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SUPPLEMENT TO
THE SURVEY OF
CURRENT BUSINESS

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE / BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

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22nd BIENNIAL EDITION

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Philip M. Klutznick, Secretary

BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
George Jaszi, Director

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FOREWORD

Business Statistics 1979, the twenty-second biennial edition, presents the historical data for approximately 2,600 series that appear in each issue of the *Survey of Current Business,* published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Data for series that are published in the S-pages of the *Survey* are shown on an annual basis for 1947-78, quarterly for 1968-78, and monthly for 1975-78. Explanatory notes are provided for each of the series in a separate section. The pages of this section are numbered to correspond to the pages of the statistical section.

The appendix has two parts. Appendix I provides pre-1975 monthly or pre-1968 quarterly data for over 300 of the more important series in the statistical section. In the tables these series are marked with a star in the box heading; page references to Appendix I are given at the foot of the tables. Pre-1975 monthly or pre-1968 quarterly data for series not in Appendix I are in previous editions of *Business Statistics,* of which only the 1977 and 1975 editions are still in print. Copies of these can be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or through most district offices of the U.S. Department of Commerce. Reference copies of out-of-print editions are in the U.S. Department of Commerce district offices, as well as major libraries throughout the Nation.

Appendix II provides quarterly data for National Income and Product Accounts series. These series no longer appear in the S-page presentation of the *Survey,* but are published each month in the National Income and Product Tables of the *Survey.* Appendix II also includes monthly data for the new series on the disposition of personal income. Explanatory notes for Appendix II follow the tables.

Sincere appreciation is expressed for the generous cooperation and assistance of the many organizations, private and Government, that have contributed to this volume and to the monthly *Survey.* These organizations are listed on pages 171-172.

This volume was prepared in BEA's Current Business Analysis Division, of which Carol S. Carson is Chief, under the general direction of Kenneth A. Beckman, Chief of the Statistical Series Branch. Associates of that Branch are: Bernice A. Bowman, Duhurst Hood, Rita M. Quick, Delores G. Roberts, and Fred von Batchelder. Leo V. Barry, Jr., who directed the preparation of the previous seven editions, provided valuable guidance.

GEORGE JASZI
Director
Bureau of Economic Analysis

October 1980

BUSINESS STATISTICS

1979 EDITION

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Reference to Earlier Data

Annual data for 1929-38 are in the 1959 edition of **BUSINESS STATISTICS;** those for 1939-46 are in the 1969 edition. Unless otherwise indicated in the descriptive notes in the present volume, the 1977 edition should be consulted for monthly data covering 1973-74; the 1975 edition for 1971-72; the 1973 edition for 1969-70; the 1971 edition for 1967-68; the 1969 edition for 1965-66; the 1967 edition for 1963-64; the 1965 edition for 1961-62; the 1963 edition for 1959-60; the 1961 edition for 1957-58; the 1959 edition for 1955-56; the 1957 edition for 1953-54; the 1955 edition for 1951-52; the 1953 edition for 1949-50; the 1951 edition for 1947-48; the 1949 edition for 1945-46; the 1947 edition for 1941-44; the 1942 edition for 1938-40; the 1940 edition for 1936-37; the 1938 edition for 1934-35; the 1936 edition for 1932-33; and the 1932 edition for previous years.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES

YEAR AND QUARTER	UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]												
		Manufacturing industries											
			Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries			
	All industries, total ★	Total ★	Total ★	Primary metals[2] ★	Electrical machinery ★	Machinery, except electrical ★	Transportation equipment[3] ★	Stone, clay, and glass ★	Other durables[4] ★	Total ★	Food, including beverage ★	Textiles ★	Paper ★
	Billions of dollars												
1947	19.33	8.44	3.25	0.81	0.30	0.52	0.60	0.33	0.69	5.19	0.96	0.51	0.37
1948	21.30	9.01	3.30	.94	.29	.53	.58	.26	.70	5.71	1.12	.58	.38
1949	18.98	7.12	2.45	.74	.21	.38	.46	.16	.51	4.68	.92	.46	.30
1950	20.21	7.39	2.94	.72	.25	.41	.57	.30	.70	4.45	.78	.43	.33
1951	25.46	10.71	4.82	1.44	.42	.68	1.00	.45	.83	5.89	.94	.48	.42
1952	26.43	11.45	5.21	1.94	.45	.69	.98	.38	.76	6.24	.86	.40	.36
1953	28.20	11.86	5.31	1.55	.57	.78	1.06	.41	.93	6.56	.95	.34	.41
1954	27.19	11.24	4.91	.96	.54	.68	1.32	.44	.98	6.33	.93	.30	.45
1955	29.53	11.89	5.41	1.02	.54	.80	1.26	.64	1.16	6.48	.90	.31	.51
1956	35.73	15.40	7.45	1.61	.77	1.05	1.89	.89	1.25	7.95	1.05	.38	.79
1957	37.94	16.51	7.84	2.45	.77	1.25	1.46	.76	1.15	8.68	1.16	.32	.80
1958	31.89	12.38	5.61	1.56	.60	.92	.85	.55	1.12	6.77	1.10	.22	.57
1959	33.55	12.77	5.81	1.26	.66	1.02	.96	.69	1.23	6.95	1.22	.30	.62
1960	36.75	15.09	7.23	1.82	.90	1.25	1.25	.75	1.26	7.85	1.34	.37	.77
1961	35.91	14.33	6.31	1.30	.88	1.20	1.10	.70	1.12	8.02	1.52	.33	.84
1962	38.39	15.06	6.79	1.27	.80	1.31	1.33	.70	1.38	8.26	1.51	.38	.86
1963	40.77	16.22	7.53	1.51	.79	1.39	1.58	.68	1.58	8.70	1.53	.43	.72
1964	46.97	19.34	9.28	2.16	.86	1.79	1.98	.74	1.74	10.07	1.72	.52	.97
1965	54.42	23.44	11.50	2.54	1.12	2.31	2.54	.92	2.07	11.94	1.83	.66	1.22
1966	63.51	28.20	14.06	2.97	1.62	2.87	2.95	1.16	2.48	14.14	2.10	.82	1.43
1967	65.47	28.51	14.06	3.24	1.70	2.94	2.72	.96	2.50	14.45	2.08	.68	1.56
1968	67.76	28.37	14.12	3.36	1.78	2.84	2.48	.86	2.82	14.25	2.21	.53	1.32
1969	75.56	31.68	15.96	3.23	2.03	3.44	2.76	1.07	3.44	15.72	2.59	.63	1.58
1970	79.71	31.95	15.80	3.24	2.27	3.47	2.43	.99	3.41	16.15	2.84	.56	1.65
1971	81.21	29.99	14.15	2.78	2.14	2.80	2.13	.85	3.45	15.84	2.69	.61	1.25
1972	88.44	31.35	15.64	2.75	2.39	2.90	2.53	1.20	3.87	15.72	2.55	.73	1.38
1973	99.74	38.01	19.25	3.43	2.84	3.42	3.12	1.49	4.96	18.76	3.11	.77	1.86
1974	112.40	46.01	22.62	4.96	2.97	4.42	3.75	1.44	5.10	23.39	3.25	.84	2.58
1975	112.78	47.95	21.84	5.99	2.31	4.50	3.24	1.42	4.38	26.11	3.25	.66	2.95
1976	120.49	52.48	23.68	5.97	2.62	5.03	3.62	1.72	4.73	28.81	3.75	.81	3.27
1977	135.80	60.16	27.77	5.68	3.28	5.76	5.32	1.99	5.73	32.39	4.18	.92	3.36
1978	153.82	67.62	31.66	5.87	3.98	6.29	6.40	2.46	6.65	35.96	4.87	1.04	3.46
1968: I	15.10	6.15	3.06	.70	.37	.66	.54	.18	.60	3.09	.45	.13	.27
II	16.85	6.99	3.36	.79	.44	.65	.61	.23	.66	3.63	.57	.13	.36
III	16.79	7.13	3.54	.88	.43	.67	.65	.20	.70	3.59	.61	.13	.32
IV	19.03	8.10	4.16	.99	.54	.85	.68	.25	.85	3.94	.57	.14	.37
1969: I	16.04	6.58	3.36	.71	.39	.72	.59	.23	.71	3.22	.54	.13	.31
II	18.81	7.82	3.98	.81	.50	.84	.69	.28	.86	3.84	.64	.16	.40
III	19.25	8.16	4.03	.81	.49	.86	.77	.27	.84	4.12	.68	.17	.41
IV	21.46	9.12	4.59	.90	.65	1.01	.71	.30	1.02	4.53	.73	.16	.46
1970: I	17.47	7.14	3.59	.69	.48	.82	.60	.24	.76	3.56	.67	.13	.37
II	20.33	8.15	4.08	.78	.56	.93	.68	.27	.87	4.07	.74	.15	.43
III	20.26	7.99	3.87	.81	.55	.84	.60	.22	.84	4.12	.72	.14	.42
IV	21.66	8.66	4.26	.95	.68	.88	.55	.26	.94	4.40	.71	.14	.43
1971: I	17.68	6.69	3.11	.65	.41	.65	.47	.20	.72	3.58	.62	.12	.29
II	20.60	7.55	3.52	.72	.53	.73	.50	.19	.86	4.03	.74	.16	.30
III	20.14	7.31	3.40	.65	.52	.62	.54	.21	.85	3.91	.66	.16	.31
IV	22.79	8.44	4.12	.76	.68	.80	.62	.25	1.02	4.32	.68	.18	.35
1972: I	19.38	6.61	3.29	.61	.45	.58	.55	.26	.84	3.32	.56	.18	.27
II	22.01	7.63	3.71	.65	.56	.69	.63	.28	.91	3.92	.63	.19	.35
III	21.86	7.74	3.86	.69	.58	.72	.63	.29	.95	3.87	.70	.17	.32
IV	25.20	9.38	4.77	.80	.80	.90	.72	.38	1.17	4.61	.66	.18	.44
1973: I	21.50	7.80	3.92	.67	.56	.71	.62	.33	1.03	3.88	.65	.18	.36
II	24.73	9.16	4.65	.80	.66	.87	.74	.37	1.20	4.51	.78	.18	.46
III	25.04	9.62	4.84	.91	.72	.83	.80	.36	1.23	4.78	.81	.20	.51
IV	28.48	11.43	5.84	1.05	.90	1.00	.95	.43	1.51	5.59	.87	.21	.53
1974: I	24.10	9.49	4.74	.93	.63	.83	.87	.32	1.15	4.75	.71	.23	.49
II	28.16	11.27	5.59	1.14	.77	1.05	1.02	.36	1.25	5.69	.81	.22	.62
III	28.23	11.62	5.65	1.24	.76	1.12	.94	.36	1.24	5.96	.85	.20	.66
IV	31.92	13.63	6.64	1.64	.81	1.42	.93	.40	1.45	6.99	.89	.20	.81
1975: I	25.82	10.84	5.10	1.32	.54	1.03	.79	.31	1.11	5.74	.74	.15	.65
II	28.43	12.15	5.59	1.57	.56	1.16	.85	.37	1.08	6.56	.82	.15	.69
III	27.79	11.67	5.16	1.42	.54	1.10	.81	.31	.98	6.51	.84	.17	.71
IV	30.74	13.30	5.99	1.68	.67	1.21	.80	.43	1.21	7.30	.85	.19	.90
1976: I	25.87	10.96	4.78	1.21	.48	1.02	.75	.35	.98	6.18	.78	.19	.68
II	29.70	12.66	5.61	1.43	.60	1.16	.88	.40	1.14	7.05	.98	.20	.76
III	30.41	13.48	6.02	1.58	.67	1.26	.89	.42	1.19	7.46	1.00	.21	.86
IV	34.52	15.38	7.27	1.74	.87	1.59	1.10	.54	1.43	8.12	.99	.22	.97
1977: I	29.20	12.52	5.80	1.19	.61	1.30	1.06	.42	1.23	6.72	.83	.22	.73
II	33.73	14.84	6.79	1.39	.75	1.37	1.37	.49	1.41	8.06	1.03	.24	.82
III	34.82	15.60	7.17	1.49	.85	1.48	1.41	.51	1.43	8.43	1.11	.24	.85
IV	38.06	17.19	8.00	1.61	1.07	1.61	1.49	.56	1.66	9.18	1.21	.23	.96
1978: I	32.36	13.67	6.36	1.10	.73	1.37	1.30	.50	1.36	7.31	1.05	.24	.67
II	37.89	16.76	7.79	1.46	.92	1.60	1.62	.60	1.60	8.97	1.27	.27	.78
III	38.67	16.89	7.97	1.50	1.01	1.57	1.61	.62	1.66	8.92	1.16	.27	.89
IV	44.91	20.30	9.53	1.81	1.33	1.76	1.87	.74	2.03	10.77	1.39	.25	1.12

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1968 are shown on pp. 173 and 174.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES—Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]													
	Manufacturing industries				Nonmanufacturing industries									
	Nondurable goods industries									Public utilities				
	Chemicals	Petroleum	Rubber	Other nondurables[2]	Total	Mining	Railroad	Air transportation	Other transportation	Total	Electric	Gas and other	Communication	Commercial and other[3]
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars													
1947	1.06	1.74	0.17	0.40	10.89	0.69	0.91	0.17	1.13	1.54	1.03	0.51	1.40	5.05
1948	.94	2.16	.13	.39	12.29	.93	1.37	.10	1.17	2.54	1.90	.64	1.74	4.42
1949	.67	1.83	.11	.39	11.86	.88	1.42	.12	.76	3.10	2.17	.93	1.34	4.24
1950	.77	1.63	.14	.37	12.82	.84	1.18	.10	1.09	3.24	2.07	1.18	1.14	5.22
1951	1.25	2.22	.19	.38	14.75	1.11	1.58	.14	1.33	3.56	2.25	1.31	1.37	5.67
1952	1.39	2.72	.19	.31	14.98	1.21	1.50	.24	1.23	3.74	2.72	1.02	1.61	5.45
1953	1.43	2.89	.20	.33	16.34	1.25	1.42	.24	1.29	4.34	3.18	1.17	1.78	6.02
1954	1.13	2.93	.18	.41	15.95	1.28	.93	.24	1.22	3.99	3.04	.95	1.82	6.45
1955	1.02	3.08	.20	.46	17.64	1.31	1.02	.26	1.30	4.03	2.87	1.15	2.11	7.63
1956	1.46	3.47	.27	.52	20.34	1.64	1.37	.35	1.31	4.52	3.13	1.39	2.82	8.32
1957	1.73	3.84	.26	.56	21.43	1.69	1.58	.41	1.30	5.67	3.98	1.68	3.19	7.60
1958	1.33	2.72	.22	.62	19.51	1.43	.86	.37	1.06	5.52	3.99	1.53	2.79	7.48
1959	1.17	2.76	.26	.62	20.78	1.36	1.02	.78	1.33	5.14	3.60	1.54	2.72	8.44
1960	1.55	2.89	.31	.62	21.66	1.30	1.16	.66	1.30	5.24	3.62	1.62	3.24	8.75
1961	1.58	3.00	.31	.63	21.58	1.29	.82	.73	1.23	5.00	3.55	1.45	3.39	9.13
1962	1.56	3.12	.33	.69	23.33	1.40	1.02	.52	1.65	4.90	3.53	1.38	3.85	9.99
1963	1.73	3.15	.37	.78	24.55	1.27	1.26	.40	1.58	4.98	3.67	1.31	4.06	10.99
1964	2.08	3.59	.44	.75	27.62	1.34	1.66	1.02	1.50	5.49	3.97	1.51	4.61	12.02
1965	2.73	4.03	.56	.92	30.98	1.46	1.99	1.22	1.68	6.13	4.43	1.70	5.30	13.19
1966	3.26	4.70	.64	1.18	35.32	1.62	2.37	1.74	1.64	7.43	5.38	2.05	6.02	14.48
1967	3.06	5.08	.67	1.31	36.96	1.65	1.86	2.29	1.48	8.74	6.75	2.00	6.34	14.59
1968	2.83	5.25	.98	1.13	39.40	1.63	1.45	2.56	1.59	10.20	7.66	2.54	6.83	15.14
1969	3.10	5.63	1.09	1.10	43.88	1.86	1.86	2.51	1.68	11.61	8.94	2.67	8.30	16.05
1970	3.44	5.62	.94	1.11	47.76	1.89	1.78	3.03	1.23	13.14	10.65	2.49	10.10	16.59
1971	3.44	5.85	.84	1.15	51.22	2.16	1.67	1.88	1.38	15.30	12.86	2.44	10.77	18.05
1972	3.45	5.25	1.08	1.27	57.09	2.42	1.80	2.46	1.46	17.00	14.48	2.52	11.89	20.07
1973	4.46	5.45	1.56	1.56	61.73	2.74	1.96	2.41	1.66	18.71	15.94	2.76	12.85	21.40
1974	5.69	8.00	1.47	1.55	66.39	3.18	2.54	2.00	2.12	20.55	17.63	2.92	13.96	22.05
1975	6.25	10.51	1.00	1.48	64.82	3.79	2.55	1.84	3.18	20.14	17.00	3.14	12.74	20.60
1976	6.68	11.62	1.10	1.58	68.01	4.00	2.52	1.30	3.63	22.28	18.80	3.47	13.30	20.99
1977	6.83	13.87	1.45	1.78	75.64	4.50	2.80	1.62	2.51	25.80	21.59	4.21	15.45	22.97
1978	7.10	15.50	1.75	2.24	86.19	4.78	3.32	2.30	2.43	29.48	24.79	4.70	18.16	25.71
1968: I	.65	1.15	.18	.25	8.95	.42	.39	.68	.30	2.07	1.69	.38	1.59	3.50
II	.76	1.26	.22	.32	9.86	.43	.37	.58	.42	2.62	1.94	.68	1.62	3.81
III	.66	1.33	.26	.27	9.66	.39	.31	.64	.41	2.61	1.87	.74	1.61	3.69
IV	.77	1.50	.31	.28	10.93	.40	.38	.66	.47	2.90	2.16	.74	2.00	4.13
1969: I	.67	1.12	.24	.21	9.45	.42	.38	.68	.38	2.36	1.88	.48	1.81	3.41
II	.76	1.32	.28	.27	10.99	.48	.44	.66	.46	2.99	2.22	.77	2.00	3.97
III	.76	1.49	.28	.32	11.10	.47	.49	.53	.40	3.03	2.23	.80	2.11	4.07
IV	.91	1.68	.28	.30	12.34	.49	.55	.64	.44	3.23	2.61	.62	2.39	4.60
1970: I	.76	1.14	.24	.25	10.32	.45	.42	.73	.28	2.54	2.15	.39	2.14	3.76
II	.89	1.38	.25	.25	12.18	.47	.47	.80	.31	3.28	2.59	.69	2.59	4.26
III	.87	1.44	.23	.29	12.27	.46	.46	.74	.30	3.58	2.79	.78	2.56	4.16
IV	.92	1.66	.22	.31	12.99	.50	.43	.76	.33	3.74	3.12	.63	2.81	4.42
1971: I	.78	1.31	.19	.26	10.99	.49	.34	.34	.28	3.11	2.70	.41	2.50	3.94
II	.88	1.46	.19	.30	13.06	.54	.47	.60	.36	3.83	3.20	.63	2.81	4.44
III	.81	1.51	.20	.26	12.83	.55	.42	.39	.37	4.07	3.35	.71	2.62	4.42
IV	.96	1.57	.26	.32	14.35	.59	.45	.56	.37	4.29	3.60	.69	2.84	5.26
1972: I	.75	1.08	.21	.27	12.77	.58	.48	.50	.32	3.63	3.19	.44	2.72	4.55
II	.85	1.34	.24	.31	14.38	.61	.48	.73	.39	4.24	3.61	.62	2.95	4.98
III	.81	1.28	.28	.31	14.12	.59	.38	.61	.35	4.39	3.67	.72	2.84	4.97
IV	1.04	1.56	.35	.38	15.83	.63	.47	.63	.40	4.74	4.01	.73	3.39	5.57
1973: I	.87	1.10	.36	.37	13.69	.63	.46	.52	.32	3.95	3.45	.50	2.87	4.94
II	1.06	1.26	.37	.41	15.57	.71	.46	.72	.43	4.59	3.91	.68	3.27	5.40
III	1.11	1.39	.40	.37	15.42	.69	.48	.57	.44	4.82	4.04	.77	3.19	5.24
IV	1.41	1.71	.44	.42	17.05	.71	.56	.60	.47	5.36	4.54	.82	3.53	5.83
1974: I	1.20	1.47	.33	.33	14.61	.68	.50	.47	.34	4.38	3.85	.52	3.19	5.05
II	1.33	1.93	.39	.40	16.88	.78	.64	.61	.49	5.30	4.56	.75	3.60	5.46
III	1.48	2.03	.36	.40	16.61	.80	.64	.43	.58	5.20	4.42	.78	3.39	5.57
IV	1.69	2.57	.39	.43	18.29	.91	.78	.48	.71	5.67	4.80	.87	3.78	5.97
1975: I	1.42	2.19	.26	.33	14.98	.91	.59	.44	.62	4.42	3.84	.58	3.11	4.88
II	1.63	2.66	.25	.35	16.28	.97	.71	.47	.77	4.94	4.15	.79	3.22	5.19
III	1.52	2.65	.24	.37	16.12	.94	.62	.50	.85	5.07	4.16	.91	3.14	5.00
IV	1.68	3.02	.25	.42	17.44	.97	.62	.43	.93	5.70	4.85	.85	3.26	5.52
1976: I	1.43	2.54	.24	.36	14.91	.92	.49	.26	.72	4.79	4.18	.62	2.92	4.82
II	1.62	2.78	.30	.38	17.04	.99	.68	.42	1.02	5.50	4.74	.76	3.21	5.21
III	1.68	3.07	.26	.38	16.93	1.04	.64	.26	.95	5.52	4.54	.98	3.33	5.19
IV	1.95	3.23	.30	.46	19.14	1.05	.70	.35	.94	6.46	5.34	1.12	3.84	5.78
1977: I	1.45	2.86	.26	.37	16.68	1.02	.59	.33	.61	5.55	4.78	.77	3.30	5.27
II	1.68	3.48	.35	.47	18.88	1.16	.67	.43	.76	6.37	5.34	1.03	3.86	5.64
III	1.72	3.69	.39	.44	19.21	1.17	.78	.39	.50	6.61	5.41	1.20	4.03	5.73
IV	1.98	3.85	.45	.50	20.87	1.15	.76	.46	.63	7.28	6.06	1.21	4.26	6.33
1978: I	1.47	3.03	.36	.47	18.68	1.07	.71	.52	.51	6.15	5.27	.88	3.97	5.76
II	1.76	3.90	.47	.52	21.13	1.22	.83	.60	.60	7.14	6.01	1.13	4.56	6.18
III	1.75	3.84	.44	.57	21.78	1.24	.84	.54	.62	7.43	6.11	1.32	4.68	6.43
IV	2.12	4.73	.47	.68	24.61	1.26	.94	.64	.71	8.78	7.40	1.37	4.96	7.34

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1968 are shown on pp. 174 and 175.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES—Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES[1]												
	All industries, total	Manufacturing industries											
		Total	Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries			
			Total	Primary metals[2]	Electrical machinery	Machinery, except electrical	Trans-portation equipment[3]	Stone, clay, and glass	Other durables[4]	Total	Food, including beverage	Textiles	Paper
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars												
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
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1978	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1968: I	68.09	28.02	14.11	3.31	1.76	2.96	2.54	.81	2.73	13.91	2.04	.56	1.24
II	66.29	27.84	13.51	3.21	1.78	2.56	2.40	.91	2.64	14.33	2.14	.52	1.40
III	67.77	28.86	14.47	3.50	1.79	2.87	2.54	.85	2.92	14.40	2.40	.53	1.26
IV	69.05	28.70	14.39	3.39	1.78	2.96	2.44	.86	2.96	14.31	2.23	.53	1.37
1969: I	72.52	29.99	15.47	3.37	1.86	3.22	2.76	1.03	3.24	14.52	2.45	.59	1.42
II	73.94	31.16	15.98	3.31	2.04	3.34	2.73	1.11	3.45	15.18	2.38	.63	1.58
III	77.84	33.05	16.53	3.20	2.02	3.66	3.00	1.14	3.50	16.52	2.68	.69	1.62
IV	77.84	32.39	15.88	3.09	2.16	3.50	2.60	1.01	3.52	16.50	2.86	.61	1.70
1970: I	78.22	32.44	16.40	3.28	2.25	3.62	2.74	1.06	3.45	16.05	3.00	.58	1.71
II	80.22	32.43	16.32	3.15	2.27	3.69	2.71	1.05	3.46	16.11	2.80	.57	1.65
III	81.88	32.15	15.74	3.21	2.28	3.52	2.29	.94	3.50	16.40	2.80	.55	1.68
IV	78.63	30.98	14.92	3.31	2.27	3.12	2.04	.92	3.27	16.05	2.79	.53	1.59
1971: I	79.32	30.46	14.21	3.08	1.94	2.88	2.16	.87	3.29	16.25	2.76	.55	1.34
II	81.61	30.12	14.06	2.91	2.13	2.90	1.97	.72	3.42	16.06	2.84	.60	1.18
III	80.75	29.19	13.76	2.56	2.17	2.58	2.06	.90	3.50	15.43	2.52	.61	1.20
IV	83.18	30.35	14.61	2.66	2.26	2.86	2.38	.91	3.56	15.74	2.65	.68	1.29
1972: I	86.79	30.09	15.06	2.82	2.14	2.60	2.48	1.12	3.90	15.02	2.46	.82	1.27
II	87.12	30.37	14.77	2.63	2.25	2.73	2.48	1.09	3.59	15.60	2.42	.74	1.39
III	87.67	30.98	15.67	2.76	2.41	2.99	2.40	1.22	3.89	15.31	2.73	.66	1.27
IV	91.94	33.64	16.86	2.78	2.65	3.20	2.76	1.36	4.10	16.78	2.59	.70	1.56
1973: I	96.19	35.51	17.88	3.08	2.73	3.23	2.81	1.38	4.65	17.63	2.85	.79	1.70
II	97.76	36.58	18.64	3.30	2.69	3.44	2.92	1.48	4.82	17.94	2.98	.67	1.83
III	100.90	38.81	19.73	3.64	2.99	3.43	3.12	1.53	5.02	19.08	3.17	.80	2.00
IV	103.74	40.61	20.48	3.64	2.92	3.53	3.55	1.54	5.30	20.13	3.40	.81	1.88
1974: I	107.27	42.96	21.43	4.17	3.04	3.78	3.94	1.33	5.17	21.53	3.11	.99	2.27
II	111.40	45.32	22.50	4.71	3.15	4.15	4.02	1.44	5.02	22.82	3.14	.82	2.49
III	113.99	47.04	23.08	4.96	3.13	4.62	3.73	1.52	5.12	23.96	3.34	.81	2.55
IV	116.22	48.08	23.28	5.76	2.64	4.95	3.39	1.44	5.10	24.80	3.41	.76	2.92
1975: I	114.57	49.05	22.86	5.82	2.61	4.74	3.46	1.34	4.89	26.20	3.32	.63	3.00
II	112.46	48.78	22.59	6.45	2.29	4.60	3.34	1.51	4.40	26.19	3.19	.59	2.75
III	112.16	47.39	21.01	5.68	2.22	4.53	3.23	1.31	4.05	26.38	3.33	.70	2.86
IV	111.80	46.82	21.07	5.89	2.20	4.22	2.99	1.51	4.25	25.75	3.21	.74	3.15
1976: I	114.72	49.21	21.63	5.51	2.30	4.70	3.25	1.56	4.30	27.58	3.50	.76	2.98
II	118.12	50.64	22.54	5.76	2.48	4.60	3.47	1.58	4.65	28.09	3.91	.81	3.18
III	122.55	54.78	24.59	6.42	2.72	5.16	3.54	1.79	4.97	30.20	3.88	.86	3.50
IV	125.22	54.44	25.50	6.12	2.86	5.54	4.17	1.90	4.92	28.93	3.69	.83	3.38
1977: I	130.16	56.43	26.30	5.43	2.97	6.02	4.53	1.91	5.43	30.13	3.72	.88	3.36
II	134.24	59.46	27.26	5.61	3.10	5.46	5.34	1.99	5.75	32.19	4.05	.98	3.36
III	140.38	63.02	29.23	5.98	3.45	6.09	5.63	2.12	5.96	33.79	4.30	.94	3.41
IV	138.11	61.41	28.19	5.69	3.51	5.56	5.73	1.94	5.76	33.22	4.58	.87	3.32
1978: I	144.25	61.57	28.72	5.13	3.52	6.15	5.71	2.26	5.94	32.86	4.80	1.01	3.06
II	150.76	67.20	31.40	5.99	3.83	6.45	6.22	2.43	6.49	35.80	4.91	1.11	3.23
III	155.41	67.75	32.25	5.94	4.07	6.32	6.50	2.52	6.90	35.50	4.44	1.06	3.54
IV	163.96	73.24	33.99	6.30	4.36	6.26	7.28	2.64	7.16	39.26	5.29	.98	3.86

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1968 are shown on pp. 176 and 177.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES—Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES[1]													
	Manufacturing industries				Nonmanufacturing industries									
	Nondurable goods industries									Public utilities				
	Chemicals ★	Petroleum ★	Rubber ★	Other nondurables[2] ★	Total ★	Mining ★	Railroad ★	Air transportation ★	Other transportation ★	Total ★	Electric ★	Gas and other ★	Communication ★	Commercial and other[3] ★
	Billions of dollars													
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
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1971	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
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1973	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1974	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1976	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1977	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1978	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1968: I	2.91	5.17	.82	1.16	40.07	1.80	1.68	2.88	1.43	10.08	7.76	2.32	6.83	15.37
II	2.93	5.16	.88	1.30	38.45	1.66	1.49	1.98	1.49	10.24	7.64	2.60	6.42	15.17
III	2.78	5.32	1.06	1.05	38.91	1.57	1.29	2.69	1.65	9.82	7.50	2.32	6.67	15.22
IV	2.72	5.32	1.11	1.03	40.35	1.52	1.34	2.87	1.75	10.63	7.74	2.89	7.34	14.91
1969: I	3.00	5.04	1.07	.94	42.53	1.83	1.68	2.89	1.87	11.52	8.62	2.90	7.74	15.00
II	2.95	5.41	1.12	1.11	42.78	1.88	1.76	2.22	1.66	11.68	8.71	2.97	7.92	15.67
III	3.19	5.98	1.13	1.24	44.80	1.89	2.06	2.23	1.65	11.48	8.98	2.50	8.71	16.78
IV	3.22	5.98	1.04	1.09	45.46	1.85	1.94	2.80	1.63	11.80	9.36	2.44	8.76	16.67
1970: I	3.32	5.15	1.10	1.18	45.78	1.92	1.74	2.94	1.37	12.14	9.77	2.37	9.14	16.52
II	3.44	5.68	.98	1.00	47.79	1.84	1.88	2.88	1.12	12.72	10.15	2.57	10.38	16.98
III	3.67	5.70	.90	1.10	49.73	1.86	1.96	3.24	1.22	13.84	11.34	2.50	10.62	17.00
IV	3.32	5.86	.80	1.15	47.66	1.94	1.56	3.08	1.22	13.68	11.20	2.48	10.20	15.97
1971: I	3.43	6.06	.86	1.26	48.86	2.04	1.46	1.29	1.33	14.64	12.16	2.48	10.70	17.39
II	3.40	6.07	.78	1.19	51.50	2.08	1.88	2.28	1.40	14.91	12.61	2.30	11.21	17.72
III	3.39	5.92	.80	.99	51.56	2.23	1.72	1.68	1.48	15.87	13.56	2.30	10.73	17.85
IV	3.53	5.15	.94	1.20	52.82	2.30	1.64	2.26	1.33	15.74	13.01	2.74	10.44	19.10
1972: I	3.29	4.99	.92	1.27	56.70	2.42	2.10	1.96	1.48	16.92	14.27	2.65	11.71	20.10
II	3.30	5.54	.97	1.24	56.75	2.38	1.88	2.89	1.53	16.60	14.32	2.27	11.59	19.88
III	3.38	4.98	1.11	1.18	56.70	2.40	1.50	2.67	1.41	17.01	14.62	2.38	11.56	20.16
IV	3.78	5.45	1.29	1.40	58.30	2.46	1.71	2.33	1.42	17.53	14.67	2.86	12.63	20.21
1973: I	3.86	5.19	1.57	1.66	60.68	2.59	2.11	2.21	1.53	18.38	15.40	2.98	12.34	21.53
II	4.15	5.17	1.51	1.62	61.18	2.77	1.75	2.72	1.62	18.08	15.55	2.52	12.70	21.55
III	4.67	5.40	1.60	1.45	62.09	2.82	1.95	2.49	1.79	18.58	16.00	2.58	13.12	21.36
IV	5.02	5.93	1.56	1.53	63.12	2.76	2.05	2.20	1.73	19.80	16.72	3.08	13.24	21.35
1974: I	5.34	6.99	1.39	1.44	64.31	2.80	2.10	2.13	1.63	20.12	17.12	3.00	13.83	21.69
II	5.23	5.98	1.60	1.55	66.08	3.07	2.42	2.21	1.84	20.97	18.10	2.87	13.94	21.63
III	6.26	7.94	1.43	1.63	66.94	3.27	2.68	1.84	2.16	20.16	17.47	2.68	14.01	22.84
IV	5.90	8.78	1.45	1.58	68.14	3.56	3.05	1.81	2.71	20.93	17.76	3.17	14.04	22.04
1975: I	6.29	10.38	1.11	1.46	65.52	3.76	2.39	2.09	2.82	20.28	17.03	3.25	13.36	20.82
II	6.46	10.79	1.04	1.36	63.68	3.78	2.70	1.60	2.75	19.52	16.41	3.11	12.50	20.83
III	6.40	10.56	.98	1.54	64.76	3.82	2.75	2.12	2.99	19.79	16.58	3.21	12.95	20.34
IV	5.89	10.32	.89	1.55	64.98	3.82	2.39	1.65	3.56	20.91	17.92	3.00	12.22	20.44
1976: I	6.32	11.38	1.06	1.59	65.51	3.83	2.08	1.18	3.29	21.91	18.56	3.36	12.54	20.68
II	6.40	11.04	1.24	1.52	67.48	3.83	2.64	1.44	4.16	21.85	18.82	3.03	12.62	20.94
III	6.97	12.38	1.04	1.56	67.76	4.21	2.69	1.12	3.44	21.67	18.22	3.45	13.64	20.99
IV	6.97	11.36	1.06	1.65	70.78	4.13	2.63	1.41	3.49	23.46	19.49	3.96	14.30	21.36
1977: I	6.40	12.94	1.17	1.66	73.74	4.24	2.71	1.62	2.96	25.35	21.19	4.16	14.19	22.67
II	6.63	13.92	1.38	1.89	74.78	4.49	2.57	1.43	2.96	25.29	21.14	4.16	15.32	22.73
III	7.08	14.70	1.60	1.75	77.36	4.74	3.20	1.69	1.96	26.22	21.90	4.32	16.40	23.14
IV	7.15	13.85	1.62	1.81	76.70	4.50	2.80	1.76	2.32	26.23	22.05	4.18	15.82	23.27
1978: I	6.53	13.68	1.66	2.10	82.68	4.45	3.35	2.67	2.44	27.92	23.15	4.78	17.07	24.76
II	7.04	15.62	1.80	2.08	83.56	4.81	3.09	2.08	2.23	28.46	23.83	4.62	18.18	24.71
III	7.08	15.33	1.76	2.30	87.66	4.99	3.38	2.20	2.47	29.62	24.92	4.70	18.90	26.09
IV	7.61	17.37	1.75	2.40	90.71	4.98	3.49	2.39	2.55	31.73	26.95	4.78	18.46	27.12

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1968 are shown on pp. 177 and 178.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—U. S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS[1]

Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits –)

YEAR AND QUARTER	Exports of goods and services (excluding transfers under military grants)					Imports of goods and services					Unilateral transfers (excl. military grants), net		
	Total	Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	Receipts of income on U.S. assets abroad	Other services	Total	Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military	Direct defense expenditures	Payments of income on foreign assets in the United States	Other services	Total	U.S. Government grants	Other
	Millions of dollars												
1947	19,819	16,097	....	1,303	2,419	–8,202	–5,973	–455	–256	–1,518	–2,625	....	....
1948	16,861	13,265	....	1,553	2,043	–10,343	–7,557	–799	–291	–1,696	–4,525	–3,894	–631
1949	15,834	12,213	....	1,615	2,006	–9,616	–6,874	–621	–342	–1,779	–5,638	–4,997	–641
1950	13,893	10,203	....	1,839	1,851	–12,001	–9,081	–576	–379	–1,965	–4,017	–3,484	–533
1951	18,864	14,243	....	2,154	2,467	–15,047	–11,176	–1,270	–434	–2,167	–3,515	–3,035	–480
1952	18,122	13,449	....	2,120	2,553	–15,766	–10,838	–2,054	–445	–2,429	–2,531	–1,960	–571
1953	17,078	12,412	192	2,215	2,259	–16,546	–10,975	–2,615	–483	–2,473	–2,481	–1,837	–644
1954	17,889	12,929	182	2,555	2,223	–15,930	–10,353	–2,642	–443	–2,492	–2,280	–1,647	–633
1955	19,948	14,424	200	2,817	2,507	–17,795	–11,527	–2,901	–520	–2,847	–2,498	–1,901	–597
1956	23,772	17,556	161	3,100	2,955	–19,627	–12,803	–2,949	–606	–3,269	–2,423	–1,733	–690
1957	26,653	19,562	375	3,263	3,453	–20,752	–13,291	–3,216	–675	–3,570	–2,345	–1,616	–729
1958	23,217	16,414	300	3,287	3,216	–20,861	–12,952	–3,435	–703	–3,771	–2,361	–1,616	–745
1959	23,652	16,458	302	3,586	3,306	–23,342	–15,310	–3,107	–860	–4,065	–2,448	–1,633	–818
1960	28,861	19,650	335	4,616	4,261	–23,729	–14,758	–3,087	–1,237	–4,646	–2,308	–1,672	–637
1961	29,936	20,108	402	4,998	4,427	–23,591	–14,537	–2,998	–1,245	–4,811	–2,524	–1,855	–669
1962	31,804	20,781	656	5,619	4,748	–25,778	–16,260	–3,105	–1,324	–5,091	–2,638	–1,916	–722
1963	34,214	22,272	657	6,157	5,130	–27,047	–17,048	–2,961	–1,561	–5,479	–2,754	–1,917	–837
1964	38,826	25,501	747	6,823	5,754	–29,222	–18,700	2,880	–1,784	–5,859	–2,781	–1,888	–893
1965	41,086	26,461	830	7,436	6,359	–32,801	–21,510	–2,952	–2,088	–6,252	–2,854	–1,808	–1,046
1966	44,560	29,310	829	7,526	6,895	–38,599	–25,493	–3,764	–2,481	–6,861	–2,932	–1,910	–1,022
1967	47,315	30,666	1,152	8,021	7,477	–41,606	–26,866	–4,378	–2,747	–7,615	–3,125	–1,805	–1,320
1968	52,363	33,626	1,392	9,368	7,978	–48,800	–32,991	–4,535	–3,378	–7,896	–2,952	–1,709	–1,243
1969	57,522	36,414	1,528	10,912	8,667	–54,129	–35,807	–4,856	–4,869	–8,597	–2,994	–1,649	–1,345
1970	65,666	42,469	1,501	11,746	9,950	–60,032	–39,866	–4,855	–5,516	–9,798	–3,294	–1,736	–1,558
1971	68,830	43,319	1,926	12,706	10,879	–66,548	–45,579	–4,819	–5,436	–10,715	–3,701	–2,043	–1,659
1972	77,491	49,381	1,364	14,764	11,983	–79,381	–55,797	–4,784	–6,544	–12,257	–3,854	–2,173	–1,681
1973	110,214	71,410	2,559	21,808	14,436	–99,191	–70,499	–4,629	–9,655	–14,409	–3,881	–1,938	–1,943
1974	146,604	98,306	3,379	27,587	17,332	–137,306	–103,649	–5,032	–12,084	–16,541	–7,186	–5,475	–1,711
1975	155,721	107,088	4,049	25,351	19,234	–132,769	–98,041	–4,795	–12,564	–17,369	–4,613	–2,894	–1,719
1976	171,761	114,745	5,674	29,286	22,156	–162,159	–124,051	–4,900	–13,311	–19,896	–4,998	–3,146	–1,851
1977	184,592	120,816	7,441	32,587	23,750	–194,015	–151,689	–5,762	–14,598	–21,967	–4,670	–2,775	–1,895
1978	220,849	141,884	7,744	43,465	27,758	–229,858	–176,071	–7,252	–21,820	–24,517	–5,086	–3,152	–1,934
1968: I	12,382	7,944	302	2,190	1,946	–11,636	–7,823	–1,103	–784	–1,926	–649	–362	–287
II	13,136	8,390	343	2,430	1,973	–11,996	–8,136	–1,112	–838	–1,910	–710	–423	–287
III	13,717	8,898	392	2,402	2,025	–12,605	–8,576	–1,147	–867	–2,015	–791	–434	–357
IV	13,131	8,394	356	2,346	2,035	–12,564	–8,456	–1,173	–890	–2,045	–803	–489	–314
1969: I	12,491	7,486	412	2,614	1,979	–11,793	–7,589	–1,198	–996	–2,008	–651	–347	–304
II	14,710	9,485	327	2,681	2,217	–14,061	–9,572	–1,187	–1,153	–2,149	–874	–520	–354
III	15,071	9,581	452	2,813	2,225	–13,995	–9,271	–1,221	–1,323	–2,180	–719	–379	–340
IV	15,250	9,862	337	2,804	2,247	–14,283	–9,375	–1,251	–1,394	–2,263	–751	–403	–348
1970: I	15,975	10,366	281	2,927	2,401	–14,661	–9,746	–1,178	–1,432	–2,305	–786	–417	–369
II	16,621	10,704	435	3,010	2,472	–14,985	–9,847	–1,259	–1,415	–2,464	–810	–404	–406
III	16,765	10,822	357	3,058	2,529	–15,102	–9,963	–1,211	–1,392	–2,536	–839	–444	–395
IV	16,305	10,577	428	2,751	2,549	–15,289	–10,310	–1,208	–1,277	–2,494	–860	–471	–389
1971: I	17,173	10,988	507	3,029	2,649	–15,746	–10,765	–1,174	–1,227	–2,580	–825	–439	–386
II	17,364	10,965	506	3,192	2,701	–16,905	–11,722	–1,206	–1,283	–2,694	–894	–486	–408
III	18,155	11,646	494	3,269	2,746	–17,272	–11,948	–1,203	–1,428	–2,693	–980	–550	–430
IV	16,138	9,720	419	3,216	2,783	–16,625	–11,144	–1,236	–1,497	–2,748	–1,004	–568	–436
1972: I	18,474	11,791	366	3,451	2,866	–19,186	–13,489	–1,222	–1,479	–2,996	–1,002	–586	–416
II	18,525	11,696	322	3,576	2,931	–19,160	–13,296	–1,272	–1,593	–2,999	–979	–558	–421
III	19,639	12,493	319	3,803	3,024	–19,814	–14,027	–1,105	–1,650	–3,032	–966	–573	–393
IV	20,853	13,401	357	3,933	3,162	–21,222	–14,985	–1,185	–1,823	–3,229	–907	–457	–450
1973: I	23,909	15,417	400	4,628	3,464	–23,125	–16,360	–1,169	–2,102	–3,494	–758	–361	–397
II	26,104	16,960	503	5,187	3,454	–24,390	–17,208	–1,231	–2,392	–3,559	–1,029	–621	–408
III	28,724	18,463	603	5,913	3,745	–24,949	–17,742	–1,067	–2,518	–3,622	–910	–494	–416
IV	31,477	20,570	1,053	6,080	3,774	–26,728	–19,189	–1,162	–2,643	–3,734	–1,186	–463	–723
1974: I	34,123	22,460	695	6,895	4,073	–30,349	–22,607	–1,153	–2,706	–3,883	–2,977	–2,606	–371
II	36,426	24,212	882	7,104	4,228	–34,111	–25,696	–1,298	–3,005	–4,112	–1,849	–1,399	–450
III	37,422	25,033	880	7,123	4,386	–36,050	–27,366	–1,265	–3,276	–4,143	–1,263	–811	–452
IV	38,633	26,601	922	6,464	4,646	–36,797	–27,980	–1,316	–3,098	–4,403	–1,098	–660	–438
1975: I	38,798	27,018	935	6,113	4,732	–34,420	–25,561	–1,317	–3,237	–4,306	–1,193	–753	–440
II	37,461	25,861	902	6,002	4,696	–31,060	–22,566	–1,185	–3,143	–4,166	–1,111	–719	–392
III	38,746	26,562	1,040	6,352	4,792	–33,114	–24,483	–1,096	–3,212	–4,323	–1,070	–617	–453
IV	40,727	27,657	1,172	6,884	5,014	–34,177	–25,431	–1,198	–2,973	–4,575	–1,241	–806	–435
1976: I	40,470	27,011	1,198	7,031	5,230	–37,703	–28,352	–1,156	–3,405	–4,790	–1,024	–548	–476
II	42,500	28,409	1,216	7,371	5,504	–39,330	–29,964	–1,219	–3,332	–4,815	–1,000	–556	–444
III	44,292	29,607	1,551	7,429	5,705	–41,990	–32,420	–1,237	–3,293	–5,040	–1,934	–1,475	–459
IV	44,500	29,718	1,609	7,455	5,718	–43,137	–33,315	–1,288	–3,281	–5,253	–1,039	–567	–472
1977: I	44,850	29,518	1,854	7,775	5,703	–47,170	–37,185	–1,345	–3,192	–5,448	–1,116	–626	–490
II	46,914	31,075	1,851	8,080	5,908	–48,087	–37,639	–1,444	–3,519	–5,485	–1,283	–811	–472
III	46,897	30,558	1,877	8,420	6,042	–48,556	–37,996	–1,470	–3,686	–5,404	–1,249	–774	–475
IV	45,935	29,665	1,860	8,312	6,098	–50,207	–38,869	–1,503	–4,201	–5,634	–1,023	–564	–459
1978: I	48,987	30,713	1,924	9,776	6,574	–54,709	–42,627	–1,680	–4,537	–5,866	–1,228	–765	–463
II	54,346	35,388	1,990	10,256	6,712	–56,496	–43,332	–1,753	–5,402	–6,009	–1,313	–827	–486
III	56,263	36,532	2,120	10,526	7,085	–58,195	–44,482	–1,873	–5,574	–6,266	–1,233	–770	–463
IV	61,423	39,421	1,709	12,907	7,386	–60,004	–45,372	–1,948	–6,308	–6,376	–1,314	–790	–524

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—U. S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS—Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS[1]														
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits –)														
	U.S. assets abroad, net					Foreign assets in the United States, net				Allocations of special drawing rights	Statistical discrepancy	Memoranda			
	Total	U.S. official reserve assets, net	U.S. Gov't. assets other than official reserve assets, net	U.S. private assets, net		Total	Foreign official assets, net	Other foreign assets, net				Balance on merchandise trade	Balance on goods and services	Balance on goods, services, and remittances	Balance on current account
				Total	Direct investments abroad			Total	Direct investments in the United States						
	Millions of dollars														
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	–4,099	2,145	–1,100	–5,144	–2,940	2,294	1,473	821	315	....	–1,019	4,892	5,132	4,496	2,824
1961	–5,537	607	–910	–5,234	–2,652	2,705	765	1,939	311	....	–989	5,571	6,345	5,676	3,821
1962	–4,175	1,535	–1,085	–4,624	–2,852	1,911	1,270	641	346	....	–1,124	4,521	6,026	5,304	3,388
1963	–7,270	378	–1,662	–5,986	–3,483	3,217	1,986	1,231	231	....	–360	5,224	7,167	6,331	4,414
1964	–9,559	171	–1,680	–8,049	–3,759	3,643	1,660	1,983	322	....	–907	6,801	9,603	8,710	6,822
1965	–5,715	1,225	–1,605	–5,335	–5,010	742	134	607	415	....	–458	4,951	8,284	7,238	5,431
1966	–7,319	570	–1,543	–6,345	–5,416	3,661	–672	4,333	425	....	629	3,817	5,961	4,939	3,029
1967	–9,758	53	–2,423	–7,387	–4,806	7,379	3,451	3,928	698	....	–205	3,800	5,709	4,389	2,584
1968	–10,977	–870	–2,274	–7,833	–5,295	9,928	–774	10,703	807	....	438	635	3,563	2,320	611
1969	–11,585	–1,179	–2,200	–8,206	–5,960	–12,702	–1,301	14,002	1,263	....	–1,516	607	3,393	2,048	399
1970	–9,336	2,481	–1,589	–10,228	–7,589	6,359	6,908	–550	1,464	867	–230	2,603	5,634	4,076	2,340
1971	–12,474	2,349	–1,884	–12,939	–7,617	22,970	26,879	–3,909	367	717	–9,794	–2,260	2,282	624	–1,419
1972	–14,497	–4	–1,568	–12,925	–7,747	21,461	10,475	10,986	949	710	–1,930	–6,416	–1,889	–3,571	–5,744
1973	–22,874	158	–2,644	–20,388	–11,353	18,388	6,026	12,362	2,800	....	–2,655	911	11,022	9,079	7,141
1974	–34,745	–1,467	366	–33,643	–9,052	34,241	10,546	23,696	4,760	....	–1,609	–5,343	9,298	7,587	2,113
1975	–39,703	–849	–3,474	–35,380	–14,244	15,420	6,777	8,643	2,603	....	5,944	9,047	22,952	21,234	18,339
1976	–51,269	–2,558	–4,214	–44,498	–11,949	36,399	17,573	18,826	4,347	....	10,265	–9,306	9,603	7,752	4,605
1977	–35,793	–375	–3,693	–31,725	–12,898	50,823	36,656	14,167	3,728	....	–937	–30,873	–9,423	–11,317	–14,092
1978	–60,957	732	–4,656	–57,033	–16,670	63,713	33,758	29,956	6,294	....	10,711	–33,759	–8,381	–10,315	–13,467
1968: I	–1,287	912	–706	–1,493	–989	1,355	–558	1,913	373	....	–165	121	746	459	97
II	–2,540	–136	–632	–1,773	–1,285	2,277	–1,916	4,193	127	....	–167	254	1,140	853	430
III	–3,438	–572	–568	–2,298	–1,564	2,724	360	2,364	145	....	393	322	1,112	755	321
IV	–3,711	–1,075	–368	–2,268	–1,476	3,570	1,338	2,232	163	....	377	–62	567	253	–236
1969: I	–2,640	–45	–406	–2,189	–1,601	3,569	–1,206	4,775	353	....	–976	–103	698	394	47
II	–3,436	–298	–632	–2,506	–1,671	4,048	–619	4,667	272	....	–387	–87	649	295	–225
III	–3,380	–685	–703	–1,992	–1,567	3,689	1,113	2,576	260	....	–666	310	1,076	736	357
IV	–2,128	–151	–459	–1,518	–1,121	1,400	–585	1,985	378	....	512	487	967	619	216
1970: I	–2,787	264	–399	–2,652	–1,917	2,065	2,715	–660	602	217	–13	620	1,314	945	528
II	–1,922	808	–348	–2,382	–2,124	1,026	862	164	222	217	–147	857	1,636	1,230	826
III	–2,444	585	–423	–2,606	–1,799	1,833	1,289	544	372	217	–431	859	1,664	1,269	825
IV	–2,183	824	–419	–2,588	–1,749	1,449	2,045	–596	269	216	362	267	1,016	627	156
1971: I	–2,944	688	–573	–3,059	–2,050	3,074	5,160	–2,086	196	180	–912	223	1,427	1,041	602
II	–2,707	660	–567	–2,800	–1,943	5,080	5,556	–476	140	179	–2,117	–757	459	51	–435
III	–3,682	1,198	–387	–4,493	–2,421	8,747	10,388	–1,641	–293	179	–5,147	–302	883	453	–97
IV	–3,139	–197	–355	–2,587	–1,203	6,069	5,776	293	324	179	–1,618	–1,424	–487	–923	–1,491
1972: I	–3,763	442	–212	–3,993	–2,187	4,613	3,008	1,605	–136	178	686	–1,698	–712	–1,128	–1,714
II	–2,303	–238	–271	–1,794	–1,481	4,123	949	3,174	373	178	–384	–1,600	–635	–1,056	–1,614
III	–4,129	–81	–518	–3,530	–2,435	6,446	4,804	1,642	310	177	–1,353	–1,534	–175	–568	–1,141
IV	–4,302	–127	–566	–3,609	–1,644	6,281	1,715	4,566	403	177	–880	–1,584	–369	–819	–1,276
1973: I	–7,885	213	–572	–7,527	–3,785	–10,743	9,937	806	631	....	–2,883	–943	784	387	26
II	–4,154	11	–423	–3,742	–2,691	3,056	–403	3,458	835	....	413	–248	1,714	1,306	685
III	–3,189	–23	–608	–2,558	–2,159	2,167	–772	2,940	539	....	–1,844	721	3,775	3,359	2,865
IV	–7,646	–43	–1,042	–6,561	–2,718	2,422	–2,736	5,159	795	....	1,660	1,381	4,749	4,026	3,563
1974: I	–5,914	–246	1,389	–7,057	900	6,314	–1,138	7,452	1,784	....	–1,197	–147	3,774	3,403	797
II	–10,318	–358	267	–10,227	–1,790	9,662	4,434	5,228	539	....	190	–1,484	2,315	1,865	466
III	–7,694	–1,002	–354	–6,338	–4,385	9,103	3,062	6,041	1,610	....	–1,518	–2,333	1,372	920	109
IV	–10,818	139	–938	–10,019	–3,776	9,163	4,188	4,975	828	....	917	–1,379	1,836	1,398	738
1975: I	–10,576	–327	–877	–9,372	–4,022	2,588	3,419	–831	278	....	4,803	1,457	4,378	3,938	3,185
II	–9,591	–28	–875	–8,689	–3,990	3,971	2,244	1,727	870	....	340	3,285	6,391	5,999	5,280
III	–5,099	–333	–745	–4,021	–1,495	2,691	–1,731	4,422	86	....	–2,154	2,079	5,632	5,179	4,562
IV	–14,436	–161	–977	–13,298	–4,736	6,171	2,845	3,326	1,369	....	2,956	2,226	6,550	6,115	5,309
1976: I	–12,364	–777	–749	–10,838	–3,923	7,468	3,698	3,770	1,471	....	3,153	–1,341	2,767	2,291	1,743
II	–11,701	–1,580	–914	–9,207	–2,017	7,886	3,972	3,914	1,086	....	1,645	–1,555	3,170	2,726	2,170
III	–10,618	–408	–1,428	–8,782	–3,327	8,767	2,905	5,862	999	....	1,483	–2,813	2,302	1,843	368
IV	–16,586	207	–1,124	–15,671	–2,682	12,278	6,998	5,280	790	....	3,986	–3,597	1,363	891	324
1977: I	–1,683	–420	–1,062	–201	–2,365	2,596	5,491	–2,896	980	....	2,523	–7,667	–2,320	–2,810	–3,436
II	–12,272	–24	–884	–11,363	–3,873	14,002	7,720	6,282	965	....	726	–6,564	–1,173	–1,645	–2,456
III	–6,625	112	–1,001	–5,736	–3,090	14,236	8,266	5,970	1,023	....	–4,703	–7,438	–1,659	–2,134	–2,908
IV	–15,213	–43	–746	–14,424	–3,570	19,991	15,179	4,812	761	....	517	–9,204	–4,272	–4,731	–5,296
1978: I	–15,188	187	–1,009	–14,366	–4,856	18,175	15,618	2,557	1,130	....	3,962	–11,914	–5,722	–6,185	–6,950
II	–5,466	248	–1,263	–4,451	–4,386	941	–5,265	6,208	1,877	....	7,987	–7,944	–2,150	–2,636	–3,463
III	–10,049	115	–1,390	–8,774	–2,782	15,368	4,641	10,717	2,280	....	–2,144	–7,950	–1,932	–2,395	–3,165
IV	–30,254	182	–994	–29,442	–4,646	29,230	18,764	10,475	1,008	....	910	–5,951	1,419	895	105

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—PERSONAL INCOME

YEAR AND MONTH	PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE[1]															
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted monthly totals at annual rates															
	Total	Wage and salary disbursements[2]						Other labor income[3]	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments[4]	Less personal contributions for social insurance[5]	Nonfarm income[6]
		Total	Commodity-producing industries		Distributive industries	Service industries	Government and government enterprises		Farm	Nonfarm						
			Total	Manufacturing												
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
	Billions of dollars															
1947	189.8	123.1	54.2	42.5	35.2	16.1	17.5	2.4	15.2	20.6	5.3	6.3	7.3	11.7	2.1	171.5
1948	208.5	136.5	61.1	47.1	37.5	17.9	19.0	2.7	17.5	23.2	5.7	7.0	7.7	11.3	2.2	187.7
1949	205.6	134.8	57.8	44.6	37.7	18.5	20.8	2.9	12.7	23.5	6.1	7.2	8.2	12.5	2.2	189.9
1950	226.1	147.0	64.8	50.3	39.8	19.8	22.6	3.7	13.5	24.9	7.1	8.8	8.9	15.2	2.9	209.3
1951	253.7	171.3	76.3	59.3	44.3	21.5	29.2	4.6	15.8	27.0	7.7	8.5	9.6	12.6	3.4	234.4
1952	270.4	185.4	82.0	64.1	46.9	23.1	33.3	5.2	14.9	28.0	8.8	8.5	10.3	13.1	3.8	252.0
1953	286.1	198.6	89.6	71.2	49.7	24.9	34.4	5.9	12.9	28.4	10.0	8.8	11.4	14.1	4.0	269.9
1954	288.2	196.8	85.7	67.5	50.1	26.1	34.9	6.1	12.3	28.5	11.0	9.1	12.7	16.2	4.6	272.7
1955	308.8	211.7	93.1	73.8	53.4	28.6	36.6	7.0	11.3	31.2	11.3	10.3	13.8	17.5	5.2	294.3
1956	330.9	228.3	100.6	79.4	57.7	31.3	38.8	8.0	11.2	32.4	11.6	11.1	15.3	18.7	5.8	316.4
1957	349.3	239.3	104.2	82.4	60.5	33.6	41.0	9.0	11.0	33.9	12.2	11.5	17.4	21.6	6.7	335.0
1958	359.3	240.5	100.0	78.6	60.8	35.6	44.1	9.4	13.1	34.3	12.9	11.3	18.8	25.9	6.9	342.6
1959	382.1	258.9	109.6	86.8	64.8	38.5	46.0	10.6	10.7	36.6	13.2	12.2	20.9	27.0	7.9	367.7
1960	399.7	271.9	113.1	89.7	68.2	41.4	49.2	11.2	11.4	35.6	13.8	12.9	23.3	28.9	9.3	384.4
1961	415.0	279.5	113.7	89.8	69.3	44.1	52.4	11.8	11.8	36.4	14.3	13.3	24.6	32.8	9.7	399.0
1962	440.7	298.0	121.8	96.7	72.8	47.2	56.3	13.0	11.9	37.7	15.0	14.4	27.1	33.8	10.3	424.5
1963	463.1	313.4	126.9	100.6	76.3	50.2	60.0	14.0	11.6	38.7	15.7	15.5	30.2	35.8	11.8	447.0
1964	495.7	336.1	135.4	107.1	81.4	54.4	64.9	15.7	10.3	42.0	16.1	17.3	33.3	37.4	12.6	480.7
1965	537.0	362.0	146.0	115.5	87.2	58.9	69.9	17.8	12.6	44.1	17.1	19.1	37.2	40.4	13.3	519.5
1966	584.9	398.4	161.0	128.0	94.4	64.7	78.3	19.9	13.6	46.7	18.2	19.4	41.8	44.7	17.8	566.1
1967	626.6	427.5	168.3	134.1	100.9	71.8	86.4	21.7	12.1	48.9	19.4	20.1	45.0	52.6	20.6	609.1
1968	685.2	469.5	183.4	145.8	109.9	79.8	96.4	25.1	12.0	51.4	18.6	21.9	49.6	59.9	22.8	667.5
1969	745.8	514.6	199.6	157.5	120.7	89.4	104.9	28.2	13.9	52.3	18.1	22.6	56.9	66.5	26.3	725.8
1970	801.3	546.5	202.9	158.2	130.1	97.5	116.0	32.0	13.9	51.2	18.6	22.9	64.3	79.9	28.0	780.7
1971	859.1	579.4	208.3	160.3	139.3	106.2	125.6	36.2	14.3	53.4	20.1	23.0	69.3	94.1	30.8	838.0
1972	942.5	633.8	227.3	175.4	151.9	117.2	137.3	42.0	18.0	58.1	21.5	24.6	74.6	104.1	34.2	917.3
1973	1,052.4	701.3	254.3	196.2	168.1	130.3	148.6	48.7	32.0	60.4	21.6	27.8	84.1	118.9	42.2	1,011.9
1974	1,154.9	764.6	274.6	211.4	184.3	145.1	160.5	55.6	25.4	60.9	21.4	31.0	103.0	140.8	47.7	1,119.3
1975	1,255.5	806.9	275.0	211.0	195.3	160.1	175.4	65.1	23.5	63.5	22.4	31.9	115.5	178.2	50.5	1,220.8
1976	1,381.6	890.0	307.2	237.4	216.3	178.5	188.0	77.4	18.3	71.0	22.1	37.5	127.0	193.8	55.6	1,350.6
1977	1,531.6	984.0	343.1	266.0	239.1	200.5	201.3	91.8	19.6	80.5	24.7	42.1	141.7	208.4	61.3	1,498.1
1978	1,717.4	1,103.3	387.4	298.3	269.4	228.7	217.8	106.5	27.7	89.1	25.9	47.2	163.3	224.1	69.6	1,674.2
1975: January	1,198.4	783.2	272.0	207.3	189.5	153.4	168.4	60.7	19.2	61.1	22.1	31.4	110.7	159.6	49.6	1,168.2
February	1,205.2	782.3	267.4	204.4	190.2	154.9	169.8	61.2	18.7	61.1	22.3	31.5	111.1	166.5	49.5	1,175.4
March	1,211.1	785.2	267.1	204.5	190.6	156.2	171.3	61.9	19.1	60.4	22.4	31.4	111.9	168.3	49.6	1,180.0
April	1,219.0	786.1	267.2	205.1	190.3	155.9	172.6	62.5	21.0	60.9	22.6	31.4	113.1	170.9	49.6	1,186.9
May	1,231.7	791.9	268.7	206.3	192.0	157.5	173.8	63.4	23.0	62.4	22.6	31.4	114.5	172.3	49.9	1,197.7
June	1,261.9	797.6	270.1	207.5	193.3	159.5	174.7	64.3	24.7	63.1	22.6	31.5	115.6	192.6	50.1	1,228.2
July	1,260.4	803.0	272.1	209.0	194.8	160.2	175.9	65.3	26.0	64.4	22.6	31.7	116.4	181.4	50.3	1,223.3
August	1,275.6	813.0	276.4	212.7	198.1	161.7	176.8	66.4	27.1	64.9	22.4	32.0	117.2	183.5	50.8	1,237.4
September	1,286.3	819.9	280.2	215.5	198.6	162.9	178.2	67.4	27.5	65.4	22.2	32.6	118.0	184.3	51.1	1,247.5
October	1,297.6	828.6	282.7	217.5	200.8	164.6	180.4	68.5	26.8	65.5	22.6	32.9	118.6	185.7	51.5	1,259.3
November	1,306.2	836.8	285.7	219.6	202.2	167.4	181.5	69.5	25.5	66.0	22.5	33.3	119.2	186.3	51.9	1,269.0
December	1,312.5	842.8	290.1	223.1	203.3	167.4	182.0	70.5	23.1	66.8	22.4	31.5	120.0	187.6	52.2	1,277.5
1976: January	1,326.3	853.7	294.6	226.8	206.7	169.4	182.9	71.6	21.4	67.0	22.1	33.8	121.1	189.6	53.9	1,292.9
February	1,339.8	861.9	297.6	229.7	209.1	171.3	183.9	72.6	20.9	68.2	22.0	34.9	122.0	191.5	54.3	1,306.7
March	1,344.6	866.6	300.0	231.8	209.9	171.9	184.8	73.6	20.5	68.9	21.9	35.1	123.2	189.3	54.5	1,311.8
April	1,356.4	875.7	302.6	233.6	213.4	174.1	185.6	74.7	20.0	70.0	22.1	36.0	123.8	189.1	54.9	1,323.9
May	1,364.8	882.0	304.9	235.5	214.4	176.3	186.5	75.8	19.6	70.0	21.9	37.3	124.7	188.6	55.2	1,332.8
June	1,369.9	883.8	305.3	236.1	214.6	176.9	187.1	76.9	19.1	70.5	20.8	37.5	126.1	190.2	56.2	1,338.0
July	1,383.5	890.8	308.1	238.0	216.4	178.4	187.9	78.0	17.0	70.5	21.8	38.0	127.3	195.8	55.7	1,353.7
August	1,394.0	898.4	309.5	240.1	218.9	181.4	188.6	79.0	16.4	70.8	21.9	38.4	128.7	196.5	56.1	1,364.7
September	1,404.1	904.7	312.2	241.3	220.8	182.4	189.2	80.1	16.2	71.9	21.9	38.8	130.3	196.7	56.3	1,374.9
October	1,415.8	911.1	312.7	241.4	221.6	184.7	192.0	81.2	16.2	73.5	22.4	39.5	131.3	197.3	56.6	1,386.5
November	1,433.8	922.0	317.9	246.1	224.0	186.6	193.4	82.3	16.3	74.9	22.8	40.1	132.5	200.1	57.1	1,404.3
December	1,446.3	929.0	320.7	248.7	225.8	188.5	194.1	83.4	16.3	76.1	23.2	40.5	133.8	201.4	57.4	1,416.8
1977: January	1,455.2	935.7	321.8	251.1	228.0	191.1	194.8	84.8	17.8	76.0	23.4	40.3	134.5	201.8	59.1	1,424.1
February	1,472.0	945.6	327.8	254.7	230.2	191.8	195.7	86.2	19.2	77.7	23.7	40.9	136.4	202.9	59.6	1,439.4
March	1,490.3	956.0	334.0	258.6	231.8	193.6	196.6	87.5	20.5	79.4	23.8	41.4	137.0	204.7	60.0	1,456.3
April	1,499.3	963.4	337.1	260.4	233.9	195.0	197.4	88.5	19.0	79.2	23.7	41.4	138.6	206.9	60.4	1,466.7
May	1,509.2	972.7	340.2	263.2	237.0	197.0	198.5	89.6	17.5	79.9	24.6	41.2	140.2	204.2	60.8	1,478.0
June	1,518.6	979.3	344.4	266.2	237.2	198.3	199.5	91.0	17.1	80.2	25.6	41.9	141.9	202.6	61.1	1,487.7
July	1,537.0	987.8	346.4	268.0	240.2	200.4	200.8	92.5	16.7	81.1	25.0	42.5	142.8	210.1	61.5	1,506.4
August	1,547.7	993.9	347.0	268.9	241.6	203.0	202.4	93.7	16.8	81.8	25.3	42.7	143.8	211.4	61.7	1,518.8
September	1,560.7	1,003.1	350.9	271.3	243.5	205.0	203.5	95.0	17.0	82.3	25.3	42.8	145.0	212.3	62.1	1,529.5
October	1,579.4	1,016.4	354.3	274.1	246.2	208.4	207.4	96.2	20.4	82.0	25.4	43.1	145.8	212.9	62.7	1,544.7
November	1,596.9	1,024.5	356.7	275.9	248.8	209.8	209.1	97.4	23.8	82.8	25.5	43.3	147.0	215.6	63.1	1,558.7
December	1,612.8	1,029.4	357.1	279.2	250.6	211.7	210.0	98.6	29.9	83.8	25.7	43.8	148.8	216.0	63.2	1,568.4
1978: January	1,618.5	1,040.0	356.8	280.7	255.5	216.3	211.5	99.9	26.0	82.3	25.4	44.9	150.1	216.8	66.8	1,578.0
February	1,631.3	1,049.7	362.8	285.3	256.8	217.7	212.5	101.1	25.6	82.9	25.2	45.0	151.9	217.0	67.2	1,591.1
March	1,654.4	1,066.2	372.0	290.9	260.6	220.5	213.0	102.3	25.5	84.9	25.1	45.4	154.7	218.4	67.9	1,614.0
April	1,676.5	1,082.9	380.6	293.0	264.1	224.1	214.1	103.5	26.7	86.9	24.6	45.6	157.0	217.9	68.7	1,634.9
May	1,687.3	1,087.5	382.3	293.4	265.5	224.4	215.3	104.7	27.9	87.2	24.3	46.0	159.3	219.1	68.8	1,644.3
June	1,704.2	1,099.4	387.2	295.9	268.2	227.5	216.5	105.9	28.4	87.8	24.4	46.5	161.7	219.5	69.3	1,660.6
July	1,730.0	1,109.7	391.5	299.3	270.5	230.0	217.6	107.1	27.5	90.1	26.7	47.0	164.4	227.2	69.9	1,687.0
August	1,741.3	1,115.0	392.6	299.7	272.4	231.2	218.7	108.2	25.7	91.7	26.9	48.0	167.1	228.9	70.1	1,699.9
September	1,756.1	1,125.9	396.9	303.3	274.6	234.5	219.8	109.3	25.1	92.0	26.9	48.5	170.0	228.9	70.6	1,715.0
October	1,781.0	1,141.7	402.3	307.6	278.3	237.7	223.4	110.6	27.5	93.8	27.1	49.1	172.3	230.1	71.2	1,737.3
November	1,801.4	1,154.4	408.8	312.9	281.2	239.6	224.8	111.9	30.0	94.3	27.1	49.6	174.3	231.5	71.8	1,754.9
December	1,826.8	1,166.8	414.7	317.6	285.3	240.9	226.0	113.2	36.5	95.0	27.1	50.4	176.4	233.7	72.3	1,773.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 179—183.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	FARM INCOME [1]										FARM MARKETINGS [2]		
	Cash receipts							Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans—unadjusted†			Indexes of physical volume—unadjusted†		
	Total, including Government payments	Receipts from marketings and CCC loans											
		Total	Crops	Livestock and products									
				Total [3]	Dairy products	Meat animals	Poultry and eggs	Total	Crops	Livestock and products	Total	Crops	Livestock and products
	Millions of dollars							1967 = 100					
1947	29,934	29,620	13,093	16,527	4,013	9,295	2,957	69	71	68	66	66	66
1948	30,484	30,227	13,098	17,129	4,389	9,354	3,135	71	71	71	63	67	62
1949	27,980	27,805	12,396	15,409	3,748	8,325	3,110	65	67	64	67	73	65
1950	28,744	28,461	12,356	16,105	3,719	9,281	2,839	67	67	66	66	66	67
1951	33,144	32,858	13,239	19,619	4,254	11,361	3,605	77	72	81	66	66	69
1952	32,803	32,528	14,290	18,238	4,567	10,061	3,330	76	78	75	70	69	70
1953	31,214	31,001	14,078	16,923	4,386	8,678	3,602	73	76	70	73	74	73
1954	30,089	29,832	13,556	16,276	4,114	8,868	3,013	70	74	67	74	72	76
1955	29,719	29,490	13,523	15,967	4,217	8,256	3,224	69	73	66	76	75	78
1956	30,955	30,401	14,038	16,363	4,485	8,321	3,254	71	76	67	78	76	82
1957	30,730	29,714	12,338	17,376	4,628	9,336	3,076	70	67	72	74	69	80
1958	34,545	33,456	14,229	19,227	4,557	11,047	3,353	78	77	79	80	82	80
1959	34,329	33,647	14,743	18,904	4,604	10,952	2,991	79	80	77	83	85	84
1960	[4]34,950	[4]34,248	[4]15,259	[4]18,989	[4]4,760	[4]10,574	[4]3,293	80	83	78	86	88	85
1961	36,657	35,164	15,650	19,514	4,933	11,009	3,212	82	85	80	88	88	88
1962	38,215	36,468	16,310	20,158	4,800	11,663	3,262	85	88	83	89	90	89
1963	39,173	37,477	17,430	20,047	4,861	11,459	3,344	88	95	82	92	94	92
1964	39,507	37,326	17,378	19,948	5,027	11,137	3,381	87	94	82	95	95	96
1965	41,828	39,365	17,479	21,886	5,038	12,878	3,583	92	95	90	95	95	96
1966	46,712	43,435	18,409	25,026	5,533	14,932	4,146	[4]101	[4]100	[4]103	[4]97	[4]97	[4]98
1967	45,896	42,817	18,434	24,383	5,742	14,661	3,622	100	100	100	100	100	100
1968	47,845	44,183	18,696	25,487	5,957	15,374	3,798	103	101	105	102	103	101
1969	51,973	48,179	19,606	28,573	6,196	17,657	4,377	113	106	117	104	109	101
1970	54,256	50,539	20,976	29,563	6,525	18,475	4,250	118	114	121	106	110	104
1971	56,004	52,859	22,276	30,583	6,811	19,515	3,963	123	121	125	110	113	108
1972	65,151	61,190	25,520	35,670	7,135	23,974	4,202	143	138	146	113	118	109
1973	89,675	87,068	41,132	45,936	8,080	30,404	6,935	203	223	188	113	126	106
1974	92,979	92,449	51,090	41,359	9,445	25,164	6,253	216	277	170	111	121	104
1975	88,884	88,077	45,053	43,024	9,909	25,818	6,791	206	244	176	113	124	108
1976	95,080	94,326	47,937	46,389	11,425	27,188	7,192	220	260	190	121	134	111
1977	96,869	96,068	48,415	47,653	11,782	27,909	7,207	222	258	195	125	140	114
1978	112,719	110,296	50,591	56,861	12,557	35,607	7,823	251	275	232	123	139	111
1975: January	7,523	7,383	4,203	3,180	780	1,838	520	207	274	156	114	127	104
February	5,474	5,324	2,473	2,851	719	1,633	459	149	161	140	86	76	93
March	5,438	5,342	2,285	3,057	804	1,722	494	150	149	150	87	71	99
April	5,701	5,644	2,288	3,356	812	2,014	481	158	149	165	90	69	105
May	5,866	5,834	2,264	3,570	855	2,156	512	163	147	176	91	70	105
June	6,686	6,672	3,050	3,622	821	2,211	548	187	199	178	101	97	104
July	7,827	7,801	4,159	3,642	813	2,172	612	219	271	179	116	135	103
August	7,751	7,707	4,108	3,599	811	2,124	620	216	267	177	114	128	104
September	8,637	8,591	4,529	4,062	820	2,546	655	241	295	200	125	145	113
October	11,003	10,927	6,492	4,435	870	2,851	673	306	423	218	168	227	126
November	8,991	8,942	5,122	3,820	859	2,325	601	251	333	188	143	188	110
December	7,987	7,910	4,080	3,830	945	2,226	616	222	266	188	124	148	106
1976: January	8,199	8,116	4,300	3,816	902	2,237	568	227	280	188	124	150	107
February	6,595	6,542	2,913	3,629	894	2,163	524	183	190	179	100	97	102
March	6,617	6,585	2,663	3,922	984	2,325	568	185	173	193	101	86	111
April	6,620	6,562	2,546	4,016	902	2,449	545	184	166	198	96	80	108
May	6,588	6,573	2,668	3,905	1,012	2,247	584	184	174	192	100	90	106
June	7,313	7,294	3,356	3,938	988	2,296	623	204	218	194	108	107	108
July	7,708	7,669	3,963	3,706	969	2,052	639	215	258	182	112	122	105
August	7,633	7,562	3,762	3,800	968	2,129	659	212	245	187	116	126	109
September	8,115	8,060	4,192	3,868	927	2,250	649	226	273	190	125	141	115
October	10,828	10,756	6,621	4,136	939	2,526	627	301	431	204	170	229	129
November	10,093	9,999	6,166	3,833	901	2,291	601	280	401	189	162	221	121
December	8,751	8,608	4,787	3,821	939	2,223	604	241	312	188	136	166	114
1977: January	8,063	7,950	4,335	3,615	943	2,064	565	223	282	178	121	141	107
February	6,935	6,825	3,180	3,645	880	2,181	544	191	207	179	112	121	106
March	7,233	7,110	3,159	3,951	982	2,309	620	199	206	194	106	94	114
April	6,854	6,788	2,996	3,792	996	2,161	584	190	195	187	99	86	109
May	6,497	6,459	2,455	4,004	1,042	2,326	582	181	160	197	101	84	112
June	6,947	6,915	2,828	3,887	1,021	2,202	614	188	184	191	107	100	112
July	7,043	7,012	3,691	3,321	1,006	2,095	633	196	208	186	112	123	104
August	7,651	7,603	3,590	4,021	995	2,331	641	213	234	197	124	138	113
September	8,372	8,453	4,157	4,496	972	2,420	634	233	276	200	130	150	116
October	11,064	11,367	6,824	4,543	979	2,812	619	307	424	219	181	250	132
November	10,573	10,733	6,475	4,258	959	2,528	587	293	414	202	171	238	124
December	9,883	8,853	4,725	4,128	1,007	2,480	584	248	308	203	139	172	116
1978: January	8,783	8,475	4,467	4,008	1,023	2,405	543	240	297	197	127	153	108
February	7,038	7,280	3,210	4,070	944	2,492	538	192	181	201	101	98	103
March	7,407	7,256	2,402	4,854	1,064	3,090	652	205	178	226	100	86	111
April	7,377	7,079	2,429	4,750	1,076	2,883	640	199	156	232	96	75	111
May	7,730	8,012	3,071	4,794	1,108	4,941	571	217	181	244	102	86	113
June	8,403	8,339	3,571	4,768	1,046	2,973	697	236	232	236	110	113	109
July	7,417	7,342	3,680	3,662	1,058	1,764	791	206	240	180	113	124	104
August	8,048	7,991	3,257	4,724	1,051	2,910	728	254	282	233	127	150	110
September	10,467	10,229	5,414	4,815	1,011	3,160	556	262	293	238	129	149	114
October	13,224	12,949	7,299	5,650	1,016	3,924	666	360	468	278	172	239	124
November	12,497	12,326	6,992	5,333	1,043	3,527	709	345	455	262	165	232	117
December	14,338	13,450	5,184	5,223	1,117	3,310	732	292	338	257	134	167	110

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

†Unadjusted for seasonal variation.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]												
	Total ★	By market groupings								By industry groupings			
		Products							Materials	Mining and utilities	Manufacturing		
		Total	Final products					Intermediate products			Total ★	Nondurable manufactures	Durable manufactures
			Total	Consumer goods			Equipment						
				Total	Durable consumer goods	Nondurable consumer goods							
	1967 = 100												
1947	39.4	39.3	38.6	42.4	40.1	43.4	30.6	41.9	39.5	39.8	39.4	41.3	37.7
1948	41.1	41.0	40.0	43.7	41.8	44.6	32.2	44.3	41.2	42.6	40.9	42.7	39.3
1949	38.8	39.5	38.8	43.4	39.6	45.0	28.7	42.0	37.6	40.1	38.7	42.0	35.7
1950	44.9	44.9	43.7	49.6	53.0	48.8	31.1	48.8	45.0	45.1	45.0	46.7	43.5
1951	48.7	48.1	47.2	49.1	46.0	50.5	43.3	51.3	49.8	50.1	48.6	48.3	48.9
1952	50.6	50.7	50.7	50.2	44.5	52.5	51.9	50.9	50.5	51.3	50.6	49.2	51.9
1953	54.8	54.2	54.1	53.2	52.2	53.9	56.3	54.5	56.1	53.8	56.2	51.2	58.7
1954	51.9	51.9	51.3	52.9	48.4	54.6	49.3	54.3	51.8	54.8	51.5	51.6	51.8
1955	58.5	56.8	55.4	59.0	59.5	58.8	50.4	61.7	61.3	61.2	58.2	57.2	59.2
1956	61.1	59.9	58.6	61.2	57.8	62.6	55.3	64.4	62.8	65.4	60.5	60.1	61.1
1957	61.9	61.3	60.3	62.6	57.7	64.6	57.5	64.4	62.8	67.1	61.2	61.1	61.6
1958	57.9	58.8	57.6	62.1	51.3	66.5	51.5	63.5	56.5	64.9	57.0	61.6	53.9
1959	64.8	64.6	63.2	68.1	60.6	71.1	56.5	69.5	65.2	69.3	64.2	67.7	61.9
1960	66.2	66.4	65.3	70.7	64.0	73.4	58.1	70.0	66.1	72.2	65.4	69.3	62.9
1961	66.7	67.1	65.8	72.2	63.1	75.8	57.3	71.4	66.2	74.2	65.6	71.5	61.8
1962	72.2	72.4	71.4	77.1	71.3	79.3	63.7	75.7	72.1	77.8	71.5	75.8	68.6
1963	76.5	76.4	75.5	81.3	77.4	82.9	67.5	79.9	76.7	82.0	75.8	80.0	73.1
1964	81.7	80.9	79.7	85.9	83.2	87.0	71.4	85.2	82.9	86.9	81.0	85.2	78.3
1965	89.8	88.2	87.6	92.6	97.5	90.7	80.7	90.6	92.4	91.1	89.7	90.9	89.0
1966	97.8	96.0	95.9	97.3	103.2	95.1	94.0	96.2	100.7	96.9	97.9	96.7	98.9
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.3	106.2	106.2	105.9	111.1	103.9	106.5	106.3	106.5	106.2	106.4	106.2	106.5
1969	111.1	110.3	109.6	109.8	115.0	107.7	109.3	112.9	112.5	112.5	111.0	111.5	110.6
1970	107.8	106.9	105.3	109.0	106.1	110.1	100.1	112.9	109.2	118.0	106.4	112.3	102.3
1971	109.6	108.5	106.3	114.7	118.8	113.1	94.7	116.7	111.3	119.5	108.2	116.6	102.4
1972	119.7	118.0	115.7	124.4	133.8	120.6	103.8	126.5	122.3	125.5	118.9	126.5	113.7
1973	129.8	127.1	124.4	131.5	146.2	125.6	114.5	137.2	133.9	129.2	129.8	133.8	127.1
1974	129.3	127.3	125.1	128.9	135.3	126.3	120.0	135.3	132.4	128.7	129.4	134.6	125.7
1975	117.8	119.3	118.2	124.0	121.4	125.1	110.2	123.1	115.5	128.5	116.3	126.4	109.3
1976	130.5	129.7	127.6	137.1	141.9	136.2	114.6	137.2	131.7	131.9	130.3	141.8	122.3
1977	138.2	137.9	135.9	143.5	154.0	141.9	123.0	145.1	138.6	136.3	138.4	150.5	130.0
1978	146.1	144.8	142.2	149.1	159.2	145.1	132.8	154.1	148.3	141.7	146.8	156.9	139.7
1975: January	111.8	111.6	111.7	112.2	103.7	115.6	110.9	111.4	112.2	130.3	109.3	113.8	106.2
February	113.0	113.8	113.5	115.6	107.0	119.0	110.6	114.8	111.8	129.9	110.7	116.4	106.7
March	111.8	113.0	112.6	115.4	110.3	117.5	108.7	114.6	110.0	127.7	109.6	115.0	105.9
April	113.0	114.8	114.1	118.6	118.1	118.8	107.9	117.3	110.2	124.8	111.4	118.1	106.8
May	113.8	115.7	114.9	119.5	120.4	119.2	108.5	118.9	110.9	123.2	112.6	120.6	107.0
June	119.2	122.2	121.6	128.8	127.2	129.4	111.8	124.4	114.6	129.1	117.9	129.2	110.0
July	114.5	117.9	116.4	122.4	112.7	126.2	108.1	123.7	109.2	129.4	112.4	124.4	104.1
August	121.4	123.9	122.0	130.8	122.9	134.0	109.8	130.8	117.5	133.5	119.7	134.5	109.4
September	125.9	128.8	127.6	137.2	137.3	137.1	114.3	133.4	121.4	129.7	125.4	139.3	115.7
October	125.4	126.7	125.1	134.9	140.1	132.8	111.6	132.8	123.5	126.3	125.3	139.5	115.5
November	123.8	124.0	122.2	130.4	134.1	128.9	110.9	130.5	123.5	127.9	123.2	136.6	113.9
December	119.8	118.7	117.2	122.6	122.5	122.7	109.7	124.1	121.3	129.8	118.3	129.4	110.7
1976: January	122.4	121.3	120.3	128.1	131.4	126.8	109.6	125.1	124.0	136.1	120.6	131.5	113.0
February	128.7	127.7	126.4	135.6	143.1	132.6	113.9	132.2	130.4	133.2	128.1	139.2	120.5
March	129.1	127.3	125.7	134.6	144.4	130.7	113.4	133.4	131.8	128.6	129.1	140.1	121.6
April	129.1	127.3	125.1	134.8	145.2	130.7	111.8	136.6	131.7	126.0	129.5	140.5	121.9
May	130.5	128.6	126.5	136.6	147.6	132.2	112.6	136.6	133.4	126.7	131.0	140.7	124.3
June	134.0	133.1	131.1	142.0	150.5	138.6	116.1	140.6	136.5	130.7	134.5	145.3	127.0
July	127.2	127.3	124.5	132.3	126.7	134.9	113.9	137.6	127.1	132.2	126.6	137.4	119.1
August	132.5	132.2	129.6	140.4	134.6	142.7	114.6	142.0	133.0	136.7	132.0	145.7	122.5
September	135.1	136.0	133.5	145.0	144.0	145.4	117.7	145.0	133.8	133.7	135.3	149.9	125.2
October	134.8	135.0	132.7	144.4	150.1	142.1	116.5	143.6	134.5	130.9	135.3	149.6	125.5
November	133.0	132.4	130.4	139.2	147.9	135.8	118.2	140.0	133.9	132.5	133.1	144.5	125.2
December	129.1	127.6	125.8	132.1	137.9	129.8	117.1	134.3	131.3	136.9	128.0	137.0	121.8
1977: January	130.0	129.3	128.2	136.8	143.2	134.3	116.4	133.1	131.0	141.2	128.4	139.1	121.0
February	134.7	133.7	132.8	142.2	151.9	138.4	119.9	137.2	136.1	138.2	134.2	145.8	126.0
March	136.6	134.9	133.6	143.8	157.6	138.3	119.6	140.0	139.1	133.6	137.0	148.6	129.0
April	137.1	135.6	133.9	143.3	156.6	138.1	120.9	141.8	139.4	131.0	137.9	149.1	130.2
May	138.3	136.7	134.6	143.9	157.8	138.3	121.8	144.4	140.8	132.0	139.2	150.5	131.4
June	142.6	142.6	140.9	151.6	165.1	146.2	126.1	149.1	142.5	136.4	143.4	155.6	135.0
July	135.3	136.2	133.8	142.0	142.0	142.0	122.5	145.1	134.0	140.2	134.7	146.8	126.3
August	139.6	140.8	137.8	148.1	141.8	150.6	123.7	151.8	137.9	139.7	139.6	156.3	128.1
September	143.5	145.9	143.8	154.7	160.1	152.5	128.9	153.5	139.9	138.4	144.2	158.4	134.4
October	143.9	144.9	142.7	154.6	169.3	148.7	126.5	152.9	142.3	136.0	145.1	158.0	136.2
November	140.4	139.7	137.2	145.9	158.1	141.0	125.3	149.0	141.5	134.2	141.3	153.1	133.1
December	135.8	134.2	131.8	137.2	144.7	134.2	124.3	143.3	138.2	135.8	136.8	144.7	129.6
1978: January	135.7	133.9	131.8	138.2	143.2	136.2	123.1	141.4	138.5	141.5	134.9	144.8	128.0
February	140.5	139.3	137.4	145.2	156.4	140.8	126.6	146.6	142.3	139.9	140.6	150.9	133.4
March	142.4	141.4	139.4	146.9	162.3	140.7	129.1	148.9	143.9	137.2	143.1	152.6	136.5
April	145.3	143.7	141.5	150.1	170.1	142.1	129.6	151.7	147.8	136.6	146.5	156.2	139.7
May	144.9	142.5	139.7	146.8	163.7	140.1	129.8	153.0	148.5	136.8	146.0	155.6	139.3
June	149.8	148.6	145.9	153.8	168.0	148.2	136.1	158.7	151.5	142.6	150.7	161.5	143.3
July	142.9	142.3	139.1	144.1	144.4	143.9	132.3	154.3	143.8	145.5	142.6	152.5	135.7
August	148.2	148.0	144.8	152.5	147.6	154.4	134.2	159.9	148.6	147.4	148.3	162.8	138.3
September	153.0	153.8	151.6	160.5	166.3	158.2	139.4	162.1	151.7	144.8	154.1	166.4	145.6
October	153.4	152.6	150.2	158.4	173.8	152.2	139.1	161.4	154.8	141.9	155.0	165.4	147.9
November	150.5	148.0	145.2	150.3	164.3	144.8	138.2	158.1	154.5	140.9	151.9	160.8	145.6
December	147.1	142.9	140.0	142.3	150.5	139.0	136.8	153.5	153.5	146.1	147.3	153.8	142.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 183.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]																
	Total ★	By market groupings															
		Products															
		Total	Final products														
			Total ★	Consumer goods													
				Total ★	Durable consumer goods								Nondurable consumer goods				
					Total	Automotive products				Home goods			Total	Clothing	Consumer staples		
						Total	Autos and utility vehicles	Autos ★	Auto parts and allied goods	Total [2]	Appliances A/C, and TV	Carpeting and furniture			Total	Consumer foods and tobacco	Nonfood staples
	1967 = 100																
1947	39.4	39.3	38.6	42.4	40.1	45.3	....	37.3	46.8	37.5	27.5	44.8	43.4	59.2	39.5	57.6	24.7
1948	41.1	41.0	40.0	43.7	41.8	47.4	....	42.3	46.0	39.1	29.4	48.0	44.6	61.8	40.3	56.7	26.7
1949	38.8	39.5	38.8	43.4	39.6	47.0	....	54.2	34.3	36.2	28.1	43.4	45.0	60.6	41.1	57.1	27.9
1950	44.9	44.9	43.7	49.6	53.0	59.1	....	70.9	40.6	49.9	47.9	54.5	48.8	66.6	44.2	59.1	31.8
1951	48.7	48.1	47.2	49.1	46.0	52.3	....	58.2	40.1	43.0	38.4	46.3	50.5	64.8	46.9	60.4	36.3
1952	50.6	50.7	50.7	50.2	44.5	47.1	....	48.5	39.7	43.0	37.1	49.1	52.5	68.1	48.6	61.8	37.3
1953	54.8	54.2	54.1	53.2	52.2	59.5	....	68.5	43.5	48.6	45.0	50.8	53.9	69.3	50.1	62.8	39.1
1954	51.9	51.9	51.3	52.9	48.4	55.4	....	62.0	42.7	44.9	40.2	54.3	54.6	67.3	51.6	63.6	40.6
1955	58.5	56.8	55.4	59.0	59.5	73.6	....	88.5	49.9	53.0	46.2	63.1	58.8	73.9	55.2	67.1	44.4
1956	61.1	59.9	58.6	61.2	57.8	60.6	....	63.5	51.7	55.7	49.9	65.3	62.6	75.8	59.4	70.8	49.0
1957	61.9	61.3	60.3	62.6	57.7	63.5	....	66.3	54.4	54.5	46.5	65.9	64.6	75.7	61.9	72.0	52.6
1958	57.9	58.8	57.6	62.1	51.3	50.5	....	45.4	55.3	51.4	44.3	64.1	66.5	74.5	64.6	74.1	55.3
1959	64.8	64.6	63.2	68.1	60.6	63.3	....	61.0	62.2	59.0	53.3	72.8	71.1	81.5	68.7	77.4	60.2
1960	66.2	66.4	65.3	70.7	64.0	72.5	....	75.4	61.9	59.4	52.5	69.5	73.4	81.2	71.5	79.8	63.5
1961	66.7	67.1	65.8	72.2	63.1	66.1	....	64.0	64.6	61.3	54.9	68.1	75.8	82.6	74.2	81.9	66.8
1962	72.2	72.4	71.4	77.1	71.3	80.1	....	82.1	70.5	66.5	60.7	76.2	79.3	86.1	77.7	84.4	71.2
1963	76.5	76.4	75.5	81.3	77.4	87.7	....	91.4	74.6	71.8	66.5	81.8	82.9	89.0	81.5	87.3	75.8
1964	81.7	80.9	79.7	85.9	83.2	91.9	....	92.9	83.3	78.4	74.5	89.2	87.0	92.4	85.7	91.2	80.4
1965	89.8	88.2	87.6	92.6	97.5	113.3	....	121.0	91.2	88.9	87.6	96.2	90.7	96.9	89.3	93.3	85.5
1966	97.8	96.0	95.9	97.3	103.2	112.8	....	116.1	98.7	97.9	99.9	102.0	95.1	98.9	94.2	96.4	92.1
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.3	106.2	106.2	105.9	111.1	119.4	121.8	120.9	113.3	106.4	103.5	110.5	103.9	103.7	104.0	102.4	105.9
1969	111.1	110.3	109.6	109.8	115.0	118.1	115.9	113.8	123.9	113.2	107.5	116.2	107.7	105.6	108.3	105.3	111.8
1970	107.8	106.9	105.3	109.0	106.1	98.8	89.7	86.6	121.7	110.2	103.4	114.5	110.1	102.0	112.4	108.3	117.1
1971	109.6	108.5	106.3	114.7	118.8	124.4	120.3	116.0	134.8	115.6	111.6	123.8	113.1	103.2	115.8	111.8	120.3
1972	119.7	118.0	115.7	124.4	133.8	141.4	136.7	128.6	153.4	129.5	125.4	143.4	120.6	112.9	122.8	116.0	130.7
1973	129.8	127.1	124.4	131.5	146.2	153.0	149.7	138.3	161.3	142.5	139.1	154.9	125.6	120.2	127.2	120.1	135.4
1974	129.3	127.3	125.1	128.9	135.3	132.8	121.0	107.9	162.6	136.8	127.0	145.2	126.3	117.1	128.9	122.7	136.1
1975	117.8	119.3	118.2	124.0	121.4	125.8	113.7	101.1	156.6	118.8	98.0	126.8	125.1	111.6	128.8	122.8	135.8
1976	130.5	129.7	127.6	137.1	141.9	155.7	149.8	132.1	170.5	134.1	114.6	146.6	135.2	126.6	137.6	131.5	144.6
1977	138.2	137.9	135.9	145.3	154.0	175.6	169.3	148.4	191.8	141.9	127.8	155.3	141.9	131.8	144.7	136.5	154.1
1978	146.1	144.8	142.2	149.1	159.2	179.9	172.5	148.6	196.5	147.7	133.3	164.2	145.1	131.1	148.9	140.6	158.5
1975: January	115.2	116.2	115.2	117.0	106.2	98.6	79.8	71.4	146.5	110.4	88.2	108.7	121.3	100.5	127.0	118.0	137.5
February	112.7	114.4	113.5	116.1	104.5	95.6	76.7	66.1	143.5	109.7	87.4	111.4	120.7	101.5	126.0	118.4	134.8
March	111.7	113.9	113.4	117.0	108.1	108.4	94.8	85.2	143.1	108.0	80.6	112.5	120.5	102.2	125.6	118.5	133.8
April	112.6	115.2	114.7	119.0	114.9	118.1	104.9	94.3	151.4	113.2	96.4	114.4	120.7	105.1	125.0	118.9	132.1
May	113.7	116.2	115.6	120.4	117.9	122.4	108.9	97.1	156.6	115.5	96.9	120.6	121.4	106.3	125.7	119.9	132.4
June	116.4	118.8	118.2	124.3	121.4	128.9	116.2	102.5	161.1	117.3	96.6	123.9	125.5	110.0	129.8	123.9	136.7
July	118.4	120.9	119.7	126.6	126.6	137.0	127.6	114.2	160.5	120.8	107.1	125.4	126.7	113.2	130.6	125.1	137.0
August	121.0	122.3	120.8	127.5	129.2	139.1	130.2	116.3	161.8	123.5	105.8	134.3	126.9	117.5	129.6	125.1	134.9
September	122.1	122.8	121.5	129.0	132.2	142.1	133.9	118.5	162.7	126.7	107.0	141.1	127.6	116.8	130.7	125.2	137.1
October	122.2	122.4	120.9	128.7	131.9	140.8	133.6	119.1	159.0	127.0	105.3	141.9	127.4	120.4	129.3	125.3	133.8
November	123.5	123.8	122.3	131.1	132.5	143.2	134.7	120.9	164.9	126.5	100.9	144.7	130.6	123.2	132.5	127.6	138.2
December	124.4	124.9	123.5	132.3	134.0	147.7	140.0	122.8	167.0	126.4	101.1	142.0	131.5	123.9	133.6	127.2	141.0
1976: January	126.1	126.1	124.3	133.1	135.3	142.7	133.3	118.8	166.3	131.2	113.9	143.8	132.3	126.0	134.0	129.1	139.7
February	128.1	127.8	125.8	136.0	138.7	150.6	142.2	126.2	171.7	132.1	112.8	146.2	133.5	126.9	135.4	129.4	142.3
March	128.7	128.0	126.1	135.5	141.0	156.2	148.9	133.0	174.7	132.4	113.3	145.4	133.3	127.0	135.0	128.6	142.4
April	129.0	128.4	126.5	136.2	141.7	156.8	152.4	134.6	168.1	133.2	115.1	146.4	134.0	129.4	135.3	128.9	142.8
May	130.1	129.0	127.1	137.1	142.9	154.4	153.0	134.1	158.1	136.5	119.5	145.3	134.8	130.2	136.0	130.9	142.1
June	130.7	129.5	127.6	137.5	142.8	157.2	156.0	136.8	160.5	134.7	114.1	145.4	135.4	128.1	137.5	131.5	144.4
July	131.2	130.1	128.1	137.5	142.6	157.3	155.9	135.0	160.8	134.4	110.0	144.6	135.4	125.2	138.2	132.9	144.5
August	132.0	130.6	128.5	137.8	143.9	158.3	158.2	138.0	158.8	135.8	117.7	148.8	135.4	122.3	139.1	133.0	146.1
September	131.3	130.0	127.5	136.8	139.3	148.4	139.4	121.4	171.0	134.2	114.2	147.3	135.8	124.5	138.9	133.3	145.3
October	131.3	130.2	127.9	137.5	139.6	148.9	136.6	120.5	180.0	134.4	115.7	148.8	136.6	127.6	139.1	134.5	144.5
November	132.6	132.1	130.1	139.4	144.9	162.4	154.4	138.8	182.6	135.1	116.2	147.8	137.3	126.0	140.4	133.5	148.3
December	133.6	133.5	131.7	141.4	150.6	179.0	177.6	157.2	182.5	134.7	111.4	147.3	137.7	126.8	140.7	132.1	150.8
1977: January	133.7	134.1	132.0	141.4	146.4	164.6	155.0	135.6	188.9	136.2	113.7	149.2	139.4	130.6	141.9	133.2	152.0
February	134.5	134.4	132.6	142.1	146.9	162.7	152.2	132.4	189.3	138.1	119.1	150.8	140.1	131.7	142.4	134.0	152.2
March	136.3	135.7	134.1	144.5	153.0	179.2	174.6	154.3	190.8	138.3	122.6	148.7	141.1	131.8	143.6	136.1	152.3
April	137.1	136.6	135.1	144.6	152.5	175.2	169.9	149.5	188.8	139.8	124.8	150.6	141.4	131.1	144.3	136.7	153.2
May	138.0	137.4	135.7	145.2	153.1	174.3	167.1	148.5	192.4	141.3	129.9	152.2	142.1	132.5	144.7	136.5	154.3
June	138.9	138.4	136.7	146.3	156.3	181.7	177.0	156.8	193.5	142.0	131.4	154.5	142.3	132.6	145.0	137.6	153.7
July	139.0	138.9	137.2	146.8	157.7	183.0	179.6	158.5	191.6	143.5	129.6	158.2	142.5	133.0	145.1	137.3	154.1
August	139.3	139.3	137.3	146.5	155.6	177.8	172.4	150.8	191.6	143.2	132.2	158.2	142.9	131.7	146.0	138.3	154.8
September	139.6	139.7	137.6	146.4	156.7	178.4	173.0	150.2	191.9	144.5	132.2	159.2	142.3	132.2	145.1	136.5	155.1
October	140.1	139.7	137.5	147.1	157.8	181.4	177.1	153.9	192.4	144.6	130.1	159.6	142.8	133.8	145.3	136.3	155.7
November	140.3	139.7	137.2	146.6	156.3	175.2	168.3	147.4	192.9	145.7	134.3	160.5	142.8	131.2	146.0	137.3	156.0
December	140.5	140.2	137.6	146.2	155.8	174.0	166.3	143.5	193.8	145.6	134.9	160.6	142.3	128.7	146.1	138.3	155.1
1978: January	140.0	139.1	136.0	143.2	147.2	157.6	145.4	127.4	188.8	141.8	120.8	159.1	141.5	124.2	146.3	137.7	156.3
February	140.3	140.0	137.3	145.2	151.5	163.9	153.9	131.5	189.1	144.5	131.6	160.7	142.7	127.9	146.8	138.7	156.2
March	142.1	142.1	139.9	147.5	157.6	176.4	171.0	149.6	190.3	147.1	134.3	161.2	143.4	129.8	147.2	139.2	156.5
April	144.4	143.8	141.6	149.5	162.4	185.9	182.9	159.2	193.6	149.2	140.3	161.9	144.3	131.4	147.9	140.7	156.3
May	144.8	143.8	141.4	149.0	160.2	181.2	175.4	151.5	195.8	148.4	137.8	164.2	144.6	130.8	148.4	140.5	157.6
June	146.1	144.6	142.1	149.3	161.1	181.6	174.5	150.1	199.4	149.6	140.1	166.8	144.5	131.1	148.3	140.0	157.9
July	147.1	145.6	143.2	149.8	162.1	183.8	176.7	152.7	201.9	150.0	138.8	168.2	144.9	130.4	148.9	141.1	158.0
August	148.0	146.6	144.2	150.6	161.5	183.5	174.9	150.2	205.5	149.2	132.4	167.1	146.3	133.3	149.9	141.9	159.2
September	148.6	146.9	144.5	150.8	160.5	179.5	170.0	144.2	203.7	149.9	136.2	167.9	147.0	135.0	150.3	141.4	160.6
October	149.7	147.5	145.1	151.2	162.6	187.6	181.0	154.7	204.3	148.6	132.3	165.3	146.6	132.6	150.5	141.4	161.1
November	150.6	148.0	145.3	151.3	162.9	190.2	185.0	159.7	203.2	147.6	129.1	164.2	146.7	132.4	150.6	141.7	161.0
December	151.8	149.0	146.1	151.5	161.8	186.9	179.2	151.9	206.5	147.7	129.8	164.3	147.3	132.2	151.5	143.2	161.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 183 and 184.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]											
	By market groupings											
	Products											
	Final products									Intermediate products		
	Equipment											
		Business equipment										
			Industrial			Commercial, transit, farm						
	Total ★	Total	Total[2]	Building and mining	Manu-facturing	Total[2]	Commercial	Transit	Defense and space equip-ment	Total ★	Con-struction supplies	Business supplies
	1967 = 100											
1947	30.6	38.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	41.9	46.8	37.1
1948	32.2	39.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1	44.3	50.1	39.3
1949	28.7	34.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.7	42.0	45.9	38.9
1950	31.1	37.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.9	48.8	55.3	43.4
1951	43.3	45.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.6	51.3	57.6	45.9
1952	51.9	51.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.4	50.9	57.1	45.8
1953	56.3	53.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.6	54.5	61.4	48.7
1954	49.3	48.8	57.9	70.8	56.5	35.1	32.0	36.5	54.2	54.3	60.4	49.3
1955	50.4	50.8	60.2	79.1	57.7	40.6	37.8	38.6	49.7	61.7	69.5	55.2
1956	55.3	58.8	69.5	88.5	66.7	47.3	45.1	46.8	48.5	64.4	71.5	58.5
1957	57.5	61.1	69.3	86.0	64.7	52.0	47.3	57.3	50.7	64.4	70.5	59.3
1958	51.5	51.5	57.2	71.4	50.3	45.3	43.6	43.3	50.9	63.0	68.1	58.7
1959	56.5	57.9	64.0	83.7	56.9	51.2	50.4	47.5	53.7	69.5	76.3	63.9
1960	58.1	59.4	64.8	76.9	61.2	53.5	56.1	49.5	55.1	70.0	74.5	66.2
1961	57.3	57.7	62.7	74.1	58.9	52.2	55.2	45.5	56.0	71.4	75.2	68.2
1962	63.7	62.7	68.4	79.6	66.0	56.4	59.3	49.5	64.9	75.7	79.7	72.4
1963	67.5	66.8	71.2	87.9	69.5	59.8	61.5	53.3	69.9	79.9	83.4	77.1
1964	71.4	73.7	80.6	96.3	78.4	66.0	67.4	59.4	67.7	86.2	88.5	82.6
1965	80.7	84.4	90.2	103.1	88.7	77.8	77.5	74.6	74.9	90.6	93.9	88.0
1966	94.0	97.7	100.4	105.8	101.0	94.6	94.5	93.2	88.1	96.2	97.9	94.8
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.5	105.5	101.0	107.8	96.7	110.7	110.2	116.6	108.2	106.3	106.6	106.1
1969	109.3	112.5	103.8	110.9	99.3	122.5	131.2	117.9	104.0	112.9	112.3	113.5
1970	100.1	107.0	98.9	102.0	91.9	116.5	130.5	100.6	88.5	112.9	111.0	114.7
1971	94.7	104.1	94.3	106.3	82.6	115.4	131.8	95.8	78.8	116.7	116.8	116.7
1972	103.8	118.0	106.6	121.0	92.7	131.2	153.6	101.8	79.9	126.5	128.4	124.6
1973	114.5	134.2	121.2	138.5	110.0	149.3	175.9	112.9	81.4	137.2	139.8	134.6
1974	120.0	142.4	129.9	159.7	113.1	156.7	182.4	119.1	82.4	135.3	134.5	136.0
1975	110.2	128.2	121.2	168.3	99.9	136.3	157.8	101.9	80.0	123.1	116.3	129.7
1976	114.6	135.4	125.5	168.1	105.8	146.8	178.7	98.7	79.8	137.2	132.6	141.7
1977	123.0	147.8	135.0	188.9	113.4	162.5	197.8	113.5	81.3	145.1	140.6	149.5
1978	132.8	160.3	145.8	207.3	121.2	177.2	212.0	133.8	86.3	154.1	151.7	156.5
1975: January	112.7	130.8	121.8	161.7	101.1	141.2	161.9	106.2	82.1	119.5	111.5	127.4
February	111.0	128.0	120.3	162.1	99.5	136.8	156.5	98.6	79.9	117.9	111.2	124.4
March	108.6	125.7	120.7	166.9	98.7	131.7	152.4	94.5	79.7	115.9	109.4	122.3
April	108.7	125.6	119.6	163.8	99.1	132.5	151.5	99.0	80.2	116.9	110.2	123.6
May	109.2	126.0	119.4	167.2	98.3	133.6	153.2	102.1	80.9	118.1	111.4	124.8
June	109.8	126.6	120.2	165.6	99.8	133.9	153.9	102.2	81.6	120.8	112.6	128.9
July	110.0	127.3	120.0	168.8	100.0	136.8	157.8	104.0	81.0	125.0	116.8	133.1
August	111.4	129.9	121.8	172.4	100.8	139.1	161.8	104.6	80.6	127.9	121.3	134.3
September	111.3	129.2	121.9	170.5	100.7	137.8	160.4	104.4	81.2	127.6	122.3	132.8
October	110.0	128.8	122.1	172.9	100.5	136.4	158.5	102.4	78.5	128.0	122.7	133.3
November	110.0	129.6	123.0	174.9	99.9	137.2	159.5	102.8	77.3	129.3	123.1	135.4
December	111.5	131.6	124.5	172.9	101.3	139.7	164.4	102.9	77.7	129.9	124.1	135.9
1976: January	112.1	130.6	123.1	170.0	101.2	139.2	164.3	100.2	81.0	133.1	127.2	138.9
February	113.2	132.6	123.6	166.1	103.3	143.1	169.6	102.1	80.6	135.1	130.2	140.1
March	113.3	133.2	123.6	163.1	104.5	144.2	171.6	101.9	80.0	134.9	129.7	140.0
April	113.0	133.2	123.9	162.8	105.1	144.0	172.8	99.5	79.1	135.7	130.6	140.7
May	113.4	133.8	124.5	164.2	105.5	144.5	174.6	97.8	79.2	135.9	132.1	139.7
June	113.8	134.8	124.5	164.1	105.4	146.7	177.3	100.6	78.7	136.6	132.9	140.4
July	115.1	136.8	124.7	167.9	106.8	149.6	182.4	99.5	78.7	137.7	133.9	141.6
August	115.6	137.1	125.3	170.0	106.1	150.7	182.4	101.4	79.6	138.4	134.9	142.0
September	114.7	135.6	126.8	169.4	107.0	145.9	183.0	88.1	79.4	139.2	134.1	144.3
October	114.7	135.2	127.2	171.3	106.8	144.4	185.0	90.2	80.4	139.0	134.6	143.3
November	117.3	139.3	127.8	171.3	108.1	152.6	187.9	100.2	80.2	139.4	135.2	143.6
December	118.4	141.3	128.9	175.6	108.5	155.5	191.5	101.1	80.0	140.1	134.9	145.1
1977: January	119.2	142.1	129.5	179.5	108.0	156.6	192.2	104.3	80.6	141.6	134.7	148.4
February	119.7	142.8	130.8	181.8	109.1	156.7	192.8	104.5	80.9	140.8	134.6	146.9
March	119.9	143.2	131.1	182.3	109.8	157.1	193.0	107.0	80.8	141.6	136.3	146.8
April	122.1	146.0	133.3	187.8	112.1	160.7	196.5	110.5	81.9	142.1	137.0	147.2
May	122.7	147.1	134.3	189.9	112.1	161.8	197.4	111.6	81.7	143.7	138.7	148.7
June	123.5	148.2	135.7	191.9	113.8	162.7	197.6	113.9	81.8	144.8	139.4	150.2
July	124.0	149.1	136.5	191.8	115.0	163.6	196.3	119.3	82.0	145.3	141.0	149.5
August	124.6	149.9	136.6	190.1	114.6	165.3	199.1	120.4	82.0	147.0	143.2	150.9
September	125.5	151.0	137.5	191.9	116.3	166.6	200.7	123.0	82.6	147.4	144.0	150.7
October	124.2	150.8	137.6	192.2	116.2	166.0	200.4	118.2	79.6	148.0	145.0	151.1
November	124.4	150.8	138.1	192.3	116.4	165.5	202.4	113.4	79.9	148.7	145.8	151.5
December	125.9	152.3	139.1	194.9	117.1	167.5	204.2	117.8	81.6	149.8	147.5	152.1
1978: January	126.1	152.0	141.6	200.7	118.5	164.1	203.1	112.1	82.6	150.5	148.3	152.6
February	126.5	153.6	141.6	203.3	117.7	167.5	205.2	117.0	80.8	150.2	147.3	153.0
March	129.4	156.5	143.8	206.9	119.0	171.1	206.9	125.8	83.9	150.4	146.9	153.8
April	130.7	158.0	144.1	208.9	118.8	174.1	207.1	134.2	84.9	152.0	148.9	155.1
May	131.0	158.4	145.1	207.9	120.6	173.7	207.6	132.8	84.9	152.4	149.9	154.9
June	132.3	160.1	146.1	210.5	121.6	176.2	211.6	131.9	85.6	154.0	151.5	156.5
July	134.0	161.7	147.0	210.3	121.4	178.8	214.4	134.7	87.5	154.7	152.4	156.9
August	136.3	163.4	148.0	209.0	123.2	181.2	215.3	139.2	87.9	155.6	153.8	157.4
September	135.9	163.8	147.6	208.4	122.8	182.5	217.6	139.5	89.0	155.6	153.5	157.7
October	136.6	164.8	148.1	208.8	123.4	184.1	218.2	143.3	89.3	156.4	154.5	158.4
November	137.1	165.0	147.6	207.8	123.3	185.0	217.8	145.7	90.3	157.8	156.1	159.6
December	138.6	166.8	148.4	206.3	124.5	188.0	218.7	151.0	91.4	159.9	158.3	161.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 185.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]														
	By market groupings							By industry groupings							
	Materials							Mining and utilities							
	Total ★	Durable goods materials			Nondurable goods materials		Energy materials	Total	Mining						
		Total [2]	Durable consumer parts	Equipment parts	Total [2]	Textile, paper, and chemical materials			Total ★	Metal mining	Coal	Oil and gas extraction			Stone and earth minerals
												Total [2]	Crude oil	Natural gas	
	1967 = 100														
1947	39.5	38.3	44.5	25.0	....	31.6	....	39.8	61.3	70.6	131.0	49.2	....	....	42.3
1948	41.2	39.4	47.8	24.8	....	33.9	....	42.6	64.4	72.8	125.1	54.3	....	....	46.0
1949	37.6	35.3	50.7	21.8	....	32.4	....	40.1	57.1	65.4	92.3	51.3	....	....	44.5
1950	45.0	44.4	68.2	26.5	....	38.5	....	45.1	63.8	75.4	106.2	56.3	....	....	50.9
1951	49.8	50.5	63.4	35.6	....	40.7	....	50.1	70.0	81.1	109.0	63.6	....	....	55.6
1952	50.5	51.6	59.5	41.3	....	40.7	....	51.3	69.4	74.8	95.0	65.7	....	....	58.0
1953	56.1	60.3	76.2	48.9	....	43.7	....	53.8	71.2	80.5	90.5	68.7	....	....	59.6
1954	51.8	52.0	64.1	41.2	45.9	43.5	63.3	54.8	69.9	73.4	77.2	69.3	73.0	48.4	60.0
1955	61.3	63.7	84.4	45.0	52.5	50.6	71.3	61.2	77.9	91.1	89.8	75.8	79.4	53.0	65.0
1956	62.8	63.9	75.0	49.9	54.9	53.0	75.4	65.4	82.0	95.2	97.3	79.1	83.0	56.8	69.4
1957	62.8	63.8	77.2	49.9	54.7	52.8	76.2	67.1	82.1	102.0	95.3	78.8	82.8	60.3	68.7
1958	56.5	53.7	61.0	41.7	54.4	52.1	70.7	64.9	75.3	88.9	80.0	74.0	77.1	61.1	68.0
1959	65.2	64.0	76.2	50.2	62.1	60.6	74.8	69.3	78.7	85.6	79.7	78.7	80.6	67.2	73.2
1960	66.1	64.8	78.4	49.9	63.2	61.6	75.9	72.2	80.3	111.5	79.2	77.9	79.9	70.5	74.9
1961	66.2	63.3	69.7	50.8	65.8	64.1	76.4	74.2	80.8	102.8	76.5	79.8	81.1	72.3	76.7
1962	72.1	70.4	81.0	57.7	71.3	70.4	79.0	77.8	83.1	104.8	79.1	81.9	82.4	74.7	79.4
1963	76.7	75.1	85.9	62.1	75.6	75.3	83.7	82.0	86.4	103.3	85.8	85.1	85.7	79.5	83.4
1964	82.9	81.9	89.1	68.5	82.2	82.5	87.1	86.9	89.9	112.3	89.9	87.6	86.5	85.1	88.6
1965	92.4	93.8	106.9	83.0	90.3	91.3	91.1	91.1	93.2	114.8	93.8	90.5	88.7	89.2	95.1
1966	100.7	103.3	109.9	98.3	97.5	98.9	96.9	96.9	98.2	120.4	97.2	95.3	94.3	94.8	102.4
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.5	106.2	113.9	101.0	108.8	110.1	104.6	106.2	104.2	111.0	98.2	104.6	103.0	106.8	102.9
1969	112.5	112.1	111.1	109.6	115.7	118.0	109.2	112.5	108.3	125.1	101.1	108.3	104.7	114.4	103.4
1970	109.2	103.8	92.5	102.9	115.4	117.0	114.4	118.0	112.2	131.9	108.0	111.6	109.3	121.3	106.2
1971	111.3	104.9	107.3	99.9	120.2	123.1	115.4	119.5	109.8	120.6	99.2	110.9	107.4	124.5	105.4
1972	122.3	117.7	118.4	114.7	132.9	137.1	120.3	125.5	113.1	118.8	106.0	113.6	107.3	125.3	113.2
1973	133.9	134.6	130.5	141.8	142.2	147.8	121.9	129.2	114.7	130.2	104.8	113.7	104.4	125.9	119.2
1974	132.4	132.7	117.5	146.5	142.6	148.0	119.2	128.7	115.3	125.6	106.4	114.4	99.7	120.7	121.5
1975	115.5	109.1	97.7	118.9	126.6	129.0	117.2	128.5	112.8	115.8	113.4	113.3	94.9	111.0	107.0
1976	131.7	128.0	123.6	137.2	147.8	152.5	120.7	131.9	114.2	112.8	117.2	112.0	92.2	109.6	118.3
1977	138.6	136.1	133.3	147.3	155.6	160.8	123.5	136.3	118.2	105.5	121.9	118.0	92.3	110.9	124.9
1978	148.3	149.0	140.8	166.5	165.6	171.8	125.3	141.7	124.0	121.0	114.7	124.6	96.9	108.6	131.2
1975: January	113.7	110.6	87.4	126.5	116.6	117.8	117.7	128.2	113.8	126.9	113.1	112.4	97.4	111.3	113.9
February	110.1	105.3	80.2	120.6	113.9	115.1	117.0	128.8	114.1	123.8	112.5	114.0	97.2	109.8	109.4
March	108.3	103.0	83.2	118.1	110.8	111.3	118.0	129.3	113.7	118.1	108.7	115.5	96.1	111.2	104.4
April	108.8	103.2	89.0	116.6	115.2	115.4	114.8	127.3	112.9	121.6	104.4	114.7	95.3	112.2	104.6
May	109.8	102.9	91.3	114.2	118.7	119.7	115.3	127.3	111.8	110.7	111.0	113.7	94.2	112.3	102.5
June	112.6	104.3	95.3	113.0	123.2	125.7	119.2	129.7	113.3	111.9	122.4	114.4	95.3	112.2	99.3
July	114.5	107.3	99.2	114.8	127.1	128.6	116.5	127.2	110.8	107.0	105.5	113.0	94.4	112.4	105.6
August	119.0	112.9	108.7	117.4	131.6	134.3	118.3	120.0	111.6	115.0	112.9	112.4	93.7	112.3	103.9
September	121.0	114.5	110.8	119.0	138.8	142.9	114.5	127.2	111.6	113.5	112.6	111.8	92.9	109.9	108.0
October	122.0	114.6	107.2	120.6	140.3	144.9	117.0	127.9	113.8	112.5	122.2	113.1	94.5	110.9	110.9
November	123.1	115.2	109.3	122.3	141.3	146.2	119.7	130.5	114.2	118.1	125.6	112.3	94.0	108.1	112.1
December	123.3	115.5	111.6	123.9	142.6	147.9	118.7	129.2	112.9	117.9	109.9	113.1	94.3	109.6	111.5
1976: January	126.0	119.2	114.3	127.6	143.8	148.0	120.2	131.4	114.2	117.0	112.0	113.9	94.2	109.8	115.9
February	128.6	123.3	119.4	130.4	146.2	151.0	119.7	130.9	113.3	121.2	115.4	111.1	92.6	107.0	118.3
March	129.9	124.6	120.4	132.5	148.0	153.9	120.1	130.6	112.9	121.6	114.0	110.7	92.6	109.3	118.5
April	130.0	125.4	120.6	132.8	148.1	153.3	118.6	129.8	111.9	122.4	113.8	109.5	91.7	109.0	117.4
May	131.7	128.5	124.6	137.5	147.5	151.7	119.9	130.6	113.1	121.6	118.5	110.6	92.1	110.2	116.8
June	132.7	129.4	126.3	138.9	148.2	153.0	121.4	131.3	113.9	120.6	122.0	111.3	92.1	111.2	116.9
July	133.0	131.3	126.6	140.1	146.9	151.1	119.9	130.8	112.7	124.4	105.8	111.7	92.1	110.2	116.9
August	134.2	132.5	128.1	141.3	148.2	152.4	120.9	132.1	114.1	124.4	113.5	112.2	92.1	108.9	118.9
September	133.3	130.7	125.6	140.7	149.1	153.4	120.2	132.5	115.7	123.2	120.5	113.4	93.4	108.0	119.2
October	133.0	129.8	121.6	141.3	149.2	154.0	120.5	133.3	115.8	126.3	124.7	112.5	91.2	109.5	119.6
November	133.5	130.1	127.4	141.4	149.2	153.9	122.4	134.6	115.9	124.4	122.4	113.1	91.1	110.1	120.8
December	133.8	130.6	127.6	141.9	148.5	153.2	123.2	135.2	116.6	126.7	121.4	114.0	91.0	111.4	120.0
1977: January	133.2	129.8	125.4	140.2	148.0	152.8	122.9	135.8	114.4	130.5	101.1	113.6	89.3	111.4	120.1
February	134.8	130.8	126.1	142.8	152.8	156.5	122.1	135.6	116.8	129.6	107.6	115.7	91.0	114.4	123.1
March	137.3	134.1	128.8	143.9	155.5	160.8	122.3	136.7	119.6	132.7	126.2	116.1	90.7	112.4	125.2
April	137.8	135.3	130.5	146.1	155.3	161.0	121.9	135.4	119.2	126.1	124.2	116.9	91.7	110.7	124.0
May	138.9	136.6	132.4	146.2	156.1	162.0	123.0	136.2	119.2	120.5	124.7	117.5	90.2	111.6	123.2
June	139.6	137.9	135.2	146.5	155.9	161.8	123.7	136.6	120.0	121.4	130.5	117.7	90.5	111.7	123.4
July	139.2	136.7	135.8	147.6	156.0	161.2	124.3	137.2	118.6	120.2	128.0	118.0	91.0	110.1	126.8
August	139.1	136.5	136.5	148.4	156.8	162.1	123.6	135.2	115.6	69.9	116.8	119.1	93.1	109.8	125.2
September	139.5	136.4	136.3	149.3	157.3	162.7	124.8	137.0	118.9	71.3	139.3	120.0	94.7	110.8	126.5
October	140.6	138.5	136.8	150.9	156.8	163.0	125.7	137.7	120.3	80.1	142.5	120.3	95.2	109.4	127.7
November	141.2	139.0	137.5	151.4	158.1	162.8	125.7	137.8	120.9	84.9	146.6	120.1	95.2	108.7	126.6
December	140.8	140.6	137.2	154.4	157.9	163.0	120.4	135.0	114.9	104.3	70.7	121.0	94.6	110.0	127.0
1978: January	141.3	140.7	135.1	156.0	158.7	165.3	121.3	136.1	114.5	121.4	51.2	121.2	94.4	109.3	128.4
February	140.7	139.7	132.5	154.0	161.0	166.7	117.9	135.9	114.4	120.8	53.0	120.9	93.5	110.4	127.9
March	142.2	141.1	133.7	159.9	162.9	168.9	119.0	137.9	119.5	127.4	74.3	124.3	98.0	109.7	127.2
April	145.4	144.7	138.0	161.8	164.6	169.9	123.4	141.1	125.5	122.2	129.2	124.7	97.2	110.1	129.0
May	146.5	145.5	138.1	163.1	164.8	170.3	126.2	142.1	126.5	120.1	131.1	125.8	97.4	107.5	130.6
June	148.3	147.7	140.3	165.7	166.3	172.3	127.6	143.1	127.4	121.0	136.0	126.2	97.6	107.9	130.8
July	149.3	150.5	142.3	169.4	164.5	171.3	127.7	143.6	127.1	117.0	133.1	126.6	97.5	109.6	131.4
August	150.2	151.9	142.1	168.8	165.3	170.7	127.5	143.2	126.2	118.0	125.9	126.2	98.0	108.7	132.1
September	151.2	153.4	146.1	170.7	167.8	174.6	125.6	142.6	124.4	115.6	114.0	125.4	98.1	107.2	133.7
October	153.2	155.5	147.0	172.9	168.8	175.3	128.6	144.6	127.9	122.1	141.9	125.5	98.0	107.9	133.6
November	154.5	157.0	147.2	176.7	170.2	177.1	129.3	144.8	128.0	124.3	144.6	124.8	96.8	107.0	133.8
December	156.2	159.5	146.6	179.2	171.9	178.9	128.8	145.0	127.4	123.8	144.7	123.8	96.4	107.1	134.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 185 and 186.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]											
	By industry groupings											
	Mining and utilities		Manufacturing									
	Utilities		Total ★	Nondurable manufactures								
	Total[2] ★	Electric		Total ★	Foods				Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Apparel products	Paper and products
					Total[2]	Meat products	Dairy products	Beverages				
	1967 = 100											
1947	20.1	18.7	39.4	41.3	55.8	....	....	....	66.7	53.6	57.8	39.1
1948	22.4	21.0	40.9	42.7	55.2	....	....	....	68.5	57.3	60.3	40.2
1949	23.9	22.4	38.7	42.0	55.9	....	....	....	67.9	52.9	59.7	38.5
1950	27.2	26.2	46.0	46.7	57.9	....	....	....	68.8	60.2	64.3	46.3
1951	31.0	28.7	48.6	48.3	59.0	....	....	....	72.9	59.6	63.1	49.1
1952	33.7	31.2	50.6	49.2	60.2	....	....	....	75.3	59.1	66.3	46.8
1953	36.5	34.3	55.2	51.2	61.4	....	....	....	73.9	60.6	67.2	51.1
1954	39.3	36.5	51.5	51.6	62.7	64.4	73.0	58.2	71.7	56.7	66.4	50.7
1955	43.9	41.1	58.2	57.2	66.3	70.1	77.7	61.1	73.7	64.6	73.3	56.6
1956	48.2	45.0	60.5	60.1	70.1	75.1	82.5	63.5	75.2	66.4	75.0	60.1
1957	51.5	48.2	61.2	61.1	71.1	73.0	86.2	64.0	78.8	63.3	74.9	59.1
1958	53.9	50.3	57.0	61.6	72.9	72.8	88.5	65.7	84.7	62.4	72.8	59.5
1959	59.3	56.5	64.2	67.7	76.5	79.3	90.3	69.5	88.5	70.6	80.1	66.5
1960	63.4	59.4	65.4	69.3	78.6	80.4	93.1	69.6	90.5	69.3	81.7	68.0
1961	67.0	63.2	65.6	71.5	80.9	82.7	96.6	71.7	93.4	71.4	82.2	71.8
1962	72.0	68.1	71.5	75.8	83.4	83.6	97.6	74.5	94.5	76.2	85.5	76.2
1963	77.0	73.3	75.8	80.0	86.4	88.0	97.0	79.0	97.4	78.9	89.1	80.6
1964	83.6	79.6	81.0	86.2	90.4	92.5	100.5	84.5	98.5	85.2	92.2	86.4
1965	88.7	85.5	89.7	90.9	92.4	89.2	100.8	88.8	99.5	92.8	97.4	91.9
1966	95.5	92.6	97.9	96.7	96.0	94.0	97.1	95.9	99.5	98.4	99.9	99.2
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	108.4	109.7	106.4	106.2	102.6	101.7	98.1	108.0	100.1	107.9	102.9	107.3
1969	117.3	119.7	111.0	111.5	106.1	102.8	96.9	113.7	97.4	112.6	106.7	115.8
1970	124.5	128.1	106.4	112.3	108.9	106.5	97.1	119.4	101.5	111.8	101.4	115.2
1971	130.5	136.2	108.2	116.6	112.8	112.2	98.6	127.0	100.5	116.5	104.7	120.4
1972	139.4	146.4	118.9	126.5	116.8	109.2	103.3	133.2	105.7	132.7	109.4	128.8
1973	145.4	155.6	129.8	133.8	120.9	103.2	106.9	139.2	112.3	142.9	117.3	137.4
1974	143.7	154.9	129.4	134.6	124.0	110.1	107.6	143.0	109.8	132.8	114.3	134.5
1975	146.0	160.8	116.3	126.4	123.4	102.6	109.3	146.8	111.8	122.3	107.6	116.3
1976	151.7	168.8	130.3	141.8	133.0	111.2	113.8	157.0	116.9	134.6	125.7	133.2
1977	156.5	176.8	138.4	150.5	138.8	113.9	117.4	168.2	112.8	134.4	134.2	137.5
1978	161.4	182.2	146.8	156.9	142.7	113.8	120.6	180.1	118.3	137.5	134.2	144.8
1975: January	144.4	157.4	113.4	119.8	117.8	106.2	109.5	144.7	105.4	96.1	96.6	113.0
February	145.1	159.1	110.8	118.4	117.9	107.9	109.8	139.7	109.3	102.3	102.4	109.8
March	146.8	161.6	109.3	116.1	116.6	102.8	109.3	134.0	105.7	105.4	97.6	103.1
April	143.3	157.0	110.9	118.8	120.2	108.0	108.7	140.3	118.2	111.0	100.4	105.3
May	144.5	159.0	111.8	120.8	121.1	97.9	110.2	144.1	106.9	116.6	104.5	107.0
June	148.1	164.6	114.6	125.5	124.3	101.7	109.8	147.6	109.9	124.2	105.1	113.9
July	145.5	160.0	117.0	128.1	125.4	101.1	105.1	151.3	114.1	127.8	106.3	116.5
August	148.3	164.7	119.7	130.5	125.8	99.6	105.1	149.3	110.5	130.0	112.8	120.5
September	144.6	159.0	121.4	132.9	126.2	102.3	109.9	148.4	114.1	138.3	111.5	124.5
October	143.8	157.3	121.2	133.6	126.4	99.8	110.5	144.3	113.9	137.5	115.9	126.5
November	148.8	165.5	122.7	136.2	128.8	101.5	112.4	151.8	118.5	141.6	118.3	127.7
December	147.2	162.3	123.6	136.9	128.5	104.1	112.3	153.0	116.0	139.0	121.2	129.5
1976: January	150.7	167.1	125.3	138.0	130.1	105.1	112.5	152.4	118.2	137.2	123.2	131.4
February	150.7	167.2	127.6	140.3	130.6	105.4	112.2	158.1	116.9	137.9	125.4	133.1
March	150.3	166.8	128.4	140.6	129.4	111.5	112.7	146.8	119.3	137.0	124.0	133.2
April	149.7	166.0	128.8	140.9	129.9	107.3	113.3	150.9	118.9	135.9	126.0	133.9
May	150.1	166.7	129.9	140.4	131.8	107.2	112.8	155.4	117.4	138.1	128.9	133.9
June	150.7	167.5	130.5	141.2	132.4	108.7	112.9	155.1	117.6	136.9	125.6	134.3
July	151.0	167.9	131.4	141.6	134.9	110.7	114.0	159.0	114.0	135.3	126.3	132.3
August	152.1	169.4	131.8	141.4	134.9	115.8	114.5	161.8	114.7	134.5	121.3	134.1
September	151.3	168.3	131.4	143.4	135.3	116.0	115.5	162.7	114.3	132.6	123.6	132.6
October	152.8	170.2	131.3	143.9	136.3	116.8	114.8	164.2	117.1	131.4	127.8	133.0
November	155.4	174.0	132.6	144.0	135.3	115.1	115.5	159.1	115.9	129.0	128.0	133.6
December	156.1	174.9	133.7	144.4	133.4	112.6	115.4	157.4	116.2	129.1	128.7	132.6
1977: January	159.7	179.9	133.6	146.5	136.0	110.4	115.3	160.1	114.9	131.2	135.3	132.8
February	156.7	176.1	134.1	147.3	136.5	114.0	115.7	161.8	114.0	130.2	135.5	135.2
March	153.7	173.2	136.3	149.1	139.1	116.1	116.6	172.6	104.1	132.1	135.5	134.8
April	153.3	173.0	137.0	149.5	139.2	113.8	116.9	171.9	112.1	133.1	133.0	136.5
May	155.2	175.7	138.1	150.5	139.2	115.3	117.1	170.9	108.2	133.2	134.1	137.4
June	155.1	175.3	139.0	151.1	139.3	116.1	116.5	166.8	113.5	132.8	136.1	137.7
July	157.9	179.1	139.5	151.3	139.0	112.8	117.4	168.2	114.0	134.1	134.8	138.6
August	157.0	177.6	139.7	151.6	139.5	114.4	118.6	166.4	115.0	134.7	133.4	138.8
September	157.2	177.8	140.1	151.7	138.9	114.5	118.4	166.4	113.2	136.3	134.1	140.1
October	157.1	177.8	140.8	152.3	139.2	112.8	118.5	169.5	113.2	138.1	136.8	138.7
November	156.6	177.0	140.9	152.4	139.5	113.8	118.5	171.3	114.7	138.4	132.8	139.7
December	157.4	177.7	141.5	152.4	139.9	112.3	118.8	171.1	116.0	139.1	130.0	140.8
1978: January	160.2	181.4	140.4	152.4	139.7	111.2	119.0	172.7	112.5	135.9	126.5	142.1
February	159.9	180.2	140.7	152.9	140.6	114.4	118.9	176.0	116.0	135.8	129.8	143.1
March	158.4	178.1	142.7	153.8	141.4	111.0	120.0	175.8	117.2	135.1	133.3	144.5
April	158.5	178.1	144.9	155.5	143.1	116.0	119.5	181.8	121.8	136.8	135.3	145.7
May	159.5	179.6	145.2	155.8	142.9	118.0	119.7	174.4	120.2	135.9	132.7	146.0
June	160.6	181.1	146.4	157.0	142.8	113.2	120.3	176.6	118.5	136.6	133.7	148.0
July	162.0	183.2	147.7	157.2	143.1	116.5	120.1	178.8	118.2	137.0	132.7	142.1
August	162.2	183.3	148.6	158.4	143.9	113.4	120.7	182.6	118.5	137.1	137.7	142.2
September	163.0	184.5	149.6	159.3	143.7	111.8	121.1	184.5	120.3	138.6	139.6	144.2
October	163.2	184.7	150.7	159.5	143.2	113.6	122.7	184.1	119.0	139.6	136.8	145.8
November	163.7	185.2	151.6	160.4	143.7	113.1	122.4	186.4	118.8	140.4	136.8	146.7
December	164.7	186.7	152.9	161.7	144.7	114.9	122.3	187.7	119.1	141.7	136.5	148.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 186

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION [1]											
	By industry groupings											
	Manufacturing											
	Nondurable manufactures						Durable manufactures					
	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and products		Petroleum products	Rubber and plastics products	Leather and products	Total ★	Ordnance, private and Government	Lumber and products		Furniture and fixtures	Clay, glass, and stone products
		Total[2]	Basic chemicals						Total[2]	Lumber		
	1967 = 100											
1947	43.3	19.7	....	41.7	23.5	85.7	37.7	8.4	58.9	....	45.1	47.2
1948	45.4	21.3	....	45.3	23.9	81.7	39.3	9.8	61.3	....	46.8	50.3
1949	46.6	21.0	....	43.8	22.5	77.7	35.7	9.9	54.1	....	43.2	46.8
1950	48.9	26.2	....	48.3	29.3	84.1	43.5	12.3	65.7	....	52.7	56.7
1951	49.7	29.7	....	54.0	29.8	78.9	48.9	45.6	65.5	....	49.8	62.6
1952	49.7	31.1	....	55.3	30.6	83.9	51.9	56.2	64.7	....	51.2	59.9
1953	52.0	33.6	....	58.1	33.0	84.4	58.7	68.2	68.4	....	53.5	61.3
1954	54.1	34.1	37.1	60.4	33.8	82.4	51.8	52.2	68.0	96.8	57.4	60.8
1955	59.5	39.8	44.2	65.6	41.1	90.5	59.2	38.9	75.9	101.1	66.7	70.4
1956	63.2	42.7	47.4	69.6	41.1	91.6	61.1	34.3	75.0	102.7	69.3	74.5
1957	65.4	45.2	48.3	69.9	43.8	90.4	61.6	38.7	68.8	87.5	69.3	74.3
1958	63.9	46.6	49.2	70.0	42.9	88.9	53.9	47.9	69.9	88.8	65.5	70.7
1959	68.2	54.3	58.0	74.2	51.5	95.0	61.9	49.7	79.3	99.3	73.1	82.1
1960	71.0	56.4	60.9	76.7	52.2	90.2	62.9	50.1	74.7	88.6	72.3	79.0
1961	71.3	59.2	63.2	79.8	54.5	89.6	61.8	42.3	78.2	87.1	71.1	78.7
1962	73.9	65.7	70.1	84.0	61.8	92.3	68.6	48.6	82.5	90.7	78.1	83.5
1963	77.8	71.8	77.3	87.9	66.4	90.8	73.1	55.7	86.3	95.5	81.2	88.5
1964	82.6	78.8	85.2	90.3	75.3	96.0	78.3	54.9	92.7	100.9	87.1	92.7
1965	87.9	87.8	93.8	92.1	86.2	97.8	89.0	66.7	96.3	102.4	94.7	98.3
1966	94.6	95.7	99.6	96.1	96.8	99.0	98.9	82.9	100.0	103.0	101.8	101.1
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	103.2	109.5	107.4	105.1	119.7	104.0	106.5	115.6	105.5	105.1	106.9	106.3
1969	107.4	118.4	117.0	108.4	130.2	96.5	110.6	111.9	107.9	108.8	114.7	109.6
1970	107.0	120.4	117.9	113.2	132.3	90.4	102.3	92.7	105.6	103.1	108.1	106.0
1971	107.1	125.9	123.7	116.7	147.6	86.8	102.4	85.1	113.8	110.0	116.0	110.9
1972	112.7	143.6	137.7	122.1	172.4	88.1	113.7	84.2	120.8	111.5	130.6	120.8
1973	118.2	154.5	147.7	128.5	184.1	83.1	127.1	81.3	126.0	111.6	143.7	133.5
1974	118.2	159.4	153.3	124.7	195.2	78.1	125.7	78.9	116.2	99.8	137.6	133.1
1975	113.3	147.2	135.9	124.1	166.7	76.5	109.3	76.6	107.6	93.9	118.2	117.8
1976	122.5	170.9	161.8	133.5	199.7	77.4	122.3	72.8	123.2	105.8	136.8	136.2
1977	127.6	185.7	171.8	142.6	232.3	73.6	130.0	73.5	131.2	110.6	145.0	145.8
1978	131.5	197.4	181.9	145.2	253.6	73.8	139.7	73.7	136.3	110.8	155.8	157.2
1975: January	111.7	141.7	136.3	123.6	153.8	69.2	109.0	79.9	95.0	76.1	108.9	114.3
February	111.5	136.9	134.0	120.8	145.7	68.9	105.6	79.4	96.7	80.3	109.6	109.6
March	109.9	134.6	128.8	121.1	139.6	66.7	104.7	79.2	98.0	87.1	108.2	107.0
April	108.5	136.4	129.5	119.2	148.9	69.0	105.4	79.8	100.8	88.5	108.9	109.2
May	111.4	139.5	130.9	119.5	156.1	72.0	105.5	79.4	105.4	98.3	113.6	111.4
June	113.3	144.7	129.4	122.8	164.7	75.6	107.0	79.9	108.6	97.6	113.0	112.4
July	115.5	147.1	128.0	127.1	173.2	80.3	109.3	76.6	110.6	96.3	118.6	119.2
August	115.3	150.8	135.5	126.8	180.4	80.7	112.3	76.5	113.6	103.9	123.6	121.0
September	114.7	154.4	139.9	130.8	187.6	80.9	113.5	75.9	115.8	98.4	128.4	126.4
October	113.2	157.5	142.6	125.1	185.1	85.8	112.7	72.0	116.8	101.1	127.9	127.8
November	115.4	161.9	148.2	124.9	185.2	87.7	113.4	70.0	114.1	101.6	128.7	127.5
December	118.4	163.3	149.0	126.3	185.3	83.2	114.4	70.1	116.4	97.1	130.3	129.4
1976: January	119.4	163.5	153.7	126.8	189.4	81.1	116.5	74.2	121.4	104.9	131.5	131.9
February	121.7	167.8	157.7	131.3	195.7	80.5	118.8	73.9	121.7	104.0	135.0	132.1
March	120.7	170.0	161.1	131.9	200.9	81.2	119.9	72.8	119.9	103.3	135.5	133.5
April	122.9	169.5	162.1	132.4	197.3	81.0	120.5	72.2	121.4	103.4	135.7	133.8
May	122.2	167.1	161.3	133.2	184.7	82.1	122.5	72.2	121.6	107.1	135.5	134.5
June	122.5	170.0	161.7	134.7	190.6	78.8	123.0	72.1	119.1	100.6	134.9	136.7
July	123.1	169.4	160.8	133.6	194.6	77.9	124.0	72.1	122.7	106.1	136.3	136.1
August	123.2	171.9	163.3	133.8	187.3	74.8	125.1	72.4	126.0	112.5	139.0	135.8
September	123.4	174.0	165.8	134.6	211.6	74.4	123.2	72.5	125.5	106.9	138.7	137.7
October	122.5	173.7	164.9	132.8	214.8	73.3	122.6	73.2	127.0	113.4	138.7	138.5
November	122.6	175.7	165.1	136.2	213.0	71.4	124.7	72.8	126.7	109.0	138.9	140.8
December	124.7	177.2	163.4	139.6	214.2	70.8	126.3	72.5	125.4	96.3	140.3	142.1
1977: January	125.9	177.5	164.1	141.6	220.9	73.0	124.6	72.9	128.7	110.1	140.8	138.1
February	125.0	179.8	168.5	144.7	220.5	73.3	125.0	72.9	128.7	108.8	141.5	139.1
March	126.3	183.8	171.5	143.0	224.5	71.8	127.5	73.1	129.8	111.6	140.6	141.3
April	125.6	184.9	173.7	143.3	227.5	72.1	128.4	73.5	129.0	110.2	141.7	143.0
May	127.4	186.5	174.6	142.3	231.3	73.7	129.6	74.2	130.5	112.5	142.7	143.5
June	128.0	187.3	173.9	142.0	234.8	72.7	130.7	74.0	130.6	107.9	145.2	146.5
July	128.0	187.5	175.1	141.8	236.4	72.7	131.3	74.4	130.6	111.7	146.3	148.6
August	128.5	187.6	174.6	142.0	238.0	73.9	131.5	74.2	130.7	108.6	147.5	148.8
September	128.3	187.2	170.9	142.4	239.2	73.0	132.1	73.8	133.1	111.1	148.6	147.2
October	129.0	188.4	173.1	142.5	238.8	75.4	132.8	73.1	133.0	112.7	147.9	148.8
November	129.4	188.7	170.3	143.0	238.3	76.5	133.0	72.8	133.9	111.0	148.0	151.1
December	129.4	188.8	171.5	142.6	238.0	75.1	134.0	73.1	136.5	111.1	148.6	152.3
1978: January	130.5	190.7	175.4	141.6	239.4	74.2	132.1	73.0	134.0	105.9	148.6	151.8
February	129.8	190.5	170.6	140.5	239.1	74.1	132.3	71.7	132.5	107.8	151.7	151.9
March	130.2	191.2	172.7	142.0	239.0	74.5	135.0	73.8	134.0	106.3	151.7	152.1
April	130.1	193.0	175.6	142.7	246.2	75.3	137.6	73.4	135.1	111.2	150.2	155.1
May	129.8	194.1	181.3	144.5	252.1	74.3	137.9	73.8	134.4	105.8	155.3	156.4
June	131.1	196.4	186.7	143.3	257.3	74.2	139.0	74.1	136.3	113.9	156.9	156.7
July	131.4	198.6	186.5	144.1	260.3	73.2	141.1	74.1	136.2	112.2	159.3	157.0
August	131.9	199.3	183.9	146.0	263.4	73.3	141.8	74.0	136.0	107.8	159.5	157.6
September	132.6	201.3	186.5	147.6	260.9	72.9	142.9	73.8	136.2	113.5	160.7	159.8
October	132.6	202.7	185.2	147.6	262.3	72.4	144.6	74.2	138.1	109.0	159.9	161.3
November	133.7	204.6	188.4	150.2	263.0	73.4	145.5	74.2	140.1	113.8	158.6	162.1
December	134.4	207.2	190.3	151.3	263.3	73.8	146.8	74.6	144.0	124.3	157.6	164.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 187.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]

By industry groupings

Manufacturing

Durable manufactures

1967 = 100

YEAR AND MONTH	Primary metals					Fabricated metal products	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment			Instruments	Miscel-laneous manufac-tures
	Total	Iron and steel			Nonferrous metals				Total	Motor vehicles and parts	Aerospace and misc. trans. equipment		
		Total [2]	Basic iron and steel	Steel mill products									
1947	63.3	....	....	....	....	49.9	39.0	22.2	31.8	....	....	24.5	46.0
1948	65.8	....	....	....	....	50.8	39.2	23.0	34.8	....	....	25.2	49.1
1949	55.4	....	....	....	....	45.8	33.4	21.8	34.9	....	....	22.5	46.5
1950	69.7	....	....	....	....	56.1	37.5	29.6	41.8	....	....	26.1	51.2
1951	75.8	....	....	....	....	59.9	47.7	29.8	46.6	....	....	30.0	49.6
1952	69.2	....	....	....	....	58.5	51.9	34.0	54.2	....	....	35.6	51.1
1953	78.5	....	....	....	....	66.0	54.0	39.0	68.0	....	....	39.2	57.7
1954	63.5	70.1	68.3	72.4	50.8	59.4	46.1	34.7	59.2	60.5	57.6	39.6	53.2
1955	82.5	93.2	90.7	97.5	62.7	67.8	50.6	39.9	68.0	81.2	57.5	44.1	68.1
1956	82.0	91.5	89.1	96.6	64.1	68.8	58.0	43.1	66.0	65.8	65.5	48.5	71.5
1957	78.5	88.2	88.6	92.9	60.4	70.6	57.9	42.8	70.7	69.0	71.3	50.6	68.4
1958	62.3	66.5	65.7	69.7	53.8	63.3	48.6	39.2	55.8	51.0	59.2	47.6	62.2
1959	72.7	76.5	71.8	81.1	64.9	71.0	56.7	47.6	63.2	66.2	59.9	55.1	68.3
1960	72.4	77.7	75.6	82.1	61.8	71.1	56.9	51.6	65.4	74.7	56.8	57.8	70.9
1961	71.1	74.2	73.7	77.9	64.5	69.4	55.4	54.8	61.5	66.5	57.4	57.2	73.5
1962	76.3	77.3	74.6	80.8	73.4	75.4	62.1	62.9	71.1	79.8	63.0	59.7	78.1
1963	82.3	84.3	81.8	86.7	77.7	77.8	66.3	64.7	78.0	88.3	68.2	66.3	81.9
1964	92.8	95.9	94.5	97.6	85.9	82.6	75.6	68.4	80.0	90.7	70.0	71.8	86.2
1965	102.1	105.2	101.8	107.6	95.0	90.8	85.0	81.7	95.1	115.9	75.8	82.6	93.7
1966	108.4	108.4	106.5	108.8	107.7	97.2	98.8	97.9	102.0	113.9	90.9	90.5	97.8
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.3	103.2	102.1	104.0	106.3	105.6	101.8	105.5	111.1	120.3	102.4	106.2	108.2
1969	113.8	112.6	109.5	115.1	115.9	107.9	109.3	111.9	108.4	116.5	100.8	115.0	112.6
1970	106.6	104.7	103.2	108.7	109.9	102.4	104.4	108.1	89.5	92.3	86.8	112.0	111.1
1971	100.2	96.1	93.4	97.6	107.5	103.5	100.2	107.7	97.9	118.6	78.3	109.5	112.0
1972	112.1	107.1	102.8	109.9	121.1	112.1	116.0	122.2	108.2	135.8	82.1	120.4	127.2
1973	126.7	122.3	116.4	127.2	134.5	124.7	133.7	143.1	118.3	148.8	89.5	137.7	137.7
1974	123.1	119.8	113.4	127.0	129.0	124.2	140.1	143.8	108.7	128.2	90.4	144.1	137.5
1975	96.4	95.8	92.9	99.5	97.5	109.9	125.1	116.5	97.4	111.1	84.5	132.3	128.3
1976	109.7	104.8	100.2	108.9	118.5	123.9	134.5	134.8	111.1	142.0	81.9	146.6	143.5
1977	111.1	103.8	97.5	105.3	124.1	131.0	143.6	145.4	122.2	161.1	85.6	156.2	149.1
1978	119.9	113.2	104.8	119.4	131.9	141.6	153.6	159.4	132.5	169.9	97.2	167.1	151.0
1975: January	105.5	107.7	103.7	116.3	101.6	105.9	128.4	118.4	88.7	91.7	85.8	134.5	119.7
February	103.4	108.7	104.5	119.9	94.0	104.1	125.7	113.5	83.3	84.7	82.0	129.1	121.7
March	98.4	104.4	101.5	111.8	87.7	103.9	122.7	110.6	88.5	95.2	82.1	127.5	121.4
April	95.0	97.9	94.3	102.3	89.6	106.4	122.1	112.7	90.8	101.7	80.6	127.9	121.3
May	90.8	89.4	88.4	90.1	93.4	106.2	122.0	112.4	94.6	104.9	85.0	127.6	124.0
June	90.6	89.4	85.0	93.5	92.8	106.7	122.6	112.4	97.9	110.2	86.5	129.5	128.4
July	92.3	87.0	85.2	88.5	101.8	108.9	123.9	116.5	101.1	116.3	86.9	130.7	128.8
August	97.7	92.7	89.3	93.3	106.5	113.8	126.2	118.0	105.0	123.7	87.3	131.9	131.5
September	97.9	93.4	94.3	92.4	105.8	115.3	125.5	120.2	105.9	126.8	86.3	135.1	132.1
October	96.4	92.0	90.4	91.3	101.4	114.4	125.4	120.1	104.4	126.5	83.6	136.0	134.6
November	98.1	96.5	88.3	101.0	101.0	116.3	126.6	120.1	104.7	127.1	83.6	136.4	137.6
December	92.6	89.1	86.8	91.7	99.0	117.3	128.6	122.7	106.7	130.1	84.7	140.9	137.3
1976: January	100.1	96.1	93.2	98.0	105.9	117.0	128.8	126.7	106.6	129.2	85.3	141.3	139.5
February	104.1	101.2	96.5	108.4	110.1	121.8	130.0	128.4	109.9	136.4	85.0	141.3	140.7
March	105.7	100.5	96.7	105.0	115.8	121.1	131.8	130.0	111.7	141.3	83.9	142.7	142.3
April	107.1	102.9	101.0	106.7	114.3	122.2	132.2	131.6	111.3	142.7	81.6	143.6	140.8
May	113.0	109.0	103.8	114.1	120.2	122.9	133.4	134.7	112.7	145.1	82.2	147.1	145.3
June	113.5	110.1	104.6	115.9	119.7	124.7	134.1	134.8	112.8	148.1	79.4	147.5	145.9
July	116.5	112.0	107.1	115.2	127.2	125.0	137.1	135.9	112.5	147.9	79.1	148.9	148.4
August	116.8	112.5	105.6	116.9	125.1	125.8	136.7	138.2	114.5	151.2	79.9	147.9	142.3
September	113.7	108.0	102.1	110.2	123.6	126.8	136.4	137.9	106.1	132.2	79.6	147.3	143.7
October	111.8	106.1	97.6	108.7	121.0	124.3	133.9	139.2	105.4	130.3	82.0	148.7	142.4
November	108.6	101.9	96.6	104.5	117.4	126.7	137.3	139.6	113.7	147.0	82.4	148.9	143.7
December	106.2	97.3	94.6	99.1	121.6	128.0	141.2	139.0	118.9	157.6	82.4	152.5	146.8
1977: January	104.8	94.0	88.9	93.7	123.6	126.5	139.0	138.2	114.5	147.5	83.4	152.1	147.8
February	101.9	92.1	91.2	93.1	119.5	127.0	139.1	141.1	114.7	146.8	84.4	155.0	147.9
March	109.2	99.4	98.0	103.0	129.1	128.0	139.9	141.5	121.4	161.2	84.0	154.0	147.4
April	112.3	104.0	99.5	105.4	127.0	128.3	140.9	142.9	120.9	158.9	85.0	155.0	145.6
May	115.9	109.2	103.9	111.3	126.8	129.1	142.0	144.6	121.2	158.6	85.9	154.5	148.0
June	114.8	107.3	102.3	105.9	128.5	130.3	143.4	145.1	124.2	164.4	86.4	154.9	148.4
July	113.0	108.2	96.9	108.2	120.6	131.2	144.4	145.6	125.5	166.3	87.0	155.5	150.4
August	110.3	107.0	96.6	109.8	115.2	133.8	144.7	147.3	124.8	164.8	87.0	155.7	147.5
September	109.4	104.4	96.8	102.9	118.0	133.4	146.0	148.3	126.3	166.7	88.2	158.0	150.7
October	114.9	108.6	97.6	109.4	125.8	133.6	146.9	148.1	125.3	169.0	84.1	159.1	151.0
November	113.6	106.4	97.2	108.6	126.3	134.9	147.7	149.7	123.6	165.0	84.5	159.0	151.8
December	113.8	106.9	100.0	110.8	126.7	136.1	148.7	151.6	125.3	166.2	87.7	160.8	152.5
1978: January	110.4	102.6	96.6	112.1	123.9	136.4	148.2	149.5	118.8	150.4	89.0	159.8	153.0
February	107.7	97.3	93.5	100.3	127.8	136.6	148.9	150.9	120.4	154.6	88.2	159.8	151.8
March	108.0	98.4	90.6	106.0	125.0	137.6	149.8	154.4	128.4	166.2	92.8	164.2	153.7
April	115.5	110.2	98.9	115.2	125.0	139.0	150.6	156.8	132.6	173.2	94.4	165.9	152.9
May	116.0	111.0	104.2	112.4	124.9	140.2	151.4	157.6	131.0	169.1	95.1	165.1	149.9
June	118.3	113.1	104.6	117.3	127.7	141.1	152.9	158.8	131.4	168.9	96.1	166.2	150.3
July	122.5	116.5	106.7	123.0	132.7	142.8	154.7	162.5	133.4	171.5	97.5	167.7	150.6
August	124.9	118.3	107.5	116.0	138.3	143.7	155.5	161.5	134.2	171.6	98.9	170.3	151.8
September	127.4	121.3	110.4	130.2	138.0	144.2	156.4	163.3	134.9	171.0	100.9	170.4	151.3
October	129.4	123.8	113.8	129.6	138.9	144.9	157.5	164.2	139.7	178.9	102.8	170.3	151.8
November	130.8	124.4	116.6	133.6	141.3	145.6	157.8	165.2	142.1	181.9	104.7	171.3	151.1
December	132.1	125.3	118.3	141.1	144.8	147.1	158.1	167.7	142.9	182.1	106.0	173.1	151.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—BUSINESS SALES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANU-FACTURING AND TRADE SALES, TOTAL, UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE SALES—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]									
			Manufacturing[2]			Retail trade[3]			Merchant wholesalers[4]		
		Total manufac-turing and trade sales	Total	Durable goods indus-tries	Non-durable goods indus-tries	Total	Durable goods stores	Non-durable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establish-ments	Non-durable goods establish-ments
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Millions of dollars										
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948 [5]	*423,115*	....	*207,797*	*90,945*	*116,852*	*133,619*	*42,888*	*90,731*	*81,699*	*31,101*	*50,598*
1949 [5]	*405,457*	....	*193,511*	*86,294*	*107,217*	*133,783*	*44,983*	*88,800*	*78,163*	*29,014*	*49,149*
1950 [5]	*463,156*	....	*223,607*	*106,136*	*117,471*	*147,213*	*54,275*	*92,938*	*92,336*	*37,695*	*54,641*
1951 [5]	*520,273*	....	*260,563*	*125,912*	*134,651*	*156,548*	*54,479*	*102,069*	*103,163*	*42,229*	*60,934*
1952 [5]	*538,080*	....	*270,349*	*135,752*	*134,597*	*162,353*	*55,270*	*107,083*	*105,379*	*41,905*	*63,474*
1953 [5]	*575,839*	....	*298,120*	*160,193*	*137,927*	*169,094*	*60,371*	*108,723*	*108,624*	*44,079*	*64,545*
1954 [5]	*557,312*	....	*280,257*	*141,932*	*138,325*	*169,135*	*58,173*	*110,962*	*107,920*	*42,639*	*65,281*
1955 [5]	*620,325*	....	*317,759*	*168,851*	*148,908*	*183,851*	*66,978*	*116,873*	*118,713*	*51,412*	*67,301*
1956 [5]	*648,757*	....	*332,875*	*176,576*	*156,299*	*189,729*	*65,810*	*123,919*	*126,153*	*56,308*	*69,845*
1957 [5]	*670,544*	....	*344,837*	*182,846*	*161,991*	*200,002*	*68,353*	*131,650*	*125,075*	*53,760*	*71,945*
1958 [5]	[6]650,411	....	[6]326,975	[6]162,757	[6]164,218	*200,353*	*63,409*	*136,944*	*123,083*	*50,437*	*72,646*
1959 [5]	716,745	....	363,439	187,312	176,127	*215,413*	*71,608*	*143,805*	*137,893*	*59,349*	*78,544*
1960 [5]	729,927	....	370,532	190,586	179,946	*219,529*	*70,560*	*148,969*	*139,866*	*58,581*	*81,285*
1961 [5]	733,913	....	371,071	187,395	183,676	*218,992*	*67,302*	*151,690*	*143,850*	*59,836*	*84,014*
1962 [5]	787,939	....	400,294	207,145	193,149	*235,563*	*74,894*	*160,669*	*152,082*	*64,541*	*87,541*
1963 [5]	827,938	....	420,694	219,361	201,333	*246,666*	*79,927*	*166,739*	*160,578*	*68,696*	*91,882*
1964 [5]	884,189	....	447,968	235,643	212,325	*261,870*	*84,593*	*177,277*	*174,351*	*75,733*	*98,618*
1965 [5]	963,396	....	491,937	266,651	225,286	*284,128*	*94,186*	*189,942*	*187,331*	*82,861*	*104,470*
1966 [5]	1,046,240	....	538,437	295,795	242,642	*303,956*	*98,301*	*205,655*	*203,847*	*91,128*	*112,719*
1967 [5]	1,084,175	....	557,840	303,203	254,637	[7]292,956	[7]88,725	[7]204,231	[8]233,379	[8]99,733	[8]133,646
1968 [5]	1,177,718	....	603,213	332,374	270,839	324,358	101,695	222,663	250,147	110,861	139,286
1969 [5]	1,260,505	....	642,484	353,719	288,765	346,717	108,621	238,096	271,304	122,240	149,064
1970 [5]	1,289,694	....	633,981	338,582	295,399	368,403	109,195	259,208	287,310	127,214	160,096
1971 [5]	1,392,416	....	671,096	359,671	311,425	406,234	128,810	277,424	315,086	140,941	174,145
1972 [5]	1,560,590	....	756,508	408,514	347,994	449,069	148,427	300,642	355,013	161,088	193,925
1973 [5]	1,826,840	....	875,445	476,438	399,007	509,534	172,912	336,622	441,861	195,869	245,992
1974 [5]	2,108,887	....	1,017,855	531,033	486,822	540,996	169,417	371,579	550,036	237,044	312,992
1975 [5]	2,163,160	....	1,039,407	524,136	515,271	588,157	182,966	405,191	535,596	220,094	315,502
1976 [5]	2,424,016	....	1,185,716	608,363	577,353	657,406	217,805	439,601	580,894	246,732	334,162
1977 [5]	2,697,428	....	1,330,104	696,120	633,985	725,220	248,692	476,528	642,104	285,605	356,498
1978 [5]	3,051,566	....	1,496,573	798,057	698,515	800,890	281,491	519,399	754,105	349,916	404,189
1975: January	164,451	176,853	84,686	43,676	41,010	46,357	14,149	32,208	45,810	19,033	26,777
February ...	166,801	176,769	84,037	43,152	40,885	47,178	14,711	32,467	45,554	18,890	26,664
March	174,354	171,748	81,947	41,782	40,165	46,210	13,501	32,709	43,591	17,728	25,863
April	176,608	174,832	84,671	43,256	41,415	46,618	14,152	32,466	43,543	17,846	25,697
May	180,168	175,400	83,706	42,399	41,307	48,572	14,880	33,692	43,122	17,968	25,154
June	182,959	177,619	84,980	42,639	42,341	48,859	15,087	33,772	43,780	17,928	25,852
July	175,898	180,907	87,080	43,695	43,385	49,469	15,476	33,993	44,358	18,036	26,322
August	183,004	183,065	88,114	44,038	44,076	50,037	15,580	34,457	44,914	17,969	26,945
September ..	187,543	184,936	89,394	44,873	44,521	50,330	15,882	34,448	45,212	18,487	26,725
October....	193,921	185,978	90,342	45,001	45,341	50,413	16,102	34,311	45,223	18,494	26,729
November ..	184,190	186,169	90,008	44,569	45,439	51,175	16,552	34,623	44,986	18,743	26,243
December ..	193,263	188,273	90,770	45,377	45,393	51,923	16,787	35,136	45,580	19,161	26,419
1976: January	177,822	193,021	93,866	47,140	46,726	52,898	17,203	35,695	46,257	19,542	26,715
February ...	184,741	194,624	94,712	48,219	46,493	52,915	17,634	35,281	46,997	19,737	27,260
March	202,306	196,596	96,422	49,363	47,059	52,935	17,466	35,469	47,239	19,940	27,299
April	202,576	198,495	97,116	49,518	47,599	53,664	17,937	35,727	47,714	19,896	27,818
May	201,206	198,873	98,183	50,539	47,645	53,330	17,704	35,626	47,359	20,076	27,283
June	210,634	201,907	98,957	50,779	48,179	54,395	18,099	36,296	48,554	20,468	28,086
July	196,896	203,264	100,037	51,693	48,345	54,622	18,094	36,528	48,604	20,529	28,075
August	203,318	203,697	100,205	52,260	47,945	54,944	18,212	36,732	48,548	20,817	27,731
September ..	208,576	204,321	100,012	50,910	49,102	54,973	18,015	36,958	49,336	20,942	28,394
October....	208,246	203,171	99,258	50,448	48,810	55,558	18,273	37,285	48,355	20,997	27,358
November ..	208,205	207,469	102,282	52,893	49,390	56,196	18,837	37,359	48,990	21,151	27,839
December ..	219,491	213,081	104,576	54,646	49,928	57,572	19,581	37,991	50,935	21,642	29,293
1977: January	193,412	213,617	105,433	54,499	50,935	57,506	19,506	38,000	50,678	21,785	28,893
February ...	204,794	216,911	106,499	55,094	51,405	58,555	19,977	38,578	51,857	22,625	29,232
March	229,297	221,276	109,643	57,438	52,205	58,961	20,354	38,607	52,672	22,621	30,051
April	224,878	221,465	108,771	56,553	52,218	59,309	20,335	38,974	53,385	22,941	30,444
May	225,929	222,332	108,914	56,894	52,020	59,552	20,483	39,069	53,866	23,275	30,591
June	234,102	223,499	110,400	57,745	52,655	59,364	20,171	39,193	53,735	23,419	30,316
July	214,653	224,171	110,235	57,843	52,392	60,441	20,672	39,769	53,495	23,620	29,875
August	227,695	225,729	111,832	58,489	53,343	60,689	20,891	39,798	53,208	24,390	28,818
September ..	231,265	227,147	112,859	59,435	53,424	60,981	21,152	39,829	53,307	24,150	29,157
October....	234,975	229,644	113,985	60,266	53,719	62,020	21,514	40,506	53,639	24,997	28,642
November ..	233,284	232,571	114,329	60,268	54,061	62,684	21,644	41,040	55,558	25,601	29,957
December ..	243,143	236,862	117,050	61,689	55,360	62,546	21,599	40,947	57,266	26,488	30,778
1978: January	210,326	232,473	114,268	59,805	54,463	62,220	21,115	41,105	56,260	25,655	30,606
February ...	225,228	238,760	118,085	62,322	55,763	63,040	21,457	41,583	57,729	26,981	30,748
March	252,519	241,916	119,013	62,981	56,031	64,100	21,989	42,111	58,803	27,419	31,384
April	251,098	250,278	123,333	65,749	57,585	65,305	22,954	42,351	61,640	28,831	32,809
May	259,074	251,562	122,530	64,881	57,649	65,861	23,118	42,743	63,171	28,627	34,544
June	266,255	252,883	123,835	65,749	58,086	66,392	23,467	42,925	62,656	28,741	33,915
July	241,288	253,689	123,470	65,454	58,017	66,794	23,563	43,231	63,425	29,859	33,566
August	262,628	259,732	127,369	68,141	59,228	67,469	23,903	43,566	64,894	30,043	34,851
September ..	262,951	260,457	127,920	68,758	59,162	68,006	24,004	44,002	64,531	29,863	34,668
October....	273,469	266,934	130,432	70,101	60,331	69,164	24,837	44,327	67,338	30,953	36,385
November ..	270,681	269,691	132,268	71,498	60,771	69,871	25,000	44,871	67,562	31,498	36,064
December ..	276,048	272,424	133,769	72,736	61,033	70,832	25,457	45,375	67,823	31,939	35,884

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 appear as follows: Manufacturing and trade sales, total, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, p. 187; manufacturing sales, pp. 193 and 194; retail trade sales, pp. 216 and 217; and merchant wholesalers sales, pp. 187 and 188.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—BUSINESS INVENTORIES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD, TOTAL, UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD[1]									
		Adjusted for seasonal variation									
			Manufacturing[2]			Retail trade[3]			Merchant wholesalers[4]		
		Total manufacturing and trade inventories	Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establishments	Nondurable goods establishments
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Millions of dollars										
1947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1948	*51,985*	*52,507*	*28,543*	*14,662*	*13,881*	*16,007*	*6,572*	*9,435*	*7,957*	*3,999*	*3,958*
1949	*48,790*	*49,497*	*26,321*	*13,060*	*13,261*	*15,470*	*6,261*	*9,209*	*7,706*	*3,818*	*3,888*
1950	*59,202*	*59,822*	*31,078*	*15,539*	*15,539*	*19,460*	*8,290*	*11,170*	*9,284*	*4,691*	*4,593*
1951	*68,606*	*70,242*	*39,306*	*20,991*	*18,315*	*21,050*	*9,628*	*11,422*	*9,886*	*5,207*	*4,679*
1952	*71,288*	*72,377*	*41,136*	*23,731*	*17,405*	*21,031*	*9,491*	*11,540*	*10,210*	*5,312*	*4,898*
1953	*74,889*	*76,122*	*43,948*	*25,878*	*18,070*	*21,488*	*9,781*	*11,707*	*10,686*	*5,547*	*5,139*
1954	*72,060*	*73,175*	*41,612*	*23,710*	*17,902*	*20,926*	*9,270*	*11,656*	*10,637*	*5,477*	*5,160*
1955	*78,304*	*79,516*	*45,069*	*26,405*	*18,664*	*22,769*	*10,532*	*12,237*	*11,678*	*6,261*	*5,417*
1956	*86,183*	*87,304*	*50,642*	*30,447*	*20,195*	*23,402*	*10,495*	*12,907*	*13,260*	*7,074*	*6,186*
1957	*87,979*	*89,052*	*51,871*	*31,728*	*20,143*	*24,451*	*11,283*	*13,168*	*12,730*	*7,115*	*5,615*
1958	[6]85,918	[6]87,093	[6]50,241	[6]30,258	[6]19,983	*24,113*	*10,526*	*13,587*	*12,739*	*7,150*	*5,589*
1959	90,938	92,129	52,945	32,077	20,868	*25,305*	*11,029*	*14,276*	*13,879*	*7,861*	*6,018*
1960	93,602	94,713	53,780	32,371	21,409	*26,813*	*11,923*	*14,890*	*14,120*	*8,121*	*5,999*
1961	94,581	95,594	54,885	32,544	22,341	*26,221*	*11,062*	*15,159*	*14,488*	*8,315*	*6,173*
1962	99,948	101,063	58,186	34,632	23,554	*27,941*	*11,798*	*16,143*	*14,936*	*8,631*	*6,305*
1963	104,382	105,480	60,046	35,866	24,180	*29,386*	*12,572*	*16,814*	*16,048*	*9,119*	*6,929*
1964	110,401	111,503	63,409	38,506	24,903	*31,094*	*13,318*	*17,776*	*17,000*	*9,813*	*7,187*
1965	119,736	120,907	68,185	42,257	25,928	*34,405*	*15,253*	*19,152*	*18,317*	*10,588*	*7,729*
1966	135,549	136,790	77,952	49,920	28,032	*38,073*	*17,258*	*20,815*	*20,765*	*12,151*	*8,614*
1967	144,673	145,335	84,659	54,996	29,662	[7]35,299	[7]14,151	[7]21,148	[8]25,377	[8]15,243	[8]10,134
1968	155,278	156,166	90,617	58,871	31,746	38,945	16,580	22,365	26,604	16,287	10,317
1969	168,847	169,841	98,210	64,739	33,471	42,517	18,206	24,311	29,114	17,910	11,204
1970	177,413	178,337	101,667	66,790	34,877	43,867	17,908	25,959	32,803	19,698	13,105
1971	187,409	188,563	102,677	66,313	36,364	50,063	21,687	28,376	35,823	22,001	13,822
1972	202,239	203,161	108,296	70,308	37,987	55,079	24,238	30,841	39,786	24,265	15,521
1973	233,485	234,163	124,672	81,426	43,245	63,237	28,418	34,819	46,254	26,956	19,298
1974	284,949	285,519	157,915	101,866	56,048	71,067	32,861	38,206	56,537	34,061	22,476
1975	284,185	285,036	158,178	101,766	56,412	71,744	33,356	38,388	55,113	34,605	20,508
1976	310,103	310,736	170,156	109,095	61,061	79,273	37,841	41,432	61,307	38,177	23,130
1977	336,034	337,432	180,224	115,751	64,472	89,210	42,970	46,240	67,998	44,368	23,630
1978	378,243	380,643	198,334	129,456	68,878	101,538	50,100	51,438	80,771	52,460	28,311
1975: January	286,711	286,394	159,528	103,107	56,421	70,529	32,689	37,840	56,337	34,777	21,560
February	287,003	285,456	160,123	104,159	55,963	69,658	31,626	38,032	55,675	34,648	21,027
March	287,047	284,492	159,701	103,994	55,707	69,390	31,505	37,885	55,401	34,668	20,733
April	286,163	284,296	159,282	104,365	54,917	69,487	31,759	37,728	55,527	34,807	20,720
May	283,681	282,899	158,604	104,292	54,312	69,565	32,046	37,519	54,730	34,385	20,345
June	281,342	282,369	157,886	103,804	54,082	69,653	32,160	37,493	54,830	34,299	20,531
July	279,836	282,436	157,356	103,490	53,867	70,273	32,478	37,795	54,807	34,153	20,654
August	279,225	283,539	157,071	102,819	54,252	70,686	32,926	37,759	55,783	34,201	21,582
September	281,240	284,619	157,193	102,404	54,789	71,653	33,699	37,954	55,773	34,206	21,567
October	287,160	285,664	157,630	102,240	55,391	72,501	33,462	39,039	55,533	34,351	21,182
November	288,920	285,116	158,079	102,131	55,948	71,836	33,351	38,484	55,202	34,438	20,764
December	284,185	285,036	158,178	101,766	56,412	71,744	33,356	38,388	55,113	34,605	20,508
1976: January	286,890	286,734	158,709	101,885	56,824	72,342	33,468	38,874	55,683	34,884	20,799
February	290,357	288,865	159,200	102,058	57,142	73,402	33,889	39,513	56,263	35,088	21,175
March	293,713	291,039	160,323	102,772	57,551	74,186	34,455	39,730	56,531	35,229	21,302
April	295,082	293,322	160,849	103,046	57,803	75,147	34,997	40,150	57,326	35,603	21,723
May	296,207	295,673	161,940	103,581	58,359	75,425	35,109	40,316	58,308	36,300	22,008
June	298,088	299,487	163,755	104,538	59,218	76,305	35,614	40,691	59,427	36,739	22,688
July	298,243	301,055	164,691	104,953	59,738	76,661	36,083	40,578	59,703	37,245	22,458
August	298,294	302,499	165,610	105,445	60,165	76,976	36,248	40,728	59,913	37,248	22,665
September	302,758	305,927	167,269	106,528	60,741	78,218	37,237	40,981	60,440	38,011	22,429
October	309,097	307,226	168,760	107,739	61,021	77,913	36,921	40,992	60,553	38,100	22,453
November	313,424	309,095	169,690	108,537	61,153	78,356	37,516	40,840	61,049	38,205	22,844
December	310,103	310,736	170,156	109,095	61,061	79,273	37,841	41,432	61,307	38,177	23,130
1977: January	313,119	313,112	170,863	109,794	61,069	80,126	38,192	41,934	62,123	38,819	23,304
February	316,930	315,577	171,952	110,405	61,548	80,563	38,478	42,085	63,062	39,264	23,798
March	321,701	318,842	172,772	110,580	62,193	81,770	39,138	42,632	64,300	39,527	24,773
April	323,770	322,086	174,134	111,151	62,983	82,651	39,391	43,260	65,301	39,809	25,492
May	324,506	323,832	175,617	112,015	63,603	83,377	39,717	43,660	64,838	40,224	24,614
June	324,377	325,270	176,064	112,345	63,719	84,259	40,246	44,013	64,947	40,876	24,071
July	323,644	326,093	176,789	112,887	63,902	85,094	40,966	44,128	64,210	41,404	22,806
August	324,733	328,684	177,543	113,638	63,905	86,046	41,395	44,651	65,096	42,396	22,699
September	328,983	332,072	178,702	114,449	64,253	87,251	42,060	45,191	66,119	42,896	23,223
October	334,846	332,712	179,064	114,407	64,658	87,439	42,108	45,331	66,209	43,014	23,195
November	339,940	335,393	180,131	115,311	64,820	88,215	42,553	45,662	67,047	43,642	23,405
December	336,034	337,432	180,224	115,751	64,472	89,210	42,970	46,240	67,998	44,368	23,630
1978: January	340,006	340,809	181,482	116,613	64,869	90,336	43,738	46,598	68,991	44,686	24,305
February	344,855	344,072	182,938	117,746	65,193	90,773	44,323	46,450	70,361	45,684	24,677
March	352,468	349,127	184,216	118,734	65,482	92,282	44,764	47,518	72,629	46,871	25,758
April	356,623	354,230	185,847	119,851	65,997	94,056	45,865	48,191	74,327	47,677	26,650
May	358,520	356,900	187,412	121,305	66,107	94,709	45,886	48,823	74,779	48,319	26,460
June	359,386	359,579	188,991	122,374	66,617	95,397	46,075	49,322	75,191	48,756	26,435
July	359,986	362,660	190,466	123,447	67,019	96,450	46,509	49,941	75,744	49,414	26,330
August	361,963	366,235	192,068	124,745	67,322	97,829	47,197	50,632	76,338	49,972	26,366
September	366,185	369,471	193,691	126,200	67,491	98,667	47,848	50,819	77,113	50,160	26,953
October	375,038	372,973	194,467	126,744	67,722	99,881	48,763	51,118	78,625	50,948	27,677
November	381,969	377,497	196,969	128,493	68,475	101,002	49,286	51,716	79,526	51,625	27,901
December	378,243	380,643	198,334	129,456	68,878	101,538	50,100	51,438	80,771	52,460	28,311

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 appear as follows: Manufacturing and trade inventories, total, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, pp. 188 and 189; manufacturing inventories, pp. 195-197; retail trade inventories, pp. 218 and 219; and merchant wholesalers inventories, pp. 189 and 190.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—BUSINESS INVENTORY-SALES RATIOS

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE[1]															
	Total ★	Manufacturing										Retail trade			Merchant wholesalers		
		Total ★	Durable goods industries				Nondurable goods industries				Total ★	Durable goods stores ★	Non-durable goods stores ★	Total ★	Durable goods establishments ★	Non-durable goods establishments ★
			Total ★	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods	Total ★	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods						
	Ratio															
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948[2]	1.42	1.57	1.83	....	....	....	1.36	....	....	....	1.39	1.71	1.23	1.13	1.42	.95
1949[2]	1.53	1.75	2.04	....	....	....	1.51	....	....	....	1.41	1.77	1.23	1.19	1.61	.95
1950[2]	1.38	1.48	1.55	....	....	....	1.41	....	....	....	1.38	1.52	1.29	1.07	1.29	.91
1951[2]	1.55	1.66	1.77	....	....	....	1.55	....	....	....	1.64	2.00	1.40	1.16	1.47	.95
1952[2]	1.58	1.78	2.00	....	....	....	1.58	....	....	....	1.52	2.00	1.28	1.12	1.47	.89
1953[2]	1.58	1.76	1.91	....	....	....	1.58	....	....	....	1.53	1.96	1.29	1.17	1.52	.93
1954[2]	1.60	1.81	2.06	.71	.84	.51	1.56	.71	.21	.65	1.51	1.96	1.27	1.18	1.54	.95
1955[2]	1.47	1.62	1.75	.60	.71	.44	1.47	.67	.20	.61	1.43	1.79	1.22	1.13	1.36	.95
1956[2]	1.55	1.73	1.94	.67	.80	.48	1.49	.67	.20	.63	1.47	1.92	1.22	1.19	1.43	1.00
1957[2]	1.59	1.80	2.07	.69	.86	.52	1.51	.66	.21	.65	1.44	1.91	1.19	1.23	1.58	.96
1958[2]	1.60	1.84	2.22	.73	.91	.59	1.45	.63	.20	.62	1.43	2.01	1.17	1.24	1.66	.94
1959[2]	1.50	1.70	2.00	.68	.81	.51	1.38	.60	.20	.59	1.40	1.86	1.16	1.15	1.53	.87
1960[2]	1.56	1.76	2.08	.68	.83	.57	1.42	.61	.20	.61	1.45	2.02	1.18	1.22	1.69	.89
1961[2]	1.54	1.74	2.04	.64	.82	.58	1.43	.60	.20	.63	1.43	2.00	1.18	1.20	1.63	.89
1962[2]	1.50	1.70	1.97	.62	.80	.54	1.43	.60	.20	.62	1.38	1.82	1.17	1.16	1.57	.86
1963[2]	1.49	1.69	1.94	.60	.80	.54	1.42	.59	.20	.62	1.39	1.79	1.20	1.15	1.54	.85
1964[2]	1.47	1.64	1.88	.57	.79	.51	1.38	.56	.20	.62	1.40	1.86	1.18	1.14	1.49	.86
1965[2]	1.45	1.60	1.82	.58	.76	.48	1.34	.54	.19	.61	1.39	1.86	1.16	1.15	1.49	.87
1966[2]	1.48	1.62	1.85	.57	.82	.46	1.34	.54	.20	.60	1.44	2.00	1.17	1.15	1.50	.86
1967[2]	1.56	1.76	2.09	.63	.94	.52	1.37	.55	.20	.62	1.43	1.92	1.22	1.25	1.76	.87
1968[2]	1.54	1.74	2.05	.62	.94	.49	1.36	.53	.20	.62	1.38	1.82	1.17	1.25	1.71	.89
1969[2]	1.55	1.77	2.10	.61	.99	.51	1.36	.52	.21	.63	1.40	1.91	1.17	1.23	1.68	.87
1970[2]	1.62	1.90	2.34	.67	1.08	.59	1.39	.52	.21	.66	1.40	1.98	1.15	1.29	1.77	.91
1971[2]	1.58	1.83	2.22	.66	.97	.60	1.37	.51	.21	.65	1.39	1.90	1.16	1.30	1.77	.92
1972[2]	1.50	1.67	2.00	.59	.87	.54	1.28	.49	.20	.59	1.40	1.83	1.18	1.27	1.72	.90
1973[2]	1.43	1.58	1.89	.58	.83	.48	1.22	.50	.19	.53	1.40	1.85	1.16	1.17	1.56	.86
1974[2]	1.47	1.65	2.05	.68	.89	.48	1.22	.52	.18	.52	1.48	2.12	1.19	1.12	1.53	.82
1975[2]	1.58	1.83	2.36	.80	.99	.58	1.28	.53	.19	.56	1.44	2.14	1.12	1.24	1.88	.80
1976[2]	1.48	1.66	2.07	.69	.86	.52	1.23	.50	.19	.53	1.38	1.96	1.10	1.21	1.78	.79
1977[2]	1.44	1.59	1.94	.66	.79	.50	1.20	.48	.19	.53	1.39	1.95	1.10	1.21	1.73	.80
1978[2]	1.41	1.52	1.84	.60	.77	.47	1.14	.44	.18	.52	1.43	1.98	1.14	1.19	1.67	.78
1975: January	1.62	1.88	2.36	.82	.98	.56	1.38	.58	.20	.60	1.52	2.31	1.17	1.23	1.83	.81
February	1.61	1.91	2.41	.84	.99	.58	1.37	.57	.20	.60	1.48	2.15	1.17	1.22	1.83	.79
March	1.66	1.95	2.49	.86	1.02	.60	1.39	.58	.20	.61	1.50	2.33	1.16	1.27	1.96	.80
April	1.63	1.88	2.41	.83	1.00	.59	1.33	.55	.19	.58	1.49	2.24	1.16	1.28	1.95	.81
May	1.61	1.89	2.46	.83	1.03	.60	1.31	.55	.19	.58	1.43	2.15	1.11	1.27	1.91	.81
June	1.59	1.86	2.44	.82	1.02	.60	1.28	.52	.19	.56	1.43	2.13	1.11	1.25	1.91	.79
July	1.56	1.81	2.37	.79	1.00	.58	1.24	.51	.19	.54	1.42	2.10	1.11	1.24	1.89	.78
August	1.55	1.78	2.33	.78	.98	.57	1.23	.50	.19	.54	1.41	2.11	1.10	1.24	1.90	.80
September	1.54	1.76	2.28	.76	.96	.56	1.23	.50	.19	.54	1.42	2.12	1.10	1.23	1.85	.81
October	1.54	1.74	2.27	.75	.96	.56	1.22	.50	.19	.53	1.44	2.08	1.14	1.23	1.86	.79
November	1.53	1.76	2.29	.76	.97	.57	1.23	.51	.19	.54	1.40	2.01	1.11	1.23	1.84	.79
December	1.51	1.74	2.24	.74	.96	.56	1.24	.51	.19	.54	1.38	1.99	1.09	1.21	1.81	.78
1976: January	1.49	1.69	2.16	.73	.90	.53	1.22	.50	.19	.53	1.37	1.95	1.09	1.20	1.79	.78
February	1.48	1.68	2.12	.71	.88	.52	1.23	.50	.19	.53	1.38	1.92	1.12	1.20	1.78	.78
March	1.48	1.66	2.08	.70	.87	.51	1.22	.50	.19	.53	1.40	1.97	1.12	1.20	1.77	.78
April	1.48	1.66	2.08	.70	.86	.52	1.21	.49	.19	.53	1.40	1.95	1.12	1.20	1.79	.78
May	1.49	1.65	2.05	.69	.85	.51	1.22	.50	.19	.53	1.41	1.98	1.13	1.23	1.81	.81
June	1.48	1.65	2.06	.69	.85	.51	1.23	.50	.19	.54	1.40	1.97	1.12	1.22	1.79	.81
July	1.48	1.65	2.03	.68	.84	.51	1.24	.50	.19	.54	1.40	1.99	1.11	1.23	1.81	.80
August	1.49	1.65	2.02	.68	.83	.51	1.25	.51	.20	.55	1.40	1.99	1.11	1.23	1.79	.82
September	1.50	1.67	2.09	.70	.86	.53	1.24	.50	.19	.54	1.42	2.07	1.11	1.23	1.82	.79
October	1.51	1.70	2.14	.72	.87	.54	1.25	.50	.20	.55	1.40	2.02	1.10	1.25	1.81	.82
November	1.49	1.66	2.05	.69	.84	.52	1.24	.50	.19	.54	1.39	1.99	1.09	1.25	1.81	.82
December	1.46	1.63	2.00	.67	.82	.51	1.22	.50	.19	.53	1.38	1.93	1.09	1.20	1.76	.79
1977: January	1.47	1.62	2.01	.68	.83	.51	1.20	.49	.19	.52	1.39	1.96	1.10	1.23	1.78	.81
February	1.45	1.61	2.00	.67	.83	.51	1.20	.49	.19	.52	1.38	1.93	1.09	1.22	1.74	.81
March	1.44	1.58	1.93	.65	.79	.49	1.19	.49	.19	.51	1.39	1.92	1.10	1.22	1.75	.82
April	1.45	1.60	1.97	.66	.81	.50	1.21	.50	.19	.52	1.39	1.94	1.11	1.22	1.74	.84
May	1.46	1.61	1.97	.67	.79	.50	1.22	.50	.19	.53	1.40	1.94	1.12	1.20	1.73	.80
June	1.46	1.59	1.95	.67	.78	.50	1.21	.49	.19	.53	1.42	2.00	1.12	1.21	1.75	.79
July	1.45	1.60	1.95	.66	.78	.50	1.22	.49	.19	.54	1.41	1.98	1.11	1.20	1.75	.76
August	1.46	1.59	1.94	.66	.78	.50	1.20	.48	.19	.53	1.42	1.98	1.12	1.22	1.74	.79
September	1.46	1.58	1.93	.66	.78	.49	1.20	.48	.19	.53	1.43	1.99	1.13	1.24	1.78	.80
October	1.45	1.57	1.90	.64	.76	.49	1.20	.48	.19	.54	1.41	1.96	1.12	1.23	1.72	.81
November	1.44	1.58	1.91	.64	.77	.50	1.20	.47	.19	.54	1.41	1.97	1.11	1.21	1.70	.78
December	1.42	1.54	1.88	.63	.76	.49	1.16	.46	.18	.52	1.43	1.99	1.13	1.19	1.68	.77
1978: January	1.47	1.59	1.95	.64	.80	.51	1.19	.46	.19	.54	1.45	2.07	1.13	1.23	1.75	.80
February	1.44	1.56	1.89	.62	.78	.49	1.17	.46	.18	.53	1.44	2.07	1.12	1.22	1.70	.80
March	1.44	1.55	1.89	.61	.78	.49	1.17	.46	.18	.53	1.44	2.04	1.13	1.24	1.71	.82
April	1.42	1.51	1.82	.59	.76	.47	1.15	.45	.18	.52	1.44	2.00	1.14	1.21	1.65	.81
May	1.42	1.53	1.87	.61	.79	.48	1.15	.45	.18	.52	1.44	1.98	1.14	1.18	1.69	.77
June	1.42	1.53	1.86	.60	.78	.48	1.15	.45	.18	.52	1.44	1.96	1.15	1.20	1.70	.78
July	1.43	1.54	1.89	.61	.80	.48	1.16	.45	.18	.53	1.44	1.97	1.16	1.19	1.65	.78
August	1.41	1.51	1.83	.59	.78	.46	1.14	.44	.18	.52	1.45	1.97	1.16	1.18	1.66	.76
September	1.42	1.51	1.84	.60	.78	.46	1.14	.44	.18	.52	1.45	1.99	1.15	1.19	1.68	.78
October	1.40	1.49	1.81	.58	.77	.45	1.12	.43	.18	.51	1.44	1.96	1.15	1.17	1.65	.76
November	1.40	1.49	1.80	.58	.77	.45	1.13	.44	.18	.52	1.45	1.97	1.15	1.18	1.64	.77
December	1.40	1.48	1.78	.57	.76	.45	1.13	.44	.18	.51	1.43	1.97	1.13	1.19	1.64	.79

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p.p. 190-192.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' SALES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURERS' EXPORT SALES OF DURABLE GOODS[1]: Without seasonal adjustment	MANUFACTURERS' EXPORT SALES OF DURABLE GOODS[1]: Seasonally adjusted	SHIPMENTS—WITHOUT SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT (BUT ADJUSTED FOR TRADING-DAY AND CALENDAR-MONTH VARIATION)[2]: Total ★	Durable goods industries: Total[3] ★	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals: Total	Primary metals: Blast furnaces, steel mills	Primary metals: Non-ferrous and other primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment: Total	Transportation equipment: Motor vehicles and parts	Instruments and related products
	Millions of dollars													
1947	....	....	*186,156*	*80,326*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	*207,797*	*90,945*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	*193,511*	*86,294*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	*223,607*	*106,136*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	*260,563*	*125,912*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	*270,349*	*135,752*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	*298,120*	*160,193*	*7,351*	*30,566*	*18,246*	....	*16,748*	*21,284*	*18,371*	*40,351*	*24,933*	*3,760*
1954	....	....	*280,257*	*141,932*	*7,446*	*23,866*	*13,209*	....	*15,419*	*18,791*	*16,160*	*37,156*	*21,793*	*3,576*
1955	....	....	*317,759*	*168,851*	*8,847*	*33,379*	*19,719*	....	*17,595*	*20,679*	*17,886*	*45,546*	*31,469*	*3,891*
1956	....	....	*332,875*	*176,576*	*9,558*	*36,624*	*21,481*	....	*19,170*	*24,088*	*19,492*	*42,447*	*26,142*	*4,276*
1957	....	....	*344,837*	*182,846*	*9,696*	*35,290*	*21,769*	....	*20,139*	*24,790*	*20,061*	*48,037*	*28,379*	*4,608*
1958	....	....	[4]326,975	[4]162,757	[4]9,829	[4]26,541	[4]15,533	[4]8,761	[4]21,359	[4]23,437	[4]18,896	[4]39,223	[4]20,411	[4]5,766
1959	....	....	363,439	187,312	11,384	31,381	18,251	10,289	23,723	26,584	22,274	45,502	26,239	6,606
1960	....	....	370,532	190,686	11,198	31,307	18,140	10,470	23,947	26,764	23,493	47,631	29,263	6,846
1961	....	....	371,071	187,396	11,118	30,610	17,196	10,904	23,701	26,572	25,106	44,221	25,222	6,797
1962	....	....	400,294	207,145	11,659	32,543	18,073	11,599	26,162	29,227	28,096	52,146	31,979	6,806
1963	8,141	....	420,694	219,361	12,422	34,398	18,954	12,269	26,847	30,996	29,115	56,379	35,328	7,012
1964	8,971	....	447,968	236,643	13,103	38,876	21,625	13,631	28,866	35,347	30,034	58,151	36,557	7,418
1965	9,941	....	491,937	266,651	14,121	43,975	23,965	15,875	32,378	39,537	34,292	68,213	45,162	8,570
1966	11,448	....	538,437	295,795	14,836	47,943	24,551	18,936	36,775	46,944	39,838	72,500	45,058	9,906
1967	12,868	....	557,840	303,203	14,650	45,139	23,123	17,727	40,054	49,214	42,208	72,535	40,337	11,181
1968	14,927	....	603,213	332,374	16,016	48,717	24,908	19,289	44,107	50,960	45,242	83,529	49,465	12,261
1969	17,191	....	642,484	353,719	17,073	53,534	26,412	22,115	46,577	56,131	47,621	85,175	50,943	13,128
1970	20,147	....	633,981	338,582	17,001	51,995	25,189	22,104	44,530	56,451	47,190	74,539	42,538	13,094
1971	21,615	....	671,096	369,671	18,798	51,585	25,791	20,816	45,696	56,005	47,956	88,857	58,247	13,539
1972	24,754	....	756,508	408,514	21,540	58,431	28,653	24,064	51,737	65,817	53,390	94,711	63,925	15,560
1973	32,002	....	875,445	476,438	23,864	72,730	36,240	29,630	59,141	77,826	60,865	110,584	74,799	17,793
1974	45,377	....	1,017,855	531,033	26,337	95,617	49,649	37,436	67,578	92,488	65,809	108,244	68,631	20,955
1975	52,944	....	1,039,407	524,136	27,076	80,820	42,211	29,736	68,741	95,757	64,222	113,507	70,033	22,059
1976	62,792	....	1,185,716	608,363	30,637	93,005	46,687	36,531	77,508	105,529	73,868	141,028	95,380	25,030
1977	66,765	....	1,330,104	696,120	35,274	103,340	51,519	40,877	85,255	118,541	85,759	168,133	117,758	28,570
1978	76,257	....	1,496,573	798,057	43,888	120,390	60,533	47,455	96,212	137,119	98,661	188,883	132,207	31,560
1975: January	3,459	3,912	78,404	39,836	1,946	7,571	4,352	2,529	4,961	7,507	4,713	7,920	4,816	1,651
February	4,414	4,216	84,612	43,169	2,014	7,595	4,190	2,656	5,368	8,274	5,256	9,043	5,254	1,738
March	4,600	4,293	84,686	43,615	2,106	7,100	3,860	2,481	5,325	8,586	5,227	9,490	5,589	1,807
April	4,446	4,308	86,360	44,511	2,242	7,073	3,760	2,538	5,774	8,300	5,359	9,697	6,004	1,808
May	4,553	4,422	84,810	43,672	2,266	6,653	3,378	2,539	5,630	7,992	5,266	9,777	6,037	1,779
June	4,872	4,447	89,575	46,224	2,368	6,669	3,346	2,574	5,856	8,636	5,627	10,426	6,439	1,934
July	3,989	4,544	80,874	39,601	2,272	5,829	2,893	2,321	5,450	7,053	4,889	8,153	4,820	1,689
August	3,933	4,375	87,382	42,688	2,417	6,358	3,200	2,422	5,956	7,317	5,285	8,726	5,180	1,830
September	4,518	4,553	93,205	47,013	2,497	7,111	3,810	2,507	6,399	8,193	5,792	10,064	6,589	2,024
October	4,699	4,548	93,924	47,081	2,625	6,587	3,234	2,523	6,436	8,133	5,891	10,623	6,886	1,984
November	4,573	4,502	89,788	44,225	2,320	6,300	3,111	2,428	5,874	7,752	5,607	10,060	6,531	1,901
December	4,888	4,678	85,787	42,501	2,003	5,954	3,077	2,218	5,712	8,014	5,310	9,528	5,888	1,914
1976: January	4,171	4,719	86,630	42,785	2,070	6,611	3,571	2,310	5,643	7,549	5,185	9,888	6,765	1,783
February	4,828	4,671	95,253	48,118	2,278	7,038	3,642	2,564	6,262	8,545	5,832	11,476	7,675	1,894
March	5,080	4,772	99,860	51,715	2,562	7,825	4,074	2,880	6,631	9,284	6,093	12,154	8,295	2,016
April	4,951	4,811	99,357	51,148	2,514	7,775	3,884	3,034	6,685	8,909	5,920	12,154	8,194	1,977
May	5,222	5,083	99,534	52,100	2,565	8,336	4,161	3,310	6,848	8,937	5,919	12,251	8,256	2,022
June	5,751	5,219	104,477	55,138	2,754	8,690	4,414	3,351	7,048	9,528	6,387	13,078	9,056	2,188
July	4,856	5,475	92,437	46,565	2,501	7,485	3,823	2,952	6,130	8,077	5,511	10,075	6,573	1,988
August	4,141	5,727	99,066	50,413	2,795	8,034	3,950	3,256	6,540	8,421	6,184	10,659	7,162	2,144
September	5,208	5,232	104,744	53,770	2,828	8,382	4,095	3,482	6,671	9,379	6,705	11,696	7,978	2,284
October	5,640	5,449	103,161	52,725	2,783	8,021	3,811	3,350	6,482	8,968	6,605	11,986	8,005	2,217
November	5,654	5,573	102,055	52,513	2,658	7,674	3,725	3,148	6,310	8,736	6,659	13,027	9,185	2,262
December	6,290	5,017	99,142	51,373	2,329	7,134	3,537	2,894	6,258	9,206	6,868	12,584	8,236	2,255
1977: January	4,703	5,333	97,141	49,410	2,295	7,426	3,643	3,004	5,980	8,589	6,299	12,180	8,726	2,076
February	5,503	5,377	107,207	55,087	2,557	8,151	3,944	3,351	6,711	9,714	6,919	13,422	9,364	2,242
March	6,081	5,739	114,498	60,887	2,955	9,349	4,673	3,756	7,456	10,516	7,115	15,152	10,777	2,431
April	5,992	5,849	111,326	58,454	2,913	9,067	4,408	3,745	7,246	9,996	6,908	14,225	10,081	2,324
May	5,751	5,624	110,717	58,760	3,001	9,084	4,513	3,626	7,167	9,872	6,796	14,596	10,112	2,347
June	6,049	5,519	116,675	62,651	3,259	9,504	4,875	3,629	7,681	10,406	7,470	15,559	11,036	2,515
July	4,976	5,579	102,244	52,591	2,865	7,844	3,997	3,023	6,398	8,923	6,501	12,495	8,554	2,151
August	4,957	5,444	110,032	56,045	3,294	8,373	4,277	3,189	7,217	9,472	7,060	11,667	7,826	2,376
September	5,554	5,592	117,090	61,709	3,198	8,956	4,478	3,498	7,633	10,328	7,699	14,598	10,229	2,560
October	5,845	5,622	118,480	63,019	3,174	8,755	4,321	3,412	7,814	10,255	7,758	16,007	11,419	2,537
November	5,785	5,710	113,794	59,605	2,991	8,484	4,223	3,310	7,137	9,919	7,668	14,712	10,501	2,501
December	5,569	5,345	110,900	57,902	2,772	8,347	4,167	3,334	6,815	10,552	7,566	13,520	9,134	2,510
1978: January	4,982	5,648	104,939	54,053	2,692	8,305	4,172	3,269	6,357	9,202	7,135	12,854	9,070	2,182
February	6,252	6,146	118,801	62,372	3,072	9,515	4,898	3,642	7,457	10,943	7,826	15,012	10,600	2,369
March	6,298	5,978	124,700	67,083	3,449	9,967	5,100	3,864	7,919	11,756	8,175	16,386	11,641	2,661
April	6,378	6,240	126,451	67,969	3,706	10,252	5,102	4,057	8,184	11,598	8,119	16,764	11,920	2,522
May	6,386	6,249	124,621	67,011	3,809	10,086	5,105	3,884	8,110	11,172	7,848	16,572	11,780	2,576
June	6,673	6,092	131,063	71,380	4,039	10,609	5,366	4,123	8,510	12,369	8,627	17,170	12,036	2,826
July	5,716	6,406	113,813	58,902	3,581	9,131	4,678	3,540	7,168	10,370	7,271	12,873	8,646	2,390
August	6,033	6,666	125,566	65,653	4,081	10,110	5,039	4,083	8,393	10,992	8,273	13,606	9,141	2,716
September	6,813	5,932	132,627	71,346	4,039	10,643	5,283	4,279	8,637	12,224	9,026	16,544	11,290	2,890
October	6,867	6,643	135,514	73,238	4,176	10,918	5,445	4,321	8,599	12,312	8,967	17,858	12,987	2,867
November	6,940	6,847	131,499	70,662	3,865	10,467	5,068	4,290	8,469	11,686	8,699	17,568	12,532	2,841
December	6,919	6,640	126,980	68,389	3,309	10,397	5,277	4,103	8,399	12,495	8,695	15,677	10,566	2,741

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 192 and 193.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' SALES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS[1]													
	Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation)								Adjusted for seasonal variation					
	Nondurable goods industries								Total ★	By industry group				
										Durable goods industries				
	Total[2] ★	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products		Total[2] ★	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals		
												Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Non-ferrous and other primary metals
	Millions of dollars													
1947	*105,830*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	*116,852*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	*107,217*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	*117,471*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	*134,651*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	*134,597*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	*137,927*	*49,939*	*3,417*	*13,172*	*10,413*	*17,425*	*12,606*	*5,435*	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	*138,325*	*50,576*	*3,369*	*11,614*	*10,481*	*17,879*	*13,069*	*5,048*	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	*148,908*	*51,310*	*3,356*	*13,187*	*11,808*	*20,825*	*14,217*	*6,404*	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	*156,299*	*53,911*	*3,399*	*13,089*	*12,843*	*22,248*	*15,539*	*6,457*	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	*161,991*	*55,899*	*3,581*	*12,826*	*13,114*	*23,206*	*16,382*	*6,613*	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	[3]164,218	[3]59,738	[3]3,868	[3]12,417	[3]12,899	[3]22,657	[3]15,624	[3]6,997	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	176,127	60,781	4,049	14,067	14,298	25,905	16,259	8,032	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	179,948	62,468	4,367	13,792	14,513	26,044	16,814	8,128	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	183,676	64,542	4,487	14,016	14,723	26,707	16,828	8,137	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	193,149	66,935	4,531	15,184	15,598	28,788	17,193	8,934	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	201,333	68,469	4,521	15,744	16,365	31,187	18,001	9,614	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	212,325	71,594	4,653	16,999	17,199	33,644	18,359	10,254	....	....	....	....	....	....
1965	225,286	74,250	4,649	18,299	18,581	36,764	19,113	11,445	....	....	....	....	....	....
1966	242,642	79,865	4,772	19,600	20,416	40,006	20,419	12,588	....	....	....	....	....	....
1967	254,637	83,961	4,903	19,817	20,973	41,428	22,044	13,307	....	....	....	....	....	....
1968	270,839	87,328	4,937	21,970	22,308	44,850	23,189	14,955	....	....	....	....	....	....
1969	288,765	93,385	4,982	22,977	24,426	47,421	24,396	16,286	....	....	....	....	....	....
1970	295,389	98,535	5,350	22,614	24,800	48,512	24,883	16,139	....	....	....	....	....	....
1971	311,425	103,637	5,528	24,033	25,461	50,944	26,936	17,767	....	....	....	....	....	....
1972	347,994	115,054	5,919	28,064	28,261	57,353	28,695	20,923	....	....	....	....	....	....
1973	399,007	135,587	6,341	31,073	32,754	65,008	34,899	24,384	....	....	....	....	....	....
1974	486,822	161,959	7,139	32,813	41,762	83,742	58,874	27,901	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975	516,271	172,157	8,058	31,065	41,713	89,722	69,484	27,193	....	....	....	....	....	....
1976	577,363	180,933	8,786	36,387	48,219	104,142	82,347	31,762	....	....	....	....	....	....
1977	633,985	189,993	9,589	40,821	52,368	113,891	95,656	36,995	....	....	....	....	....	....
1978	698,515	211,921	10,941	43,951	57,654	126,445	103,567	39,930	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975: January	38,568	13,284	600	2,210	3,318	6,702	5,108	2,051	84,686	43,676	2,270	7,954	4,406	2,798
February	41,443	14,063	622	2,458	3,501	7,376	5,266	2,182	84,037	43,152	2,179	7,556	4,173	2,638
March	41,071	13,724	630	2,618	3,357	7,609	5,166	2,173	81,947	41,782	2,077	6,703	3,589	2,388
April	41,849	14,154	628	2,419	3,368	7,829	5,294	2,243	84,670	43,256	2,205	6,761	3,658	2,379
May	41,138	13,888	652	2,503	3,347	7,558	5,313	2,209	83,706	42,399	2,181	6,333	3,255	2,386
June	43,351	14,568	679	2,665	3,537	7,620	5,749	2,395	84,980	42,639	2,177	6,173	3,120	2,357
July	41,273	14,025	675	2,198	3,291	6,923	5,825	2,177	87,080	43,695	2,313	6,312	3,092	2,517
August	44,694	14,632	706	2,655	3,575	7,607	6,317	2,375	88,114	44,038	2,252	6,512	3,224	2,528
September	46,192	15,233	639	2,853	3,653	8,003	6,213	2,444	89,394	44,873	2,321	6,955	3,759	2,422
October	46,843	15,442	702	2,922	3,674	7,838	6,281	2,479	90,342	45,001	2,451	6,523	3,268	2,481
November	45,563	14,812	801	2,822	3,662	7,375	6,426	2,353	90,006	44,569	2,335	6,530	3,245	2,511
December	43,286	14,352	724	2,742	3,430	7,282	6,526	2,112	90,770	45,377	2,326	6,572	3,431	2,382
1976: January	43,845	14,352	688	2,697	3,581	7,615	6,441	2,243	93,866	47,140	2,425	6,974	3,613	2,567
February	47,135	14,744	677	2,978	3,997	8,530	6,757	2,559	94,712	48,219	2,466	7,022	3,632	2,561
March	48,145	14,905	742	3,224	3,958	9,107	6,422	2,766	96,422	49,363	2,505	7,379	3,784	2,761
April	48,209	14,952	705	2,950	3,937	9,358	6,647	2,708	97,116	49,518	2,473	7,396	3,761	2,833
May	47,434	14,912	683	3,048	4,025	8,882	6,534	2,740	98,183	50,539	2,475	7,930	4,004	3,111
June	49,339	15,435	749	3,256	4,201	9,011	6,925	2,796	98,957	50,779	2,523	7,987	4,076	3,074
July	45,872	14,650	706	2,536	3,798	8,003	6,957	2,452	100,037	51,693	2,549	8,102	4,090	3,202
August	48,653	14,905	712	2,992	4,169	8,621	7,057	2,686	100,206	52,260	2,599	8,230	3,977	3,399
September	50,974	15,895	743	3,251	4,314	9,324	7,054	2,701	100,012	50,910	2,628	8,152	4,031	3,335
October	50,436	15,725	820	3,168	4,170	8,900	7,044	2,810	99,258	50,448	2,595	7,967	3,866	3,300
November	49,542	15,438	718	3,191	4,076	8,650	7,087	2,746	102,282	52,893	2,681	8,009	3,933	3,262
December	47,769	15,020	833	3,086	3,993	8,141	7,422	2,555	104,575	54,646	2,697	7,871	3,947	3,115
1977: January	47,731	14,649	743	2,937	4,027	8,314	7,676	2,698	105,433	54,499	2,727	7,944	3,751	3,341
February	52,120	15,805	745	3,256	4,325	9,500	7,871	3,038	106,499	55,094	2,780	8,105	3,916	3,338
March	53,611	16,119	793	3,500	4,479	10,264	7,608	3,197	109,643	57,438	2,883	8,642	4,206	3,557
April	52,872	15,700	773	3,390	4,514	10,105	7,755	3,123	108,771	56,553	2,867	8,550	4,220	3,474
May	51,957	15,276	803	3,416	4,407	9,844	7,757	3,125	108,914	56,894	2,898	8,539	4,263	3,392
June	54,024	16,038	820	3,563	4,639	9,930	7,964	3,276	110,400	57,745	2,969	8,734	4,473	3,354
July	49,653	14,843	765	2,859	4,064	8,609	8,087	2,797	110,236	57,843	2,929	8,507	4,245	3,322
August	53,987	15,963	832	3,483	4,501	9,465	8,083	3,094	111,832	58,489	3,064	8,604	4,335	3,329
September	55,381	16,321	806	3,667	4,413	10,055	8,077	3,239	112,859	59,435	2,977	8,779	4,446	3,376
October	56,461	16,553	779	3,705	4,404	9,400	8,295	3,310	113,985	60,266	2,927	8,770	4,437	3,378
November	54,190	16,381	841	3,608	4,313	9,175	8,137	3,119	114,329	60,268	3,019	8,997	4,584	3,444
December	52,998	16,345	889	3,437	4,282	9,161	8,346	2,980	117,050	61,689	3,201	9,276	4,730	3,586
1978: January	50,885	15,212	798	3,216	4,229	9,366	8,005	2,820	114,268	59,805	3,228	8,903	4,336	3,620
February	56,428	17,252	800	3,562	4,666	10,309	8,151	3,260	118,085	62,322	3,353	9,448	4,856	3,624
March	57,617	17,559	876	3,691	4,775	11,010	8,019	3,400	119,013	62,981	3,371	9,145	4,563	3,632
April	58,483	17,387	903	3,912	4,759	11,434	8,207	3,462	123,333	65,749	3,646	9,631	4,860	3,746
May	57,610	17,601	836	3,743	4,803	10,841	8,273	3,306	122,530	64,881	3,680	9,456	4,797	3,633
June	59,083	17,819	1,003	3,818	5,086	11,161	8,721	3,491	123,836	65,749	3,668	9,731	4,889	3,826
July	54,911	16,770	821	3,100	4,592	9,605	8,719	3,001	123,470	65,454	3,658	9,910	4,965	3,916
August	59,912	17,947	968	3,744	5,007	10,241	8,925	3,544	127,369	68,141	3,782	10,418	5,136	4,258
September	61,282	18,373	939	3,901	4,986	10,914	9,110	3,522	127,920	68,758	3,764	10,485	5,267	4,162
October	62,276	18,981	1,043	3,990	5,157	10,704	8,899	3,642	130,432	70,101	3,850	10,959	5,605	4,274
November	60,837	18,547	1,014	3,783	5,061	10,436	9,074	3,461	132,268	71,498	3,891	11,131	5,533	4,469
December	58,591	18,473	941	3,491	4,573	10,425	9,464	3,021	133,769	72,736	3,909	11,573	6,007	4,417

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 193 and 194.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' SALES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]													
	By industry group													
	Durable goods industries						Nondurable goods industries							
	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products	Total[2] ★	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products
				Total	Motor vehicles and parts									
	Millions of dollars													
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1965	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1966	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1967	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1968	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1969	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1970	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1971	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1972	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1973	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1974	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1976	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1977	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1978	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975: January	5,490	8,120	5,150	8,666	5,043	1,818	41,010	13,886	628	2,429	3,483	7,256	5,172	2,237
February	5,453	8,068	5,179	8,883	5,111	1,793	40,885	13,912	655	2,467	3,444	7,160	5,150	2,161
March	5,275	7,922	5,083	9,007	5,250	1,785	40,165	13,592	644	2,481	3,296	7,087	5,251	2,067
April	5,638	8,029	5,332	9,268	5,658	1,843	41,415	14,297	647	2,444	3,344	7,212	5,331	2,138
May	5,469	7,901	5,306	9,233	5,654	1,794	41,307	14,080	644	2,488	3,339	7,176	5,408	2,167
June	5,446	7,887	5,324	9,492	5,822	1,828	42,341	14,432	643	2,510	3,363	7,302	5,641	2,259
July	5,777	7,764	5,432	9,732	6,137	1,828	43,385	14,584	677	2,561	3,477	7,500	5,790	2,363
August	5,818	7,831	5,399	9,941	6,186	1,831	44,076	14,557	681	2,602	3,473	7,677	6,280	2,354
September	6,065	7,991	5,442	9,680	6,256	1,891	44,521	14,664	644	2,681	3,558	7,796	6,176	2,379
October	6,146	8,134	5,616	9,746	6,130	1,879	45,341	14,865	684	2,727	3,593	7,937	6,345	2,365
November	6,008	8,114	5,504	9,747	6,197	1,836	45,439	14,625	793	2,757	3,682	7,831	6,438	2,405
December	6,185	8,066	5,414	10,308	6,773	1,927	45,393	14,632	713	2,877	3,682	8,021	6,446	2,317
1976: January	6,234	8,183	5,700	10,854	7,183	1,966	46,726	15,061	723	2,973	3,769	8,282	6,509	2,452
February	6,347	8,336	5,748	11,347	7,549	1,960	46,493	14,589	714	2,991	3,920	8,306	6,611	2,527
March	6,543	8,533	5,928	11,420	7,709	1,987	47,059	14,741	759	3,052	3,889	8,482	6,539	2,623
April	6,526	8,597	5,896	11,523	7,686	2,013	47,599	15,067	720	2,972	3,904	8,583	6,695	2,588
May	6,647	8,825	5,986	11,587	7,749	2,039	47,645	15,104	674	3,015	4,014	8,487	6,657	2,688
June	6,535	8,712	6,048	11,861	8,163	2,066	48,179	15,266	711	3,083	3,997	8,629	6,809	2,639
July	6,521	8,864	6,131	12,245	8,476	2,156	48,345	15,278	712	2,990	4,022	8,684	6,912	2,670
August	6,397	9,003	6,318	12,345	8,614	2,139	47,945	14,832	688	2,953	4,046	8,682	7,023	2,656
September	6,323	9,172	6,309	10,852	7,206	2,136	49,102	15,315	750	3,059	4,215	8,996	7,031	2,634
October	6,200	8,970	6,293	11,004	7,170	2,103	48,810	15,135	805	2,971	4,078	8,939	7,124	2,683
November	6,448	9,115	6,549	12,627	8,757	2,188	49,390	15,246	707	3,117	4,096	9,107	7,099	2,808
December	6,793	9,189	6,944	13,566	9,378	2,260	49,928	15,303	817	3,207	4,266	8,911	7,305	2,810
1977: January	6,586	9,379	6,875	13,237	9,237	2,296	50,935	15,492	776	3,229	4,267	8,987	7,738	2,960
February	6,815	9,475	6,813	13,166	9,130	2,314	51,405	15,598	794	3,281	4,239	9,265	7,716	2,995
March	7,286	9,634	6,879	13,968	9,787	2,388	52,205	15,814	809	3,295	4,387	9,505	7,745	3,012
April	7,084	9,681	6,889	13,489	9,511	2,365	52,218	15,803	790	3,396	4,461	9,329	7,820	2,978
May	6,942	9.739	6,897	13,807	9,474	2,362	52,020	15,388	792	3,363	4,358	9,441	7,902	3,049
June	7,113	9,553	7,058	14,140	9,971	2,365	52,655	15,852	781	3,360	4,400	9,433	7,854	3,088
July	6,838	9,798	7,255	14,353	10,126	2,343	52,392	15,521	772	3,372	4,296	9,420	8,018	3,061
August	7,067	10,064	7,214	13,996	9,908	2,370	53,343	15,991	809	3,463	4,365	9,613	8,022	3,064
September	7,291	10,106	7,266	14,467	10,181	2,390	53,424	15,789	812	3,452	4,328	9,738	8,022	3,154
October	7,476	10,222	7,399	14,753	10,240	2,418	53,719	15,932	748	3,475	4,328	9,533	8,372	3,155
November	7,277	10,397	7,548	14,324	10,043	2,420	54,061	16,160	822	3,533	4,353	9,678	8,152	3,206
December	7,369	10,561	7,618	14,636	10,359	2,520	55,360	16,547	878	3,589	4,603	10,018	8,203	3,288
1978: January	7,031	10,041	7,791	14,011	9,606	2,417	54,463	16,155	833	3,541	4,491	10,126	8,091	3,098
February	7,594	10,666	7,710	14,638	10,268	2,436	55,763	17,063	857	3,609	4,567	10,069	8,013	3,209
March	7,696	10,772	7,874	14,948	10,418	2,613	56,031	17,171	895	3,473	4,664	10,153	8,182	3,198
April	8,009	11,220	8,119	15,911	11,260	2,561	57,585	17,464	923	3,906	4,698	10,451	8,273	3,300
May	7,855	11,004	8,005	15,668	11,023	2,589	57,649	17,690	823	3,681	4,742	10,409	8,425	3,221
June	7,870	11,391	8,130	15,581	10,869	2,651	58,086	17,591	955	3,606	4,797	10,548	8,619	3,293
July	7,648	11,389	8,144	15,483	10,930	2,606	58,017	17,585	831	3,662	4,857	10,445	8,626	3,291
August	8,226	11,652	8,437	15,979	11,215	2,712	59,228	18,023	944	3,732	4,864	10,419	8,843	3,512
September	8,283	11,968	8,533	16,326	11,155	2,697	59,162	17,863	946	3,666	4,870	10,551	9,036	3,429
October	8,229	12,263	8,559	16,425	11,598	2,731	60,331	18,288	998	3,736	5,060	10,863	8,964	3,468
November	8,659	12,259	8,571	17,075	11,988	2,745	60,771	18,318	986	3,709	5,119	10,999	9,090	3,564
December	9,052	12,486	8,718	16,890	11,992	2,754	61,033	18,658	929	3,637	4,933	11,360	9,279	3,333

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 194.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]										INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD[1]		
	By market category						Supplementary series[2]				Unadjusted for seasonal variation		
								Capital goods industries					
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and inter-mediate products	Other materials and supplies and inter-mediate products	Household durable goods industries	Total ★	Non-defense	Defense	Total ★	Durable goods industries ★	Non-durable goods industries ★
	Millions of dollars												
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*26,130*	*13,139*	*12,991*
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*28,800*	*14,750*	*14,050*
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*26,492*	*13,139*	*13,353*
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*31,503*	*15,649*	*15,854*
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*39,151*	*21,139*	*18,012*
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*41,534*	*23,921*	*17,613*
1953[3]	*30,779*	*60,391*	*38,095*	*27,713*	*24,522*	*116,620*	....	*49,035*	....	....	*44,214*	*25,971*	*18,243*
1954[3]	*29,344*	*60,964*	*34,458*	*24,204*	*24,334*	*106.953*	....	*44,273*	....	....	*41,831*	*23,785*	*18,046*
1955[3]	*32,484*	*62,715*	*34,982*	*34,841*	*27,981*	*124,756*	....	*44,540*	....	....	*45,225*	*26,439*	*18,786*
1956[3]	*33,254*	*66,099*	*39,956*	*29,590*	*29,589*	*134,387*	....	*51,176*	....	....	*50,728*	*30,410*	*20,318*
1957[3]	*33,941*	*68,886*	*43,794*	*31,934*	*29,683*	*136,599*	....	*55,838*	....	....	*51,878*	*31,605*	*20,273*
1958[3]	[4]32,539	[4]73,723	[4]41,074	[4]24,137	[4]29,331	[4]126,171	[4]12,819	[4]49,986	....	....	[4]49,994	[4]29,898	[4]20,096
1959[3]	35,826	76,307	45,172	30,547	32,866	142,732	14,333	55,113	....	....	52,673	31,696	20,977
1960[3]	35,847	79,196	46,277	33,386	32,140	143,687	14,060	56,176	....	....	53,581	32,038	21,543
1961[3]	36,443	81,442	47,485	29,145	31,611	144,945	14,329	57,910	....	....	54.729	32,242	22,487
1962[3]	39,035	84,196	51,642	36,130	33,314	155,977	15,428	63,582	....	....	58,060	34,330	23,730
1963[3]	41,268	87,056	54,271	39,961	35,440	162,699	16,509	66,543	....	....	59,923	35,575	24,348
1964[3]	44,064	91,476	58,385	41,630	37,821	174,592	17,815	70,541	....	....	63,293	38.238	25,055
1965[3]	47,910	95,145	64,754	50,766	40,686	192,677	20,019	78,029	....	....	68,028	41,981	26,047
1966[3]	51,605	101,836	76,493	51,105	43,362	214,036	22,058	92,051	....	....	77,747	49,617	28,130
1967[3]	54,086	108,275	84,951	46,827	44,206	219,495	22,477	101,303	....	....	84,391	54,649	29,742
1968[3]	58,833	113,676	91,777	57,144	48,317	233,466	24,686	108,128	81,430	26,698	90,268	58,469	31,799
1969[3]	62,196	121,656	97,222	59,830	51,416	250,164	25,756	114,953	88,493	26,460	97,798	64,271	33,527
1970[3]	61,209	127,305	94,677	51,908	50,728	248,154	25,239	111,384	87,547	23,837	101,288	66,325	34,963
1971[3]	64,876	133,693	92,265	69,400	55,910	254,952	26,704	108,176	88,467	19,709	102,316	65,810	36,506
1972[3]	74,295	148,278	102,454	77,967	66,319	287,495	31,134	118,293	99,527	18,766	107,991	69,777	38,214
1973[3]	81,112	168,727	118,534	89,725	75,799	341,548	34,473	137,409	117,287	20,122	124,377	80,782	43,595
1974[3]	82,911	186,475	137,478	83,283	82,744	434,964	35,607	157,473	136,012	21,461	157,779	101,095	56,684
1975[3]	83,198	212,441	144,314	84,293	82,477	432,684	35,210	162,793	139,213	23,580	158,185	101,082	57,103
1976[3]	93,402	227,918	156,878	111,595	95,577	500,346	40,624	178,160	151,511	26,649	170,430	108,529	61,901
1977[3]	102,713	242,134	177,288	137,605	109,361	561,024	45,015	202,190	172,014	30,176	180,116	114,860	65,256
1978[3]	114,547	268,237	203,025	153,752	130,079	626,934	51,453	233,405	200,895	32,512	197,979	128,405	69,574
1975: January	6,292	17,114	12,079	6,263	6,584	36,352	2,734	13,569	11,628	1,941	160,828	103,485	57,343
February	6,212	17,217	12,249	6,291	6,351	35,718	2,666	13,722	11,765	1,957	161,753	105,116	56,637
March	6,245	16,889	11,985	6,362	6,132	34,334	2,693	13,563	11,588	1,975	161,009	105,061	55,948
April	6,535	17,584	12,063	6,821	6,509	35,159	2,825	13,585	11,585	2,000	160,345	105,396	54,949
May	6,544	17,292	11,917	6,800	6,607	34,545	2,860	13,394	11,514	1,879	159,431	105,252	54,179
June	6,779	17,853	11,978	7,053	6,581	34,737	2,906	13,477	11,522	1,955	157,557	104,043	53,514
July	7,164	18,169	11,872	7,376	7,067	35,432	3,078	13,386	11,482	1,901	156,182	103,059	53,123
August	7,246	17,952	12,024	7,446	6,974	36,471	3,067	13,617	11,573	2,045	155,926	102,277	53,649
September	7,393	18,017	11,930	7,449	7,255	37,349	3,075	13,446	11,565	1,880	155,476	101,448	54,028
October	7,541	18,300	12,301	7,325	7,501	37,374	3,080	13,882	11,805	2,077	156,563	101,188	55,375
November	7,484	18,110	12,039	7,372	7,374	37,630	3,069	13,697	11,625	2,072	157,408	101,158	56,250
December	7,591	17,899	11,992	7,952	7,489	37,917	3,127	13,489	11,578	1,912	158,185	101,082	57,103
1976: January	7,747	18,621	12,278	8,392	7,627	39,201	3,275	13,832	11,666	2,167	160,156	102,334	57,822
February	7.767	18,196	12,535	8,846	7,694	39,674	3,318	14,174	12,016	2,159	160,888	103,020	57,868
March	7,800	18,512	12,598	9,071	7,945	40,497	3,366	14,340	12,166	2,175	161,662	103,843	57,819
April	7,736	18,891	12,805	9,053	7,964	40,667	3,350	14,443	12,257	2,186	161,854	104,017	57,837
May	7,810	18,853	13,031	9,135	7,936	41,418	3,396	14,782	12,565	2,216	162,689	104,458	58,231
June	7,704	19,093	12,738	9,446	7,927	42,048	3,319	14,611	12,494	2,118	163,340	104,775	58,565
July	7,735	19,146	13,067	9,826	7,972	42,291	3,376	14,816	12,641	2,175	163,402	104,541	58,861
August	7,746	18,714	13,211	9,935	8,040	42,558	3,403	15,125	12,868	2,257	164,445	104,942	59,503
September	7,839	19,480	13,288	8,492	8,001	42,932	3,493	15,036	12,841	2,194	165,548	105,580	59,968
October	7,709	19,374	13,337	8,571	8,050	42,218	3,416	15,260	12,940	2,321	167,852	106,737	61,115
November	7,907	19,403	13,638	10,212	8,074	43,048	3,451	15,430	13,150	2,280	169,142	107,570	61,572
December	7,903	19,532	14,231	10,890	8,265	43,753	3,439	16,140	13,733	2,406	170,430	108,529	61,901
1977: January	8,171	19,700	14,184	9,979	8,158	44,457	3,594	15,991	13,454	2,537	172,327	110,180	62,147
February	8,208	19,828	14,103	10,850	8,648	44,985	3,554	16,055	13,569	2,486	173,595	111,394	62,201
March	8,293	20,156	14,463	12,571	9,049	46,244	3,618	16,415	13,898	2,517	174,042	111,740	62,302
April	8,210	20,071	14,395	11,929	8,858	46,108	3,501	16,349	13,949	2,399	175,076	112,157	62,919
May	8,222	19,888	14,701	11,867	8,866	46,362	3,502	16,707	14,227	2,480	176,457	113,060	63,397
June	8,567	20,097	14,417	12,858	9,045	46,685	3,777	16,371	13,888	2,482	175,761	112,727	63,034
July	8,517	19,608	14,762	10,086	8,934	46,708	3,677	16,913	14,363	2,549	175,611	112,537	63,074
August	8,652	20,357	14,847	9,452	9,263	47,176	3,797	17,015	14,571	2,444	176,601	113,238	63,363
September	8,678	20,321	15,098	11,997	9,468	47,424	3,813	17,292	14,738	2,553	177,030	113,340	63,690
October	8,893	20,205	15,426	13,256	9,555	47,922	3,930	17,623	15,082	2,540	178,219	113,337	64,882
November	8,917	20,750	15,362	12,137	9,490	47,969	3,999	17,708	15,107	2,600	179,311	114,183	65,128
December	9,234	21,174	15,538	10,623	9,847	49,057	4,175	17,800	15,214	2,586	180,116	114,860	65,256
1978: January	8,978	20,699	15,029	10,477	9,592	48,634	3,947	17,617	15,086	2,532	182,742	116,832	65,910
February	9,187	21,705	15,626	12,236	9,972	49,573	3,976	18,069	15,417	2,652	184,447	118,701	65,746
March	9,160	21,742	15,988	13,565	10,214	49,736	4,243	18,439	15,644	2,795	185,443	119,964	65,479
April	9,618	22,166	16,436	14,032	10,674	51,338	4,357	19,045	16,326	2,719	186,836	120,955	65,881
May	9,400	22,221	16,302	13,738	10,648	51,154	4,172	18,823	16,109	2,714	188,479	122,520	65,959
June	9,472	22,310	16,863	14,052	10,770	51,750	4,315	19,259	16,555	2,706	188,847	122,892	65,955
July	9,391	22,288	16,855	10,317	10,894	51,600	4,193	19,282	16,678	2,604	189,434	123,155	66,279
August	9,780	22,759	17,318	10,904	11,190	53,339	4,435	19,827	17,139	2,688	191,265	124,414	66,851
September	9,760	22,671	17,955	13,229	11,046	53,471	4,354	20,613	17,840	2,773	191,945	124,973	66.972
October	9,958	23,013	17,942	14,940	11,357	54,713	4,480	20,493	17,787	2,706	193,459	125,548	67,911
November	9,916	23,163	18,227	14,240	11,769	55,336	4,409	20,776	18,030	2,748	195,872	127,196	68,676
December	9,898	23,411	18,369	12,022	11,891	56,621	4,450	21,047	18,216	2,832	197,979	128,405	69,574

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 194 and 195.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES—Con.

INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Total ★	By industry group: Durable goods industries: Total[2] ★	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals: Total	Primary metals: Blast furnaces, steel mills	Primary metals: Nonferrous and other primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment: Total	Transportation equipment: Motor vehicles and parts	Instruments and related products
	Millions of dollars											
1947	25,897	13,061	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	28,543	14,662	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	26,321	13,060	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	31,078	15,539	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	39,306	20,991	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	41,136	23,731	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	43,949	25,878	863	3,745	2,275	....	2,917	4,517	3,480	5,863	1,891	809
1954	41,612	23,710	847	3,544	2,179	....	2,676	4,046	2,992	5,391	1,538	757
1955	45,069	26,405	921	4,011	2,351	....	3,141	4,632	3,372	5,979	2,121	817
1956	50,642	30,447	1,057	4,847	2,768	....	3,655	5,617	3,815	6,840	2,066	925
1957	51,871	31,728	1,279	5,171	3,169	....	3,926	6,024	3,799	7,181	2,041	1,021
1958	[3]50,241	[3]30,258	[3]1,269	[3]5,153	[3]3,286	[3]1,580	[3]4,220	[3]5,521	[3]3,336	[3]6,647	[3]1,806	[3]1,276
1959	52,945	32,077	1,408	5,103	3,102	1,677	4,279	6,089	3,852	6,944	2,202	1,374
1960	53,780	32,371	1,481	5,472	3,372	1,801	4,325	6,018	4,077	6,414	2,073	1,472
1961	54,885	32,544	1,490	5,779	3,672	1,810	4,303	5,988	4,250	6,211	2,076	1,495
1962	58,186	34,632	1,516	5,691	3,484	1,877	4,419	6,652	5,075	6,633	2,331	1,355
1963	60,046	35,866	1,566	5,738	3,450	1,963	4,562	6,886	5,160	7,124	2,467	1,427
1964	63,409	38,506	1,662	5,940	3,548	2,012	5,036	7,756	5,416	7,716	2,905	1,486
1965	68,185	42,257	1,742	6,185	3,608	2,162	5,718	8,776	6,106	8,431	3,294	1,680
1966	77,962	49,920	1,874	7,017	4,065	2,497	6,364	10,229	7,785	10,450	3,473	2,167
1967	84,659	54,996	1,920	7,550	4,417	2,710	6,739	11,018	8,390	12,862	3,521	2,330
1968	90,617	58,871	2,011	7,543	4,206	2,906	7,573	11,563	8,761	14,381	3,882	2,456
1969	98,210	64,739	2,139	8,053	4,441	3,105	7,749	13,333	9,590	15,912	4,078	2,671
1970	101,667	66,790	2,336	8,961	4,959	3,460	7,991	14,414	9,831	14,626	4,200	2,888
1971	102,677	66,313	2,399	9,065	4,898	3,604	8,187	14,241	9,394	13,804	4,203	2,990
1972	108,296	70,308	2,533	9,589	5,356	3,646	8,522	15,066	9,894	14,802	4,707	3,175
1973	124,672	81,426	2,829	10,023	5,289	4,096	9,957	18,340	12,055	16,478	5,743	3,803
1974	157,915	101,866	3,543	13,427	6,800	5,650	13,566	24,079	13,999	19,258	6,714	4,859
1975	158,178	101,766	3,738	15,701	8,611	6,125	13,193	23,647	12,817	19,604	6,105	4,733
1976	170,156	109,095	3,993	17,621	10,085	6,487	14,045	24,281	13,937	20,627	7,711	5,276
1977	180,224	115,751	4,294	17,618	9,645	6,791	14,866	26,375	15,490	21,475	7,966	5,770
1978	198,334	129,456	4,873	17,875	9,761	6,876	16,940	31,013	17,082	24,151	7,798	6,510
1975: January	159,528	103,107	3,638	13,871	7,222	5,638	13,710	24,345	14,138	19,514	6,583	4,887
February	160,123	104,159	3,661	14,616	7,755	5,826	13,829	24,643	14,100	19,573	6,520	4,866
March	159,701	103,994	3,736	14,914	7,967	5,928	13,892	24,881	13,746	19,283	6,400	4,847
April	159,282	104,365	3,737	15,273	8,256	6,010	13,881	24,987	13,559	19,591	6,439	4,785
May	158,604	104,292	3,719	15,561	8,508	6,048	13,842	24,884	13,431	19,588	6,344	4,780
June	157,886	103,804	3,683	15,750	8,728	6,034	13,668	24,706	13,285	19,608	6,340	4,715
July	157,356	103,490	3,647	15,728	8,720	6,033	13,554	24,695	13,141	19,713	6,362	4,682
August	157,071	102,819	3,647	15,696	8,715	6,024	13,421	24,617	12,931	19,511	6,307	4,696
September	157,193	102,404	3,674	15,497	8,495	6,072	13,323	24,427	12,863	19,600	6,170	4,717
October	157,630	102,240	3,709	15,637	8,636	6,064	13,213	24,269	12,859	19,574	6,075	4,721
November	158,079	102,131	3,722	15,832	8,765	6,145	13,174	23,906	12,833	19,651	6,118	4,740
December	158,178	101,766	3,738	15,701	8,611	6,125	13,193	23,647	12,817	19,604	6,105	4,733
1976: January	158,709	101,885	3,736	15,638	8,607	6,093	13,348	23,607	12,779	19,609	6,282	4,801
February	159,200	102,058	3,701	15,860	8,752	6,202	13,192	23,533	12,749	19,736	6,485	4,789
March	160,323	102,772	3,682	16,079	8,866	6,282	13,215	23,490	12,887	19,969	6,636	4,823
April	160,849	103,046	3,709	16,237	9,004	6,292	13,120	23,457	12,966	20,033	6,799	4,846
May	161,940	103,581	3,755	16,329	9,112	6,253	13,176	23,477	13,069	20,165	7,000	4,906
June	163,755	104,538	3,796	16,443	9,206	6,262	13,298	23,621	13,223	20,367	7,072	4,932
July	164,691	104,953	3,836	16,561	9,310	6,267	13,347	23,647	13,320	20,327	7,146	4,991
August	165,610	105,445	3,892	16,787	9,511	6,257	13,383	23,759	13,413	20,157	6,948	5,028
September	167,269	106,528	3,885	17,019	9,658	6,331	13,628	23,862	13,541	20,461	7,229	5,049
October	168,760	107,739	3,941	17,338	9,878	6,416	13,916	24,059	13,714	20,517	7,449	5,122
November	169,690	108,537	3,953	17,424	9,918	6,459	14,029	24,075	13,760	20,852	7,675	5,226
December	170,156	109,095	3,993	17,621	10,085	6,487	14,045	24,281	13,937	20,627	7,711	5,276
1977: January	170,863	109,794	4,079	17,639	10,123	6,484	14,224	24,438	13,994	20,662	7,552	5,272
February	171,952	110,405	4,033	17,850	10,292	6,502	14,126	24,485	14,157	20,832	7,658	5,343
March	172,772	110,580	4,006	17,807	10,251	6,484	14,085	24,571	14,388	20,733	7,653	5,390
April	174,134	111,151	4,048	17,920	10,370	6,483	14,170	24,644	14,410	20,853	7,584	5,379
May	175,617	112,015	4,090	17,979	10,399	6,508	14,263	24,780	14,685	21,030	7,741	5,461
June	176,064	112,345	4,125	18,058	10,414	6,562	14,369	24,980	14,839	20,882	7,868	5,417
July	176,789	112,887	4,187	18,102	10,378	6,627	14,503	25,213	14,805	20,875	7,805	5,538
August	177,543	113,638	4,180	17,999	10,234	6,651	14,649	25,316	14,999	21,220	7,888	5,606
September	178,702	114,449	4,222	17,963	10,135	6,683	14,755	25,441	15,158	21,529	8,047	5,648
October	179,064	114,407	4,261	17,916	10,035	6,708	14,696	25,669	15,219	21,096	7,886	5,720
November	180,131	115,311	4,376	17,764	9,879	6,719	14,857	25,983	15,277	21,451	8,132	5,760
December	180,224	115,751	4,294	17,618	9,645	6,791	14,866	26,375	15,490	21,475	7,966	5,770
1978: January	181,482	116,613	4,424	17,559	9,500	6,877	14,968	26,737	15,624	21,538	8,121	5,834
February	182,938	117,746	4,465	17,326	9,217	6,919	15,294	26,951	15,787	21,885	8,022	5,938
March	184,216	118,734	4,526	16,975	8,819	6,948	15,553	27,384	16,001	22,150	8,035	6,051
April	185,847	119,851	4,511	17,171	9,006	6,956	15,775	27,748	16,148	22,267	7,911	6,056
May	187,412	121,305	4,549	17,219	9,023	6,988	15,926	28,238	16,374	22,661	8,020	6,090
June	188,991	122,374	4,570	17,306	9,078	7,009	16,052	28,652	16,563	22,711	7,962	6,142
July	190,466	123,447	4,606	17,325	9,127	6,978	16,227	29,017	16,682	22,890	7,827	6,146
August	192,068	124,745	4,679	17,457	9,290	6,959	16,341	29,357	16,813	23,210	8,109	6,222
September	193,691	126,200	4,730	17,549	9,379	6,955	16,397	29,714	17,000	23,783	8,550	6,304
October	194,467	126,744	4,717	17,595	9,451	6,939	16,695	30,091	17,008	23,472	7,825	6,382
November	196,969	128,493	4,798	17,913	9,764	6,921	16,740	30,423	17,168	24,062	8,187	6,439
December	198,334	129,456	4,873	17,875	9,761	6,876	16,940	31,013	17,082	24,151	7,798	6,510

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 195 and 196.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]														
	By industry group														
	Durable goods industries—by stage of fabrication														
	Materials and supplies					Work in process					Finished goods				
	Total[2] ★	Primary metals	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment	Total[2] ★	Primary metals	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment	Total[2] ★	Primary metals	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment
	Millions of dollars														
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	*8,966*	*1,718*	....	....	*1,656*	*10,720*	*1,127*	....	....	*3,638*	*6,206*	*903*	....	....	*565*
1954	*7,894*	*1,535*	....	....	*1,390*	*9,721*	*1,075*	....	....	*3,516*	*6,040*	*936*	....	....	*460*
1955	*9,194*	*1,835*	....	....	*1,620*	*10,756*	*1,239*	....	....	*3,768*	*6,348*	*921*	....	....	*579*
1956	*10,417*	*2,222*	....	....	*1,846*	*12,317*	*1,440*	....	....	*4,308*	*7,565*	*1,141*	....	....	*653*
1957	*10,608*	*2,329*	....	....	*1,939*	*12,837*	*1,481*	....	....	*4,464*	*8,125*	*1,324*	....	....	*730*
1958	[3]10,032	[3]2,228	1,498	951	[3]1,864	[3]12,387	[3]1,500	2,317	1,393	[3]4,328	[3]7,839	[3]1,425	1,706	991	[3]655
1959	10,776	2,258	1,679	1,134	1,842	13,063	1,571	2,570	1,609	4,362	8,239	1,274	1,840	1,109	740
1960	10,353	2,306	1,503	1,106	1,680	12,772	1,527	2,516	1,698	3,908	9,245	1,639	1,939	1,273	826
1961	10,279	2,284	1,544	1,130	1,677	13,203	1,786	2,568	1,896	3,806	9,063	1,711	1,877	1,224	728
1962	10,810	2,279	1,691	1,307	1,791	14,159	1,712	2,919	2,397	4,034	9,662	1,699	2,042	1,371	808
1963	11,088	2,246	1,729	1,272	1,967	14,871	1,749	3,074	2,426	4,381	9,925	1,743	2,082	1,462	786
1964	11,970	2,286	1,881	1,381	2,264	16,191	1,863	3,647	2,544	4,693	10,344	1,792	2,228	1,491	769
1965	13,325	2,404	2,200	1,671	2,386	18,075	2,006	4,191	2,881	5,156	10,854	1,776	2,384	1,554	891
1966	15,489	2,726	2,613	2,237	2,707	21,939	2,312	4,852	3,658	6,610	12,491	1,979	2,764	1,890	1,133
1967	16,454	2,799	2,799	2,283	3,124	25,001	2,575	5,126	4,032	8,538	13,542	2,176	3,093	2,065	1,200
1968	17,389	2,815	2,949	2,348	3,140	27,314	2,611	5,415	4,319	9,879	14,167	2,117	3,199	2,094	1,362
1969	18,710	2,864	3,471	2,666	3,306	30,377	2,836	6,213	4,666	11,146	15,651	2,364	3,649	2,259	1,460
1970	19,198	3,149	3,619	2,592	3,239	29,836	3,133	6,326	4,630	9,929	17,756	2,679	4,469	2,609	1,458
1971	19,778	3,230	3,671	2,561	3,194	28,654	3,132	6,164	4,349	9,119	17,882	2,693	4,406	2,484	1,491
1972	20,893	3,278	3,850	2,718	3,451	30,819	3,465	6,740	4,498	9,752	18,597	2,846	4,476	2,680	1,599
1973	26,062	3,764	4,953	3,590	4,304	35,546	3,721	8,538	5,467	10,370	19,818	2,538	4,849	2,998	1,804
1974	35,228	5,717	6,981	4,428	5,395	42,683	4,702	11,027	6,109	11,738	23,956	3,008	6,071	3,462	2,125
1975	33,629	6,386	6,715	3,797	5,033	42,923	5,513	10,465	5,810	12,257	25,214	3,802	6,467	3,210	2,314
1976	36,562	7,181	6,910	4,105	5,678	44,843	6,026	10,587	6,180	12,343	27,690	4,414	6,784	3,652	2,606
1977	38,785	7,052	7,290	4,527	6,856	47,030	5,719	11,777	6,890	11,710	29,937	4,847	7,308	4,073	2,909
1978	41,480	6,533	8,670	4,952	7,006	55,523	6,320	14,298	7,883	14,091	32,454	5,022	8,045	4,247	3,054
1975: January	35,994	6,014	7,152	4,461	5,381	42,609	4,645	11,081	6,037	11,953	24,503	3,212	6,112	3,640	2,180
February	36,446	6,364	7,279	4,436	5,382	42,869	4,837	11,056	6,058	11,981	24,844	3,415	6,308	3,607	2,210
March	36,073	6,306	7,364	4,351	5,283	42,797	5,101	11,032	5,896	11,770	25,124	3,507	6,485	3,499	2,230
April	35,793	6,354	7,301	4,216	5,259	43,243	5,261	11,060	5,918	12,063	25,330	3,658	6,626	3,425	2,269
May	35,920	6,378	7,249	4,131	5,153	43,484	5,434	10,913	5,920	12,152	25,518	3,749	6,722	3,380	2,283
June	35,046	6,488	7,237	4,061	5,104	43,345	5,469	10,765	5,887	12,228	25,412	3,793	6,704	3,337	2,276
July	34,638	6,496	7,149	3,930	5,186	43,518	5,476	10,882	5,891	12,219	25,334	3,757	6,664	3,320	2,308
August	34,437	6,454	7,138	3,867	5,162	43,101	5,452	10,819	5,823	12,006	25,281	3,790	6,660	3,241	2,344
September	34,178	6,480	7,097	3,807	5,113	42,928	5,350	10,677	5,799	12,175	25,298	3,667	6,653	3,257	2,312
October	33,908	6,497	6,934	3,802	5,022	43,027	5,407	10,680	5,818	12,251	25,305	3,733	6,655	3,239	2,301
November	33,899	6,555	6,837	3,813	5,087	43,017	5,498	10,505	5,793	12,313	25,215	3,779	6,564	3,227	2,251
December	33,629	6,386	6,715	3,797	5,033	42,923	5,513	10,465	5,810	12,257	25,214	3,802	6,467	3,210	2,314
1976: January	34,229	6,491	6,842	3,818	5,108	42,635	5,416	10,287	5,776	12,188	25,021	3,731	6,478	3,185	2,313
February	34,353	6,595	6,830	3,779	5,264	42,490	5,457	10,234	5,784	12,145	25,216	3,808	6,469	3,222	2,327
March	34,668	6,678	6,804	3,784	5,437	42,728	5,504	10,211	5,859	12,173	25,376	3,897	6,484	3,244	2,359
April	34,696	6,663	6,817	3,834	5,506	42,739	5,585	10,189	5,831	12,139	25,612	3,989	6,451	3,301	2,388
May	34,936	6,694	6,802	3,882	5,637	42,932	5,669	10,199	5,864	12,116	25,713	3,966	6,476	3,323	2,412
June	35,216	6,740	6,820	3,887	5,737	43,245	5,718	10,248	5,922	12,160	26,077	3,985	6,553	3,414	2,470
July	35,381	6,676	6,825	3,924	5,761	43,242	5,709	10,247	5,936	12,111	26,330	4,176	6,575	3,461	2,455
August	35,281	6,724	6,880	3,962	5,430	43,466	5,784	10,232	5,958	12,238	26,699	4,279	6,647	3,493	2,489
September	35,738	6,854	6,857	4,015	5,610	43,880	5,831	10,331	5,931	12,383	26,930	4,334	6,674	3,595	2,468
October	36,246	6,996	6,893	4,073	5,755	44,125	5,949	10,411	6,008	12,168	27,368	4,393	6,755	3,633	2,594
November	36,711	7,047	7,019	4,083	5,906	44,542	5,989	10,494	6,067	12,288	27,284	4,388	6,562	3,610	2,659
December	36,562	7,181	6,910	4,105	5,678	44,843	6,026	10,587	6,180	12,343	27,690	4,414	6,784	3,652	2,606
1977: January	36,821	7,231	6,916	4,146	5,720	45,126	5,997	10,705	6,191	12,345	27,847	4,411	6,817	3,657	2,597
February	36,923	7,354	6,860	4,207	5,755	45,463	6,058	10,799	6,233	12,456	28,019	4,438	6,826	3,717	2,621
March	37,189	7,416	6,856	4,281	5,790	45,214	5,962	10,844	6,271	12,343	28,178	4,429	6,871	3,836	2,600
April	37,419	7,499	6,822	4,236	5,733	45,566	5,925	10,983	6,356	12,512	28,165	4,496	6,839	3,819	2,606
May	38,166	7,457	6,856	4,311	6,353	45,219	5,923	11,006	6,476	11,988	28,630	4,599	6,918	3,898	2,689
June	38,595	7,496	6,891	4,373	6,574	44,867	5,931	11,043	6,517	11,526	28,882	4,631	7,046	3,949	2,782
July	38,457	7,485	6,942	4,390	6,438	45,346	5,961	11,098	6,531	11,649	29,083	4,656	7,175	3,884	2,788
August	38,685	7,391	6,931	4,449	6,740	45,855	5,973	11,255	6,615	11,654	29,097	4,635	7,130	3,936	2,826
September	38,936	7,336	7,043	4,480	6,858	46,309	5,912	11,388	6,714	11,746	29,202	4,716	7,012	3,964	2,925
October	38,806	7,249	7,134	4,454	6,855	46,060	5,877	11,428	6,775	11,372	29,540	4,790	7,107	3,990	2,869
November	38,752	7,130	7,179	4,451	6,826	46,662	5,819	11,571	6,816	11,654	29,896	4,815	7,233	4,010	2,971
December	38,785	7,052	7,290	4,527	6,856	47,030	5,719	11,777	6,890	11,710	29,937	4,847	7,308	4,073	2,909
1978: January	38,466	6,751	7,348	4,511	6,842	47,796	5,839	12,000	7,006	11,766	30,352	4,969	7,389	4,107	2,930
February	38,821	6,669	7,420	4,573	6,953	48,643	5,889	12,107	7,143	12,096	30,281	4,768	7,424	4,071	2,837
March	38,660	6,459	7,515	4,590	6,821	49,365	5,696	12,400	7,229	12,260	30,710	4,820	7,449	4,182	3,069
April	38,957	6,486	7,719	4,653	6,743	50,155	5,850	12,475	7,299	12,622	30,738	4,835	7,554	4,196	2,902
May	39,387	6,491	7,879	4,718	6,757	50,934	5,818	12,718	7,372	12,999	30,984	4,910	7,641	4,284	2,905
June	39,626	6,486	7,998	4,784	6,787	51,509	5,876	12,999	7,434	13,027	31,239	4,944	7,655	4,345	2,897
July	39,733	6,407	8,144	4,828	6,668	52,468	5,999	13,149	7,476	13,422	31,246	4,919	7,724	4,378	2,800
August	40,131	6,503	8,217	4,845	6,744	53,032	6,020	13,377	7,584	13,503	31,583	4,934	7,763	4,384	2,963
September	41,129	6,524	8,390	4,927	7,301	53,308	6,101	13,575	7,672	13,442	31,764	4,924	7,749	4,401	3,040
October	40,736	6,447	8,626	4,919	6,634	54,163	6,208	13,618	7,745	13,847	31,846	4,942	7,847	4,344	2,991
November	41,277	6,521	8,574	4,958	6,983	54,895	6,288	14,003	7,889	13,985	32,320	5,104	7,846	4,321	3,094
December	41,480	6,533	8,670	4,952	7,006	55,523	6,320	14,298	7,883	14,091	32,454	5,022	8,045	4,247	3,054

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 196 and 197.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]										
	By industry group										
	Nondurable goods industries										
									By stage of fabrication		
	Total[2] ★	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products	Materials and supplies ★	Work in process ★	Finished goods ★
	Millions of dollars										
1947	*12,836*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	*13,881*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	*13,261*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	*15,539*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	*18,315*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	*17,405*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	*18,070*	*4,840*	*2,086*	*2,216*	*1,099*	*2,488*	*1,448*	*754*	*8,317*	*2,472*	*7,409*
1954	*17,902*	*4,776*	*2,163*	*2,112*	*1,106*	*2,448*	*1,437*	*722*	*8,167*	*2,440*	*7,415*
1955	*18,664*	*4,883*	*2,179*	*2,146*	*1,195*	*2,602*	*1,483*	*841*	*8,556*	*2,571*	*7,666*
1956	*20,195*	*5,311*	*2,187*	*2,310*	*1,388*	*2,863*	*1,666*	*898*	*8,971*	*2,721*	*8,622*
1957	*20,143*	*5,097*	*2,021*	*2,209*	*1,445*	*3,013*	*1,879*	*941*	*8,775*	*2,864*	*8,624*
1958	^{3}19,983	^{3}5,305	^{3}1,980	^{3}2,147	^{3}1,456	^{3}2,949	^{3}1,678	^{3}972	^{3}8,662	^{3}2,828	^{3}8,491
1959	20,868	5,339	2,079	2,238	1,534	3,140	1,745	1,066	9,080	2,944	8,845
1960	21,409	5,491	2,188	2,302	1,569	3,252	1,708	1,102	9,082	2,946	9,380
1961	22,341	5,882	2,403	2,419	1,602	3,363	1,758	1,112	9,493	3,110	9,738
1962	23,554	6,204	2,398	2,586	1,715	3,611	1,830	1,213	9,813	3,298	10,444
1963	24,180	6,454	2,310	2,617	1,776	3,726	1,820	1,256	9,976	3,406	10,798
1964	24,903	6,631	2,303	2,677	1,798	3,909	1,805	1,343	10,131	3,511	11,261
1965	25,928	6,486	2,277	2,865	1,954	4,339	1,808	1,460	10,448	3,806	11,674
1966	28,032	6,969	2,206	3,047	2,189	4,897	1,858	1,663	11,155	4,204	12,673
1967	29,662	7,484	2,277	3,187	2,257	5,248	2,018	1,730	11,715	4,423	13,524
1968	31,746	8,010	2,222	3,616	2,330	5,484	2,095	1,908	12,289	4,849	14,608
1969	33,471	8,325	2,196	3,679	2,423	6,112	2,147	2,110	12,726	5,124	15,621
1970	34,877	8,734	2,063	3,689	2,761	6,693	2,224	2,273	13,154	5,275	16,448
1971	36,364	9,264	2,112	3,879	2,854	6,867	2,324	2,339	13,680	5,669	17,015
1972	37,987	9,675	2,372	4,064	2,919	7,038	2,197	2,571	14,676	5,983	17,328
1973	43,245	11,645	2,442	4,600	3,342	7,503	2,540	2,960	18,134	6,713	18,398
1974	56,048	14,663	3,036	5,045	4,843	11,501	4,043	3,538	23,689	8,179	24,180
1975	56,412	14,456	3,305	4,751	4,832	11,878	4,668	3,740	23,199	8,692	24,521
1976	61,061	15,616	3,431	5,136	5,220	12,979	5,104	3,989	25,056	9,576	26,429
1977	64,472	15,729	3,492	5,333	5,642	14,137	5,898	4,324	25,316	10,152	29,006
1978	68,878	17,298	3,602	5,664	5,889	15,439	5,369	4,629	26,719	10,729	31,430
1975: January	56,421	14,506	3,139	4,868	4,991	11,577	4,250	3,882	23,761	8,129	24,531
February	55,963	14,208	3,109	4,745	5,035	11,693	4,397	3,819	23,409	8,125	24,429
March	55,707	13,999	3,117	4,626	5,028	11,859	4,438	3,794	23,250	8,040	24,417
April	54,917	13,734	3,119	4,510	4,899	11,914	4,377	3,722	22,756	8,053	24,108
May	54,312	13,405	3,160	4,477	4,844	11,931	4,288	3,669	22,519	8,033	23,760
June	54,082	13,081	3,218	4,454	4,832	11,948	4,328	3,712	22,223	8,141	23,718
July	53,867	12,959	3,242	4,460	4,761	11,720	4,390	3,743	22,188	8,217	23,462
August	54,252	13,251	3,229	4,506	4,869	11,798	4,435	3,698	22,139	8,333	23,780
September	54,789	13,712	3,177	4,551	4,859	11,750	4,495	3,703	22,308	8,475	24,006
October	55,391	14,019	3,301	4,677	4,865	11,679	4,557	3,722	22,769	8,517	24,105
November	55,948	14,211	3,282	4,763	4,847	11,801	4,647	3,718	22,972	8,648	24,328
December	56,412	14,456	3,305	4,751	4,832	11,878	4,668	3,740	23,199	8,692	24,521
1976: January	56,824	14,494	3,307	4,797	4,905	11,978	4,655	3,775	23,325	8,881	24,618
February	57,142	14,493	3,374	4,858	4,953	11,978	4,694	3,770	23,330	8,984	24,828
March	57,551	14,487	3,422	4,875	4,967	12,128	4,731	3,783	23,448	9,100	25,003
April	57,803	14,521	3,429	4,915	4,985	12,158	4,584	3,838	23,527	9,102	25,174
May	58,359	14,666	3,473	4,968	5,079	12,284	4,615	3,779	23,803	9,192	25,364
June	59,218	15,029	3,439	5,002	5,121	12,457	4,792	3,770	24,049	9,335	25,834
July	59,738	15,330	3,463	5,026	5,149	12,624	4,812	3,731	24,341	9,347	26,050
August	60,165	15,565	3,497	5,087	5,201	12,760	4,789	3,723	24,470	9,412	26,283
September	60,741	15,628	3,504	5,103	5,192	12,870	4,956	3,805	24,670	9,506	26,565
October	61,021	15,508	3,500	5,079	5,219	12,942	5,140	3,864	24,447	9,642	26,932
November	61,153	15,585	3,477	5,094	5,290	12,982	5,104	3,958	24,941	9,588	26,624
December	61,061	15,616	3,431	5,136	5,220	12,979	5,104	3,989	25,056	9,576	26,429
1977: January	61,069	15,708	3,422	5,124	5,227	12,941	5,122	3,992	24,943	9,565	26,558
February	61,548	15,986	3,409	5,198	5,302	13,002	5,154	4,055	25,261	9,589	26,697
March	62,193	16,117	3,428	5,261	5,367	13,026	5,295	4,113	25,544	9,809	26,839
April	62,983	16,501	3,447	5,333	5,387	13,135	5,468	4,126	25,962	9,815	27,207
May	63,603	16,729	3,450	5,369	5,465	13,206	5,567	4,157	25,998	9,898	27,707
June	63,719	16,426	3,471	5,391	5,507	13,401	5,691	4,203	25,986	9,890	27,842
July	63,902	16,206	3,534	5,368	5,545	13,561	5,760	4,233	25,764	9,965	28,172
August	63,905	16,100	3,456	5,342	5,613	13,674	5,794	4,274	25,677	9,941	28,287
September	64,253	16,137	3,517	5,306	5,619	13,836	5,925	4,286	25,687	10,000	28,568
October	64,658	16,266	3,485	5,332	5,640	14,037	5,862	4,294	25,647	10,069	28,943
November	64,820	16,090	3,502	5,327	5,667	14,111	6,032	4,266	25,373	10,201	29,245
December	64,472	15,729	3,492	5,333	5,642	14,137	5,898	4,324	25,316	10,152	29,006
1978: January	64,869	15,834	3,444	5,414	5,657	14,223	5,921	4,361	25,296	10,168	29,406
February	65,193	15,801	3,444	5,429	5,691	14,336	5,986	4,419	25,428	10,262	29,504
March	65,482	16,016	3,447	5,434	5,708	14,546	5,706	4,400	25,708	10,245	29,529
April	65,997	16,247	3,471	5,388	5,688	14,768	5,674	4,417	25,687	10,336	29,973
May	66,107	16,406	3,484	5,425	5,760	14,768	5,317	4,467	25,751	10,305	30,050
June	66,617	16,416	3,467	5,465	5,811	14,890	5,481	4,499	26,100	10,308	30,208
July	67,019	16,424	3,431	5,517	5,865	15,008	5,530	4,511	26,063	10,350	30,605
August	67,322	16,649	3,362	5,529	5,782	15,073	5,472	4,559	25,886	10,370	31,065
September	67,491	16,722	3,464	5,608	5,836	15,162	5,399	4,542	26,054	10,465	30,972
October	67,722	16,948	3,508	5,608	5,799	15,148	5,431	4,562	26,207	10,610	30,907
November	68,475	17,078	3,614	5,675	5,790	15,234	5,610	4,538	26,443	10,708	31,324
December	68,878	17,298	3,602	5,664	5,889	15,439	5,369	4,629	26,719	10,729	31,430

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp.197 and 198.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES AND ORDERS

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]										NEW ORDERS, NET[1]		
	By market category						Supplementary series[2]				Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation)		
								Capital goods industries					
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Total ★	Nondefense	Defense	Total ★	Durable goods industries ★	Nondurable goods industries ★
	Millions of dollars												
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*183,072*	*76,660*	*106,412*
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*212,311*	*97,517*	*114,794*
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*187,369*	*79,593*	*107,776*
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*241,320*	*121,983*	*119,337*
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*286,879*	*154,086*	*132,793*
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*278,445*	*144,735*	*133,710*
1953	*4,929*	*7,600*	*8,926*	*2,295*	*3,723*	*16,475*	....	*10,890*	....	....	*283,026*	*145,759*	*137,267*
1954	*4,525*	*7,652*	*8,466*	*1,916*	*3,559*	*15,494*	....	*9,976*	....	....	*268,017*	*129,221*	*138,796*
1955	*4,952*	*7,791*	*9,009*	*2,583*	*3,972*	*16,762*	....	*10,609*	....	....	*329,574*	*179,948*	*149,626*
1956	*5,342*	*8,284*	*10,644*	*2,572*	*4,576*	*19,224*	....	*10,687*	....	....	*340,414*	*184,384*	*156,030*
1957	*5,101*	*7,999*	*11,139*	*2,584*	*4,958*	*20,090*	....	*13,243*	....	....	*330,711*	*164,330*	*161,381*
1958	[3]4,875	[3]8,175	[3]10,501	[3]2,375	[3]4,685	[3]19,630	[3]2,221	[3]11,854	....	....	[3]324,021	[3]159,469	[3]164,552
1959	5,247	8,359	11,082	2,830	4,963	20,464	2,387	12,521	....	....	368,693	192,046	176,647
1960	5,399	8,653	10,897	2,695	5,047	21,089	2,503	12,278	....	....	362,808	183,625	179,183
1961	5,386	9,260	10,887	2,679	5,017	21,656	2,449	12,221	....	....	373,245	189,105	184,140
1962	5,960	9,648	11,894	2,974	5,181	22,529	2,662	13,550	....	....	401,243	208,499	192,744
1963	6,342	9,836	12,461	3,152	5,292	22,963	2,896	14,003	....	....	426,290	224,509	201,781
1964	6,685	10,077	13,466	3,636	5,604	23,941	3,010	15,186	....	....	460,292	247,819	212,473
1965	7,276	10,134	14,854	4,078	5,961	25,882	3,304	16,877	....	....	505,207	279,325	225,882
1966	8,364	10,818	18,325	4,348	6,414	29,683	4,044	20,983	....	....	556,840	314,137	242,703
1967	8,605	11,613	22,028	4,447	6,503	31,464	4,183	24,720	....	....	564,743	309,969	254,774
1968	9,402	12,304	24,131	4,984	6,975	32,820	4,298	27,057	19,838	7,219	608,205	337,358	270,847
1969	10,137	12,928	26,939	5,327	7,591	35,287	4,705	30,234	22,681	7,554	647,601	358,647	288,954
1970	10,448	13,258	26,427	5,650	8,156	37,727	4,907	29,511	24,642	4,870	624,812	329,014	295,798
1971	10,932	13,912	25,342	5,779	8,541	38,171	5,023	28,230	24,246	3,984	671,883	360,053	311,830
1972	11,844	14,696	26,532	6,518	8,962	39,745	5,536	29,592	25,542	4,049	769,948	420,706	349,243
1973	13,773	16,854	30,915	7,676	10,345	45,109	6,563	34,340	30,034	4,306	914,202	514,242	399,960
1974	14,897	21,618	38,7[illegible]	8,824	13,318	60,498	7,641	42,561	37,495	5,067	1,045,889	560,884	485,005
1975	13,599	21,782	39,100	8,130	13,291	62,275	6,697	42,642	36,506	6,138	1,020,987	503,481	517,506
1976	14,828	22,994	39,556	9,787	14,298	68,694	7,310	43,114	36,774	6,339	1,190,203	612,562	577,641
1977	15,444	24,017	42,877	10,225	15,054	72,607	7,849	46,804	40,411	6,392	1,349,416	714,748	634,668
1978	17,010	26,542	50,369	10,111	17,116	77,186	8,701	55,444	48,274	7,170	1,541,864	841,736	700,127
1975: January	14,807	21,713	39,456	8,712	13,241	61,597	7,021	43,299	38,145	5,153	76,084	37,667	38,417
February	14,409	21,570	39,816	8,614	13,259	62,454	7,470	43,687	38,457	5,231	82,381	40,976	41,405
March	13,882	21,483	39,920	8,442	13,327	62,648	7,178	43,547	38,245	5,300	81,415	40,225	41,190
April	13,568	21,240	40,190	8,453	13,367	62,464	7,027	43,869	38,481	5,389	83,708	41,612	42,096
May	13,434	21,077	40,169	8,340	13,379	62,206	6,960	43,775	38,311	5,465	81,882	40,569	41,313
June	13,248	20,841	39,950	8,341	13,360	62,155	6,816	43,589	37,972	5,616	87,497	43,912	43,585
July	13,272	20,546	39,960	8,412	13,277	61,891	6,719	43,651	37,902	5,750	83,166	41,580	41,586
August	13,088	20,761	39,757	8,323	13,284	61,878	6,601	43,329	37,553	5,777	87,275	42,353	44,922
September	13,106	20,964	39,752	8,217	13,250	61,903	6,558	43,312	37,384	5,928	91,624	45,127	46,497
October	13,258	21,395	39,678	8,111	13,216	61,972	6,604	43,219	37,201	6,018	92,470	45,080	47,390
November	13,451	21,563	39,425	8,143	13,302	62,196	6,656	43,013	36,934	6,081	88,984	43,073	45,911
December	13,599	21,782	39,100	8,130	13,291	62,275	6,697	42,642	36,506	6,138	84,501	41,307	43,194
1976: January	13,735	21,864	38,930	8,253	13,400	62,527	6,684	42,335	36,243	6,091	86,127	41,958	44,169
February	13,911	21,934	38,759	8,453	13,328	62,815	6,723	42,193	36,076	6,117	95,338	48,063	47,275
March	14,298	21,973	38,857	8,594	13,375	63,225	6,909	42,291	36,001	6,289	100,867	52,567	48,300
April	14,591	21,933	38,803	8,739	13,277	63,506	7,008	42,215	35,898	6,318	99,788	51,294	48,494
May	14,754	22,077	38,760	8,875	13,384	64,090	7,058	42,229	35,886	6,343	98,761	51,242	47,519
June	14,938	22,347	39,083	8,950	13,420	65,017	7,185	42,480	36,050	6,430	105,219	56,088	49,131
July	14,955	22,671	39,076	8,964	13,522	65,500	7,246	42,439	35,989	6,450	94,632	49,000	45,632
August	14,974	22,928	39,123	8,769	13,601	66,215	7,307	42,561	36,146	6,415	98,351	50,086	48,265
September	15,052	23,028	39,260	9,097	13,841	66,990	7,329	42,726	36,264	6,462	103,929	53,043	50,886
October	15,097	22,970	39,373	9,384	14,007	67,930	7,330	42,782	36,293	6,489	104,395	53,808	50,587
November	14,928	23,008	39,571	9,692	14,161	68,328	7,304	43,037	36,467	6,570	101,981	52,573	49,408
December	14,828	22,994	39,556	9,787	14,298	68,694	7,310	43,114	36,774	6,339	100,815	52,840	47,975
1977: January	14,755	23,048	39,831	9,635	14,677	68,917	7,310	43,473	37,022	6,450	99,332	51,342	47,990
February	14,731	23,239	40,005	9,777	14,601	69,599	7,426	43,833	37,429	6,404	108,333	56,020	52,313
March	14,965	23,468	40,085	9,792	14,525	69,937	7,542	43,898	37,636	6,263	115,378	61,461	53,917
April	15,118	23,829	40,328	9,767	14,543	70,550	7,657	44,147	37,921	6,225	112,938	59,884	53,054
May	15,286	23,987	40,626	9,888	14,567	71,264	7,750	44,485	38,264	6,220	111,182	59,417	51,764
June	15,249	23,969	40,578	10,062	14,496	71,700	7,741	44,502	38,211	6,291	117,760	63,803	53,957
July	15,208	23,941	40,981	9,982	14,655	72,023	7,699	44,700	38,394	6,304	103,236	53,411	49,825
August	15,255	24,091	41,311	10,116	14,695	72,075	7,764	45,114	38,775	6,340	111,193	57,405	53,788
September	15,216	24,407	41,731	10,278	14,863	72,207	7,775	45,563	39,219	6,344	117,493	62,205	55,288
October	15,355	24,370	41,774	10,134	14,976	72,455	7,830	45,592	39,395	6,197	122,165	66,627	55,538
November	15,332	24,375	42,289	10,325	15,142	72,668	7,790	46,030	39,744	6,286	115,720	61,530	54,191
December	15,444	24,017	42,877	10,225	15,054	72,607	7,849	46,804	40,411	6,392	114,886	61,643	53,043
1978: January	15,756	24,195	43,109	10,356	15,250	72,816	8,049	47,104	40,663	6,441	108,943	57,709	51,234
February	15,868	24,121	43,928	10,268	15,595	73,168	8,090	47,939	41,333	6,606	122,426	65,890	56,535
March	15,918	24,367	44,639	10,265	15,771	73,256	8,109	48,742	42,115	6,626	129,181	71,358	57,823
April	16,021	24,718	45,253	10,118	15,915	73,822	8,186	49,508	42,773	6,736	130,343	71,487	58,857
May	16,168	24,904	46,085	10,264	15,988	74,022	8,262	50,406	43,577	6,828	128,013	70,247	57,766
June	16,302	25,169	46,635	10,223	16,220	74,442	8,308	51,208	44,406	6,804	133,433	73,701	59,732
July	16,557	25,292	47,208	10,119	16,323	74,969	8,506	51,918	45,018	6,901	116,544	61,398	55,147
August	16,702	25,460	47,704	10,388	16,472	75,341	8,568	52,503	45,606	6,898	128,293	68,395	59,898
September	16,830	25,636	48,353	10,799	16,615	75,458	8,634	53,121	46,216	6,905	135,330	73,975	61,354
October	16,738	25,831	48,957	10,087	16,768	76,085	8,596	53,962	46,950	7,013	142,775	80,553	62,222
November	16,870	26,250	49,421	10,492	16,959	76,977	8,642	54,559	47,554	7,004	136,069	75,126	60,943
December	17,010	26,542	50,369	10,111	17,116	77,186	8,701	55,444	48,274	7,170	130,514	71,897	58,616

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 198 and 199.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]												
	Total ★	By industry group											
		Durable goods industries									Nondurable goods industries		
		Total[2] ★	Primary metals			Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Total ★	Industries with unfilled orders[3]	Industries without unfilled orders[4]
			Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Nonferrous and other primary metals				Total	Aircraft, missiles, and parts			
	Millions of dollars												
1947[5]	*183,072*	*76,660*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*106,412*	....	....
1948[5]	*212,311*	*97,517*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*114,794*	....	....
1949[5]	*187,369*	*79,593*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*107,776*	....	....
1950[5]	*241,320*	*121,983*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*119,337*	....	....
1951[5]	*286,879*	*154,086*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*132,793*	....	....
1952[5]	*278,445*	*144,735*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*133,710*	....	....
1953[5]	*283,026*	*145,759*	*26,982*	*15,705*	....	*15,396*	*19,323*	*16,673*	*35,381*	....	*137,267*	*35,436*	*101,831*
1954[5]	*268,017*	*129,221*	*21,802*	*11,627*	....	*14,240*	*16,484*	*13,286*	*33,411*	....	*138,796*	*35,989*	*102,807*
1955[5]	*329,574*	*179,948*	*37,785*	*23,150*	....	*18,377*	*22,819*	*18,791*	*48,121*	....	*149,626*	*39,644*	*109,982*
1956[5]	*340,414*	*184,384*	*37,750*	*22,443*	....	*19,623*	*25,856*	*20,398*	*46,057*	....	*156,030*	*39,869*	*116,161*
1957[5]	*330,711*	*169,330*	*31,851*	*18,718*	....	*19,109*	*22,580*	*19,776*	*41,955*	....	*161,381*	*40,856*	*120,525*
1958[5]	[6]324,021	[6]159,469	[6]25,786	[6]14,818	[6]8,798	[6]20,882	[6]22,537	[6]19,688	[6]37,057	[6]14,191	[6]164,552	[6]38,852	[6]125,700
1959[5]	368,693	192,046	34,503	21,009	10,515	24,063	27,538	22,915	44,712	14,646	176,647	43,387	133,260
1960[5]	362,808	183,625	28,354	13,603	10,236	23,331	25,972	23,278	47,481	15,304	179,183	42,798	136,385
1961[5]	373,245	189,105	32,069	18,647	10,870	24,224	27,234	25,277	43,138	14,448	184,140	44,621	139,519
1962[5]	401,243	208,499	31,179	16,636	11,628	26.441	29,913	28,053	53,728	16,884	192,744	46,359	146,385
1963[5]	426,290	224,509	34,780	19,122	12,412	27,745	32,832	29,551	57,625	18,536	201,781	48,797	152,984
1964[5]	460,292	247,819	41,521	23,758	14,003	30,598	38,023	31,386	61,607	18,680	212,473	51,637	160,836
1965[5]	505,207	279,325	43,380	22,590	16,414	33,907	42,968	36,570	73,803	22,781	225,882	55,806	170,077
1966[5]	556,840	314,137	49,111	25,134	19,448	38,568	50,878	42,647	80,607	26,461	242,703	60,036	182,668
1967[5]	564,743	309,969	45,100	23,435	17,547	41,697	49,775	43,163	75,979	30,375	254,774	62,221	192,553
1968[5]	608,205	337,358	48,069	24,416	19,182	45,131	51,943	46,330	85,895	28,197	270,847	66,800	204,047
1969[5]	647,601	358,647	54,880	27,247	22,496	47,710	59,441	48,001	83,945	24,704	288,954	71,546	217,408
1970[5]	624,812	329,014	51,793	25,521	21,883	44,300	54,932	46,966	67,380	17,417	295,798	71,915	223,883
1971[5]	671,883	360,053	51,273	26,560	20,704	44,364	56,074	48,507	89,900	22,459	311,830	74,374	237,456
1972[5]	769,948	420,705	61,387	30,936	24,607	52,951	70,749	54,116	96,506	20,963	349,243	84,491	264,752
1973[5]	914,202	514,242	80,761	41,779	31,417	64,163	89,046	64,723	118,191	26,669	399,960	94,115	305,845
1974[5]	1,045,889	560,884	99,045	51,261	38,304	73,313	104,884	67,113	114,862	31,621	485,005	104,762	380,243
1975[5]	1,020,987	503,481	73,654	37,780	27,863	66,676	90,406	62,223	109,926	27,993	517,506	109,523	407,983
1976[5]	1,190,203	612,562	94,226	47,396	37,377	76,997	103,901	75,884	144,205	32,878	577,641	124,527	453,114
1977[5]	1,349,416	714,748	105,968	53,394	41,360	85,609	121,849	88,241	176,468	40,270	634,668	139,673	494,995
1978[5]	1,541,861	841,730	128,002	65,307	49,500	99,016	142,863	103,216	210,419	53,503	700,121	153,795	546,326
1975: January	81,763	41,035	6,560	3,578	2,360	5,359	7,867	4,896	8,206	2,025	40,727	8,482	32,246
February	81,162	40,381	6,214	3,334	2,199	5,164	7,431	4,809	8,908	3,372	40,782	8,686	32,096
March	78,646	38,408	5,210	2,488	2,065	5,192	7,466	4,648	8,334	1,979	40,237	8,530	31,708
April	82,252	40,724	5,256	2,479	2,175	5,386	7,589	5,088	9,306	2,603	41,529	8,718	32,810
May	81,913	40,423	5,592	2,728	2,246	5,307	7,561	5,010	8,827	2,334	41,490	8,850	32,640
June	82,877	40,214	5,757	2,887	2,234	4,915	7,309	5,050	8,830	2,365	42,664	9,060	33,604
July	87,025	43,348	6,129	3,031	2,445	5,501	7,526	5,364	10,142	2,840	43,677	9,249	34,428
August	87,460	43,020	6,479	3,287	2,472	5,802	7,381	5,718	9,079	1,946	44,439	9,272	35,167
September	88,826	43,894	6,378	3,341	2,386	5,995	7,589	5,293	9,914	2,021	44,933	9,564	35,378
October	89,180	43,306	6,756	3,520	2,508	5,924	7,630	5,483	8,670	1,708	45,874	9,847	36,027
November	90,281	44,427	6,604	3,382	2,512	6,062	7,888	5,660	9,525	2,481	45,854	9,929	35,926
December	89,898	44,525	6,733	3,767	2,246	6,113	7,246	5,201	10,286	2,206	45,373	9,393	35,980
1976: January	92,666	45,796	6,732	3,633	2,480	6,032	8,111	5,647	10,133	2,045	46,869	10,004	36,865
February	94,219	47,684	7,166	3,581	2,720	6,177	8,079	5,773	11,036	1,950	46,535	9,972	36,563
March	97,420	50,279	7,847	3,998	3,077	6,290	8,029	5,991	12,633	3,346	47,141	10,214	36,927
April	97,670	50,012	7,793	3,887	3,156	6,365	8,551	6,068	11,762	2,584	47,658	10,277	37,381
May	98,217	50,432	8,302	4,404	3,065	6,393	8,529	6,363	11,303	2,300	47,785	10,407	37,378
June	99,444	51,308	8,496	4,421	3,241	6,785	8,526	6,415	11,461	2,428	48,136	10,347	37,789
July	100,807	52,749	8,322	4,101	3,427	6,703	8,938	6,374	12,558	2,290	48,057	10,063	37,994
August	99,065	51,328	7,844	3,776	3,240	6,321	8,614	6,329	12,251	2,334	47,737	10,086	37,651
September	100,195	51,078	8,055	3,887	3,409	6,451	9,040	6,190	11,247	3,053	49,118	10,694	38,423
October	100,516	51,576	7,790	3,782	3,241	6,131	8,918	6,706	11,891	3,350	48,940	10,597	38,343
November	103,194	53,862	8,245	3,846	3,596	6,473	9,241	6,717	11,030	2,929	49,332	10,555	38,777
December	106,734	56,525	7,752	4,205	2,728	6,857	9,246	7,280	15,180	4,180	50,209	11,252	38,958
1977: January	106,328	55,320	8,287	3,973	3,429	6,507	9,744	7,068	13,078	2,508	51,008	11,183	39,825
February	106,902	55,461	8,594	4,277	3,462	6,686	9,484	6,917	13,061	2,568	51,441	11,138	40,303
March	110,331	57,840	8,730	4,339	3,510	7,426	9,581	6,649	14,165	2,546	52,490	11,606	40,884
April	110,096	57,924	8,564	4,313	3,354	7,004	9,557	7,075	14,757	3,915	52,172	11,442	40,729
May	110,177	58,246	8,533	4,288	3,326	6,961	9,830	7,485	14,384	3,344	51,931	11,323	40,608
June	111,903	59,279	8,392	4,148	3,311	7,119	10,160	7,220	15,300	3,979	52,714	11,659	41,055
July	110,357	57,879	8,845	4,459	3,416	6,834	9,909	7,350	13,837	2,478	52,479	11,599	40,879
August	113,266	59,914	9,131	4,688	3,475	7,106	10,553	7,471	13,876	2,760	53,352	11,761	41,591
September	114,348	60,954	9,157	4,780	3,402	7,358	10,549	7,397	14,702	3,279	53,394	11,758	41,636
October	117,028	63,222	8,830	4,515	3,350	7,447	10,652	7,500	16,049	4,350	53,806	11,863	41,943
November	117,358	63,239	9,661	5,087	3,574	7,609	10,805	8,153	15,138	3,325	54,119	11,963	42,156
December	121,344	65,810	9,547	4,799	3,772	7,452	10,125	7,937	17,347	5,113	55,533	12,324	43,209
1978: January	116,657	62,031	9,405	4,669	3,752	7,393	10,378	8,316	14,294	3,068	54,627	12,056	42,570
February	120,732	65,048	9,737	5,086	3,627	7,914	11,160	8,397	15,400	3,455	55,683	12,006	43,678
March	123,289	67,041	9,823	5,029	3,791	7,716	11,177	8,216	17,371	3,997	56,248	12,470	43,777
April	126,896	69,195	10,206	5,295	3,868	8,634	11,471	8,528	17,348	4,630	57,701	12,812	44,888
May	126,791	68,875	10,222	5,292	3,881	7,900	11,784	8,478	17,526	4,509	57,916	12,898	45,018
June	126,780	68,537	10,528	5,542	3,961	7,881	11,491	8,254	17,188	4,714	58,244	12,858	45,386
July	125,565	67,392	10,483	5,353	4,048	7,849	11,882	8,152	16,099	3,586	58,172	12,992	45,181
August	130,743	71,291	11,268	5,626	4,446	8,367	11,902	8,771	17,547	4,357	59,452	13,176	46,276
September	132,003	72,708	11,474	5,899	4,453	8,447	12,661	8,936	18,129	4,872	59,295	12,901	46,394
October	136,732	76,420	11,971	6,210	4,593	8,470	13,036	8,901	20,166	4,881	60,312	13,112	47,200
November	138,093	77,207	11,617	5,917	4,458	8,768	13,037	9,042	20,892	7,160	60,887	13,251	47,636
December	137,772	76,540	12,085	6,002	4,840	9,625	12,954	9,211	18,366	4,236	61,232	13,294	47,938

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 199 and 200.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]										UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD[1]		
	By market category						Supplementary series[2]				Unadjusted for seasonal variation		
								Capital goods industries					
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Total ★	Nondefense	Defense	Total ★	Durable goods industries ★	Nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders[3] ★
	Millions of dollars												
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*34,266*	*28,379*	*5,887*
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*30,552*	*26,459*	*4,093*
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*23,877*	*19,504*	*4,373*
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*41,166*	*35,222*	*5,944*
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*66,862*	*63,077*	*3,785*
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*75,478*	*72,317*	*3,161*
1953[4]	*29,718*	*60,392*	*34,380*	*24,369*	*23,748*	*110,419*	....	*44,452*	....	....	*60,346*	*57,854*	*2,492*
1954[4]	*28,534*	*60,981*	*30,140*	*23,103*	*23,585*	*101,674*	....	*37,919*	....	....	*48,195*	*45,233*	*2,962*
1955[4]	*32,784*	*62,737*	*38,163*	*35,737*	*28,591*	*131,562*	....	*48,688*	....	....	*60,044*	*56,365*	*3,675*
1956[4]	*33,215*	*66,157*	*44,030*	*29,179*	*29,748*	*138,085*	....	*57,381*	....	....	*67,473*	*64,067*	*3,406*
1957[4]	*33,629*	*68,805*	*38,650*	*31,061*	*28,851*	*129,715*	....	*48,606*	....	....	*53,251*	*50,464*	*2,787*
1958[4]	[5]32,770	[5]73,711	[5]39,646	[5]23,820	[5]29,061	[5]125,013	[5]12,998	[5]47,846			[5]47,358	[5]44,609	[5]2,749
1959[4]	35,956	76,429	45,632	31,077	33,108	146,491	14,491	55,160	....	....	52,612	49,343	3,269
1960[4]	35,730	79,189	45,677	32,636	31,937	137,639	13,979	55,979	....	....	44,888	42,382	2,506
1961[4]	36,654	81,445	46,900	29,516	31,925	146,805	14,496	57,080	....	....	47,062	44,092	2,970
1962[4]	38,868	84,165	53,571	36,467	33,519	154,653	15,345	65,437	....	....	48,011	45,446	2,565
1963[4]	41,577	87,050	57,642	39,391	36,410	164,220	16,850	70,429	....	....	53,607	50,594	3,013
1964[4]	44,165	91,461	64,792	42,116	38,957	178,801	17,941	77,767	....	....	65,931	62,770	3,161
1965[4]	48,213	95,146	72,050	51,414	41,708	196,676	20,335	87,846	....	....	79,201	75,444	3,757
1966[4]	51,768	101,836	87,337	51,301	44,357	220,241	22,223	106,394	....	....	97,604	93,786	3,818
1967[4]	53,825	108,291	89,021	46,661	45,622	221,323	22,229	106,191	....	....	104,507	100,552	3,955
1968[4]	59,058	113,705	95,277	57,651	49,614	232,900	24,961	111,624	84,841	26,783	109,499	105,536	3,963
1969[4]	62,014	121,611	100,120	60,117	52,395	251,344	25,603	117,020	92,947	24,073	114,616	110,464	4,152
1970[4]	61,284	127,315	89,064	51,366	50,856	244,907	25,341	103,133	81,603	21,530	105,447	100,896	4,551
1971[4]	65,132	133,745	94,032	69,754	54,707	254,513	26,908	109,195	90,204	18,991	106,234	101,278	4,956
1972[4]	74,862	148,275	106,851	78,170	67,114	294,676	31,666	124,622	105,630	18,992	119,674	113,469	6,205
1973[4]	81,710	168,754	134,386	91,956	80,473	356,923	34,960	155,494	133,072	22,422	158,431	151,273	7,158
1974[4]	81,928	196,469	155,233	83,470	87,069	441,720	34,694	178,293	152,839	25,454	186,465	181,124	5,341
1975[4]	83,322	212,487	138,544	82,972	80,594	423,068	35,287	154,603	129,266	25,337	168,045	160,469	7,576
1976[4]	93,444	227,963	158,650	112,788	94,415	502,943	40,642	180,335	150,011	30,324	172,532	164,668	7,864
1977[4]	103,442	242,157	186,569	138,805	110,261	568,182	45,733	214,060	181,010	33,050	191,843	183,296	8,547
1978[4]	114,547	268,264	226,205	155,910	131,384	645,552	51,456	261,400	219,693	41,706	237,134	226,975	10,159
1975: January	6,146	17,114	12,163	5,728	6,449	34,163	2,595	13,371	11,739	1,631	184,145	178,955	5,190
February	6,154	17,216	11,391	6,058	6,144	34,198	2,591	13,168	10,659	2,509	181,914	176,762	5,152
March	6,127	16,883	11,212	6,241	6,078	32,104	2,571	12,268	10,205	2,063	178,643	173,372	5,271
April	6,589	17,587	11,981	5,647	6,274	33,174	2,882	13,271	10,864	2,407	175,991	170,473	5,518
May	6,566	17,291	11,448	6,651	6,385	33,572	2,865	12,765	10,517	2,249	173,063	167,370	5,693
June	6,762	17,862	10,920	6,939	6,352	34,042	2,871	12,149	10,234	1,915	170,985	165,058	5,927
July	7,254	18,170	11,771	7,444	6,771	35,614	3,164	13,450	11,005	2,446	173,277	167,037	6,240
August	7,317	17,967	11,830	7,170	6,906	36,271	3,146	12,927	10,772	2,153	173,170	166,702	6,468
September	7,484	18,026	11,731	7,443	7,040	37,103	3,150	13,391	10,743	2,648	171,589	164,816	6,773
October	7,541	18,300	11,105	7,383	7,319	37,531	3,089	12,134	10,758	1,375	170,135	162,815	7,320
November	7,623	18,117	11,928	7,340	7,338	37,934	3,209	13,372	11,279	2,093	169,331	161,663	7,668
December	7,605	17,909	11,059	8,181	7,444	37,700	3,133	12,323	10,517	1,805	168,045	160,469	7,576
1976: January	7,828	18,627	11,420	8,659	7,431	38,701	3,349	12,753	11,032	1,721	167,542	159,642	7,900
February	7,740	18,195	12,291	8,946	7,537	39,509	3,289	13,494	11,304	2,190	167,627	159,587	8,040
March	7,825	18,520	12,097	9,541	7,501	41,935	3,398	14,702	11,812	2,891	168,634	160,439	8,195
April	7,681	18,894	13,065	9,061	7,733	41,236	3,300	14,714	11,920	2,795	169,065	160,585	8,480
May	7,796	18,858	12,659	9,236	7,748	41,920	3,380	14,378	12,172	2,207	168,292	159,727	8,565
June	7,862	19,100	13,178	9,329	7,857	42,317	3,302	14,768	12,356	2,412	169,034	160,677	8,357
July	7,842	19,164	13,817	9,920	8,076	41,988	3,435	15,468	13,172	2,296	171,229	163,112	8,117
August	7,780	18,726	12,586	9,954	7,933	42,089	3,432	14,498	12,521	1,977	170,514	162,785	7,729
September	7,642	19,489	13,688	8,473	8,011	42,894	3,324	15,270	13,096	2,174	169,699	162,058	7,641
October	7,826	19,366	14,270	8,808	7,949	42,499	3,542	16,323	13,591	2,733	170,933	163,141	7,792
November	7,946	19,393	13,824	10,238	8,137	43,658	3,482	15,994	13,013	2,982	170,859	163,201	7,658
December	7,885	19,534	15,522	11,127	8,404	44,262	3,400	17,719	13,761	3,957	172,532	164,668	7,864
1977: January	8,202	19,711	13,916	10,846	8,141	45,511	3,630	16,253	14,240	2,012	174,723	166,600	8,123
February	8,312	19,838	13,913	10,866	8,555	45,418	3,676	15,803	13,882	1,921	175,849	167,533	8.316
March	8,190	20,153	14,413	11,618	9,115	46,841	3,528	16,432	14,009	2,422	176,729	168,107	8,622
April	8,263	20,067	15,281	11,325	8,840	46,320	3,536	17,458	14,310	3,149	178,341	169,537	8,804
May	8,304	19,677	15,448	11,277	8,975	46,497	3,583	17,596	14,845	2,751	178,806	170,195	8,611
June	8,566	20,112	16,105	11,692	9,148	46,369	3,768	17,951	15,534	2,417	179,890	171,346	8,544
July	8,611	19,615	14,555	11,745	8,936	46,894	3,761	16,472	14,487	1,985	180,882	172,166	8,716
August	8,926	20,389	14,930	11,713	9,423	47,884	4,075	17,122	14,701	2,420	182,043	173,526	8,517
September	8,727	20,292	15,436	11,803	9,590	48,500	3,851	18,108	16,096	2,012	183,446	174,022	8,424
October	9,064	20,213	17,601	12,071	9,548	48,533	4,078	20,233	15,860	4,371	186,131	177,630	8,501
November	8,909	20,752	17,173	11,689	9,890	48,965	4,006	19,561	16,238	3,323	188,057	179,555	8,502
December	9,274	21,166	17,736	12,434	9,970	50,765	4,217	21,055	16,781	4,273	191,843	183,296	8,547
1978: January	9,051	20,704	16,468	11,391	9,850	49,193	4,003	18,802	16,067	2,735	195,847	186,951	8,896
February	9,236	21,711	17,122	12,193	10,348	50,122	4,005	19,516	16,988	2,529	199,472	190,469	9,003
March	9,130	21,744	18,385	12,392	10,314	51,324	4,208	21,231	16,837	4,393	203,954	194,745	9,209
April	9,733	22,216	18,300	13,071	11,127	52,448	4,488	21,000	17,240	3,761	207,846	198,263	9,583
May	9,391	22,225	18,867	12,996	10,536	52,777	4,159	21,632	17,685	3,946	211,238	201,499	9.739
June	9,490	22,285	18,048	12,709	10,824	53,424	4,355	20,890	17,655	3,237	213,607	203,819	9,788
July	9,324	22,272	17,097	12,701	10,661	53,509	4,122	20,211	18,054	2,157	216,339	206,315	10,024
August	9,938	22,761	19,022	13,077	11,067	54,877	4,585	21,786	18,572	3,214	219,067	209,057	10,010
September	9,900	22,656	19,859	13,291	10,929	55,369	4,477	22,971	19,692	3,279	221,770	211,688	10,082
October	9,718	23,000	21,736	13,779	11,524	56,975	4,227	24,991	21,125	3,867	229,031	219,003	10,028
November	9,781	23,173	21,444	14,177	11,679	57,840	4,310	25,298	20,919	4,381	233,600	223,466	10,134
December	9,626	23,414	19,606	14,250	12,404	58,473	4,393	22,859	18,759	4,101	237,134	226,975	10,159

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 200 and 201.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]										
	Total	By industry group									
		Durable goods industries									Nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders[3]
		Total[2]	Primary metals			Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		
			Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Nonferrous and other primary metals				Total	Aircraft, missiles, and parts	
	★	★									★
	Millions of dollars										
1947	*34,473*	*28,579*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*5,894*
1948	*30,736*	*26,619*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*4,117*
1949	*24,045*	*19,622*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*4,423*
1950	*41,456*	*35,435*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*6,021*
1951	*67,266*	*63,394*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*3,872*
1952	*75,857*	*72,680*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*3,177*
1953	*61,178*	*58,637*	*6,516*	*5,064*	....	*5,011*	*7,431*	*8,697*	*25,607*	....	*2,541*
1954	*48,266*	*45,250*	*4,427*	*3,429*	....	*3,843*	*5,148*	*5,306*	*21,747*	....	*3,016*
1955	*60,004*	*56,241*	*8,892*	*6,925*	....	*4,648*	*7,270*	*6,273*	*24,065*	....	*3,763*
1956	*67,375*	*63,880*	*9,833*	*7,704*	....	*5,109*	*9,071*	*7,231*	*27,575*	....	*3,496*
1957	*53,183*	*50,352*	*6,281*	*4,548*	....	*4,078*	*6,897*	*6,880*	*21,653*	....	*2,831*
1958	[4]47,370	[4]44,559	[4]5,150	[4]3,653	[4]1,154	[4]4,792	[4]5,437	[4]7,122	[4]19,107	[4]15,103	[4]2,811
1959	52,732	49,373	8,230	6,359	1,384	5,145	6,419	7,774	18,354	13,939	3,359
1960	45,080	42,514	3,386	1,933	1,156	4,539	5,606	7,547	18,240	14,342	2,566
1961	47,407	44,375	4,858	3,387	1,131	5,106	6,284	7,734	17,230	13,238	3,032
1962	48,577	45,965	3,526	1,973	1,167	5,419	6,982	7,703	18,957	13,977	2,612
1963	54,327	51,270	3,926	2,149	1,316	6,369	8,843	8,155	20,251	15,764	3,057
1964	66,882	63,691	6,606	4,309	1,693	8,138	11,542	9,493	23,854	17,744	3,191
1965	80,071	76,298	6,017	2,930	2,236	9,645	14,987	11,781	29,371	23,006	3,773
1966	98,401	94,575	7,194	3,520	2,762	11,379	18,914	14,573	37,497	30,181	3,826
1967	105,030	101,058	7,152	3,838	2,572	12,952	19,434	15,479	40,827	34,852	3,972
1968	109,912	105,935	6,521	3,338	2,473	13,911	20,392	16,437	43,310	35,515	3,977
1969	115,142	110,969	7,890	4,175	2,876	15,040	23,701	16,849	42,127	33,419	4,173
1970	105,916	101,323	7,684	4,505	2,660	14,871	22,144	16,630	34,921	26,318	4,593
1971	106,772	101,744	7,308	4,268	2,551	13,541	22,195	17,208	35,979	26,371	5,028
1972	120,395	114,059	10,347	6,554	3,114	14,764	27,137	18,039	37,730	26,199	6,336
1973	159,468	152,089	18,464	12,121	4,953	19,806	38,402	21,967	45,254	27,806	7,379
1974	187,574	182,037	21,967	13,781	5,936	25,591	50,670	23,317	51,721	32,027	5,537
1975	169,126	161,286	14,767	9,385	3,998	23,542	45,528	21,347	48,058	30,850	7,840
1976	173,646	165,509	16,091	10,187	4,857	22,983	43,850	23,329	51,311	33,110	8,137
1977	193,561	184,708	19,024	12,331	5,375	23,400	47,251	25,877	59,611	40,391	8,852
1978	239,321	228,819	27,055	17,450	7,489	26,213	53,071	30,487	81,003	56,133	10,502
1975: January	184,650	179,396	20,593	12,954	5,498	25,459	50,627	23,063	51,261	31,629	5,254
February	181,775	176,624	19,250	12,115	5,059	25,170	49,991	22,693	51,287	32,390	5,151
March	178,473	173,250	17,757	11,014	4,736	25,086	49,534	22,260	50,612	31,819	5,224
April	176,056	170,718	16,252	9,836	4,533	24,834	49,095	22,014	50,653	32,036	5,338
May	174,266	168,745	15,510	9,309	4,393	24,673	48,755	21,719	50,249	31,998	5,521
June	172,164	166,320	15,094	9,076	4,270	24,142	48,177	21,444	49,597	31,914	5,844
July	172,112	165,976	14,910	9,016	4,197	23,866	47,949	21,367	50,009	32,358	6,136
August	171,454	164,956	14,877	9,079	4,142	23,849	47,479	21,685	49,146	31,762	6,499
September	170,888	163,977	14,300	8,661	4,106	23,780	47,077	21,537	49,380	31,509	6,911
October	169,727	162,282	14,533	8,913	4,133	23,559	46,574	21,404	48,304	30,844	7,444
November	169,998	162,138	14,606	9,050	4,134	23,614	46,347	21,559	48,081	30,923	7,860
December	169,126	161,286	14,767	9,385	3,998	23,542	45,528	21,347	48,058	30,850	7,840
1976: January	167,923	159,940	14,524	9,405	3,912	23,339	45,456	21,295	47,334	30,477	7,983
February	167,430	159,406	14,668	9,363	4,070	23,168	45,199	21,319	47,022	29,902	8,024
March	168,427	160,320	15,136	9,566	4,386	22,915	44,694	21,380	48,236	30,752	8,106
April	168,982	160,817	15,533	9,692	4,709	22,754	44,649	21,543	48,476	30,699	8,166
May	169,017	160,712	15,905	10,091	4,663	22,500	44,353	21,912	48,193	30,392	8,305
June	169,503	161,240	16,414	10,436	4,830	22,750	44,167	22,277	47,793	30,293	8,262
July	170,273	162,298	16,634	10,447	5,055	22,932	44,241	22,520	48,106	30,041	7,975
August	169,133	161,366	16,247	10,245	4,897	22,855	43,852	22,531	48,012	29,894	7,767
September	169,318	161,536	16,150	10,101	4,970	22,965	43,719	22,412	48,408	30,552	7,783
October	170,575	162,662	15,973	10,017	4,910	22,895	43,667	22,825	49,295	31,334	7,913
November	171,488	163,632	16,210	9,930	5,244	22,919	43,793	22,994	49,697	31,749	7,856
December	173,646	165,509	16,091	10,187	4,857	22,983	43,850	23,329	51,311	33,110	8,137
1977: January	174,876	166,653	16,543	10,493	4,970	22,967	44,274	23,559	51,192	33,077	8,223
February	175,279	167,020	17,032	10,854	5,096	22,828	44,283	23,663	51,087	33,022	8,259
March	175,967	167,422	17,120	10,987	5,048	22,968	44,230	23,433	51,284	32,886	8,544
April	177,292	168,793	17,134	11,080	4,928	22,887	44,106	23,619	52,553	34,219	8,498
May	178,555	170,146	17,127	11,106	4,863	22,906	44,197	24,207	53,130	34,625	8,409
June	180,149	171,680	16,785	10,781	4,820	22,912	44,804	24,369	54,290	35,868	8,469
July	180,271	171,715	17,124	10,995	4,914	22,908	44,914	24,464	53,775	35,563	8,555
August	181,706	173,141	17,651	11,348	5,060	22,948	45,404	24,721	53,655	35,615	8,564
September	183,194	174,660	18,029	11,661	5,066	23,015	45,848	24,852	53,890	36,069	8,534
October	186,237	177,616	18,069	11,759	5,068	22,986	46,278	24,953	56,086	37,450	8,622
November	189,267	180,587	18,763	12,262	5,187	23,318	46,686	25,558	56,900	38,009	8,680
December	193,561	184,708	19,024	12,331	5,375	23,400	47,251	25,877	59,611	40,391	8,852
1978: January	195,950	186,934	19,526	12,665	5,806	23,763	47,587	26,403	59,894	40,624	9,016
February	198,597	189,660	19,814	12,895	5,510	24,083	48,081	27,090	60,656	41,215	8,937
March	202,873	193,720	20,492	13,361	5,669	24,103	48,485	27,432	63,079	42,164	9,154
April	206,436	197,166	21,067	13,796	5,791	24,729	48,736	27,841	64,516	43,775	9,270
May	210,697	201,161	21,833	14,291	6,019	24,773	49,516	28,314	66,374	45,280	9,536
June	213,643	203,949	22,631	14,944	6,146	24,784	49,616	28,438	67,981	46,864	9,694
July	215,737	206,887	23,205	15,342	6,278	24,985	50,109	28,445	68,598	47,466	9,850
August	219,111	209,037	24,055	15,833	6,466	25,127	50,369	28,779	70,166	48,612	10,074
September	223,194	212,988	25,044	16,465	6,757	25,292	51,052	29,182	71,969	49,950	10,206
October	229,493	219,306	26,067	17,070	7,076	25,532	51,826	29,524	75,709	51,468	10,187
November	236,318	225,015	26,542	17,455	7,065	25,641	52,603	29,995	79,527	55,240	10,303
December	239,321	228,819	27,055	17,450	7,489	26,213	53,071	30,487	81,003	56,133	10,502

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 201 and 202.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS AND BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]								NEW BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS[3]	
	By market category				Supplementary series[2]				Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation
						Capital goods industries				
	Home goods and apparel, consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, including automotive	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Total	Nondefense	Defense		
	Millions of dollars								Number	
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	112,897	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	96,346	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	85,640	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	93,092	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	83,778	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	92,946	....
1953	*3,094*	*31,578*	*5,458*	*21,048*	....	*35,813*	....	....	102,706	....
1954	*1,860*	*26,112*	*4,716*	*15,578*	....	*29,244*	....	....	117,411	....
1955	*2,214*	*29,970*	*5,359*	*22,461*	....	*33,235*	....	....	139,915	....
1956	*2,280*	*33,636*	*5,538*	*25,921*	....	*39,343*	....	....	141,163	....
1957	*1,818*	*27,777*	*4,710*	*18,878*	....	*32,221*	....	....	137,112	....
1958	[4]1,513	[4]24,858	[4]3,934	[4]17,065	[4]1,048	[4]29,285	....	....	150,781	....
1959	1,788	25,900	4,209	20,835	1,221	29,407	....	....	193,067	....
1960	1,653	24,574	4,014	14,839	1,128	29,223	....	....	[5]182,713	....
1961	1,871	24,417	4,359	16,760	1,304	28,476	....	....	181,535	....
1962	1,676	26,824	4,593	15,484	1,214	30,509	....	....	182,057	....
1963	2,002	29,672	5,615	17,038	1,571	34,477	....	....	[5]186,404	....
1964	2,099	36,699	6,778	21,306	1,701	41,894	....	....	197,724	....
1965	2,417	44,548	7,784	25,322	2,027	51,666	....	....	203,897	....
1966	2,578	55,549	8,727	31,547	2,189	66,019	....	....	200,010	....
1967	2,321	59,259	10,091	33,359	1,925	70,721	....	....	206,569	....
1968	2,582	63,208	11,344	32,777	2,208	74,187	49,485	24,702	233,635	....
1969	2,354	66,477	12,323	33,988	2,050	76,349	53,917	22,433	274,267	....
1970	2,452	60,253	12,446	30,764	2,166	67,995	47,758	20,237	264,209	....
1971	2,774	62,387	11,237	30,375	2,381	69,030	49,408	19,623	287,577	....
1972	3,365	67,318	12,032	37,680	2,937	75,400	55,442	19,959	316,601	....
1973	4,027	85,422	16,726	53,293	3,446	93,506	71,240	22,268	329,358	....
1974	3,002	103,303	21,070	60,198	2,497	114,276	88,110	26,168	319,149	....
1975	3,192	96,202	19,147	50,585	2,584	106,040	78,172	27,868	326,345	....
1976	3,289	99,099	17,971	53,287	2,596	108,133	76,585	31,549	375,766	....
1977	4,136	109,620	18,980	60,825	3,392	120,067	85,636	34,430	436,170	....
1978	4,167	134,836	20,326	79,993	3,394	147,964	104,402	43,563	478,019	....
1975: January	2,855	102,851	20,935	58,009	2,358	114,078	88,221	25,858	26,473	24,406
February	2,798	101,761	20,728	56,489	2,283	113,524	87,114	26,410	22,755	24,298
March	2,674	100,867	20,674	54,259	2,162	112,228	85,731	26,498	26,677	24,923
April	2,730	100,612	20,439	52,275	2,219	111,915	85,010	26,905	28,440	26,506
May	2,752	99,996	20,218	51,301	2,224	111,289	84,013	27,275	28,117	26,634
June	2,744	98,824	19,989	50,606	2,189	109,961	82,725	27,235	27,493	26,843
July	2,835	98,794	19,693	50,790	2,275	110,029	82,248	27,779	30,105	28,896
August	2,920	98,320	19,625	50,589	2,354	109,335	81,447	27,888	26,030	27,429
September	3,021	98,116	19,410	50,341	2,429	109,281	80,625	28,656	26,944	29,000
October	3,020	96,979	19,228	50,499	2,438	107,533	79,579	27,954	29,885	30,651
November	3,166	96,837	19,193	50,802	2,578	107,207	79,233	27,974	24,078	27,299
December	3,192	96,202	19,147	50,585	2,584	106,040	78,172	27,868	29,348	29,704
1976: January	3,278	95,608	18,951	50,085	2,658	104,959	77,538	27,422	30,350	29,755
February	3,251	95,463	18,794	49,921	2,628	104,280	76,826	27,453	27,184	29,043
March	3,284	95,433	18,351	51,360	2,641	104,641	76,472	28,169	35,216	31,022
April	3,231	95,703	18,120	51,928	2,590	104,913	76,135	28,778	32,714	29,876
May	3,223	95,432	17,932	52,430	2,574	104,511	75,742	28,769	29,210	28,637
June	3,187	95,754	17,862	52,699	2,558	104,667	75,604	29,063	33,938	31,600
July	3,311	96,600	17,966	52,396	2,618	105,320	76,135	29,184	31,469	30,114
August	3,356	95,981	17,859	51,927	2,646	104,692	75,788	28,905	30,585	32,746
September	3,167	96,392	17,870	51,889	2,478	104,930	76,043	28,885	30,944	32,368
October	3,276	97,359	17,770	52,170	2,603	105,991	76,694	29,297	30,749	32,887
November	3,306	97,571	17,833	52,779	2,636	106,556	76,557	29,999	29,845	33,496
December	3,289	99,099	17,971	53,287	2,596	108,133	76,585	31,549	33,562	33,495
1977: January	3,363	99,019	18,013	54,480	2,657	108,519	77,495	31,024	33,863	24,519
February	3,477	98,969	17,920	54,913	2,780	108,267	77,808	30,459	30,420	33,173
March	3,372	99,099	17,986	55,510	2,690	108,284	77,919	30,364	39,712	35,300
April	3,421	100,181	17,968	55,722	2,725	109,393	78,280	31,114	35,130	33,394
May	3,491	101,130	18,077	55,857	2,806	110,282	78,898	31,384	36,577	34,442
June	3,506	102,922	18,180	55,542	2,796	111,863	80,544	31,319	39,909	37,229
July	3,606	102,757	18,181	55,727	2,880	111,423	80,669	30,755	35,963	35,749
August	3,912	103,016	18,342	56,435	3,157	111,529	80,799	30,730	39,169	39,525
September	3,932	103,287	18,464	57,511	3,196	112,346	82,159	30,188	36,110	37,812
October	4,110	105,548	18,458	58,122	3,343	114,956	82,937	32,019	36,723	38,943
November	4,104	107,188	18,857	59,117	3,350	116,811	84,068	32,743	34,586	38,344
December	4,136	109,620	18,980	60,825	3,392	120,067	85,636	34,430	38,008	39,674
1978: January	4,214	111,115	19,238	61,383	3,448	121,251	86,618	34,633	36,986	36,547
February	4,269	112,782	19,614	61,933	3,477	122,698	88,189	34,511	35,249	39,253
March	4,240	115,398	19,713	63,522	3,442	125,490	89,382	36,108	43,130	37,602
April	4,406	117,232	20,166	64,633	3,574	127,445	90,295	37,150	38,690	38,498
May	4,400	119,988	20,054	66,256	3,561	130,254	91,871	38,382	41,960	38,320
June	4,392	121,213	20,109	67,930	3,601	131,885	92,971	38,914	43,060	39,796
July	4,329	121,492	20,076	69,839	3,530	132,813	94,346	38,467	39,242	39,400
August	4,490	123,291	19,963	71,377	3,681	134,772	95,780	38,993	42,406	42,619
September	4,615	125,469	19,835	73,274	3,803	137,131	97,631	39,499	38,845	41,949
October	4,361	129,593	20,002	75,536	3,550	141,629	100,970	40,660	41,001	41,923
November	4,236	133,128	19,813	78,141	3,460	146,152	103,859	42,293	37,728	41,423
December	4,167	134,836	20,326	79,993	3,394	147,964	104,402	43,563	39,722	42,179

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES

YEAR AND MONTH	INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES[1]													
	Failures						Liabilities (current)						Failure annual rate	
	Total ★	Commercial service	Construction	Manufacturing and mining	Trade		Total ★	Commercial service	Construction	Manufacturing and mining	Trade		Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation ★
					Retail	Wholesale					Retail	Wholesale		
	Number						Thousands of dollars						Number of failures per 10,000 concerns	
1947	3,474	291	239	1,275	1,222	447	204,612	12,077	7,211	142,727	21,459	21,138	14.3	....
1948	5,520	476	439	1,481	2,185	669	234,620	22,834	15,609	130,292	39,819	26,066	20.4	....
1949	9,246	721	838	2,331	4,246	1,110	308,109	23,163	27,245	143,265	71,273	43,163	34.4	....
1950	9,162	731	912	2,074	4,429	1,016	248,283	21,253	25,651	95,094	72,691	33,594	34.3	....
1951	8,058	653	957	1,533	4,088	827	259,547	16,596	37,473	90,970	72,936	41,572	30.7	....
1952	7,611	611	838	1,581	3,833	748	283,314	25,772	36,145	104,954	75,547	40,896	28.7	....
1953	8,862	667	1,024	1,857	4,381	933	394,153	22,474	43,327	158,854	117,299	52,199	33.2	....
1954	11,086	876	1,305	2,282	5,491	1,132	462,628	32,704	56,829	171,284	145,473	56,338	42.0	....
1955	10,969	860	1,404	2,202	5,339	1,164	449,380	29,955	83,179	156,945	121,619	57,682	41.6	....
1956	12,686	1,019	1,834	2,285	6,341	1,207	562,697	39,906	100,803	191,230	156,048	74,710	48.0	....
1957	13,739	1,092	2,105	2,411	6,895	1,236	615,293	43,356	110,312	196,841	186,847	77,937	51.7	....
1958	14,964	1,177	2,162	2,680	7,514	1,431	728,258	60,284	115,115	245,598	225,277	81,984	55.9	....
1959	14,053	1,264	2,064	2,465	6,873	1,387	692,808	54,183	121,883	207,738	226,832	82,174	51.8	....
1960	15,445	1,367	2,607	2,612	7,386	1,473	938,630	99,376	201,369	289,636	241,094	107,156	57.0	....
1961	17,075	1,472	2,752	2,825	8,292	1,734	1,090,123	80,328	193,006	325,282	333,043	158,465	64.4	....
1962	15,782	1,339	2,703	2,575	7,552	1,613	1,213,601	93,972	243,536	400,001	349,716	126,377	60.8	....
1963	14,374	1,373	2,401	2,409	6,681	1,510	1,352,593	89,104	231,354	557,699	299,365	175,071	56.3	....
1964	13,501	1,226	2,388	2,254	6,241	1,392	1,329,223	182,527	262,392	361,864	281,948	240,492	53.2	....
1965	13,514	1,299	2,513	2,097	6,250	1,355	1,321,666	248,523	290,980	350,324	287,478	144,361	53.3	....
1966	13,061	1,368	2,510	1,852	6,076	1,255	1,385,659	185,202	326,376	352,861	344,346	176,874	51.6	....
1967	12,364	1,329	2,261	1,832	5,696	1,246	1,265,277	144,965	323,680	325,869	334,279	136,434	49.0	....
1968	9,636	1,106	1,670	1,513	4,366	981	940,996	87,289	212,459	291,700	220,223	129,325	38.6	....
1969	9,154	1,159	1,590	1,493	4,070	842	1,142,113	126,537	171,717	406,450	265,122	172.287	37.3	....
1970	10,748	1,392	1,687	2,035	4,650	984	1,887,754	298,736	231,533	817,841	360,603	179,041	43.8	....
1971	10,326	1,464	1,545	1,932	4,428	957	1,916,929	356,923	222,357	712,611	444,086	180,952	41.7	....
1972	9,566	1,252	1,375	1,576	4,398	965	2,000,244	231,813	193,530	766,991	558,270	249,640	38.3	....
1973	9,345	1,182	1,419	1,463	4,341	940	2,298,606	244,958	309,075	797,490	672,831	274,252	36.4	....
1974	9,915	1,320	1,840	1,557	4,234	964	3,053,137	348,166	526,598	833,824	1,060,656	274,893	38.4	....
1975	[2]11,432	[2]1,637	[2]2,262	[2]1,645	[2]4,799	[2]1,089	[2]4,380,170	[2]475,485	[2]640,845	[2]1,020,609	[2]1,835,908	[2]407,323	[2]42.6	....
1976	[2]9,628	[2]1,331	[2]1,770	[2]1,360	[2]4,139	[2]1,028	[2]3,011,271	[2]490,140	[2]428,737	[2]1,121,722	[2]556,912	[2]413,760	[2]34.8	....
1977	7,919	1,041	1,463	1,122	3,406	887	3,095,317	358,686	420,220	1,221,122	482,560	612,729	28.4	....
1978	6,619	773	1,204	1,013	2,889	740	2,656,006	325,681	328,378	878,727	777,450	345,770	23.9	....
1975: January	1,080	128	221	191	445	95	391,141	20,546	33,223	190,470	109,345	37,557	47.3	46.8
February	963	136	192	130	414	91	384,762	43,335	54,133	123,242	67,798	96,254	51.2	44.9
March	1,145	158	230	164	491	102	343,348	31,569	43,890	97,444	140,881	29,567	49.5	46.3
April	1,202	164	258	170	494	116	372,076	117,559	58,581	107,746	59,483	28,707	52.0	49.1
May	1,045	153	223	145	426	99	357,788	23,088	199,262	55,459	40,497	39,484	45.1	43.4
June	805	115	178	110	336	66	175,917	20,404	27,248	47,471	50,643	30,151	36.1	36.5
July	[2]904	[2]141	[2]171	[2]128	[2]380	[2]84	[2]242,028	[2]77,441	[2]57,483	[2]38,417	[2]42,232	[2]26,455	[2]39.0	[2]41.9
August	891	133	177	123	378	80	222,442	31,684	32,497	57,046	70,889	30,326	38.5	41.4
September	853	117	152	140	365	79	206,526	20,803	31,918	49,124	84,673	19,008	38.0	42.2
October	987	164	186	121	411	105	1,296,393	43,711	54,648	92,736	1,083,690	20,608	44.0	44.9
November	801	121	138	109	351	82	252,868	15,756	28,756	120,243	55,134	32,979	38.5	37.0
December	756	107	136	114	309	90	136,881	29,591	19,206	41,214	30,643	16,227	32.2	35.4
1976: January	886	130	167	144	358	87	257,071	29,263	42,933	71,485	89,535	23,855	37.6	36.9
February	867	108	158	109	408	84	211,762	32,144	34,873	52,958	58,004	33,783	43.5	38.2
March	965	132	188	121	434	90	247,653	27,034	37,342	105,665	43,577	34,035	39.2	36.3
April	888	131	166	124	374	93	206,420	28,952	32,244	60,251	39,219	45,754	37.5	35.4
May	835	107	151	118	353	106	233,284	41,767	39,003	61,910	42,831	47,773	36.4	35.0
June	775	111	150	100	326	88	373,635	179,643	61,184	57,417	44,955	30,436	32.4	32.7
July	689	105	119	92	284	89	305,552	21,928	23,028	206,547	40,285	13,764	28.7	31.2
August	798	108	130	127	358	75	263,965	25,066	23,838	120,800	47,966	46,295	33.2	35.7
September	[2]714	[2]109	[2]122	[2]114	[2]293	[2]76	[2]250,318	[2]31,768	[2]18,103	[2]157,475	[2]26,628	[2]16,344	[2]31.4	[2]34.9
October	745	90	138	105	339	73	183,572	16,069	38,074	56,138	41,357	31,914	34.0	34.7
November	770	101	153	101	317	98	277,598	35,323	21,647	123,329	39,296	58,003	34.8	33.8
December	696	99	128	105	295	69	200,441	21,163	56,466	47,747	43,259	31,804	29.1	32.0
1977: January	664	87	107	74	315	81	168,539	27,408	24,419	63,480	36,825	16,407	28.7	28.4
February	693	86	142	114	284	68	194,197	41,971	29,436	72,809	33,854	16,128	34.0	29.6
March	858	104	158	110	398	88	248,196	37,873	33,487	71,219	54,743	50,874	34.6	32.3
April	804	109	137	108	367	83	207,272	45,938	40,516	43,570	58,477	18,771	33.6	31.7
May	724	99	147	102	300	76	473,886	14,647	141,306	52,094	37,874	227,965	31.4	30.2
June	732	94	139	98	319	82	305,860	21,041	29,165	166,517	42,515	46,622	30.5	30.8
July	513	63	83	91	223	53	577,825	89,511	9,653	443,140	18,494	17,027	22.2	24.1
August	687	95	129	85	293	85	338,252	21,671	26,658	91,859	60,813	137,251	27.6	29.7
September	560	67	102	92	219	80	96,994	10,299	16,375	28,656	20,701	20,963	24.3	27.0
October	546	85	98	65	226	72	115,692	15,682	37,264	20,703	23,622	18,421	23.7	24.2
November	621	76	132	87	262	64	200,287	18,659	21,527	65,288	62,418	32,397	28.1	27.0
December	517	77	89	96	200	55	168,317	13,986	10,415	101,789	32,224	9,903	22.5	24.7
1978: January	504	63	69	74	231	67	168,308	21,359	9,764	82,393	40,513	14,279	21.8	21.6
February	559	63	104	83	250	59	206,014	70,081	24,297	46,080	34,854	29,702	27.4	24.0
March	666	79	106	114	288	79	324,412	12,319	16,543	230,159	37,867	27,524	26.3	24.6
April	594	78	107	81	257	71	202,990	31,368	24,490	78,094	35,824	33,194	25.3	24.1
May	583	75	109	87	246	66	160,395	14,872	17,547	77,213	27,850	22,913	24.3	23.4
June	519	62	99	70	228	60	178,839	42,981	21,733	55,154	33,947	25,024	21.7	21.9
July	459	60	94	76	181	48	231,821	54,753	32,405	59,220	25,832	59,611	20.2	22.0
August	675	73	131	104	308	59	206,395	32,569	39,278	81,522	40,005	13,021	27.4	29.8
September	458	38	92	61	215	52	127,022	8,732	15,263	46,935	26,943	27,149	20.3	22.6
October	511	60	80	78	233	60	475,342	10,714	15,223	45,234	386,550	17,621	21.8	22.5
November	556	63	102	94	235	62	178,933	12,465	26,101	46,192	30,424	55,751	26.0	25.2
December	535	59	111	91	217	57	198,535	13,448	86,734	30,531	45,841	19,981	24.0	26.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 202.

COMMODITY PRICES—INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS, PARITY RATIO

YEAR AND MONTH	PRICES RECEIVED[1]												PRICES PAID[3]			PARITY RATIO[4] ★
	All farm products ★	Crops							Livestock and products				All commodities and services ★	Production items	All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates (parity index) ★	
		Total[2] ★	Commercial vegetables	Cotton	Feed grains and hay	Food grains	Fruit	Tobacco	Total[2] ★	Dairy products	Meat animals	Poultry and eggs				
	1910-14 = 100															
1947	276	263	262	274	256	271	186	374	288	273	329	223	230	224	240	115
1948	287	255	253	272	258	250	166	380	315	301	361	242	250	250	260	110
1949	250	224	232	246	177	218	196	398	272	252	311	221	240	238	251	100
1950	258	233	211	282	193	224	194	402	280	249	340	186	246	246	256	101
1951	302	265	269	336	226	243	181	436	336	286	409	228	271	273	282	107
1952	288	267	271	310	234	244	188	432	306	303	353	206	273	274	287	100
1953	255	240	230	268	206	234	196	433	268	267	288	221	261	256	277	92
1954	246	242	216	274	203	232	209	443	249	246	283	178	262	255	278	89
1955	232	231	223	272	183	228	202	437	234	247	246	191	259	251	276	84
1956	230	235	232	268	182	224	215	452	226	255	235	176	260	250	278	83
1957	235	225	226	263	166	225	203	466	244	259	275	162	267	257	287	82
1958	250	223	241	253	154	208	248	482	273	254	335	170	273	264	294	85
1959	240	222	239	267	156	202	215	506	256	257	313	143	275	266	298	81
1960	239	222	230	254	152	203	244	500	253	259	296	160	275	265	300	80
1961	240	227	225	261	152	209	246	526	251	260	299	146	276	266	302	79
1962	244	232	248	271	155	226	233	530	255	253	310	145	280	270	307	80
1963	243	240	236	271	165	224	291	494	245	253	290	146	283	273	312	78
1964	237	239	248	262	167	190	306	490	236	256	270	142	282	270	313	76
1965	245	222	257	236	168	169	233	549	286	283	348	158	288	277	322	76
1966	264	238	285	215	181	185	246	552	290	295	353	157	299	289	335	79
1967	250	225	283	190	174	176	227	555	275	308	335	131	301	290	341	73
1968	255	225	305	192	157	160	304	567	286	322	346	139	306	290	349	73
1969	268	217	300	173	167	154	228	594	322	337	398	157	319	302	366	73
1970	274	225	292	183	179	162	217	604	325	350	405	147	332	313	382	72
1971	281	242	322	206	187	166	246	627	323	359	407	134	347	328	399	71
1972	313	257	326	245	181	192	265	685	372	372	496	137	368	351	424	74
1973	447	394	379	274	283	379	312	718	502	440	664	231	427	424	489	91
1974	481	504	403	433	423	529	319	821	454	510	553	214	485	481	557	86
1975	463	452	458	348	400	426	313	899	474	537	567	235	533	528	612	76
1976	464	443	456	504	379	355	294	906	485	591	569	233	564	559	652	71
1977	457	432	498	511	316	275	370	972	481	594	564	228	591	579	687	66
1978	525	457	532	466	320	336	513	1,061	595	647	757	242	638	628	746	70
1975: January	455	486	450	312	450	473	287	902	421	516	473	233	515	509	594	77
February	439	460	450	275	417	460	285	922	416	512	468	228	511	502	591	74
March	431	440	444	283	392	429	305	922	419	503	479	224	511	501	590	73
April	445	453	465	299	398	432	319	924	436	500	523	209	527	524	606	73
May	458	446	450	308	401	411	345	923	470	494	589	215	533	530	612	75
June	466	447	512	329	395	356	373	922	485	489	615	225	541	539	612	76
July	477	456	468	343	398	391	345	831	498	505	627	237	540	535	620	77
August	483	471	428	367	428	446	285	863	494	528	605	244	543	539	623	78
September	495	468	434	399	409	464	321	918	521	566	636	256	549	548	629	79
October	486	462	432	421	392	453	298	917	520	593	628	246	543	538	623	78
November	461	425	460	420	357	408	303	871	499	612	576	251	542	535	623	74
December	463	422	498	419	361	390	288	869	505	630	583	249	545	538	625	74
1976: January	463	429	493	426	369	369	287	875	498	618	577	243	553	550	641	72
February	467	433	461	437	375	410	280	875	500	597	592	241	558	557	646	72
March	462	436	465	445	377	401	295	875	489	596	577	229	561	559	649	71
April	472	434	478	455	373	391	287	877	511	575	633	223	562	559	650	73
May	475	442	385	485	398	384	293	877	509	566	627	231	561	558	649	73
June	488	470	417	565	412	385	279	877	505	559	626	226	568	566	656	74
July	487	481	447	581	421	376	278	851	492	577	588	233	570	567	658	74
August	466	449	433	504	394	336	296	924	481	593	558	238	568	562	656	71
September	467	460	464	527	394	328	315	980	472	602	537	236	567	561	656	71
October	445	435	489	534	360	297	330	948	454	609	506	225	564	555	652	68
November	433	420	480	556	322	283	308	948	446	605	487	231	563	552	651	67
December	447	428	454	538	347	277	280	983	446	594	524	243	568	558	656	68
1977: January	460	450	573	529	361	282	311	959	468	590	529	243	576	568	673	68
February	468	458	604	547	362	267	322	954	478	583	547	251	583	576	680	69
March	475	477	623	592	365	282	331	957	472	578	544	239	589	582	686	69
April	481	484	543	577	359	277	338	966	475	577	555	232	597	591	693	69
May	481	475	473	564	352	261	339	966	486	573	587	219	599	593	695	69
June	459	441	416	506	329	245	344	966	476	574	567	219	596	587	692	66
July	449	407	449	521	291	243	330	843	492	580	590	230	594	581	691	65
August	435	385	427	492	260	259	365	983	486	591	577	224	590	574	687	63
September	434	383	437	499	255	263	398	1,075	486	610	569	225	588	571	685	63
October	441	398	461	453	264	283	480	983	485	618	570	214	590	573	686	64
November	448	419	515	440	290	305	467	993	478	624	552	217	592	575	688	65
December	453	411	455	411	300	310	414	1,015	495	624	583	223	595	577	691	66
1978: January	467	423	518	415	307	314	430	1,023	512	624	618	219	604	591	712	66
February	483	425	520	434	313	320	424	1,018	542	624	665	236	610	599	718	67
March	500	442	541	432	325	328	433	1,006	560	624	701	238	621	612	729	69
April	520	465	677	441	337	344	433	1,017	576	618	731	243	629	621	738	70
May	537	477	582	454	348	340	512	1,020	601	618	782	239	637	631	746	72
June	543	486	577	463	342	336	579	1,017	602	612	786	239	640	632	749	72
July	536	475	524	477	324	336	570	1,038	599	618	767	256	642	632	751	71
August	528	459	465	485	307	337	578	1,079	600	642	769	243	643	631	751	70
September	542	462	484	475	302	336	654	1,147	625	667	805	247	650	639	758	72
October	545	456	467	503	302	343	577	1,110	639	691	828	238	655	644	763	71
November	542	455	482	516	309	349	495	1,116	632	709	800	250	658	646	765	71
December	556	461	543	498	318	347	467	1,143	656	722	835	261	664	654	772	72

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 203 and 204

COMMODITY PRICES—CONSUMER PRICES

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR[1]													
	All items, wage earners and clerical workers, revised (CPI-W) ★	All items, all urban consumers (CPI-U)	Special group indexes										Food	
			All items less shelter	All items less food	All items less medical care	Commodities				Commodities less food[2]	Services		Total[4] ★	Food at home
						Total[2] ★	Nondurables		Durables[2]		Total[3] ★	Services less rent[3]		
							Total	Non-durables less food						
	1967 = 100													
1947	66.9	....	68.5	64.9	....	75.0	71.9	72.2	80.3	76.8	51.1	49.0	70.6	....
1948	72.1	....	73.9	69.6	....	80.4	77.2	77.8	86.2	82.7	54.3	51.9	76.6	....
1949	71.4	....	72.8	70.3	....	78.3	74.9	78.3	87.4	81.5	56.9	54.5	73.5	....
1950	72.1	....	73.1	71.1	....	78.8	75.4	78.2	88.4	81.4	58.7	56.0	74.5	....
1951	77.8	....	79.2	76.7	....	85.9	82.5	82.0	95.1	87.5	61.8	59.3	82.8	....
1952	79.5	....	80.8	77.5	....	87.0	83.4	82.4	96.4	88.3	64.5	62.2	84.3	87.8
1953	80.1	....	81.0	79.0	....	86.7	83.2	83.1	95.7	88.5	67.3	64.8	83.0	86.2
1954	80.5	....	81.0	79.5	....	85.9	83.2	83.5	93.3	87.5	69.5	66.7	82.8	85.8
1955	80.2	....	80.6	79.7	....	85.1	82.5	83.5	91.5	86.9	70.9	68.2	81.6	84.1
1956	81.4	....	81.7	81.1	....	85.9	83.7	85.3	91.5	87.8	72.7	70.1	82.2	84.4
1957	84.3	....	84.4	83.8	85.2	88.6	86.3	87.6	94.4	90.5	75.6	73.3	84.9	87.2
1958	86.6	....	86.9	85.7	87.5	90.6	88.6	88.2	95.9	91.5	78.5	76.4	88.5	91.0
1959	87.3	....	87.6	87.3	88.2	90.7	88.2	89.3	97.3	92.7	80.8	79.0	87.1	88.8
1960	88.7	....	88.9	88.8	89.4	91.5	89.4	90.7	96.7	93.1	83.5	81.9	88.0	89.6
1961	89.6	....	89.9	89.7	90.3	92.0	90.2	91.2	96.6	93.4	85.2	83.9	89.1	90.4
1962	90.6	....	90.9	90.8	91.2	92.8	90.9	91.8	97.6	94.1	86.8	85.5	89.9	91.0
1963	91.7	....	92.1	92.0	92.3	93.6	92.0	92.7	97.9	94.8	88.5	87.3	91.2	92.2
1964	92.9	....	93.2	93.2	93.5	94.6	93.0	93.5	98.8	95.6	90.2	89.2	92.4	93.2
1965	94.5	....	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.7	94.6	94.8	98.4	96.2	92.2	91.5	94.4	95.5
1966	97.2	....	97.4	96.7	97.7	98.2	98.1	97.0	98.5	97.5	95.8	95.3	99.1	100.3
1967	100.0	....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.2	....	104.1	104.4	104.1	103.7	103.9	104.1	103.1	103.7	105.2	105.7	103.6	103.2
1969	109.8	....	109.0	110.1	109.7	108.4	108.9	108.8	107.0	108.1	112.5	113.8	108.9	108.2
1970	116.3	....	114.4	116.7	116.1	113.5	114.0	113.1	111.8	112.5	121.6	123.7	114.9	113.7
1971	121.3	....	119.3	122.1	120.9	117.4	117.7	117.0	116.5	116.8	128.4	130.8	118.4	116.4
1972	125.3	....	122.9	125.8	124.9	120.9	121.7	119.8	118.9	119.4	133.3	135.9	123.5	121.6
1973	133.1	....	131.1	130.7	132.9	129.9	132.8	124.8	121.9	123.5	139.1	141.8	141.4	141.4
1974	147.7	....	146.1	143.7	147.7	145.5	151.0	140.9	130.6	136.6	152.1	156.0	161.7	162.4
1975	161.2	....	159.1	157.1	160.9	158.4	163.2	151.7	145.5	149.1	166.6	171.9	175.4	175.8
1976	170.5	....	168.3	167.5	169.7	165.2	169.2	158.3	154.3	156.6	180.4	186.8	180.8	179.5
1977	181.5	181.5	179.1	178.4	180.3	174.7	178.9	166.5	163.2	165.1	194.3	201.6	192.2	190.2
1978	195.3	195.4	191.3	191.2	194.0	187.1	192.0	174.3	173.9	174.7	210.9	219.4	211.4	210.2
1975: January	156.1	....	154.1	151.9	156.0	153.4	158.7	147.2	139.3	143.9	161.3	166.2	170.9	171.4
February	157.2	....	155.0	153.0	156.9	154.4	159.6	148.2	140.3	144.9	162.6	167.5	171.6	172.0
March	157.8	....	155.6	153.9	157.5	155.0	159.7	148.8	142.1	146.0	163.2	168.3	171.3	171.4
April	158.6	....	156.3	154.9	158.2	155.7	160.1	149.8	143.6	147.2	164.1	169.2	171.2	171.0
May	159.3	....	157.0	155.6	158.9	156.5	160.8	150.5	144.8	148.1	164.5	169.6	171.8	171.6
June	160.6	....	158.4	156.6	160.3	157.9	162.4	151.2	145.8	148.9	165.7	170.9	174.4	174.9
July	162.3	....	160.3	157.6	162.0	160.1	165.0	152.2	146.9	149.9	166.6	171.9	178.6	179.9
August	162.8	....	160.8	158.3	162.4	160.4	165.2	153.0	147.5	150.7	167.4	172.7	178.1	179.0
September	163.6	....	161.6	159.5	163.2	160.8	165.4	153.8	148.2	151.4	169.1	174.6	177.8	178.2
October	164.6	....	162.6	160.4	164.1	161.7	166.4	154.6	148.9	152.2	170.1	175.7	179.0	179.3
November	165.6	....	163.4	161.5	165.2	162.2	167.1	155.1	149.2	152.6	172.0	177.7	179.8	180.0
December	166.3	....	164.1	162.1	165.8	162.7	167.6	155.4	149.3	152.8	173.1	179.0	180.7	180.9
1976: January	166.7	....	164.4	162.6	166.2	162.4	167.3	154.7	149.0	152.3	174.9	181.0	180.8	180.8
February	167.1	....	164.9	163.4	166.5	162.3	167.2	155.2	149.3	152.7	176.1	182.2	180.0	179.6
March	167.5	....	165.3	164.2	166.8	162.3	166.7	155.5	150.4	153.3	177.2	183.4	178.7	177.7
April	168.2	....	166.1	165.0	167.4	163.1	167.2	156.0	151.9	154.2	177.7	184.0	179.2	178.1
May	169.2	....	167.1	166.0	168.4	164.2	168.2	157.0	153.5	155.5	178.4	184.7	180.0	178.8
June	170.1	....	168.1	167.0	169.4	165.2	169.0	157.9	154.7	156.5	179.5	185.8	180.9	179.7
July	171.1	....	169.0	167.9	170.3	166.0	169.7	158.1	155.8	157.1	180.7	187.2	182.1	180.9
August	171.9	....	169.7	168.9	171.1	166.6	170.4	159.1	156.4	158.0	181.8	188.4	182.4	181.0
September	172.6	....	170.4	170.0	171.7	167.0	170.7	160.4	156.9	158.9	183.2	189.8	181.6	179.9
October	173.3	....	171.0	170.8	172.4	167.4	171.0	161.0	157.8	159.6	184.1	190.8	181.6	179.6
November	173.8	....	171.6	171.6	172.7	167.7	171.3	161.9	158.0	160.3	185.1	191.8	181.1	178.9
December	174.3	....	172.2	172.2	173.2	168.1	171.7	162.3	158.4	160.6	185.8	192.6	181.7	179.3
1977: January	175.3	175.3	173.0	172.9	174.1	168.7	172.4	161.9	158.9	160.6	187.4	194.3	183.4	181.2
February	177.1	177.1	175.0	174.0	176.0	170.9	175.0	163.1	159.7	161.6	188.7	195.6	187.7	186.2
March	178.2	178.2	176.1	175.1	177.0	171.8	175.9	163.9	160.8	162.6	190.0	197.0	188.6	186.9
April	179.6	179.6	177.5	176.2	178.4	173.3	177.4	164.7	162.2	163.6	191.2	198.4	190.9	189.3
May	180.6	180.6	178.4	177.3	179.4	174.3	178.3	165.7	163.4	164.7	192.2	199.4	191.7	189.8
June	181.8	181.8	179.6	178.4	180.6	175.4	179.7	166.6	163.9	165.4	193.7	201.1	193.6	191.9
July	182.6	182.6	180.2	179.1	181.4	175.8	180.1	166.6	164.3	165.6	195.3	202.8	194.6	192.8
August	183.3	183.3	180.8	179.8	182.0	176.3	180.8	167.3	164.3	166.0	196.3	203.8	195.2	193.2
September	184.0	184.0	181.2	180.9	182.6	176.6	181.0	168.4	164.5	166.7	197.7	205.3	194.5	192.2
October	184.5	184.5	181.7	181.6	183.1	177.0	181.4	169.2	165.0	167.4	198.5	206.2	194.4	191.7
November	185.4	185.4	182.5	182.5	184.1	177.9	182.4	170.1	165.5	168.1	199.5	207.2	195.6	193.0
December	186.1	186.1	183.0	183.1	184.7	178.3	182.9	170.3	165.9	168.4	200.5	208.2	196.3	193.7
1978: January	187.1	187.2	183.8	183.8	185.8	179.2	183.9	169.7	166.6	168.6	202.0	209.8	199.2	197.0
February	188.4	188.4	185.0	184.7	186.9	180.2	185.1	169.6	167.2	168.8	203.5	211.4	202.0	200.1
March	189.7	189.8	186.3	185.9	188.3	181.6	186.8	170.7	168.3	170.0	204.9	213.0	204.2	202.5
April	191.4	191.5	188.1	187.4	190.1	183.5	188.8	171.8	169.9	171.3	206.5	214.6	207.5	206.5
May	193.3	193.3	189.9	189.0	191.9	185.5	190.7	172.8	172.0	173.0	208.0	216.2	210.3	209.7
June	195.3	195.3	191.8	190.6	193.9	187.5	192.7	173.7	173.9	174.4	209.9	218.3	213.8	213.9
July	196.7	196.7	192.7	192.0	195.3	188.6	193.6	174.1	175.3	175.4	211.7	220.4	215.0	214.7
August	197.7	197.8	193.5	193.3	196.3	189.3	194.4	175.4	175.9	176.3	213.4	222.2	215.4	214.5
September	199.1	199.3	194.5	195.1	197.9	190.5	195.4	177.1	177.2	177.8	215.6	224.6	215.6	214.1
October	200.7	200.9	195.8	196.7	199.4	191.8	196.6	178.1	178.8	179.1	217.6	226.7	216.8	215.4
November	201.8	202.0	196.7	197.8	200.5	192.9	197.5	179.1	180.0	180.3	218.6	227.8	217.8	216.1
December	202.9	202.9	197.8	198.6	201.5	194.2	198.8	180.0	181.2	181.3	219.2	228.2	219.4	217.9

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 204 and 205.

COMMODITY PRICES—CONSUMER PRICES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR[1]														
	Housing								Apparel and upkeep ★	Transportation					Medical care
	Total ★	Shelter			Fuel and utilities			Household furnishings and operation		Total ★	Private			Public	
		Total[2]	Rent	Home ownership[3]	Total[4]	Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas[5]	Gas (piped) and electricity				Total[6]	New cars	Used cars		
	1967=100														
1947	65.2	....	61.1	....	....	[illegible]	77.1	....	78.2	55.5	61.5	69.2	....	36.0	48.1
1948	69.8	....	65.1	....	....	68.6	79.1	....	83.3	61.8	68.2	75.6	....	40.7	51.1
1949	70.9	....	68.0	....	....	70.3	81.0	....	80.1	66.4	72.3	82.8	....	45.2	52.7
1950	72.8	....	70.4	....	....	72.7	81.2	....	79.0	68.2	72.5	83.4	....	48.9	53.7
1951	77.2	....	73.2	....	....	76.5	81.5	....	86.1	72.5	75.8	87.4	....	54.0	56.3
1952	78.7	75.3	76.2	74.4	82.1	78.0	82.6	91.1	85.3	77.3	80.8	94.9	95.0	57.5	59.3
1953	80.8	76.5	80.3	75.0	83.0	81.5	84.2	91.3	84.6	79.5	82.4	95.8	89.2	61.3	61.4
1954	81.7	78.2	83.2	76.3	83.5	81.2	85.3	90.9	84.5	78.3	80.3	94.3	75.9	65.5	63.4
1955	82.3	79.1	84.3	77.0	85.1	82.3	87.5	89.9	84.1	77.4	78.9	90.9	71.8	67.4	64.8
1956	83.6	80.4	85.9	78.3	87.3	85.9	88.4	89.9	85.8	78.8	80.1	93.5	69.1	70.0	67.2
1957	86.2	83.4	87.5	81.7	89.9	90.3	89.3	91.9	87.3	83.3	84.7	98.4	77.4	72.7	69.9
1958	87.7	85.1	89.1	83.5	91.7	88.7	92.4	92.3	87.5	86.0	87.4	101.5	80.2	76.1	73.2
1959	88.8	86.0	90.4	84.4	93.8	89.8	94.7	93.1	88.2	89.6	91.1	105.9	89.5	78.3	76.4
1960	90.2	87.8	91.7	86.3	95.9	89.2	98.6	93.8	89.6	89.6	90.6	104.5	83.6	81.0	79.1
1961	90.9	88.5	92.9	86.9	97.1	91.0	99.4	93.7	90.4	90.6	91.3	104.5	86.9	84.6	81.4
1962	91.7	89.6	94.0	87.9	97.3	91.5	99.4	93.8	90.9	92.5	93.0	104.1	94.8	87.4	83.5
1963	92.7	90.7	95.0	89.0	98.2	93.2	99.4	94.6	91.9	93.0	93.4	103.5	96.0	88.5	85.6
1964	93.8	92.2	95.9	90.8	98.4	92.7	99.4	95.0	92.7	94.3	94.7	103.2	100.1	90.1	87.3
1965	94.9	93.8	96.9	92.7	98.3	94.6	99.4	95.3	93.7	95.9	96.3	100.9	99.4	91.9	89.5
1966	97.2	96.8	98.2	96.3	98.8	97.0	99.6	97.0	96.1	97.2	97.5	99.1	97.0	95.2	93.4
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.0	104.8	102.4	105.7	101.3	103.1	100.9	103.8	105.4	103.2	103.0	102.8	....	104.6	106.1
1969	110.4	113.3	105.7	116.0	103.6	105.6	102.8	107.7	111.5	107.2	106.5	104.4	103.1	112.7	113.4
1970	118.2	123.6	110.1	128.5	107.6	110.1	107.3	111.5	116.1	112.7	111.1	107.6	104.3	128.5	120.6
1971	123.4	128.8	115.2	133.7	115.0	117.5	114.7	115.7	119.8	118.6	116.6	112.0	110.2	137.7	128.4
1972	128.2	134.5	119.2	140.1	120.1	118.5	120.5	118.3	122.3	119.9	117.5	111.0	110.5	143.4	132.5
1973	122.2	140.7	124.3	146.7	126.9	136.0	126.4	121.6	126.8	123.8	121.5	111.1	117.6	144.8	137.7
1974	148.8	154.4	130.6	163.2	150.2	214.6	145.8	135.3	136.2	137.7	136.6	117.5	122.6	148.0	150.5
1975	164.5	169.7	137.3	181.7	167.8	235.3	169.6	151.0	142.3	150.6	149.8	127.6	146.4	158.6	168.6
1976	174.6	179.0	144.7	191.7	182.7	250.8	189.0	160.1	147.6	165.5	164.6	135.7	167.9	174.2	184.7
1977	186.5	191.1	153.5	204.9	202.2	283.4	213.4	167.5	154.2	177.2	176.6	142.9	182.8	182.4	202.4
1978	202.8	210.4	164.0	227.2	216.0	298.3	232.6	177.7	159.6	185.5	185.0	153.8	186.5	187.8	219.4
1975: January	159.2	164.4	134.5	175.6	160.5	228.9	160.2	146.6	139.4	143.2	142.2	123.4	134.9	152.2	161.0
February	160.6	165.9	135.1	177.3	162.2	229.5	162.7	147.9	140.2	143.5	142.5	124.5	133.5	152.3	163.0
March	161.4	166.6	135.5	178.2	163.0	228.3	164.0	148.7	140.9	144.8	144.0	127.3	135.3	152.3	164.6
April	162.5	167.6	135.9	179.4	164.6	229.0	166.3	149.8	141.3	146.2	145.5	127.5	138.1	152.4	165.8
May	163.1	168.2	136.4	180.1	165.5	230.2	167.3	150.3	141.8	147.4	146.8	126.8	142.2	152.5	166.8
June	164.1	169.4	136.9	181.4	166.9	230.6	169.4	150.9	141.4	149.8	149.3	127.0	147.5	154.1	168.1
July	164.8	170.2	137.3	182.3	168.0	234.1	170.4	151.1	141.1	152.6	152.3	126.6	153.2	155.0	169.8
August	165.4	170.7	138.0	182.8	168.9	235.7	171.2	151.6	142.3	153.6	153.4	126.8	156.1	155.0	170.9
September	166.6	171.6	138.4	183.9	170.9	238.7	174.0	152.7	143.5	155.4	153.9	126.5	156.6	169.5	172.2
October	167.4	172.5	139.3	184.8	172.0	243.3	174.2	153.4	144.6	156.1	154.8	129.9	156.5	168.8	173.5
November	168.9	174.1	139.9	186.8	174.4	246.5	176.8	154.1	145.5	157.4	156.1	131.3	153.7	168.9	173.3
December	169.7	175.0	140.6	187.8	176.1	248.7	179.0	154.4	145.2	157.6	156.2	134.0	149.6	170.1	174.7
1976: January	170.7	175.9	141.2	188.8	176.3	248.9	179.5	155.9	143.3	158.1	156.8	134.2	144.6	170.2	176.6
February	171.3	176.0	142.1	188.6	177.9	249.4	181.9	157.2	144.0	158.5	157.2	134.3	144.9	170.4	178.8
March	172.0	176.3	142.7	188.7	178.9	247.6	183.7	158.5	145.0	159.8	158.5	134.5	150.9	172.3	180.6
April	172.4	176.6	143.2	188.9	179.3	246.6	184.4	159.1	145.7	161.3	160.1	134.4	159.4	172.4	181.6
May	173.0	177.3	143.8	189.6	180.2	246.2	186.1	159.6	146.8	163.5	162.5	134.5	167.8	172.4	182.6
June	173.9	178.2	144.4	190.7	181.7	247.3	187.9	160.1	146.9	165.9	165.0	134.5	173.4	173.6	183.7
July	174.9	179.5	145.0	192.2	182.5	248.1	189.6	160.4	146.5	167.6	166.8	134.4	177.5	174.4	185.5
August	175.7	180.6	145.6	193.4	183.7	249.3	190.3	160.6	148.1	168.5	167.8	134.4	179.6	174.6	186.8
September	176.8	181.5	146.2	194.4	185.1	250.8	192.2	161.6	150.2	169.5	168.6	134.2	180.1	176.9	187.9
October	177.4	182.0	146.9	194.8	186.5	253.1	194.4	162.2	150.9	170.9	170.2	139.1	179.9	177.4	188.9
November	178.0	182.1	147.5	194.8	188.2	258.0	196.1	162.9	151.9	171.4	170.6	139.7	179.0	177.6	191.3
December	178.8	182.4	148.3	195.0	192.0	264.5	201.4	163.4	151.8	171.4	170.7	140.4	178.0	178.0	192.3
1977: January	180.3	184.1	149.5	196.7	194.8	271.7	204.2	163.7	150.0	172.2	171.5	141.1	177.7	178.7	194.1
February	181.4	185.3	150.2	198.1	196.4	278.3	205.4	164.5	150.8	173.2	172.6	140.7	179.1	178.9	195.8
March	182.6	186.3	150.8	199.3	198.5	281.4	208.5	165.4	151.7	174.7	174.0	140.9	182.7	180.4	197.6
April	183.7	187.7	151.6	201.0	199.4	282.0	209.8	166.1	152.3	176.7	176.2	140.6	187.8	180.4	199.1
May	184.6	188.9	152.2	202.3	200.2	282.6	210.9	166.5	153.4	178.1	177.7	141.4	191.4	181.5	200.5
June	186.0	190.3	152.9	203.9	201.8	283.1	213.0	167.6	153.9	179.1	178.6	141.7	192.2	183.2	201.8
July	187.4	192.2	153.6	206.2	203.5	283.7	216.0	167.8	153.4	179.2	178.7	141.6	190.6	183.5	203.5
August	188.3	193.2	154.4	207.4	204.5	284.1	217.4	168.4	154.8	178.8	178.2	141.6	186.4	183.5	204.9
September	189.5	194.7	155.3	209.1	205.5	286.1	218.0	169.1	156.2	178.4	177.8	141.1	182.5	184.1	206.3
October	190.4	195.6	156.1	210.0	206.8	287.2	219.3	169.6	157.2	178.6	177.9	145.7	178.0	184.4	207.2
November	191.4	196.9	157.0	211.5	207.4	289.9	219.5	170.2	158.5	178.7	178.0	148.2	175.0	184.7	208.1
December	192.4	198.2	157.9	213.0	207.6	291.9	218.9	171.0	158.2	178.8	178.0	150.5	170.7	185.7	209.3
1978: January	193.8	200.0	158.8	215.0	208.5	296.2	219.7	171.3	155.7	179.0	178.2	150.9	169.8	186.6	211.2
February	195.0	201.3	159.7	216.4	210.6	296.9	233.3	172.1	154.5	179.4	178.6	151.2	170.0	186.8	213.3
March	196.7	202.9	160.5	218.3	212.6	297.2	226.6	173.6	156.5	179.9	179.1	151.1	172.3	187.2	214.5
April	198.3	204.7	161.5	220.4	213.9	296.6	229.2	175.0	158.4	181.1	180.3	151.2	177.3	187.3	215.7
May	199.9	206.6	162.7	222.5	215.5	295.6	232.5	176.0	159.8	183.2	182.6	152.5	184.6	187.4	216.9
June	202.0	208.9	163.6	225.3	217.5	296.1	236.5	177.6	159.9	185.5	185.0	153.5	191.5	187.2	217.9
July	203.8	211.3	164.2	228.3	218.0	294.5	237.2	178.1	158.0	187.2	186.8	153.9	195.9	187.7	219.4
August	205.2	213.3	165.1	230.6	218.1	294.2	236.9	178.9	159.6	188.1	187.7	153.8	196.7	187.6	221.4
September	207.5	216.2	166.4	234.2	218.8	295.7	237.9	180.5	161.9	188.7	188.3	153.5	195.9	188.2	222.6
October	209.5	218.6	167.4	237.0	220.1	300.1	240.0	181.9	163.3	189.7	189.4	155.5	195.4	189.3	224.7
November	210.6	220.1	168.5	238.8	218.5	306.1	234.9	183.0	164.1	191.4	191.1	158.5	194.7	189.7	227.0
December	211.5	221.0	169.5	239.5	219.9	311.8	236.2	184.0	163.2	192.6	192.5	159.8	194.0	189.1	227.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 206 and 207

COMMODITY PRICES—CONSUMER PRICES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR[1]											
	Adjusted for seasonal variation[2]											
	All items, percent change from previous month	Commodities ★	Commodities less food	Food		Fuel and utilities		Apparel and upkeep	Transportation			Services
				Total ★	Food at home	Total ★	Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas		Total ★	Private		
										Total	New cars	
		1967 = 100										
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1965	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1966	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1967	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1968	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1969	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1970	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1971	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1972	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1973	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1974	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1976	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1977	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1978	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975: January	0.5	153.9	144.6	171.1	171.7	159.7	225.2	140.7	144.0	143.2	122.0	161.1
February	.6	154.7	145.6	171.4	171.6	161.1	224.6	141.2	144.8	144.0	123.6	162.4
March	.3	155.1	146.6	170.8	170.6	162.0	224.8	141.4	145.9	145.3	126.8	163.2
April	.5	155.8	147.4	171.2	171.0	163.9	227.3	141.5	146.7	146.0	127.3	164.2
May	.5	156.5	147.9	172.4	172.2	165.2	230.0	141.5	147.2	146.6	126.9	165.0
June	.7	157.6	148.6	174.4	174.7	167.1	232.0	141.5	148.8	148.2	127.3	166.1
July	.9	159.4	149.8	177.3	178.1	168.6	236.4	142.2	151.2	150.8	127.6	166.9
August	.4	159.9	150.5	177.3	177.9	169.9	239.6	142.9	152.4	152.1	128.4	167.6
September	.6	160.4	151.1	177.8	178.2	172.1	243.4	142.7	154.7	153.2	129.3	169.1
October	.6	161.5	151.8	179.5	180.0	173.3	246.7	143.1	155.5	154.2	129.6	170.1
November	.7	162.2	152.2	180.7	181.1	174.8	246.9	143.6	157.3	156.1	130.2	171.9
December	.5	163.0	152.8	181.8	182.3	175.9	247.2	144.0	158.1	156.9	132.5	173.2
1976: January	.3	162.9	153.1	181.0	181.0	175.5	245.0	144.5	159.0	157.9	132.6	174.6
February	.2	162.7	153.4	179.8	179.2	176.9	244.2	145.1	159.8	158.8	133.3	175.8
March	.2	162.5	154.0	178.4	177.3	177.9	244.0	145.6	161.0	159.9	133.9	177.2
April	.4	163.2	154.5	179.4	178.3	178.7	245.0	146.0	161.8	160.7	134.3	177.9
May	.5	164.1	155.3	180.3	179.2	180.0	246.2	146.6	163.2	162.2	134.7	178.9
June	.4	164.7	156.1	180.7	179.3	181.6	248.8	147.0	164.7	163.7	134.9	179.8
July	.4	165.2	156.9	180.7	179.1	182.9	250.4	147.6	166.0	165.1	135.6	181.0
August	.5	166.0	157.7	181.5	179.8	184.6	253.0	148.5	167.1	166.3	136.3	182.0
September	.5	166.6	158.4	181.7	179.9	186.1	255.2	149.2	168.5	167.7	137.1	183.2
October	.4	167.2	159.1	182.2	180.3	187.8	256.0	149.3	170.1	169.5	138.8	184.1
November	.3	167.6	159.8	182.0	179.9	188.8	258.2	149.8	171.1	170.5	138.4	185.0
December	.5	168.3	160.5	182.8	180.6	192.0	262.7	150.5	171.9	171.4	138.4	186.0
1977: January	.7	169.5	161.7	183.9	181.6	194.1	268.0	151.4	173.5	173.1	139.4	187.4
February	1.0	171.4	162.7	187.7	186.0	195.5	273.2	152.1	175.0	174.6	139.7	188.6
March	.6	172.2	163.4	188.6	186.8	197.6	277.8	152.5	176.2	175.8	140.3	190.1
April	.7	173.5	164.0	191.2	189.5	198.9	280.5	152.7	177.3	176.9	140.6	191.5
May	.4	174.1	164.5	191.8	189.8	200.2	282.9	153.3	177.8	177.3	141.6	192.7
June	.6	174.8	165.0	193.0	191.0	202.1	284.9	154.0	177.8	177.2	142.3	194.1
July	.3	175.0	165.3	193.0	190.7	203.9	286.2	154.6	177.5	176.9	143.0	195.6
August	.4	175.7	165.7	194.1	191.8	205.3	287.8	155.2	177.4	176.7	143.7	196.5
September	.4	176.2	166.2	194.7	192.4	206.4	289.6	155.2	177.6	177.0	144.2	197.7
October	.4	176.8	166.8	195.1	192.6	207.7	290.1	155.6	177.8	177.2	145.4	198.5
November	.5	177.8	167.6	196.6	194.3	207.7	290.2	156.3	178.4	177.9	146.8	199.5
December	.5	178.6	168.3	197.7	195.4	207.4	290.1	156.8	179.2	178.6	148.2	200.7
1978: January	.6	180.2	169.4	200.4	198.1	208.0	291.4	157.0	180.3	179.6	149.1	201.9
February	.6	181.0	169.8	202.1	199.8	210.1	291.8	156.9	181.0	180.4	150.0	203.7
March	.8	182.3	170.7	204.5	202.6	211.8	293.6	157.4	181.4	180.8	150.6	205.3
April	.7	183.6	171.5	207.2	205.8	213.5	295.0	158.5	181.5	180.9	151.2	206.9
May	.8	185.0	172.5	209.6	208.6	215.5	295.9	159.5	182.5	181.9	152.4	208.6
June	.9	186.6	173.6	212.7	212.1	217.6	296.8	159.9	183.9	183.4	153.8	210.4
July	.7	187.8	174.8	213.5	212.4	218.2	297.0	159.5	186.4	185.0	155.0	212.0
August	.6	188.8	175.7	214.6	213.2	218.9	297.9	159.9	186.8	186.5	155.8	213.6
September	.9	190.4	177.3	216.2	214.8	219.6	300.3	160.8	188.3	188.0	156.6	215.5
October	.9	191.9	178.6	218.3	217.0	221.0	303.2	161.6	189.6	189.3	156.0	217.5
November	.8	193.3	180.0	219.9	218.6	218.9	306.8	162.0	191.5	191.3	157.2	218.5
December	.8	195.0	181.3	222.2	221.0	220.0	310.3	161.9	193.2	193.2	157.7	219.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 206 and 207.

COMMODITY PRICES—PRODUCER PRICES

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES													
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
	Spot market price indexes, basic commodities[1]			Producer price index[2]										
					By stage of processing					By durability of product				
							Finished goods					Manufactures		
	22 Commodities ★	9 Foodstuffs	13 Raw industrials	All Commodities ★	Crude materials for further processing	Inter-mediate materials, supplies, and components	Total	Finished consumer goods	Capital equipment	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Total ★	Durable manufac-tures	Non-durable manufac-tures
	1967 = 100													
1947	....	....	....	76.5	101.2	72.4	74.0	80.5	55.4	59.9	89.2	72.2	59.3	86.0
1948	....	....	....	82.8	110.9	78.3	79.9	86.5	60.4	66.1	95.5	78.2	65.3	91.8
1949	....	....	....	78.7	96.0	75.2	77.6	82.5	63.4	67.5	87.2	75.6	67.3	84.3
1950	116.4	113.4	119.0	81.8	104.6	78.6	79.0	83.9	64.9	70.2	90.6	78.4	69.6	87.7
1951	142.0	130.0	151.1	91.1	120.1	88.1	86.5	91.8	71.2	77.0	101.8	87.0	76.3	98.4
1952	114.5	117.2	112.7	88.6	110.3	85.5	86.0	90.7	72.4	77.3	97.1	85.1	76.7	93.8
1953	103.9	115.5	96.5	87.4	101.9	86.0	85.1	89.1	73.5	78.8	93.9	85.0	78.4	91.9
1954	106.6	124.1	96.0	87.6	101.0	86.5	85.3	89.1	74.5	79.6	93.7	85.6	79.4	92.2
1955	105.7	105.7	106.0	87.8	97.1	88.1	85.5	88.5	76.7	82.8	91.8	86.6	82.2	91.2
1956	106.4	102.3	109.3	90.7	97.6	92.0	87.9	89.8	82.4	88.3	92.6	90.0	87.5	92.4
1957	103.6	106.2	101.8	93.3	99.8	94.1	91.1	92.4	87.6	91.2	94.9	92.8	90.9	94.7
1958	101.2	111.4	94.7	94.6	102.0	94.3	93.2	94.4	89.7	92.1	96.5	93.8	92.1	95.4
1959	101.3	99.5	102.7	94.8	99.4	95.6	93.0	93.6	91.5	94.2	95.1	94.6	94.0	94.8
1960	99.4	96.4	101.5	94.9	97.0	95.6	93.7	94.5	91.6	94.1	95.4	94.7	94.1	95.2
1961	99.7	97.5	101.2	94.5	96.5	95.0	93.7	94.3	91.8	93.7	95.1	94.4	93.6	95.0
1962	96.1	95.4	96.7	94.8	97.5	94.9	94.0	94.6	92.2	93.4	95.6	94.5	93.5	95.1
1963	95.8	97.1	94.8	94.5	95.4	95.2	93.7	94.2	92.4	93.4	95.1	94.3	93.6	94.8
1964	99.7	93.8	104.2	94.7	94.5	95.5	94.1	94.3	93.3	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.7
1965	106.8	97.0	114.1	96.6	99.3	96.8	95.7	96.1	94.4	95.9	96.9	96.3	95.8	96.8
1966	111.7	107.6	114.7	99.8	105.7	99.2	98.8	99.4	96.8	98.1	100.9	99.0	97.9	100.0
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	97.7	98.0	97.4	102.5	101.6	102.3	102.9	102.7	103.5	103.4	101.7	102.6	103.5	101.5
1969	110.3	108.9	111.4	106.5	108.4	105.8	106.6	106.6	106.8	107.9	105.3	106.2	107.7	104.6
1970	113.4	112.6	113.8	110.4	112.3	109.9	110.3	110.0	112.0	112.4	108.9	110.2	112.0	108.2
1971	108.0	109.3	107.1	113.9	115.0	114.0	113.5	112.7	116.6	117.0	111.7	113.8	117.0	110.5
1972	120.0	115.0	123.0	119.1	127.6	118.7	117.2	116.6	119.5	121.1	117.6	117.9	121.1	114.7
1973	173.8	175.2	173.1	134.7	173.9	131.6	127.9	129.2	123.5	127.9	139.9	129.2	127.4	131.0
1974	227.9	243.2	219.0	160.1	196.1	162.9	147.5	149.3	141.0	150.1	167.6	154.1	148.6	159.5
1975	198.2	227.3	180.4	174.9	196.9	180.0	163.4	163.6	162.5	165.8	181.7	171.1	165.6	176.6
1976	201.0	201.6	200.6	183.0	205.1	189.3	170.3	169.0	173.2	176.0	188.0	179.0	175.6	182.1
1977	209.6	208.2	210.4	194.2	214.3	201.7	180.6	178.9	184.5	188.1	198.4	190.1	188.1	191.8
1978	234.1	239.2	230.6	209.3	240.1	215.5	194.6	192.6	199.1	204.9	211.9	204.2	204.7	203.0
1975: January	205.1	247.2	180.1	171.8	189.3	179.1	159.3	159.8	157.4	162.4	179.0	168.2	162.0	174.4
February	201.9	236.1	181.1	171.3	185.8	178.8	159.3	159.4	158.3	163.6	177.1	168.0	163.2	172.8
March	198.6	224.5	182.3	170.4	182.4	178.1	158.9	158.5	159.7	164.1	175.2	167.8	163.7	171.9
April	201.2	224.6	186.4	172.1	189.4	179.0	160.0	159.7	160.7	164.8	177.6	168.7	164.4	173.1
May	194.5	210.3	184.2	173.2	196.7	178.4	161.2	161.1	161.2	165.3	179.1	169.5	164.9	174.1
June	187.2	209.4	173.2	173.7	197.1	178.4	162.5	162.6	161.7	165.2	180.2	170.1	165.1	175.1
July	195.5	236.0	171.5	175.7	203.0	179.3	164.5	165.0	162.4	165.1	183.6	171.4	165.2	177.6
August	205.6	249.8	179.6	176.7	204.1	180.9	164.9	165.3	163.0	165.7	184.9	172.3	165.7	179.1
September	206.3	242.8	184.2	177.7	207.5	181.0	166.2	166.7	164.0	166.5	186.1	173.0	166.2	179.9
October	201.4	233.2	181.9	178.9	206.8	182.2	168.0	168.3	166.5	168.2	186.9	174.5	168.2	181.0
November	191.7	210.1	179.8	178.2	199.8	182.3	168.0	168.1	167.4	168.8	185.3	174.4	168.8	180.1
December	189.7	203.3	180.6	178.7	201.3	182.6	168.5	168.5	168.0	169.4	185.8	174.7	169.4	180.1
1976: January	190.4	200.5	183.6	179.4	201.2	183.8	168.8	168.4	169.5	170.9	185.8	175.4	170.7	180.1
February	193.2	202.9	186.6	179.4	199.3	184.6	168.2	167.4	170.0	171.8	184.9	175.6	171.5	179.6
March	196.0	200.0	193.2	179.7	198.5	185.7	168.0	166.8	170.6	172.8	184.5	176.0	172.4	179.5
April	202.3	204.3	200.9	181.3	205.3	186.9	169.0	168.0	171.3	173.9	186.7	177.1	173.2	180.7
May	202.8	202.7	202.7	181.9	205.7	187.7	169.4	168.5	171.4	174.4	187.4	177.7	173.8	181.4
June	207.4	210.6	205.2	183.2	210.2	189.1	169.9	168.9	172.1	175.3	189.0	178.9	174.8	182.8
July	216.0	218.8	214.1	184.4	211.8	190.6	170.5	169.6	172.6	176.4	190.2	179.8	175.7	183.8
August	206.9	202.9	209.6	183.8	206.2	191.1	170.0	168.7	173.1	177.1	188.5	179.8	176.6	182.8
September	203.1	198.5	206.2	184.8	206.4	192.6	170.7	169.3	174.0	178.2	189.5	180.9	177.8	183.7
October	196.5	189.2	201.6	185.3	204.1	192.7	172.2	170.0	177.2	179.8	189.0	181.5	179.7	182.9
November	197.2	191.7	201.0	185.6	204.5	193.1	172.3	170.1	177.6	180.0	189.3	181.9	180.0	183.4
December	200.6	196.7	203.2	187.1	207.9	194.0	174.0	172.0	178.7	181.1	191.2	183.2	181.0	185.0
1977: January	207.3	203.0	210.2	188.1	208.1	195.0	175.1	173.2	179.6	182.3	192.0	184.2	182.1	185.8
February	213.0	208.0	216.4	190.2	215.5	196.6	176.6	175.0	180.2	183.1	195.2	185.4	182.9	187.6
March	218.4	212.0	222.8	192.0	219.9	198.7	177.5	176.1	180.7	184.8	197.1	186.9	184.3	189.2
April	220.8	219.0	221.9	194.3	226.1	201.2	178.8	177.5	181.6	185.9	200.5	188.9	185.4	192.0
May	218.7	219.4	218.1	195.2	224.4	202.1	180.3	179.4	182.4	186.5	201.7	190.2	186.2	194.1
June	208.5	211.3	206.4	194.5	215.4	202.1	180.5	179.4	183.1	186.8	200.0	190.4	186.7	193.9
July	204.1	203.8	204.1	194.8	212.9	202.6	181.3	180.2	183.8	188.3	199.3	190.9	188.3	193.2
August	200.8	198.0	202.7	194.6	207.7	203.4	181.3	179.8	184.8	189.6	197.9	191.2	189.5	192.3
September	201.3	198.9	202.9	195.3	207.8	204.2	181.9	180.3	185.6	190.9	198.0	191.9	191.0	192.4
October	203.3	201.2	204.7	196.3	207.6	204.4	183.9	181.4	189.8	192.6	198.3	193.1	192.9	192.8
November	205.9	208.8	203.8	197.1	210.6	204.9	184.6	181.9	190.8	192.9	199.5	193.8	193.3	193.6
December	212.7	215.1	210.9	198.2	215.5	205.4	185.5	183.0	191.6	193.9	200.8	194.6	194.1	194.5
1978: January	218.0	215.4	219.7	200.1	219.6	207.2	187.0	184.4	193.0	196.1	202.3	196.2	196.1	195.6
February	220.3	220.8	219.9	202.1	225.0	208.9	188.5	186.2	193.7	198.0	204.5	197.8	197.9	197.1
March	226.3	236.0	219.8	203.7	230.5	210.7	189.1	186.8	194.6	199.3	206.5	198.9	199.1	198.1
April	225.0	237.9	216.5	206.5	239.0	212.5	191.5	189.7	195.6	201.5	209.5	201.0	201.3	200.0
May	228.1	243.7	217.8	208.0	241.2	213.9	193.1	191.4	196.9	202.8	211.3	202.5	202.6	201.7
June	229.6	240.8	221.1	209.6	245.4	215.1	194.5	193.0	198.1	204.1	213.2	203.9	203.9	203.2
July	228.9	234.9	224.7	210.7	245.4	216.0	196.0	194.6	199.2	205.5	213.9	205.0	205.3	203.9
August	236.2	241.4	232.6	210.6	240.2	217.3	195.6	193.6	200.0	207.3	212.1	205.7	207.1	203.4
September	243.0	248.7	239.1	212.4	244.8	218.7	197.1	195.4	201.1	208.2	214.7	207.3	208.0	205.7
October	251.0	253.1	249.4	214.9	249.2	220.8	199.6	197.5	204.4	210.7	217.3	209.7	210.5	208.0
November	252.2	248.3	254.8	215.7	248.4	222.0	200.3	197.9	206.1	212.1	217.5	210.7	211.8	208.6
December	250.8	249.1	251.8	217.5	252.5	223.0	202.5	200.5	207.0	213.2	220.0	212.1	212.8	210.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 207 and 208.

COMMODITY PRICES—PRODUCER PRICES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES[1]														
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
	Farm products, processed foods and feeds[2]	Farm products					Foods and feeds, processed[5]						Industrial commodities[9]		
		Total[3] ★	Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried	Grains	Live poultry[4]	Livestock[4]	Total[3] ★	Beverages and beverage materials[6]	Cereal and bakery products	Dairy products[7]	Fruits and vegetables, processed[8]	Meats, Poultry, and fish	Total ★	Total[3]	Agricultural chemicals and chemical products[10]
	1967 = 100														
1947	94.3	109.4	91.3	149.8	214.5	106.7	82.9	68.3	72.8	69.8	87.1	90.9	70.8	93.7	84.7
1948	101.5	117.5	95.0	141.8	246.9	120.4	88.7	71.3	74.0	77.9	86.8	105.7	76.9	95.9	88.8
1949	89.6	101.6	92.0	113.9	202.6	100.9	80.6	72.6	70.3	70.2	86.3	92.3	75.3	87.6	91.7
1950	93.9	106.7	84.7	121.3	185.7	110.2	83.4	78.4	71.6	68.9	86.6	97.7	78.0	88.9	89.4
1951	106.9	124.2	90.3	134.2	204.2	131.1	92.7	83.6	77.4	78.3	91.5	112.4	86.1	101.7	94.9
1952	102.7	117.2	111.6	132.6	194.6	113.8	91.6	85.3	77.4	82.5	91.0	104.2	84.1	96.5	96.8
1953	96.0	106.2	93.1	121.8	192.9	96.7	87.4	86.8	79.2	80.3	90.8	89.5	84.8	97.7	96.5
1954	95.7	104.7	92.0	123.6	156.9	95.4	88.9	96.6	82.4	77.1	90.7	88.5	85.0	98.9	97.1
1955	91.2	98.2	96.6	117.6	166.9	81.9	85.0	93.1	84.1	77.1	91.5	81.6	86.9	98.5	96.5
1956	90.6	96.9	96.7	117.6	137.1	78.8	84.9	95.3	83.3	78.9	93.7	78.6	90.8	99.1	94.9
1957	93.7	99.5	96.2	113.6	127.4	90.9	87.4	95.4	84.6	81.1	90.1	88.5	93.3	101.2	95.2
1958	98.1	103.9	103.9	107.4	125.0	107.3	91.8	93.3	85.3	81.9	95.1	102.8	93.6	102.0	97.2
1959	93.5	97.5	95.3	104.4	113.9	98.5	89.4	93.0	86.3	83.1	94.6	94.5	95.3	101.6	97.3
1960	93.7	97.2	99.0	102.2	121.6	94.5	89.5	92.8	88.1	86.1	92.8	93.1	95.3	101.8	98.5
1961	93.7	96.3	92.2	103.7	101.1	92.8	91.0	92.6	89.8	88.2	94.9	90.9	94.8	100.7	98.8
1962	94.7	98.0	96.2	107.2	104.2	96.5	91.9	93.0	91.9	87.7	91.4	94.4	94.8	99.1	98.4
1963	93.8	96.0	94.6	110.5	103.4	88.3	92.5	94.7	91.6	88.2	96.9	88.9	94.7	97.9	96.7
1964	93.2	94.6	101.6	102.1	100.1	84.1	92.3	99.7	92.1	88.4	97.8	86.5	95.2	98.3	96.1
1965	97.1	98.7	100.2	97.2	105.5	99.4	95.5	99.2	93.1	89.0	95.2	96.2	96.4	99.0	98.3
1966	103.5	105.9	100.9	105.5	111.6	108.8	101.2	99.3	98.5	97.2	97.8	105.0	98.5	99.4	99.2
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.4	102.5	106.6	88.8	103.7	103.7	102.2	102.8	100.9	104.8	106.5	103.1	102.5	99.8	98.1
1969	108.0	109.1	110.0	90.3	112.8	117.0	107.3	106.0	102.6	108.2	107.9	113.8	106.0	99.9	86.7
1970	111.7	111.0	111.6	98.8	99.5	116.7	112.1	112.9	107.6	111.2	110.4	115.8	110.0	102.2	88.4
1971	113.9	112.9	120.1	100.9	100.3	118.3	114.3	115.8	111.4	115.4	114.3	116.0	114.1	104.2	92.2
1972	122.4	125.0	127.6	102.9	104.0	142.5	120.8	118.0	114.7	118.6	119.7	130.0	117.9	104.2	91.7
1973	159.1	176.3	168.1	183.6	179.5	190.4	148.1	121.7	134.4	131.1	129.6	167.5	125.9	110.0	96.6
1974	177.4	187.7	192.3	257.9	157.4	170.6	170.9	140.7	171.2	146.4	154.6	163.5	153.8	146.8	[illegible]
1975	184.2	186.7	183.7	223.9	189.8	187.9	182.6	162.4	178.0	155.8	169.8	191.0	171.5	181.3	203.6
1976	183.1	191.0	178.4	205.9	166.9	173.3	178.0	173.5	172.1	168.5	170.2	181.6	182.4	187.2	188.4
1977	188.8	192.5	192.2	165.0	175.4	173.0	186.1	201.0	173.4	173.4	187.4	182.0	195.1	192.8	187.8
1978	206.6	212.5	216.5	182.5	190.8	220.1	202.6	200.0	190.3	188.4	202.6	217.1	209.4	198.8	[illegible]
1975: January	183.8	179.7	174.9	255.4	173.6	156.0	186.4	162.6	182.3	148.3	171.2	165.6	167.5	176.0	190.1
February	179.5	174.6	169.0	242.8	176.7	152.0	182.6	162.2	183.6	148.5	170.9	164.6	168.4	178.1	192.9
March	174.9	171.1	163.8	223.5	170.1	155.4	177.3	162.2	181.9	148.6	169.5	163.7	168.9	181.8	211.6
April	178.8	177.7	183.4	218.5	168.3	173.5	179.4	161.7	179.1	148.9	170.8	174.4	169.7	182.4	212.5
May	181.2	184.5	183.1	213.0	177.6	197.9	179.0	161.0	176.2	149.6	171.0	190.7	170.3	182.1	212.1
June	182.3	186.2	206.7	203.3	190.6	202.4	179.7	160.4	174.4	150.5	170.9	199.6	170.7	181.2	211.0
July	188.2	193.7	208.6	219.3	219.1	211.3	184.6	159.4	176.7	153.2	169.4	209.7	171.2	181.4	210.3
August	189.0	193.2	179.6	237.8	202.4	203.0	186.3	161.6	175.8	156.3	168.6	204.5	172.2	182.1	206.5
September	190.4	197.1	182.6	232.9	203.9	209.9	186.1	162.5	177.0	160.8	168.4	209.8	173.1	182.2	201.2
October	190.5	197.3	183.3	227.4	210.8	207.8	186.2	165.1	177.6	165.6	169.3	210.4	174.7	182.3	199.9
November	186.1	191.7	179.0	207.9	203.7	193.4	182.6	165.1	177.0	168.1	169.0	200.8	175.4	182.9	197.7
December	186.0	193.8	190.3	205.5	181.3	191.6	181.0	165.4	174.6	171.3	168.5	198.1	176.1	183.4	197.9
1976: January	184.6	192.8	194.8	210.5	169.0	184.7	179.4	165.1	175.1	169.9	167.4	193.2	177.4	184.5	198.0
February	181.9	190.7	189.4	214.3	173.1	179.5	176.4	167.1	175.3	163.6	166.4	186.1	178.1	185.1	191.4
March	180.0	186.5	184.5	217.8	182.6	170.9	175.8	167.1	174.6	166.8	166.3	180.6	179.0	185.8	190.4
April	183.7	192.9	195.2	209.0	165.4	192.3	178.0	169.2	172.6	167.8	166.9	189.2	180.1	187.0	189.9
May	184.8	192.6	179.0	213.5	174.3	186.9	179.9	172.4	173.2	167.3	168.0	190.3	180.5	187.1	189.8
June	187.4	196.5	160.7	225.1	174.9	185.1	181.8	172.8	173.7	167.2	168.8	190.0	181.5	187.3	188.1
July	188.1	196.9	164.6	224.3	184.0	175.9	182.6	175.9	173.6	170.2	169.7	185.3	182.7	187.1	184.5
August	181.7	189.7	159.3	217.1	179.0	166.2	176.7	175.8	170.2	173.9	171.1	174.7	183.8	188.0	186.2
September	182.9	191.9	180.2	205.5	164.9	161.6	177.2	176.4	169.7	170.5	172.1	176.1	184.8	188.6	186.9
October	179.5	186.7	192.4	186.7	150.5	156.1	174.9	177.5	169.9	169.8	174.4	168.5	186.3	188.6	186.8
November	178.3	183.6	166.5	175.4	139.1	154.4	174.8	178.8	168.7	168.1	175.7	168.4	187.1	188.6	184.1
December	183.9	191.6	174.5	180.6	145.7	166.1	179.0	183.8	168.6	167.3	175.6	176.9	187.4	188.2	183.4
1977: January	184.8	193.5	198.5	184.9	153.7	166.0	179.3	184.1	168.4	166.8	175.2	176.6	188.4	188.9	182.3
February	188.4	199.1	212.7	185.8	183.7	166.2	181.9	189.3	169.9	166.8	182.7	177.4	190.0	190.1	183.9
March	190.9	202.5	219.2	183.4	177.2	163.5	183.9	199.6	171.5	168.0	184.0	174.2	191.7	191.2	187.1
April	195.9	208.2	205.7	184.4	182.3	167.9	188.5	202.1	171.6	173.5	185.2	174.9	193.3	192.9	189.0
May	196.8	204.3	201.8	171.2	183.1	180.2	191.9	206.1	172.0	174.2	185.8	183.6	194.2	194.0	188.6
June	191.5	192.8	176.3	157.7	182.7	172.3	190.1	207.9	171.1	174.3	187.7	183.5	194.7	193.9	189.0
July	188.7	190.2	182.1	151.1	193.7	180.5	187.2	204.7	171.9	175.1	188.3	189.5	195.9	193.6	188.5
August	184.3	181.8	176.5	140.5	176.1	175.2	184.9	205.5	172.1	175.3	190.4	182.7	196.9	193.6	188.6
September	184.0	182.0	182.9	144.2	181.7	172.9	184.4	204.8	174.6	175.6	191.1	182.8	197.8	193.2	189.9
October	184.0	182.0	188.0	144.7	170.5	177.5	184.3	205.0	175.5	175.9	190.4	184.7	199.1	193.7	190.2
November	187.0	185.6	193.5	164.6	162.7	171.6	186.9	201.7	179.9	176.9	193.1	183.4	199.3	193.9	188.2
December	189.4	188.3	169.5	167.3	157.8	182.7	189.3	201.3	182.1	178.2	194.4	190.8	200.0	194.1	187.1
1978: January	192.2	192.2	196.6	169.1	170.2	188.2	191.5	202.1	184.3	178.0	194.3	193.6	201.6	194.1	187.5
February	196.8	198.9	204.2	170.8	188.8	202.1	194.9	201.3	185.0	178.7	194.5	205.4	202.9	195.2	189.1
March	200.0	204.2	201.2	178.9	187.9	208.3	196.9	200.1	186.4	180.3	195.6	204.7	204.1	196.1	191.0
April	205.5	213.7	227.2	198.7	196.0	218.1	200.2	200.1	188.8	184.5	196.5	211.7	206.1	196.9	192.3
May	207.6	215.8	220.1	189.2	194.5	230.3	202.4	199.6	188.2	184.5	197.4	220.4	207.4	198.6	203.5
June	210.4	219.5	230.3	188.1	221.6	236.2	204.6	200.0	190.0	185.4	198.8	226.2	208.7	198.9	202.6
July	210.3	219.9	252.4	183.8	246.5	226.8	204.2	198.4	191.0	186.1	200.4	224.4	210.1	199.8	202.1
August	205.3	210.3	215.3	178.9	204.8	216.6	201.8	196.9	192.5	190.8	203.3	215.9	211.4	199.5	202.1
September	209.4	215.1	208.0	176.9	211.1	226.8	205.5	197.8	191.0	192.9	205.1	224.4	212.5	200.3	202.7
October	213.2	219.4	214.2	182.0	184.9	236.1	209.0	201.1	193.3	197.0	210.1	228.2	214.7	201.6	203.4
November	212.3	218.2	207.0	189.0	192.4	222.4	208.2	201.4	196.2	199.6	216.3	220.9	216.0	202.3	202.3
December	216.2	222.7	221.6	184.7	198.5	230.1	211.8	201.0	196.8	202.8	218.4	229.2	217.2	202.3	201.9

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 208 and 209.

COMMODITY PRICES—PRODUCER PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES[1] — Unadjusted for seasonal variation — Industrial commodities[2] — Chemicals and allied products				Fuels and related products, and power					Furniture and household durables				Hides, skins, leather and related products			
	Chemicals, industrial	Drugs and pharmaceuticals[3]	Fats and oils, inedible	Prepared paint	Total[4]	Coal	Electric power[5]	Gas fuels[5]	Petroleum products, refined	Total[4]	Appliances, household	Furniture, household	Home electronic equipment[6]	Total[4]	Footwear	Hides and skins	Leather
	1967 = 100																
1947	82.1	119.8	260.6	70.6	76.9	69.1	....	....	74.2	77.0	102.5	68.7	124.2	83.3	63.3	170.8	97.8
1948	87.2	114.9	236.8	71.8	90.5	83.3	....	....	92.8	81.6	107.5	74.0	129.2	84.2	67.6	159.8	93.2
1949	79.9	106.5	115.5	72.6	86.2	83.1	....	....	81.4	82.9	106.9	73.0	133.7	79.9	66.7	139.1	86.3
1950	84.0	105.2	140.3	71.2	87.1	83.3	....	....	85.1	84.7	107.6	75.6	124.9	86.3	70.2	161.4	98.9
1951	100.2	108.8	181.4	78.1	90.3	85.1	....	....	91.8	91.8	114.0	83.7	119.9	99.1	80.1	186.2	115.3
1952	95.6	105.2	102.2	79.1	90.1	85.4	....	....	90.6	90.1	113.4	81.2	119.7	80.1	74.0	98.6	82.7
1953	97.6	105.7	107.6	79.7	92.6	88.5	....	....	92.6	91.9	114.5	81.8	....	81.3	73.7	106.9	86.3
1954	97.6	106.8	118.0	80.9	91.3	83.4	....	....	90.2	92.9	115.7	81.5	....	77.6	73.7	86.5	78.8
1955	98.2	105.6	115.6	82.1	91.2	82.3	....	....	92.0	93.3	112.9	81.9	120.0	77.3	74.0	88.6	78.2
1956	100.8	104.8	114.8	86.0	94.0	89.8	....	....	97.2	95.8	111.4	85.6	120.1	81.9	78.7	92.6	84.4
1957	102.6	106.2	125.3	90.6	99.1	97.6	....	....	104.1	98.3	111.4	88.0	121.8	82.0	79.9	86.5	83.3
1958	102.6	106.9	127.9	91.9	95.3	96.5	[5]99.7	[5]76.1	94.9	99.1	110.6	88.4	121.7	82.9	80.5	90.0	85.3
1959	102.9	106.1	115.7	91.9	95.3	96.2	100.1	82.9	94.4	99.3	110.5	89.2	119.7	94.2	85.4	142.0	103.4
1960	103.2	106.6	100.2	92.1	96.1	95.6	101.2	87.2	95.5	99.0	107.5	90.0	117.8	90.8	87.6	106.7	93.8
1961	101.0	104.6	107.6	94.8	97.2	94.6	101.7	88.7	97.2	98.4	105.5	91.1	115.4	91.7	88.0	114.5	96.1
1962	98.9	102.1	93.8	95.0	96.7	93.7	102.1	89.2	96.1	97.7	104.2	91.9	110.3	92.7	88.9	112.7	98.4
1963	97.3	101.2	98.8	95.0	96.3	93.8	101.3	91.8	95.1	97.0	101.8	92.6	107.3	90.0	88.7	89.2	92.4
1964	96.7	101.1	119.1	95.8	93.7	93.8	100.4	90.7	90.7	97.4	101.2	93.3	105.6	90.3	88.9	92.9	93.3
1965	97.5	100.4	138.6	96.4	95.5	93.4	100.1	92.8	93.8	96.9	98.9	94.1	103.1	94.3	90.7	118.0	98.0
1966	98.3	100.5	126.4	97.7	97.8	95.5	99.6	96.7	97.4	98.0	98.8	96.6	101.2	103.4	96.8	149.5	109.8
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	101.0	99.3	90.9	104.8	98.9	103.7	100.9	92.7	98.1	102.8	101.8	103.9	98.1	103.2	104.8	106.1	102.1
1969	100.3	99.2	109.1	109.1	101.0	112.5	102.0	93.1	99.6	104.9	103.1	108.3	94.7	108.6	109.1	124.1	108.7
1970	100.9	101.1	133.3	112.4	105.9	150.0	104.8	103.3	101.1	107.5	105.3	111.6	93.6	110.1	113.0	104.4	107.7
1971	102.0	102.4	133.5	115.6	114.2	181.8	113.6	108.0	106.8	109.9	107.2	114.8	93.8	114.0	116.8	115.1	112.5
1972	101.2	103.0	115.8	118.0	118.6	193.8	121.5	114.1	108.9	111.4	107.6	117.3	92.7	131.3	124.5	213.7	140.3
1973	103.4	104.3	228.3	122.2	134.3	218.1	129.3	126.7	128.7	115.2	108.5	123.0	91.9	143.1	130.5	253.9	160.1
1974	151.7	112.7	338.2	145.7	208.3	332.4	163.1	162.2	223.4	127.9	117.9	136.6	93.1	145.1	140.0	195.9	154.3
1975	206.9	126.6	255.2	166.9	245.1	385.8	193.4	216.7	257.5	139.7	132.3	146.3	93.5	148.5	147.8	174.5	151.5
1976	219.3	134.0	249.9	174.4	265.6	368.7	207.6	286.8	276.6	145.6	139.2	153.6	91.3	167.8	158.9	258.4	188.1
1977	223.9	140.5	279.0	182.4	302.2	389.4	232.9	387.8	308.2	151.5	145.1	162.2	87.7	179.3	168.7	286.7	201.0
1978	225.6	148.1	315.8	192.3	322.5	430.0	250.6	428.7	321.0	160.4	153.0	173.5	90.2	200.0	183.0	360.5	238.6
1975: January	196.8	123.8	235.3	163.7	232.2	428.8	183.3	181.0	242.3	138.8	130.1	145.4	95.4	142.1	145.4	124.7	141.1
February	202.1	124.1	231.6	164.0	232.3	409.9	186.5	188.5	240.7	139.1	130.6	145.5	95.6	141.7	145.9	122.3	138.8
March	207.5	124.5	218.2	164.7	233.0	388.3	191.1	188.1	242.3	138.5	130.1	145.3	95.4	143.2	146.0	138.5	141.6
April	207.4	125.9	261.5	164.7	236.5	387.3	194.6	206.9	243.6	138.5	130.6	145.4	91.9	147.5	146.8	173.9	151.5
May	208.8	125.9	250.5	166.1	238.8	389.3	192.9	219.1	246.1	138.6	131.0	145.3	91.9	147.7	146.9	170.6	153.3
June	207.0	126.4	246.7	165.9	243.0	385.9	190.6	220.0	252.2	139.0	132.2	145.3	93.0	148.7	146.9	182.5	153.2
July	206.3	127.5	260.4	167.1	246.6	382.2	192.6	226.4	258.8	139.2	132.2	145.4	93.3	149.3	147.3	186.8	152.6
August	207.4	127.5	285.7	167.1	252.4	377.9	195.2	226.8	268.6	139.8	132.4	145.5	94.6	149.3	147.5	186.6	151.5
September	208.2	127.4	289.7	169.7	254.9	373.3	197.5	231.5	272.1	140.1	133.6	146.1	92.8	151.3	149.5	192.3	154.1
October	209.2	128.5	264.3	169.7	256.5	371.3	199.5	231.6	274.2	141.1	134.1	147.8	92.8	152.4	150.1	201.0	154.9
November	210.4	128.8	260.6	170.2	257.0	364.6	199.3	236.3	275.0	141.5	135.4	148.5	92.8	154.4	150.2	209.1	162.4
December	211.1	129.3	257.3	170.2	258.0	371.2	197.6	245.6	274.7	142.0	135.7	149.6	92.8	154.6	150.5	205.2	162.9
1976: January	213.6	130.8	246.4	170.6	257.2	370.1	198.6	244.0	272.8	143.3	136.4	150.9	92.3	158.2	152.2	224.6	164.9
February	216.6	131.7	245.3	172.0	255.6	369.2	199.2	246.7	272.5	143.7	137.5	150.5	91.7	160.8	153.7	229.6	172.7
March	217.9	132.2	256.2	172.0	255.8	368.1	201.6	254.3	269.6	144.0	138.3	150.9	91.3	162.9	154.9	239.5	178.9
April	218.3	132.9	243.6	173.2	257.0	367.3	204.4	266.1	267.2	144.5	138.8	151.1	91.3	166.1	156.1	270.6	183.8
May	218.7	133.1	235.5	173.2	257.2	367.6	204.7	267.8	266.9	144.9	138.8	151.8	91.3	170.1	156.8	285.9	203.3
June	218.4	134.4	243.5	173.9	260.5	366.6	206.3	275.9	270.6	145.3	139.1	153.0	91.2	168.1	158.7	261.1	191.2
July	219.2	134.7	258.9	173.9	265.3	367.7	210.1	277.3	276.8	145.7	139.7	153.5	91.2	170.3	160.7	278.6	192.2
August	221.2	135.2	249.4	175.7	269.2	367.8	213.6	286.6	280.7	146.1	140.0	153.9	91.2	171.6	161.2	284.8	196.3
September	221.7	136.4	262.9	176.2	271.2	368.0	214.5	289.5	283.7	146.7	140.2	155.0	91.2	173.6	162.5	292.1	197.5
October	222.2	136.4	251.2	176.9	277.1	368.4	213.2	330.9	285.0	147.2	140.4	156.5	91.3	170.9	162.6	251.4	193.1
November	222.6	135.9	251.2	177.3	281.6	369.1	214.0	365.0	285.8	147.5	140.6	157.5	91.0	169.8	162.6	231.8	191.4
December	221.5	136.4	254.6	177.3	279.0	374.0	211.5	337.6	287.6	147.9	141.0	158.6	90.9	171.5	162.9	251.2	191.7
1977: January	221.6	137.5	255.0	177.3	278.8	376.2	213.8	322.2	289.6	148.8	141.3	158.8	89.7	175.3	164.4	278.9	199.5
February	222.8	138.5	268.1	177.3	289.1	377.4	219.7	363.7	295.6	149.1	142.2	158.9	89.4	176.9	165.5	282.5	201.3
March	222.3	139.0	273.7	178.9	293.7	378.8	223.4	370.9	301.9	149.6	142.9	159.7	89.4	177.9	166.4	285.9	201.4
April	223.5	139.6	304.9	180.6	298.8	379.8	229.4	379.0	306.8	150.1	143.3	160.7	88.3	179.9	167.2	305.0	204.1
May	224.2	139.7	337.5	181.7	302.4	386.7	230.5	390.2	310.3	150.6	143.3	161.2	88.3	181.9	168.1	313.0	210.7
June	224.2	140.8	318.8	182.3	304.3	390.5	234.3	386.6	312.2	151.5	144.8	162.2	88.4	179.4	168.2	288.8	202.3
July	224.6	141.2	281.9	183.9	307.0	393.0	239.0	391.8	313.8	151.4	145.7	162.9	86.8	180.0	169.8	291.5	198.7
August	224.5	141.2	268.9	183.9	309.5	394.2	244.6	400.9	313.1	152.6	146.6	163.2	86.8	180.2	169.9	288.3	200.3
September	224.1	141.4	246.9	185.1	309.8	395.1	242.8	405.2	313.2	152.7	147.5	163.3	86.4	179.6	170.0	274.4	200.5
October	224.9	141.8	260.9	185.1	310.7	398.5	242.1	406.2	314.2	153.0	147.8	164.1	86.2	179.2	171.2	266.6	196.4
November	225.1	142.3	265.4	186.7	310.5	400.6	237.6	414.0	313.6	153.8	148.0	165.1	86.6	180.0	171.6	273.2	196.3
December	225.3	142.9	266.1	185.9	312.0	402.0	237.0	422.3	313.9	154.2	148.0	166.4	86.5	181.5	171.6	291.9	200.4
1978: January	224.3	144.1	263.2	186.1	312.8	403.8	239.5	420.4	314.3	156.5	149.5	168.2	89.0	185.8	173.4	300.4	210.8
February	224.2	145.0	281.5	189.3	312.9	404.9	242.6	417.7	312.9	156.7	149.8	168.8	88.7	187.2	175.7	298.2	211.9
March	224.1	145.3	294.6	189.5	315.3	407.0	249.8	424.8	310.9	157.7	151.2	169.3	89.1	187.9	175.7	296.0	215.3
April	224.2	146.2	301.3	191.6	317.3	426.4	250.6	428.6	311.7	158.4	152.4	169.9	88.7	191.9	180.0	320.5	217.4
May	224.0	146.6	315.2	192.6	319.7	432.4	252.6	428.8	314.5	159.2	152.4	170.7	90.0	193.6	180.9	321.7	217.3
June	224.0	147.8	313.2	192.6	323.2	434.5	256.9	428.8	318.4	159.5	152.7	172.3	88.5	195.3	181.1	346.5	217.4
July	225.1	148.5	335.6	192.6	324.5	437.1	254.8	430.6	321.1	161.4	153.5	174.6	90.8	197.3	181.7	360.4	224.5
August	226.4	148.9	312.9	192.6	324.9	441.7	253.6	425.3	323.3	161.8	154.0	175.6	90.8	205.1	184.0	400.8	251.9
September	226.4	149.6	338.5	192.6	326.7	442.7	252.5	431.4	325.7	162.0	154.2	176.1	91.6	210.7	186.0	435.3	269.4
October	228.1	150.3	340.0	192.6	328.5	443.9	252.7	429.2	329.4	162.9	154.5	177.9	91.3	213.0	190.7	427.9	269.4
November	227.4	152.1	361.2	196.5	329.7	442.2	250.3	433.9	331.9	163.5	155.6	178.8	91.5	215.8	192.2	417.0	278.7
December	220.1	153.2	332.9	198.7	334.3	443.8	250.7	444.6	338.2	164.6	155.7	179.3	92.3	216.2	194.3	401.3	279.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

COMMODITY PRICES—PRODUCER PRICES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES[1]														
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
	Industrial commodities[2]														
	Lumber and wood products		Machinery and equipment[3]					Metals and metal products				Nonmetallic mineral products			
	Total[4]	Lumber	Total[4]	Agricultural machinery and equipment	Construction machinery and equipment	Electrical machinery and equipment	Metalworking machinery and equipment[5]	Total[4]	Heating equipment	Iron and steel	Nonferrous metals	Total[4]	Clay products, structural, excluding refractories[6]	Concrete products	Gypsum products
	1967 ≙ 100														
1947	73.4	71.5	53.7	53.3	44.0	62.2	46.0	54.9	84.9	51.3	59.1	66.3	62.3	71.3	70.3
1948	84.0	81.2	58.2	59.7	49.8	65.1	49.5	62.5	90.1	59.6	65.4	71.6	67.1	74.7	76.8
1949	77.7	74.3	61.0	63.8	53.0	66.8	51.9	63.0	92.2	60.5	61.0	73.5	69.0	76.4	76.1
1950	89.3	86.6	63.1	65.2	54.5	68.9	55.1	66.3	93.5	64.6	64.4	75.4	72.1	78.2	77.8
1951	97.2	93.7	70.5	70.8	60.5	78.9	61.6	73.8	102.0	70.4	76.8	80.1	78.0	83.3	87.4
1952	94.4	91.3	70.6	71.1	61.4	77.8	62.6	73.9	101.3	71.2	76.3	80.1	77.8	83.4	87.5
1953	94.3	90.5	72.2	72.1	63.2	80.0	63.5	76.3	102.3	75.0	77.3	83.3	79.2	85.5	90.1
1954	92.6	88.9	73.4	72.0	64.4	81.6	64.5	76.9	101.8	76.0	76.8	85.1	80.5	87.1	90.9
1955	97.1	94.5	75.7	72.6	67.0	82.9	67.9	82.1	102.5	80.3	88.3	87.5	83.8	88.0	90.9
1956	98.5	96.5	81.8	75.2	72.6	89.5	74.3	89.2	105.9	88.4	96.5	91.3	88.1	91.1	94.6
1957	93.5	90.9	87.6	78.7	78.2	96.4	78.8	91.0	108.4	95.0	85.0	94.8	89.4	93.6	94.6
1958	92.4	89.5	89.4	81.9	81.2	98.4	80.8	90.4	107.4	96.4	79.0	95.8	90.1	94.9	98.2
1959	98.8	96.4	91.3	84.5	84.1	99.9	82.7	92.3	107.9	98.3	84.2	97.0	92.2	96.1	99.0
1960	95.3	92.1	92.0	86.1	85.9	99.5	85.1	92.4	105.8	97.1	85.9	97.2	93.7	97.2	99.1
1961	91.0	87.4	91.8	87.7	87.3	98.2	85.9	91.9	101.8	97.2	83.0	97.6	94.2	97.2	101.0
1962	91.6	89.0	92.0	89.5	87.5	96.7	87.3	91.2	100.5	95.8	82.1	97.6	95.0	97.3	102.1
1963	93.5	91.2	92.2	90.8	89.0	95.7	87.6	91.3	100.2	95.7	82.0	97.1	95.5	96.5	102.5
1964	95.4	92.9	92.8	92.2	91.2	95.1	89.3	93.8	99.2	97.0	87.6	97.3	95.8	96.7	105.3
1965	95.9	94.0	93.9	94.0	93.6	95.1	91.8	96.4	98.9	97.9	95.3	97.5	96.6	96.3	101.2
1966	100.2	100.1	96.8	96.8	96.5	97.2	96.0	98.8	99.8	98.7	100.0	98.4	98.2	97.7	99.6
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	113.3	117.4	103.2	103.9	105.7	101.3	104.0	102.6	102.7	101.9	103.5	103.7	102.6	102.6	103.6
1969	125.2	131.5	106.4	108.5	110.0	102.9	107.8	108.5	105.3	107.1	113.6	108.1	106.0	106.5	103.5
1970	113.7	113.7	111.4	113.0	115.5	106.4	114.0	116.6	110.6	115.1	125.0	113.3	109.8	112.2	100.0
1971	127.0	135.5	115.5	117.2	121.4	109.5	117.3	119.0	115.5	121.8	116.0	122.4	114.2	120.6	106.8
1972	144.3	159.4	117.9	122.3	125.7	110.4	120.2	123.5	118.2	128.4	116.9	126.1	117.3	125.6	114.7
1973	177.2	205.2	121.7	125.9	130.7	112.4	125.5	132.8	120.4	136.2	135.0	130.2	123.3	131.7	120.9
1974	183.6	207.1	139.4	143.8	152.3	125.0	146.9	171.9	135.0	178.6	187.1	153.2	135.2	151.7	137.6
1975	176.9	192.5	161.4	168.6	185.2	140.7	171.6	185.6	150.7	200.9	171.6	174.0	151.2	170.5	144.0
1976	205.6	233.0	171.0	183.0	198.9	146.7	182.7	195.9	158.0	215.9	181.6	186.3	163.5	180.1	154.4
1977	236.3	276.5	181.7	197.9	213.5	154.1	198.5	209.0	165.5	230.4	195.4	200.5	179.8	191.8	183.5
1978	276.0	322.4	198.1	213.1	232.9	164.9	217.0	227.1	174.4	253.6	207.8	222.8	197.2	214.0	229.1
1975: January	164.7	176.5	156.6	163.6	177.3	138.1	164.9	185.5	148.3	199.4	178.8	168.5	145.4	167.1	143.7
February	169.3	181.3	157.7	164.4	180.4	138.7	167.1	186.3	149.0	200.5	176.1	170.3	146.8	168.1	143.7
March	169.6	182.3	158.8	166.0	182.0	139.1	168.8	186.1	149.5	200.6	173.9	170.8	146.8	169.0	145.6
April	174.9	189.3	159.7	166.7	183.8	139.5	169.6	185.7	149.8	201.1	172.2	173.0	148.7	169.9	144.0
May	183.0	200.7	160.4	167.5	184.0	140.1	170.2	185.1	150.2	200.6	171.1	173.1	149.2	170.0	143.5
June	181.0	199.7	161.0	167.8	184.4	140.4	171.9	184.5	150.5	199.4	169.1	173.3	151.0	170.3	143.4
July	179.6	196.8	161.7	168.5	184.9	140.8	172.7	183.4	150.2	197.3	167.7	174.7	151.3	171.2	140.8
August	179.7	197.8	162.2	168.9	185.4	140.9	173.0	184.3	150.3	198.4	169.3	175.8	152.3	171.3	143.2
September	179.9	196.6	163.1	169.2	187.5	141.8	173.1	185.5	150.3	200.4	170.8	176.1	154.0	171.2	143.8
October	179.1	196.0	164.1	171.3	188.6	142.3	175.1	187.2	151.9	204.7	170.7	177.1	155.8	172.3	145.2
November	178.3	193.1	165.3	174.2	191.2	143.1	176.3	187.0	152.9	204.1	170.1	177.7	156.3	172.6	146.9
December	183.1	200.2	165.8	175.1	192.5	143.1	176.9	187.1	155.2	204.3	169.4	178.0	156.3	173.1	144.3
1976: January	190.7	210.2	167.1	177.0	193.4	144.2	178.2	187.8	155.4	206.1	169.0	181.2	159.0	177.6	150.2
February	196.3	219.6	167.8	178.0	194.5	144.7	178.6	189.2	155.3	209.7	169.7	181.5	160.2	178.2	148.4
March	202.5	230.4	168.4	179.3	195.0	145.0	179.3	190.7	155.1	211.4	171.7	182.7	160.6	178.1	150.4
April	203.3	230.4	169.2	179.9	195.3	145.3	180.5	193.0	155.8	213.3	177.7	185.4	161.3	178.4	150.9
May	202.4	227.3	169.6	181.1	196.4	145.5	181.4	194.2	156.8	213.3	181.6	186.0	161.7	179.4	153.7
June	199.9	224.2	170.4	182.1	197.8	146.0	182.1	196.6	157.0	218.2	183.1	186.3	162.1	179.5	153.5
July	203.7	231.2	171.2	182.9	199.9	146.4	182.6	198.9	158.4	220.1	187.2	187.3	163.1	181.0	153.4
August	207.5	236.2	171.6	183.8	200.6	146.7	183.7	199.5	159.3	219.9	187.8	188.0	164.9	181.4	155.1
September	212.8	244.3	172.8	185.6	201.0	148.2	184.4	200.1	160.3	218.8	189.9	188.6	166.1	181.2	157.6
October	213.6	245.6	174.0	186.3	202.7	149.2	185.8	200.0	160.1	218.8	188.4	189.4	166.2	181.4	159.1
November	214.3	244.3	174.5	188.8	204.5	149.5	187.2	200.1	160.9	218.9	187.5	189.5	168.2	182.4	160.1
December	220.0	252.1	175.4	190.6	205.8	150.0	188.7	200.9	161.8	222.6	185.1	189.6	168.8	183.0	160.1
1977: January	222.8	257.9	176.7	192.3	207.2	150.8	190.9	202.1	162.9	224.3	186.3	192.4	170.1	187.2	160.8
February	224.4	259.4	177.5	193.5	208.0	151.4	192.7	203.2	163.1	224.8	189.4	193.6	168.4	187.9	162.7
March	229.0	266.4	178.2	194.5	208.3	151.9	193.7	206.5	163.7	227.4	195.8	195.1	170.7	188.4	164.0
April	229.8	268.8	178.9	194.8	210.2	152.0	194.7	208.2	163.5	228.3	200.1	198.6	177.5	189.9	172.2
May	229.5	268.3	180.0	195.4	211.7	152.7	195.8	208.5	164.0	228.0	200.9	199.3	178.8	190.6	175.9
June	228.8	264.8	180.7	195.9	212.0	153.0	197.9	207.7	164.5	227.0	197.3	200.6	180.2	191.0	187.1
July	235.6	275.9	181.8	196.6	213.9	154.1	199.3	210.6	165.4	232.1	198.0	201.7	183.8	192.8	188.8
August	242.7	286.4	182.8	198.6	215.3	154.6	200.8	211.7	166.0	233.2	198.5	202.5	184.5	193.5	189.2
September	252.9	301.7	183.8	200.4	214.7	155.7	202.0	212.6	166.8	236.0	195.1	204.3	185.7	194.0	193.7
October	247.8	292.4	185.6	201.4	217.2	157.3	203.5	211.8	168.0	234.4	193.6	205.4	187.8	195.0	201.6
November	243.3	284.8	186.8	205.3	220.8	157.9	204.9	212.0	168.3	233.5	194.2	205.7	186.1	195.4	203.2
December	249.2	291.0	187.5	206.3	223.0	158.0	206.0	213.3	169.3	235.7	196.1	206.6	185.5	195.7	204.9
1978: January	256.4	300.4	189.3	206.7	223.5	160.0	208.3	215.2	171.3	237.9	198.0	212.9	189.6	202.9	209.7
February	263.7	308.5	190.3	207.7	224.8	160.7	209.5	219.1	170.7	244.8	199.7	215.1	190.4	205.2	215.9
March	266.2	312.5	191.6	208.1	225.7	161.8	210.8	221.1	171.3	247.6	201.1	215.9	192.6	206.0	217.0
April	269.6	316.7	192.7	209.0	228.4	162.7	212.2	223.9	172.7	252.0	202.9	218.4	193.7	207.9	221.2
May	273.4	316.5	193.9	209.7	230.3	163.4	214.0	224.6	173.4	252.0	203.2	219.3	194.2	209.7	228.2
June	278.5	320.8	195.3	210.8	231.1	164.6	215.6	225.9	173.9	252.5	205.4	222.0	195.5	211.8	230.2
July	277.5	319.1	196.5	212.2	232.8	165.4	216.7	227.3	174.4	253.9	205.9	224.7	196.6	214.4	234.0
August	281.6	326.7	197.5	214.1	234.6	165.8	218.2	231.0	176.2	258.6	211.1	227.2	197.7	219.7	235.9
September	282.8	332.2	198.8	217.8	237.0	166.4	220.3	231.4	176.0	258.5	211.4	228.2	202.3	221.4	236.0
October	284.2	334.5	200.5	218.6	240.4	167.5	223.8	234.1	176.9	259.9	217.1	229.1	202.4	222.2	236.8
November	290.0	342.0	202.7	220.6	242.3	169.6	226.3	235.5	177.2	261.7	218.2	230.0	204.4	229.9	242.1
December	288.6	339.1	203.8	221.9	243.8	170.5	228.2	236.6	179.1	263.2	219.0	231.1	206.5	224.2	242.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

COMMODITY PRICES—PRODUCER PRICES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES[1]												
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
	Industrial commodities[2]												
	Pulp, paper and allied products		Rubber and plastics products		Textile products and apparel							Transportation equipment[5]	
	Total[3]	Paper	Total[3]	Tires and tubes	Total	Synthetic[4] fibers	Processed yarns and threads[4]	Gray fabrics[4]	Finished fabrics[4]	Apparel	Textile house-furnishings	Total[3]	Motor vehicles and equipment[6]
	1967 = 100					December 1975 = 100				1967 = 100		December 1968 = 100	1967 = 100
1947	72.5	59.5	70.5	69.6	103.6	...	...	...	...	95.1	97.2	...	64.1
1948	75.7	65.5	72.8	71.3	108.1	...	...	...	...	97.0	103.1	...	70.8
1949	72.4	66.3	70.5	69.1	98.9	...	...	...	...	89.9	95.7	...	75.7
1950	74.3	67.9	85.9	79.5	102.7	...	...	...	...	90.5	99.9	...	75.3
1951	88.0	76.0	105.4	93.6	114.6	...	...	...	...	97.6	111.5	...	79.4
1952	85.7	79.1	95.5	90.8	103.4	...	...	...	...	94.0	100.8	...	84.0
1953	85.5	80.1	89.1	89.0	100.8	...	...	...	...	93.4	96.6	...	83.6
1954	85.5	80.8	90.4	91.4	98.8	...	...	...	...	92.6	94.3	...	83.8
1955	87.8	82.8	102.4	101.5	98.7	...	...	...	...	92.6	94.9	...	86.3
1956	93.6	87.6	103.8	106.6	98.7	...	...	...	...	93.6	95.8	...	91.2
1957	95.4	90.5	103.4	105.5	98.8	...	...	...	...	93.6	96.5	...	95.1
1958	96.4	90.7	103.3	106.7	97.0	...	...	...	...	93.4	92.7	...	98.1
1959	97.3	91.5	102.9	100.3	98.4	...	...	...	...	94.0	93.8	...	100.3
1960	98.1	92.7	103.1	98.9	99.5	...	...	...	...	94.9	96.1	...	98.8
1961	95.2	92.9	99.2	96.3	97.7	...	...	...	...	94.6	96.6	...	98.6
1962	96.3	93.3	96.3	90.7	98.6	...	...	...	...	95.0	98.3	...	98.6
1963	95.6	93.1	96.8	93.9	98.5	...	...	...	...	95.4	97.1	...	97.8
1964	95.4	94.2	95.5	92.7	99.2	...	...	...	...	96.3	97.6	...	98.3
1965	96.2	94.6	95.9	93.8	99.8	...	...	...	...	97.1	97.3	...	98.5
1966	98.8	97.5	97.8	97.2	100.1	...	...	...	...	98.3	98.5	...	98.6
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
1968	101.1	102.0	103.4	102.8	103.7	...	...	...	...	103.6	104.2	100.0	102.8
1969	104.2	106.0	105.4	102.3	106.0	...	...	...	...	107.4	100.8	100.8	104.7
1970	108.2	111.0	108.3	109.0	107.1	...	...	...	...	111.0	103.6	104.6	108.7
1971	110.1	114.1	109.2	109.2	108.6	...	...	...	...	112.9	104.2	110.3	114.7
1972	113.4	116.3	109.3	109.2	113.6	...	...	...	...	114.8	109.2	113.7	118.0
1973	122.1	121.4	112.4	111.4	123.8	...	...	...	...	119.0	113.3	115.1	119.2
1974	151.7	148.6	136.2	133.4	139.1	...	...	...	...	129.5	143.1	125.5	129.2
1975	170.4	172.9	150.2	148.5	137.9	...	...	...	...	133.4	151.9	141.5	144.6
1976	179.4	182.3	159.2	161.5	148.2	102.4	99.5	106.1	101.1	139.9	159.3	151.1	153.8
1977	186.4	194.3	167.6	169.9	154.0	107.3	100.9	104.7	103.7	147.3	171.3	161.3	163.7
1978	195.6	206.1	174.8	179.2	159.8	109.6	102.4	118.6	103.8	152.4	178.6	173.5	176.0
1975: January	169.8	173.3	149.6	143.7	137.5	...	...	...	...	133.8	150.1	137.1	140.2
February	169.8	173.4	150.0	145.1	136.5	...	...	...	...	133.6	150.9	138.2	141.5
March	170.0	173.3	149.7	145.1	134.3	...	...	...	...	133.3	150.9	139.5	143.0
April	169.7	173.1	149.4	145.1	134.4	...	...	...	...	133.0	151.7	139.9	143.0
May	169.8	172.6	148.9	145.4	135.2	...	...	...	...	132.2	151.7	139.9	142.9
June	169.8	172.5	148.6	145.4	135.9	...	...	...	...	132.5	151.7	140.1	143.1
July	170.0	172.4	150.1	151.8	136.8	...	...	...	...	132.4	151.7	140.1	143.1
August	170.0	172.4	150.0	152.1	137.6	...	...	...	...	132.8	151.7	140.5	143.5
September	170.3	172.4	150.8	152.1	138.4	...	...	...	...	133.1	152.6	141.1	143.9
October	170.9	173.0	151.5	152.2	141.3	...	...	...	...	133.6	153.3	146.6	150.0
November	171.3	172.9	151.8	151.9	143.2	...	...	...	...	134.8	153.3	147.2	150.6
December	173.1	173.7	151.9	151.7	144.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	135.1	153.3	147.5	150.9
1976: January	174.8	176.2	152.3	151.2	145.6	101.8	101.5	102.1	99.4	137.3	153.8	148.7	151.3
February	175.7	176.6	154.1	151.4	146.3	102.3	101.4	103.5	100.7	136.7	157.1	148.8	151.4
March	176.9	178.0	155.5	155.5	146.8	102.2	100.7	103.4	101.8	137.2	157.5	149.0	151.6
April	178.6	180.0	156.7	155.5	147.3	102.9	99.2	104.0	102.7	138.1	156.9	149.2	151.8
May	179.3	181.7	157.1	155.5	147.3	102.7	99.0	105.2	101.9	138.4	157.3	149.0	151.6
June	179.6	181.8	157.1	155.5	148.3	102.5	99.7	106.6	101.4	139.8	158.9	149.2	151.8
July	180.5	184.5	158.3	157.3	149.0	102.6	101.2	108.5	101.0	140.2	159.6	149.2	151.7
August	181.0	184.9	161.1	167.4	149.5	103.3	99.6	108.5	101.1	141.5	160.7	150.2	152.8
September	181.6	185.4	163.9	170.9	149.0	103.1	98.9	107.1	100.5	141.3	161.1	151.0	153.5
October	181.6	185.9	164.6	172.9	149.3	101.9	98.0	107.4	100.3	142.2	162.4	156.1	159.0
November	181.5	186.2	164.8	172.1	150.1	101.7	97.5	109.1	101.4	142.8	163.2	156.2	159.2
December	181.8	186.6	164.7	172.3	149.9	101.6	97.2	107.7	101.5	142.9	162.7	157.0	159.5
1977: January	182.9	189.1	164.6	170.3	150.8	102.4	96.8	106.0	100.8	145.3	165.5	157.1	159.2
February	183.0	189.4	164.2	165.3	151.7	103.3	97.5	104.7	101.8	145.7	170.4	157.2	159.4
March	183.6	192.0	164.6	165.6	152.4	103.2	98.7	104.5	103.0	146.0	170.4	158.4	160.7
April	185.3	193.3	165.7	169.9	153.7	106.4	101.5	105.0	104.3	146.5	170.4	158.7	161.0
May	186.2	194.0	166.3	168.0	154.0	107.2	102.3	104.6	105.0	146.6	169.3	159.1	161.4
June	187.3	194.3	167.5	168.0	154.6	109.2	103.4	104.4	104.8	147.3	169.4	159.5	161.9
July	187.8	195.4	168.9	171.4	154.5	108.9	103.4	104.9	104.6	147.3	169.4	159.6	161.9
August	187.8	196.2	169.3	172.0	154.6	109.3	102.8	103.3	104.6	147.8	170.8	160.7	163.2
September	188.1	196.0	169.5	172.0	155.1	109.4	102.1	103.0	104.4	148.4	174.4	161.5	163.9
October	188.7	197.4	170.2	172.0	155.2	109.2	101.2	103.7	104.3	148.6	175.2	167.8	170.7
November	188.2	197.2	170.2	171.7	155.3	109.3	100.4	105.2	103.5	149.1	175.3	168.1	170.7
December	187.6	196.9	170.0	172.1	155.8	109.3	100.5	107.2	103.6	149.4	175.3	168.3	170.9
1978: January	188.0	197.5	170.2	172.3	156.5	110.0	100.6	108.9	103.6	150.1	175.4	169.1	171.3
February	188.6	198.1	170.2	170.9	157.0	109.9	101.0	109.9	103.7	150.0	175.8	169.5	171.8
March	189.7	198.8	171.4	172.3	157.4	109.9	101.2	112.2	103.0	150.2	176.3	169.6	171.9
April	191.9	202.7	172.8	175.1	157.9	109.2	101.1	113.9	103.1	150.7	176.1	170.5	172.9
May	193.2	204.0	173.8	178.8	158.6	109.5	101.0	117.3	103.3	151.0	177.0	172.0	174.6
June	193.5	205.1	174.5	179.5	159.2	108.9	101.6	117.8	103.1	152.1	178.7	172.4	175.0
July	195.5	206.8	174.9	179.9	160.0	108.9	101.9	119.2	103.2	153.0	179.4	172.8	175.5
August	195.8	208.0	175.7	180.0	160.5	109.1	102.4	120.9	103.4	153.5	179.2	173.1	175.8
September	199.0	210.2	176.7	180.4	161.3	109.1	103.3	124.2	104.1	153.3	180.3	173.6	175.9
October	202.4	213.0	178.1	184.5	162.3	109.4	104.0	126.5	104.5	154.1	181.0	179.2	181.8
November	203.9	214.0	179.4	187.7	163.2	110.6	105.3	126.7	104.8	155.3	180.5	180.1	182.5
December	205.2	214.6	179.7	188.8	163.6	110.6	104.7	125.9	106.0	155.5	183.4	180.5	182.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

COMMODITY PRICES--PRODUCER PRICES AND PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR[1]													PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR[3]	
	Seasonally adjusted[2]													As measured by	
	Finished goods, percent change from previous month	By stage of processing									By durability of product			Producer prices for finished goods ★	Consumer prices ★
		Crude materials for further processing	Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	Finished goods							Manufactured goods				
				Total	Finished consumer goods					Capital equipment	Total ★	Durable manufactures	Nondurable manufactures		
					Total	Foods	Finished consumer goods, exc. foods								
							Total	Durable	Nondurable						
	1967 = 100													1967 = $1.00	
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	$1.351	$1.495
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.252	1.387
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.289	1.401
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.266	1.387
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.156	1.285
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.163	1.258
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.175	1.248
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.172	1.242
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.170	1.247
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.138	1.229
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.098	1.186
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.073	1.155
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.075	1.145
1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.067	1.127
1961	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.067	1.116
1962	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.064	1.104
1963	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.067	1.091
1964	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.063	1.076
1965	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.045	1.058
1966	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.012	1.029
1967	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.000	1.000
1968	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.972	.960
1969	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.938	.911
1970	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.907	.860
1971	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.880	.824
1972	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.853	.798
1973	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.782	.752
1974	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.678	.678
1975	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.612	.621
1976	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.587	.587
1977	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.554	.551
1978	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.514	.512
1975: January	0.4	190.3	180.0	159.0	159.5	176.4	149.3	135.2	158.7	157.0	168.4	162.3	174.6	.628	.641
February	–.1	185.0	179.5	158.9	159.0	174.5	149.7	136.0	158.8	158.3	168.3	163.5	173.1	.628	.636
March	....	182.4	178.3	158.9	158.6	172.8	150.1	136.8	158.9	159.9	168.0	163.9	172.1	.629	.634
April	.8	190.1	178.6	160.2	160.0	175.7	150.5	137.0	159.5	160.8	168.9	164.2	173.6	.625	.631
May	.6	195.4	177.9	161.2	161.1	177.7	151.1	137.1	160.4	161.4	169.3	164.4	174.4	.620	.628
June	.7	196.4	177.7	162.4	162.5	180.1	151.8	137.6	161.3	162.0	169.8	164.8	174.6	.615	.623
July	.9	199.4	178.4	163.9	164.1	182.8	152.7	137.7	162.7	163.1	170.9	165.0	176.5	.608	.616
August	.8	201.3	180.0	165.2	165.7	184.8	154.1	138.5	164.4	163.4	172.0	165.5	178.4	.606	.614
September	.7	206.0	180.6	166.4	166.8	186.1	155.2	139.0	165.9	164.7	172.7	166.4	179.4	.602	.611
October	.8	208.0	182.4	167.7	168.2	187.7	156.4	140.1	167.2	165.6	174.3	168.0	181.0	.595	.608
November	.4	205.6	183.1	168.4	168.8	187.4	157.6	141.4	168.3	166.8	174.9	169.1	180.8	.595	.604
December	.2	204.6	183.8	168.7	168.9	186.3	158.5	141.8	169.6	167.7	175.4	170.3	180.8	.593	.601
1976: January	–.1	202.8	184.7	168.5	168.2	183.6	158.9	142.1	170.0	168.7	175.6	170.9	180.5	.592	.600
February	–.3	198.7	185.3	168.0	167.1	179.6	159.2	142.8	170.1	169.8	176.0	171.5	180.1	.595	.598
March	.1	198.2	185.9	168.1	167.0	179.1	159.3	143.0	170.1	170.6	176.2	172.4	179.9	.595	.597
April	.7	204.4	186.4	169.2	168.2	182.4	159.5	143.0	170.4	171.3	177.1	173.0	180.9	.592	.595
May	.1	203.2	187.0	169.4	168.4	182.6	159.6	143.1	170.5	171.6	177.3	173.3	181.4	.590	.591
June	.2	208.9	188.5	169.8	168.6	181.2	160.7	143.9	171.8	172.5	178.5	174.6	182.3	.589	.588
July	.2	209.1	189.8	170.2	168.8	180.2	161.5	144.0	173.1	173.4	179.3	175.7	182.9	.587	.584
August	.2	205.3	190.4	170.5	168.9	178.6	162.5	144.6	174.4	174.0	179.6	176.6	182.3	.588	.582
September	.4	206.1	192.2	171.1	169.4	177.8	163.6	145.7	175.5	174.9	180.9	178.2	183.3	.586	.579
October	.5	206.0	192.9	171.9	170.0	178.0	164.4	146.2	176.5	176.2	181.3	179.3	188.1	.581	.577
November	.4	209.4	193.9	172.6	170.8	178.1	165.5	147.1	177.8	176.9	182.4	180.2	184.1	.580	.575
December	1.0	211.3	195.2	174.3	172.6	182.0	166.2	147.5	178.7	178.4	184.1	181.9	185.9	.575	.574
1977: January	.3	209.8	195.9	174.8	173.0	181.6	167.1	148.1	179.8	178.7	184.4	182.1	186.2	.571	.570
February	.8	214.9	197.2	176.2	174.7	184.4	168.2	149.0	181.0	179.7	185.6	182.7	188.2	.566	.565
March	.9	218.8	198.8	177.7	176.4	187.1	169.4	149.6	182.7	180.6	187.1	184.1	189.6	.563	.561
April	.6	223.0	200.6	178.7	177.5	187.8	170.6	150.6	184.0	181.5	188.7	185.0	191.8	.559	.557
May	.8	220.6	201.4	180.1	179.0	190.6	171.4	151.0	185.2	182.6	189.6	185.8	193.5	.555	.554
June	.1	212.7	201.5	180.3	178.9	189.0	172.1	151.6	185.9	183.6	190.0	186.7	192.9	.554	.550
July	.4	210.5	201.8	181.0	179.4	189.9	172.4	151.8	186.2	184.7	190.3	188.3	192.2	.552	.548
August	.5	208.5	202.8	181.9	180.2	191.2	173.0	153.1	186.3	185.8	191.2	189.5	191.9	.552	.546
September	.2	208.5	203.8	182.3	180.4	191.1	173.8	153.6	187.4	186.7	191.9	191.2	192.2	.550	.543
October	.7	210.1	204.3	183.5	181.3	191.1	174.7	154.9	187.9	188.5	192.7	192.3	193.0	.544	.542
November	.7	215.9	205.5	184.8	182.6	193.0	175.6	155.8	188.8	189.9	194.2	193.3	194.4	.542	.539
December	.5	219.0	206.5	185.7	183.4	194.1	176.3	156.4	189.5	191.0	195.4	194.9	195.3	.539	.537
1978: January	.6	221.6	208.2	186.8	184.5	195.5	177.2	157.7	190.1	192.2	196.6	196.1	196.4	.535	.534
February	.8	224.2	209.7	188.3	186.1	199.1	177.9	158.3	190.9	193.3	198.0	197.9	197.9	.531	.531
March	.6	229.0	210.9	189.4	187.2	200.8	178.6	159.0	191.7	194.5	199.1	199.1	198.7	.529	.527
April	1.0	234.5	211.9	191.3	189.5	203.2	180.8	163.2	192.4	195.6	200.6	200.9	199.4	.522	.522
May	.7	235.6	213.1	192.7	190.8	204.2	182.2	165.2	193.3	197.0	201.7	202.2	200.9	.518	.517
June	.7	241.3	214.5	194.1	192.2	207.0	183.0	165.5	194.4	198.6	203.5	203.9	202.2	.514	.512
July	.8	242.6	215.1	195.6	193.7	208.0	184.7	168.0	195.5	200.1	204.4	205.3	202.7	.510	.508
August	.4	242.5	216.8	196.4	194.3	207.9	185.6	169.2	196.1	201.3	205.9	207.3	203.2	.511	.506
September	.7	246.8	218.3	197.8	195.7	210.2	186.6	170.8	196.8	202.5	207.5	208.4	205.5	.507	.502
October	.7	253.2	220.8	199.2	197.5	213.8	187.5	169.7	199.1	203.0	209.5	209.9	208.4	.501	.498
November	.7	255.3	222.8	200.6	198.6	214.4	188.8	170.0	201.1	205.1	211.1	211.8	209.6	.499	.495
December	1.0	257.3	224.3	202.7	201.1	217.5	191.1	172.7	203.1	206.4	213.0	213.7	211.7	.494	.493

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 209 and 210.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW CONSTRUCTION–UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]													
	Total ★	Private							Public					
		Total[2] ★	Residential		Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)			Public utilities, telephone and telegraph only	Total[2] ★	Buildings (excluding military)			Military facilities	Highways and streets
			Total[2] ★	New housing units	Total[2]	Industrial	Commercial			Total[2]	Housing and redevelopment	Industrial		
	Millions of dollars													
1947	20,041	16,722	9,850	7,765	3,243	1,702	957	510	3,319	791	200	96	204	1,344
1948	26,078	21,374	13,128	10,506	3,765	1,397	1,397	713	4,704	1,447	156	196	158	1,661
1949	26,722	20,453	12,428	10,043	3,383	972	1,182	533	6,269	2,408	359	177	137	2,015
1950	33,575	26,709	18,126	15,551	3,904	1,062	1,415	440	6,866	2,732	345	224	177	2,134
1951	35,435	26,180	15,881	13,207	5,279	2,117	1,498	487	9,255	4,091	595	974	887	2,355
1952	36,828	26,049	15,803	12,851	5,014	2,320	1,137	570	10,779	4,812	654	1,684	1,387	2,677
1953	39,136	27,894	16,594	13,411	5,680	2,229	1,791	615	11,242	4,906	556	1,771	1,290	3,021
1954	41,380	29,668	18,187	14,931	6,250	2,030	2,212	655	11,712	4,945	336	1,506	1,003	3,714
1955	46,519	34,804	21,877	18,242	7,611	2,399	3,218	805	11,715	4,462	266	721	1,287	3,852
1956	47,601	34,869	20,178	16,143	8,818	3,084	3,631	1,066	12,732	4,368	292	453	1,360	4,415
1957	49,139	35,080	19,006	14,736	9,556	3,557	3,564	1,068	14,059	5,013	506	473	1,287	4,934
1958	50,047	34,590	19,789	15,445	8,675	2,382	3,589	904	15,457	5,499	846	408	1,402	5,545
1959	55,392	39,322	24,251	19,233	8,859	2,106	3,930	951	16,070	5,476	962	368	1,465	5,761
1960	54,738	38,875	22,975	17,279	10,149	2,851	4,180	1,088	15,863	5,511	716	407	1,366	5,437
1961	56,445	39,297	23,107	17,074	10,734	2,780	4,674	980	17,148	6,011	842	472	1,371	5,854
1962	60,205	42,336	25,150	19,443	11,617	2,842	5,144	996	17,869	6,092	938	422	1,266	6,365
1963	64,812	45,455	27,874	21,735	11,646	2,906	4,995	1,128	19,357	6,534	531	440	1,179	7,084
1964	67,675	47,292	28,010	21,736	12,955	3,565	5,396	1,314	20,383	7,177	567	403	910	7,133
1965	73,747	51,685	27,934	21,712	16,509	....	....	1,463	22,062	7,893	603	368	830	7,550
1966	76,414	52,407	25,715	19,352	18,279	....	....	1,609	24,007	8,920	655	369	727	8,405
1967	78,082	52,546	25,568	18,985	17,589	....	....	1,638	25,536	9,982	709	408	695	8,591
1968	87,093	59,488	30,565	24,030	18,164	6,021	7,761	1,704	27,605	10,439	746	519	808	9,321
1969	93,917	65,953	33,200	25,941	21,155	6,783	9,401	2,203	27,964	11,230	1,047	518	879	9,250
1970	94,855	66,759	31,864	24,272	21,417	6,538	9,754	2,968	28,096	10,657	1,107	499	718	9,981
1971	109,950	80,079	43,267	35,066	22,479	5,423	11,619	3,005	29,871	11,397	1,136	572	901	10,658
1972	124,085	93,901	54,288	44,879	24,038	4,676	13,464	3,302	30,184	11,500	875	534	1,087	10,429
1973	137,917	105,412	59,727	50,087	27,584	6,243	15,453	3,967	32,505	12,995	941	606	1,166	10,505
1974	138,501	100,166	50,376	40,644	29,637	7,902	15,944	4,279	38,334	14,990	1,006	766	1,185	12,065
1975	134,535	93,651	46,472	34,408	26,407	8,018	12,806	3,683	40,884	15,474	754	918	1,389	10,854
1976	151,054	111,931	60,520	47,277	26,091	7,183	12,756	3,777	39,123	13,759	720	905	1,630	9,743
1977	173,975	135,801	80,956	65,749	28,695	7,712	14,783	4,345	38,174	12,799	908	1,070	1,429	9,380
1978	205,457	159,556	93,424	75,808	36,293	10,994	18,565	5,418	45,902	15,241	1,053	1,184	1,502	10,712
1975: January	9,211	6,666	2,981	2,290	2,189	627	1,126	282	2,545	1,133	54	74	97	500
February	8,601	6,147	2,673	2,026	2,077	606	1,049	284	2,454	1,130	50	77	96	378
March	9,087	6,523	2,972	2,205	2,034	613	992	305	2,564	1,133	60	85	109	430
April	10,214	7,217	3,433	2,410	2,140	646	1,029	326	2,997	1,209	56	74	106	665
May	11,120	7,792	3,854	2,664	2,204	711	1,037	312	3,328	1,275	59	87	107	896
June	11,828	8,125	4,166	2,951	2,179	692	1,026	304	3,703	1,275	66	82	106	1,086
July	12,344	8,427	4,415	3,189	2,238	704	1,060	320	3,916	1,394	72	68	110	1,325
August	12,778	8,617	4,580	3,332	2,278	693	1,103	297	4,161	1,387	61	68	121	1,321
September	13,000	8,830	4,614	3,446	2,329	689	1,132	306	4,170	1,420	70	63	143	1,285
October	12,963	8,842	4,564	3,529	2,332	678	1,154	330	4,120	1,439	69	63	126	1,203
November	12,365	8,600	4,379	3,443	2,252	669	1,086	291	3,765	1,388	68	91	138	1,037
December	11,024	7,864	3,841	2,923	2,155	689	1,010	327	3,160	1,290	69	87	132	727
1976: January	9,666	7,020	3,511	2,664	1,874	575	878	219	2,646	1,175	54	70	122	470
February	9,488	6,967	3,407	2,567	1,968	589	934	235	2,521	1,072	54	73	128	425
March	11,017	8,177	4,099	3,111	2,085	600	1,020	316	2,840	1,180	54	78	125	527
April	11,901	8,773	4,708	3,432	2,088	607	1,022	300	3,128	1,141	60	76	125	735
May	12,890	9,468	5,222	3,797	2,144	602	1,047	298	3,422	1,160	54	78	142	878
June	13,840	10,033	5,503	4,215	2,216	613	1,069	345	3,806	1,231	64	81	139	1,041
July	13,482	9,810	5,466	4,497	2,195	568	1,105	314	3,672	1,231	64	61	151	1,059
August	14,011	10,107	5,516	4,662	2,346	620	1,150	338	3,904	1,238	66	68	146	1,192
September	14,238	10,404	5,727	4,753	2,349	626	1,150	347	3,834	1,222	67	105	141	1,099
October	14,238	10,748	6,081	4,834	2,367	610	1,191	350	3,490	1,113	60	80	118	1,030
November	13,816	10,609	6,021	4,894	2,281	581	1,129	367	3,207	1,038	60	68	155	799
December	12,466	9,816	5,258	4,053	2,179	591	1,062	348	2,650	959	62	67	138	489
1977: January	10,001	7,885	4,353	3,402	1,883	525	919	242	2,116	917	62	78	112	297
February	10,173	7,922	4,353	3,527	1,878	503	927	265	2,251	908	68	75	125	305
March	12,056	9,517	5,354	4,376	2,083	573	1,035	352	2,539	961	67	86	125	419
April	13,385	10,521	6,259	4,883	2,240	618	1,113	336	2,863	1,030	67	90	109	588
May	14,888	11,583	7,164	5,562	2,291	634	1,153	366	3,305	1,039	79	89	142	828
June	16,197	12,453	7,690	6,091	2,454	650	1,278	402	3,743	1,138	93	99	122	1,101
July	16,392	12,712	7,970	6,420	2,536	653	1,343	354	3,680	1,143	90	85	125	1,129
August	17,171	13,235	8,139	6,586	2,684	714	1,417	413	3,935	1,165	72	94	107	1,193
September	17,111	13,146	8,015	6,571	2,745	711	1,469	402	3,965	1,232	92	100	145	1,079
October	16,641	12,944	7,811	6,573	2,770	719	1,496	413	3,696	1,134	86	88	98	1,107
November	15,855	12,524	7,434	6,345	2,714	723	1,419	417	3,331	1,105	70	94	98	843
December	14,105	11,357	6,415	5,409	2,416	690	1,220	385	2,748	1,027	61	92	120	491
1978: January	11,473	9,188	5,185	4,274	2,138	592	1,109	296	2,284	954	59	89	106	300
February	11,502	9,235	5,179	4,305	2,142	598	1,104	298	2,267	950	54	87	114	240
March	13,736	11,088	6,312	5,224	2,464	731	1,227	427	2,648	1,056	70	90	110	370
April	15,630	12,280	7,294	5,704	2,697	772	1,366	421	3,350	1,182	65	101	119	541
May	17,553	13,597	8,292	6,403	2,863	767	1,530	440	3,956	1,340	85	101	131	943
June	19,042	14,736	8,953	7,052	3,143	902	1,658	520	4,306	1,357	85	112	107	1,127
July	19,559	14,965	9,169	7,384	3,299	1,006	1,691	446	4,595	1,458	82	108	132	1,253
August	20,466	15,473	9,317	7,560	3,458	1,079	1,752	530	4,992	1,488	98	111	134	1,487
September	20,226	15,263	9,097	7,467	3,511	1,125	1,769	488	4,963	1,457	113	97	176	1,325
October	20,124	15,365	8,849	7,361	3,658	1,158	1,884	548	4,759	1,411	111	95	103	1,382
November	19,105	14,825	8,482	7,096	3,552	1,111	1,824	502	4,280	1,367	129	97	133	1,056
December	17,041	13,540	7,294	5,978	3,368	1,152	1,654	504	3,501	1,220	104	98	136	689

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 210-212.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW CONSTRUCTION—MONTHLY DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES[1]													
	Total ★	Private							Public					
		Total[2] ★	Residential		Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)			Public utilities, telephone and telegraph only	Total[2] ★	Buildings (excluding military)			Military facilities	Highways and streets
			Total[2] ★	New housing units	Total[2]	Industrial	Commercial			Total[2]	Housing and redevelopment	Industrial		
	Billions of dollars													
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1965	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1966	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1967	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1968	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1969	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1970	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1971	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1972	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1973	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1974	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1976	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1977	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1978	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975: January	136.9	95.1	44.3	33.7	30.0	8.4	15.7	4.4	41.8	15.2	.8	.9	1.2	12.9
February	132.2	92.0	43.1	32.4	28.4	8.2	14.5	4.3	40.3	16.0	.7	1.0	1.2	10.2
March	126.6	88.7	42.3	31.2	26.3	7.9	13.0	3.7	37.9	15.2	.8	.9	1.3	9.2
April	129.0	89.3	42.8	31.1	26.3	8.0	12.7	3.9	39.6	15.2	.8	.8	1.4	10.5
May	130.0	90.7	43.6	31.4	26.5	8.5	12.5	3.7	39.3	15.1	.8	1.0	1.3	10.8
June	131.0	91.1	44.7	32.4	25.7	8.1	12.2	3.4	40.0	14.9	.8	.9	1.2	10.7
July	134.0	92.6	45.8	33.2	26.0	8.2	12.3	3.7	41.5	16.0	.8	.9	1.3	11.4
August	133.9	93.1	46.8	34.1	25.9	7.9	12.4	3.4	40.8	15.2	.7	.9	1.4	10.7
September	137.6	95.7	48.2	35.5	25.9	7.9	12.4	3.4	41.9	15.6	.7	.8	1.6	10.8
October	137.7	96.2	49.4	37.0	25.6	7.6	12.3	3.5	41.5	15.6	.7	.8	1.5	10.4
November	141.2	98.6	51.1	38.9	25.8	7.8	12.4	3.4	42.6	16.0	.8	1.2	1.6	11.0
December	142.2	99.3	52.0	39.4	25.6	7.8	12.2	3.7	42.8	16.0	.8	1.0	1.6	11.9
1976: January	147.6	103.6	54.2	40.4	26.0	7.8	12.3	3.5	44.1	15.6	.7	.9	1.6	12.6
February	148.4	105.8	56.6	42.4	27.0	8.1	13.0	3.6	42.6	14.9	.7	.9	1.6	12.2
March	152.2	109.1	58.1	43.8	27.1	7.7	13.5	3.6	43.0	15.7	.7	.9	1.6	11.7
April	150.6	108.8	58.7	44.5	25.9	7.5	12.8	3.6	41.9	14.4	.8	.9	1.6	11.6
May	151.3	111.2	59.1	45.1	26.0	7.2	12.8	3.6	40.1	13.9	.7	.9	1.7	10.3
June	149.4	109.7	58.4	45.7	26.0	7.2	12.6	3.7	39.6	13.9	.7	.9	1.7	9.8
July	145.5	107.4	56.6	46.7	25.3	6.6	12.6	3.7	38.1	13.5	.7	.8	1.7	8.9
August	146.8	108.2	56.3	47.6	26.1	7.0	12.7	3.8	38.6	13.8	.8	.9	1.7	9.4
September	150.3	112.4	59.9	49.2	26.0	7.0	12.5	3.9	38.0	13.2	.7	1.3	1.5	9.4
October	154.4	118.5	66.1	50.9	25.7	6.8	12.6	3.9	35.9	12.6	.7	1.0	1.5	8.9
November	159.4	122.5	70.0	52.3	25.7	6.7	12.6	4.0	36.9	12.3	.7	.9	1.8	8.7
December	160.5	123.7	71.6	54.6	26.3	6.8	13.1	4.0	36.8	12.1	.8	.7	1.6	8.3
1977: January	154.4	119.1	68.3	53.0	26.6	7.2	13.2	4.0	35.3	12.3	.9	1.0	1.5	8.5
February	160.9	123.1	72.4	58.3	26.5	7.1	13.2	4.2	37.9	13.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	8.9
March	166.2	127.6	75.5	61.4	27.2	7.2	13.9	4.1	38.6	12.6	.9	1.0	1.6	9.6
April	170.6	132.2	78.7	63.5	28.0	7.6	14.1	4.2	38.4	12.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	9.7
May	173.3	134.8	81.5	66.0	27.7	7.6	14.0	4.3	38.5	12.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	9.4
June	175.2	136.3	81.9	66.2	28.7	7.6	14.9	4.3	38.9	12.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	10.4
July	176.0	137.9	82.5	66.7	28.9	7.5	15.2	4.3	38.1	12.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	9.7
August	177.8	139.9	83.3	67.3	29.5	7.9	15.3	4.4	37.9	12.5	.8	1.1	1.3	9.3
September	179.5	140.6	83.8	67.8	29.9	7.9	15.8	4.5	38.9	13.5	.9	1.2	1.4	9.1
October	179.2	141.2	84.4	69.2	29.8	8.0	15.6	4.5	38.0	12.8	.9	1.1	1.3	9.3
November	180.1	142.2	84.7	70.1	30.5	8.4	15.8	4.6	37.9	12.9	.8	1.2	1.1	9.2
December	181.2	143.2	86.5	72.3	29.3	8.1	15.0	4.5	38.0	13.1	.8	1.1	1.4	8.4
1978: January	177.5	139.0	81.3	66.7	30.4	8.2	16.1	4.8	38.4	13.1	.9	1.1	1.4	8.7
February	182.2	144.7	86.4	71.5	30.6	8.5	16.0	4.7	37.4	13.7	.8	1.1	1.4	7.1
March	189.0	149.0	88.6	73.0	32.4	9.2	16.6	5.0	40.0	14.0	.9	1.0	1.4	8.7
April	199.7	155.1	91.8	74.5	33.8	9.5	17.5	5.5	44.5	14.8	.9	1.2	1.7	9.1
May	203.3	157.7	93.8	75.8	34.7	9.3	18.5	5.0	45.6	15.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	10.6
June	206.2	161.1	94.9	76.5	36.7	10.8	19.3	5.6	45.1	15.5	.9	1.2	1.2	10.6
July	210.8	163.1	95.4	77.2	37.5	11.6	19.0	5.5	47.7	15.8	.9	1.3	1.6	10.8
August	211.4	163.3	95.8	77.5	37.7	11.9	18.9	5.6	48.1	16.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	11.4
September	212.9	164.5	95.7	77.5	38.4	12.5	19.0	5.6	48.4	15.6	1.2	1.1	1.7	11.1
October	215.7	166.7	95.7	77.4	39.2	12.8	19.7	5.8	49.0	16.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	11.5
November	217.7	169.0	97.2	78.7	40.1	12.9	20.3	5.6	48.7	15.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	11.5
December	219.7	170.6	98.2	79.6	40.9	13.6	20.4	6.1	49.1	16.0	1.4	1.2	1.6	11.9

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 212-213

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AND HOUSING STARTS

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS (F. W. DODGE DIVISION, McGRAW-HILL)[1]							NEW CONSTRUCTION PLANNING (ENGINEERING NEWS-RECORD)[2]	NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED[3]			
	Total construction								Unadjusted for seasonal variation			
	Valuation								Private and public		Privately owned	
	Total		By ownership		By type of building		Non-building construction		Total	Inside SMSA's	Total	One-family structures
			Public	Private	Nonresidential	Residential						
	★	★									★	
	Mil. of dollars	Index 1972 = 100	Millions of dollars						Thousands of units			
1947	*9,175*	....	*2,296*	*5,464*	*2,716*	*4,569*	*15,665*	....	....	....	....	....
1948	*11,121*	....	*3,107*	*6,323*	*3,666*	*5,299*	*15,888*	....	....	....	....	....
1949	*11,826*	....	*3,718*	*6,641*	*3,644*	*5,706*	*17,358*	....	....	....	....	....
1950	*16,592*	....	*4,409*	*10,092*	*5,182*	*8,832*	*18,017*	*11,434*	....	....	....	....
1951	*17,151*	....	*6,122*	*9,629*	*6,823*	*7,605*	*18,320*	*17,996*	....	....	....	....
1952	*18,070*	....	*6,711*	*10,064*	*6.695*	*7,963*	*20,372*	*15,553*	....	....	....	....
1953	*18,874*	....	*6,334*	*11,109*	*6,956*	*7,840*	*19,167*	*16,044*	....	....	....	....
1954	*20,596*	....	*6,558*	*13,212*	*7,110*	*9,344*	*22,817*	*15,621*	....	....	....	....
1955	*24,632*	....	*7,475*	*16,270*	*8,497*	*11,072*	*24,101*	*24,022*	....	....	....	....
1956	[4]31,612	....	[4]10,666	[4]20,946	[4]11,208	[4]12,862	[4]7,542	*25,644*	....	....	....	....
1957	32,173	....	11,238	20,935	11,293	13,039	7,841	*20,376*	....	....	....	....
1958	35,090	....	13,427	21,663	10,948	14,696	9,446	*16,650*	....	....	....	....
1959	36,269	....	11,068	25,201	11,387	17,150	7,732	[5]*21,103*	1,553.7	1,077.0	1,517.0	1,234.0
1960	36,318	....	12,587	23,731	12,240	15,105	8,973	*22,657*	1,296.1	889.1	1,252.2	994.7
1961	37,135	....	12,547	24,588	12,115	16,123	8,897	*21,789*	1,365.0	947.7	1,313.0	974.3
1962	41,303	....	13,599	27,705	13,010	18,039	10,255	*21,195*	1,492.5	1,053.7	1,462.9	991.4
1963	45,546	....	14,653	30,893	14,377	20,502	10,667	[6]33,236	1,634.9	1,147.8	1,603.2	1,012.4
1964	47,299	....	15,371	31,928	15,495	20,561	11,244	44,405	1,561.0	1,098.0	1,528.8	970.5
1965	49,272	....	16,209	33,064	17,219	21,248	10,805	45,625	1,509.7	1,035.1	1,472.8	963.7
1966	50,150	....	18,152	31,998	19,393	17,827	12,930	52,112	1,195.8	808.3	1,164.9	778.6
1967	54,514	....	19,039	35,475	20,139	21,155	13,220	59,944	1,321.9	920.3	1,291.6	843.9
1968	61,732	....	19,597	42,135	22,513	24,838	14,382	52,419	1,545.4	1,116.1	1,507.6	899.4
1969	[7]67,446	....	[7]22,687	[7]44,759	[7]25,641	[7]25,261	[7]16,545	57,164	1,499.5	1,096.4	1,466.8	810.6
1970	68,294	[8]75.1	23,545	44,749	24,456	24,837	19,001	66,937	1,469.0	1,034.4	1,433.6	812.9
1971	80,188	88.1	23,927	56,261	25,590	34,714	19,883	65,578	2,084.5	1,518.5	2,052.2	1,151.0
1972	90,979	100.0	24,043	66,936	27,021	44,975	18,983	68,001	2,378.5	1,732.7	2,356.6	1,309.2
1973	99,304	109.2	26,563	72,741	31,534	45,696	22,074	86,743	2,057.5	1,501.7	2,045.3	1,132.0
1974	94,370	103.0	32,497	61,873	33,051	34,404	26,914	97,102	1,352.5	932.2	1,337.7	888.1
1975	92,659	101.9	32,198	60,460	31,647	31,261	29,751	83,795	1,171.4	766.8	1,160.4	892.2
1976	110,061	121.0	29,254	80,807	30,035	44,169	35,857	88,457	1,547.6	1,048.3	1,537.5	1,162.4
1977	139,723	153.6	36,917	102,805	35,086	62,017	42,620	91,702	1,989.8	1,377.9	1,987.1	1,450.9
1978	159,930	174.1	39.013	120,917	45,046	74,949	39,935	112,069	2,023.3	[9]833.2	2,020.3	1,433.3
1975: January	5,128	98	2,217	2,911	2,326	1,540	1,262	[10]7,806	56.9	37.4	56.1	39.8
February	5,049	83	1,933	3,115	2,114	1,532	1,402	7,425	56.2	38.2	54.7	40.0
March	6,290	88	2,157	4,133	2,180	2,272	1,838	6,824	81.1	54.2	80.2	62.5
April	9,364	111	2,688	6,676	2,796	2,987	3,581	6,298	98.4	66.1	97.9	77.8
May	10,071	124	2,922	7,150	3,763	3,072	3,236	[10]7,609	117.0	73.2	116.1	92.8
June	10,418	120	3,780	6,638	4,287	3,116	3,015	6,856	110.9	73.0	110.3	90.3
July	8,949	99	3,769	5,180	3,062	3,081	2,807	[10]7,184	120.1	76.3	119.3	92.8
August	9,958	125	2,973	6,985	2,557	2,833	4,569	5,456	118.7	75.1	117.3	90.7
September	7,591	94	2,701	4,889	2,457	2,951	2,182	6,511	112.8	73.8	111.9	84.5
October	7,655	99	2,483	5,172	2,572	3,167	1,915	[10]5,865	125.0	78.2	123.6	93.8
November	5,621	91	1,598	4,024	1,832	2,478	1,311	9,909	97.2	64.7	96.9	71.6
December	5,374	83	1,705	3,670	1,781	2,259	1,334	6,052	77.1	56.6	76.1	55.6
1976: January	6,578	114	1,641	4,937	2,125	2,168	2,285	[10]6,648	72.9	52.7	72.5	54.0
February	6,612	110	1,699	4,913	1,933	2,557	2,122	9,791	91.6	63.9	89.9	72.6
March	9,134	116	2,186	6,948	2,464	3,636	3,034	5,088	118.8	83.9	118.4	92.4
April	10,099	125	2,315	7,785	2,536	4,017	3,546	[10]6,893	137.4	94.5	137.2	107.8
May	9,733	124	3,892	5,841	2,742	3,932	3,059	5,193	148.3	97.8	147.9	112.2
June	10,901	119	3,047	7,854	2,763	4,175	3,963	6,041	155.1	105.5	154.2	119.6
July	11,152	129	3,268	7,884	2,950	4,190	4,012	[10]8,003	137.5	87.2	136.6	112.8
August	9,747	115	2,452	7,295	2,496	4,201	3,061	5,948	146.8	72.5	145.9	112.8
September	9,855	123	2,320	7,534	2,770	3,824	3,261	[10]7,056	153.1	98.8	151.8	108.0
October	10,156	145	2,377	7,780	2,627	4,119	3,411	7,351	149.8	98.1	148.4	109.1
November	8,692	126	2,053	6,639	2,665	3,761	2,266	9,771	128.2	89.5	127.1	89.4
December	7,052	109	2,013	5,039	1,971	3,264	1,818	[10]10,674	108.1	78.6	107.4	71.6
1977: January	6,751	124	1,797	4,954	2,149	2,967	1,635	9,351	81.5	63.9	81.3	55.7
February	7,796	129	2,002	5,794	1,819	3,519	2,458	4,438	112.7	80.7	112.5	87.2
March	10,006	126	2,599	7,407	2,910	5,328	1,767	[10]6,441	173.6	124.4	173.6	125.8
April	12,301	154	2,549	9,752	2,898	5,503	3,901	5,526	182,4	126.4	182.2	138.8
May	16,025	194	2,960	13,065	2,890	5,803	7,332	6,979	201.3	134.7	201.3	152.2
June	16,457	186	6,437	10,019	2,938	6,043	7,475	[10]7,045	197.8	131.1	197.6	149.1
July	10,815	129	2,673	8,142	2,886	5,703	2,227	6,844	189.8	130.3	189.8	138.2
August	14,199	161	3,441	10,758	3,684	6,198	4,317	7,736	194.2	129.9	194.0	140.5
September	13,788	171	3,196	10,592	3,553	5,641	4,594	[10]9,091	177.8	121.2	177.7	131.6
October	10,614	148	2,779	7,835	3,109	5,534	1,971	8,238	193.2	130.1	193.1	135.4
November	10,262	155	3,027	7,234	2,961	5,359	1,942	7,313	155.9	110.0	154.8	109.3
December	10,353	180	3,405	6,948	3,212	4,340	2,802	[10]12,700	129.4	95.3	129.2	87.1
1978: January	10,048	172	2,534	7,514	2,776	3,925	3,347	6,885	88.6	67.5	88.6	63.3
February	9.717	162	2,278	7,439	2,887	3,863	2,967	10,349	101.3	75.2	101.3	72.8
March	12,463	153	3,106	9,357	3,370	6,333	2,760	[10]10,470	172.3	121.6	172.1	121.4
April	13,164	169	3,584	9,580	3,458	6,850	2,856	7,014	197.5	141.8	197.5	139.9
May	17,872	202	4,056	13,816	4,515	7,801	5,556	6,556	211.1	146.2	211.0	154.9
June	14,572	153	3,664	10,909	3,883	7,917	2,772	[10]8,771	216.1	149.7	216.0	154.3
July	14,791	173	3,557	11,233	4,461	6,823	3,506	9,071	192.3	131.2	192.2	139.3
August	16,022	177	3,884	12,138	4,100	7,120	4,802	[10]9,756	190.9	(9)	190.9	140.0
September	14,121	182	3,487	10,634	4,743	6,496	2,882	5,882	181.1	.....	180.5	124.6
October	15,513	193	3,092	12,421	4,282	7,080	4,150	9,837	192.1	.....	192.1	131.1
November	11,635	173	2,866	8,769	3,622	5,973	2,040	[10]13,209	158.6	.....	158.6	110.4
December	9,961	184	2,940	7,021	3,025	4,715	2,221	14,269	121.4	.....	119.5	81.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 213.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS, CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED[1] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates Privately owned		NEW PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED BY BUILDING PERMITS[2] Monthly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates		MANUFACTURER'S SHIPMENTS OF MOBILE HOMES[3]		CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES					
								The American Appraisal Company[5]				
	Total ★	One-family structures	Total ★	One-family structures	Unadjusted ★	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★	Department of Commerce composite[4] ★	Average, 30 cities	Atlanta	New York	San Francisco	St. Louis
	Thousands of units						1972 = 100	1913 = 100				
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	430	457	441	401	422
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	490	521	508	446	478
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	490	514	503	446	478
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	500	522	513	461	487
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	532	558	545	491	523
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	553	593	556	509	545
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	577	627	594	524	569
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	591	643	626	534	589
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	608	658	634	563	604
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	635	685	666	593	634
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	663	715	706	614	653
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	63.9	682	742	735	631	669
1959	....	....	....	....	120.5	....	63.9	704	771	764	656	684
1960	....	....	....	....	103.7	....	63.6	722	793	783	677	700
1961	....	....	....	....	90.2	....	63.5	741	810	814	703	720
1962	....	....	....	....	118.0	....	64.2	756	832	836	720	741
1963	....	....	1,335	750	150.8	....	64.8	780	857	858	761	760
1964	....	....	1,286	720	191.3	....	65.9	802	878	888	792	785
1965	....	....	1,240	710	216.5	....	67.2	824	904	925	814	808
1966	....	....	972	563	217.3	....	69.8	867	941	963	867	852
1967	....	....	[6]1,141	[6]651	240.4	....	72.4	909	992	1,008	910	903
1968	....	....	1,353	695	318.0	....	76.1	970	1,072	1,070	966	953
1969	....	....	1,324	626	412.7	....	82.7	1,050	1,158	1,116	1,054	1,021
1970	....	....	1,352	647	401.2	....	88.6	1,132	1,254	1,202	1,088	1,116
1971	....	....	1,925	906	496.6	....	94.8	1,258	1,411	1,359	1,174	1,219
1972	....	....	[7]2,219	[7]1,033	575.9	....	100.1	1,369	1,563	1,436	1,285	1,286
1973	....	....	1,820	882	566.9	....	108.7	1,515	1,749	1,590	1,469	1,434
1974	....	....	1,074	644	329.3	....	126.9	1,608	1,821	1,711	1,552	1,536
1975	....	....	939	676	212.7	....	138.4	1,716	1,871	1,827	1,698	1,659
1976	....	....	1,296	894	246.1	....	143.9	1,870	2,009	1,943	1,906	1,803
1977	....	....	1,690	1,126	277.0	....	156.3	1,998	2,141	2,065	2,063	1,905
1978	....	....	[8]1,800	[8]1,183	275.6	....	175.7	2,173	2,322	2,222	2,263	2,071
1975: January	1,032	765	726	527	11.5	191	136.5	1,647	1,832	1,775	1,612	1,576
February	904	667	720	528	14.4	220	136.8	1,655	1,848	1,780	1,617	1,579
March	993	769	709	532	16.0	195	137.3	1,663	1,855	1,785	1,633	1,591
April	1,005	787	866	616	18.9	192	137.2	1,673	1,861	1,793	1,657	1,601
May	1,121	885	914	657	20.0	203	138.0	1,700	1,872	1,800	1,693	1,674
June	1,087	872	946	671	20.0	201	138.3	1,710	1,869	1,798	1,690	1,677
July	1,226	919	1,020	697	19.7	213	138.3	1,733	1,881	1,815	1,734	1,700
August	1,260	973	994	726	20.8	220	138.3	1,743	1,902	1,873	1,743	1,701
September	1,264	957	1,084	763	20.1	223	139.6	1,763	1,905	1,872	1,736	1,700
October	1,344	1.039	1,096	786	20.8	236	139.3	1,762	1,902	1,871	1,734	1,699
November	1,360	1,035	1,110	805	16.5	242	139.7	1,767	1,908	1,873	1,736	1,702
December	1,321	1,025	1,091	810	13.8	227	140.3	1,778	1,918	1,886	1,793	1,710
1976: January	1,367	1,059	1,195	855	15.1	260	140.4	1,801	1,949	1,892	1,804	1,725
February	1,538	1,255	1,190	865	18.6	281	140.4	1,811	1,960	1,900	1,816	1,737
March	1,421	1,110	1,164	838	21.2	244	141.2	1,818	1,965	1,903	1,851	1,741
April	1,395	1,076	1,132	832	23.3	238	142.0	1,834	1,980	1,908	1,881	1,747
May	1,459	1,093	1,194	830	24.1	246	143.1	1,849	1,980	1,908	1,881	1,810
June	1,495	1,127	1,188	846	23.4	231	143.6	1,870	1,987	1,921	1,926	1,821
July	1,401	1,126	1,245	877	20.0	221	144.3	1,896	2,043	1,978	1,930	1,835
August	1,550	1,177	1,309	878	23.4	242	144.5	1,906	2,050	1,984	1,941	1,846
September	1,720	1,226	1,481	917	22.4	248	144.7	1,911	2,054	1,987	1,957	1,849
October	1,629	1,230	1,425	967	21.9	263	145.8	1,914	2,048	1,975	1,961	1,841
November	1,641	1,212	1,531	1,029	17.8	247	146.9	1,912	2,044	1,980	1,957	1,839
December	1,804	1,307	1,511	1,028	15.0	248	147.8	1,916	2,050	1,983	1,961	1,842
1977: January	1,527	1,100	1,446	996	14.7	259	148.6	1,921	2,088	1,990	1,967	1,850
February	1,943	1,503	1,560	1,091	18.0	275	149.7	1,931	2,090	1,994	2,009	1,851
March	2,063	1,486	1,660	1,140	23.4	275	150.5	1,938	2,098	2,000	2,017	1,860
April	1,892	1,421	1,660	1,089	24.2	252	152.4	1,949	2,112	2,003	2,022	1,864
May	1,971	1,466	1,668	1,107	24.9	251	154.4	1,967	2,116	2,012	2,027	1,868
June	1,893	1,389	1,752	1,121	26.8	264	155.9	1,988	2,118	2,013	2,029	1,895
July	2,058	1,450	1,687	1,125	22.3	251	155.4	2,014	2,143	2,115	2,044	1,921
August	2,020	1,442	1,780	1,156	27.3	270	156.8	2,037	2,181	2,132	2,082	1,942
September	1,949	1,475	1,674	1,137	26.8	300	158.2	2,049	2,190	2,136	2,140	1,946
October	2,042	1,487	1,758	1,159	27.4	319	160.3	2,051	2,182	2,127	2,134	1,938
November	2,042	1,499	1,771	1,176	22.7	295	162.8	2,061	2,187	2,129	2,134	1,959
December	2,142	1,530	1,754	1,161	18.5	304	164.7	2,068	2,187	2,131	2,147	1,967
1978: January	1,779	1,313	[8]1,723	[8]1,167	18.8	301	164.3	2,088	2,197	2,162	2,167	1,986
February	1,762	1,223	1,706	1,097	18.7	276	164.4	2,095	2,247	2,162	2,195	1,990
March	2,028	1,421	1,742	1,130	24.6	276	165.0	2,111	2,270	2,174	2,195	2,003
April	2,182	1,480	1,914	1,275	23.2	264	169.0	2,124	2,283	2,181	2,220	2,029
May	2,018	1,465	1,756	1,175	26.6	271	171.0	2,137	2,294	2,191	2,216	2,066
June	2,092	1,433	1,983	1,245	26.4	274	173.6	2,169	2,309	2,211	2,230	2,078
July	2,090	1,459	1,765	1,140	20.2	265	176.2	2,180	2,348	2,211	2,295	2,087
August	1,983	1,426	1,716	1,129	28.0	272	178.9	2,207	2,366	2,223	2,312	2,102
September	2,014	1,414	1,838	1,184	24.2	275	180.2	2,218	2,374	2,229	2,321	2,111
October	2,001	1,412	1,835	1,209	25.8	282	183.2	2,244	2,389	2,298	2,338	2,122
November	2,111	1,509	1,789	1,172	22.2	278	185.0	2,249	2,388	2,297	2,336	2,121
December	2,052	1,495	1,827	1,268	17.0	287	186.6	2,254	2,379	2,324	2,332	2,154

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 213 and 214.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES						CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS OUTPUT[4]				
	Boeckh indexes[1] Average, 20 cities			Engineering News-Record[2]		Federal Highway Administration[3]	Composite index		Selected components, unadjusted for seasonal variation		
	Apartments, hotels, and office buildings	Commercial and factory buildings	Residences	Building	Construction	Federal-aid highway construction, composite index (average for year or quarter)	Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation	Iron and steel products	Lumber and wood products	Portland cement
	1972 = 100			1967 = 100			1947–49 = 100				
1947	33.4	33.0	37.4	46.60	38.60	....	99.6	....	96.4	98.1	93.0
1948	37.7	37.3	42.1	51.30	43.04	....	103.1	....	102.1	105.2	102.4
1949	38.2	37.7	41.0	52.39	44.56	....	97.8	....	101.3	98.0	104.6
1950	39.9	39.2	43.2	55.91	47.61	66.6	117.6	....	120.9	116.2	112.7
1951	43.0	42.4	46.6	59.65	50.69	81.8	115.5	....	125.8	114.2	122.7
1952	44.4	43.9	47.8	61.88	53.20	84.1	111.6	....	113.9	114.5	124.2
1953	45.8	45.4	48.7	64.15	56.05	81.0	118.4	....	129.8	115.7	131.6
1954	46.2	45.9	48.3	66.37	58.67	76.4	120.3	....	125.2	117.3	135.2
1955	47.6	47.4	49.7	69.81	61.63	74.3	132.6	....	135.6	126.6	147.9
1956	49.9	49.9	51.9	73.08	64.68	84.0	134.7	....	145.8	128.0	157.7
1957	51.4	51.7	52.9	75.75	67.62	87.7	127.3	....	148.7	116.7	148.5
1958	52.3	52.8	53.4	78.13	70.92	85.6	126.4	....	129.8	122.0	155.3
1959	54.1	54.6	55.2	81.68	74.45	82.0	136.2	....	121.4	139.6	169.0
1960	55.2	55.5	56.1	83.31	76.94	80.1	130.2	....	128.6	127.0	159.0
1961	55.9	56.0	56.2	84.61	79.13	80.7	129.6	....	130.2	128.0	161.6
1962	57.2	57.2	57.2	86.38	81.45	84.3	134.5	....	131.6	134.4	167.7
1963	58.6	58.4	58.4	88.47	84.15	86.4	142.6	....	140.7	140.4	175.7
1964	60.3	60.2	60.1	91.10	87.48	86.9	153.8	....	154.2	152.8	182.6
1965	62.4	62.2	62.0	93.31	90.73	90.3	157.8	....	161.1	157.0	186.5
1966	64.9	64.8	64.7	96.88	95.21	96.1	159.8	....	169.0	156.2	189.8
1967	68.8	69.1	68.6	100.00	100.00	100.0	156.2	....	163.0	151.8	186.5
1968	73.6	73.8	73.6	107.38	107.81	103.4	169.1	....	171.1	168.2	198.1
1969	79.8	79.1	79.7	117.66	118.69	111.8	168.7	....	167.8	164.5	204.2
1970	85.6	85.0	84.0	124.37	128.89	125.6	164.3	....	166.4	162.3	194.3
1971	92.8	92.5	91.1	140.49	146.74	131.7	175.7	....	163.8	182.7	209.0
1972	100.0	100.0	100.0	155.18	163.04	138.2	[5]189.7	....	175.0	193.9	219.4
1973	105.9	106.6	109.2	168.42	176.52	152.4	194.1	....	193.1	194.6	235.4
1974	115.8	118.1	118.0	178.31	187.99	201.8	181.1	....	181.8	171.6	215.3
1975	127.2	130.4	125.9	193.30	205.67	203.8	160.4	....	140.9	166.9	182.9
1976	137.3	141.5	136.2	210.94	223.43	199.3	175.4	....	141.9	191.2	192.3
1977	148.6	152.8	148.5	228.56	239.95	216.4	180.4	....	147.3	199.8	208.7
1978	158.2	164.3	161.8	247.72	258.43	264.9	....	....	158.6	196.6	225.2
1975: January	122.6	126.2	122.1	183.81	195.78		137.0	144.6	152.7	133.5	114.8
February				187.23	198.08	207.3	135.3	152.4	138.5	139.7	105.0
March	125.6	128.4	123.8	187.26	198.07		148.6	153.2	142.9	154.9	131.4
April				187.84	198.76		162.3	159.1	147.0	172.3	172.1
May	126.9	129.7	125.1	190.54	201.43	199.3	167.7	154.3	135.4	175.7	204.0
June				193.48	204.89		169.7	158.3	138.9	170.3	213.8
July	128.0	131.3	126.4	195.01	208.85		170.5	177.2	135.5	172.7	232.3
August				196.93	211.31	203.9	176.7	161.8	146.0	179.2	234.3
September	129.4	132.6	127.9	197.25	211.41		179.9	176.0	157.1	186.6	232.7
October				200.05	213.05		185.8	167.5	151.9	197.9	248.8
November	131.1	134.4	129.6	199.81	212.92	209.8	147.2	154.6	122.1	157.7	169.5
December				200.46	213.43		144.2	165.8	123.3	162.3	136.3
1976: January	131.8	135.4	130.5	201.61	214.16		151.2	159.2	123.8	179.9	106.2
February				202.92	215.05	200.3	154.6	174.0	120.5	175.9	122.7
March	133.7	138.5	131.6	204.04	215.72		183.0	188.9	157.2	202.2	168.0
April				206.65	216.66		184.5	180.9	153.3	199.5	198.2
May	137.4	141.8	135.9	206.92	219.40	200.4	179.2	165.0	153.3	183.2	205.5
June				209.53	224.32		192.2	179.4	165.7	190.0	238.7
July	138.5	142.7	137.7	210.99	224.70		179.3	186.8	142.4	182.4	230.9
August				215.39	227.61	199.0	191.1	174.9	147.7	202.2	251.1
September	139.5	143.7	139.0	217.45	229.80		183.9	179.9	147.7	199.5	233.6
October				218.45	230.71		182.0	164.0	139.9	204.2	223.7
November	142.6	147.0	142.9	218.92	231.47	200.4	168.3	176.6	129.0	188.7	190.4
December				219.67	231.78		155.3	178.9	122.7	186.9	138.6
1977: January	143.6	147.8	143.3	220.36	232.21		144.5	151.6	106.5	185.5	83.5
February				221.87	233.18	202.2	152.9	172.5	118.8	184.2	125.0
March	146.3	150.1	145.3	222.60	233.95		194.7	200.9	160.2	217.3	187.5
April				222.88	235.05		183.6	180.1	149.0	201.4	213.6
May	147.8	151.6	147.0	223.01	234.11	215.4	192.9	177.7	156.8	203.1	238.3
June				225.16	236.51		199.2	186.0	167.0	201.4	269.5
July	149.9	154.2	149.9	227.65	240.11		176.4	184.3	146.5	182.1	243.9
August				229.79	243.05	215.9	204.8	187.5	170.5	234.9	272.3
September	151.5	155.7	152.2	234.68	246.16		192.1	187.9	161.1	207.9	250.9
October				239.37	249.03		187.5	167.5	149.4	206.6	285.5
November	152.5	157.5	153.2	237.21	247.58	233.0	172.8	180.7	142.2	186.7	205.1
December				237.68	248.51		163.3	187.3	139.1	186.5	156.3
1978: January	154.0	158.5	155.6	237.74	248.79		148.4	156.9	124.9	187.1	91.7
February				238.99	249.63	219.5	153.6	174.1	129.2	186.9	110.8
March	155.3	160.9	157.5	239.49	250.68		186.6	193.9	161.9	212.7	188.1
April				239.98	251.18		....	....	158.9	194.2	226.5
May	156.7	163.0	158.8	244.59	254.45	258.1	....	....	176.4	209.6	268.6
June				246.15	256.34		....	....	180.9	205.0	297.8
July	158.8	165.2	162.0	251.00	262.59		....	....	153.2	177.6	261.6
August				252.34	263.34	296.1	....	....	173.8	207.2	301.2
September	160.7	167.5	166.4	254.54	265.38				159.4	198.7	266.4
October				254.76	265.38		....	....	173.2	204.8	289.9
November	163.8	170.9	170.8	256.31	266.39	302.7	....	....	158.8	193.4	226.4
December				256.70	267.04		....	....	152.6	181.8	173.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—REAL ESTATE

YEAR AND MONTH	MORTGAGE APPLICATIONS FOR NEW HOME CONSTRUCTION[1]				HOME MORTGAGES INSURED OR GUARANTEED BY—		FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANKS, OUTSTANDING ADVANCES TO MEMBER INSTITUTIONS, END OF YEAR OR MONTH[4]	NEW MORTGAGE LOANS OF ALL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, ESTIMATED[5]				FIRE LOSSES (ON BUILDINGS, CONTENTS, ETC.)[6]
	Applications for FHA commitments		Requests for VA appraisals		Federal Housing Administration: Face amount[2]	Veterans Administration: Face amount[3]		Total	By purpose of loan			
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★					Home construction	Home purchase	All other purposes	
	Thousands of units				Millions of dollars							
1947	286.4	....	....	....	894.69	3,286.17	436	3,811	894	2,128	789	693
1948	293.2	....	....	....	2,116.04	1,880.97	515	3,607	1,046	1,710	851	711
1949	327.0	....	....	....	2,209.84	1,423.59	433	3,636	1,083	1,559	994	668
1950	397.7	....	....	....	2,492.37	3,073.31	816	5,237	1,767	2,246	1,225	688
1951	192.8	....	164.4	....	1,928.43	3,614.48	806	5,250	1,657	2,357	1,235	731
1952	267.9	....	226.3	....	1,942.31	2,721.07	864	6,617	2,105	2,955	1,557	785
1953	253.7	....	251.4	....	2,288.69	3,084.09	952	7,767	2,475	3,488	1,804	903
1954	338.6	....	535.4	....	[7]1,942.27	4,257.20	867	8,969	3,076	3,846	2,047	871
1955	306.2	....	620.8	....	3,084.77	7,156.57	1,417	11,255	3,984	5,155	2,116	885
1956	197.7	....	401.5	....	2,638.23	5,868.35	1,228	10,325	3,699	4,620	2,006	989
1957	198.8	....	159.4	....	[7]2,251.06	3,760.84	1,265	10,160	3,484	4,591	2,085	1,023
1958	341.7	....	234.2	....	[7]4,551.48	1,864.95	1,298	12,182	4,050	5,172	2,960	1,056
1959	369.7	....	234.0	....	6,069.42	2,786.75	2,134	15,151	5,201	6,613	3,337	1,047
1960	242.4	....	142.9	....	4,600.51	1,985.02	1,981	14,304	4,678	6,132	3,494	1,108
1961	236.2	....	177.8	....	4,765.22	1,831.53	2,662	17,733	5,212	7,317	5,204	1,209
1962	215.3	....	171.2	....	5,270.86	2,652.14	3,479	21,153	6,115	8,650	6,388	1,265
1963	185.8	....	139.3	....	5,569.10	3,045.12	4,784	25,173	7,185	10,055	7,933	1,406
1964	179.0	....	113.6	....	6,573.22	2,852.21	5,325	24,913	6,638	10,538	7,737	1,367
1965	185.5	....	102.1	....	7,464.59	2,652.23	5,997	24,192	6,013	10,830	7,349	1,456
1966	150.4	....	99.2	....	6,095.32	2,600.53	6,935	16,924	3,653	7,828	5,443	1,497
1967	164.4	....	124.2	....	5,884.64	3,404.87	4,386	20,122	4,243	9,604	6,275	1,707
1968	166.9	....	131.7	....	6,495.94	3,773.88	5,259	21,983	4,916	11,215	5,852	1,830
1969	187.6	....	138.2	....	7,120.63	4,073.86	9,289	21,847	4,757	11,254	5,836	1,952
1970	315.0	....	143.7	....	8,113.73	3,442.90	10,615	21,386	4,150	10,238	6,998	[8]2,328
1971	366.8	....	217.9	....	10,374.54	6,065.83	7,936	39,419	6,824	18,779	13,816	2,316
1972	225.2	....	209.4	....	8,067.06	8,419.86	7,979	51,369	8,548	26,594	16,227	2,304
1973	83.2	....	161.9	....	4,473.30	7,467.53	15,147	49,412	[9]10,215	[9]29,566	[9]9,631	2,639
1974	87.1	....	161.1	....	3,933.70	7,909.60	21,804	38,958	7,566	23,560	7,832	3,190
1975	82.3	....	157.7	....	6,166.12	8,863.84	17,845	55,040	10,097	32,106	12,837	3,560
1976	95.0	....	183.4	....	6,362.12	10,414.77	15,862	78,776	14,812	48,245	15,719	3,558
1977	113.3	....	211.8	....	8,840.84	13,753.02	20,173	107,368	20,717	66,060	20,591	3,764
1978	118.8	....	192.7	....	11,139.97	14,470.40	32,670	110,294	22,496	68,380	19,419	[10]3,689
1975: January	5.1	79	8.9	125	557.54	544.98	20,728	2,004	378	1,142	484	307
February	4.8	65	10.6	140	398.53	494.26	19,461	2,277	430	1,285	562	287
March	6.7	79	11.3	130	514.78	574.36	18,164	3,110	644	1,675	791	341
April	7.8	86	12.7	132	539.14	607.94	17,527	4,173	799	2,314	1,060	336
May	12.6	124	18.5	203	483.49	680.97	17,145	5,370	1,012	3,089	1,269	312
June	7.7	86	11.1	124	534.43	986.02	16,803	5,971	989	3,636	1,346	265
July	6.0	65	14.8	162	597.49	674.34	16,685	5,498	1,055	3,118	1,325	275
August	5.6	68	13.7	157	511.79	848.30	16,945	5,731	980	3,500	1,251	285
September	6.4	72	14.5	173	516.06	841.58	17,482	5,588	995	3,351	1,242	276
October	8.3	95	16.5	187	564.15	860.56	17,578	5,694	1,052	3,004	1,242	276
November	6.1	86	13.8	188	496.54	886.21	17,606	4,370	822	2,584	964	266
December	5.2	71	11.4	174	452.16	864.31	17,845	5,254	941	3,012	1,301	335
1976: January	4.4	71	12.7	188	454.65	792.50	17,106	3,940	724	2,313	903	338
February	6.0	82	13.6	180	384.89	641.82	16,380	4,160	810	2,425	924	320
March	7.2	78	16.0	169	515.71	837.38	15,757	5,810	1,155	3,371	1,284	335
April	8.4	92	18.3	189	411.67	675.96	15,236	6,538	1,342	3,879	1,319	301
May	8.5	87	15.1	174	458.49	756.54	14,898	6,624	1,271	4,050	1,303	287
June	8.3	89	15.8	170	655.59	1,250.56	15,274	8,324	1,434	5,300	1,590	288
July	9.6	110	15.0	173	645.90	709.55	15,403	7,770	1,378	4,975	1,417	275
August	9.2	106	15.5	169	712.67	912.39	15,751	7,746	1,320	5,047	1,379	299
September	8.0	90	15.3	183	512.30	995.32	16,062	7,251	1,323	4,574	1,354	316
October	7.7	97	15.4	192	544.50	827.26	15,865	6,806	1,331	4,181	1,294	247
November	9.1	115	16.0	198	557.75	1,053.18	15,765	6,523	1,304	3,956	1,263	238
December	8.7	124	14.5	233	508.00	962.30	15,862	7,284	1,420	4,176	1,688	314
1977: January	6.8	110	15.6	229	608.67	989.22	15,183	5,446	1,004	3,309	1,133	334
February	11.2	153	18.6	246	699.49	988.50	14,816	5,629	1,071	3,373	1,185	362
March	10.6	114	22.5	238	676.86	1,041.52	14,462	8,207	1,715	4,778	1,714	347
April	10.8	124	19.7	214	654.86	903.75	14,952	8,963	1,757	5,424	1,782	323
May	12.3	121	18.4	202	996.87	1,137.86	15,148	9,796	1,918	6,019	1,859	306
June	9.1	98	20.0	215	654.11	1,184.57	15,717	11,265	2,104	7,102	2,059	304
July	9.2	111	17.3	208	680.64	942.53	15,861	9,660	1,840	6,180	1,640	310
August	10.0	111	19.9	209	948.09	1,527.21	16,369	10,889	2,083	6,944	1,862	338
September	9.6	108	15.8	188	715.93	1,541.53	17,054	9,865	1,893	6,237	1,736	285
October	7.9	99	15.8	196	765.65	1,070.96	17,746	9,277	1,800	5,696	1,781	274
November	9.1	116	15.4	190	895.80	1,311.79	18,492	9,138	1,780	5,550	1,808	259
December	6.7	95	12.8	205	543.88	1,216.71	20,173	9,233	1,762	5,448	2,033	322
1978: January	7.2	117	15.3	221	811.39	1,586.68	20,422	7,115	1,380	4,212	1,523	310
February	7.2	90	13.7	181	785.78	1,411.86	20,845	6,828	1,364	4,022	1,442	379
March	10.4	112	18.1	193	963.10	1,344.91	21,278	9,418	2,113	5,501	1,804	385
April	11.0	133	18.9	210	714.60	988.96	22,957	9,026	2,011	5,260	1,755	370
May	12.0	113	16.3	171	868.92	1,180.30	23,664	10,436	2,259	6,423	1,754	311
June	9.7	104	16.7	177	805.68	1,108.57	25,274	11,472	2,266	7,358	1,848	365
July	10.9	132	15.4	188	886.60	1,178.68	26,605	9,031	1,811	5,756	1,464	351
August	11.1	122	17.7	187	1,049.48	1,319.00	27,889	10,398	1,981	6,830	1,587	320
September	8.6	101	14.9	188	867.76	1,536.24	29,158	9,305	1,807	6,049	1,449	295
October	11.6	133	17.0	190	1,916.27	1,178.75	30,104	9,674	2,017	6,077	1,580	302
November	11.1	148	15.5	207	905.02	1,115.62	30,975	9,166	1,794	5,775	1,596	311
December	8.0	120	13.2	222	565.36	1,176.51	32,670	8,426	1,692	5,117	1,617	[10]

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 214 and 215.

DOMESTIC TRADE—ADVERTISING

YEAR AND MONTH	ADVERTISING INDEXES					MAGAZINE ADVERTISING (GENERAL AND NATIONAL FARM MAGAZINES)[2]								
	McCann-Erickson (seasonally adjusted monthly data)[1]					Cost								
	Combined index	Network TV	Spot TV	Magazines	Newspapers	Total[3]	Apparel and accessories	Automotive, including accessories	Building materials	Drugs and toiletries	Foods, soft drinks, confectionery	Beer, wine, liquors	Household equipment, supplies, furnishings	Industrial materials
	1967 = 100					Thousands of dollars								
1947	......	......	......	......	......	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	......	......	......	......	......	458,677	47,629	38,189	19,106	50,348	57,413	27,120	59,188	21,602
1949	......	......	......	......	......	440,881	41,686	40,963	17,819	49,021	56,960	27,117	51,409	20,948
1950	24	6	3	38	61	458,451	39,038	41,969	20,064	50,315	60,065	26,581	59,146	24,490
1951	......	......	......	......	......	513,851	44,517	41,379	24,851	54,415	65,093	31,278	63,207	33,348
1952	......	......	......	......	......	553,815	44,565	46,935	28,224	57,992	69,958	30,118	62,453	40,578
1953	......	......	......	......	......	603,114	48,865	55,995	32,093	55,940	76,819	30,670	69,624	42,818
1954	......	......	......	......	......	597,142	48,629	54,283	30,207	55,841	81,126	30,751	64,490	42,709
1955	49	38	26	56	84	657,333	51,143	61,054	33,301	59,748	86,297	34,442	69,377	49,267
1956	......	......	......	......	......	691,728	53,973	58,118	35,793	62,685	86,908	31,700	72,007	59,244
1957	......	......	......	......	......	738,640	53,232	65,272	32,009	75,079	89,215	39,529	68,348	59,249
1958	......	......	......	......	......	693,092	49,709	64,766	29,377	71,233	86,269	40,710	55,015	45,103
1959	......	......	......	......	......	783,768	48,544	80,609	33,900	74,699	104,645	50,888	66,738	50,178
1960	67	56	53	73	92	853,165	56,684	93,626	35,840	80,019	117,280	50,865	67,518	55,429
1961	......	......	......	......	......	831,258	53,859	83,898	29,620	78,638	122,740	51,044	55,470	45,478
1962	......	......	......	......	......	875,294	54,945	94,766	27,824	85,588	126,867	54,050	59,586	44,680
1963	......	......	......	......	......	931,566	57,345	101,796	26,546	96,374	124,254	56,440	66,265	45,095
1964	......	......	,......	......	......	996,593	62,003	110,595	27,071	108,810	134,826	58,117	71,563	48,526
1965	90	85	90	93	93	1,083,348	64,818	112,208	32,194	117,869	133,958	69,527	74,752	46,523
1966	......	......	......	......	......	1,170,517	67,956	124,593	34,202	134,022	125,156	79,192	80,197	55,397
1967	......	......	......	......	......	1,161,034	60,756	103,720	30,959	148,327	116,065	89,234	70,469	62,669
1968	106	105	114	103	105	1,163,593	62,940	112,487	28,183	141,966	104,718	92,997	73,308	56,757
1969	115	115	127	108	111	1,243,372	60,420	115,154	26,501	155,557	101,237	102,819	76,856	60,060
1970	112	114	125	104	105	1,185,724	50,932	95,259	20,773	156,580	99,381	97,966	71,128	43,814
1971	112	109	116	110	117	1,190,741	46,011	104,821	18,355	154,087	103,958	83,623	62,955	33,123
1972	125	124	133	116	130	1,210,570	44,213	102,130	20,983	145,027	113,569	80,953	72,907	29,422
1973	130	135	139	116	131	1,316,016	52,901	120,433	26,720	140,629	96,177	87,033	86,406	28,407
1974	141	150	153	121	141	1,372,261	50,782	104,729	24,713	143,217	91,134	103,355	79,593	35,389
1975	147	160	166	119	142	1,328,730	46,040	101,311	20,620	138,065	90,951	100,662	54,950	34,246
1976	180	191	215	143	175	1,626,656	57,786	142,285	28,310	167,363	120,733	111,009	83,442	47,002
1977	211	237	229	174	198	1,976,827	68,609	177,108	37,110	201,049	150,252	133,308	113,412	54,970
1978	241	269	263	209	214	2,364,709	86,836	220,834	46,293	221,895	186,665	192,833	148,794	58,365
1975: January	143	153	161	124	134	82,108	2,601	4,219	943	8,936	4,326	4,544	2,755	2,626
February	145	154	162	116	151	94,880	2,922	5,610	1,266	11,851	8,314	4,732	2,373	2,384
March	143	155	163	118	135	118,219	4,858	10,093	1,772	11,079	7,771	7,729	4,508	2,875
April	143	155	163	118	133	118,608	5,187	8,667	2,288	12,286	7,727	7,542	6,196	2,944
May	148	173	164	110	141	120,386	3,668	9,701	2,519	12,157	7,344	8,340	6,817	3,463
June	144	163	165	109	139	104,970	1,716	9,712	2,165	12,886	6,284	9,014	4,249	2,880
July	148	164	165	126	134	82,616	2,132	7,208	1,367	10,545	6,605	5,705	3,085	2,353
August	148	159	177	122	134	81,973	2,862	5,279	974	11,839	5,013	4,231	2,716	2,583
September	144	155	169	114	139	117,895	6,341	6,028	2,094	11,147	6,086	7,272	5,452	3,116
October	149	161	166	120	152	135,457	5,410	11,278	2,093	12,033	9,346	10,393	6,303	3,113
November	151	165	170	124	146	151,563	5,084	14,064	1,950	12,612	12,659	13,475	7,181	3,038
December	154	163	169	124	165	120,055	3,261	9,450	1,192	10,693	9,476	17,685	3,316	2,871
1976: January	160	170	171	131	172	93,092	2,710	7,575	640	10,706	4,852	3,908	2,950	2,368
February	168	185	187	134	168	109,610	3,225	10,012	1,708	13,005	7,423	5,479	4,172	2,421
March	168	178	199	133	167	130,925	5,285	13,754	2,140	12,862	9,724	8,119	5,810	3,065
April	181	179	231	145	178	145,025	6,675	14,218	3,618	13,897	10,527	8,178	8,352	4,009
May	179	187	223	142	169	159,297	5,253	16,389	3,772	14,900	9,057	9,407	10,290	6,215
June	180	191	231	142	159	123,346	2,744	11,235	2,525	13,937	10,764	9,156	5,567	4,109
July	193	225	216	148	177	100,909	1,892	8,300	1,729	11,558	6,891	6,719	4,590	3,105
August	188	198	230	141	189	101,255	3,961	6,058	1,259	12,592	6,914	5,943	4,650	3,174
September	183	186	240	145	167	143,561	7,854	7,382	3,074	14,204	9,378	8,339	8,355	4,254
October	190	198	219	154	195	182,983	7,327	19,602	3,492	17,804	15,329	12,560	10,764	4,955
November	189	206	226	146	178	194,606	6,517	18,915	2,225	17,218	17,161	15,850	11,646	5,330
December	183	194	209	151	180	142,046	4,343	8,844	2,127	14,680	12,712	17,350	6,297	3,998
1977: January	196	221	218	149	194	111,586	3,308	9,572	1,456	12,320	6,835	4,047	3,228	3,346
February	197	218	218	164	183	135,712	3,178	13,429	2,057	15,930	11,642	5,095	5,204	3,990
March	203	229	224	170	183	154,904	5,912	14,801	3,598	16,920	11,424	8,084	9,012	4,222
April	202	233	215	168	183	177,242	7,144	17,504	4,475	17,185	13,715	9,536	11,058	5,135
May	216	236	230	186	209	201,735	7,291	20,803	4,756	21,276	14,073	11,511	15,026	6,547
June	210	245	220	178	186	151,906	3,561	15,975	3,362	17,643	11,949	10,640	7,690	4,667
July	214	240	240	170	201	120,103	2,168	10,629	1,750	12,873	10,351	7,206	7,216	2,967
August	220	247	246	170	218	122,966	4,586	9,712	1,423	14,017	10,718	6,933	5,858	3,402
September	213	231	236	182	202	174,343	9,319	8,497	4,030	16,830	11,815	10,630	12,046	5,912
October	220	254	225	176	220	222,084	8,167	21,408	4,614	20,159	16,160	17,800	13,244	5,353
November	222	260	234	182	206	223,394	8,348	21,014	3,329	18,478	18,401	19,108	14,728	5,683
December	217	237	238	193	193	178,789	5,625	13,764	2,259	17,415	13,198	22,720	9,102	3,746
1978: January	227	249	252	190	212	129,767	3,802	11,862	1,836	12,397	8,824	7,129	6,741	3,968
February	226	247	248	192	213	159,414	3,739	17,108	2,100	16,253	13,481	10,109	8,716	3,811
March	223	244	253	198	190	192,831	7,677	18,999	4,114	17,860	17,970	12,938	13,230	4,804
April	236	259	260	200	222	211,944	9,248	20,243	5,975	19,988	15,642	12,955	14,645	4,793
May	237	267	262	200	209	230,766	8,783	22,246	6,073	22,314	14,279	16,460	18,066	6,884
June	243	269	274	211	210	189,314	5,123	18,992	3,846	19,957	14,927	17,494	11,270	4,472
July	242	267	264	218	209	162,586	3,544	17,240	2,144	13,863	14,335	18,584	9,510	3,348
August	252	282	254	226	236	146,580	6,001	13,360	2,405	14,083	11,390	11,313	9,838	3,847
September	247	289	252	221	206	215,145	11,644	11,870	5,081	20,144	16,271	13,815	14,020	5,558
October	250	284	284	206	218	258,124	10,700	28,442	5,603	23,236	18,487	20,006	15,705	6,277
November	254	277	283	220	228	262,087	9,286	25,195	4,376	21,856	24,641	22,838	18,045	5,814
December	256	293	273	220	219	206,212	6,288	15,279	2,742	19,944	16,418	29,193	9,008	4,787

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE—ADVERTISING AND WHOLESALE TRADE

YEAR AND MONTH	MAGAZINE ADVERTISING[1]		NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING[2]						MERCHANT WHOLESALERS[3]					
	Cost		Expenditures (64 cities)						Unadjusted for seasonal variation					
									Sales			Inventories, book value, end of period		
	Soaps, cleansers, etc.	Smoking materials	Total	Automotive	Classified	Financial	General	Retail	Total	Durable goods establishments	Nondurable goods establishments	Total	Durable goods establishments	Non-durable goods establishments
	Thousands of dollars		Millions of dollars											
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	9,373	12,021	....	....	....	....	....	....	*81,699*	*31,101*	*50,598*	*7,797*	*3,831*	*3,966*
1949	9,684	14,344	....	....	....	....	....	....	*78,163*	*29,014*	*49,149*	*7,565*	*3,658*	*3,907*
1950	8,162	12,997	....	....	....	....	....	....	*92,336*	*37,695*	*54,641*	*9,133*	*4,494*	*4,639*
1951	10,886	13,663	....	....	....	....	....	....	*103,163*	*42,229*	*60,934*	*9,732*	*4,978*	*4,754*
1952	9,934	14,550	....	....	....	....	....	....	*105,379*	*41,905*	*63,474*	*10,059*	*5,073*	*4,986*
1953	10,891	14,822	....	....	....	....	....	....	*108,624*	*44,079*	*64,545*	*10,528*	*5,297*	*5,231*
1954	8,730	16,369	....	....	....	....	....	....	*107,920*	*42,639*	*65,281*	*10,521*	*5,258*	*5,263*
1955	9,280	17,308	....	....	....	....	....	....	*118,713*	*51,412*	*67,301*	*11,584*	*6,048*	*5,536*
1956	11,523	16,373	....	....	....	....	....	....	*126,153*	*56,308*	*69,845*	*13,229*	*6,876*	*6,353*
1957	11,125	20,857	1,610.5	62.8	313.4	41.9	326.5	865.9	*125,705*	*53,760*	*71,945*	*12,697*	*6,930*	*5,767*
1958	10,507	24,400	....	....	....	....	....	....	*123,083*	*50,437*	*72,646*	*12,715*	*6,964*	*5,751*
1959	10,359	27,369	....	....	....	....	....	....	*137,893*	*59,349*	*78,544*	*13,853*	*7,641*	*6,212*
1960	9,145	26,187	....	....	....	....	....	....	*139,866*	*58,581*	*81,285*	*14,085*	*7,898*	*6,187*
1961	8,415	28,814	....	....	....	....	....	....	*143,850*	*59,836*	*84,014*	*14,438*	*8,088*	*6,350*
1962	9,265	33,147	....	....	....	....	....	....	*152,082*	*64,541*	*87,541*	*14,817*	*8,391*	*6,426*
1963	11,884	35,931	....	....	....	....	....	....	*160,578*	*68,696*	*91,882*	*15,959*	*8,874*	*7,085*
1964	15,927	38.208	....	....	....	....	....	....	*174,351*	*75,733*	*98,618*	*16,927*	*9,602*	*7,325*
1965	21,660	41,887	....	....	....	....	....	....	*187,331*	*82,861*	*104,470*	*18,273*	*10,390*	*7,883*
1966	17,563	39,563	....	....	....	....	....	....	*203,847*	*91,128*	*112,719*	*20,771*	*11,959*	*8,812*
1967	22,913	39,892	....	....	....	....	....	....	[4]233,379	[4]99,733	[4]133,646	[4]25,721	[4]15,038	[4]10,683
1968	22,143	39,440	....	....	....	....	....	....	250,147	110,861	139,286	26,897	16,075	10.822
1969	15,280	48,079	....	....	....	....	....	....	271,304	122,240	149,064	29,439	17,690	11,740
1970	16,352	64,684	3,119.5	92.8	724.3	117.0	426.5	1,759.0	287,310	127,214	160,096	33,317	19,464	13,854
1971	17,657	105,739	3,208.2	100.8	751.7	103.1	445.4	1,807.3	315,086	140,941	174,145	36,198	21,746	14,453
1972	20,507	94,626	3,496.5	98.0	881.2	114.5	478.0	1,924.8	355,013	161,088	193,925	40,457	23,975	16,482
1973	18,567	110,474	3,667.6	96.3	985.1	135.4	470.7	1,980.1	441,861	195,869	245,992	47,273	26,597	20,676
1974	17,570	136,656	3,844.6	108.8	967.0	134.8	513.7	2,120.4	550,036	237,044	312,992	57,526	33,651	23,875
1975	19,393	143,403	4,117.4	93.3	982.2	130.8	547.1	2,364.0	535,596	220,094	315,502	55,727	34,123	21,604
1976	25,011	161,751	5,352.0	127.0	1,341.8	147.6	731.0	3,004.6	580.894	246,732	334,162	62,056	37,628	24,429
1977	33,696	194,338	5,696.1	144.5	1,522.5	147.4	752.3	3,129.5	642,104	285,605	356,498	68,555	43,676	24,879
1978	37,414	203,041	6,665.8	150.6	1,892.4	202.8	827.1	3,593.0	754,105	349,916	404,189	80,922	51,646	29,276
1975: January	1,422	9,543	297.2	7.4	74.3	14.2	39.0	162.3	44,392	17,549	26,843	57,326	34,444	22,882
February	1,460	10,667	297.0	8.2	74.2	7.8	43.3	163.4	42,039	16,711	25,328	56,527	34,669	21,858
March	2,068	12,540	346.1	7.8	84.7	10.5	49.7	193.3	44,494	17,719	26,775	56,076	35,025	21,051
April	1,459	11,827	346.1	7.4	81.8	12.6	48.9	195.4	44,368	18,778	25,590	55,469	35,171	20,298
May	1,195	12,049	363.2	9.5	86.9	9.5	52.0	205.3	44,168	18,732	25,436	54,172	34,851	19,321
June	1,118	12,776	361.0	8.9	88.7	12.0	49.2	202.1	43,879	18,689	25,190	53,988	34,862	19,126
July	1,161	11,458	294.8	6.1	80.6	10.7	32.7	164.6	44,629	18,557	26,072	54,125	34,476	19,649
August	1,218	12,205	329.8	5.8	91.3	6.3	33.3	193.1	44,417	18,109	26,308	54,538	34,029	20,508
September	2,209	13,113	334.0	8.5	83.2	11.9	45.6	184.9	45,859	19,449	26,410	54,842	33,865	20,977
October	2,354	12,081	379.8	9.8	85.8	13.5	53.1	217.6	48,026	19,867	28,159	55,928	34,017	21,911
November	2,541	12,306	412.9	9.1	86.7	10.4	55.9	251.8	43,434	17,559	25,875	56,244	34,136	22,108
December	1,191	12,837	355.4	4.6	65.0	11.4	44.3	230.1	45,891	18,375	27,516	55,727	34,123	21,604
1976: January	1,528	11,877	368.6	9.4	93.8	14.5	52.6	198.3	43,729	17,528	26,201	56,413	34,551	21,862
February	1,728	13,125	381.8	9.2	100.9	9.4	53.6	208.7	43,721	17,715	26,006	57,102	35,169	21,933
March	1,616	14,366	433.4	10.5	111.4	14.7	64.1	232.7	50,421	21,001	29,420	57,230	35,629	21,600
April	2,318	14,455	453.6	11.4	113.1	14.6	66.7	247.7	48,725	20,887	27,838	57,196	35,943	21,253
May	2,175	15,745	491.9	11.0	127.2	11.1	69.7	272.8	46,954	20,220	26,734	57,622	36,794	20,828
June	1,478	13,445	448.2	10.1	117.2	13.0	61.6	246.3	50,230	22,093	28,137	58,366	37,387	20,978
July	2,187	12,232	390.9	9.2	114.2	11.2	45.2	211.2	47,933	20,516	27,417	58,963	37,561	21,402
August	2,301	12,983	431.9	10.1	127.3	7.3	47.4	239.9	49,239	21,638	27,601	58,781	37,033	21,748
September	2,349	12,496	452.8	12.0	114.0	11.8	63.8	251.2	50,276	22,114	28,162	59,599	37,651	21,948
October	2,832	13,293	521.1	13.5	127.1	16.3	78.9	286.4	48,924	21,358	27,566	60,898	37,740	23,158
November	2,566	14,894	505.5	12.9	106.9	12.0	72.5	301.3	49.525	20,904	28,621	62,179	37,879	24,300
December	1,935	12,840	472.3	7.7	88.8	12.8	55.0	307.9	51,217	20,758	30,459	62,056	37,628	24,429
1977: January	2,197	12,874	422.9	12.0	115.2	13.6	60.9	221.3	46,352	18,895	27,457	62,910	38,455	24,455
February	2,745	13,446	392.2	12.0	105.8	9.2	55.3	209.9	47,683	20,013	27,670	63,985	39,362	24,624
March	2,666	13,225	487.3	14.4	128.5	13.2	68.7	262.4	56,383	24,008	32,375	63,097	39,965	25,131
April	3,662	13,660	485.8	14.3	131.9	13.7	68.4	257.5	53,357	23,356	30,001	65,042	40,168	24,874
May	4,226	17,120	548.1	14.7	144.8	12.8	81.0	294.8	54,633	24,159	30,474	64,088	40,763	23,324
June	1,990	15,690	498.9	13.13	134.9	14.6	65.5	270.8	55,794	25,292	30,502	64,117	41,593	22,523
July	1,843	16,988	450.3	11.0	140.9	13.3	48.4	236.7	51,290	22,915	28,375	63,666	41,738	21,928
August	2,219	17,785	405.7	8.5	129.3	6.4	43.1	218.4	55,597	25,998	29,599	64,105	42,142	21,963
September	2,834	15,772	425.6	9.5	122.8	9.8	56.9	226.6	54,505	25,461	29,044	65,291	42,484	22,807
October	3,432	20,773	493.6	13.2	138.4	12.4	68.3	261.3	54,251	25,369	28,882	66,530	42,627	23,903
November	3,374	19,472	577.1	14.0	127.1	14.4	80.9	340.7	56,034	25,340	30,694	68,082	43,252	24,830
December	2,507	17,532	508.6	8.0	102.8	14.0	54.8	329.0	56,224	24,797	31,427	68,555	43,676	24,879
1978: January	2,074	14,599	480.8	10.8	140.1	18.1	66.3	245.5	52,143	22,869	29,274	69,596	44,287	25,309
February	3,018	15,875	480.7	14.4	135.0	11.6	67.8	251.9	52,766	23,880	28,886	71,156	45,757	25,399
March	4,333	15,925	555.9	15.4	153.2	16.4	69.4	301.5	62,900	28,985	33,915	73,931	47,275	26,656
April	3,688	17,040	621.6	14.3	177.9	19.9	84.3	325.1	60,613	28,784	31,829	74,636	47,957	26,678
May	3,245	18,287	601.2	13.6	166.0	19.3	80.5	321.9	66,249	30,405	35,844	74,634	48,918	25,716
June	2,480	17,960	579.0	12.9	166.3	23.5	73.6	302.7	65,834	30,991	34,843	74,882	49,627	25,255
July	2,512	17,870	524.1	10.8	173.4	17.2	51.0	271.6	60,651	28,701	31,950	74,874	49,900	24,974
August	2,820	16,143	490.0	10.8	163.1	8.7	47.4	260.1	67,702	32,279	35,423	74,943	49,841	25,102
September	3,352	15,884	498.5	11.3	158.5	11.8	59.7	257.2	63,931	30,404	33,527	76,074	49,944	26,130
October	2,889	18,891	578.7	12.8	174.5	16.3	72.6	302.5	69,086	32,242	36,844	78,716	50,462	28,253
November	3,994	18,066	664.8	14.5	155.6	20.0	91.1	383.7	67,699	31,037	36,662	80,100	50,971	29,129
December	3,009	16,500	590.6	9.0	128.8	20.0	63.6	369.2	64,527	29,340	35,187	80,922	51,646	29,276

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES[1]												
	Estimated sales—unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	All retail stores[2] ★	Durable goods stores										Nondurable goods stores	
		Total[2] ★	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers			Automotive dealers			Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores			Total	General merchandise group stores ★
			Total[2]	Building materials and supply stores	Hardware stores	Total[2]	Motor vehicle dealers	Auto and home supply stores	Total	Furniture, home furnishing stores	Household appliance radio, TV		
	Millions of dollars												
1947	122,406	37,542	7,375	5,204	2,171	17,621	....	....	6,760	4,167	2,593	84,864	....
1948	133,619	42,888	8,405	6,007	2,398	20,726	....	....	7,356	4,503	2,853	90,731	....
1949	133,783	44,983	7,896	5,648	2,248	23,628	....	....	7,240	4,284	2,956	88,800	....
1950	147,213	54,275	9,681	7,155	2,526	29,171	....	....	8,795	4,997	3,798	92,938	....
1951	156,548	54,479	10,208	7,470	2,738	28,156	....	....	8,604	5,095	3,509	102,069	....
1952	162,353	55,270	10,200	7,572	2,628	28,337	....	....	8,926	5,255	3,671	107,083	....
1953	169,094	60,371	10,421	7,715	2,706	33,320	....	....	9,125	5,136	3,989	108,723	....
1954	169,135	58,173	10,135	7,433	2,702	31,665	....	....	9,079	5,291	3,788	110,962	....
1955	183,851	66,978	11,030	8,242	2,788	38,226	....	....	10,055	6,116	3,939	116,873	....
1956	189,729	65,810	11,205	8,312	2,893	36,122	....	....	10,667	6,568	4,099	123,919	....
1957	200,002	68,352	10,687	7,950	2,737	38,590	....	....	10,584	6,601	3,983	131,650	....
1958	200,353	63,409	10,808	8,155	2,653	33,859	....	....	10,324	6,636	3,688	136,944	....
1959	215,413	71,608	11,823	9,086	2,737	39,461	....	....	11,042	....	....	143,805	....
1960	219,529	70,560	11,222	8,567	2,655	39,579	....	....	10,591	....	....	148,969	....
1961	218,992	67,302	11,055	8,697	2,358	37,472	....	....	10,078	....	....	151,690	....
1962	235,563	74,894	11,418	9,017	2,401	43,482	....	....	10,497	....	....	160,669	....
1963	246,666	79,927	11,568	9,169	2,399	46,736	....	....	11,267	....	....	166,739	....
1964	261,870	84,593	11,594	9,089	2,505	49,297	....	....	12,724	....	....	177,277	....
1965	284,128	94,186	12,388	9,731	2,657	56,884	....	....	13,352	....	....	189,942	....
1966	303,956	98,301	12,573	9,769	2,804	58,089	....	....	14,558	....	....	205,655	....
1967	[3]292,956	[3]88,725	[3]13,257	[3]8,957	[3]2,763	[3]53,813	48,021	4,152	[3]14,187	[3]8,277	[3]4,959	[3]204,231	[3]40,956
1968	324,358	101,695	15,330	10,292	3,031	61,693	56,075	4,593	15,866	9,439	5,440	222,663	45,042
1969	346,717	108,621	16,770	10,916	3,200	65,002	57,974	5,096	16,779	10,148	5,666	238,096	47,755
1970	368,403	109,195	17,561	11,244	3,178	62,576	55,037	5,637	17,688	10,578	6,029	259,208	50,251
1971	406,234	128,810	20,233	12,930	3,445	77,426	68,327	6,552	18,857	11,598	6,096	277,424	55,516
1972	449,069	148,427	23,314	14,956	3,864	88,478	76,514	7,384	21,987	13,688	6,789	300,642	60,892
1973	509,534	172,912	26,946	17,242	4,134	103,339	88,557	8,552	24,264	15,217	7,408	336,622	67,391
1974	540,996	169,417	26,979	17,830	4,527	96,504	80,569	9,028	25,950	16,318	7,574	371,579	71,159
1975	588,157	182,966	27,033	17,938	5,057	106,616	88,995	9,854	26,921	16,187	8,316	405,191	75,711
1976	657,406	217,805	33,000	22,480	5,453	129,754	111,254	10,894	30,021	18,014	9,164	439,601	81,756
1977	725,220	248,692	38,860	27,127	6,087	149,952	128,828	12,861	33,176	20,315	10,001	476,528	90,686
1978	800,890	281,491	45,892	31,646	7,177	168,035	144,138	14,118	36,719	23,175	10,476	519,399	101,240
1975: January	41,655	12,111	1,607	1,115	303	7,009	6,007	634	1,972	1,218	587	29,544	4,368
February	40,150	12,406	1,536	1,052	304	7,591	6,531	614	1,839	1,144	539	27,744	4,268
March	45,174	13,412	1,807	1,203	345	7,986	6,656	747	2,024	1,247	590	31,762	5,543
April	45,880	14,757	2,180	1,392	404	8,870	7,236	825	2,074	1,279	614	31,123	5,564
May	51,190	16,318	2,581	1,604	500	9,712	7,751	905	2,187	1,335	669	34,872	6,483
June	49,505	16,424	2,535	1,652	476	9,846	7,960	917	2,206	1,344	685	33,081	6,026
July	50,395	16,617	2,523	1,708	459	10,094	8,267	900	2,225	1,359	690	33,778	5,778
August	51,205	15,736	2,474	1,680	427	9,164	7,557	859	2,238	1,357	692	35,469	6,347
September	48,479	15,368	2,478	1,692	433	8,842	7,436	821	2,237	1,320	708	33,111	6,038
October	51,971	16,909	2,588	1,794	451	10,064	8,741	869	2,384	1,460	713	35,062	6,310
November	50,968	15,491	2,322	1,580	433	8,707	7,461	844	2,481	1,501	754	35,477	7,401
December	61,585	17,417	2,402	1,466	522	8,722	7,302	919	3,054	1,623	1,075	44,168	11,585
1976: January	47,463	14,464	1,865	1,315	339	8,603	7,463	741	2,219	1,299	698	32,999	4,883
February	45,767	15,025	1,938	1,365	356	9,310	8,084	700	2,145	1,297	659	30,742	4,790
March	52,025	18,010	2,410	1,685	411	11,397	9,751	868	2,385	1,444	724	34,015	5,893
April	54,494	18,986	2,804	1,850	472	11,836	9,940	949	2,386	1,471	694	35,508	6,529
May	54,717	19,014	3,030	1,926	498	11,577	9,763	917	2,379	1,448	709	35,703	6,298
June	55,927	20,008	3,149	2,104	518	12,308	10,482	945	2,498	1,521	760	35,919	6,466
July	56,526	19,346	3,073	2,130	488	11,794	10,016	980	2,506	1,506	772	37,180	6,305
August	55,013	18,505	3,035	2,135	433	10,913	9,328	959	2,484	1,530	732	36,508	6,541
September	53,556	17,640	3,021	2,118	445	10,165	8,824	890	2,447	1,470	742	35,916	6,452
October	56,161	18,301	2,955	2,049	470	10,803	9,385	949	2,540	1,551	767	37,860	6,952
November	56,625	18,163	2,843	1,990	469	10,481	9,119	984	2,699	1,661	792	38,462	8,030
December	69,132	20,343	2,877	1,813	554	10,567	9,099	1,032	3,333	1,816	1,115	48,789	12,617
1977: January	49,919	15,969	2,063	1,444	346	9,866	8,686	856	2,289	1,383	697	33,950	4,948
February	49,904	16,886	2,244	1,809	351	10,649	9,349	820	2,308	1,421	681	33,018	5,011
March	58,416	21,007	2,913	2,054	453	13,492	11,708	1,062	2,661	1,661	787	37,409	6,487
April	60,195	21,390	3,295	2,205	526	13,413	11,385	1,120	2,616	1,633	776	38,805	7,047
May	60,579	21,851	3,612	2,375	556	13,437	11,379	1,089	2,652	1,659	776	38,728	6,970
June	61,633	22,711	3,728	2,590	563	14,102	12,008	1,142	2,741	1,728	802	38,922	6,981
July	61,119	21,340	3,569	2,535	539	13,034	11,089	1,095	2,766	1,702	847	39,779	6,986
August	62,066	22,093	3,741	2,713	521	13,334	11,426	1,118	2,830	1,780	819	39,973	7,348
September	59,670	20,434	3,633	2,632	519	11,895	10,074	1,099	2,735	1,661	826	39,236	7,242
October	62,244	21,749	3,694	2,651	542	13,058	11,342	1,151	2,808	1,732	829	40,495	7,728
November	63,456	20,965	3,318	2,351	536	12,149	10,520	1,149	3,077	1,913	907	42,491	9,135
December	76,019	22,297	3,050	1,958	635	11,525	9,882	1,160	3,693	2,042	1,254	53,722	14,803
1978: January	53,244	17,124	2,398	1,632	386	10,551	9,183	941	2,431	1,512	711	36,120	5,467
February	53,661	18,130	2,523	1,705	389	11,353	9,899	871	2,465	1,545	694	35,531	5,594
March	64,919	23,063	3,268	2,206	511	14,876	12,806	1,109	2,825	1,774	804	41,856	7,466
April	64,034	23,487	3,776	2,498	585	14,732	12,467	1,160	2,842	1,851	763	40,547	7,586
May	68,204	25,477	4,243	2,791	647	15,844	13,435	1,176	3,020	1,968	827	42,727	8,147
June	69,358	26,125	4,422	3,058	657	16,178	13,759	1,265	3,057	1,982	851	43,233	8,245
July	66,824	24,363	4,251	3,006	614	14,736	12,466	1,214	2,979	1,900	845	42,461	7,629
August	69,361	25,306	4,506	3,262	615	15,055	12,838	1,268	3,186	2,053	892	44,055	8,316
September	66,393	22,897	4,237	3,038	637	13,081	11,190	1,231	3,093	1,949	892	43,496	8,180
October	68,869	24,997	4,429	3,173	665	14,826	12,905	1,283	3,190	2,029	906	43,872	8,425
November	71,482	24,723	4,110	2,869	674	13,988	12,181	1,297	3,522	2,259	993	46,759	10,085
December	84,541	25,799	3,727	2,407	797	12,815	11,009	1,293	4,109	2,353	1,298	58,742	16,100

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 215.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES[1]												
	Estimated sales—unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	Nondurable goods stores												
	General merchandise group		Food stores			Apparel and accessory stores							
	Department stores	Variety stores	Total	Grocery stores	Gasoline service stations	Total[2]	Men's and boys' clothing	Women's clothing, spec. stores, furriers	Shoe stores	Eating and drinking places	Drug and proprietary stores	Liquor stores	Mail-order houses (dept. store mdse.)
	Millions of dollars												
1947	*9,108*	*2,363*	*27,577*	*22,907*	*5,979*	*9,467*	*2,451*	*3,753*	*1,487*	*11,183*	*3,904*	*2,782*	*1,194*
1948	*9,579*	*2,556*	*30,093*	*25,215*	*7,077*	*9,971*	*2,450*	*4,086*	*1,510*	*11,218*	*4,050*	*2,711*	*1,328*
1949	*9,083*	*2,555*	*30,101*	*25,248*	*7,590*	*9,493*	*2,317*	*3,817*	*1,498*	*10,994*	*4,074*	*2,598*	*1,178*
1950	*9,649*	*2,632*	*31,889*	*26,886*	*8,240*	*9,485*	*2,306*	*3,722*	*1,556*	*11,158*	*4,205*	*2,669*	*1,258*
1951	*10,095*	*2,859*	*35,951*	*30,346*	*9,151*	*10,209*	*2,461*	*4,049*	*1,684*	*12,207*	*4,547*	*2,975*	*1,309*
1952	*10,277*	*2,996*	*38,039*	*32,238*	*9,976*	*10,633*	*2,497*	*4,233*	*1,693*	*12,688*	*4,717*	*3,165*	*1,339*
1953	*10,370*	*3,095*	*39,130*	*33,623*	*10,536*	*10,256*	*2,249*	*4,089*	*1,736*	*13,003*	*4,790*	*3,325*	*1,327*
1954	*10,272*	*3,027*	*40,106*	*34,993*	*11,443*	*10,147*	*2,239*	*4,009*	*1,809*	*13,127*	*4,940*	*3,415*	*1,222*
1955	*10,882*	*3,295*	*42,010*	*36,919*	*12,411*	*10,791*	*2,294*	*4,207*	*2,009*	*13,662*	*5,232*	*3,546*	*1,331*
1956	*11,327*	*3,423*	*44,223*	*39,180*	*13,738*	*11,610*	*2,469*	*4,541*	*2,068*	*14,317*	*5,775*	*3,944*	*1,407*
1957	....	*3,523*	*47,786*	*42,444*	*15,070*	*12,277*	*2,487*	*4,914*	*2.091*	*14,787*	*6,325*	*4,212*	*1,477*
1958	*12,563*	*3,609*	*50,263*	*44,547*	*15,757*	*12,559*	*2,349*	*4,994*	*2,222*	*14,792*	*6,600*	*4,439*	*1,536*
1959	....	....	*51,739*	*46,132*	*16,793*	*13,239*	*2,544*	*5,271*	*2,330*	*15,618*	*7,150*	*4,743*	....
1960	....	....	*54,023*	*48,610*	*17,588*	*13,631*	*2,644*	*5,295*	*2,437*	*16,146*	*7,538*	*4,893*	....
1961	....	....	*53,398*	....	*17,007*	*13,614*	....	....	....	*15,549*	*7,629*	*4,433*	....
1962	....	....	*55,643*	....	*17,644*	*14,164*	....	....	....	*16,434*	*7,917*	*4,892*	....
1963	....	....	*57,254*	....	*18,319*	*14,233*	....	....	....	*17,194*	*8,068*	*5,138*	....
1964	*22,224*	....	*60,224*	....	*19,196*	*15,295*	....	....	....	*18,462*	*8,476*	*5,410*	....
1965	*25,014*	....	*64,016*	....	*20,611*	*15,765*	....	....	....	*20,201*	*9,186*	*5,674*	....
1966	*27,868*	....	*68,137*	....	*21,792*	*17,291*	....	....	....	*22,098*	*9,988*	*6,081*	....
1967	[3]31,119	[3]5,308	[3]69,371	[3]64,215	[3]22,575	[3]16,342	[3]3,384	[3]6,395	[3]2,939	[3]23,510	[3]10,789	[3]6,574	[3]2,657
1968	34,577	5,760	74,796	68,991	24,984	17,966	3,763	6,979	3,308	26,082	11,758	7,175	2,985
1969	37,034	6,077	80,131	73,894	26,554	19,465	4,214	7,369	3,728	27,847	12,542	7,648	3,240
1970	38,472	6,605	88,675	81,516	29,181	20,194	4,371	7,748	3,630	31,065	13,839	8,312	3,533
1971	43,054	6,638	92,587	85,330	30,912	22,110	4,713	8,687	3,685	32,868	14,384	9,186	3,947
1972	47,287	7,164	99,035	91,685	33,389	24,127	5,465	9,173	3,977	35,180	15,331	9,699	4,337
1973	52,590	7.373	111,430	103,508	36,956	27,683	5,940	10,585	4,517	40,402	17,016	10,205	4,978
1974	55,449	7,746	125,955	117,199	43,048	28,878	5,939	11,222	4,358	44,673	18,444	11,001	5,409
1975	59,437	8,025	138,371	129,182	45,573	31,300	6,355	12,359	4,633	44,174	19,872	11,809	5,567
1976	65,651	7,199	147,972	138,172	51,985	33,712	6,535	13,377	5,033	57,211	21,620	12,357	6,126
1977	73,647	7,095	157,941	147,759	56,468	35,565	6,943	13,458	5,650	63,276	23,196	12,967	6,765
1978	81,850	7,359	171,997	160,506	59,270	39,413	8,127	14,751	6,387	69,145	24,787	13,764	7,050
1975: January	3,370	463	11,102	10,418	3,545	2,061	448	811	302	3,645	1,515	860	321
February	3,283	479	10,174	9,510	3,303	1,873	393	740	275	3,461	1,463	799	357
March	4,296	623	11,252	10,495	3,706	2,420	477	941	389	3,858	1,571	899	425
April	4,372	582	10,693	9,953	3,754	2,277	454	888	347	4,020	1,545	866	425
May	5,075	703	12,281	11,471	4,023	2,611	541	1,031	396	4,555	1,679	1,016	404
June	4,731	628	11,337	10,540	4,083	2,420	527	947	362	4,598	1,640	978	378
July	4,516	586	12,008	11,213	4,408	2,307	460	931	340	4,577	1,618	1,042	411
August	4,955	694	12,348	11,556	4,446	2,671	495	1,070	422	4,773	1,663	1,026	460
September	4,791	615	11,249	10,492	4,075	2,564	468	1,039	431	4,304	1,592	944	483
October	4,981	647	12,010	11,215	4,142	2,695	510	1,123	410	4,532	1,652	1,002	590
November	5,879	729	11,557	10,812	3,962	2,823	572	1,124	409	4,324	1,613	1,009	642
December	9,188	1,276	12,360	11,508	4,146	4,578	1,010	1,714	550	4,422	2,321	1,368	671
1976: January	3,810	486	12,306	11,570	3,971	2,310	478	917	344	4,191	1,626	908	340
February	3,729	493	11,030	10,298	3,778	2,072	390	855	310	4,007	1,605	849	401
March	4,633	586	11,732	10,939	4,110	2,405	447	970	376	4,369	1,725	916	538
April	5,227	588	12,113	11,291	4,190	2,793	521	1,083	472	4,584	1,746	958	485
May	5,030	558	12,356	11,516	4,283	2,588	499	1,049	384	5,048	1,753	1,008	413
June	5,211	544	12,235	11,377	4,441	2,608	531	1,047	385	5,053	1,773	1,033	408
July	5,027	540	13,151	12,287	4,708	2,598	486	1,051	381	5,297	1,753	1,129	424
August	5,247	552	12,175	11,339	4,597	2,723	482	1,064	439	5,290	1,776	1,019	511
September	5,261	518	12,217	11,415	4,349	2,741	476	1,131	453	4,936	1,701	984	506
October	5,642	561	12,758	11,921	4,489	2,927	535	1,208	446	4,971	1,782	1,045	626
November	6,556	615	12,045	11,267	4,433	3,038	602	1,211	433	4,589	1,795	1,049	814
December	10,278	1,158	13,855	12,952	4,636	4,909	1,088	1,791	610	4,876	2,585	1,459	660
1977: January	3,989	391	12,081	11,351	4,331	2,309	489	868	354	4,421	1,731	910	391
February	4,017	418	11,667	10,938	4,046	2,191	421	872	334	4,425	1,727	927	420
March	5,225	536	12,821	11,989	4,545	2,632	475	1,030	416	4,926	1,867	981	603
April	5,661	612	13,200	12,328	4,739	2,926	555	1,064	502	5,187	1,888	1,011	516
May	5,637	558	13,028	12,181	4,816	2,693	522	1,027	425	5,600	1,894	1,041	475
June	5,660	559	13,302	12,431	4,849	2,672	533	988	417	5,674	1,876	1,080	464
July	5,632	573	13,899	13,050	5,087	2,619	480	977	422	5,804	1,861	1,138	471
August	5,970	567	13,200	12,364	4,995	2,919	510	1,090	499	5,826	1,908	1,072	575
September	5,933	523	13,310	12,484	4,719	2,867	503	1,136	515	5,408	1,863	1,033	550
October	6,329	567	13,258	12,373	4,788	3,085	570	1,215	514	5,419	1,912	1,072	721
November	7,472	628	13,227	12,375	4,678	3,383	716	1,262	538	5,182	1,908	1,111	878
December	12,122	1,163	14,948	13,895	4,875	5,269	1,169	1,929	714	5,404	2,761	1,591	701
1978: January	4,441	401	12,928	12,121	4,502	2,371	499	864	410	4,767	1,864	950	439
February	4,526	430	12,658	11,859	4,282	2,227	444	846	361	4,670	1,829	932	435
March	6,035	574	14,368	13,430	4,771	3,042	568	1,158	551	5,512	2,043	1,049	595
April	6,158	548	13,693	12,800	4,756	2,924	578	1,101	511	5,653	1,908	1,021	537
May	6,594	593	14,342	13,378	5,018	3,024	591	1,133	512	5,969	2,020	1,097	533
June	6.692	591	14,735	13,758	5,117	3,016	620	1,114	502	6,152	2,024	1,151	495
July	6,124	571	14,792	13,841	5,144	2,879	564	1,104	453	6,320	1,967	1,194	497
August	6,698	612	14,636	13,674	5,247	3,330	620	1,257	553	6,442	2,055	1,174	586
September	6,648	571	14,709	13,778	5,057	3,362	621	1,316	576	6,044	1,985	1,160	549
October	6,797	595	14,175	13,182	5,129	3,406	688	1,321	560	5,910	2,046	1,135	771
November	8,136	672	14,587	13,575	5,064	3,836	865	1,397	598	5,679	2,100	1,209	896
December	13,001	1,201	16,374	15,110	5,183	5,896	1,469	2,140	800	6,037	2,946	1,692	717

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES[1]												
	Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	All retail stores[2] ★	Durable goods stores										Nondurable goods stores	
		Total[2] ★	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers			Automotive dealers			Furniture, homefurnishings, and equipment stores			Total ★	General merchandise group stores
			Total[2]	Building materials and supply stores	Hardware stores	Total[2] ★	Motor vehicle dealers	Auto and home supply stores	Total	Furniture, home furnishing stores	Household appliance, radio, TV		
	Millions of dollars												
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1965	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1966	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1967	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1968	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1969	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1970	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1971	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1972	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1973	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1974	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1976	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1977	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1978	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975: January	46,357	14,149	2,175	1,454	404	8,077	7,311	766	2,136	1,331	624	32,208	5,900
February	47,178	14,711	2,096	1,384	409	8,705	7,919	786	2,121	1,307	630	32,467	6,006
March	46,210	13,501	2,040	1,344	394	7,589	6,812	777	2,114	1,284	638	32,709	6,077
April	46,618	14,152	2,088	1,385	396	8,159	7,360	799	2,151	1,293	662	32,466	5,926
May	48,572	14,880	2,233	1,482	435	8,655	7,821	834	2,209	1,310	702	33,692	6,434
June	48,859	15,087	2,228	1,482	423	8,754	7,909	845	2,242	1,333	710	33,772	6,349
July	49,469	15,476	2,232	1,475	422	9,129	8,290	839	2,227	1,338	689	33,993	6,275
August	50,037	15,580	2,268	1,485	423	9,195	8,364	831	2,219	1,329	689	34,457	6,399
September	50,330	15,882	2,323	1,524	435	9,349	8,515	834	2,292	1,372	714	34,448	6,425
October	50,413	16,102	2,346	1,560	427	9,517	8,691	826	2,316	1,397	709	34,311	6,239
November	51,175	16,552	2,428	1,629	434	9,807	8,966	841	2,365	1,423	730	34,623	6,504
December	51,923	16,787	2,485	1,675	441	9,928	9,063	865	2,407	1,432	758	35,136	6,582
1976: January	52,898	17,203	2,573	1,760	448	10,141	9,271	870	2,446	1,447	756	35,695	6,602
February	52,915	17,634	2,615	1,704	471	10,577	9,696	881	2,435	1,451	761	35,281	6,637
March	52,936	17,466	2,642	1,826	456	10,358	9,469	889	2,442	1,453	763	35,469	6,613
April	53,664	17,937	2,678	1,832	456	10,734	9,844	890	2,475	1,480	754	35,727	6,648
May	53,330	17,704	2,682	1,833	445	10,529	9,656	873	2,459	1,461	758	35,626	6,489
June	54,395	18,099	2,710	1,836	450	10,804	9,924	880	2,479	1,477	759	36,296	6,703
July	54,622	18,094	2,735	1,859	449	10,790	9,885	905	2,503	1,487	761	36,528	6,726
August	54,944	18,212	2,755	1,865	440	10,829	9,904	925	2,497	1,510	752	36,732	6,793
September	54,973	18,015	2,789	1,889	441	10,647	9,743	904	2,484	1,505	746	36,958	6,848
Octobér	55,558	18,273	2,762	1,844	451	10,901	9,974	927	2,512	1,527	764	37,285	6,911
November	56,196	18,837	2,900	1,976	468	11,343	10,412	931	2,546	1,554	761	37,359	6,937
December	57,572	19,581	3,004	2,060	464	11,885	10,910	975	2,591	1,571	777	37,991	6,984
1977: January	57,506	19,506	2,911	2,014	470	11,906	10,895	1,011	2,604	1,584	791	38,000	7,034
February	58,555	19,977	3,054	2,154	474	12,128	11,094	1,034	2,676	1,630	803	38,578	7,108
March	58,961	20,354	3,172	2,223	492	12,323	11,239	1,084	2,705	1,653	828	38,607	7,169
April	59,309	20,336	3,176	2,216	498	12,256	11,196	1,060	2,705	1,648	828	38,974	7,231
May	59,552	20,483	3,215	2,243	500	12,319	11,266	1,053	2,746	1,676	831	39,069	7,204
June	59,364	20,171	3,196	2,244	494	12,109	11,058	1,051	2,724	1,676	812	39,193	7,281
July	60,441	20,672	3,245	2,272	508	12,495	11,436	1,059	2,783	1,704	839	39,769	7,604
August	60,689	20,891	3,283	2,301	518	12,604	11,546	1,058	2,780	1,720	818	39,798	7,567
September	60,981	21,152	3,342	2,340	514	12,768	11,671	1,097	2,783	1,704	833	39,829	7,552
October	62,020	21,514	3,394	2,369	526	13,022	11,917	1,105	2,813	1,730	837	40,506	7,810
November	62,684	21,644	3,345	2,325	527	13,144	12,009	1,135	2,847	1,757	848	41,040	7,844
December	62,546	21,599	3,300	2,262	532	13,091	11,997	1,094	2,895	1,779	879	40,947	8,028
1978: January	62,220	21,115	3,383	2,279	527	12,813	11,705	1,108	2,790	1,738	823	41,105	7,872
February	63,040	21,457	3,444	2,301	529	12,888	11,791	1,097	2,863	1,776	820	41,583	7,977
March	64,100	21,989	3,513	2,390	548	13,312	12,194	1,118	2,842	1,748	833	42,111	8,052
April	65,305	22,954	3,749	2,583	564	13,874	12,744	1,130	3,001	1,902	843	42,351	8,172
May	65,861	23,118	3,741	2,577	568	13,901	12,777	1,124	3,067	1,954	861	42,743	8,361
June	66,392	23,467	3,816	2,650	580	14,140	12,979	1,161	3,036	1,926	859	42,925	8,457
July	66,794	23,563	3,877	2,696	590	14,049	12,878	1,171	3,040	1,927	857	43,231	8,456
August	67,469	23,903	3,926	2,743	606	14,284	13,081	1,203	3,102	1,963	890	43,566	8,492
September	68,006	24,004	3,924	2,734	625	14,323	13,094	1,229	3,148	2,013	886	44,002	8,530
October	69,164	24,837	4,039	2,793	649	14,899	13,656	1,243	3,196	2,027	915	44,327	8,539
November	69,871	25,000	4,128	2,818	661	14,786	13,530	1,256	3,252	2,065	934	44,871	8,627
December	70,832	25,457	4,156	2,849	692	15,002	13,733	1,269	3,262	2,073	916	45,375	8,872

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 216 and 217.

DOMESTIC TRADE–RETAIL TRADE–Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES[1]												
	Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	Nondurable goods stores												
	General merchandise group		Food stores		Gasoline service stations	Apparel and accessory stores				Eating and drinking places	Drug and proprietary stores	Liquor stores	Mail-order houses (dept. store mdse.)
	Department stores	Variety stores	Total	Grocery stores		Total[2]	Men's and boys' clothing	Women's clothing spec. stores, furriers	Shoe stores				
	Millions of dollars												
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1965	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1966	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1967	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1968	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1969	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1970	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1971	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1972	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1973	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1974	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1976	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1977	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1978	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975: January	4,591	646	11,155	10,408	3,755	2,466	502	981	360	4,028	1,595	959	444
February	4,683	657	11,178	10,439	3,775	2,509	537	967	370	4,081	1,588	952	450
March	4,757	654	11,340	10,590	3,817	2,503	526	984	368	4,025	1,595	968	418
April	4,636	647	11,094	10,335	3,815	2,467	501	973	352	4,140	1,604	953	447
May	5,035	712	11,505	10,731	3,879	2,627	543	1,028	402	4,218	1,664	995	454
June	4,975	678	11,523	10,755	3,929	2,617	541	1,030	394	4,273	1,672	987	460
July	4,946	638	11,695	10,929	4,040	2,594	537	1,025	385	4,238	1,670	995	470
August	5,030	688	11,713	10,942	4,171	2,694	540	1,092	395	4,269	1,678	995	470
September	5,054	686	11,739	10,963	4,091	2,654	536	1,048	403	4,295	1,683	1,000	495
October	4,893	662	11,770	10,995	4,057	2,626	524	1,050	393	4,409	1,677	1,003	480
November	5,126	675	11,778	10,999	4,047	2,660	536	1,043	399	4,490	1,705	992	442
December	5,188	666	11,855	11,065	4,158	2,718	526	1,071	403	4,540	1,709	991	531
1976: January	5,198	672	12,174	11,377	4,184	2,731	529	1,097	406	4,626	1,717	1,001	470
February	5,237	664	11,913	11.121	4,188	2,738	519	1,110	407	4,574	1,707	996	499
March	5,229	651	11,961	11,162	4,215	2,707	525	1,073	410	4,604	1,749	1,002	504
April	5,317	603	12,096	11,291	4,220	2,719	526	1,092	406	4,621	1,762	1,021	509
May	5,186	584	12,122	11,312	4,191	2,713	520	1,094	403	4,709	1,774	1,017	473
June	5,400	574	12,219	11,388	4,262	2,804	555	1,138	409	4,740	1,796	1,035	498
July	5,405	576	12,249	11,419	4,303	2,838	555	1,128	423	4,807	1,794	1,039	501
August	5,471	574	12,363	11,535	4,341	2,815	543	1,113	426	4,827	1,807	1,029	510
September	5,550	566	12,398	11,577	4,371	2,830	542	1,130	423	4,868	1,813	1,028	522
October	5,586	577	12,529	11,699	4,418	2,850	551	1,127	426	4,864	1,833	1,046	516
November	5,627	571	12,489	11,676	4,505	2,821	545	1,112	420	4,831	1,847	1,035	519
December	5,647	593	12,771	11,970	4,604	2,858	558	1,090	436	4,920	1,888	1,038	532
1977: January	5,715	560	12,564	11,751	4,619	2,835	553	1,090	431	4,940	1,863	1,038	539
February	5,763	574	12,793	11,980	4,600	2,959	574	1,155	456	5,206	1,883	1,101	547
March	5,799	593	12,899	12,074	4,646	2,899	556	1,112	437	5,153	1,894	1,063	568
April	5,824	618	13,021	12,158	4,770	2,860	558	1,078	440	5,192	1,909	1,070	562
May	5,836	587	13,064	12,242	4,706	2,894	564	1,091	451	5,313	1,909	1,078	529
June	5,896	592	13,138	12,308	4,665	2,884	559	1,077	448	5,259	1,908	1,072	573
July	6,182	619	13,171	12,335	4,739	2,928	560	1,083	474	5,291	1,933	1,072	574
August	6,167	580	13,214	12,376	4,702	2,948	569	1,113	474	5,301	1,929	1,066	575
September	6,148	568	13,262	12,410	4,699	2,917	570	1,108	481	5,318	1,965	1,063	564
October	6,374	589	13,414	12,536	4,747	3,031	588	1,144	495	5,334	1,981	1,083	576
November	6,397	582	13,612	12,718	4,751	3,106	637	1,159	508	5,460	1,967	1,107	571
December	6,507	590	13,465	12,563	4,800	3,015	588	1,144	500	5,404	2,004	1,100	559
1978: January	6,436	579	13,778	12,881	4,794	2,976	574	1,113	506	5,436	1,998	1,105	581
February	6,522	592	13,895	13,003	4,860	3,036	607	1,130	506	5,488	1,999	1,104	579
March	6,560	588	14,011	13,102	4,858	3,092	620	1,178	512	5,682	2,019	1,123	578
April	6,629	608	14,071	13,169	4,848	3,182	632	1,206	528	5,676	2,011	1,115	593
May	6,777	615	14,182	13,246	4,877	3,216	644	1,196	531	5,643	2,022	1,126	602
June	6,857	616	14,185	13,254	4,883	3,234	648	1,202	538	5,702	2,038	1,126	604
July	6,842	625	14,414	13,477	4,876	3,265	664	1,242	520	5,772	2,058	1,132	601
August	6,870	618	14,489	13,525	4,922	3,324	692	1,262	523	5,835	2,084	1,165	587
September	6,889	620	14,526	13,548	5,022	3,391	705	1,276	532	5,914	2,101	1,179	585
October	6,873	620	14,672	13,674	5,078	3,401	720	1,260	542	5,928	2,109	1,179	588
November	6,948	625	14,894	13,852	5,141	3,469	746	1,267	562	5,909	2,160	1,195	585
December	7,073	623	14,975	13,901	5,137	3,492	747	1,298	563	6,073	2,165	1,192	570

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Estimated inventories, book value, end of period—unadjusted for seasonal variation[1]									
	All retail stores ★	Durable goods stores				Nondurable goods stores				
		Total[2] ★	Building materials and supply stores	Automotive dealers	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	Total[2] ★	General merchandise group		Food stores	Apparel and accessory stores
							Total	Department stores		
	Millions of dollars									
1947	*13,564*	*5,211*	*1,179*	*1,620*	*1,170*	*8,353*	*2,456*	....	*1,683*	*1,700*
1948	*15,388*	*6,437*	*1,412*	*2,126*	*1,401*	*8,951*	*2,561*	....	*1,780*	*1,907*
1949	*14,733*	*6,134*	*1,434*	*1,963*	*1,232*	*8,599*	*2,502*	....	*1,749*	*1,871*
1950	*18,566*	*8,132*	*1,967*	*2,570*	*1,830*	*10,434*	*3,062*	....	*2,202*	*2,202*
1951	*19,723*	*8,918*	*2,113*	*2,908*	*1,869*	*10,805*	*3,078*	....	*2,290*	*2,252*
1952	*19,695*	*8,793*	*2,146*	*2,815*	*1,825*	*10,902*	*3,217*	....	*2,295*	*2,240*
1953	*20,147*	*9,074*	*2,108*	*3,047*	*1,817*	*11,073*	*3,196*	....	*2,376*	*2,337*
1954	*19,698*	*8,625*	*2,073*	*2,806*	*1,714*	*11,073*	*2,966*	....	*2,543*	*2,315*
1955	*21,495*	*9,876*	*2,167*	*3,763*	*1,810*	*11,619*	*3,258*	....	*2,609*	*2,400*
1956	*22,226*	*9,969*	*2,235*	*3,541*	*1,894*	*12,257*	*3,401*	....	*2,743*	*2,647*
1957	*23,404*	*10,863*	*2,279*	*4,371*	*1,864*	*12,541*	*3,443*	....	*2,852*	*2,800*
1958	*23,209*	*10,209*	*2,312*	*3,871*	*1,826*	*13,000*	*3,490*	....	*2,937*	*2,780*
1959	*24,412*	*10,721*	*2,349*	*4,003*	*1,931*	*13,691*	*3,821*	....	*2,978*	*3,015*
1960	*25,936*	*11,621*	*2,323*	*4,899*	*1,941*	*14,315*	*3,911*	....	*3,168*	*3,147*
1961	*25,414*	*10,759*	*2,300*	*4,375*	*1,761*	*14,655*	*4,521*	....	*3,116*	*2,883*
1962	*27,071*	*11,460*	*2,279*	*4,883*	*1,889*	*15,611*	*4,979*	....	*3,268*	*3,153*
1963	*28,500*	*12,199*	*2,321*	*5,482*	*2,026*	*16,301*	*5,288*	....	*3,432*	*3,120*
1964	*30,181*	*12,918*	*2,520*	*5,651*	*2,165*	*17,263*	*5,840*	*3,174*	*3,632*	*3,219*
1965	*33,435*	*14,811*	*2,443*	*7,162*	*2,323*	*18,624*	*6,373*	*3,519*	*3,864*	*3,575*
1966	*37,031*	*16,771*	*2,545*	*7,888*	*2,731*	*20,260*	*7,179*	*4,097*	*4,069*	*3,829*
1967	[3]34,561	[3]13,917	[3]2,657	[3]6,736	[3]2,688	[3]20,644	[3]6,818	[3]4,846	[3]4,327	[3]3,598
1968	38,113	16,290	2,798	8,253	2,940	21,823	7,388	5,217	4,561	3,808
1969	41,610	17,877	2,807	9,193	3,171	23,733	8,004	5,556	4,972	4,249
1970	42,808	17,482	2,877	8,410	3,330	25,326	8,834	6,283	5,166	4,245
1971	48,895	21,273	3,547	11,138	3,546	27,622	10,013	6,997	5,685	4,618
1972	53,791	23,820	4,097	11,665	4,379	29,971	10,928	7,639	6,071	4,976
1973	61,835	28,065	4,641	14,270	4,776	33,770	12,173	8,349	7,050	5,530
1974	69,644	32,590	4,910	16,770	5,428	37,054	12,595	8,890	8,164	5,798
1975	70,273	33,130	5,239	16,478	5,711	37,143	12,426	9,070	8,190	5,758
1976	77,617	37,607	6,215	18,623	6,115	40,010	13,643	10,143	8,840	6,229
1977	87,361	42,755	7,179	22,142	6,513	44,606	15,673	11,919	9,474	7,340
1978	99,342	49,815	8,288	25,530	7,614	49,527	17,766	13,160	10,209	8,328
1975: January	68,558	32,521	4,959	16,767	5,246	36,037	12,109	8,464	7,818	5,589
February	68,723	31,903	5,079	15,960	5,169	36,820	12,361	8,608	7,849	5,831
March	69,962	32,386	5,167	16,324	5,148	37,576	13,006	9,182	7,894	6,025
April	70,349	32,773	5,224	16,654	5,150	37,576	13,124	9,317	7,867	6,025
May	70,079	33,012	5,282	16,871	5,173	37,067	12,931	9,250	7,841	5,991
June	69,797	32,939	5,326	16,644	5,232	36,858	12,823	9,113	7,836	5,843
July	69,529	32,399	5,199	16,202	5,264	37,130	12,984	9,233	7,855	5,866
August	68,764	31,143	5,233	14,873	5,375	37,621	13,308	9,529	7,858	6,007
September	70,924	32,054	5,207	15,481	5,503	38,870	13,879	10,011	8,031	6,347
October	74,669	32,970	5,334	15,863	5,724	41,699	15,599	11,403	8,299	6,681
November	75,268	33,572	5,334	16,268	5,820	41,696	15,424	11,417	8,301	6,646
December	70,273	33,130	5,239	16,478	5,711	37,143	12,426	9,070	8,190	5,758
1976: January	70,320	33,351	5,418	16,648	5,592	36,969	12,555	9,147	8,014	5,676
February	72,366	34,189	5,586	17,231	5,537	38,177	13,186	9,590	8,092	5,953
March	74,821	35,434	5,869	17,919	5,692	39,387	13,998	10,265	8,155	6,237
April	76,033	36,042	5,972	18,123	5,826	39,991	14,506	10,717	8,266	6,278
May	75,893	36,081	6,010	18,026	5,842	39,812	14,609	10,799	8,267	6,221
June	76,383	36,336	5,961	18,025	5,900	40,047	14,447	10,575	8,307	6,292
July	75,878	36,001	6,023	17,557	5,923	39,877	14,386	10,492	8,268	6,351
August	75,069	34,426	6,057	15,920	5,899	40,643	14,723	10,762	8,308	6,601
September	77,612	35,542	6,194	16,559	6,126	42,070	15,311	11,197	8,388	6,995
October	80,348	36,489	6,313	16,863	6,345	43,859	16,222	12,047	8,745	7,188
November	82,103	37,794	6,358	17,822	6,442	44,309	16,317	12,321	9,122	7,125
December	77,617	37,607	6,215	18,623	6,115	40,010	13,643	10,143	8,840	6,229
1977: January	77,882	38,108	6,369	18,973	6,114	39,774	13,583	10,073	8,697	6,100
February	79,350	38,846	6,683	19,462	6,199	40,504	14,255	10,594	8,573	6,290
March	82,562	40,303	6,949	20,373	6,292	42,259	15,002	11,264	8,876	6,701
April	83,653	40,647	6,990	20,559	6,363	43,006	15,463	11,606	8,965	6,823
May	83,960	40,896	7,070	20,635	6,363	43,064	15,695	11,782	9,067	6,815
June	84,500	41,102	7,023	20,777	6,404	43,398	15,861	11,851	9,118	6,890
July	84,367	40,956	6,969	20,670	6,296	43,411	16,000	11,835	9,009	6,951
August	84,025	39,289	7,008	18,839	6,294	44,736	16,830	12,471	8,944	7,238
September	86,661	40,068	7,165	18,986	6,484	46,593	17,629	13,125	9,112	7,698
October	90,096	41,385	7,120	19,973	6,548	48,711	18,947	14,350	9,405	8,038
November	92,545	42,780	7,197	21,199	6,667	49,765	19,385	14,876	9,414	8,249
December	87,361	42,755	7,179	22,142	6,513	44,606	15,673	11,919	9,474	7,340
1978: January	87,670	43,634	7,449	22,662	6,501	44,036	15,554	11,796	9,206	7,101
February	89,252	44,698	7,818	23,058	6,602	44,554	15,871	11,877	9,213	7,359
March	93,094	46,059	8,046	23,738	6,802	47,035	17,384	13,178	9,530	7,626
April	95,152	47,310	8,639	23,831	7,055	47,842	18,071	13,725	9,470	7,836
May	95,407	47,266	8,267	23,935	7,137	48,141	18,241	13,847	9,610	7,888
June	95,657	47,012	8,349	23,583	7,180	48,645	18,342	13,880	9,790	7,941
July	95,678	46,540	8,306	22,952	7,262	49,138	18,565	13,790	9,755	8,225
August	95,755	44,905	8,240	20,909	7,452	50,850	19,430	14,336	9,822	8,656
September	98.166	45,676	8,295	21,165	7,595	52,490	20,372	15,047	9,910	9,132
October	102,864	47,876	8,306	22,630	7,901	54,988	21,680	16,113	10,280	9,522
November	105,997	49,563	8,370	23,865	7,870	56,434	22,237	16,562	10,506	9,688
December	99,342	49,815	8,288	25,530	7,614	49,527	17,766	13,160	10,209	8,328

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 217 and 218.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Estimated inventories, book value, end of period—adjusted for seasonal variation[1]									
	All retail stores ★	Durable goods stores				Nondurable goods stores				
		Total[2] ★	Building materials and supply stores	Automotive dealers ★	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	Total[2] ★	General merchandise group		Food stores	Apparel and accessory stores
							Total	Department stores		
	Millions of dollars									
1947	14,241	5,346	1,279	1,526	1,238	8,895	2,819	....	1,683	1,896
1948	16,007	6,572	1,532	1,992	1,483	9,435	2,855	....	1,780	2,126
1949	15,470	6,261	1,530	1,881	1,266	9,209	2,867	....	1,725	2.113
1950	19,460	8,290	2,098	2,455	1,881	11,170	3,508	....	2.171	2,488
1951	21,050	9,628	2,380	3,130	1,951	11,422	3,587	....	2,181	2,491
1952	21,031	9,491	2,400	3,033	1,906	11,540	3,736	....	2,196	2,489
1953	21,488	9,781	2,340	3,283	1,895	11,707	3,686	....	2.287	2,620
1954	20,926	9,270	2,281	3,013	1,786	11,656	3,401	....	2,469	2,601
1955	22,769	10,532	2,355	4,012	1,878	12,237	3,706	....	2,560	2,682
1956	23,402	10,495	2,388	3,727	1,957	12,907	3,834	....	2,719	2,912
1957	24,451	11,283	2,394	4,520	1,922	13,168	3,843	....	2,852	3,024
1958	24,113	10,526	2,406	3,966	1,879	13,587	3,865	....	2,943	2,967
1959	25,305	11,029	2,435	4,105	1,983	14,276	4,198	....	2,984	3,194
1960	26,813	11,923	2,408	5,015	1,987	14,890	4,278	....	3,171	3,323
1961	26,221	11,062	2,381	4,487	1,802	15,159	4,917	....	3,132	3,044
1962	27,941	11,798	2,359	5,013	1,935	16,143	5,395	....	3,281	3,326
1963	29,386	12,572	2,403	5,623	2,080	16,814	5,709	....	3,435	3,288
1964	31,094	13,318	2,609	5,784	2,227	17,776	6,276	3,391	3,628	3,385
1965	34,405	15,253	2,529	7,316	2,392	19,152	6,827	3,748	3,856	3,751
1966	38,073	17,258	2,635	8,041	2,813	20,815	7,673	4,359	4,057	4,009
1967	[3]35,299	[3]14,151	[3]2,742	[3]6,839	[3]2,732	[3]21,148	[3]7,266	[3]5,161	[3]4,280	[3]3,748
1968	38,945	16,580	2,885	8,404	2,988	22,365	7,875	5,556	4,511	3,967
1969	42,517	18,206	2,900	9,381	3,216	24,311	8,538	5,923	4,908	4,421
1970	43,867	17,908	2,981	8,679	3,374	25,959	9,438	6,713	5,095	4,422
1971	50,063	21,687	3,683	11,383	3,585	28,376	10,728	7,499	5,601	4,820
1972	55,079	24,238	4,268	11,855	4,414	30,841	11,743	8,214	5,981	5,200
1973	63,237	28,418	4,844	14,356	4,800	34,819	13,137	9,016	6,946	5,791
1974	71,067	32,861	5,131	16,737	5,439	38,206	13,647	9,642	8,043	6.071
1975	71,744	33,356	5,474	16,347	5,717	38,388	13,521	9,869	8,069	6,029
1976	79,273	37,841	6,481	18,420	6,115	41,432	14,886	11,061	8,709	6,516
1977	89,210	42,970	7,494	21,836	6,586	46,240	17,127	12,984	9,352	7,654
1978	101,538	50,100	8,651	25,178	7,699	51,438	19,437	14,336	10,098	8,666
1975: January	70,529	32,689	5,097	16,536	5,359	37,840	13,290	9,311	7,913	6,042
February	69,658	31,626	5,074	15,391	5,296	38,032	13,144	9,216	7,952	6,093
March	69,390	31,505	5,031	15,400	5,216	37,886	13,251	9,341	7,918	6,086
April	69,487	31,759	5,062	15,756	5,160	37,728	13,169	9,308	7,875	6,092
May	69,565	32,046	5,074	16,037	5,189	37,519	13,014	9,269	7,865	6,126
June	69,653	32,160	5,216	15,943	5,253	37,493	13,009	9,280	7,875	6,042
July	70,273	32,478	5,199	16,170	5,323	37,795	13,157	9,450	7,958	6,010
August	70,685	32,926	5,265	16,581	5,407	37,759	13,191	9,519	8,002	5,948
September	71,653	33,699	5,276	17,182	5,459	37,954	13,291	9,635	8,104	5,988
October	72,501	33,462	5,404	16,751	5,530	39,039	14,050	10,218	8,128	6,096
November	71,835	33,351	5,437	16,533	5,586	38,484	13,674	9,917	7,982	6,042
December	71,744	33,356	5,474	16,347	5,717	38,388	13,521	9,869	8,069	6,029
1976: January	72,342	33,468	5,563	16,354	5,700	38,874	13,844	10,107	8,111	6,130
February	73,402	33,889	5,575	16,632	5,673	39,513	14,086	10,301	8,199	6,227
March	74,185	34,455	5,694	16,921	5,767	39,730	14,282	10,453	8,180	6,326
April	75,147	34,997	5,776	17,194	5,838	40,150	14,532	10,685	8,283	6,361
May	75,425	35,109	5,807	17,184	5,865	40,316	14,694	10,810	8,292	6,374
June	76,305	35,614	5,856	17,365	5,924	40,691	14,638	10,747	8,332	6,507
July	76,661	36,083	6,029	17,522	5,995	40,578	14,575	10,739	8,377	6,487
August	76,976	36,248	6,100	17,650	5,935	40,728	14,572	10,741	8,460	6,529
September	78,218	37,237	6,263	18,358	6,071	40,981	14,619	10,756	8,456	6,587
October	77,913	36,921	6,390	17,788	6,119	40,992	14,565	10,766	8,557	6,540
November	78,356	37,516	6,475	18,112	6,188	40,840	14,444	10,751	8,771	6,471
December	79,273	37,841	6,481	18,420	6,115	41,432	14,886	11,061	8,709	6,516
1977: January	80,126	38,192	6,526	18,583	6,232	41,934	15,054	11,180	8,794	6,623
February	80,563	38,478	6,656	18,822	6,338	42,085	15,323	11,441	8,695	6,635
March	81,770	39,138	6,740	19,238	6,362	42,632	15,356	11,506	8,867	6,776
April	82,651	39,391	6,747	19,489	6,334	43,260	15,534	11,594	9,001	6,899
May	83,377	39,717	6,824	19,578	6,376	43,660	15,795	11,794	9,103	6,968
June	84,259	40,246	6,892	19,997	6,417	44,013	16,053	12,019	9,127	7,081
July	85,094	40,966	6,962	20,588	6,353	44,128	16,200	12,101	9,109	7,086
August	86,046	41,395	7,070	20,863	6,319	44,651	16,584	12,397	9,089	7,124
September	87,251	42,060	7,245	21,119	6,394	45,191	16,679	12,524	9,195	7,235
October	87,439	42,108	7,221	21,180	6,339	45,331	16,916	12,767	9,185	7,314
November	88,215	42,553	7,336	21,610	6,435	45,662	17,087	12,947	9,061	7,506
December	89,210	42,970	7,494	21,836	6,586	46,240	17,127	12,984	9,352	7,654
1978: January	90,336	43,738	7,648	22,196	6,647	46,598	17,307	13,136	9,308	7,735
February	90,773	44,323	7,787	22,365	6,751	46,450	17,107	12,854	9,363	7,796
March	92,282	44,764	7,789	22,479	6,878	47,518	17,819	13,474	9,520	7,734
April	94,056	45,865	8,532	22,567	7,034	48,191	18,183	13,739	9,508	7,947
May	94,709	45,886	7,995	22,666	7,144	48,823	18,363	13,861	9,649	8,065
June	95,397	46,075	8,218	22,698	7,187	49,322	18,566	14,077	9,780	8,161
July	96,450	46,509	8,298	22,815	7,328	49,941	18,791	14,100	9,863	8,384
August	97,829	47,197	8,315	23,129	7,482	50,632	19,087	14,208	9,982	8,503
September	98,667	47,848	8,370	23,543	7,475	50,819	19,238	14,344	10,000	8,583
October	99,881	48,763	8,424	24,100	7,663	51,118	19,368	14,348	10,039	8,649
November	101,002	49,286	8,532	24,377	7,611	51,716	19,616	14,414	10,112	8,815
December	101,538	50,100	8,651	25,178	7,699	51,438	19,437	14,336	10,098	8,666

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 218 and 219.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES[1]													
	Estimated sales—unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences													
	Total	Durable goods stores		Nondurable goods stores										
		Total	Auto and home supply stores	Total[2]	General merchandise group				Food stores		Apparel and accessory stores			
					Total	Department stores	Variety stores	Miscellaneous general stores	Total	Grocery stores	Total[2]	Women's clothing, spec. stores, furriers	Family clothing stores	Shoe stores
	Millions of dollars													
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1965	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1966	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1967	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1968	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1969	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1970	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1971	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1972	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1973	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1974	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1975	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1976	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1977	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1978	270,643	20,546	3,146	250,097	88,404	76,934	5,830	5,640	92,737	91,700	13,227	5,464	3,221	3,129
1975: January	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
February	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
March	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
April	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
May	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
June	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
July	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
August	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
September	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
October	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
November	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
December	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1976: January	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
February	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
March	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
April	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
May	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
June	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
July	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
August	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
September	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
October	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
November	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
December	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1977: January	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
February	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
March	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
April	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
May	[3]19,309	[3]1,528	[3]242	[3]17,781	[3]6,084	[3]5,123	[3]506	[3]455	[3]6,914	[3]6,820	[3]877	[3]355	[3]225	[3]218
June	19,331	1,545	279	17,786	6,110	5,177	489	444	6,985	6,891	864	348	230	192
July	20,007	1,532	258	18,475	6,127	5,188	487	452	7,433	7,339	835	347	208	192
August	20,255	1,558	260	18,697	6,473	5,529	495	449	6,989	6,894	1,006	416	245	242
September	20,202	1,541	249	18,661	6,381	5,483	461	437	7,178	7,097	981	395	223	258
October	21,037	1,607	267	19,430	6,808	5,837	494	477	7,148	7,058	1,043	433	242	247
November	22,783	1,674	269	21,109	8,092	6,898	553	641	7,153	7,073	1,145	463	272	262
December	30,601	2,207	274	28,394	13,149	11,165	1,043	941	8,161	8,046	1,788	747	467	366
1978: January	17,575	1,162	204	16,413	4,776	4,189	304	283	7,022	6,939	705	273	173	183
February	17,496	1,194	190	16,302	4,887	4,266	332	289	6,877	6,792	680	284	168	163
March	21,520	1,508	249	20,012	6,526	5,678	456	392	7,876	7,776	1,041	428	239	279
April	20,971	1,607	279	19,364	6,625	5,803	423	399	7,406	7,325	977	400	237	243
May	22,102	1,743	266	20,359	7,115	6,209	457	449	7,649	7,567	1,027	428	255	247
June	22,411	1,788	287	20,623	7,204	6,306	460	438	7,878	7,798	1,018	418	248	242
July	21,635	1,724	267	19,111	6,617	5,770	442	405	7,873	7,790	942	402	237	212
August	22,599	1,782	275	20,817	7,241	6,310	479	452	7,683	7,602	1,174	484	290	280
September	22,582	1,733	272	20,849	7,134	6,246	458	430	7,985	7,907	1,177	489	270	296
October	22,879	1,793	284	21,086	7,326	6,372	471	483	7,574	7,494	1,161	488	266	278
November	25,296	1,950	287	23,346	8,820	7,625	548	647	7,929	7,846	1,297	533	313	298
December	33,577	2,562	286	31,015	14,133	12,160	1,000	973	8,985	8,864	2,208	837	525	408

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES[1]										
	Estimated sales—unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences		Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences								
	Nondurable goods stores							Apparel and accessory stores			
	Eating places	Drug stores and proprietary stores	Total[2]	Auto and home supply stores	Department stores	Variety stores	Grocery stores	Total	Women's clothing, spec. stores, furriers	Shoe stores	Drug stores and proprietary stores
	Millions of dollars										
1947	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1948	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1949	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1950	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1951	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1952	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1953	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1954	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1955	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1956	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1957	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1958	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1959	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1960	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1961	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1962	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1963	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1964	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1965	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1966	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1967	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1968	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1969	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1970	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1971	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1972	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1973	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1974	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1975	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1976	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1977	(3)	(3)	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1978	13,758	11,971	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1975: January	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
February	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
March	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
April	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
May	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
June	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
July	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
August	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
September	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
October	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
November	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
December	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1976: January	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
February	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
March	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
April	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
May	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
June	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
July	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
August	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
September	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
October	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
November	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
December	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1977: January	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
February	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
March	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
April	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
May	[3]1,992	[3]830	[3]19,682	[3]226	[3]5,287	[3]528	[3]7,009	[3]921	[3]362	[3]236	[3]838
June	964	819	19,654	244	5,315	523	7,017	907	366	208	830
July	1,088	860	20,499	245	5,633	525	7,070	978	396	225	895
August	1,102	840	20,205	245	5,630	498	6,908	1,017	428	227	844
September	1,010	835	20,396	255	5,629	491	7,133	954	379	227	887
October	1,030	861	20,942	261	5,902	503	7,079	1,035	425	251	892
November	1,145	870	21,525	271	5,967	502	7,152	1,089	443	260	919
December	1,788	1,440	21,917	256	6,280	555	7,178	1,023	418	243	962
1978: January	932	862	21,145	251	6,027	450	7,243	990	399	238	940
February	921	825	21,437	251	6,147	464	7,399	1,005	420	233	938
March	1,122	974	21,718	252	6,165	465	7,506	1,035	437	247	961
April	1,130	894	22,063	267	6,240	473	7,591	1,062	441	257	962
May	1,203	960	22,304	253	6,388	477	7,582	1,092	453	262	963
June	1,198	970	22,540	253	6,461	484	7,638	1,085	446	260	984
July	1,236	936	22,668	256	6,433	491	7,713	1,110	455	265	993
August	1,238	978	22,753	262	6,426	491	7,726	1,126	462	267	1,003
September	1,171	940	22,866	283	6,473	497	7,707	1,145	469	269	1,012
October	1,212	974	23,046	271	6,449	495	7,766	1,140	470	273	1,021
November	1,184	1,038	23,379	271	6,523	503	7,885	1,157	474	276	1,083
December	1,211	1,630	23,711	274	6,645	499	8,051	1,156	477	270	1,061

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE—RETAIL TRADE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Accounts receivable, end of period[1]									
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation and holiday differences					Adjusted for seasonal variation and holiday differences				
	Total	By type of store		Charge accounts	Install-ment accounts	Total	By type of store		Charge accounts	Install-ment accounts
		Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores				Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores		
	Millions of dollars									
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	10,022	....	....	6,045	3,976	....	....	....	....	....
1953	10,344	....	....	6,178	4,166	....	....	....	....	....
1954	10,587	....	....	6,365	4,222	....	....	....	....	....
1955	11,382	....	....	6,845	4,537	....	....	....	....	....
1956	11,492	....	....	6,796	4,696	....	....	....	....	....
1957	11,942	....	....	7,100	4,842	....	....	....	....	....
1958	12,148	6,214	5,934	7,119	5,029	....	....	....	....	....
1959	13,109	6,314	6,795	7,009	6,100	12,238	6,167	6,071	6,565	5,673
1960	13,401	6,104	7,297	7,122	6,279	12,493	5,959	6,534	6,660	5,833
1961	13,594	5,903	7,691	7,161	6,433	12,696	5,769	6,917	6,715	5,971
1962	14,513	6,241	8,272	7,449	7,064	13,556	6,086	7,470	6,999	6,557
1963	15,599	6,626	8,973	7,826	7,773	14,577	6,456	8,121	7,374	7,203
1964	16,929	6,885	10,044	8,025	8,904	15,798	6,696	9,102	7,555	8,243
1965	[2]18,193	[2]7,120	[2]11,073	[2]8,205	[2]9,988	[2]17,034	[2]6,916	[2]10,118	[2]7,833	[2]9,201
1966	18,986	7,212	11,774	8,164	10,822	17,767	6,987	10,780	7,730	10,037
1967	19,806	7,331	12,475	8,336	11,470	18,588	7,093	11,495	7,936	10,652
1968	[3]20,630	[3]7,140	[3]13,490	[3]8,677	[3]11,953	[3]19,378	[3]6,941	[3]12,437	[3]8,317	[3]11,061
1969	21,490	7,174	14,316	8,648	12,842	20,140	6,976	13,164	8,280	11,860
1970	[4]22,860	[4]7,387	[4]15,473	[4]9,001	[4]13,859	[4]21,394	[4]7,214	[4]14,180	[4]8,603	[4]12,791
1971	23,514	7,753	15,761	9,385	14,129	22,046	7,580	14,466	8,986	13,060
1972	25,068	8,115	16,953	10,090	14,978	23,518	7,940	15,578	9,671	13,847
1973	27,031	8,513	18,518	10,445	16,586	25,368	8,344	17,024	9,991	15,377
1974	28,916	8,578	20,338	10,806	18,110	27,035	8,434	18,601	10,374	16,661
1975	29,625	8,901	20,724	11,428	18,197	27,764	8,799	18,965	11,028	16,736
1976	32,153	9,515	22,638	12,889	19,264	30,323	9,481	20,842	12,591	17,732
1977	34,149	10,089	24,060	10,659	23,490	32,018	10,019	21,999	10,490	21,528
1978	37,316	10,903	26,413	11,599	25,717	34,843	10,823	24,020	11,331	23,512
1975: January	27,666	8,331	19,335	10,326	17,340	27,208	8,574	18,634	10,590	16,618
February	26,932	8,163	18,769	10,120	16,812	27,246	8,518	18,728	10,562	16,684
March	26,694	8,114	18,580	10,214	16,480	27,129	8,418	18,711	10,510	16,619
April	26,961	8,306	18,655	10,550	16,411	27,303	8,515	18,788	10,659	16,644
May	27,663	8,652	19,011	11,221	16,442	27,606	8,610	18,996	10,902	16,704
June	27,341	8,781	18,560	11,049	16,292	27,402	8,593	18,809	10,786	16,616
July	26,988	8,795	18,193	10,813	16,175	27,609	8,719	18,890	10,938	16,671
August	27,089	8,830	18,259	10,709	16,380	27,525	8,632	18,893	10,794	16,731
September	27,376	8,979	18,397	10,940	16,436	27,612	8,726	18,886	10,910	16,702
October	27,563	9,015	18,548	11,196	16,367	27,617	8,767	18,850	11,016	16,601
November	27,726	8,781	18,945	11,069	16,657	27,460	8,756	18,704	10,942	16,518
December	29,625	8,901	20,724	11,428	18,197	27,764	8,799	18,965	11,028	16,736
1976: January	28,221	8,433	19,788	10,990	17,231	27,895	8,749	19,146	11,330	16,565
February	27,802	8,564	19,238	10,891	16,911	28,173	8,995	19,178	11,399	16,774
March	27,819	8,684	19,135	11,203	16,616	28,439	9,040	19,399	11,620	16,819
April	28,389	8,962	19,427	11,874	16,515	28,716	9,192	19,524	11,929	16,787
May	28,732	9,187	19,545	12,229	16,503	28,564	9,069	19,495	11,797	16,767
June	28,729	9,433	19,296	12,128	16,601	28,760	9,203	19,557	11,826	16,934
July	28,321	9,313	19,008	11,882	16,439	28,858	9,159	19,699	11,936	16,922
August	28,506	9,377	19,129	11,887	16,619	28,954	9,131	19,823	11,955	16,999
September	28,989	9,560	19,429	12,127	16,862	29,128	9,255	19,873	12,073	17,055
October	29,325	9,480	19,845	12,347	16,978	29,312	9,175	20,137	12,098	17,214
November	29,963	9,398	20,565	12,406	17,557	29,698	9,385	20,313	12,313	17,385
December	32,153	9,515	22,638	12,889	19,264	30,323	9,481	20,842	12,591	17,732
1977: January	30,789	9,037	21,752	12,215	18,574	30,500	9,419	21,081	12,596	17,904
February	30,222	9,052	21,170	12,126	18,096	30,664	9,537	21,127	12,711	17,953
March	30,227	9,348	20,879	12,424	17,803	30,885	9,770	21,115	12,871	18,014
April	30,755	9,628	21,127	12,881	17,874	31,078	9,846	21,232	12,883	18,195
May	31,435	9,965	21,470	13,418	18,017	31,288	9,852	21,436	12,957	18,331
June	31,259	10,271	20,988	13,254	18,005	31,274	10,001	21,273	12,899	18,375
July	30,922	10,120	20,802	12,824	18,098	31,466	9,907	21,559	12,809	18,657
August	30,181	10,061	20,120	9,720	20,461	30,633	9,872	20,761	9,729	20,904
September	30,484	10,074	20,410	9,910	20,574	30,694	9,775	20,919	9,803	20,891
October	30,986	10,216	20,770	10,116	20,870	31,076	9,951	21,125	9,899	21,177
November	31,733	10,097	21,636	10,200	21,533	31,547	10,102	21,445	10,145	21,402
December	34,149	10,089	24,060	10,659	23,490	32,018	10,019	21,999	10,490	21,528
1978: January	32,454	9,445	23,009	9,928	22,526	31,966	9,790	22,176	10,281	21,685
February	31,692	9,369	22,323	9,823	21,869	32,020	9,838	22,182	10,346	21,674
March	31,650	9,531	22,119	10,011	21,639	32,275	9,919	22,356	10,371	21,904
April	31,599	9,817	21,782	10,029	21,570	32,030	10,010	22,020	10,077	21,953
May	31,915	9,963	21,952	10,171	21,744	31,950	9,880	22,070	9,820	22,130
June	32,212	10,203	22,009	10,399	21,813	32,362	9,933	22,429	10,097	22,265
July	32,147	10,375	21,772	10,319	21,828	32,807	10,195	22,612	10,381	22,426
August	32,534	10,490	22,044	10,513	22,021	33,101	10,312	22,789	10,749	22,352
September	32,879	10,501	22,378	10,589	22,290	33,262	10,204	23,058	10,685	22,577
October	33,680	10,884	22,796	10,973	22,707	33,906	10,608	23,298	10,891	23,015
November	34,621	10,818	23,803	11,138	23,483	34,423	10,761	23,662	11,129	23,294
December	37,316	10,903	26,413	11,599	25,717	34,843	10,823	24,020	11,331	23,512

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE

YEAR AND MONTH	POPULATION, U.S. TOTAL (INCL. ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS)[1] ★	LABOR FORCE—PERSONS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER[2]											
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Adjusted for seasonal variation[3]					
		Total, including armed forces ★	Civilian labor force					Civilian labor force					
			Total ★	Employed			Unemployed ★	Total ★	Employed			Unemployed	
				Total ★	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries			Total ★	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Total ★	Long-term, 15 weeks and over
	Thousands												
1947[4]	144,698	60,941	59,350	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311	......	......	......	......	......	......
1948	147,208	62,080	60,621	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276	......	......	......	......	......	309
1949	149,767	62,903	61,286	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637	......	......	......	......	......	684
1950	152,271	63,858	62,208	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288	......	......	......	......	......	782
1951	154,878	65,117	62,017	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055	......	......	......	......	......	303
1952	157,553	65,730	62,138	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883	......	......	......	......	......	232
1953[5]	160,184	66,560	63,015	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834	......	......	......	......	......	210
1954	163,026	66,993	63,643	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532	......	......	......	......	......	812
1955	165,931	68,072	65,023	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852	......	......	......	......	......	702
1956	168,903	69,409	66,552	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750	......	......	......	......	......	533
1957	171,984	69,729	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	......	......	......	......	......	560
1958	174,882	70,275	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	......	......	......	......	......	1,452
1959	177,830	70,921	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	......	......	......	......	......	1,040
1960[6]	180,671	72,142	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	......	......	......	......	......	957
1961	183,691	73,031	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	......	......	......	......	......	1,532
1962[7]	186,538	73,442	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	......	......	......	......	......	1,119
1963	189,242	74,571	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	......	......	......	......	......	1,088
1964	191,889	75,830	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	......	......	......	......	......	973
1965	194,303	77,178	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	......	......	......	......	......	755
1966	196,560	78,893	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	......	......	......	......	......	526
1967	198,712	80,793	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,957	......	......	......	......	......	448
1968	200,706	82,272	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	......	......	......	......	......	412
1969	202,677	84,240	80,734	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	......	......	......	......	......	375
1970	204,878	85,903	82,715	78,627	3,462	75,165	4,088	......	......	......	......	......	662
1971	207,053	86,929	84,113	79,120	3,387	75,732	4,993	......	......	......	......	......	1,182
1972[8]	208,846	88,991	86,542	81,702	3,472	78,230	4,840	......	......	......	......	......	1,158
1973	210,410	91,040	88,714	84,409	3,452	80,957	4,304	......	......	......	......	......	812
1974	211,901	93,240	91,011	85,936	3,492	82,443	5,076	......	......	......	......	......	937
1975	213,559	94,793	92,613	84,783	3,380	81,403	7,830	......	......	......	......	......	2,483
1976	215,142	96,917	94,773	87,485	3,297	84,188	7,288	......	......	......	......	......	2,339
1977	216,880	99,534	97,401	90,546	3,244	87,302	6,855	......	......	......	......	......	1,911
1978	218,717	102,537	100,420	94,373	3,342	91,031	6,047	......	......	......	......	......	1,379
1975: January	212,748	93,342	91,149	82,969	2,888	80,082	8,180	92,059	84,662	3,372	81,290	7,397	1,536
February	212,844	93,111	90,913	82,604	2,890	79,714	8,309	91,695	84,271	3,332	80,939	7,424	1,821
March	212,939	93,593	91,395	83,036	2,988	80,048	8,359	92,055	84,185	3,332	80,853	7,870	2,052
April	213,056	93,564	91,369	83,549	3,171	80,377	7,820	92,275	84,169	3,286	80,883	8,106	2,420
May	213,187	93,949	91,768	84,146	3,622	80,524	7,623	92,804	84,406	3,535	80,871	8,398	2,623
June	213,393	96,191	94,013	85,444	3,869	81,575	8,569	92,426	84,289	3,338	80,951	8,137	2,825
July	213,559	97,046	94,859	86,650	4,090	82,560	8,209	92,853	84,820	3,428	81,392	8,033	2,927
August	213,741	96,493	94,308	86,612	3,886	82,726	7,696	92,985	85,154	3,401	81,753	7,831	2,848
September	213,900	94,985	92,796	85,274	3,626	81,647	7,522	93,014	85,173	3,482	81,691	7,841	2,891
October	214,055	95,431	93,267	86,023	3,524	82,499	7,244	93,036	85,244	3,369	81,875	7,792	2,674
November	214,200	94,943	92,787	85,556	3,156	82,400	7,231	92,983	85,316	3,301	82,015	7,667	2,670
December	214,321	94,888	92,731	85,536	2,856	82,680	7,195	93,148	85,534	3,235	82,299	7,614	2,819
1976: January	214,446	94,805	92,665	84,491	2,853	81,638	8,174	93,640	86,235	3,352	82,883	7,405	2,689
February	214,561	94,944	92,798	84,764	2,802	81,963	8,033	93,682	86,486	3,264	83,222	7,196	2,491
March	214,655	95,260	93,112	85,588	2,897	82,691	7,525	93,874	86,773	3,265	83,508	7,101	2,409
April	214,762	95.618	93,474	86,584	3,273	83,311	6,890	94,402	87,191	3,404	83,787	7,211	2,185
May	214,881	95,724	93,582	87,278	3,415	83,863	6,304	94,540	87,540	3,335	84,205	7,000	2,093
June	215,018	98,251	96,114	88,460	3,780	84,680	7,655	94,505	87,272	3,272	84,000	7,233	2,313
July	215,152	99,325	97,185	89,608	3,931	85,677	7,577	95,206	87,813	3,321	84,492	7,393	2,291
August	215,311	98,837	96,690	89,367	3,842	85,525	7,322	95,344	87,937	3,344	84,593	7,407	2,364
September	215,478	97,120	94,975	87,949	3,396	84,553	7,026	95,142	87,856	3,246	84,610	7,286	2,277
October	215,642	97,677	95,530	88,697	3,447	85,250	6,833	95,250	87,944	3,284	84,660	7,306	2,273
November	215,792	97,786	95,637	88,542	3,081	85,460	7,095	95,763	88,295	3,228	85,067	7,468	2,323
December	215,924	98,082	95,517	88,494	2,850	85,645	7,022	95,858	88,486	3,227	85,259	7,372	2,323
1977: January	216,058	96,837	94,704	86,856	2,672	84,184	7,848	95,688	88,566	3,142	85,424	7,122	2,176
February	216,183	97,477	95,340	87,231	2,709	84,522	8,109	96,225	88,959	3,175	85,784	7,266	2,136
March	216,304	97,909	95,771	88,215	2,804	85,411	7,556	96,544	89,397	3,181	86,216	7,147	2,009
April	216,444	97,958	95,826	89,258	3,140	86,118	6,568	96,776	89,843	3,271	86,572	6,933	1,910
May	216,579	98,321	96,193	90,042	3,478	86,564	6,151	97,155	90,291	3,396	86,895	6,864	1,905
June	216,726	101,264	99,135	91,682	3,820	87,862	7,453	97,475	90,429	3,288	87,141	7,046	1,890
July	216,880	101,449	99,314	92,372	3,790	88,582	6,941	97,344	90,603	3,201	87,402	6,741	1,873
August	217,058	101,210	99,073	92,315	3,682	88,633	6,757	97,759	90,958	3,213	87,745	6,801	1,822
September	217,247	99,815	97,684	91,247	3,326	87,921	6,437	97,812	91,177	3,171	88,006	6,635	1,836
October	217,422	100,586	98,451	92,230	3,408	88,822	6,221	98,136	91,514	3,236	88,278	6,622	1,769
November	217,587	100,951	98,819	92,473	3,181	89,292	6,346	98,859	92,221	3,340	88,881	6,638	1,769
December	217,740	100,632	98,503	92,623	2,914	89,710	5,880	98,753	92,589	3,297	89,292	6,169	1,668
1978: January	217,874	100,071	97,950	91,053	2,868	88,185	6,897	99,118	92,813	3,388	89,425	6,306	1,620
February	217,988	100,048	97,924	91,185	2,771	88,413	6,739	99,009	92,921	3,268	89,653	6,088	1,538
March	218,102	100,565	98,443	91,964	2,913	89,051	6,479	99,281	93,128	3,315	89,813	6,153	1,469
April	218,258	100,984	98,866	93,180	3,151	90,029	5,685	99,819	93,763	3,295	90,468	6,056	1,463
May	218,399	101,422	99,309	93,851	3,369	90,483	5,457	100,242	94,116	3,298	90,818	6,126	1,396
June	218,560	104,276	102,178	95,852	3,983	91,869	6,326	100,458	94,556	3,415	91,141	5,902	1,328
July	218,717	104,755	102,639	96,202	3,997	92,204	6,438	100,656	94,428	3,382	91,046	6,228	1,330
August	218,889	104,169	102,047	96,116	3,856	92,261	5,931	100,731	94,802	3,345	91,457	5,929	1,229
September	219,078	102,961	100,838	95,041	3,549	91,492	5,797	100,944	94,973	3,375	91,598	5,971	1,292
October	219,247	103,677	101,555	96,095	3,553	92,541	5,460	101,189	95,401	3,377	92,024	5,788	1,296
November	219,406	103,776	101,659	96,029	3,100	92,929	5,629	101,610	95,728	3,240	92,488	5,882	1,201
December	219,554	103,740	101,632	95,906	2,990	92,916	5,725	101,815	95,831	3,375	92,456	5,984	1,217

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 219-221.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—LABOR FORCE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MAJOR UNEMPLOYMENT RATES—ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]												
	Total ★	20 years of age and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years of age	White	Black and other	Married men, spouse present ★	Occupation		Industry—private wage and salary workers			
		Men	Women					White-collar workers	Blue-collar workers	Total non-agricultural	Construction	Manufacturing	
												Total	Durable goods
	Unemployed in each group as percent of civilian labor force in the group												
1947	3.9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	3.8	3.2	3.6	9.2	....	....	....	....	....	4.5	8.7	4.2	4.0
1949	5.9	5.4	5.3	13.4	....	....	....	....	....	7.3	14.0	8.0	8.1
1950	5.3	4.7	5.1	12.2	....	....	....	....	....	6.3	12.2	6.2	5.7
1951	3.3	2.5	4.0	8.2	....	....	....	....	....	3.9	7.2	3.9	3.1
1952	3.0	2.4	3.2	8.5	....	....	....	....	....	3.6	6.7	3.5	3.0
1953	2.9	2.5	2.9	7.6	....	....	....	....	....	3.4	7.2	3.1	2.6
1954	5.5	4.9	5.5	12.6	5.0	9.9	....	....	....	6.7	12.9	7.1	7.3
1955	4.4	3.8	4.4	11.0	3.9	8.7	2.8	....	....	5.1	10.9	4.7	4.4
1956	4.1	3.4	4.2	11.1	3.6	8.3	2.6	....	....	4.7	10.0	4.7	4.4
1957	4.3	3.6	4.1	11.6	3.8	7.9	2.8	....	....	4.9	10.9	5.1	4.9
1958	6.8	6.2	6.1	15.9	6.1	12.6	5.1	3.1	10.2	7.9	15.3	9.3	10.6
1959	5.5	4.7	5.2	14.6	4.8	10.7	3.6	2.6	7.6	6.1	13.4	6.1	6.2
1960	5.5	4.7	5.1	14.7	5.0	10.2	3.7	2.7	7.8	6.2	13.5	6.2	6.4
1961	6.7	5.7	6.3	16.8	6.0	12.4	4.6	3.3	9.2	7.5	15.7	7.8	8.5
1962	5.5	4.6	5.4	14.7	4.9	10.9	3.6	2.8	7.4	6.1	13.5	5.8	5.7
1963	5.7	4.5	5.4	17.2	5.0	10.8	3.4	2.9	7.3	6.1	13.3	5.7	5.5
1964	5.2	3.9	5.2	16.2	4.6	9.6	2.8	2.6	6.3	5.4	11.2	5.0	4.7
1965	4.5	3.2	4.5	14.8	4.1	8.1	2.4	2.3	5.3	4.6	10.1	4.0	3.5
1966	3.8	2.5	3.8	12.8	3.4	7.3	1.9	2.0	4.2	3.8	8.0	3.2	2.8
1967	3.8	2.3	4.2	12.9	3.4	7.4	1.8	2.2	4.4	3.9	7.4	3.7	3.4
1968	3.6	2.2	3.8	12.7	3.2	6.7	1.6	2.0	4.1	3.6	6.9	3.3	3.0
1969	3.5	2.1	3.7	12.2	3.1	6.4	1.5	2.1	3.9	3.5	6.0	3.3	3.0
1970	4.9	3.5	4.8	15.2	4.5	8.2	2.6	2.8	6.2	5.2	9.7	5.6	5.7
1971	5.9	4.4	5.7	16.9	5.4	9.9	3.2	3.5	7.4	6.2	10.4	6.8	7.0
1972	5.6	4.0	5.4	16.2	5.0	10.0	2.8	3.4	6.5	5.7	10.3	5.6	5.4
1973	4.9	3.2	4.8	14.5	4.3	8.9	2.3	2.9	5.3	4.8	8.8	4.3	3.9
1974	5.6	3.8	5.5	16.0	5.0	9.9	2.7	3.3	6.7	5.7	10.6	5.7	5.4
1975	8.5	6.7	8.0	19.9	7.8	13.9	5.1	4.7	11.7	9.2	18.1	10.9	11.3
1976	7.7	5.9	7.4	19.0	7.0	13.1	4.2	4.6	9.4	7.9	15.6	7.9	7.7
1977	7.0	5.2	7.0	17.7	6.2	13.1	3.6	4.3	8.1	7.0	12.7	6.7	6.2
1978	6.0	4.2	6.0	16.3	5.2	11.9	2.8	3.5	6.9	5.9	10.6	5.5	4.9
1975: January	8.0	6.1	8.0	19.5	7.4	13.1	4.6	4.4	10.8	8.6	15.6	10.3	10.3
February	8.1	6.3	7.9	19.4	7.4	13.3	4.7	4.4	10.7	8.7	16.3	10.7	10.7
March	8.5	6.8	8.3	19.9	7.8	14.0	5.1	4.6	12.1	9.2	17.8	11.3	11.2
April	8.8	7.1	8.5	19.9	8.1	14.2	5.5	4.8	12.7	9.7	19.2	12.0	12.4
May	9.0	7.3	8.7	20.4	8.4	14.3	5.8	5.3	13.0	10.0	21.8	12.3	12.6
June	8.8	7.1	8.2	20.9	8.1	14.2	5.6	4.9	12.7	9.7	20.0	12.1	12.9
July	8.7	7.0	8.0	20.7	8.1	13.5	5.4	4.8	12.3	9.4	19.6	11.5	12.1
August	8.4	6.7	7.9	20.7	7.7	14.1	5.2	4.6	11.7	9.2	19.6	10.8	11.6
September	8.4	7.0	7.7	19.5	7.7	14.5	5.3	4.8	11.7	9.2	18.8	10.6	11.3
October	8.4	6.7	7.9	19.8	7.7	14.0	5.2	4.8	11.3	9.0	18.0	10.2	10.5
November	8.2	6.7	7.8	19.0	7.6	13.6	4.9	4.7	10.9	8.9	17.4	9.9	10.2
December	8.2	6.4	7.8	19.7	7.4	13.5	4.7	4.8	10.4	8.6	16.7	9.2	9.4
1976: January	7.9	6.1	7.6	19.5	7.2	13.3	4.3	4.6	9.7	8.2	15.4	8.5	8.6
February	7.7	5.8	7.5	19.0	6.9	13.6	4.2	4.6	9.4	8.0	15.4	8.1	8.1
March	7.6	5.8	7.3	18.8	6.9	12.8	4.2	4.6	9.3	7.8	15.7	7.6	7.9
April	7.6	5.7	7.4	19.4	6.9	13.0	4.1	4.8	9.2	7.7	15.6	7.7	7.7
May	7.4	5.7	7.0	18.8	6.8	12.4	4.1	4.6	9.1	7.6	14.9	7.7	7.7
June	7.7	6.1	7.2	18.6	6.9	13.5	4.4	4.5	9.5	7.9	16.5	7.8	7.7
July	7.8	6.0	7.6	18.3	7.1	13.0	4.4	4.8	9.5	8.0	17.0	7.8	7.4
August	7.8	5.8	7.6	19.5	7.1	13.4	4.2	4.9	9.5	8.1	17.2	7.8	7.3
September	7.7	5.9	7.5	18.6	7.0	12.9	4.4	4.5	9.6	8.0	16.2	7.7	7.2
October	7.7	5.8	7.5	18.9	7.0	13.2	4.2	4.5	9.3	7.9	14.7	7.7	7.5
November	7.8	6.1	7.5	19.1	7.1	13.2	4.3	4.6	9.3	8.0	15.3	7.7	7.1
December	7.7	6.0	7.3	19.0	6.9	13.4	4.2	4.5	9.3	7.8	14.0	8.0	7.8
1977: January	7.4	5.7	7.1	18.8	6.7	12.7	4.0	4.5	8.7	7.5	14.6	7.2	6.8
February	7.6	5.8	7.3	18.4	6.8	13.1	4.1	4.7	8.8	7.6	14.5	7.3	7.2
March	7.4	5.5	7.3	18.6	6.7	13.0	3.8	4.7	8.5	7.5	13.8	7.0	6.6
April	7.2	5.3	7.1	17.9	6.5	12.3	3.7	4.5	8.1	7.1	12.6	6.8	6.2
May	7.1	5.4	6.8	17.9	6.3	12.9	3.7	4.3	8.1	7.3	13.6	6.5	6.0
June	7.2	5.2	7.1	18.0	6.4	13.2	3.5	4.3	8.1	7.0	12.8	6.5	5.8
July	6.9	5.1	6.9	17.6	6.1	13.2	3.4	4.1	8.0	6.9	12.2	6.6	6.0
August	7.0	5.1	6.9	17.4	6.0	14.2	3.4	4.1	8.1	6.9	12.1	6.6	6.0
September	6.8	4.8	6.9	17.9	6.0	13.3	3.3	4.2	7.7	6.7	10.9	6.7	6.2
October	6.7	4.9	6.7	17.1	5.9	13.5	3.6	4.1	7.8	6.8	11.8	6.5	5.8
November	6.7	4.7	6.9	17.1	5.8	13.6	3.3	4.2	7.5	6.7	11.2	6.3	5.7
December	6.2	4.5	6.5	15.3	5.4	12.5	3.2	3.9	7.0	6.2	10.2	5.7	5.6
1978: January	6.4	4.6	6.3	16.5	5.5	12.9	3.0	3.7	7.4	6.3	11.2	5.8	5.4
February	6.1	4.5	5.8	17.1	5.4	11.8	2.9	3.6	7.2	6.1	10.7	5.8	5.2
March	6.2	4.5	5.9	17.2	5.3	12.5	3.0	3.4	7.2	6.1	11.0	5.6	5.1
April	6.1	4.3	6.0	16.6	5.3	11.8	2.8	3.6	6.7	5.9	9.9	5.3	4.6
May	6.1	4.3	6.2	16.2	5.3	12.3	2.9	3.7	6.7	6.0	9.9	5.7	5.1
June	5.9	4.1	6.1	15.2	5.0	11.9	2.8	3.5	6.7	5.7	9.8	5.7	5.0
July	6.2	4.1	6.5	16.7	5.3	12.5	2.7	3.8	6.8	6.0	10.0	5.5	5.0
August	5.9	4.1	5.9	15.8	5.1	11.6	2.7	3.4	6.7	5.8	9.8	5.4	5.2
September	5.9	4.1	5.9	16.2	5.2	11.5	2.7	3.5	6.9	5.9	11.4	5.2	4.8
October	5.7	4.0	5.6	16.0	5.0	11.2	2.6	3.2	6.7	5.6	11.1	5.0	4.5
November	5.8	3.9	5.8	16.2	5.0	11.7	2.4	3.3	6.4	5.6	10.5	5.1	4.6
December	5.9	4.1	5.8	16.4	5.1	11.4	2.6	3.5	6.7	5.8	11.4	5.1	4.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 221.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS[1]												
	Not seasonally adjusted		Adjusted for seasonal variation[2]										
	All employees		All employees, total ★	Private sector		Goods-producing							
									Manufacturing				
										Durable goods industries			
	Total ★	Private sector (excluding government employees) ★		Total (excluding government)	Nonmanufacturing industries	Total	Mining	Construction	Total ★	Total ★	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products
	Thousands												
1947	43,857	38,382	......	......	22,837	18,509	955	2,009	15,545	8,385	873	320	537
1948	44,866	39,216	......	......	23,634	18,774	994	2,198	15,582	8,326	846	329	549
1949	43,754	37,897	......	......	23,456	17,565	930	2,194	14,441	7,489	768	301	514
1950	45,197	39,170	......	......	23,929	18,506	901	2,364	15,241	8,094	837	346	547
1951	47,819	41,430	......	......	25,037	19,959	929	2,637	16,393	9,089	870	340	587
1952	48,793	42,185	......	......	25,563	20,198	898	2,668	16,632	9,349	821	340	564
1953	50,202	43,556	......	......	26,007	21,074	866	2,659	17,549	10,110	803	352	581
1954	48,990	42,238	......	......	25,924	19,751	791	2,646	16,314	9,129	738	326	563
1955	50,641	43,727	......	......	26,845	20,513	792	2,839	16,882	9,541	771	347	588
1956	52,369	45,091	......	......	27,848	21,104	822	3,039	17,243	9,834	763	358	605
1957	52,853	45,239	......	......	28,065	20,964	828	2,962	17,174	9,856	687	356	595
1958	51,324	43,483	......	......	27,538	19,513	751	2,817	15,945	8,830	646	343	562
1959[3]	53,268	45,186	......	......	28,511	20,411	732	3,004	16,675	9,373	693	366	604
1960	54,189	45,836	......	......	29,040	20,434	712	2,926	16,796	9,459	660	365	604
1961	53,999	45,404	......	......	29,078	19,857	672	2,859	16,326	9,070	614	350	582
1962	55,549	46,660	......	......	29,807	20,451	650	2,948	16,853	9,480	624	367	592
1963	56,653	47,429	......	......	30,434	20,640	635	3,010	16,995	9,616	631	371	601
1964	58,283	48,686	......	......	31,412	21,005	634	3,097	17,274	9,816	647	386	614
1965	60,765	50,689	......	......	32,627	21,926	632	3,232	18,062	10,405	654	410	628
1966	63,901	53,116	......	......	33,902	23,158	627	3,317	19,214	11,282	666	440	644
1967	65,803	54,413	......	......	34,966	23,308	613	3,248	19,447	11,439	649	434	628
1968	67,897	56,058	......	......	36,277	23,737	606	3,350	19,781	11,626	656	450	636
1969	70,384	58,189	......	......	38,022	24,361	619	3,575	20,167	11,895	678	461	656
1970	70,880	58,325	......	......	38,958	23,578	623	3,588	19,367	11,208	646	440	644
1971	71,214	58,331	......	......	39,708	22,936	609	3,704	18,623	10,636	669	444	645
1972	73,675	60,341	......	......	41,190	23,668	628	3,889	19,151	11,049	726	483	678
1973	76,790	63,058	......	......	42,904	24,893	642	4,097	20,154	11,891	759	507	716
1974	78,265	64,095	......	......	44,018	24,794	697	4,020	20,077	11,925	712	489	708
1975	76,945	62,259	......	......	43,936	22,600	752	3,525	18,323	10,688	615	417	629
1976	79,382	64,511	......	......	45,514	23,352	779	3,576	18,997	11,077	670	444	644
1977	82,471	67,344	......	......	47,662	24,346	813	3,851	19,682	11,597	722	464	669
1978	86,697	71,026	......	......	50,521	25,585	851	4,229	20,505	12,274	755	494	698
1975: January	76,066	61,534	77,153	62,669	43,915	23,296	736	3,791	18,754	11,092	602	424	653
February	75,641	60,818	76,743	62,136	43,767	22,777	739	3,643	18,369	10,843	594	408	640
March	75,686	60,798	76,429	61,811	43,617	22,478	741	3,521	18,194	10,732	590	401	625
April	76,018	61,124	76,333	61,677	43,565	22,328	739	3,455	18,122	10,639	593	402	624
May	76,649	61,732	76,470	61,782	43,645	22,352	750	3,464	18,137	10,605	606	407	624
June	77,143	62,377	76,400	61,750	43,650	22,291	750	3,448	18,100	10,554	613	407	621
July	76,466	62,331	76,640	61,931	43,857	22,251	753	3,438	18,074	10,494	615	412	618
August	76,993	62,980	77,034	62,304	44,067	22,445	758	3,483	18,237	10,575	624	421	625
September	77,602	63,188	77,216	62,487	44,112	22,616	757	3,508	18,375	10,658	628	425	630
October	78,158	63,302	77,479	62,718	44,257	22,727	764	3,516	18,461	10,671	635	430	630
November	78,312	63,339	77,582	62,823	44,341	22,762	764	3,526	18,482	10,671	635	433	630
December	78,600	63,585	77,878	63,083	44,519	22,887	770	3,551	18,564	10,722	639	435	629
1976: January	77,252	62,387	78,381	63,549	44,848	23,116	772	3,629	18,701	10,817	656	437	634
February	77,482	62,429	78,637	63,795	44,996	23,174	769	3,586	18,799	10,890	668	441	633
March	78,092	62,967	78,877	64,023	45,123	23,250	772	3,572	18,900	10,971	661	443	636
April	78,919	63,827	79,139	64,290	45,275	23,364	772	3,582	19,015	11,045	667	448	643
May	79,414	64,337	79,186	64,348	45,343	23,315	772	3,557	19,005	11,087	670	449	644
June	80,043	65,087	79,244	64,412	45,416	23,303	777	3,546	18,996	11,092	674	447	646
July	79,272	65,003	79,436	64,593	45,580	23,347	786	3,553	19,013	11,109	684	446	647
August	79,537	65,383	79,584	64,710	45,682	23,360	759	3,561	19,028	11,140	685	441	648
September	80,244	65,679	79,873	64,990	45,854	23,525	790	3,562	19,136	11,193	691	445	649
October	80,479	65,485	79,826	64,927	45,905	23,398	792	3,571	19,022	11,102	694	444	648
November	80,839	65,684	80,129	65,191	46,031	23,562	794	3,600	19,160	11,222	700	445	652
December	81,016	65,868	80,324	65,380	46,190	23,586	796	3,594	19,190	11,246	703	446	651
1977: January	79,427	64,480	80,594	65,667	46,368	23,683	800	3,593	19,272	11,301	700	447	650
February	79,636	64,505	80,838	65,911	46,584	23,807	804	3,686	19,324	11,320	706	449	641
March	80,493	65,294	81,242	66,311	46,855	24,012	816	3,744	19,456	11,423	709	453	659
April	81,418	66,230	81,615	66,674	47,127	24,179	824	3,807	19,568	11,485	713	456	667
May	82,252	66,999	81,966	66,962	47,351	24,290	827	3,834	19,655	11,554	714	459	669
June	83,210	67,997	82,339	67,261	47,594	24,399	840	3,862	19,721	11,603	716	464	674
July	82,551	67,990	82,640	67,500	47,757	24,464	818	3,889	19,761	11,649	716	468	675
August	82,845	68,392	82,919	67,734	47,938	24,489	803	3,897	19,785	11,686	723	469	673
September	83,798	68,825	83,426	68,126	48,263	24,610	837	3,925	19,805	11,699	733	470	674
October	84,298	68,880	83,662	68,337	48,458	24,659	841	3,938	19,858	11,749	738	475	674
November	84,744	69,155	84,032	68,666	48,718	24,766	847	3,968	19,927	11,794	746	478	680
December	84,980	69,386	84,287	68,900	48,788	24,780	696	4,005	20,055	11,896	749	484	685
1978: January	83,318	67,841	84,582	69,115	48,960	24,871	693	4,013	24,871	11,980	752	487	690
February	83,614	67,877	84,892	69,361	49,129	24,909	697	3,980	24,909	12,032	749	490	691
March	84,607	68,729	85,396	69,796	49,496	25,085	700	4,076	25,085	12,074	752	493	693
April	85,910	69,979	86,104	70,435	50,066	25,460	875	4,216	25,460	12,137	755	494	696
May	86,715	70,729	86,368	70,651	50,611	25,481	881	4,198	25,481	12,173	751	494	697
June	87,701	71,821	86,746	71,016	50,564	25,599	892	4,255	25,599	12,214	754	493	697
July	86,872	71,740	86,924	71,197	50,719	25,657	900	4,279	25,657	12,259	753	493	698
August	87,174	72,200	87,231	71,499	50,968	25,719	903	4,285	25,719	12,308	754	494	697
September	87,801	72,441	87,419	71,725	51,123	25,801	904	4,295	25,801	12,381	752	495	699
October	88,417	72,621	87,790	72,085	51,363	25,965	912	4,331	25,965	12,490	755	497	703
November	88,965	73,009	88,242	72,513	51,647	26,141	921	4,354	26,141	12,586	763	499	707
December	89,272	73,320	88,567	72,825	51,857	26,267	923	4,376	26,267	12,655	769	501	711

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 222 and 223.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[1]													
	Adjusted for seasonal variation[2]													
	Goods-producing: Durable goods industries							Goods-producing: Nondurable goods industries						
	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electric and electronic equipment	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing
	Thousands													
1947	1,225	1,050	1,375	1,009	1,274	302	421	7,159	1,799	118	1,299	1,154	465	721
1948	1,236	1,042	1,372	966	1,269	296	422	7,256	1,801	114	1,332	1,190	473	740
1949	1,087	936	1,182	840	1,209	269	385	6,953	1,778	109	1,187	1,173	455	740
1950	1,194	1,043	1,210	967	1,266	283	400	7,147	1,790	103	1,256	1,202	485	748
1951	1,307	1,159	1,457	1,093	1,531	339	406	7,304	1,823	104	1,238	1,207	511	768
1952	1,228	1,173	1,517	1,179	1,757	375	394	7,284	1,828	106	1,163	1,216	504	780
1953	1,325	1,286	1,554	1,331	2,043	413	421	7,438	1,839	104	1,155	1,248	530	803
1954	1,168	1,171	1,418	1,181	1,802	383	391	7,185	1,818	103	1,042	1,184	531	814
1955	1,267	1,221	1,449	1,227	1,894	382	396	7,341	1,825	103	1,050	1,219	550	835
1956	1,298	1,240	1,572	1,306	1,891	398	403	7,411	1,842	100	1,032	1,223	568	862
1957	1,298	1,267	1,586	1,326	1,948	404	387	7,321	1,805	97	981	1,210	571	870
1958	1,106	1,170	1,362	1,234	1,652	380	373	7,116	1,773	95	919	1,172	564	873
1959	1,133	1,219	1,452	1,377	1,732	408	388	7,303	1,790	95	946	1,226	587	889
1960	1,185	1,230	1,479	1,442	1,686	419	390	7,337	1,790	94	924	1,233	601	911
1961	1,100	1,181	1,419	1,443	1,591	411	378	7,256	1,775	91	893	1,214	601	917
1962	1,121	1,238	1,493	1,531	1,700	424	390	7,373	1,763	90	902	1,264	614	926
1963	1,127	1,264	1,529	1,515	1,767	423	387	7,380	1,752	89	885	1,283	618	931
1964	1,188	1,295	1,610	1,504	1,751	424	398	7,458	1,750	90	892	1,302	626	952
1965	1,253	1,372	1,735	1,615	1,873	445	420	7,656	1,757	87	926	1,354	639	979
1966	1,296	1,489	1,910	1,856	2,052	495	434	7,930	1,777	84	964	1,402	667	1,017
1967	1,267	1,557	1,970	1,907	2,080	519	428	8,007	1,786	86	958	1,398	679	1,048
1968	1,261	1,610	1,966	1,924	2,155	530	433	8,155	1,782	85	994	1,406	691	1,065
1969	1,305	1,666	2,033	1,966	2,142	547	441	8,272	1,791	83	1,002	1,409	711	1,094
1970	1,260	1,560	1,984	1,870	1,853	527	426	8,158	1,786	83	975	1,364	706	1,104
1971	1,171	1,480	1,815	1,744	1,761	495	412	7,987	1,766	77	955	1,343	682	1,080
1972	1,173	1,547	1,889	1,813	1,790	516	433	8,102	1,745	75	986	1,383	689	1,094
1973	1,259	1,651	2,089	1,970	1,929	557	454	8,262	1,715	78	1,010	1,438	705	1,111
1974	1,289	1,638	2,208	1,968	1,868	592	452	8,152	1,707	77	965	1,363	706	1,111
1975	1,139	1,458	2,057	1,702	1,715	550	407	7,635	1,658	76	868	1,243	642	1,083
1976	1,155	1,511	2,065	1,774	1,799	575	429	7,920	1,689	77	919	1,318	676	1,099
1977	1,182	1,583	2,175	1,878	1,872	615	438	8,086	1,711	71	910	1,316	692	1,141
1978	1,215	1,673	2,326	2,006	2,003	653	452	8,231	1,724	71	899	1,332	699	1,192
1975: January	1,237	1,503	2,162	1,784	1,747	573	413	7,669	1,655	76	842	1,225	664	1,101
February	1,204	1,486	2,138	1,724	1,689	564	406	7,540	1,642	75	825	1,201	648	1,093
March	1,180	1,461	2,110	1,710	1,703	554	400	7,477	1,642	74	820	1,188	637	1,087
April	1,152	1,458	2,089	1,686	1,693	549	398	7,489	1,644	73	836	1,200	629	1,083
May	1,132	1,450	2,059	1,677	1,713	543	398	7,529	1,648	73	853	1,213	627	1,079
June	1,114	1,443	2,034	1,669	1,716	541	399	7,538	1,649	73	857	1,221	627	1,076
July	1,099	1,415	2,009	1,684	1,707	542	405	7,576	1,651	75	864	1,238	632	1,073
August	1,104	1,446	2,010	1,682	1,697	541	406	7,651	1,665	76	880	1,253	638	1,078
September	1,119	1,460	2,021	1,692	1,708	544	411	7,713	1,669	77	894	1,270	643	1,081
October	1,106	1,461	2,026	1,705	1,709	549	413	7,786	1,675	77	910	1,293	650	1,081
November	1,107	1,458	2,014	1,708	1,713	551	415	7,810	1,675	79	913	1,302	652	1,084
December	1,115	1,462	2,010	1,722	1,742	552	418	7,844	1,674	77	918	1,317	658	1,086
1976: January	1,119	1,476	2,020	1,732	1,772	555	422	7,891	1,681	76	925	1,329	663	1,084
February	1,125	1,488	2,028	1,745	1,787	558	422	7,922	1,687	75	929	1,332	669	1,083
March	1,134	1,498	2,037	1,763	1,801	563	426	7,939	1,672	73	928	1,341	672	1,091
April	1,149	1,507	2,047	1,773	1,812	569	428	7,967	1,683	75	932	1,341	673	1,093
May	1,155	1,510	2,080	1,779	1,807	575	431	7,907	1,692	77	928	1,333	677	1,097
June	1,165	1,512	2,086	1,775	1,800	576	432	7,888	1,689	76	922	1,330	678	1,096
July	1,174	1,516	2,070	1,772	1,792	577	430	7,899	1,698	80	919	1,321	678	1,100
August	1,179	1,520	2,079	1,780	1,808	579	431	7,887	1,699	79	916	1,311	677	1,103
September	1,179	1,536	2,100	1,787	1,817	583	434	7,948	1,694	77	913	1,302	679	1,109
October	1,163	1,516	2,073	1,789	1,763	586	431	7,927	1,689	77	907	1,294	679	1,110
November	1,160	1,525	2,100	1,797	1,825	590	431	7,944	1,695	78	905	1,296	682	1,112
December	1,158	1,530	2,104	1,805	1,830	594	433	7,946	1,691	76	905	1,294	681	1,113
1977: January	1,160	1,541	2,118	1,812	1,839	599	436	7,971	1,697	76	902	1,299	683	1,116
February	1,159	1,541	2,126	1,825	1,828	605	440	8,004	1,704	76	904	1,306	685	1,121
March	1,179	1,556	2,133	1,838	1,849	608	439	8,033	1,706	72	910	1,307	688	1,125
April	1,182	1,559	2,141	1,855	1,860	611	440	8,083	1,717	73	915	1,312	692	1,132
May	1,193	1,573	2,160	1,867	1,864	615	440	8,101	1,713	70	916	1,316	694	1,137
June	1,196	1,583	2,164	1,877	1,878	614	438	8,118	1,723	71	916	1,322	694	1,141
July	1,185	1,590	2,185	1,893	1,883	617	437	8,112	1,716	70	917	1,318	694	1,145
August	1,180	1,597	2,199	1,895	1,892	618	436	8,099	1,712	68	910	1,318	695	1,148
September	1,185	1,595	2,200	1,900	1,884	620	435	8,106	1,715	69	908	1,319	694	1,151
October	1,189	1,612	2,211	1,911	1,882	622	437	8,109	1,702	68	909	1,323	692	1,155
November	1,186	1,620	2,222	1,924	1,879	623	438	8,133	1,708	68	910	1,328	692	1,160
December	1,187	1,629	2,239	1,936	1,917	629	445	8,159	1,717	70	908	1,328	695	1,165
1978: January	1,195	1,638	2,247	1,952	1,940	633	446	8,185	1,724	70	909	1,328	697	1,170
February	1,196	1,650	2,258	1,965	1,949	635	449	8,200	1,725	70	908	1,330	698	1,174
March	1,194	1,653	2,273	1,975	1,952	638	451	8,226	1,734	71	905	1,334	701	1,181
April	1,197	1,662	2,291	1,984	1,963	643	452	8,232	1,731	71	901	1,338	702	1,184
May	1,204	1,667	2,297	1,988	1,975	648	452	8,229	1,723	71	899	1,336	703	1,190
June	1,206	1,664	2,318	2,000	1,978	652	453	8,238	1,724	71	895	1,335	704	1,196
July	1,208	1,668	2,328	2,011	1,993	657	450	8,219	1,721	70	895	1,322	705	1,196
August	1,216	1,671	2,339	2,018	2,009	660	450	8,223	1,715	69	894	1,333	694	1,199
September	1,225	1,687	2,357	2,025	2,027	662	452	8,221	1,707	70	897	1,336	695	1,192
October	1,236	1,695	2,385	2,039	2,059	666	455	8,232	1,714	71	896	1,331	690	1,199
November	1,249	1,704	2,398	2,055	2,084	571	456	8,280	1,735	71	896	1,332	697	1,209
December	1,257	1,715	2,419	2,065	2,092	674	452	8,313	1,743	72	897	1,336	700	1,216

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS[1]													
	Adjusted for seasonal variation[2]													
	Goods-producing				Service-producing									
	Manufacturing establishments: Nondurable goods industries				Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government[3]		
	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and misc. plastics products	Leather and leather products			Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal Government ★	State and local government ★
	Thousands													
1947	649	221	323	412	25,348	4,166	8,955	2,471	6,485	1,728	5,025	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948	655	228	312	412	26,092	4,189	9,272	2,605	6,667	1,800	5,181	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949	618	221	283	389	26,189	4,001	9,264	2,602	6,662	1,828	5,240	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950	640	218	311	395	26,691	4,034	9,386	2,635	6,751	1,888	5,357	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951	707	231	334	380	27,860	4,226	9,742	2,727	7,015	1,956	5,547	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952	730	235	338	384	28,595	4,248	10,004	2,812	7,192	2,035	5,699	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953	768	241	361	389	29,128	4,290	10,247	2,854	7,393	2,111	5,835	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954	753	238	328	373	29,239	4,084	10,235	2,867	7,368	2,200	5,969	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955	773	237	363	386	30,128	4,141	10,535	2,926	7,610	2,298	6,240	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956	797	236	369	383	31,266	4,244	10,858	3,018	7,840	2,389	6,497	7,278	2,209	5,069
1957	810	232	372	373	31,889	4,241	10,886	3,028	7,858	2,438	6,708	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958	794	224	344	359	31,811	3,976	10,750	2,980	7,770	2,481	6,765	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959	809	216	373	374	32,857	4,011	11,127	3,082	8,045	2,549	7,087	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960	828	212	379	363	33,755	4,004	11,391	3,143	8,248	2,629	7,378	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961	828	202	376	358	34,142	3,903	11,337	3,133	8,204	2,688	7,620	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962	848	195	408	361	35,096	3,906	11,566	3,198	8,368	2,754	7,982	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963	865	189	418	349	36,013	3,903	11,778	3,248	8,530	2,830	8,277	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964	879	184	436	348	37,278	3,951	12,160	3,337	8,823	2,911	8,660	9,596	2,348	7,248
1965	908	183	471	353	38,839	4,036	12,716	3,466	9,250	2,977	9,036	10,074	2,378	7,696
1966	961	184	511	364	40,743	4,158	13,245	3,597	9,648	3,058	9,498	10,784	2,564	8,227
1967	1,001	183	516	351	42,495	4,268	13,606	3,689	9,917	3,185	10,045	11,391	2,719	8,672
1968	1,030	187	561	355	44,160	4,318	14,099	3,779	10,320	3,337	10,567	11,839	2,737	9,102
1969	1,060	182	596	343	46,023	4,442	14,705	3,907	10,798	3,512	11,169	12,195	2,758	9,437
1970	1,049	191	580	320	47,302	4,515	15,040	3,993	11,047	3,645	11,548	12,554	2,731	9,823
1971	1,011	194	580	299	48,278	4,476	15,352	4,001	11,351	3,772	11,797	12,881	2,696	10,185
1972	1.009	195	630	296	50,008	4,541	15,949	4,113	11,836	3,908	12,276	13,334	2,684	10,649
1973	1,038	193	692	284	51,898	4,656	16,607	4,277	12,329	4,046	12,857	13,732	2,663	11,068
1974	1,060	197	695	271	39,301	4,725	16,987	4,433	12,554	4,148	13,441	14,170	2,724	11,446
1975	1,015	194	608	248	54,345	4,542	17,060	4,415	12,645	4,165	13,892	14,686	2,748	11,937
1976	1,042	198	640	263	56,030	4,582	17,755	4,546	13,209	4,271	14,551	14,871	2,733	12,138
1977	1,074	202	714	255	58,077	4,713	18,516	4,708	13,808	4,467	15,303	15,127	2,727	12,399
1978	1,096	208	754	257	61,109	4,923	19,542	4,969	14,573	4,724	16,252	15,672	2,753	12,919
1975: January	1,036	190	634	247	53,857	4,642	16,928	4,424	12,504	4,152	13,651	14,484	2,735	11,749
February	1,025	188	602	241	53,966	4,596	16,920	4,406	12,514	4,145	13,699	14,607	2,736	11,871
March	1,013	191	589	236	53,951	4,562	16,909	4,388	12,521	4,142	13,720	14,618	2,737	11,881
April	1.006	190	592	236	54,005	4,547	16,915	4,386	12,529	4,146	13,741	14,656	2,737	11,919
May	1,008	193	594	241	54,118	4,539	16,925	4,388	12,537	4,151	13,815	14,688	2,739	11,949
June	1,004	194	593	244	54,109	4,521	16,994	4,385	12,609	4,149	13,795	14,650	2,738	11,912
July	1,003	196	594	250	54,389	4,518	17,067	4,402	12,665	4,157	13,938	14,709	2,750	11,959
August	1,009	196	606	250	54,589	4,522	17,149	4,411	12,738	4,170	14,018	14,730	2,750	11,980
September	1,012	197	617	253	54,600	4,519	17,170	4,434	12,736	4,181	14,001	14,729	2,756	11,973
October	1,021	198	623	258	54,752	4,518	17,221	4,441	12,780	4,190	14,062	14,761	2,757	12,004
November	1,021	199	624	261	54,820	4,525	17,249	4,454	12,795	4,192	14,095	14,759	2,754	12,005
December	1,023	199	629	263	54,991	4,500	17,332	4,465	12,867	4,209	14,155	14,795	2,753	12,042
1976: January	1,029	200	637	267	55,265	4,536	17,438	4,482	12,956	4,211	14,248	14,832	2,749	12,083
February	1,035	200	643	269	55,463	4,549	17,554	4,504	13,050	4,219	14,299	14,842	2,744	12,098
March	1,041	200	653	268	55,627	4,559	17,612	4,515	13,097	4,229	14,373	14,854	2,739	12,115
April	1,040	200	660	270	55,775	4,566	17,678	4,535	13,143	4,242	14,440	14,849	2,737	12,112
May	1,038	199	598	268	55,871	4,565	17,735	4,545	13,190	4,250	14,483	14,838	2,733	12,105
June	1,036	197	598	266	55,941	4,576	17,730	4,546	13,184	4,261	14,542	14,832	2,723	12,109
July	1,043	197	595	268	56,089	4,590	17,781	4,552	13,229	4,268	14,607	14,843	2,724	12,119
August	1,048	197	597	260	56,224	4,595	17,846	4,554	13,292	4,276	14,633	14,874	2,726	12,148
September	1,047	198	671	258	56,348	4,610	17,892	4,572	13,320	4,301	14,662	14,883	2,726	12,157
October	1,049	198	671	253	56,427	4,598	17,904	4,577	13,327	4,316	14,711	14,898	2,724	12,174
November	1,051	198	674	253	56,567	4,608	17,923	4,584	13,339	4,330	14,768	14,938	2,732	12,206
December	1,056	199	679	253	56,738	4,634	17,979	4,594	13,385	4,348	14,833	14,944	2,724	12,200
1977: January	1,058	199	688	255	56,911	4,642	18,073	4,610	13,463	4,364	14,906	14,927	2,723	12,204
February	1,063	197	695	255	57,031	4,654	18,122	4,622	13,500	4,376	14,952	14,927	2,724	12,203
March	1,068	199	701	256	57,230	4,657	18,212	4,641	13,571	4,403	15,027	14,931	2,730	12,201
April	1,072	202	707	256	57,436	4,675	18,304	4,661	13,643	4,423	15,093	14,941	2,725	12,216
May	1,075	203	712	257	57,676	4,699	18,390	4,676	13,714	4,436	15,147	15,004	2,726	12,278
June	1,076	203	715	254	57,940	4,707	18,475	4,695	13,780	4,453	15,227	15,078	2,728	12,350
July	1,078	204	718	252	58,176	4,718	18,543	4,715	13,828	4,468	15,307	15,140	2,721	12,419
August	1,077	203	716	252	58,430	4,728	18,634	4,736	13,898	4,488	15,395	15,185	2,727	12,458
September	1,079	204	722	251	58,816	4,765	18,715	4,757	13,958	4,515	15,521	15,300	2,726	12,574
October	1,080	204	726	256	59,003	4,753	18,784	4,770	14,014	4,536	15,605	15,325	2,727	12,598
November	1,080	205	731	257	59,266	4,768	18,886	4,793	14,093	4,563	15,683	15,366	2,728	12,638
December	1,082	206	736	256	59,507	4,786	18,997	4,816	14,181	4,583	15,754	15,387	2,726	12,661
1978: January	1,085	207	739	256	59,711	4,802	19,074	4,834	14,240	4,601	15,767	15,467	2,738	12,729
February	1,089	208	741	257	59,983	4,825	19,141	4,861	14,280	4,631	15,855	15,531	2,740	12,791
March	1,090	209	744	257	60,311	4,861	19,235	4,885	14,350	4,651	15,964	15,600	2,742	12,858
April	1,091	208	748	258	60,644	4,893	19,336	4,915	14,421	4,669	16,077	15,669	2,749	12,920
May	1,096	207	747	257	60,887	4,903	19,429	4,938	14,491	4,689	16,149	15,717	2,753	12,964
June	1,096	208	752	257	61,147	4,936	19,538	4,961	14,577	4,717	16,226	15,730	2,762	12,968
July	1,097	207	751	255	61,267	4,895	19,609	4,971	14,638	4,741	16,295	15,727	2,761	12,966
August	1,098	207	756	258	61,512	4,930	19,685	5,002	14,683	4,758	16,407	15,732	2,761	12,971
September	1,098	207	761	258	61,618	4,950	19,730	5,020	14,710	4,776	16,468	15,694	2,754	12,940
October	1,099	208	766	258	61,825	5,002	19,825	5,052	14,773	4,791	16,502	15,705	2,759	12,946
November	1,103	208	773	256	62,101	5,027	19,919	5,081	14,838	4,825	16,601	15,729	2,759	12,970
December	1,105	209	780	255	62,300	5,045	19,973	5,106	14,867	4,845	16,695	15,742	2,736	13,006

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 223 and 224.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS[1]											
	Not seasonally adjusted		Adjusted for seasonal variation[2]									
				Goods-Producing								
							Manufacturing					
								Durable goods industries				
	Private sector, total ★	Manufacturing	Private sector, total ★	Total	Mining	Construction	Total ★	Total ★	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries
	Thousands											
1947	33,747	12,990	33,747	15,647	871	1,786	12,990	7,028	807	282	471	1,068
1948	34,489	12,910	34,489	15,770	906	1,954	12,910	6,925	781	290	479	1,074
1949	33,159	11,790	33,159	14,578	839	1,949	11,790	6,122	703	261	443	928
1950	34,349	12,523	34,349	15,440	816	2,101	12,523	6,705	770	302	473	1,031
1951	36,225	13,368	36,225	16,551	840	2,343	13,368	7,480	797	293	507	1,126
1952	36,643	13,359	36,643	16,520	801	2,360	13,359	7,550	746	291	480	1,040
1953	37,694	14,055	37,694	17,161	765	2,341	14,055	8,154	728	301	494	1,124
1954	36,276	12,817	36,276	15,819	686	2,316	12,817	7,194	665	274	464	976
1955	37,500	13,288	37,500	16,445	680	2,477	13,288	7,548	698	293	496	1,069
1956	38,495	13,436	38,495	16,791	702	2,653	13,436	7,669	688	301	507	1,085
1957	38,384	13,189	38,384	16,461	695	2,577	13,189	7,550	614	298	493	1,071
1958	36,608	11,997	36,608	15,028	611	2,420	11,997	6,579	574	284	458	891
1959	38,080	12,603	38,080	15,770	590	2,577	12,603	7,033	621	306	496	914
1960	38,516	12,586	38,516	15,653	570	2,497	12,586	7,028	588	304	492	957
1961	37,989	12,083	37,989	15,041	532	2,426	12,083	6,618	544	290	469	881
1962	38,979	12,488	38,979	15,500	512	2,500	12,488	6,935	555	304	478	902
1963	39,553	12,555	39,553	15,615	498	2,562	12,555	7,027	558	309	484	912
1964	40,560	12,781	40,560	15,915	497	2,637	12,781	7,213	567	321	494	967
1965	42,278	13,434	42,278	16,677	494	2,749	13,434	7,715	571	340	505	1,023
1966	44,249	14,296	44,249	17,601	487	2,818	14,296	8,369	578	364	517	1,056
1967	45,137	14,308	45,137	17,518	469	2,741	14,308	8,364	561	358	500	1,016
1968	46,473	14,514	46,473	17,797	461	2,822	14,514	8,457	571	372	509	1,003
1969	48,208	14,767	48,208	18,251	472	3,012	14,767	8,651	584	383	526	1,042
1970	48,156	14,044	48,156	17,507	473	2,990	14,044	8,055	554	362	512	1,000
1971	48,148	13,544	48,148	17,070	455	3,071	13,544	7,664	579	364	513	923
1972	49,937	14,045	49,937	17,777	475	3,257	14,045	8,051	627	400	544	933
1973	52,201	14,834	52,201	18,725	486	3,405	14,834	8,728	655	420	576	1,011
1974	52,809	14,638	52,809	18,462	530	3,294	14,638	8,662	608	402	569	1,030
1975	50,991	13,043	50,991	16,422	571	2,808	13,043	7,557	517	337	499	887
1976	52,897	13,638	52,897	17,044	592	2,814	13,638	7,914	576	364	514	904
1977	55,179	14,135	55,179	17,774	618	3,021	14,135	8,307	616	382	533	922
1978	58,156	14,734	58,156	18,726	638	3,354	14,734	8,805	647	406	554	954
1975: January	50,308	13,209	51,398	17,051	557	3,087	13,407	7,903	506	343	519	976
February	49,621	12,829	50,861	16,551	561	2,931	13,059	7,671	495	329	508	943
March	49,618	12,722	50,568	16,290	562	2,817	12,911	7,580	494	322	496	921
April	49,927	12,692	50,426	16,147	561	2,745	12,841	7,495	496	323	493	895
May	50,492	12,779	50,525	16,180	570	2,755	12,855	7,470	508	328	493	878
June	51,109	12,959	50,532	16,147	570	2,746	12,831	7,433	516	327	491	863
July	51,046	12,716	50,735	16,124	574	2,730	12,820	7,379	517	332	490	851
August	51,658	13,140	51,051	16,298	575	2,769	12,954	7,446	525	341	496	857
September	51,867	13,398	51,217	16,451	575	2,783	13,093	7,529	530	346	501	870
October	51,985	13,399	51,422	16,552	579	2,785	13,188	7,558	537	349	501	858
November	52,009	13,353	51,499	16,575	579	2,787	13,209	7,560	537	353	501	860
December	52,249	13,315	51,728	16,696	585	2,809	13,302	7,620	539	355	500	869
1976: January	51,061	13,230	52,160	16,898	585	2,881	13,432	7,709	556	358	506	873
February	51,085	13,280	52,373	16,939	582	2,833	13,524	7,776	563	363	507	879
March	51,577	13,402	52,559	16,999	586	2,821	13,592	7,834	562	364	508	887
April	52,350	13,537	52,765	17,089	587	2,821	13,681	7,901	567	368	514	901
May	52,789	13,588	52,791	17,042	586	2,800	13,656	7,929	570	368	514	906
June	53,425	13,779	52,819	17,017	590	2,785	13,642	7,935	574	366	514	914
July	53,306	13,523	52,996	17,053	601	2,792	13,660	7,947	578	364	516	924
August	53,640	13,820	53,054	17,045	572	2,797	13,676	7,983	580	362	516	926
September	53,926	14,054	53,294	17,185	604	2,797	13,784	8,042	587	365	518	925
October	53,719	13,823	53,176	17,032	602	2,803	13,627	7,911	589	363	515	910
November	53,686	13,861	53,378	17,171	605	2,830	13,736	8,010	594	364	518	906
December	54,022	13,761	53,519	17,173	606	2,813	13,754	8,030	596	365	516	903
1977: January	52,633	13,633	53,747	17,224	609	2,786	13,829	8,080	595	367	516	904
February	52,651	13,632	53,973	17,340	613	2,861	13,866	8,085	599	370	506	902
March	53,379	13,796	54,320	17,531	625	2,932	13,974	8,171	604	373	525	921
April	54,257	13,928	54,654	17,673	631	2,993	14,049	8,217	609	376	531	923
May	54,958	14,075	54,902	17,762	632	3,020	14,110	8,273	610	378	533	933
June	55,811	14,320	55,141	17,844	645	3,040	14,159	8,312	611	382	538	936
July	55,718	14,097	55,325	17,875	626	3,055	14,194	8,351	612	385	539	925
August	56,089	14,302	55,488	17,869	608	3,058	14,203	8,368	619	385	538	918
September	56,460	14,505	55,817	17,966	639	3,075	14,252	8,407	626	387	539	924
October	56,504	14,446	55,970	17,996	639	3,085	14,272	8,428	631	390	536	929
November	56,759	14,445	56,274	18,099	645	3,114	14,340	8,476	638	394	545	926
December	56,946	14,438	56,450	18,089	508	3,142	14,439	8,551	641	398	549	928
1978: January	56,413	14,310	56,614	18,143	501	3,137	14,505	8,606	647	401	552	935
February	55,402	14,330	56,802	18,173	503	3,115	14,555	8,643	643	404	551	938
March	56,175	14,445	57,159	18,320	517	3,201	14,602	8,668	645	406	553	935
April	57,319	14,542	57,728	18,639	662	3,333	14,644	8,709	648	407	554	938
May	57,975	14,643	57,875	18,660	668	3,322	14,660	8,732	644	408	554	944
June	58,879	14,855	58,144	18,734	675	3,376	14,683	8,750	647	406	553	946
July	58,731	14,598	58,289	18,780	683	3,401	14,696	8,778	645	405	553	948
August	59,125	14,812	58,519	18,821	683	3,406	14,732	8,817	644	406	552	956
September	59,376	15,036	58,715	18,895	685	3,420	14,790	8,873	643	406	554	962
October	59,501	15,040	58,968	19,025	690	3,454	14,884	8,961	647	408	556	974
November	59,852	15,099	59,353	19,174	696	3,473	15,006	9,038	652	410	559	986
December	60,121	15,093	59,613	19,282	698	3,497	15,087	9,094	658	412	563	993

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 224 and 225.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION WORKERS ON MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS[1]											
	Adjusted for seasonal variation[2]											
	Goods-producing: Durable goods industries						Goods-producing: Nondurable goods industries					
	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electric and electronic equipment	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products
	Thousands											
1947	878	1,087	320	1,037	240	367	5,962	1,396	110	1,220	1,047	407
1948	862	1,074	366	1,026	231	365	5,986	1,374	106	1,248	1,073	408
1949	760	900	508	974	203	327	5,669	1,341	101	1,103	1,053	390
1950	862	929	623	1,027	216	344	5,817	1,331	96	1,169	1,080	416
1951	949	1,130	822	1,223	258	346	5,888	1,338	96	1,146	1,081	436
1952	943	1,164	858	1,365	282	333	5,810	1,331	97	1,073	1,087	422
1953	1,037	1,183	733	1,591	310	357	5,901	1,330	96	1,064	1,115	443
1954	929	1,046	688	1,359	276	327	5,623	1,297	95	953	1,053	441
1955	974	1,069	791	1,433	272	330	5,740	1,292	94	962	1,086	454
1956	977	1,159	743	1,380	278	333	5,767	1,302	90	944	1,088	465
1957	989	1,143	623	1,409	274	315	5,638	1,263	85	893	1,072	463
1958	893	946	752	1,141	249	300	5,419	1,222	84	833	1,040	454
1959	940	1,027	852	1,196	269	313	5,570	1,222	84	857	1,091	472
1960	944	1,036	906	1,147	272	314	5,559	1,212	83	835	1,098	480
1961	897	976	1,030	1,040	261	304	5,465	1,191	80	806	1,080	478
1962	946	1,038	878	1,108	269	313	5,553	1,178	79	812	1,123	486
1963	966	1,059	913	1,155	268	310	5,527	1,167	77	793	1,138	486
1964	993	1,120	961	1,157	268	318	5,569	1,157	78	798	1,158	489
1965	1,060	1,215	944	1,272	283	336	5,719	1,159	75	827	1,206	498
1966	1,160	1,344	844	1,400	316	346	5,926	1,180	72	859	1,246	518
1967	1,206	1,369	951	1,406	325	338	5,944	1,187	74	850	1,237	526
1968	1,244	1,343	975	1,465	326	340	6,056	1,192	72	881	1,240	536
1969	1,245	1,382	956	1,458	336	345	6,116	1,202	70	884	1,238	551
1970	1,190	1,323	1,023	1,236	317	329	5,989	1,207	69	855	1,196	543
1971	1,129	1,182	1,006	1,209	294	318	5,880	1,203	63	837	1,177	522
1972	1,190	1,245	1,009	1,239	313	340	5,993	1,192	62	867	1,208	532
1973	1,278	1,402	1,110	1,338	348	356	6,107	1,167	65	886	1,250	543
1974	1,257	1,481	1,289	1,270	370	354	5,976	1,164	64	843	1,175	544
1975	1,090	1,339	1,286	1,154	332	311	5,485	1,120	62	752	1,067	480
1976	1,139	1,340	1,285	1,235	353	329	5,724	1,145	64	800	1,134	508
1977	1,198	1,422	1,233	1,290	376	334	5,828	1,161	57	792	1,129	518
1978	1,270	1,526	1,318	1,384	400	345	5,929	1,174	56	783	1,145	525
1975: January	1,130	1,434	1,160	1,169	351	315	5,504	1,119	63	726	1,048	499
February	1,114	1,411	1,106	1,113	343	309	5,388	1,107	62	710	1,025	486
March	1,093	1,388	1,092	1,137	334	303	5,331	1,106	61	706	1,013	475
April	1,089	1,368	1,072	1,127	331	301	5,346	1,108	60	721	1,024	469
May	1,082	1,339	1,065	1,150	326	301	5,385	1,112	60	738	1,038	467
June	1,076	1,319	1,062	1,153	324	302	5,397	1,113	59	742	1,046	466
July	1,049	1,298	1,060	1,148	323	311	5,441	1,115	63	749	1,065	470
August	1,080	1,298	1,076	1,137	325	311	5,508	1,128	63	765	1,077	475
September	1,093	1,308	1,085	1,151	328	317	5,564	1,131	64	779	1,092	479
October	1,093	1,313	1,099	1,158	333	317	5,630	1,137	64	794	1,114	487
November	1,092	1,300	1,102	1,162	334	319	5,649	1,135	65	797	1,121	490
December	1,097	1,296	1,117	1,190	336	321	5,682	1,135	64	801	1,136	496
1976: January	1,108	1,304	1,125	1,215	339	325	5,723	1,141	63	807	1,146	500
February	1,120	1,312	1,136	1,229	341	326	5,748	1,146	62	811	1,147	504
March	1,129	1,320	1,151	1,241	344	328	5,758	1,133	61	810	1,157	506
April	1,137	1,328	1,159	1,250	349	328	5,780	1,140	63	813	1,156	508
May	1,139	1,339	1,166	1,243	353	331	5,727	1,149	64	810	1,148	510
June	1,140	1,340	1,162	1,240	354	331	5,707	1,145	63	804	1,145	512
July	1,143	1,344	1,163	1,229	357	329	5,713	1,155	68	800	1,137	510
August	1,148	1,354	1,166	1,246	357	328	5,693	1,154	66	798	1,127	509
September	1,163	1,370	1,171	1,253	357	333	5,742	1,149	64	795	1,119	511
October	1,141	1,343	1,170	1,192	359	329	5,716	1,143	64	789	1,112	509
November	1,149	1,362	1,174	1,254	361	328	5,726	1,147	65	785	1,113	512
December	1,154	1,366	1,179	1,257	364	330	5,724	1,143	63	787	1,112	510
1977: January	1,163	1,378	1,186	1,272	366	333	5,749	1,149	62	788	1,117	512
February	1,163	1,382	1,197	1,260	370	338	5,781	1,156	62	791	1,125	514
March	1,175	1,391	1,204	1,271	372	335	5,803	1,160	58	795	1,127	515
April	1,177	1,393	1,217	1,282	373	336	5,832	1,167	59	799	1,125	518
May	1,188	1,411	1,228	1,280	376	336	5,837	1,163	57	796	1,128	520
June	1,197	1,415	1,234	1,292	374	333	5,847	1,169	57	795	1,132	520
July	1,205	1,431	1,242	1,303	376	333	5,843	1,166	56	795	1,130	519
August	1,210	1,443	1,244	1,303	376	332	5,835	1,166	55	790	1,130	520
September	1,215	1,444	1,247	1,316	378	331	5,845	1,164	55	789	1,133	521
October	1,222	1,451	1,257	1,300	380	332	5,844	1,152	55	791	1,132	520
November	1,230	1,458	1,269	1,300	381	335	5,864	1,161	54	792	1,138	519
December	1,237	1,470	1,277	1,326	384	341	5,888	1,165	56	791	1,142	523
1978: January	1,246	1,475	1,285	1,339	386	340	5,899	1,172	56	791	1,141	523
February	1,255	1,483	1,294	1,346	387	342	5,912	1,175	56	791	1,142	524
March	1,256	1,494	1,300	1,345	390	344	5,934	1,184	57	789	1,146	526
April	1,263	1,502	1,303	1,355	393	346	5,935	1,179	56	785	1,150	527
May	1,267	1,504	1,306	1,364	396	345	5,928	1,171	57	783	1,148	529
June	1,263	1,520	1,308	1,361	400	346	5,933	1,172	56	780	1,146	530
July	1,265	1,526	1,317	1,371	404	344	5,918	1,170	56	779	1,139	530
August	1,268	1,532	1,325	1,388	405	343	5,915	1,165	54	778	1,146	520
September	1,279	1,546	1,329	1,402	407	345	5,917	1,161	56	781	1,148	522
October	1,286	1,569	1,339	1,426	409	347	5,923	1,166	57	781	1,144	518
November	1,294	1,575	1,352	1,449	413	348	5,967	1,186	57	782	1,144	524
December	1,303	1,593	1,360	1,454	414	344	5,993	1,195	58	782	1,146	527

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS[1]											
	Adjusted for seasonal variation[2]											
	Goods-producing—Manufacturing: Nondurable goods industries					Service-producing						
								Wholesale and retail trade				
	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and misc. plastics products	Leather and leather products	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	Thousands											
1947	487	488	170	263	374	....	....	8,241	2,248	6,007	1,436	....
1948	494	485	175	253	369	....	....	8,629	2,361	6,282	1,496	....
1949	488	449	169	226	348	....	....	8,595	2,354	6,255	1,517	....
1950	494	461	165	252	355	....	....	8,742	2,382	6,375	1,565	....
1951	505	503	173	271	341	....	....	9,091	2,456	6,650	1,622	....
1952	510	506	169	270	344	....	....	9,333	2,533	6,815	1,683	....
1953	522	523	173	288	349	....	....	9,510	2,554	6,972	1,742	....
1954	525	503	167	257	333	....	....	9,456	2,536	6,936	1,807	....
1955	539	518	163	288	344	....	....	9,675	2,574	7,117	1,889	....
1956	560	526	161	291	341	....	....	9,933	2,645	7,304	1,961	....
1957	564	520	157	290	331	....	....	9,923	2,639	7,300	1,998	....
1958	563	494	147	264	318	....	....	9,736	2,572	7,182	2,029	....
1959	575	506	140	290	333	....	....	10,087	2,661	7,443	2,086	....
1960	589	510	138	293	321	....	....	10,315	2,705	7,627	2,145	....
1961	592	505	130	288	316	....	....	10,234	2,684	7,567	2,189	....
1962	594	519	126	316	319	....	....	10,400	2,726	7,691	2,237	....
1963	590	525	120	323	308	....	....	10,560	2,758	7,820	2,291	....
1964	602	529	114	336	306	24,645	3,490	10,869	2,823	8,046	2,347	7,939
1965	621	546	113	366	310	25,602	3,561	11,358	2,922	8,436	2,388	8,295
1966	646	574	115	398	318	26,649	3,638	11,820	3,023	8,797	2,442	8,749
1967	662	592	115	397	304	27,619	3,718	12,121	3,085	9,037	2,534	9,246
1968	667	610	118	435	306	28,677	3,757	12,542	3,153	9,389	2,651	9,727
1969	682	622	112	462	294	29,959	3,863	13,094	3,260	9,834	2,797	10,205
1970	679	604	118	444	273	30,649	3,914	13,375	3,329	10,046	2,879	10,481
1971	658	588	124	450	257	31,079	3,872	13,615	3,315	10,300	2,937	10,655
1972	664	593	125	495	256	32,161	3,943	14,135	3,405	10,729	3,024	11,059
1973	670	610	124	547	245	33,476	4,034	14,715	3,547	11,168	3,121	11,606
1974	660	623	126	545	232	34,347	4,079	14,999	3,670	11,329	3,169	12,100
1975	624	580	123	465	213	34,569	3,894	15,023	3,637	11,387	3,173	12,479
1976	625	600	128	493	227	35,853	3,918	15,649	3,746	11,904	3,243	13,043
1977	646	616	131	558	218	37,404	4,008	16,316	3,878	12,439	3,397	13,683
1978	672	628	136	592	220	39,430	4,142	17,219	4,094	13,125	3,593	14,476
1975: January	642	593	117	487	210	34,347	3,993	14,918	3,654	11,264	3,168	12,268
February	634	585	117	458	204	34,310	3,949	14,897	3,634	11,263	3,160	12,304
March	629	576	121	445	200	34,278	3,924	14,880	3,613	11,267	3,154	12,320
April	624	572	119	448	201	34,279	3,895	14,884	3,613	11,271	3,156	12,344
May	620	573	122	450	205	34,345	3,891	14,888	3,611	11,277	3,161	12,405
June	618	572	122	450	209	34,386	3,873	14,958	3,609	11,349	3,159	12,396
July	617	571	125	452	214	34,611	3,873	15,035	3,626	11,409	3,166	12,537
August	620	575	126	464	215	34,753	3,873	15,106	3,630	11,476	3,177	12,597
September	622	579	126	474	218	34,766	3,870	15,140	3,654	11,486	3,186	12,570
October	620	584	126	481	223	34,870	3,870	15,179	3,658	11,521	3,195	12,626
November	620	587	127	481	226	34,924	3,875	15,200	3,665	11,535	3,192	12,657
December	621	588	127	486	228	35,032	3,849	15,265	3,676	11,589	3,205	12,713
1976: January	620	593	129	492	232	35,262	3,891	15,368	3,692	11,676	3,205	12,798
February	617	598	130	499	234	35,434	3,902	15,478	3,713	11,765	3,210	12,844
March	621	601	129	507	233	35,560	3,907	15,529	3,720	11,809	3,218	12,906
April	622	602	129	514	234	35,676	3,909	15,591	3,738	11,853	3,225	12,951
May	623	599	128	464	232	35,749	3,905	15,644	3,747	11,897	3,225	12,975
June	623	596	127	462	230	35,802	3,913	15,627	3,748	11,879	3,232	13,030
July	624	600	127	480	232	35,943	3,924	15,666	3,751	11,915	3,240	13,113
August	625	604	127	459	224	36,009	3,929	15,725	3,752	11,973	3,242	13,113
September	630	601	127	524	222	36,109	3,939	15,772	3,768	12,004	3,263	13,135
October	629	602	127	523	218	36,144	3,923	15,777	3,767	12,010	3,274	13,170
November	631	604	127	525	217	36,207	3,924	15,792	3,772	12,020	3,284	13,207
December	630	605	128	529	217	36,346	3,947	15,838	3,783	12,055	3,299	13,262
1977: January	631	607	127	537	219	36,523	3,954	15,921	3,795	12,126	3,315	13,333
February	634	611	126	543	219	36,633	3,962	15,966	3,806	12,160	3,330	13,375
March	638	614	128	548	220	36,789	3,966	16,046	3,820	12,226	3,348	13,429
April	642	617	131	555	219	36,981	3,982	16,132	3,840	12,292	3,364	13,503
May	645	619	131	558	220	37,140	4,000	16,211	3,853	12,358	3,377	13,552
June	647	617	132	560	218	37,297	4,008	16,284	3,866	12,418	3,388	13,617
July	648	618	133	563	215	37,450	4,014	16,345	3,883	12,462	3,397	13,694
August	650	617	133	558	216	37,619	4,021	16,422	3,901	12,521	3,412	13,764
September	653	618	133	564	215	37,851	4,052	16,490	3,921	12,569	3,432	13,877
October	655	617	134	568	220	37,974	4,034	16,547	3,929	12,618	3,449	13,944
November	656	618	133	572	221	38,175	4,042	16,643	3,951	12,692	3,469	14,021
December	660	620	134	576	221	38,361	4,059	16,743	3,973	12,770	3,486	14,076
1978: January	661	622	136	578	319	38,471	4,066	16,825	3,986	12,839	3,499	14,081
February	664	624	137	579	220	38,629	4,081	16,871	4,006	12,865	3,526	14,151
March	668	624	137	582	221	38,839	4,102	16,955	4,028	12,927	3,534	14,248
April	670	626	135	585	222	39,089	4,136	17,044	4,054	12,990	3,547	14,362
May	672	629	134	585	220	39,225	4,134	17,126	4,071	13,055	3,562	14,403
June	674	629	135	589	222	39,410	4,154	17,213	4,087	13,126	3,584	14,459
July	674	630	134	588	218	39,509	4,108	17,274	4,093	13,181	3,605	14,522
August	675	628	135	592	222	39,698	4,137	17,346	4,123	13,223	3,618	14,597
September	667	629	136	596	222	39,820	4,150	17,389	4,137	13,252	3,633	14,648
October	673	628	135	600	221	39,940	4,195	17,460	4,161	13,299	3,644	14,641
November	680	631	135	608	220	40,179	4,217	17,540	4,180	13,360	3,674	14,748
December	685	633	136	614	218	40,331	4,224	17,584	4,201	13,383	3,689	14,834

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—WEEKLY HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS[1]											
	Total[2]		Adjusted for seasonal variation[3]									
					Manufacturing industries							
					Total manufacturing			Durable goods industries				
	Seasonally adjusted ★	Not seasonally adjusted ★	Mining	Construction	Unadjusted for seasonal variation ★	Adjusted for seasonal variation ★	Average overtime hours[4] ★	Total ★	Average overtime hours[4] ★	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products
	Hours											
1947	....	40.3	40.8	38.2	40.4	....	....	40.5	....	40.3	41.5	41.0
1948	....	40.0	39.4	38.1	40.0	....	....	40.4	....	40.0	41.0	40.7
1949	....	39.4	36.3	37.7	39.1	....	....	39.4	....	39.2	40.0	39.7
1950	....	39.8	37.9	37.4	40.5	....	....	41.1	....	39.5	41.8	41.1
1951	....	39.9	38.4	38.1	40.6	....	....	41.5	....	39.3	41.1	41.4
1952	....	39.9	38.6	38,9	40.7	....	....	41.4	....	39.7	41.4	41.1
1953	....	39.6	38.8	37.9	40.5	....	....	41.2	....	39.2	40.9	40.8
1954	....	39.1	38.6	37.2	39.6	....	....	40.1	....	39.1	40.0	40.5
1955	....	39.6	40.7	37.1	40.7	....	....	41.3	....	39.5	41.4	41.4
1956	....	39.3	40.8	37.5	40.4	....	2.8	41.0	3.0	38.8	40.7	41.1
1957	....	38.8	40.1	37.0	39.8	....	2.3	40.3	2.4	38.3	39.9	40.4
1958	....	38.5	38.9	36.8	39.2	....	2.0	39.5	1.9	38.6	39.3	40.0
1959	....	39.0	40.5	37.0	40.3	....	2.7	40.7	2.7	39.7	40.7	41.2
1960	....	38.6	40.4	36.7	39.7	....	2.5	40.1	2.4	39.0	40.0	40.6
1961	....	38.6	40.5	36.9	39.8	....	2.4	40.3	2.4	39.5	40.0	40.7
1962	....	38.7	41.0	37.0	40.4	....	2.8	40.9	2.8	39.8	40.7	41.0
1963	....	38.8	41.6	37.3	40.5	....	2.8	41.1	3.0	40.1	40.9	41.4
1964	....	38.7	41.9	37.2	40.7	....	3.1	41.5	3.3	40.4	41.2	41.7
1965	....	38.8	42.3	37.4	41.2	....	3.6	42.0	3.9	40.9	41.5	42.0
1966	....	38.6	42.7	37.6	41.4	....	3.9	42.2	4.3	40.8	41.5	42.0
1967	....	38.0	42.6	37.7	40.6	....	3.4	41.2	3.5	40.2	40.4	41.6
1968	....	37.8	42.6	37.3	40.7	....	3.6	41.4	3.8	40.6	40.6	41.8
1969	....	37.7	43.0	37.9	40.6	....	3.6	41.3	3.8	40.2	40.4	41.9
1970	....	37.1	42.7	37.3	39.8	....	3.0	40.3	3.0	39.5	39.2	41.2
1971	....	36.9	42.4	37.2	39.9	....	2.9	40.3	2.9	39.8	39.8	41.6
1972	....	37.0	42.6	36.5	40.5	....	3.5	41.2	3.6	40.4	40.2	42.1
1973	....	36.9	42.4	36.8	40.7	....	3.8	41.5	4.1	39.9	40.0	41.9
1974	....	36.5	41.9	36.6	40.0	....	3.3	40.7	3.4	39.2	39.1	41.3
1975	....	36.1	41.9	36.4	39.5	....	2.6	39.9	2.6	38.7	38.0	40.4
1976	....	36.1	42.4	36.8	40.1	....	3.1	40.6	3.2	39.9	38.8	41.1
1977	....	36.0	43.4	36.5	40.3	....	3.5	41.0	3.7	39.8	39.0	41.3
1978	....	35.8	43.4	36.8	40.4	....	3.6	41.1	3.8	39.8	39.3	41.6
1975: January	36.1	35.7	41.6	37.2	38.7	39.2	2.5	39.9	2.6	38.0	36.6	40.7
February	35.9		41.6	36.1	38.5	38.9	2.4	39.6	2.5	38.0	36.3	40.1
March	35.8	35.6	41.1	34.9	38.7	38.8	2.4	39.4	2.4	37.6	36.6	39.7
April	35.9	35.7	40.6	36.3	38.9	39.2	2.4	39.9	2.4	38.3	37.4	40.1
May	35.9	35.8	42.4	36.6	39.0	39.0	2.3	39.5	2.2	38.3	37.6	40.1
June	36.0		42.2	35.7	39.5	39.2	2.5	39.6	2.4	38.7	37.8	40.1
July	36.0	36.4	41.7	36.2	39.2	39.4	2.6	39.8	2.5	38.6	37.9	40.4
August	36.2	36.6	41.6	36.7	39.7	39.7	2.8	40.1	2.6	39.1	38.4	40.7
September	36.2	36.3	42.2	36.8	40.2	39.9	2.8	40.2	2.7	39.4	39.0	40.7
October	36.2	36.2	42.9	36.3	40.0	39.8	2.8	40.1	2.7	39.2	38.9	40.6
November	36.2		42.7	36.5	40.1	39.9	2.9	40.1	2.7	39.0	39.1	40.7
December	36.3	36.5	42.6	36.7	40.9	40.2	3.0	40.6	2.9	39.8	39.4	41.0
1976: January	36.5	36.0	42.4	37.8	40.0	40.5	3.1	40.9	3.0	40.8	39.6	41.5
February	36.4	36.0	42.3	37.3	40.0	40.3	3.1	40.8	3.1	40.0	39.3	41.5
March	36.1	35.9	42.3	35.8	40.1	40.2	3.2	40.6	3.2	39.6	39.0	40.8
April	36.1	35.8	41.7	36.8	39.2	39.6	2.6	40.1	2.5	39.7	38.7	41.0
May	36.2	36.1	42.0	36.6	40.3	40.3	3.3	40.9	3.4	39.8	38.7	41.3
June	36.1	36.4	42.4	36.9	40.5	40.2	3.2	40.9	3.3	39.7	38.4	41.2
July	36.1	36.5	42.3	36.6	40.1	40.3	3.2	40.9	3.3	40.0	39.8	40.9
August	36.0	36.4	40.4	36.6	40,1	40.1	3.1	40.7	3.3	40.0	38.6	40.8
September	35.9	36.0	43.2	36.1	40.1	39.8	3.2	40.3	3.3	39.5	38.2	40.9
October	36.0	36.0	43.1	37.1	40.1	40.0	3.1	40.5	3.2	39.8	38.3	41.2
November	36.0	35.9	43.0	36.9	40.3	40.1	3.2	40.7	3.3	39.6	38.6	41.0
December	36.0	36.2	43.0	36.8	40.7	40.0	3.2	40.5	3.4	39.7	38.5	41.0
1977: January	35.7	35.3	41.7	35.7	39.1	39.6	3.3	40.1	3.4	39.5	37.5	40.6
February	36.1	35.8	42.4	37.6	39.9	40.3	3.3	40.8	3.4	40.0	38.5	41.4
March	36.0	35.8	42.8	36.7	40.2	40.3	3.4	40.9	3.5	39.7	38.8	41.2
April	36.0	35.8	43.2	36.8	40.1	40.5	3.5	41.2	3.7	39.9	38.8	41.6
May	36.0	35.9	43.2	36.8	40.4	40.4	3.5	41.1	3.7	39.8	39.0	41.4
June	36.0	36.3	43.6	36.3	40.8	40.5	3.5	41.2	3.7	39.7	39.1	41.3
July	36.0	36.4	44.1	36.4	40.1	40.3	3.5	41.0	3.7	39.8	39.2	41.2
August	36.0	36.3	43.4	36.1	40.3	40.3	3.5	41.0	3.7	39.6	39.2	41.4
September	36.0	36.1	44.1	36.2	40.7	40.4	3.5	41.2	3.7	40.1	39.3	41.0
October	36.0	36.1	44.5	36.3	40.6	40.5	3.5	41.2	3.8	39.9	39.6	41.1
November	36.0	35.9	44.3	36.4	40.7	40.4	3.6	41.1	3.8	39.9	39.4	41.4
December	35.9	36.2	42.7	36.2	41.1	40.4	3.5	41.1	3.7	39.9	39.6	41.2
1978: January	35.5	35.1	41.8	34.9	39.2	39.7	3.4	40.3	3.6	39.1	38.2	40.2
February	35.7	35.3	42.9	35.8	39.6	40.0	3.7	40.6	3.9	39.5	39.8	41.0
March	35.9	35.8	43.4	36.5	40.4	40.5	3.6	41.2	3.8	39.9	39.8	41.5
April	36.0	35.8	43.6	36.9	40.4	40.9	3.8	41.6	4.1	40.3	40.0	42.0
May	35.8	35.7	43.4	36.6	40.4	40.4	3.5	41.1	3.7	39.7	39.5	41.5
June	35.9	36.2	43.7	37.1	40.8	40.4	3.5	41.1	3.7	40.0	39.6	41.8
July	35.9	36.3	43.2	37.3	40.3	40.5	3.6	41.2	3.8	39.8	39.4	41.9
August	35.8	36.2	43.3	37.1	40.4	40.4	3.5	41.1	3.7	39.5	39.2	41.7
September	35.8	35.9	43.5	37.0	40.7	40.5	3.6	41.2	3.9	39.5	39.2	41.9
October	35.9	35.9	43.7	37.0	40.6	40.5	3.6	41.2	3.9	39.9	39.1	41.9
November	35.8	35.8	43.8	36.9	40.9	40.6	3.7	41.3	4.0	40.0	39.1	41.8
December	35.8	36.1	43.4	37.1	41.4	40.6	3.7	41.4	4.0	39.9	39.1	41.9

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 225 and 226.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—WEEKLY HOURS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS[1]												
	Adjusted for seasonal variation[2]												
	Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries					
	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electric and electronic equipment	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total ★	Average overtime hours[3] ★	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products
	Hours												
1947	39.9	40.9	41.5	40.3	39.7	40.4	40.5	40.2	....	43.2	38.9	39.6	36.0
1948	40.2	40.7	41.3	40.1	39.4	40.2	40.6	39.6	....	42.4	38.3	39.2	35.8
1949	38.4	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6	38.9	....	41.9	37.3	37.7	35.4
1950	40.9	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	39.7	....	41.9	38.1	39.6	36.0
1951	41.6	41.8	43.5	41.2	41.2	42.2	40.5	39.5	....	42.1	38.5	38.8	35.6
1952	40.8	41.7	43.0	41.2	41.8	42.0	40.7	39.7	....	41.9	38.4	39.1	36.3
1953	41.0	41.8	42.4	40.8	41.6	41.5	40.5	39.6	....	41.5	38.1	39.1	36.1
1954	38.8	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.9	40.0	39.6	39.0	....	41.3	37.6	38.3	35.3
1955	41.3	41.7	42.0	40.7	42.3	40.9	40.3	39.9	....	41.5	38.7	40.1	36.3
1956	41.0	41.3	42.3	40.8	41.4	41.0	40.0	39.6	2.4	41.3	38.8	39.7	36.0
1957	39.6	40.9	41.1	40.1	40.8	40.4	39.7	39.2	2.3	40.8	38.4	38.9	35.7
1958	38.3	39.9	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.2	38.8	2.2	40.8	39.1	38.6	35.1
1959	40.5	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	39.9	39.7	2.7	41.0	39.1	40.4	36.3
1960	39.0	40.5	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.4	39.3	39.2	2.5	40.8	38.2	39.5	35.5
1961	39.5	40.5	41.0	40.2	40.5	40.7	39.5	39.3	2.5	40.9	39.0	39.9	35.4
1962	40.2	41.1	41.7	40.6	42.0	40.9	39.7	39.7	2.7	41.0	38.6	40.6	36.2
1963	41.0	41.3	41.8	40.3	42.0	40.8	39.6	39.6	2.7	41.0	38.7	40.6	36.1
1964	41.7	41.7	42.4	40.5	42.1	40.8	39.6	39.7	2.9	41.0	38.8	41.0	35.9
1965	42.1	42.1	43.1	41.0	42.9	41.4	39.9	40.1	3.2	41.1	37.9	41.7	36.4
1966	42.1	42.4	43.8	41.2	42.6	42.1	40.0	40.2	3.4	41.2	38.9	41.9	36.4
1967	41.1	41.5	42.6	40.2	41.4	41.2	39.4	39.7	3.1	40.9	38.6	40.9	36.0
1968	41.6	41.7	42.1	40.3	42.2	40.5	39.4	39.8	3.3	40.8	37.9	41.2	36.1
1969	41.8	41.6	42.5	40.4	41.5	40.7	39.0	39.7	3.4	40.8	37.4	40.8	35.9
1970	40.4	40.7	41.1	39.8	40.3	40.2	38.7	39.1	3.0	40.5	37.8	39.9	35.3
1971	40.1	40.4	40.6	39.9	40.7	39.8	38.9	39.3	3.0	40.3	37.8	40.6	35.6
1972	41.4	41.2	42.1	40.4	41.7	40.6	39.5	39.7	3.3	40.5	37.6	41.3	36.0
1973	42.3	41.6	42.8	40.4	42.1	40.9	39.0	39.6	3.4	40.4	38.6	40.9	35.9
1974	41.6	40.8	42.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	38.7	39.1	3.0	40.4	38.3	39.5	35.2
1975	40.0	40.1	40.8	39.5	40.4	39.5	38.5	38.8	2.7	40.3	38.2	39.3	35.2
1976	40.8	40.8	41.2	40.0	41.7	40.3	38.8	39.4	3.0	40.5	37.5	40.1	35.8
1977	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.4	42.5	40.6	38.8	39.4	3.2	40.0	37.8	40.4	35.6
1978	41.8	41.0	42.1	40.3	42.2	40.9	38.8	39.4	3.2	39.7	38.1	40.4	35.6
1975: January	40.6	40.3	41.4	39.3	39.8	39.6	38.5	38.1	2.4	39.9	37.9	36.6	34.2
February	40.3	39.8	41.0	39.0	39.6	39.0	37.9	37.8	2.3	39.9	37.7	36.3	33.9
March	40.0	39.7	40.7	39.2	39.3	39.1	37.6	37.9	2.3	40.2	38.4	37.1	33.8
April	39.8	40.1	41.2	39.6	40.7	39.2	38.3	38.2	2.4	40.1	38.3	38.0	34.5
May	39.4	39.6	40.5	39.2	39.6	39.2	38.2	38.4	2.5	39.9	37.0	38.7	34.5
June	39.4	39.7	40.4	39.3	39.9	39.2	38.4	38.7	2.6	40.0	39.4	39.1	35.1
July	39.6	39.7	40.4	39.7	40.5	39.6	38.3	38.9	2.8	40.2	37.0	39.8	35.2
August	39.8	40.1	40.8	39.7	41.0	39.5	38.6	39.3	3.0	40.7	38.3	40.4	35.6
September	39.9	40.3	40.8	39.8	40.9	39.7	38.9	39.4	3.0	40.7	38.3	40.9	36.1
October	40.0	40.3	40.6	39.9	40.6	39.5	39.0	39.4	3.0	40.4	37.9	41.0	36.1
November	40.1	40.4	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.8	39.5	3.1	40.4	39.2	41.0	36.2
December	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.2	41.7	40.0	39.2	39.8	3.1	40.6	38.4	41.2	36.6
1976: January	40.6	40.8	41.3	40.3	41.9	40.3	39.3	40.0	3.2	40.9	39.4	41.6	36.9
February	40.7	40.9	41.2	40.2	41.9	40.1	39.2	39.8	3.2	40.6	39.2	41.1	36.6
March	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.1	42.0	40.2	38.9	39.6	3.2	40.3	38.7	40.8	36.4
April	41.0	39.9	40.5	39.4	40.6	39.8	38.2	39.0	2.8	40.2	38.1	39.3	35.5
May	41.2	41.1	41.3	40.3	42.1	40.6	39.1	39.5	3.1	40.4	37.9	40.4	36.2
June	41.4	41.0	41.3	40.2	42.3	40.4	38.7	39.2	3.1	40.4	37.6	40.1	35.9
July	41.5	41.1	41.5	40.0	42.0	40.5	39.0	39.4	3.0	40.4	36.1	40.3	35.9
August	41.1	40.9	41.4	40.1	41.7	40.3	38.7	39.1	2.9	40.4	36.6	39.5	35.5
September	40.8	40.6	40.9	39.6	41.2	40.1	38.4	39.1	3.0	40.4	36.4	39.0	35.3
October	40.4	40.8	41.2	40.1	41.3	40.3	38.7	39.2	3.0	40.5	37.3	39.3	35.3
November	40.5	40.9	41.3	40.2	41.9	40.3	39.0	39.2	3.0	40.3	36.5	39.6	35.4
December	40.3	40.7	41.1	40.1	41.3	40.5	38.9	39.3	3.0	40.2	37.0	40.0	35.4
1977: January	40.1	40.1	40.6	39.4	41.7	40.2	37.9	38.9	3.1	39.8	35.7	39.9	34.4
February	40.6	40.9	41.2	40.6	41.7	41.0	39.4	39.6	3.1	40.5	38.8	40.4	35.9
March	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.3	42.4	40.6	39.0	39.4	3.2	40.2	37.2	40.4	35.6
April	41.7	41.2	41.4	40.4	43.0	40.6	38.9	39.6	3.3	40.3	37.6	40.4	35.5
May	41.6	41.0	41.4	40.4	42.7	40.6	38.9	39.4	3.2	40.0	37.6	40.3	35.6
June	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.6	43.0	40.8	39.0	39.5	3.2	40.1	37.7	40.2	35.8
July	41.4	41.0	41.5	40.4	42.5	40.5	38.6	39.3	3.1	39.8	38.1	40.3	35.5
August	41.3	41.0	41.6	40.6	42.5	40.6	38.7	39.4	3.1	39.9	38.1	40.3	35.6
September	41.3	41.0	41.8	40.7	42.8	40.7	38.9	39.3	3.1	39.7	38.2	40.3	35.5
October	41.5	41.1	41.9	40.5	42.8	40.8	39.0	39.4	3.1	39.7	38.4	40.6	35.8
November	41.5	41.0	41.9	40.4	42.5	40.6	38.9	39.4	3.2	39.9	38.6	40.6	35.8
December	41.6	41.0	41.8	40.5	42.3	40.6	38.6	39.4	3.2	39.8	37.8	40.5	35.8
1978: January	41.2	40.2	41.1	39.6	41.4	40.3	37.9	38.7	3.2	39.3	37.8	40.0	33.9
February	41.5	40.6	41.7	39.7	40.7	40.5	38.4	39.1	3.3	39.7	38.6	40.4	35.4
March	41.5	41.2	42.2	40.4	42.0	41.1	38.9	39.5	3.2	39.8	38.3	40.5	35.8
April	41.6	41.8	42.6	40.5	43.1	41.4	39.1	39.8	3.4	40.1	38.5	40.9	36.3
May	41.7	41.1	42.1	40.2	41.9	40.8	38.9	39.4	3.2	39.7	38.2	40.5	35.8
June	41.7	40.9	42.2	40.2	42.0	40.8	38.9	39.4	3.2	39.6	39.5	40.4	35.7
July	41.8	41.0	42.1	40.7	42.1	40.7	38.9	39.4	3.2	39.7	38.3	40.4	35.7
August	42.0	41.0	42.0	40.5	41.8	41.0	39.0	39.4	3.2	39.7	37.8	40.5	35.7
September	42.1	41.1	42.0	40.3	42.6	41.0	39.0	39.5	3.2	39.6	37.8	40.5	35.8
October	42.1	40.9	42.0	40.4	42.5	40.9	38.9	39.3	3.2	39.8	37.0	40.4	35.3
November	42.3	41.1	42.2	40.3	42.7	40.9	38.9	39.5	3.2	39.7	37.7	40.3	35.7
December	42.4	41.2	42.4	40.5	42.7	41.0	38.9	39.4	3.2	39.8	37.9	40.5	35.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 226 and 227.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—WEEKLY HOURS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS[1]											
	Adjusted for seasonal variation[2]											
	Manufacturing—nondurable goods industries						Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and misc. plastics products	Leather and leather products		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		
	Hours											
1947	43.1	40.2	41.2	40.6	39.9	38.6	....	40.5	41.1	40.3	37.9	....
1948	42.8	39.4	41.2	40.6	39.2	37.2	....	40.4	41.0	40.2	37.9	....
1949	41.7	38.8	40.7	40.3	38.4	36.6	....	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.8	....
1950	43.3	38.9	41.2	40.8	41.0	37.6	....	40.5	40.7	40.4	37.7	....
1951	43.1	38.9	41.3	40.8	40.7	36.9	....	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.7	....
1952	42.8	38.9	40.9	40.5	40.8	38.4	....	40.0	40.7	39.8	37.8	....
1953	43.0	39.0	41.0	40.7	40.4	37.7	....	39.5	40.6	39.1	37.7	....
1954	42.3	38.5	40.8	40.7	39.8	36.9	....	39.5	40.5	39.2	37.6	....
1955	43.1	38.9	41.1	40.9	41.8	37.9	....	39.4	40.7	39.0	37.6	....
1956	42.8	38.9	41.1	41.0	40.4	37.6	....	39.1	40.5	38.6	36.9	....
1957	42.3	38.6	40.9	40.8	40.6	37.4	....	38.7	40.3	38.1	36.7	....
1958	41.9	38.0	40.7	40.9	39.2	36.7	....	38.6	40.2	38.1	37.1	....
1959	42.8	38.5	41.4	41.2	41.3	37.9	....	38.8	40.6	38.2	37.3	....
1960	42.1	38.4	41.3	41.1	39.9	36.9	....	38.6	40.5	38.0	37.2	....
1961	42.5	38.2	41.4	41.2	40.3	37.4	....	38.3	40.5	37.6	36.9	....
1962	42.6	38.3	41.6	41.6	41.0	37.6	....	38.2	40.6	37.4	37.3	....
1963	42.7	38.3	41.6	41.7	40.8	37.5	....	38.1	40.6	37.3	37.5	....
1964	42.8	38.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	37.9	41.1	37.9	40.7	37.0	37.3	36.1
1965	43.1	38.6	41.9	42.2	42.0	38.2	41.3	37.7	40.8	36.6	37.2	35.9
1966	43.4	38.8	42.0	42.4	42.0	38.6	41.2	37.1	40.7	35.9	37.3	35.5
1967	42.8	38.4	41.6	42.7	41.4	38.2	40.5	36.6	40.3	35.3	37.1	35.1
1968	42.9	38.3	41.8	42.5	41.5	38.3	40.6	36.1	40.1	34.7	37.0	34.7
1969	43.0	38.3	41.8	42.6	41.1	37.2	40.7	35.7	40.2	34.2	37.1	34.7
1970	41.9	37.7	41.6	42.8	40.2	37.2	40.5	35.3	39.9	33.8	36.7	34.4
1971	42.1	37.5	41.6	42.8	40.3	37.7	40.1	35.1	39.5	33.7	36.6	33.9
1972	42.8	37.7	41.7	42.7	41.1	38.3	40.4	34.9	39.4	33.4	36.6	33.9
1973	42.9	37.7	41.8	42.4	41.1	37.8	40.5	34.6	39.3	33.1	36.6	33.8
1974	42.2	37.5	41.5	42.1	40.5	36.9	40.2	34.2	38.8	32.7	36.5	33.6
1975	41.6	36.9	41.0	41.2	39.9	37.1	39.7	33.9	38.7	32.4	36.5	33.5
1976	42.5	37.5	41.6	42.1	40.7	37.4	39.8	33.7	38.7	32.1	36.4	33.3
1977	40.4	37.7	41.7	42.7	41.0	36.9	39.9	33.3	39.3	31.6	36.4	33.0
1978	40.1	37.6	41.9	43.6	40.9	37.1	40.0	32.9	39.3	31.0	36.4	32.8
1975: January	41.0	37.1	40.8	41.1	39.7	35.8	39.8	33.9	38.6	32.4	36.7	33.6
February	40.6	37.0	40.7	41.5	38.8	35.2	39.6	33.9	38.6	32.4	36.7	33.6
March	40.5	36.8	40.6	41.3	38.6	34.9	39.3	33.9	38.6	32.4	36.5	33.6
April	40.7	36.7	40.5	40.7	39.6	36.2	39.4	33.8	38.6	32.2	36.3	33.5
May	41.1	36.8	40.8	41.1	39.9	36.5	39.2	34.0	38.8	32.4	36.4	33.5
June	41.6	36.8	40.9	40.9	40.0	37.2	39.8	33.9	38.7	32.4	36.5	33.6
July	41.7	36.7	41.0	41.0	40.2	37.6	40.0	33.8	38.6	32.3	36.4	33.5
August	42.4	37.0	41.1	40.8	40.3	37.8	40.0	34.0	38.6	32.5	36.5	33.6
September	42.3	36.9	41.2	41.2	40.3	38.2	39.9	33.8	38.7	32.3	36.3	33.5
October	42.4	37.0	41.3	41.3	40.1	38.5	39.9	33.9	38.8	32.3	36.5	33.5
November	42.5	37.1	41.3	41.6	40.2	38.3	39.6	33.9	38.8	32.4	36.6	33.6
December	42.8	37.4	41.6	41.3	40.8	38.8	40.0	33.9	38.8	32.3	36.4	33.5
1976: January	43.0	37.5	41.7	42.0	41.0	38.9	39.4	34.0	38.9	32.5	36.5	33.6
February	42.8	37.3	41.6	42.0	40.8	38.5	39.6	33.9	38.8	32.4	36.7	33.6
March	42.8	37.3	41.6	41.8	40.9	38.6	39.6	33.7	38.6	32.2	36.3	33.4
April	42.0	37.3	41.6	42.0	39.9	37.4	39.7	33.9	38.7	32.4	36.4	33.4
May	42.7	37.5	41.6	42.3	40.0	38.1	39.6	33.8	38.8	32.2	36.5	33.4
June	42.4	37.4	41.4	42.2	39.9	37.0	40.0	33.7	38.6	32.1	36.4	33.2
July	42.6	37.7	41.5	42.1	40.6	37.2	40.2	33.6	38.7	32.0	36.5	33.2
August	42.4	37.5	41.2	42.2	40.4	37.0	40.3	33.5	38.6	31.9	36.5	33.2
September	42.4	37.4	42.0	42.3	40.6	36.7	39.9	33.5	38.7	31.9	36.2	33.1
October	42.4	37.4	41.6	42.1	41.0	36.6	39.8	33.4	38.5	31.8	36.3	33.2
November	42.4	37.4	41.6	42.0	41.2	36.5	40.0	33.4	38.6	31.8	36.3	33.1
December	42.5	37.6	41.7	42.2	41.3	36.7	40.2	33.4	38.6	31.8	36.4	33.1
1977: January	42.3	37.4	41.6	42.3	41.0	35.6	39.3	33.4	38.7	31.7	36.6	33.0
February	42.8	37.8	41.7	42.5	41.4	37.0	39.9	33.4	38.9	31.7	36.4	33.1
March	42.9	37.6	41.8	42.7	41.1	36.8	39.8	33.4	38.8	31.7	36.4	33.0
April	43.4	37.8	41.8	42.9	41.4	37.1	39.7	33.3	38.8	31.6	36.4	33.0
May	43.0	37.7	41.8	42.7	41.3	36.9	39.8	33.4	38.8	31.7	36.4	33.0
June	43.1	37.8	41.9	42.8	41.4	37.1	40.2	33.2	38.7	31.5	36.4	33.0
July	42.8	37.7	41.8	42.6	40.6	36.8	40.1	33.2	38.8	31.5	36.5	33.0
August	42.8	37.6	41.7	42.6	41.0	36.9	40.2	33.2	38.7	31.5	36.5	33.0
September	42.9	37.8	41.7	42.6	40.8	37.0	39.9	33.2	38.8	31.5	36.3	33.0
October	42.9	37.9	41.7	42.7	40.9	37.2	39.8	33.3	38.9	31.6	36.5	33.1
November	42.8	37.7	41.6	42.7	40.8	37.4	40.2	33.2	38.8	31.4	36.3	33.0
December	42.9	37.6	41.8	43.4	40.6	36.9	40.2	33.1	38.8	31.3	36.4	33.0
1978: January	42.5	37.4	41.6	43.3	40.2	36.3	39.3	32.8	38.7	31.0	36.4	33.0
February	42.4	37.4	41.7	43.0	39.6	36.3	40.1	32.9	38.8	31.0	36.4	32.9
March	43.3	37.9	42.1	43.3	40.6	37.3	40.2	33.0	38.8	31.2	36.3	33.0
April	43.2	37.9	42.0	43.3	41.3	38.1	39.8	32.9	38.8	31.1	36.6	33.0
May	42.9	37.4	41.9	43.0	41.0	37.4	39.9	32.9	38.7	31.1	36.2	32.9
June	42.9	37.6	41.9	43.6	41.1	37.4	40.2	32.9	38.8	31.0	36.4	32.9
July	42.9	37.6	41.7	43.9	41.0	37.2	40.0	32.9	38.8	31.1	36.6	32.8
August	42.9	37.5	41.9	44.0	41.1	37.1	40.3	32.9	38.8	31.0	36.5	32.7
September	42.9	37.7	42.0	43.6	41.2	37.0	39.7	32.8	38.9	30.9	36.4	32.7
October	42.8	37.7	42.0	43.8	41.0	37.0	40.0	32.9	38.9	31.0	36.5	32.7
November	43.1	37.8	42.1	44.1	41.1	36.9	39.9	32.7	38.8	30.8	36.3	32.7
December	42.8	37.6	41.9	43.6	41.2	36.7	40.2	32.8	38.9	30.9	36.3	32.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—AGGREGATE EMPLOYEE-HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	AGGREGATE HOURS OF WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS[1]									
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	All industries ★	Private sector								Government ★
		Total private	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
	Billions of hours									
1947	91.97	80.38	2.03	3.99	32.50	9.40	18.87	3.41	10.19	11.59
1948	93.59	81.60	2.04	4.36	32.35	9.45	19.49	3.55	10.37	11.99
1949	90.11	77.78	1.76	4.30	29.44	8.74	19.52	3.59	10.43	12.33
1950	93.73	81.04	1.78	4.60	31.91	8.60	19.76	3.70	10.69	12.69
1951	99.51	85.92	1.86	5.22	34.44	9.03	20.52	3.84	11.02	13.59
1952	101.28	87.33	1.80	5.40	34.96	9.01	20.84	4.00	11.32	13.95
1953	103.63	89.63	1.75	5.24	36.78	9.10	21.06	4.14	11.56	13.99
1954	100.15	86.01	1.59	5.12	33.58	8.60	21.06	4.30	11.77	14.15
1955	104.50	89.94	1.68	5.48	35.49	8.85	21.63	4.49	12.33	14.56
1956	107.45	92.12	1.74	5.93	36.04	9.03	22.09	4.58	12.71	15.32
1957	107.32	91.48	1.73	5.70	35.50	8.98	21.91	4.65	13.02	15.84
1958	103.48	87.25	1.52	5.39	32.54	8.33	21.62	4.79	13.06	16.22
1959	108.29	91.61	1.54	5.78	34.74	8.51	22.49	4.94	13.61	16.69
1960	109.59	92.44	1.50	5.58	34.62	8.45	22.92	5.09	14.28	17.16
1961	109.14	91.31	1.42	5.49	33.74	8.24	22.64	5.16	14.63	17.83
1962	112.70	94.12	1.38	5.67	35.17	8.29	23.03	5.34	15.24	18.58
1963	114.88	95.84	1.37	5.84	35.58	8.28	23.40	5.52	15.84	19.04
1964	118.06	98.29	1.38	5.99	36.45	8.44	24.04	5.65	16.35	19.76
1965	123.32	102.58	1.39	6.29	38.55	8.67	24.96	5.76	16.96	20.74
1966	129.30	107.15	1.39	6.49	41.18	8.91	25.62	5.93	17.63	22.15
1967	131.59	108.31	1.36	6.37	41.09	8.99	25.93	6.14	18.43	23.28
1968	134.70	110.94	1.34	6.50	41.89	9.12	26.50	6.42	19.17	23.76
1969	139.33	114.79	1.38	7.05	42.55	9.40	27.37	6.78	20.26	24.54
1970	138.23	113.42	1.38	6.96	40.15	9.51	27.70	6.96	20.76	24.81
1971	138.46	112.74	1.34	7.16	38.70	9.33	28.11	7.18	20.90	25.72
1972	143.68	116.92	1.39	7.38	40.44	9.54	28.98	7.44	21.75	26.76
1973	149.48	122.13	1.42	7.84	42.64	9.80	29.96	7.71	22.77	27.35
1974	150.81	122.74	1.52	7.65	41.84	9.88	30.29	7.87	23.68	28.07
1975	146.86	117.84	1.65	6.67	37.72	9.37	30.19	7.91	24.33	29.02
1976	151.35	122.19	1.72	6.84	39.59	9.48	31.20	8.10	25.27	29.15
1977	156.84	127.21	1.84	7.31	41.25	9.78	32.19	8.47	26.38	29.64
1978	164.09	133.51	1.92	8.17	42.99	10.24	33.44	8.96	27.78	30.58
1975: January	147.69	118.84	1.62	7.22	38.46	9.70	29.93	7.92	23.99	28.85
February	146.26	117.31	1.62	6.83	37.49	9.48	29.93	7.90	24.04	28.95
March	145.34	116.25	1.60	6.40	37.09	9.38	29.88	7.86	24.04	29.10
April	145.45	116.17	1.58	6.51	37.12	9.37	29.71	7.85	24.04	29.27
May	145.78	116.68	1.66	6.60	37.08	9.30	29.97	7.88	24.19	29.10
June	145.36	116.52	1.64	6.41	37.10	9.29	30.06	7.885	24.13	28.84
July	145.62	116.94	1.64	6.50	37.15	9.32	30.14	7.85	24.33	28.69
August	147.16	118.19	1.65	6.67	37.73	9.31	30.39	7.89	24.55	28.98
September	147.64	118.60	1.66	6.73	38.08	9.36	30.32	7.92	24.53	29.04
October	147.92	118.98	1.68	6.65	38.23	9.36	30.48	7.96	24.61	28.95
November	148.49	119.36	1.69	6.71	38.34	9.32	30.56	8.00	24.74	29.13
December	149.31	120.02	1.70	6.79	38.81	9.31	30.67	7.98	24.76	29.29
1976: January	150.77	121.20	1.73	6.97	39.26	9.37	30.94	7.99	24.94	29.57
February	150.55	121.55	1.71	6.93	39.42	9.39	31.06	8.03	25.01	29.00
March	150.40	121.20	1.71	6.65	39.52	9.43	30.90	8.00	24.98	29.20
April	149.66	121.65	1.69	6.83	39.16	9.47	31.35	8.04	25.10	28.01
May	151.26	122.11	1.69	6.80	39.69	9.44	31.23	8.08	25.20	29.15
June	151.14	122.01	1.71	6.83	39.60	9.44	31.16	8.08	25.20	29.13
July	151.67	122.30	1.75	6.79	39.67	9.50	31.21	8.09	25.30	29.36
August	151.40	122.16	1.61	6.80	39.62	9.51	31.18	8.11	25.32	29.23
September	151.86	122.44	1.78	6.71	39.64	9.52	31.28	8.13	25.37	29.42
October	151.86	122.42	1.76	6.90	39.49	9.49	31.18	8.15	25.46	29.44
November	152.31	123.03	1.76	6.93	39.85	9.59	31.25	8.18	25.48	29.29
December	152.88	123.38	1.76	6.90	39.91	9.64	31.33	8.23	25.61	29.51
1977: January	152.46	123.36	1.76	6.51	39.99	9.60	31.49	8.30	25.71	29.10
February	155.03	125.05	1.80	7.13	40.62	9.70	31.64	8.29	25.87	29.98
March	155.03	125.56	1.84	7.17	40.84	9.69	31.76	8.36	25.90	29.47
April	155.63	126.13	1.87	7.27	41.00	9.70	31.90	8.40	25.99	29.50
May	156.40	126.73	1.86	7.35	41.19	9.79	32.03	8.43	26.08	29.67
June	156.92	127.14	1.90	7.36	41.40	9.78	32.03	8.44	26.24	29.70
July	157.38	127.43	1.88	7.40	41.39	9.78	32.17	8.47	26.35	29.95
August	157.54	127.62	1.83	7.34	41.35	9.77	32.32	8.50	26.51	29.92
September	158.24	128.36	1.92	7.42	41.51	9.83	32.43	8.55	26.70	29.88
October	158.99	129.02	1.91	7.44	41.68	9.82	32.64	8.60	26.92	29.97
November	159.26	129.52	1.92	7.53	41.80	9.97	32.65	8.64	27.01	29.74
December	159.27	129.74	1.54	7.56	42.12	9.95	32.77	8.67	27.14	29.54
1978: January	159.07	129.02	1.53	7.05	41.88	9.95	32.70	8.71	27.19	30.05
February	160.57	130.10	1.56	7.35	42.31	10.11	32.75	8.75	27.25	30.48
March	162.31	131.90	1.62	7.76	42.87	10.21	33.12	8.80	27.51	30.41
April	163.87	133.15	2.01	8.10	43.02	10.20	33.27	8.91	27.65	30.72
May	163.62	132.91	2.00	8.06	42.79	10.25	33.30	8.87	27.63	30.71
June	164.60	133.80	2.02	8.37	42.90	10.25	33.50	8.95	27.79	30.80
July	164.67	133.92	2.03	8.41	43.02	10.11	33.56	9.02	27.77	30.75
August	164.78	134.15	2.05	8.38	42.92	10.23	33.63	9.03	27.90	30.63
September	165.06	134.62	2.05	8.41	43.11	10.20	33.70	9.09	23.06	30.44
October	165.70	135.40	2.04	8.47	43.34	10.40	33.88	9.12	24.14	30.30
November	167.25	136.14	2.07	8.52	43.74	10.44	33.95	9.15	28.27	31.11
December	167.46	136.79	2.07	8.67	44.08	10.52	34.05	9.16	28.24	30.67

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 227.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—INDEXES OF AGGREGATE EMPLOYEE-HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY EMPLOYEE-HOURS OF PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS[1]													
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
	Total private	Goods-producing						Service-producing						
					Manufacturing					Wholesale and retail trade				
		Total goods-producing	Mining	Construction	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total service-producing	Transportation and public utilities	Total trade	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	1967 = 100													
1947	....	89.3	177.8	66.1	90.4	82.7	101.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	89.1	178.8	72.1	89.0	81.2	100.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	80.3	152.2	71.2	79.5	70.0	93.3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	87.6	154.8	76.0	87.3	80.0	97.9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	94.4	161.2	86.4	93.6	90.1	98.6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	94.6	154.7	88.8	93.6	90.8	97.7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	97.7	148.7	85.8	98.1	97.6	98.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	....	88.2	132.5	83.4	87.5	83.8	93.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	....	93.8	138.5	89.0	93.2	90.6	96.9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	....	95.3	143.1	96.2	93.5	91.4	96.7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	....	92.1	139.6	92.4	90.5	88.3	93.6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	....	82.8	119.0	86.2	81.0	75.4	89.1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	....	89.1	119.5	92.4	87.4	83.1	93.7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	....	87.3	115.3	88.8	86.1	81.9	92.2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	....	84.2	107.9	86.8	82.9	77.4	90.9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	....	87.7	105.0	89.5	86.8	82.4	93.3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	....	88.7	103.7	92.5	87.5	83.9	92.7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	91.4	90.8	104.2	95.0	89.6	86.8	93.7	91.8	95.2	93.1	92.3	93.4	93.2	88.3
1965	95.5	96.2	104.6	99.6	95.3	94.1	97.0	95.0	97.6	96.6	95.9	96.9	94.7	91.7
1966	99.6	102.0	104.0	102.7	101.8	102.4	100.9	97.9	99.5	99.0	99.0	99.1	97.0	95.8
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.4	101.7	98.2	102.0	101.8	101.6	102.1	102.8	101.4	102.1	101.6	102.3	104.5	104.1
1969	105.9	104.4	101.5	110.5	103.3	103.7	102.8	106.9	104.5	105.4	105.3	105.4	110.5	109.1
1970	104.2	98.2	101.0	108.1	96.3	94.3	99.3	108.3	105.2	106.5	106.8	106.4	112.7	111.0
1971	103.5	95.7	96.4	110.5	93.0	89.6	97.8	109.0	103.2	107.9	106.1	108.9	114.6	111.5
1972	107.6	100.7	101.3	115.1	98.1	96.3	100.8	112.4	105.6	111.2	107.9	112.5	118.0	116.5
1973	112.4	106.5	103.1	121.2	104.0	105.0	102.4	116.5	108.4	114.9	111.9	116.0	121.8	121.0
1974	112.4	103.5	111.2	116.8	100.9	102.3	98.9	118.5	109.0	115.7	114.6	116.2	123.2	125.5
1975	107.2	91.0	119.7	98.9	88.6	87.6	90.2	118.4	102.7	114.9	113.0	115.7	123.3	129.1
1976	111.4	96.0	125.5	100.3	94.2	93.4	95.4	122.0	103.6	118.9	116.5	119.8	125.8	133.8
1977	115.5	100.3	133.4	106.3	98.0	98.7	97.1	126.1	105.9	122.4	120.7	123.1	131.4	138.9
1978	120.2	105.3	136.2	119.1	101.7	104.2	98.2	130.6	108.6	126.7	126.0	127.0	138.0	144.0
1975: January	108.2	94.2	115.9	111.2	90.5	91.6	88.8	117.9	105.5	114.2	113.4	114.5	123.9	127.1
February	106.5	90.5	116.8	102.5	87.4	88.2	86.3	117.7	103.8	114.0	112.7	114.5	123.6	127.5
March	105.5	88.4	115.6	95.2	86.3	86.7	85.6	117.4	102.4	113.8	112.1	114.5	122.6	127.6
April	105.5	89.0	114.0	96.5	86.8	86.9	86.6	117.0	101.9	113.4	112.1	113.8	122.0	127.5
May	105.8	89.0	120.9	97.6	86.4	85.6	87.6	117.4	101.3	114.1	112.6	114.6	122.6	128.1
June	106.0	88.8	120.3	94.9	86.6	85.4	88.5	117.9	102.3	114.5	112.3	115.3	122.8	128.4
July	106.4	89.2	119.8	95.7	87.0	85.2	89.5	118.4	102.8	114.7	112.5	115.6	122.8	129.5
August	107.7	91.0	119.7	98.4	88.6	86.6	91.6	119.3	102.8	115.8	112.6	117.0	123.5	130.5
September	107.9	92.2	121.4	99.2	89.9	87.8	92.9	118.9	102.5	115.6	113.7	116.4	123.2	129.8
October	108.3	92.5	124.3	97.9	90.4	88.0	94.0	119.4	102.5	116.0	114.1	116.7	124.2	130.4
November	108.7	92.8	123.7	98.5	90.7	88.1	94.4	119.7	101.9	116.4	114.3	117.2	124.5	131.1
December	109.4	94.2	124.7	99.8	92.2	89.8	95.7	119.9	102.2	116.6	114.6	117.4	124.3	131.3
1976: January	110.8	96.3	124.1	105.4	93.7	91.5	97.0	120.9	101.8	118.0	115.4	119.0	124.6	132.6
February	111.0	96.0	123.2	102.3	94.0	92.1	96.8	121.4	102.6	118.5	115.8	119.6	125.5	133.0
March	110.7	95.5	124.0	97.8	94.2	92.5	96.6	121.2	102.7	118.2	115.4	119.3	124.4	132.9
April	111.0	95.3	122.5	100.5	93.4	92.0	95.5	121.9	103.0	119.3	116.3	120.5	125.1	133.4
May	111.4	96.2	123.1	99.2	94.8	94.1	95.7	121.9	102.7	119.2	116.9	120.2	125.4	133.6
June	111.2	96.0	125.2	99.5	94.4	94.1	94.8	121.8	103.9	118.7	116.3	119.6	125.3	133.4
July	111.6	96.3	127.2	98.9	94.8	94.4	95.3	122.3	104.7	118.8	116.7	119.6	126.0	134.2
August	111.4	95.7	115.6	99.1	94.4	94.4	94.3	122.4	105.1	118.9	116.4	119.8	126.1	134.2
September	111.6	96.1	130.5	97.8	94.6	94.2	95.1	122.4	104.3	119.3	117.2	120.1	125.8	134.0
October	111.5	95.8	129.8	100.7	93.8	93.1	94.8	122.4	103.7	118.9	116.6	119.8	126.6	134.8
November	112.0	96.7	130.2	101.1	94.8	94.6	95.0	122.6	104.2	119.1	117.0	119.9	127.0	134.8
December	112.3	96.6	130.4	100.2	94.8	94.4	95.3	123.2	105.3	119.4	117.4	120.3	127.9	136.3
1977: January	111.9	95.6	127.1	96.3	94.3	94.1	94.7	123.3	103.2	119.9	118.0	120.6	129.3	136.6
February	113.5	98.4	130.0	104.2	96.3	95.8	97.0	124.1	104.9	120.4	119.0	120.9	129.1	136.5
March	114.0	99.0	133.8	104.2	96.9	96.9	96.9	124.4	104.8	120.9	119.1	121.6	129.8	136.6
April	114.8	100.4	136.4	106.6	98.0	98.2	97.7	124.8	104.9	121.3	119.8	121.8	130.5	137.4
May	115.3	100.6	136.6	107.6	98.2	98.6	97.5	125.5	105.7	122.1	120.2	122.9	131.0	137.9
June	115.8	101.1	140.7	106.9	98.8	99.4	97.9	125.9	107.0	122.0	120.3	122.7	131.4	138.5
July	116.0	101.0	138.1	107.7	98.5	99.4	97.2	126.5	106.9	122.6	121.1	123.1	132.1	139.3
August	116.3	100.9	132.0	106.9	98.7	99.7	97.2	127.0	107.3	123.1	121.3	123.7	132.7	140.0
September	117.0	101.6	141.0	107.8	99.2	100.5	97.3	127.7	107.3	123.7	122.3	124.2	132.7	141.2
October	117.6	102.0	142.3	108.4	99.5	100.8	97.6	128.4	106.6	124.5	122.8	125.1	134.1	142.3
November	118.0	102.5	143.0	109.8	99.9	101.2	97.9	128.7	107.9	124.5	123.2	125.0	134.2	142.6
December	118.1	102.1	108.5	110.1	100.5	102.0	98.2	129.3	108.3	125.0	123.9	125.4	135.1	143.2
1978: January	117.1	100.3	104.8	106.0	99.1	100.7	96.7	128.9	106.1	124.6	124.0	124.9	135.7	143.3
February	118.1	101.6	108.0	108.0	100.2	101.8	97.9	129.6	108.6	125.1	124.9	125.1	136.7	143.5
March	119.7	103.8	112.3	113.1	101.9	103.6	99.3	130.7	109.5	126.3	125.6	126.5	136.7	145.0
April	121.2	106.6	144.4	119.1	103.1	105.2	100.0	131.4	109.3	126.6	126.4	126.7	138.3	146.1
May	120.9	105.6	145.0	117.7	102.0	104.1	98.9	131.5	109.5	127.2	126.6	127.4	137.4	146.1
June	121.6	106.3	147.6	121.3	102.3	104.5	99.0	132.3	110.9	127.6	127.5	127.6	139.0	146.7
July	122.0	106.7	147.6	122.8	102.5	105.0	98.7	132.5	109.1	128.3	127.6	128.6	140.6	146.8
August	122.2	106.8	148.0	122.4	102.6	105.2	98.7	133.0	110.7	128.6	128.6	128.6	140.7	147.2
September	122.5	107.4	149.1	122.5	103.3	106.3	98.9	133.0	109.4	128.7	129.4	128.5	140.9	147.7
October	123.2	108.1	150.9	123.7	103.8	107.3	98.7	133.8	111.4	129.5	130.1	129.3	141.7	147.6
November	123.9	109.1	152.5	124.1	104.9	108.5	99.7	134.1	111.7	129.4	130.4	129.1	142.1	148.7
December	124.5	109.8	151.6	125.6	105.6	109.4	100.0	134.7	112.7	130.2	131.4	129.7	142.7	148.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—HOURLY EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS[1]												
				Manufacturing industries									
						Durable goods industries							
	Total private ★	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing ★	Excluding overtime[2] ★	Durable goods ★	Excluding overtime[2] ★	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical
	Dollars												
1947	1.131	1.468	1.540	1.216	1.18	1.276	1.24	1.089	1.097	1.194	1.388	1.264	1.344
1948	1.225	1.663	1.712	1.327	1.29	1.393	1.35	1.190	1.191	1.307	1.521	1.384	1.462
1949	1.275	1.716	1.792	1.376	1.34	1.451	1.42	1.225	1.234	1.367	1.586	1.446	1.522
1950	1.335	1.772	1.863	1.439	1.39	1.517	1.46	1.297	1.281	1.437	1.647	1.518	1.600
1951	1.45	1.93	2.02	1.56	1.51	1.65	1.59	1.41	1.39	1.54	1.81	1.64	1.75
1952	1.52	2.01	2.13	1.64	1.59	1.75	1.68	1.49	1.47	1.61	1.90	1.72	1.85
1953	1.61	2.14	2.28	1.74	1.68	1.85	1.79	1.55	1.54	1.72	2.06	1.83	1.95
1954	1.65	2.14	2.38	1.78	1.73	1.90	1.84	1.57	1.57	1.77	2.10	1.88	2.00
1955	1.71	2.20	2.45	1.85	1.79	1.99	1.91	1.62	1.62	1.86	2.24	1.96	2.08
1956	1.80	2.33	2.57	1.95	1.89	2.08	2.01	1.69	1.69	1.96	2.37	2.05	2.20
1957	1.89	2.45	2.71	2.04	1.98	2.18	2.12	1.74	1.75	2.05	2.50	2.16	2.29
1958	1.95	2.47	2.82	2.10	2.05	2.25	2.20	1.79	1.78	2.12	2.64	2.25	2.37
1959	2.02	2.56	2.93	2.19	2.12	2.35	2.28	1.87	1.83	2.22	2.77	2.35	2.48
1960	2.09	2.60	3.07	2.26	2.19	2.42	2.36	1.89	1.88	2.28	2.81	2.43	2.55
1961	2.14	2.64	3.20	2.32	2.25	2.48	2.41	1.95	1.91	2.34	2.90	2.49	2.62
1962	2.22	2.70	3.31	2.39	2.31	2.56	2.47	1.99	1.95	2.41	2.98	2.55	2.71
1963	2.28	2.75	3.41	2.45	2.37	2.63	2.54	2.04	2.00	2.48	3.04	2.61	2.78
1964	2.36	2.81	3.55	2.53	2.43	2.70	2.60	2.11	2.05	2.53	3.11	2.68	2.87
1965	2.46	2.92	3.70	2.61	2.50	2.79	2.66	2.17	2.12	2.62	3.18	2.76	2.96
1966	2.56	3.05	3.89	2.71	2.59	2.89	2.75	2.25	2.21	2.72	3.28	2.88	3.09
1967	2.68	3.19	4.11	2.82	2.71	3.00	2.87	2.37	2.33	2.82	3.34	2.98	3.19
1968	2.85	3.35	4.41	3.01	2.88	3.19	3.05	2.57	2.47	2.99	3.55	3.16	3.36
1969	3.04	3.19	4.79	3.19	3.05	3.38	3.23	2.74	2.62	3.19	3.79	3.34	3.58
1970	3.23	3.85	5.24	3.36	3.23	3.55	3.42	2.96	2.77	3.40	3.93	3.53	3.77
1971	3.45	4.06	5.69	3.57	3.45	3.80	3.67	3.17	2.90	3.67	4.23	3.77	4.02
1972	3.70	4.44	6.06	3.82	3.66	4.07	3.90	3.33	3.08	3.94	4.66	4.04	4.32
1973	3.94	4.75	6.41	4.09	3.91	4.35	4.14	3.61	3.29	4.22	5.04	4.29	4.60
1974	4.24	5.23	6.81	4.42	4.25	4.70	4.51	3.89	3.53	4.54	5.60	4.61	4.94
1975	4.53	5.95	7.31	4.83	4.67	5.15	4.99	4.26	3.78	4.92	6.18	5.05	5.37
1976	4.86	6.46	7.71	5.22	5.02	5.58	5.37	4.72	3.99	5.33	6.77	5.49	5.79
1977	5.25	6.94	8.10	5.68	5.44	6.06	5.80	5.10	4.34	5.81	7.40	5.91	6.26
1978	5.69	7.67	8.66	6.17	5.91	6.58	6.29	5.60	4.68	6.33	8.20	6.35	6.78
1975: January	4.41	5.75	7.16	4.68	4.55	4.97	4.82	4.03	3.67	4.69	5.93	4.09	5.19
February	4.42	5.80	7.09	4.70	4.57	4.99	4.84	4.06	3.69	4.71	5.99	4.07	5.21
March	4.44	5.80	7.23	4.74	4.60	5.03	4.89	4.10	3.73	4.75	6.02	3.97	5.25
April	4.45	5.79	7.19	4.75	4.61	5.05	4.91	4.10	3.74	4.81	6.01	4.15	5.27
May	4.48	5.87	7.22	4.77	4.63	5.07	4.94	4.17	3.73	4.86	6.04	4.18	5.29
June	4.51	5.93	7.27	4.80	4.65	5.12	4.97	4.24	3.75	4.91	6.07	4.17	5.33
July	4.52	5.93	7.32	4.82	4.67	5.14	4.99	4.28	3.77	4.97	6.11	4.18	5.34
August	4.56	5.97	7.34	4.84	4.67	5.18	5.01	4.38	3.80	5.00	6.30	4.08	5.42
September	4.63	6.07	7.46	4.91	4.73	5.27	5.08	4.42	3.83	5.05	6.40	4.17	5.49
October	4.64	6.08	7.42	4.92	4.75	5.28	5.10	4.42	3.85	5.06	6.36	4.13	5.53
November	4.65	6.17	7.46	4.96	4.78	5.32	5.14	4.41	3.85	5.11	6.44	4.09	5.56
December	4.67	6.21	7.49	5.03	4.84	5.40	5.20	4.43	3.88	5.11	6.49	3.99	5.64
1976: January	4.71	6.30	7.47	5.04	4.87	5.40	5.22	4.48	3.88	5.09	6.51	4.09	5.64
February	4.73	6.33	7.45	5.06	4.88	5.42	5.23	4.50	3.89	5.12	6.55	4.05	5.66
March	4.74	6.34	7.47	5.09	4.91	5.46	5.26	4.50	3.92	5.16	6.61	4.05	5.68
April	4.76	6.36	7.52	5.10	4.94	5.44	5.29	4.52	3.93	5.24	6.75	4.11	5.65
May	4.81	6.40	7.62	5.15	4.96	5.52	5.31	4.61	3.94	5.30	6.70	4.13	5.72
June	4.82	6.37	7.58	5.18	4.98	5.56	5.34	4.77	3.98	5.34	6.74	4.17	5.76
July	4.85	6.44	7.70	5.22	5.02	5.58	5.36	4.80	3.88	5.37	6.78	4.21	5.78
August	4.89	6.37	7.77	5.25	5.04	5.62	5.40	4.86	4.03	5.40	6.89	4.24	5.81
September	4.98	6.63	7.90	5.34	5.11	5.69	5.46	4.89	4.07	5.46	6.92	4.15	5.88
October	4.99	6.57	7.96	5.32	5.11	5.67	5.44	4.88	4.08	5.47	6.87	4.17	5.87
November	5.02	6.63	7.93	5.38	5.17	5.73	5.50	4.88	4.09	5.49	6.93	4.16	5.94
December	5.03	6.72	7.95	5.46	5.24	5.83	5.58	4.91	4.15	5.51	6.97	4.07	6.02
1977: January	5.07	6.80	8.02	5.50	5.29	5.86	5.63	4.96	4.17	5.53	6.98	5.73	6.05
February	5.10	6.81	7.95	5.48	5.27	5.84	5.61	4.93	4.19	5.58	7.02	5.71	6.06
March	5.12	6.84	7.95	5.52	5.30	5.89	5.65	4.92	4.23	5.60	7.07	5.76	6.07
April	5.16	6.86	7.95	5.56	5.36	5.92	5.69	4.96	4.24	5.71	7.18	5.78	6.10
May	5.20	6.86	7.97	5.60	5.38	5.99	5.74	5.00	4.27	5.77	7.35	5.83	6.15
June	5.22	6.94	8.01	5.65	5.41	6.04	5.78	5.05	4.32	5.83	7.40	5.91	6.22
July	5.25	6.99	8.05	5.69	5.46	6.07	5.82	5.09	4.34	5.88	7.47	5.90	6.24
August	5.26	6.93	8.11	5.69	5.45	6.08	5.81	5.15	4.40	5.88	7.55	5.93	6.28
September	5.35	7.12	8.26	5.79	5.53	6.18	5.89	5.24	4.43	5.91	7.64	6.01	6.39
October	5.30	7.13	8.29	5.82	5.56	6.22	5.94	5.26	4.44	5.94	7.66	6.06	6.45
November	5.40	7.18	8.26	5.85	5.60	6.25	5.97	5.25	4.47	5.98	7.71	6.08	6.46
December	5.41	6.76	8.29	5.93	5.67	6.33	6.05	5.27	4.51	6.01	7.76	6.12	6.55
1978: January	5.48	6.90	8.35	5.97	5.73	6.35	6.09	5.39	4.55	6.04	7.86	6.11	6.54
February	5.50	6.92	8.33	5.98	5.73	6.37	6.09	5.39	4.55	6.04	7.96	6.13	6.60
March	5.53	6.94	8.40	6.01	5.76	6.40	6.12	5.39	4.56	6.08	7.94	6.20	6.62
April	5.60	7.61	8.40	6.04	5.79	6.44	6.16	5.43	4.59	6.18	7.98	6.25	6.62
May	5.62	7.63	8.52	6.07	5.82	6.47	6.20	5.49	4.61	6.25	8.04	6.28	6.64
June	5.66	7.69	8.57	6.11	5.86	6.52	6.23	5.65	4.66	6.33	8.10	6.30	6.71
July	5.70	7.82	8.64	6.18	5.92	6.58	6.29	5.70	4.68	6.38	8.20	6.33	6.74
August	5.71	7.80	8.74	6.17	5.91	6.57	6.29	5.67	4.72	6.41	8.31	6.36	6.75
September	5.82	7.95	8.89	6.29	6.00	6.71	6.39	5.74	4.76	6.48	8.42	6.46	6.89
October	5.87	7.98	8.90	6.33	6.05	6.77	6.45	5.76	4.78	6.49	8.42	6.50	6.96
November	5.88	8.06	8.90	6.39	6.10	6.82	6.50	5.75	4.80	6.54	8.53	6.55	7.02
December	5.91	8.06	8.94	6.48	6.19	6.93	6.60	5.79	4.86	6.58	8.57	6.64	7.15

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 227-229.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS–HOURLY EARNINGS–Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PRIVATE MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS[1]													
	Durable goods industries				Nondurable goods industries									
	Electric and electronic equipment	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Nondurable goods industries ★	Excluding overtime[2] ★	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products
	Dollars													
1947	1.246	1.436	1.197	1.105	1.146	1.11	1.063	0.904	1.036	1.161	1.153	1.475	1.220	1.501
1948	1.360	1.566	1.308	1.183	1.250	1.21	1.152	.955	1.156	1.220	1.278	1.653	1.342	1.707
1949	1.412	1.644	1.370	1.218	1.295	1.26	1.205	.999	1.181	1.208	1.329	1.768	1.417	1.797
1950	1.443	1.722	1.448	1.275	1.347	1.31	1.262	1.076	1.227	1.239	1.398	1.831	1.496	1.841
1951	1.56	1.84	1.59	1.36	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.14	1.32	1.31	1.51	1.91	1.62	1.99
1952	1.65	1.95	1.69	1.45	1.51	1.46	1.44	1.18	1.34	1.32	1.59	2.02	1.69	2.10
1953	1.74	2.06	1.75	1.52	1.58	1.53	1.53	1.25	1.36	1.35	1.67	2.11	1.81	2.22
1954	1.79	2.11	1.80	1.56	1.62	1.58	1.59	1.30	1.36	1.37	1.73	2.18	1.89	2.29
1955	1.84	2.21	1.87	1.61	1.67	1.62	1.66	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.81	2.26	1.97	2.37
1956	1.95	2.29	1.97	1.69	1.77	1.72	1.76	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.92	2.33	2.09	2.54
1957	2.04	2.39	2.06	1.75	1.85	1.80	1.86	1.53	1.49	1.51	2.02	2.40	2.20	2.66
1958	2.12	2.51	2.15	1.79	1.92	1.86	1.94	1.59	1.49	1.54	2.10	2.49	2.29	2.73
1959	2.20	2.64	2.24	1.84	1.98	1.91	2.02	1.65	1.56	1.56	2.18	2.59	2.40	2.85
1960	2.28	2.74	2.31	1.89	2.05	1.99	2.11	1.70	1.61	1.59	2.26	2.68	2.50	2.89
1961	2.35	2.80	2.38	1.92	2.11	2.05	2.17	1.78	1.63	1.64	2.34	2.75	2.58	3.01
1962	2.40	2.91	2.44	1.98	2.17	2.09	2.24	1.85	1.68	1.69	2.40	2.82	2.65	3.05
1963	2.46	3.01	2.49	2.03	2.22	2.15	2.30	1.91	1.71	1.73	2.48	2.89	2.72	3.16
1964	2.51	3.09	2.54	2.08	2.29	2.21	2.37	1.95	1.79	1.79	2.56	2.97	2.80	3.20
1965	2.58	3.21	2.62	2.14	2.36	2.27	2.44	2.09	1.87	1.83	2.65	3.06	2.89	3.28
1966	2.65	3.33	2.73	2.22	2.45	2.35	2.52	2.19	1.96	1.89	2.75	3.16	2.98	3.41
1967	2.77	3.44	2.85	2.35	2.57	2.47	2.64	2.27	2.06	2.03	2.87	3.28	3.10	3.58
1968	2.93	3.69	2.98	2.50	2.74	2.63	2.80	2.48	2.21	2.21	3.05	3.48	3.26	3.75
1969	3.09	3.89	3.15	2.66	2.91	2.79	2.96	2.62	2.35	2.31	3.24	3.69	3.47	4.00
1970	3.28	4.06	3.34	2.83	3.08	2.97	3.16	2.91	2.45	2.39	3.44	3.92	3.69	4.28
1971	3.49	4.45	3.50	2.97	3.27	3.15	3.38	3.16	2.57	2.49	3.67	4.20	3.97	4.57
1972	3.71	4.81	3.66	3.11	3.48	3.34	3.60	3.47	2.74	2.60	3.95	4.51	4.26	4.96
1973	3.91	5.15	3.83	3.29	3.70	3.54	3.85	3.76	2.95	2.76	4.20	4.75	4.51	5.28
1974	4.21	5.54	4.11	3.53	4.01	3.86	4.19	4.12	3.20	2.97	4.53	5.03	4.88	5.68
1975	4.64	6.07	4.53	3.81	4.37	4.22	4.61	4.55	3.42	3.17	5.01	5.38	5.39	6.48
1976	4.96	6.62	4.83	4.04	4.70	4.53	4.98	4.98	3.69	3.40	5.47	5.71	5.91	7.21
1977	5.39	7.29	5.29	4.36	5.11	4.91	5.37	5.54	3.99	3.62	5.96	6.12	6.43	7.93
1978	5.82	7.91	5.71	4.69	5.53	5.31	5.80	6.13	4.30	3.94	6.52	6.51	7.02	8.63
1975: January	4.49	5.79	4.36	3.76	4.25	4.13	4.46	4.36	3.30	3.12	4.77	5.21	5.17	5.92
February	4.50	5.77	4.39	3.75	4.27	4.15	4.49	4.51	3.31	3.12	4.77	5.23	5.18	6.18
March	4.54	5.85	4.43	3.76	4.30	4.18	4.53	4.73	3.32	3.15	4.81	5.25	5.21	6.34
April	4.56	5.89	4.42	3.78	4.30	4.18	4.54	4.82	3.33	3.14	4.84	5.26	5.24	6.38
May	4.59	5.93	4.45	3.78	4.32	4.19	4.56	4.82	3.35	3.13	4.90	5.33	5.31	6.39
June	4.64	6.03	4.48	3.79	4.34	4.19	4.59	4.94	3.36	3.14	4.99	5.36	5.37	6.45
July	4.66	6.06	4.52	3.80	4.38	4.23	4.59	4.67	3.36	3.14	5.07	5.42	5.43	6.57
August	4.67	6.08	4.56	3.80	4.39	4.22	4.63	4.35	3.39	3.15	5.12	5.45	5.46	6.63
September	4.73	6.23	4.61	3.82	4.43	4.25	4.66	4.34	3.50	3.20	5.13	5.49	5.51	6.68
October	4.73	6.33	4.64	3.83	4.44	4.27	4.68	4.32	3.55	3.22	5.18	5.50	5.53	6.65
November	4.76	6.33	4.68	3.87	4.47	4.29	4.73	4.45	3.55	3.23	5.24	5.50	5.59	6.70
December	4.83	6.45	4.78	3.93	4.50	4.33	4.79	4.55	3.57	3.25	5.26	5.53	5.63	6.72
1976: January	4.81	6.41	4.78	3.98	4.55	4.38	4.85	4.85	3.58	3.32	5.27	5.54	5.68	7.02
February	4.81	6.46	4.81	3.96	4.56	4.39	4.86	4.88	3.58	3.32	5.28	5.59	5.71	7.09
March	4.84	6.51	4.83	3.98	4.58	4.41	4.87	5.04	3.59	3.36	5.29	5.59	5.72	7.14
April	4.80	6.40	4.82	3.97	4.61	4.46	4.91	5.15	3.54	3.37	5.30	5.60	5.80	7.16
May	4.86	6.56	4.88	4.02	4.61	4.44	4.93	5.18	3.59	3.37	5.35	5.65	5.82	7.14
June	4.87	6.60	4.88	4.03	4.63	4.46	4.93	5.27	3.61	3.39	5.43	5.66	5.87	7.17
July	4.95	6.60	4.94	4.05	4.71	4.53	4.98	5.05	3.74	3.37	5.53	5.70	5.95	7.19
August	5.00	6.64	4.96	4.03	4.73	4.55	5.00	4.74	3.77	3.40	5.56	5.74	5.96	7.22
September	5.07	6.75	4.99	4.06	4.83	4.63	5.04	4.76	3.81	3.46	5.63	5.83	6.05	7.32
October	5.11	6.68	5.02	4.10	4.83	4.64	5.03	4.81	3.81	3.47	5.63	5.83	6.07	7.32
November	5.13	6.80	5.07	4.11	4.87	4.69	5.10	4.99	3.82	3.50	5.68	5.86	6.11	7.38
December	5.20	7.03	5.16	4.21	4.92	4.73	5.16	5.20	3.85	3.52	5.72	5.90	6.16	7.39
1977: January	5.23	7.05	5.19	4.26	4.97	4.79	5.23	5.27	3.85	3.57	5.74	5.96	6.19	7.48
February	5.22	6.98	5.18	4.27	4.96	4.78	5.23	5.48	3.86	3.53	5.73	5.98	6.20	7.73
March	5.24	7.10	5.18	4.29	4.98	4.80	5.25	5.49	3.87	3.57	5.76	6.01	6.23	7.81
April	5.26	7.11	5.18	4.30	5.02	4.84	5.30	5.63	3.89	3.56	5.82	6.02	6.30	7.81
May	5.29	7.19	5.21	4.34	5.03	4.84	5.32	5.60	3.88	3.56	5.83	6.06	6.33	7.80
June	5.34	7.27	5.22	4.35	5.06	4.87	5.31	5.79	3.91	3.62	5.90	6.09	6.39	7.81
July	5.39	7.26	5.28	4.37	5.14	4.94	5.36	5.71	4.04	3.59	6.01	6.11	6.47	7.86
August	5.44	7.23	5.32	4.35	5.14	4.94	5.39	5.50	4.07	3.61	6.04	6.16	6.49	7.83
September	5.50	7.37	5.38	4.40	5.21	4.99	5.45	5.45	4.10	3.68	6.11	6.23	6.57	7.90
October	5.51	7.54	5.38	4.41	5.21	5.00	5.44	5.37	4.10	3.69	6.14	6.25	6.62	7.92
November	5.55	7.57	5.43	4.46	5.24	5.04	5.53	5.59	4.13	3.71	6.17	6.27	6.66	7.93
December	5.64	7.67	5.52	4.54	5.30	5.10	5.60	5.70	4.14	3.76	6.24	6.29	6.73	8.02
1978: January	5.65	7.58	5.55	4.58	5.39	5.18	5.63	5.94	4.17	3.85	6.27	6.35	6.78	8.44
February	5.67	7.60	5.60	4.57	5.39	5.18	5.68	5.96	4.16	3.85	6.32	6.36	6.82	8.60
March	5.67	7.69	5.60	4.60	5.40	5.19	5.69	6.19	4.17	3.89	6.32	6.39	6.84	8.53
April	5.69	7.74	5.63	4.62	5.42	5.22	5.73	6.25	4.18	3.91	6.33	6.40	6.87	8.56
May	5.72	7.76	5.66	4.64	5.45	5.24	5.75	6.32	4.19	3.89	6.37	6.41	6.94	8.56
June	5.74	7.81	5.66	4.66	5.48	5.27	5.75	6.52	4.21	3.91	6.51	6.46	6.97	8.55
July	5.83	7.84	5.71	4.69	5.57	5.35	5.80	6.49	4.32	3.91	6.63	6.51	7.05	8.61
August	5.86	7.79	5.74	4.70	5.56	5.34	5.81	6.15	4.38	3.93	6.59	6.55	7.06	8.62
September	5.94	8.04	5.77	4.73	5.63	5.38	5.87	5.91	4.42	3.99	6.68	6.62	7.14	8.70
October	5.95	8.21	5.80	4.76	5.66	5.42	5.89	5.81	4.42	4.01	6.69	6.63	7.20	8.70
November	5.98	8.27	5.86	4.80	5.70	5.47	5.96	6.00	4.45	4.03	6.76	6.69	7.23	8.78
December	6.10	8.41	5.96	4.86	5.75	5.52	6.02	6.15	4.48	4.07	6.80	6.73	7.29	8.88

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 229.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS[1]															
	Not adjusted for seasonal variation								Adjusted for seasonal variation[2]							
	Manufacturing		Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Total private ★	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing ★	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	Rubber and misc. plastics products	Leather and leather products		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade										
	Dollars															
1947	1.299	1.038	....	0.940	1.219	0.838	1.140	....	1.131	1.468	1.540	1.216	....	0.940	1.140	....
1948	1.380	1.105	....	1.010	1.308	.901	1.200	....	1.225	1.663	1.712	1.327	....	1.010	1.200	....
1949	1.410	1.121	....	1.060	1.360	.951	1.260	....	1.275	1.916	1.792	1.376	....	1.060	1.260	....
1950	1.472	1.1[illegible]	....	1.100	1.427	.983	1.340	....	1.335	1.772	1.863	1.439	....	1.100	1.340	....
1951	1.58	1.25	....	1.18	1.52	1.06	1.45	....	1.45	1.93	2.02	1.56	....	1.18	1.45	....
1952	1.71	1.30	....	1.23	1.61	1.09	1.51	....	1.52	2.01	2.13	1.64	....	1.23	1.51	....
1953	1.80	1.35	....	1.30	1.70	1.16	1.58	....	1.61	2.14	2.28	1.74	....	1.30	1.58	....
1954	1.84	1.36	....	1.35	1.76	1.20	1.65	....	1.65	2.14	2.38	1.78	....	1.35	1.65	....
1955	1.96	1.39	....	1.40	1.83	1.25	1.70	....	1.71	2.20	2.45	1.85	....	1.40	1.70	....
1956	2.03	1.48	....	1.47	1.94	1.30	1.78	....	1.80	2.33	2.57	1.95	....	1.47	1.78	....
1957	2.11	1.52	....	1.54	2.02	1.37	1.84	....	1.89	2.45	2.71	2.04	....	1.54	1.84	....
1958	2.19	1.56	....	1.60	2.09	1.42	1.89	....	1.95	2.47	2.82	2.10	....	1.60	1.89	....
1959	2.27	1.59	....	1.66	2.18	1.47	1.95	....	2.02	2.56	2.93	2.19	....	1.66	1.95	....
1960	2.32	1.64	....	1.71	2.24	1.52	2.02	....	2.09	2.60	3.07	2.26	....	1.71	2.02	....
1961	2.38	1.68	....	1.76	2.31	1.56	2.09	....	2.14	2.64	3.20	2.32	....	1.76	2.09	....
1962	2.44	1.72	....	1.83	2.37	1.63	2.17	....	2.22	2.70	3.31	2.39	....	1.83	2.17	....
1963	2.47	1.76	....	1.89	2.45	1.68	2.25	....	2.28	2.75	3.41	2.45	....	1.89	2.25	....
1964	2.54	1.83	2.89	1.97	2.52	1.75	2.30	1.94	2.36	2.81	3.55	2.53	2.89	1.97	2.30	1.94
1965	2.61	1.88	3.03	2.04	2.61	1.82	2.39	2.05	2.46	2.92	3.70	2.61	3.03	2.04	2.39	2.05
1966	2.67	1.94	3.11	2.14	2.73	1.91	2.47	2.17	2.56	3.05	3.89	2.71	3.11	2.14	2.47	2.17
1967	2.75	2.07	3.23	2.25	2.88	2.01	2.58	2.29	2.68	3.19	4.11	2.82	3.23	2.25	2.58	2.29
1968	2.92	2.23	3.42	2.41	3.05	2.16	2.75	2.42	2.85	3.35	4.41	3.01	3.42	2.41	2.75	2.42
1969	3.07	2.[illegible]	3.63	2.56	3.23	2.30	2.93	2.61	3.04	3.19	4.79	3.19	3.63	2.56	2.93	2.61
1970	3.20	2.49	3.85	2.72	3.44	2.44	3.07	2.81	3.23	3.85	5.24	3.35	3.85	2.72	3.07	2.81
1971	3.39	2.59	4.21	2.88	3.65	2.60	3.22	3.04	3.45	4.06	5.69	3.57	4.21	2.88	3.22	3.04
1972	3.61	2.68	4.65	3.05	3.85	2.75	3.36	3.27	3.70	4.44	6.06	3.82	4.65	3.05	3.36	3.27
1973	3.81	2.79	5.02	3.23	4.08	2.91	3.53	3.47	3.90	4.75	6.41	4.09	5.02	3.23	3.53	3.47
1974	4.06	2.99	5.41	3.48	4.39	3.14	3.77	3.75	4.24	5.23	6.81	4.42	5.41	3.48	3.77	3.75
1975	4.39	3.21	5.88	3.73	4.73	3.[illegible]	4.06	4.02	4.53	5.95	7.31	4.83	5.88	3.73	4.06	4.02
1976	4.66	3.40	6.45	3.97	5.03	3.57	4.27	4.31	4.86	6.46	7.71	5.22	6.45	3.97	4.27	4.31
1977	5.17	3.61	6.99	4.28	5.41	3.85	4.54	4.65	5.25	6.94	8.10	5.68	6.99	4.28	4.54	4.65
1978	5.52	3.89	7.57	4.67	5.89	4.20	4.89	4.99	5.69	7.67	8.66	6.17	7.57	4.67	4.89	4.99
1975: January	4.27	3.13	5.65	3.65	4.59	3.29	3.95	3.91	4.41	5.75	7.13	4.66	5.65	3.62	3.95	3.89
February	4.28	3.16	5.67	3.68	4.62	3.30	4.02	3.95	4.43	5.80	7.11	4.70	5.67	3.66	4.02	3.92
March	4.26	3.19	5.68	3.68	4.63	3.31	4.04	3.96	4.45	5.80	7.29	4.74	5.68	3.67	4.04	3.95
April	4.29	3.19	5.70	3.70	4.65	3.33	4.02	3.95	4.46	5.79	7.26	4.76	5.70	3.69	4.02	3.94
May	4.33	3.18	5.74	3.71	4.67	3.34	4.03	3.98	4.48	5.87	7.28	4.78	5.74	3.71	4.03	3.97
June	4.36	3.20	5.80	3.72	4.71	3.35	4.07	3.98	4.51	5.93	7.35	4.81	5.80	3.73	4.07	4.01
July	4.46	3.20	5.86	3.73	4.71	3.36	4.04	3.99	4.53	5.93	7.36	4.83	5.86	3.74	4.04	4.03
August	4.43	3.19	6.03	3.74	4.76	3.36	4.08	3.99	4.57	5.97	7.34	4.87	6.03	3.77	4.08	4.05
September	4.45	3.23	6.07	3.78	4.80	3.39	4.07	4.08	4.60	6.07	7.36	4.90	6.07	3.78	4.07	4.07
October	4.45	3.23	6.11	3.80	4.82	3.41	4.08	4.10	4.61	6.08	7.33	4.92	6.11	3.80	4.08	4.09
November	4.48	3.26	6.16	3.82	4.87	3.42	4.15	4.15	4.66	6.17	7.41	4.96	6.16	3.83	4.15	4.14
December	4.54	3.28	6.14	3.81	4.88	3.42	4.13	4.16	4.67	6.21	7.44	4.99	6.14	3.84	4.13	4.14
1976: January	4.54	3.35	6.20	3.89	4.91	3.50	4.17	4.20	4.71	6.30	7.44	5.01	6.20	3.86	4.17	4.18
February	4.56	3.36	6.25	3.90	4.94	3.49	4.23	4.23	4.73	6.33	7.47	5.06	6.25	3.87	4.23	4.19
March	4.58	3.38	6.26	3.90	4.92	3.50	4.20	4.22	4.74	6.34	7.53	5.09	6.26	3.89	4.20	4.20
April	4.54	3.39	6.31	3.91	4.96	3.51	4.21	4.25	4.77	6.36	7.60	5.11	6.31	3.90	4.21	4.24
May	4.30	3.39	6.35	3.93	4.99	3.53	4.25	4.26	4.81	6.40	7.68	5.16	6.35	3.93	4.25	4.27
June	4.41	3.40	6.40	3.94	4.98	3.54	4.23	4.27	4.83	6.37	7.65	5.19	6.40	3.95	4.23	4.30
July	4.45	3.38	6.47	3.95	5.01	3.55	4.26	4.26	4.86	6.44	7.73	5.23	6.47	3.96	4.26	4.31
August	4.46	3.41	6.56	3.97	5.05	3.57	4.33	4.29	4.91	6.37	7.77	5.28	6.56	4.00	4.33	4.36
September	4.90	3.44	6.61	4.04	5.10	3.64	4.32	4.39	4.95	6.63	7.80	5.32	6.61	4.04	4.32	4.38
October	4.90	3.41	6.62	4.07	5.13	3.66	4.34	4.42	4.97	6.57	7.87	5.32	6.62	4.07	4.34	4.41
November	4.98	3.45	6.65	4.08	5.15	3.67	4.35	4.47	5.01	6.63	7.88	5.38	6.65	4.09	4.35	4.46
December	5.05	3.49	6.66	4.08	5.18	3.68	4.37	4.50	5.04	6.72	7.91	5.42	6.66	4.12	4.37	4.49
1977: January	5.12	3.53	6.71	4.16	5.26	3.75	4.47	4.55	5.06	6.80	7.99	5.47	6.71	4.12	4.47	4.52
February	5.07	3.56	6.75	4.19	5.22	3.78	4.48	4.58	5.10	6.81	7.98	5.48	6.75	4.16	4.48	4.54
March	5.08	3.58	6.74	4.20	5.23	3.79	4.46	4.58	5.13	6.84	8.01	5.52	6.74	4.19	4.46	4.56
April	5.12	3.57	6.86	4.22	5.33	3.80	4.48	4.60	5.17	6.86	8.03	5.58	6.86	4.21	4.48	4.58
May	5.11	3.59	6.89	4.24	5.36	3.82	4.52	4.62	5.20	6.86	8.03	5.61	6.89	4.24	4.52	4.61
June	5.18	3.60	6.90	4.25	5.35	3.84	4.49	4.60	5.23	6.94	8.08	5.66	6.90	4.26	4.49	4.63
July	5.18	3.57	7.03	4.28	5.41	3.86	4.54	4.60	5.27	6.99	8.08	5.70	7.03	4.29	4.54	4.66
August	5.18	3.59	7.04	4.27	5.42	3.85	4.54	4.61	5.28	6.93	8.10	5.73	7.04	4.31	4.54	4.69
September	5.22	3.64	7.15	4.34	5.49	3.90	4.58	4.71	5.33	7.12	8.15	5.77	7.15	4.34	4.58	4.71
October	5.23	3.66	7.22	4.37	5.56	3.92	4.64	4.76	5.37	7.13	8.20	5.82	7.22	4.37	4.64	4.75
November	5.28	3.68	7.26	4.38	5.56	3.94	4.63	4.78	5.40	7.18	8.22	5.85	7.26	4.40	4.63	4.77
December	5.30	3.69	7.30	4.38	5.63	3.94	4.67	4.80	5.41	6.76	8.26	5.88	7.30	4.42	4.67	4.79
1978: January	5.36	3.80	7.35	4.55	5.68	4.10	4.76	4.89	5.47	6.90	8.32	5.94	7.35	4.50	4.76	4.85
February	5.35	3.84	7.39	4.55	5.67	4.10	4.76	4.91	5.50	6.92	8.36	5.98	7.39	4.51	4.76	4.86
March	5.33	3.86	7.35	4.56	5.70	4.11	4.76	4.91	5.53	6.94	8.46	6.01	7.35	4.54	4.76	4.89
April	5.37	3.87	7.46	4.61	5.80	4.15	4.83	4.95	5.61	7.61	8.48	6.08	7.46	4.60	4.83	4.93
May	5.45	3.88	7.47	4.61	5.80	4.16	4.84	4.95	5.62	7.63	8.57	6.09	7.47	4.61	4.84	4.94
June	5.48	3.88	7.48	4.63	5.82	4.17	4.87	4.93	5.66	7.69	8.64	6.13	7.48	4.64	4.87	4.97
July	5.53	3.89	7.55	4.67	5.91	4.20	4.92	4.95	5.71	7.82	8.66	6.19	7.55	4.68	4.92	5.01
August	5.56	3.87	7.64	4.68	5.91	4.20	4.90	4.93	5.74	7.80	8.73	6.22	7.64	4.72	4.90	5.01
September	5.60	3.92	7.75	4.75	6.02	4.26	4.96	5.06	5.79	7.95	8.77	6.28	7.75	4.75	4.96	5.06
October	5.67	3.94	7.77	4.79	6.08	4.29	5.01	5.12	5.84	7.98	8.81	6.33	7.77	4.79	5.01	5.11
November	5.71	3.98	7.77	4.81	6.07	4.31	5.01	5.13	5.88	8.06	8.86	6.39	7.77	4.83	5.01	5.12
December	5.77	4.00	7.84	4.81	6.15	4.31	5.06	5.16	5.92	8.06	8.91	6.43	7.84	4.86	5.06	5.15

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 229 and 230.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS AND WAGES

YEAR AND MONTH	ADJUSTED INDEXES OF AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS: PRIVATE NONFARM ECONOMY[1]									MISCELLANEOUS WAGES						
	Adjusted for seasonal variation									Not adjusted for seasonal variation						
	Total private		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Construction wages[2]		Farm (U.S.) wage rates, hired workers, by method of pay[3]				Railroad wages (average, class 1 roads)[4]
	Current dollars	1967 dollars								ENR 20 cities		All workers, by all methods of pay	All workers, paid by other than piece-rate	Paid cash wages only (all methods of pay)	Cash wages only (paid by hour)	
										Common labor	Skilled labor			Excluding perquisites		
	1967 = 100									Dollars per hour						
1947	42.6	63.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.193	2.019	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.188
1948	46.0	63.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.349	2.248	0.73	.....	.....	.....	1.328
1949	48.2	67.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.450	2.411	.68	.....	.....	.....	1.442
1950	50.0	69.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.532	2.518	.69	.....	.....	.....	1.574
1951	53.7	69.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.623	2.668	.77	.....	.....	.....	1.748
1952	56.4	70.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.817	2.842	.81	.....	.....	.....	1.843
1953	59.6	74.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.875	3.010	.82	.....	.....	.....	1.892
1954	61.7	76.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.983	3.135	.81	.....	.....	.....	1.937
1955	63.7	79.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.060	3.237	.82	.....	.....	.....	1.965
1956	67.0	82.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.161	3.370	.86	.....	.....	.....	2.128
1957	70.3	83.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.283	3.533	.88	.....	.....	.....	2.281
1958	73.2	84.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.435	3.692	.92	.....	.....	.....	2.450
1959	75.8	86.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.566	3.863	.95	.....	.....	.....	2.550
1960	78.4	88.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.699	4.031	.97	.....	.....	.....	2.616
1961	80.8	90.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.827	4.190	.99	.....	.....	.....	2.675
1962	83.5	92.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.946	4.348	1.01	.....	.....	.....	2.740
1963	85.9	93.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.082	4.526	1.05	.....	.....	.....	2.823
1964	88.2	94.9	88.0	86.6	90.2	89.4	87.0	89.2	86.3	3.242	4.733	1.08	.....	.....	.....	2.850
1965	91.2	96.6	91.6	90.0	92.5	93.6	90.4	92.4	90.7	3.415	4.950	1.14	.....	.....	.....	3.008
1966	54.3	98.0	95.9	94.6	95.6	96.1	94.7	96.0	94.8	3.624	5.207	1.23	.....	.....	.....	3.106
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.884	5.528	1.33	.....	.....	.....	3.293
1968	106.2	101.9	105.3	107.2	106.1	105.2	106.9	105.8	106.6	4.201	5.956	1.44	.....	.....	.....	3.466
1969	113.2	103.1	113.3	116.5	112.4	111.8	113.8	112.2	113.5	4.629	6.514	1.55	.....	.....	.....	3.708
1970	120.7	103.8	119.9	127.2	119.4	118.6	120.9	118.9	121.6	5.224	7.314	1.64	.....	.....	.....	3.939
1971	129.2	106.5	126.8	138.0	127.3	129.6	128.0	126.2	131.0	5.988	8.329	1.73	.....	.....	.....	4.416
1972	137.5	109.7	136.8	146.1	135.3	142.3	134.7	132.1	139.7	6.638	9.134	1.84	.....	.....	.....	4.923
1973	146.0	109.7	147.2	154.1	143.6	153.5	142.7	139.4	148.2	7.07	9.58	2.00	.....	.....	.....	5.427
1974	157.5	106.7	163.1	163.7	155.9	165.3	154.0	149.9	159.7	7.55	10.18	[3]2.25	2.21	2.43	2.32	5.707
1975	170.6	105.9	183.4	175.6	171.4	179.8	165.4	161.1	171.1	8.30	11.01	2.43	2.38	2.60	2.45	6.237
1976	183.0	107.3	198.8	185.1	184.6	196.7	176.1	169.9	183.9	8.93	11.85	2.66	2.61	2.81	2.65	6.929
1977	196.8	108.4	214.8	194.5	199.3	213.4	189.6	180.7	197.9	9.46	12.56	2.87	2.82	3.06	2.90	7.481
1978	212.9	109.0	241.0	207.6	216.0	230.9	206.8	194.5	212.4	10.08	13.36	3.09	3.04	3.22	3.10	7.905
1975: January	165.0	105.3	177.1	171.3	164.5	172.3	160.4	156.0	165.5	7.94	10.62	2.47	2.42	2.70	2.49	.....
February	166.2	105.5	178.9	170.6	165.9	173.2	161.8	158.3	167.1	7.96	10.66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	167.7	106.0	179.3	174.3	167.6	174.6	162.6	160.4	168.1	7.96	10.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	168.0	105.9	179.5	174.2	168.4	175.3	163.0	159.1	167.7	7.99	10.70	2.42	2.39	2.63	2.46	.....
May	169.2	106.3	180.9	174.8	169.6	176.9	164.1	160.0	169.1	8.06	10.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	170.6	106.5	182.4	176.0	170.9	178.6	165.3	162.2	170.9	8.23	10.93	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.077
July	171.2	105.8	182.8	176.7	171.7	179.2	165.6	160.8	172.0	8.44	11.08	2.29	2.25	2.39	2.31	.....
August	172.7	106.3	184.4	176.4	173.2	183.1	166.8	162.7	173.0	8.57	11.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	173.3	106.0	185.6	176.8	174.2	183.7	167.2	161.9	173.5	8.58	11.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	174.3	105.9	187.8	176.1	175.6	185.4	168.2	162.4	174.5	8.59	11.35	2.63	2.56	2.82	2.66	.....
November	175.9	106.1	189.3	177.7	176.4	187.2	169.6	165.8	176.6	8.60	11.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	176.3	105.8	190.2	178.6	177.4	187.4	169.9	164.0	176.9	8.62	11.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.584
1976: January	177.3	106.0	192.5	178.8	178.5	188.9	171.0	164.8	177.8	8.62	11.42	2.75	2.69	2.97	2.76	.....
February	178.3	106.5	193.3	179.2	179.6	190.7	171.6	166.4	178.9	8.63	11.43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	179.1	106.7	194.1	180.5	180.5	192.5	172.1	166.7	179.3	8.63	11.44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	180.2	107.1	195.1	182.3	181.7	193.4	173.0	167.3	180.5	8.63	11.52	2.66	2.63	2.81	2.64	.....
May	181.6	107.4	196.6	184.0	182.4	195.2	174.3	168.8	182.3	8.77	11.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	182.2	107.4	196.9	183.2	183.4	196.7	174.8	168.5	183.2	9.03	11.91	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.869
July	183.4	107.5	198.0	185.2	184.8	197.7	175.6	169.6	184.2	9.06	12.05	2.53	2.48	2.65	2.52	.....
August	185.2	108.0	201.1	186.2	186.4	199.3	177.6	173.2	185.9	9.08	12.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	186.2	108.0	202.0	187.0	187.5	199.5	179.1	172.4	186.8	9.13	12.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	187.2	108.0	202.7	188.9	188.1	200.7	180.2	173.1	188.0	9.17	12.16	2.80	2.75	2.94	2.81	.....
November	188.5	108.4	204.0	189.6	189.6	201.9	181.4	173.9	189.7	9.19	12.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	189.5	108.5	206.8	189.9	190.9	202.9	182.3	174.1	190.8	9.20	12.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.987
1977: January	191.0	108.6	208.4	191.9	192.4	204.6	183.0	176.8	192.3	9.20	12.21	3.18	3.14	3.40	3.18	.....
February	191.9	108.1	209.8	191.8	193.2	206.2	184.3	176.5	193.2	9.22	12.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	192.9	108.0	210.5	192.4	194.2	207.3	185.5	177.3	194.2	9.24	12.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	194.1	108.1	210.9	192.8	195.6	210.2	186.6	177.9	195.0	9.24	12.27	3.09	3.06	3.22	3.08	.....
May	195.4	108.3	211.6	192.6	197.0	211.6	188.1	179.7	196.6	9.24	12.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	196.4	108.4	213.7	193.7	198.7	212.3	189.0	179.2	197.3	9.37	12.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.074
July	197.7	108.5	215.0	193.7	200.1	214.9	190.2	181.0	198.2	9.55	12.73	2.94	2.91	3.06	3.00	.....
August	198.5	108.5	215.8	194.3	201.3	214.2	191.0	181.6	199.1	9.64	12.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	199.7	108.7	217.6	195.3	202.5	215.8	192.2	182.4	200.3	9.68	12.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	201.5	105.2	219.8	196.5	204.0	219.1	193.6	185.1	202.2	9.68	12.87	3.19	3.12	3.34	3.19	.....
November	202.5	109.1	221.2	197.1	205.4	220.3	194.8	185.2	202.8	9.69	12.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	203.6	109.1	218.8	197.9	206.5	222.1	196.0	185.8	203.7	9.74	12.94	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.658
1978: January	205.8	109.0	220.2	199.3	208.2	223.7	199.4	187.9	206.1	9.77	13.01	3.38	3.34	3.60	3.34	.....
February	206.5	109.3	221.4	200.4	209.4	225.1	199.6	187.6	206.5	9.78	13.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	208.1	109.4	222.5	202.8	210.8	225.9	201.2	189.5	208.2	9.82	13.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	209.9	109.6	235.7	203.5	212.1	228.2	203.1	191.5	209.8	9.83	13.04	3.40	3.36	3.64	3.42	.....
May	211.1	109.3	236.3	205.4	213.5	229.1	204.2	192.3	210.6	9.87	13.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	212.5	109.1	238.4	207.1	214.9	230.3	205.7	194.5	211.9	9.96	13.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.716
July	214.0	109.1	241.9	207.7	216.5	230.8	207.8	195.9	213.4	10.26	13.55	3.23	3.20	3.41	3.30	.....
August	215.0	109.0	243.4	209.1	217.9	232.3	208.8	196.0	213.5	10.27	13.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	216.6	108.9	246.0	209.9	219.3	234.0	210.3	197.5	215.5	10.31	13.66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	218.2	108.7	248.5	211.0	220.9	235.5	212.0	199.3	217.5	10.33	13.68	3.57	3.50	3.72	3.58	.....
November	219.4	108.6	250.0	212.0	222.6	236.2	213.4	199.9	218.0	10.34	13.72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	221.0	108.6	251.7	213.4	224.3	238.6	214.9	201.4	219.4	10.37	13.73	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.108

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS															
	Seasonally adjusted				Not adjusted for seasonal variation											
	Gross earnings[1]		Spendable earnings[2]		Total private[3]	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	Total private		Married worker with 3 dependents					Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		
	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Dollars											
1947	45.58	68.13	44.64	66.73	45.58	59.94	58.83	49.13	51.68	46.03	......	38.07	50.10	33.77	43.21	......
1948	49.00	67.96	48.51	67.28	49.00	65.56	65.23	53.08	56.28	49.46	......	40.80	53.63	36.22	45.48	......
1949	50.24	70.36	49.74	69.66	50.24	62.33	67.56	53.80	57.17	50.34	......	42.93	55.49	38.42	47.63	......
1950	53.13	73.69	52.04	72.18	53.13	67.16	69.68	58.28	62.35	53.44	......	44.55	58.08	39.71	50.52	......
1951	57.86	74.37	55.79	71.71	57.86	74.11	76.96	63.34	68.48	56.88	......	47.79	62.02	42.82	54.67	......
1952	60.65	76.29	57.87	72.79	60.65	77.59	82.86	66.75	72.45	59.95	......	49.20	65.53	43.38	57.08	......
1953	63.76	79.60	60.31	75.29	63.76	83.03	86.41	70.47	76.22	62.57	......	51.35	69.02	45.36	59.57	......
1954	64.52	80.15	60.85	75.59	64.52	82.60	88.54	70.49	76.19	63.18	......	53.33	71.28	47.04	62.04	......
1955	67.72	84.44	63.41	79.06	67.72	89.54	90.90	75.30	82.19	66.63	......	55.16	74.48	48.75	63.92	......
1956	70.74	86.90	65.82	80.86	70.74	96.06	96.38	78.78	85.28	70.09	......	57.48	78.57	50.18	65.68	......
1957	73.33	86.99	67.71	80.32	73.33	98.25	100.27	81.19	87.85	72.52	......	59.60	81.41	52.20	67.53	......
1958	75.08	86.70	69.11	79.80	75.08	96.08	103.78	82.32	88.88	74.50	......	61.76	84.02	54.10	70.12	......
1959	78.78	90.24	71.86	82.31	78.78	103.68	108.41	88.26	95.65	78.61	......	64.41	88.51	56.15	72.74	......
1960	80.67	90.95	72.96	82.25	80.67	105.04	112.67	89.72	97.04	80.36	......	66.01	90.72	57.76	75.14	......
1961	82.60	92.19	74.48	83.13	82.60	106.92	118.08	92.34	99.94	82.92	......	67.41	93.56	58.66	77.12	......
1962	85.91	94.82	76.99	84.98	85.91	110.70	122.47	96.56	104.70	86.15	......	69.91	96.22	60.96	80.94	......
1963	88.46	96.47	78.56	85.67	88.46	114.40	127.19	99.23	108.09	87.91	......	72.01	99.47	62.66	84.38	......
1964	91.33	98.31	82.57	88.88	91.33	117.74	132.06	102.97	112.05	90.91	118.78	74.66	102.56	64.75	85.79	70.03
1965	95.45	101.01	86.63	91.67	95.45	123.52	138.38	107.53	117.18	94.64	125.14	76.91	106.49	66.61	88.91	73.60
1966	98.82	101.67	88.66	91.21	98.82	130.24	146.26	112.19	121.96	98.49	128.13	79.39	111.11	68.57	92.13	77.04
1967	101.84	101.84	90.86	90.86	101.84	135.89	154.95	114.49	123.60	102.03	130.82	82.35	116.06	70.95	95.72	80.38
1968	107.73	103.39	95.28	91.44	107.73	142.71	164.49	122.51	132.07	109.05	138.85	87.00	122.31	74.95	101.75	83.97
1969	114.61	104.38	99.99	91.07	114.61	155.23	181.54	129.51	139.59	115.53	147.74	91.39	129.85	78.66	108.70	90.57
1970	119.83	103.04	104.90	90.20	119.83	164.40	195.45	133.73	143.07	120.43	155.93	96.02	137.26	82.47	112.67	96.66
1971	127.31	104.95	112.43	92.69	127.31	172.14	211.67	142.44	153.14	128.51	168.82	101.09	144.18	87.62	117.85	103.06
1972	136.90	109.26	121.68	97.11	136.90	189.14	221.19	154.71	167.68	138.16	187.86	106.45	151.69	91.85	122.98	110.85
1973	145.39	109.23	127.38	95.70	145.39	201.40	235.89	166.46	180.53	146.52	203.31	111.76	160.34	96.32	129.20	117.29
1974	154.76	104.78	134.61	91.14	154.76	219.14	249.25	176.80	191.29	156.79	217.48	119.02	170.33	102.68	137.61	126.00
1975	163.53	101.45	145.65	90.35	163.53	249.31	266.08	190.79	205.49	169.56	233.44	126.45	183.05	108.86	148.19	134.67
1976	175.45	102.90	155.87	91.42	175.45	273.90	283.73	209.32	226.55	185.18	256.71	133.79	194.66	114.60	155.43	143.52
1977	189.00	104.13	169.93	93.63	189.00	301.20	295.65	228.90	248.46	205.25	278.90	142.52	212.61	121.66	165.26	153.45
1978	203.70	104.30	180.71	92.53	203.70	332.88	318.69	249.27	270.44	214.27	302.80	153.64	231.48	130.20	178.00	163.67
1975: January	157.44	100.86	136.67	87.55	157.44	239.20	253.46	181.12	196.32	159.80	224.87	121.91	176.26	104.29	144.97	130.59
February	157.35	100.10	136.61	86.90	157.35	241.28	248.86	180.95	196.11	159.70	224.53	123.28	176.95	105.27	147.53	131.93
March	158.06	100.16	137.15	86.91	158.06	238.38	250.16	183.44	197.68	162.11	223.22	123.65	177.79	105.92	147.46	132.26
April	158.87	100.17	137.78	86.87	158.87	235.07	259.56	184.78	199.98	162.97	224.58	123.95	178.56	106.23	145.93	131.54
May	160.38	100.68	145.37	91.26	160.38	248.89	264.97	186.03	200.27	165.46	225.01	125.40	180.73	107.55	146.69	132.53
June	163.26	101.66	147.62	91.92	163.26	250.25	263.90	189.60	204.29	168.83	230.84	127.22	182.75	109.88	148.56	134.52
July	164.53	101.37	148.61	91.57	164.53	247.28	271.57	188.94	203.03	170.38	234.40	129.06	183.22	111.89	147.06	135.66
August	166.90	102.52	150.47	92.43	166.90	248.35	275.98	192.15	206.68	173.41	241.20	129.78	184.69	112.22	148.92	136.06
September	168.07	102.73	151.37	92.52	168.07	256.15	278.26	197.38	213.44	176.31	242.19	128.14	185.76	109.50	147.74	136.68
October	167.97	102.05	151.29	91.91	167.97	260.83	276.02	196.80	212.26	175.82	243.79	128.44	187.50	109.46	148.92	136.94
November	168.23	101.59	151.49	91.48	168.23	263.46	269.31	198.90	214.93	177.46	243.94	128.73	188.96	109.78	151.89	139.03
December	170.46	102.50	153.20	92.12	170.46	264.55	273.39	205.73	223.56	180.45	245.60	130.30	190.32	111.83	150.33	139.36
1976: January	169.56	101.72	151.34	90.79	169.56	267.12	268.17	201.60	217.62	179.73	244.28	130.32	189.53	111.30	152.21	140.28
February	170.28	101.90	151.89	90.90	170.28	267.76	269.69	202.40	219.51	179.66	247.50	130.65	190.19	111.33	155.24	141.28
March	170.17	101.59	151.81	90.63	170.17	268.18	265.19	204.11	221.68	180.45	247.90	130.26	189.42	111.30	152.46	140.10
April	170.41	101.31	151.99	90.36	170.41	265.21	275.23	199.92	215.97	177.95	250.51	131.77	191.46	112.67	153.24	141.10
May	173.64	102.62	154.48	91.30	173.64	268.80	280.42	207.55	225.77	181.63	251.46	132.05	193.11	112.96	155.13	142.10
June	175.45	103.15	155.87	91.63	175.45	270.09	284.25	209.79	229.07	182.89	256.00	133.96	193.22	115.05	153.97	142.62
July	177.03	103.47	157.06	91.79	177.03	272.41	288.75	209.32	226.55	185.57	260.09	136.28	195.39	117.15	155.49	143.56
August	178.00	103.55	157.79	91.79	178.00	257.35	290.60	210.53	228.17	186.36	264.37	135.77	195.94	117.10	158.05	144.57
September	179.28	103.87	158.75	91.98	179.28	286.42	289.14	214.13	231.10	190.79	263.74	135.34	197.37	116.12	156.38	145.31
October	179.64	103.66	159.02	91.76	179.64	283.17	302.48	213.33	230.20	189.82	263.48	135.53	198.02	115.66	157.54	146.30
November	180.22	103.69	159.46	91.75	180.22	285.09	290.24	216.81	234.36	192.37	266.00	135.46	198.79	115.61	157.91	147.51
December	182.09	104.47	160.86	92.29	182.09	288.96	291.77	222.22	240.78	195.32	267.73	137.90	200.98	118.50	159.07	148.95
1977: January	178.97	102.09	158.52	90.43	178.97	283.56	271.88	215.05	232.06	193.36	263.70	136.45	204.09	116.25	163.60	149.24
February	182.58	103.09	161.23	91.04	182.58	288.74	289.38	218.65	236.52	198.88	269.33	138.27	203.58	117.94	163.07	150.68
March	183.30	102.86	161.77	90.78	183.30	292.75	289.38	221.90	240.31	200.06	268.25	139.02	204.49	118.63	162.34	150.22
April	184.73	102.86	162.84	90.67	184.73	296.35	291.77	222.96	240.94	198.28	272.34	139.68	208.40	118.94	163.07	150.88
May	186.68	103.97	164.31	90.98	186.68	296.35	294.09	226.24	246.19	206.58	274.22	140.77	210.11	120.33	164.53	151.54
June	189.49	104.23	173.09	95.21	189.49	302.58	296.37	230.52	250.66	209.35	277.38	142.80	211.33	122.50	163.44	152.72
July	191.10	104.65	174.36	95.49	191.10	308.26	300.27	228.17	247.05	205.90	281.90	145.95	213.15	125.45	165.71	154.10
August	190.94	104.17	174.23	95.05	190.94	300.76	299.26	229.31	248.06	205.80	283.01	145.18	213.55	124.74	165.71	154.44
September	193.14	104.97	175.96	95.63	193.14	313.99	303.14	235.65	255.85	208.01	285.29	144.09	215.76	122.85	166.25	155.43
October	194.58	105.46	177.09	95.98	194.58	317.29	308.39	236.29	256.89	210.36	287.36	145.08	219.62	123.09	169.36	157.56
November	193.86	104.56	176.53	95.22	193.86	318.07	298.19	238.10	258.75	214.88	291.85	144.10	218.51	122.53	168.07	157.26
December	195.84	105.23	178.08	95.69	195.84	288.65	299.27	243.72	265.86	211.29	293.46	146.29	222.39	124.90	169.99	158.40
1978: January	192.35	102.81	172.13	92.00	192.35	288.42	275.55	234.02	252.73	198.89	288.86	146.51	220.38	124.23	173.26	160.39
February	194.15	103.05	173.52	92.10	194.15	296.87	288.22	236.81	256.71	204.50	296.34	146.97	220.00	124.64	173.26	160.56
March	197.97	104.36	176.42	93.00	197.97	301.20	304.08	242.80	263.04	208.65	295.47	149.11	223.44	126.59	172.79	161.05
April	200.48	104.74	178.30	93.16	200.48	331.80	309.96	244.02	265.33	210.45	296.91	150.75	227.94	127.82	176.78	162.36
May	200.63	103.79	178.41	92.30	200.63	331.14	312.68	245.23	265.92	210.26	298.05	150.75	227.36	128.54	175.21	161.87
June	204.89	104.91	181.61	92.99	204.89	336.05	324.80	249.29	270.58	211.43	300.70	153.72	230.47	130.94	177.27	163.18
July	206.91	105.19	183.12	93.10	206.91	337.82	330.05	249.05	269.12	211.07	302.00	157.38	234.04	134.40	180.07	164.84
August	206.70	104.55	182.96	92.54	206.70	337.74	331.25	249.27	268.71	217.09	307.89	156.78	234.04	133.56	178.85	163.68
September	208.94	104.94	184.64	92.74	208.94	345.83	333.38	256.00	277.79	218.51	307.68	155.80	237.19	131.63	180.54	165.46
October	210.73	105.00	185.98	92.67	210.73	348.73	337.31	257.00	280.28	220.21	310.80	156.63	239.55	132.13	182.87	167.42
November	210.50	104.31	185.81	92.08	210.50	353.03	324.85	261.35	283.71	226.23	310.02	156.33	238.55	131.89	181.86	167.24
December	213.35	105.15	187.95	92.63	213.35	349.80	331.67	268.27	293.14	229.64	315.17	159.21	244.16	134.90	183.68	167.70

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—HELP-WANTED INDEX, LABOR TURNOVER, STRIKES

YEAR AND MONTH	HELP-WANTED ADVERTISING INDEX, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED[1]	LABOR TURNOVER IN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[2]										WORK STOPPAGES[3]				
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation					Adjusted for seasonal variation					Number of stoppages		Workers involved		Days idle during period
		Accession rate		Separation rate			Accession rate		Separation rate							
		Total	New hires	Total	Quit	Layoff	Total	New hires	Total	Quit	Layoff	Beginning in period	In effect during month	Beginning in period	In effect during month	
	1967=100	Monthly rate per 100 employees										Number		Thousands		
1947	....	6.2	....	5.7	4.1	1.1	....	....	....	....	....	3,693	....	2,170	....	34,600
1948	....	5.4	....	5.4	3.4	1.6	....	....	....	....	....	3,419	....	1,960	....	34,100
1949	....	4.3	....	5.0	1.9	2.9	....	....	....	....	....	3,606	....	3,030	....	50,500
1950	....	5.3	....	4.1	2.3	1.3	....	....	....	....	....	4,843	....	2,410	....	38,800
1951	64	5.3	4.1	5.3	2.9	1.4	....	....	....	....	....	4,737	....	2,220	.....	22,900
1952	69	5.4	4.1	4.9	2.8	1.4	....	....	....	....	....	5,117	....	3,540	....	59,100
1953	65	4.8	3.6	5.1	2.8	1.6	....	....	....	....	....	5,091	....	2,400	....	28,300
1954	42	3.6	1.9	4.1	1.4	2.3	....	....	....	....	....	3,468	....	1,530	....	22,600
1955	59	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.5	....	....	....	....	....	4,320	....	2,650	....	28,200
1956	68	4.2	2.8	4.2	1.9	1.7	....	....	....	....	....	3,825	....	1,900	....	33,100
1957	58	3.6	2.2	4.2	1.6	2.1	....	....	....	....	....	3,673	....	1,390	....	16,500
1958	42	3.6	1.7	4.1	1.1	2.6	....	....	....	....	....	3,694	....	2,060	....	23,900
1959	59	[4]4.2	2.6	[4]4.1	1.5	2.0	....	....	....	....	....	3,708	....	1,880	....	69,000
1960	56	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.3	2.4	....	....	....	....	....	3,333	....	1,320	....	19,100
1961	52	4.1	2.2	4.0	1.2	2.2	....	....	....	....	....	3,367	....	1,450	....	16,300
1962	59	4.1	2.5	4.1	1.4	2.0	....	....	....	....	....	3,614	....	1,230	....	18,600
1963	59	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.8	....	....	....	....	....	3,362	....	941	....	16,100
1964	67	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.5	1.7	....	....	....	....	....	3,655	....	1,640	....	22,900
1965	84	4.3	3.1	4.1	1.9	1.4	....	....	....	....	....	3,963	....	1,550	....	23,300
1966	104	5.0	3.8	4.6	2.6	1.2	....	....	....	....	....	4,405	....	1,960	....	25,400
1967	100	4.4	3.3	4.6	2.3	1.4	....	....	....	....	....	4,595	....	2,870	....	42,100
1968	110	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.5	1.2	....	....	....	....	....	5,045	....	2,649	....	49,018
1969	121	4.7	3.7	4.9	2.7	1.2	....	....	....	....	....	5,700	....	2,481	....	42,869
1970	93	4.0	2.8	4.8	2.1	1.8	....	....	....	....	....	5,716	....	3,305	....	66,414
1971	83	3.9	2.6	4.2	1.8	1.6	....	....	....	....	....	5,138	....	3,280	....	47,589
1972	103	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.2	1.1	....	....	....	....	....	5,010	....	1,714	....	27,066
1973	126	4.8	3.9	4.6	2.7	.9	....	....	....	....	....	5,353	....	2,251	....	27,948
1974	110	4.2	3.2	4.8	2.3	1.5	....	....	....	....	....	6,074	....	2,778	....	47,991
1975	80	3.7	2.0	4.2	1.4	2.1	....	....	....	....	....	5,031	....	1,746	....	31,237
1976	95	3.9	2.6	3.8	1.7	1.3	....	....	....	....	....	5,648	....	2,420	....	37,859
1977	118	4.0	2.8	3.8	1.8	1.1	....	....	....	....	....	5,506	....	2,040	....	35,822
1978	149	4.1	3.1	3.9	2.1	.9	....	....	....	....	....	4,200	....	1,600	....	37,000
1975: January	77	2.9	1.3	6.1	1.1	4.0	3.0	1.6	5.2	1.4	2.9	340	581	132	178	1,605
February	76	2.7	1.2	4.5	.9	2.9	3.1	1.6	5.1	1.3	3.0	339	540	109	171	1,557
March	74	3.2	1.3	4.2	1.0	2.5	3.2	1.5	4.6	1.2	2.7	375	612	101	169	1,174
April	74	3.7	1.6	4.0	1.1	2.1	3.7	1.7	4.6	1.2	2.6	491	751	131	205	2,177
May	74	4.0	2.0	3.9	1.3	1.8	3.6	1.8	4.6	1.3	2.5	555	850	187	265	3,319
June	81	4.5	2.5	3.7	1.4	1.6	3.8	1.9	4.3	1.4	2.2	533	876	174	298	3,362
July	84	4.6	2.6	4.4	1.5	2.0	4.1	2.3	4.0	1.4	1.7	518	899	231	382	4,465
August	83	5.2	3.1	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.0	2.3	3.9	1.5	1.6	420	836	172	325	3,377
September	83	4.6	3.1	4.4	2.1	1.5	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	495	907	217	372	3,684
October	83	3.7	2.5	4.1	1.6	1.6	3.8	2.3	3.8	1.5	1.5	426	823	143	246	2,327
November	87	2.8	1.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	3.8	2.4	3.8	1.6	1.5	300	656	63	143	1,737
December	88	2.2	1.3	3.4	.9	1.9	3.8	2.5	3.5	1.5	1.3	239	566	86	153	1,854
1976: January	87	3.9	2.1	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	2.6	3.6	1.6	1.2	338	612	77	136	1,200
February	93	3.5	2.1	3.0	1.2	1.0	4.1	2.7	3.6	1.7	1.0	362	615	96	139	1,030
March	94	4.2	2.7	3.5	1.6	1.1	4.2	2.9	3.8	1.8	1.2	443	679	157	199	1,762
April	91	3.9	2.6	3.6	1.7	1.1	4.0	2.8	3.9	1.8	1.3	591	894	465	530	3,133
May	94	4.5	3.1	3.4	1.7	.9	4.0	2.7	3.8	1.7	1.3	572	921	164	295	3,596
June	96	4.8	3.6	3.6	1.8	.9	3.8	2.7	3.9	1.7	1.3	577	1,007	231	373	4,388
July	98	4.2	2.9	4.3	1.9	1.6	3.9	2.7	4.0	1.8	1.4	505	960	292	490	5,145
August	97	5.1	3.6	4.9	2.8	1.1	3.8	2.6	3.9	1.7	1.3	480	937	171	410	4,557
September	94	4.4	3.2	4.7	2.5	1.3	3.8	2.5	3.9	1.7	1.4	521	972	340	466	4,848
October	96	3.5	2.5	4.1	1.7	1.5	3.7	2.4	3.8	1.6	1.4	559	1,024	152	429	4,348
November	99	2.9	1.9	3.4	1.2	1.5	3.8	2.5	3.7	1.6	1.3	452	861	201	426	2,391
December	105	2.2	1.3	3.5	1.0	1.8	3.9	2.6	3.7	1.7	1.2	248	607	75	168	1,459
1977: January	105	3.7	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.7	4.0	2.7	3.9	1.8	1.3	384	649	105	158	1,297
February	106	3.7	2.1	3.4	1.3	1.4	4.4	2.8	4.1	1.8	1.5	375	645	145	198	1,475
March	108	4.0	2.6	3.4	1.6	1.0	4.1	2.9	3.7	1.8	1.1	522	816	205	285	2,410
April	109	3.8	2.7	3.4	1.7	.9	3.9	2.9	3.7	1.8	1.1	602	931	184	274	2,519
May	112	4.6	3.5	3.5	1.9	.8	4.0	3.0	3.8	1.9	1.1	689	1,070	256	366	3,323
June	114	4.9	3.7	3.5	1.9	.8	4.0	2.8	3.7	1.8	1.1	599	1,036	159	296	2,973
July	121	4.3	3.0	4.3	1.9	1.5	4.0	2.8	4.0	1.8	1.3	493	946	199	307	3,212
August	122	5.3	4.0	5.1	3.1	1.0	3.9	2.8	3.8	1.8	1.2	481	930	200	335	3,995
September	120	4.6	3.5	4.9	2.8	1.1	3.9	2.8	3.9	1.9	1.1	485	923	152	278	3,085
October	128	3.9	3.0	3.8	1.9	1.1	4.0	2.9	3.8	1.9	1.1	408	822	157	290	3,347
November	133	3.1	2.2	3.4	1.5	1.1	4.1	2.9	3.8	1.9	1.0	335	719	80	233	3,158
December	140	2.4	1.6	3.4	1.2	1.5	4.3	3.2	3.9	2.0	1.0	133	485	200	308	5,029
1978: January	138	3.8	2.5	3.6	1.5	1.2	4.1	3.0	3.7	1.9	.9	215	456	65	298	5,116
February	139	3.2	2.2	3.1	1.4	.9	3.9	2.9	3.9	2.0	1.0	245	486	45	287	4,550
March	141	3.8	2.7	3.5	1.8	.9	4.0	3.0	3.8	2.0	1.0	286	550	88	312	4,479
April	146	4.0	2.9	3.6	2.0	.8	4.1	3.1	4.0	2.1	1.0	395	655	120	200	1,775
May	144	4.7	3.6	3.7	2.1	.7	4.0	3.0	4.0	2.1	1.0	489	820	132	224	2,365
June	147	4.9	3.9	3.8	2.2	.7	4.0	3.0	4.0	2.1	1.0	470	835	116	204	2,376
July	149	4.4	3.3	4.1	2.1	1.0	4.0	3.0	3.8	2.0	.8	460	841	183	270	2,996
August	150	5.4	4.2	5.3	3.5	.8	4.0	3.0	3.9	2.1	1.0	421	844	191	316	3,628
September	152	4.9	3.9	4.8	3.1	.8	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.1	.8	453	853	449	579	4,322
October	161	4.3	3.5	4.1	2.3	.9	4.3	3.3	3.9	2.2	.9	370	751	117	221	2,350
November	161	3.3	2.6	3.5	1.7	1.0	4.4	3.4	4.0	2.2	.9	268	594	64	156	1,690
December	165	2.4	1.7	3.4	1.3	1.4	4.5	3.5	4.0	2.2	.9	158	436	53	116	1,377

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL PROGRAMS INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT, WEEKLY AVERAGE[1]	STATE PROGRAMS[2]						FEDERAL EMPLOYEES' PROGRAM[3]	VETERANS' PROGRAMS[4]				RAILROAD PROGRAM[5]		
			Insured unemployment												
		Initial claims	Weekly average	Percent of average monthly covered employment		Beneficiaries, average weekly number	Benefits paid	Insured unemployment, weekly average	Initial claims	Insured unemployment, weekly average	Beneficiaries, average weekly number	Benefits paid	Applications	Insured unemployment, weekly average	Benefits paid
	Thousands			Unadjusted*	Adjusted†	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands				Mil. of dollars	Thousands		Mil. of dollars
1947	1,793	*9,724*	997	3.1	....	852	775.1	....	4,854	742	761	970.5	*257*	54	39.4
1948	1,446	*10,401*	980	3.0	....	821	789.9	....	3,730	427	435	510.2	*267*	39	29.0
1949	2,474	*17,660*	1,973	6.2	....	1,666	1,736.0	....	2,724	380	388	430.2	*347*	121	104.0
1950	1,615	[2]12,251	1,513	4.6	....	[6]1,305	1,373.1	....	160	31	32	34.7	*562*	71	60.0
1951	1,000	10,836	989	2.8	....	797	840.4	....	17	2	3	2.2	*233*	29	20.2
1952	1,100	11,174	1,044	2.9	....	874	998.2	....	[7]39	[8]15	[8]15	[9]3.1	*220*	41	41.8
1953	1,062	11,349	990	2.8	....	812	962.2	....	219	32	34	41.7	*264*	40	46.7
1954	2,056	15,781	1,870	5.2	....	1,615	2,026.9	....	418	80	90	107.7	*316*	106	157.1
1955	[10]1,417	11,745	1,265	3.5	....	[11]1,099	1,350.3	25	380	65	72	87.7	[12]203	57	93.3
1956	1,327	11,819	1,215	3.2	....	[11]1,037	1,380.7	22	296	46	51	60.9	247	46	70.4
1957	1,567	14,014	1,446	3.6	....	[11]1,250	1,733.9	25	257	40	45	53.1	278	58	93.5
1958	2,750	19,307	2,526	6.4	....	[11]2,255	[13]3,512.7	36	290	60	67	82.0	428	127	228.8
1959	1,847	14,614	1,684	4.4	....	[11]1,475	2,279.0	32	321	53	50	79.6	260	78	[14]224.5
1960	2,068	17,213	1,908	4.8	....	1,640	2,726.7	33	346	55	52	84.3	316	72	156.1
1961	2,481	18,187	2,290	5.6	....	2,004	3,422.7	33	338	67	65	107.5	271	91	201.9
1962	1,924	15,710	1,783	4.4	....	1,525	2,675.4	29	331	50	47	79.7	206	62	132.6
1963	1,939	15,485	1,806	4.3	....	1,541	2,774.7	32	342	55	52	91.8	161	47	99.5
1964	1,726	13,938	1,607	3.8	....	1,373	2,522.1	30	336	51	48	90.2	155	38	78.4
1965	1,419	12,047	1,328	3.0	....	1,131	2,166.0	25	266	36	34	67.5	138	30	60.3
1966	1,123	10,575	1,061	2.3	....	895	1,771.3	20	182	21	19	39.5	145	20	39.3
1967	1,270	11,760	1,205	2.5	....	1,017	2,092.3	20	222	23	21	46.3	241	20	40.6
1968	1,187	10,463	1,111	2.2	....	936	2,031.6	23	289	32	29	69.2	139	20	40.4
1969	1,177	10,385	1,101	2.1	....	923	2,127.9	20	333	37	34	87.0	100	17	37.0
1970	[15]2,070	15,387	1,805	3.4	....	1,518	3,848.5	31	556	79	75	203.2	128	18	38.7
1971	2,608	15,337	2,150	4.1	....	1,814	[16]4,957.0	34	622	131	115	356.0	609	26	75.7
1972	2,192	13,575	1,848	3.5	....	1,563	4,471.0	36	523	106	103	361.8	105	20	51.5
1973	1,793	12,820	1,632	2.7	....	1,370	4,007.6	38	380	62	60	209.4	93	12	30.6
1974	2,558	18,880	2,262	3.5	....	1,881	5,974.9	40	377	71	65	249.2	89	10	22.2
1975	4,943	24,863	3,986	6.0	....	3,371	11,754.7	45	413	100	101	528.5	153	27	89.5
1976	3,846	20,065	2,991	4.6	....	2,450	8,974.5	50	401	98	98	593.0	115	27	134.8
1977	3,304	19,488	2,655	3.9	....	2,178	8,357.2	46	354	81	78	470.7	104	21	99.8
1978	3,311	18,014	2,358	3.3	....	1,942	8,227.2	34	273	253	53	279.7	130	25	89.0
1975: January	5,213	3,616	4,752	7.2	5.4	3,736	1,128.2	46	36	93	98	31.0	15	25	3.8
February	5,751	2,455	5,108	7.8	5.8	4,342	1,164.2	47	30	95	100	28.1	16	26	4.9
March	5,886	2,158	5,091	7.7	6.2	4,553	1,290.6	47	29	96	102	30.1	9	27	5.1
April	5,647	2,041	4,775	7.2	6.5	4,377	1,301.2	43	30	94	101	31.5	6	23	5.5
May	5,202	1,749	4,281	6.4	6.7	3,837	1,145.1	40	28	92	95	30.0	4	20	4.2
June	4,892	1,832	3,878	5.8	6.5	3,442	984.0	40	34	91	95	29.0	18	18	3.9
July	4,979	2,202	3,861	5.8	6.3	3,211	1,037.1	43	41	98	94	32.3	28	23	3.9
August	4,576	1,570	3,422	5.1	6.1	2,983	891.4	43	36	101	104	32.8	13	24	4.9
September	4,238	1,522	3,061	4.6	6.1	2,530	779.4	44	41	105	99	33.2	15	35	16.1
October	4,039	1,678	2,919	4.4	5.9	2,328	759.5	44	39	107	101	35.8	10	31	12.8
November	4,120	1,621	3,046	4.6	5.4	2,368	677.8	48	30	109	106	32.9	10	32	10.3
December	4,461	2,420	3,410	5.1	4.8	2,701	893.2	48	38	113	113	40.4	9	37	14.0
1976: January	4,962	2,324	3,898	5.9	4.5	3,191	1,018.6	53	34	117	120	41.0	13	45	17.4
February	4,721	1,575	3,722	5.6	4.3	3,191	945.1	52	30	111	116	36.0	6	39	15.7
March	4,366	1,578	3,408	5.2	4.2	2,991	1,022.4	51	32	104	109	38.9	4	34	17.3
April	3,917	1,429	3,023	4.6	4.2	2,642	860.5	47	28	93	97	33.2	5	29	11.8
May	3,564	1,283	2,724	4.2	4.3	2,243	691.3	43	27	87	87	28.4	3	23	9.4
June	3,457	1,603	2,642	4.0	4.5	2,233	715.2	45	37	86	88	30.7	18	21	9.4
July	3,642	1,868	2,831	4.3	4.7	2,215	703.0	51	38	93	89	31.1	21	22	7.0
August	3,446	1,473	2,646	4.0	4.8	2,185	605.8	51	37	95	93	32.8	14	23	9.5
September	3,235	1,399	2,455	3.7	5.0	1,983	633.7	50	37	93	90	32.2	9	22	9.2
October	3,217	1,513	2,486	3.7	5.0	1,913	590.6	50	34	92	88	30.1	7	22	8.6
November	3,453	1,767	2,694	4.1	4.8	2,046	666.7	52	33	96	90	32.4	9	24	9.5
December	3,884	2,252	3,103	4.7	4.4	2,368	819.0	56	36	101	96	36.0	6	23	10.1
1977: January	4,442	2,552	3,638	5.5	4.2	2,975	955.3	60	33	103	104	35.6	8	29	11.0
February	4,448	1,995	3,647	5.5	4.2	3,106	975.6	59	29	101	99	32.5	8	30	10.9
March	3,972	1,483	3,173	4.8	3.8	2,897	1,038.5	57	31	95	97	36.9	5	28	13.5
April	3,506	1,357	2,752	4.1	3.7	2,363	763.7	50	26	87	85	29.6	3	21	9.1
May	3,105	1,325	2,414	3.6	3.7	1,998	668.0	43	26	78	74	27.2	2	16	6.2
June	2,939	1,429	2,289	3.4	3.8	1,988	658.3	41	32	74	76	28.0	11	13	6.7
July	3,065	1,707	2,465	3.6	3.9	1,898	592.4	41	32	76	71	25.1	17	15	4.7
August	2,751	1,467	2,322	3.4	4.1	1,933	671.3	39	34	74	72	28.2	13	18	5.9
September	2,643	1,229	2,089	3.1	4.1	1,693	565.2	38	31	69	65	25.0	10	20	5.5
October	2,649	1,350	2,071	3.0	4.0	1,613	584.2	40	28	67	64	23.1	7	20	7.4
November	2,853	1,582	2,274	3.3	3.9	1,741	599.5	41	26	67	64	24.7	8	21	9.1
December	3,226	2,010	2,644	3.9	3.7	2,011	703.0	42	27	68	66	25.6	12	25	9.7
1978: January	3,781	2,272	3,191	4.6	3.6	2,520	910.2	46	25	69	71	26.0	[illegible]	40	13.1
February	3,638	1,692	3,273	4.7	3.6	2,753	919.2	42	23	69	65	22.6	12	41	16.9
March	3,212	1,442	2,901	4.2	3.5	2,615	1,002.0	38	23	59	60	24.5	7	35	18.4
April	2,659	1,211	2,379	3.4	3.1	2,140	704.6	32	18	52	55	19.7	3	22	10.4
May	2,369	1,229	2,051	2.9	3.1	1,724	638.9	29	20	47	47	19.2	2	13	5.3
June	2,297	1,349	1,962	2.8	3.1	1,653	579.0	28	23	45	46	18.2	8	11	5.9
July	2,581	1,680	2,265	3.2	3.4	1,680	557.8	31	24	49	46	17.8	16	16	3.9
August	2,394	1,372	2,168	3.0	3.6	1,811	677.4	32	25	50	51	21.5	28	33	1.5
September	2,064	1,059	1,860	2.6	3.3	1,552	521.0	31	23	48	53	18.3	8	31	1.4
October	1,999	1,288	1,816	2.4	3.1	1,660	517.8	34	23	49	46	18.9	15	23	1.0
November	2,148	1,526	2,009	2.7	3.1	1,548	554.1	32	22	48	47	19.3	10	17	5.4
December	2,567	1,889	2,421	3.2	3.1	1,839	645.2	34	23	50	51	20.0	8	17	5.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Unadjusted for seasonal variation † Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

FINANCE--BANKING

YEAR AND MONTH	OPEN MARKET PAPER OUTSTANDING, END OF YEAR OR MONTH						AGRICULTURAL LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OUTSTANDING OF AGENCIES SUPERVISED BY THE FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION, END OF YEAR OR MONTH[3]			
	Bankers' acceptances[1]	Commercial and finance company paper[2]					Total	Farm mortgage loans: Federal land banks	Loans to cooperatives[4]	Other loans and discounts[5]
		Total	Financial companies			Non-financial companies				
			Total	Dealer placed	Directly placed					
	Millions of dollars									
1947	261	...	...	...	...	...	1,592	973	281	338
1948	259	...	...	...	...	...	1,677	932	311	435
1949	272	...	...	...	...	...	1,712	956	306	450
1950	394	...	...	...	...	...	1,861	989	350	522
1951	490	...	...	...	...	...	2,110	1,029	429	651
1952	492	...	...	...	...	...	2,221	1,102	421	697
1953	574	...	...	...	...	...	2,189	1,197	373	620
1954	873	...	...	...	...	...	2,325	1,293	384	648
1955	642	...	...	...	...	...	2,592	[6]1,497	374	721
1956	967	...	...	...	...	...	2,971	1,744	457	770
1957	1,307	...	...	...	...	...	3,339	1,919	454	966
1958	1,194	...	...	...	...	...	3,812	2,089	510	1,214
1959	1,151	...	...	...	...	...	4,449	2,360	622	1,467
1960	2,027	...	...	...	...	...	4,795	2,564	649	1,582
1961	2,683	...	...	...	...	...	5,277	2,828	697	1,752
1962	2,650	...	...	...	...	...	5,753	3,052	735	1,966
1963	2,890	...	...	...	...	...	6,403	3,310	840	2,253
1964	3,385	...	...	...	...	...	7,104	3,718	958	2,428
1965	3,392	...	...	...	...	...	8,080	4,281	1,055	2,745
1966	3,603	13,645	12,888	2,332	10,556	757	9,452	4,958	1,290	3,206
1967	4,317	17,085	14,974	2,790	12,184	2,111	10,848	5,609	1,506	3,733
1968	4,428	21,173	18,399	4,427	13,972	2,774	11,748	6,126	1,577	4,044
1969	5,451	32,600	27,244	6,503	20,741	5,356	13,204	6,714	1,732	4,758
1970	7,058	33,071	25,938	5,514	20,424	7,133	14,774	7,187	2,030	5,557
1971	7,889	32,126	25,879	5,297	20,582	6,247	16,347	7,917	2,076	6,354
1972	6,898	34,721	27,753	5,655	22,098	6,968	18,293	9,107	2,298	6,889
1973	8,892	41,073	32,691	5,487	27,204	8,382	21,840	11,071	2,577	8,193
1974	18,484	49,144	36,450	4,611	31,839	12,694	27,384	13,864	3,575	9,578
1975	18,727	47,690	37,515	6,239	31,276	10,175	31,741	16,564	3,979	11,198
1976	22,523	52,041	39,710	7,294	32,416	12,331	36,740	19,127	4,931	12,682
1977	25,450	63,977	49,322	8,926	40,396	14,655	41,713	22,139	5,600	13,974
1978	33,700	82,236	63,857	12,350	51,507	18,379	47,344	25,596	6,102	15,646
1975: January	18,602	51,684	37,036	5,029	32,007	14,648	27,991	14,086	3,910	9,995
February	18,579	52,415	37,683	5,167	32,516	14,732	28,332	14,326	3,821	10,185
March	18,730	50,827	36,563	5,342	31,221	14,264	28,769	14,641	3,741	10,386
April	18,727	51,622	37,604	5,461	32,143	14,018	29,234	14,917	3,650	10,666
May	18,108	51,317	38,710	5,889	32,821	12,607	29,593	15,180	3,499	10,913
June	17,740	48,766	36,720	5,604	31,116	12,046	29,959	15,437	3,371	11,151
July	16,930	49,351	37,280	6,018	31,262	12,071	30,437	15,654	3,520	11,247
August	16,456	49,810	37,817	5,645	32,172	11,993	30,834	15,851	3,738	11,245
September	16,790	48,257	36,070	5,574	30,496	12,187	31,072	16,044	3,847	11,181
October	17,304	50,394	38,668	6,360	32,308	11,726	31,354	16,247	4,087	11,020
November	17,875	49,512	38,392	6,389	32,003	11,120	31,301	16,380	4,041	10,880
December	18,727	47,690	37,515	6,239	31,276	10,175	31,741	16,564	3,979	11,198
1976: January	18,677	48,898	37,417	6,072	31,345	11,481	32,265	16,746	4,356	11,162
February	19,060	49,967	37,975	6,401	31,574	11,992	32,751	16,930	4,546	11,274
March	18,901	49,338	37,705	6,428	31,277	11,633	33,400	17,264	4,656	11,480
April	19,559	49,610	37,427	6,246	31,181	12,183	33,980	17,514	4,590	11,876
May	19,681	50,577	38,349	6,443	31,906	12,228	34,377	17,731	4,470	12,175
June	19,783	50,047	37,309	6,075	31,234	12,738	34,881	17,979	4,413	12,489
July	19,544	51,179	38,741	6,187	32,554	12,438	35,303	18,202	4,420	12,681
August	19,383	50,100	37,780	6,243	31,537	12,320	35,566	18,390	4,360	12,816
September	19,599	49,852	37,823	6,347	31,476	12,029	35,878	18,570	4,467	12,841
October	20,312	51,370	38,554	6,674	31,880	12,816	36,290	18,741	4,872	12,677
November	20,678	53,116	39,804	7,113	32,691	13,312	36,387	18,918	4,997	12,472
December	22,523	52,041	39,710	7,294	32,416	12,331	36,740	19,127	4,931	12,682
1977: January	22,362	53,905	40,100	7,347	32,753	13,805	37,507	19,298	5,596	12,612
February	22,187	54,432	39,683	7,291	32,392	14,749	38,199	19,530	5,924	12,745
March	22,694	54,671	40,980	7,271	33,709	13,691	39,141	19,944	6,140	13,057
April	22,899	56,333	41,613	7,325	34,288	14,720	39,581	20,242	5,924	13,416
May	23,201	57,573	43,136	7,492	35,644	14,437	40,035	20,540	5,654	13,841
June	23,440	59,372	44,642	7,761	36,881	14,730	40,322	20,820	5,232	14,271
July	23,499	58,760	44,404	7,935	36,469	14,356	40,644	21,076	5,001	14,566
August	23,091	59,397	44,886	7,854	37,032	14,511	40,889	21,302	4,914	14,673
September	23,317	59,952	44,815	8,094	36,721	15,137	41,112	21,524	4,953	14,635
October	23,908	63,924	48,151	8,784	39,367	15,773	41,442	21,714	5,407	14,321
November	24,088	63,927	48,361	8,806	39,555	15,566	41,600	21,923	5,696	13,981
December	25,450	63,977	49,322	8,926	40,396	14,655	41,713	22,139	5,600	13,974
1978: January	25,252	66,594	51,055	9,409	41,646	15,539	42,179	22,351	6,073	13,755
February	25,411	67,116	51,785	9,340	42,445	15,331	42,663	22,581	6,277	13,806
March	26,181	67,215	51,562	8,972	42,590	15,653	43,632	22,927	6,800	13,905
April	26,256	70,700	53,983	9,693	44,290	16,717	44,329	23,185	6,939	14,205
May	26,714	71,900	55,892	10,201	45,691	16,008	44,666	23,526	6,631	14,509
June	28,289	72,884	56,277	9,830	46,447	16,607	44,919	23,866	6,107	14,945
July	27,579	73,809	56,633	10,258	46,375	17,176	45,201	24,152	5,747	15,302
August	28,319	73,273	56,236	10,511	45,725	17,037	45,614	24,467	5,634	15,513
September	27,952	74,994	57,373	10,966	46,407	17,621	46,051	24,760	5,642	15,649
October	30,579	78,518	59,917	11,219	48,698	18,601	46,729	25,070	6,214	15,445
November	32,145	81,890	62,584	11,842	50,742	19,306	47,053	25,355	6,382	15,316
December	33,700	82,236	63,857	12,350	51,507	18,379	47,344	25,596	6,102	15,646

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS, CONDITION[1]									ALL MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, RESERVES AND BORROWINGS[5]		
	End of year or month									Averages of daily figures (annual data for December only)		
	Assets					Liabilities				Reserves		
	Total[2]	Reserve bank credit outstanding			Gold certificate account	Total[2]	Deposits		Federal Reserve notes in circulation	Total held ★	Required	Excess ★
		Total[2]	Loans	U.S. Govt. securities[3]			Total[2]	Member-bank reserve balances[4]				
	Millions of dollars											
1947	47,712	23,181	85	22,559	21,497	47,712	19,731	17,899	24,820	17,261	16,275	986
1948	50,043	24,097	223	23,333	22,966	50,043	22,791	20,479	24,161	19,990	19,193	797
1949	45,643	19,499	78	18,885	23,176	45,643	18,906	16,568	23,483	16,291	15,488	803
1950	47,172	22,216	67	20,778	21,458	47,172	19,810	17,681	23,587	17,391	16,364	1,027
1951	49,900	25,009	19	23,801	21,468	49,900	21,192	20,056	25,064	20,310	19,484	826
1952	51,852	25,825	156	24,697	21,986	51,852	21,344	19,950	26,250	21,180	20,457	723
1953	52,315	26,880	28	25,916	21,354	53,315	21,422	20,160	26,558	19,920	19,227	693
1954	50,872	25,885	143	24,932	21,033	50,872	20,371	18,876	26,253	19,279	18,576	703
1955	52,340	26,507	108	24,785	21,009	52,340	20,355	19,005	26,921	19,240	18,646	594
1956	52,910	26,699	50	24,915	21,269	52,910	20,249	19,059	27,476	19,535	18,883	652
1957	53,028	25,784	55	24,238	22,085	53,028	20,117	19,034	27,535	19,420	18,843	577
1958	53,095	27,755	64	26,347	19,951	53,095	19,526	18,504	27,872	18,899	18,383	516
1959	54,028	28,771	458	26,648	19,164	54,028	19,716	18,174	28,262	18,932	18,450	482
1960	52,984	29,359	33	27,384	17,479	52,984	18,336	17,081	28,449	19,283	18,527	756
1961	54,331	31,362	130	28,881	16,615	54,331	18,451	17,387	29,305	20,118	19,550	568
1962	56,019	33,902	38	30,820	15,696	56,019	18,722	17,454	30,643	20,040	19,468	572
1963	58,029	36,418	63	33,593	15,237	58,029	18,391	17,049	32,877	20,746	20,210	536
1964	62,868	39,930	186	37,044	15,075	62,868	19,456	18,086	35,343	21,609	21,198	411
1965	65,371	43,340	137	40,768	13,436	65,371	19,620	18,447	37,950	22,719	22,267	452
1966	70,332	47,192	173	44,282	12,674	70,332	20,972	19,794	40,196	23,830	23,438	392
1967	75,330	51,948	141	49,112	11,481	75,330	22,920	20,999	42,369	25,260	24,915	345
1968	78,972	56,614	188	52,937	10,026	78,972	23,473	21,807	45,510	27,221	26,766	455
1969	84,050	60,841	183	57,154	10,036	84,050	24,338	22,085	48,244	28,031	27,774	257
1970	90,157	66,795	335	62,142	10,457	90,157	26,687	24,150	51,386	29,265	28,993	272
1971	99,523	75,821	39	70,218	9,875	99,523	31,475	27,780	54,954	31,329	31,164	165
1972	97,675	77,291	1,981	69,906	10,303	97,675	28,667	25,647	59,914	31,353	31,134	219
1973	106,464	84,680	1,258	78,516	11,460	106,464	31,486	27,060	65,470	35,068	34,806	262
1974	113,611	89,013	299	80,501	11,652	113,611	30,649	25,843	72,259	36,941	36,602	339
1975	123,997	99,149	211	87,934	11,599	123,997	34,780	26,052	78,770	34,989	34,727	262
1976	133,540	107,718	25	97,021	11,598	133,540	38,016	25,158	85,590	35,136	34,964	172
1977	139,889	116,303	265	102,819	11,718	139,889	35,550	26,870	93,153	36,471	36,297	174
1978	153,151	123,488	1,174	110,562	11,671	153,151	36,972	31,152	103,325	41,572	41,447	125
1975: January	112,562	88,669	103	81,344	11,636	112,562	33,631	28,839	69,945	37,492	37,556	–64
February	112,633	88,856	77	81,096	11,621	112,633	32,838	28,644	70,679	35,565	35,333	232
March	111,291	89,465	60	81,418	11,620	111,291	32,525	27,139	70,871	34,779	34,513	266
April	122,628	98,583	1,539	87,846	11,620	122,628	41,234	32,028	71,167	35,134	35,104	120
May	116,755	93,780	24	85,622	11,620	116,755	35,002	26,445	72,280	34,492	34,493	–1
June	115,687	92,929	561	84,749	11,620	115,687	32,823	25,976	73,626	34,976	34,428	548
July	112,587	89,562	177	81,883	11,620	112,587	29,470	25,740	74,207	36,655	34,687	–32
August	113,672	90,516	231	82,546	11,598	113,672	29,951	26,484	74,653	34,482	34,265	217
September	120,344	95,208	283	86,996	11,599	120,344	34,928	25,913	74,599	34,646	34,447	199
October	119,844	96,097	73	87,184	11,599	119,844	35,550	26,140	74,891	34,567	34,411	156
November	118,432	95,051	45	86,137	11,599	118,432	32,125	25,971	76,683	34,571	34,281	290
December	123,997	99,149	211	87,934	11,599	123,997	34,780	26,052	78,770	34,989	34,727	262
1976: January	123,983	99,504	66	89,971	11,599	123,983	38,326	27,306	76,516	35,575	35,366	209
February	122,130	98,419	52	88,990	11,599	122,130	36,172	24,585	76,648	33,953	33,939	14
March	124,018	99,361	54	89,753	11,599	124,018	36,395	28,150	77,686	33,967	33,531	436
April	126,528	101,643	31	91,814	11,599	126,528	38,013	27,140	78,631	34,063	33,974	89
May	124,372	100,124	397	90,612	11,598	124,372	34,968	26,457	79,539	34,228	33,846	382
June	132,189	106,446	314	94,446	11,598	132,189	40,628	27,460	80,536	33,774	33,657	117
July	124,997	100,441	48	90,673	11,598	124,997	34,358	24,371	81,034	34,146	34,076	70
August	129,202	103,805	64	94,030	11,598	129,202	36,793	24,782	81,275	34,141	33,844	297
September	132,397	107,664	322	96,427	11,598	132,397	40,933	26,220	81,520	33,979	33,692	287
October	130,076	105,069	44	95,839	11,598	130,076	38,014	26,461	82,072	34,305	34,116	189
November	126,844	101,380	40	91,660	11,598	126,844	31,332	23,239	84,281	34,979	34,433	364
December	133,540	107,718	25	97,021	11,598	133,540	38,016	25,158	85,590	35,136	34,964	172
1977: January	125,517	103,644	47	94,134	11,658	125,517	35,833	23,411	81,198	36,290	35,796	494
February	127,056	105,622	24	95,837	11,651	127,056	36,313	22,916	81,709	34,199	34,234	–35
March	129,044	106,609	271	95,987	11,636	129,044	35,950	27,814	83,257	34,135	33,870	265
April	136,084	111,163	379	99,967	11,636	136,084	40,297	25,773	83,757	34,613	34,602	11
May	131,108	108,982	400	97,394	11,629	131,108	36,114	29,009	85,333	34,732	34,460	272
June	137,763	114,757	260	102,239	11,620	137,763	40,872	24,562	86,326	34,406	34,293	113
July	133,932	110,203	788	98,711	11,595	133,932	36,748	26,912	86,674	35,391	35,043	348
August	134,425	109,302	1,265	98,436	11,595	134,425	35,591	28,262	87,506	35,186	34,987	199
September	139,288	115,972	1,089	104,715	11,595	139,288	40,928	23,953	87,361	35,156	34,965	191
October	128,999	106,794	923	94,597	11,595	128,999	30,379	22,841	88,380	35,860	35,521	339
November	133,591	109,729	926	96,477	11,595	133,591	30,042	26,345	91,229	35,782	35,647	135
December	139,889	116,303	265	102,819	11,718	139,889	35,550	26,870	93,153	36,471	36,297	174
1978: January	134,925	109,849	758	97,004	11,718	134,925	31,822	19,301	90,159	38,185	37,880	305
February	134,500	110,235	304	98,450	11,718	134,500	30,805	26,047	96,703	36,738	36,605	133
March	136,643	113,604	332	101,577	11,718	136,643	33,697	27,900	91,666	36,231	35,925	306
April	141,394	116,621	1,750	103,500	11,718	141,394	36,663	28,321	92,331	36,880	36,816	64
May	141,977	116,607	1,167	102,826	11,718	141,977	33,647	30,135	94,570	37,119	36,867	252
June	148,127	124,439	1,428	110,146	11,706	148,127	40,595	27,920	95,345	37,262	37,125	137
July	146,137	123,607	1,127	108,885	11,693	146,137	39,910	28,461	95,571	38,189	38,049	140
August	148,947	126,311	954	111,739	11,679	148,947	40,773	27,705	96,534	37,666	37,404	262
September	153,075	129,675	1,385	115,279	11,668	153,075	44,430	26,830	96,572	37,689	37,614	75
October	156,320	129,266	1,207	115,322	11,656	156,320	42,563	26,260	98,154	38,434	38,222	212
November	153,098	129,255	813	113,306	11,642	153,098	39,452	31,919	100,825	39,728	39,423	305
December	153,151	123,488	1,174	110,562	11,671	153,151	36,972	31,152	103,325	41,572	41,447	125

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 230.

FINANCE–BANKING–Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, RESERVES AND BORROWINGS[1]		WEEKLY REPORTING BANKS, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION[2]								
	Averages of daily figures (annual data for December only)		Large commercial banks (data for Wednesday nearest end of year or month)								
			Deposits								
				Demand					Time		
	Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks ★	Free reserves ★	Demand, adjusted (excluding U.S. Govt. and interbank)[3]	Total[4]	Individuals, partnerships, and corporations	State and local governments	U.S. Government	Domestic commercial banks	Total[5]	Individuals, partnerships, and corporations	
										Savings	Other time
	Millions of dollars										
1947	224	762	....	....	....	3,246	793	....	14,609	14,192	
1948	134	663	....	....	....	3,282	1,274	....	15,028	14,403	
1949	118	685	....	....	....	3,298	1,965	....	15,288	14,537	
1950	142	885	....	....	....	3,480	1,194	....	15,386	14,615	
1951	657	169	....	....	....	3,582	2,225	....	16,026	15,152	
1952	1,593	−870	....	....	....	[6]3,798	[6]3,567	....	[6]17,533	[6]16,569	
1953	441	252	....	....	....	3,963	2,594	....	18,718	17,596	
1954	246	457	....	....	....	3,939	2,597	....	20,169	18,806	
1955	839	−245	....	....	....	4,026	2,239	....	20,527	19,354	
1956	688	−36	....	....	....	4,183	2,181	....	21,017	19,919	
1957	710	−133	....	....	....	4,331	2,458	....	23,293	21,951	
1958	557	−41	....	....	....	4,410	2,838	....	26,461	24,740	
1959	906	−424	....	....	....	[7]4,866	[7]3,163	....	[7]32,507	[7]29,564	
1960	87	669	....	....	....	4,747	3,979	....	36,386	31,318	
1961	149	419	65,644	97,958	70,118	5,002	4,033	13,415	41,603	30,225	5,945
1962	304	268	65,843	102,109	71,531	5,125	4,749	14,321	50,386	34,920	9,221
1963	327	209	67,844	104,335	74,513	5,338	4,556	13,320	59,227	38,083	13,310
1964	243	168	68,045	102,574	73,654	5,239	4,563	12,539	66,881	40,698	16,407
1965	454	−2	[7]75,901	[7]110,201	[7]81,070	[7]5,854	[7]4,069	[7]12,399	[7]85,298	[7]50,694	[7]22,111
1966	557	−165	75,120	114,765	83,108	6,137	3,882	13,838	89,639	47,213	29,002
1967	238	107	81,848	127,277	92,380	6,231	3,818	15,752	102,921	48,864	38,273
1968	765	−310	88,879	144,249	102,790	7,671	3,437	19,060	112,163	49,149	45,076
1969	1,086	−829	[8]90,288	[8]150,897	[8]105,605	[8]7,942	[8]2,989	[8]20,801	[8]96,589	[8]46,490	[8]36,502
1970	321	−49	87,739	147,355	103,149	6,774	4,380	21,704	119,443	48,035	51,650
1971	107	58	91,683	152,699	106,885	6,563	7,571	20,880	140,932	54,542	62,274
1972	1,049	−830	[9]94,977	[9]152,064	[9]108,563	[9]5,816	[9]5,772	[9]19,919	[9]143,665	[9]50,411	[9]66,146
1973	1,298	−1,069	101,182	166,905	115,216	6,111	6,551	22,795	171,318	48,948	87,716
1974	703	−333	99,952	169,511	117,881	5,894	1,330	29,180	210,900	51,357	114,321
1975	127	148	102,082	169,221	120,541	6,095	1,124	27,276	206,755	59,508	106,767
1976	62	122	100,936	164,668	117,270	4,911	1,420	25,324	207,344	77,648	98,787
1977	558	−330	107,089	180,894	128,244	5,085	3,243	27,164	225,418	78,801	111,989
1978	874	−615	113,225	203,164	144,472	5,291	978	34,131	258,251	77,476	142,380
1975: January	390	−441	92,633	139,952	100,748	5,076	1,785	18,948	208,982	51,618	112,763
February	147	−96	92,078	140,063	102,595	5,135	1,309	18,596	206,359	52,464	110,555
March	106	153	95,205	148,012	107,146	5,516	1,125	20,468	207,793	54,622	109,455
April	110	17	93,316	150,735	105,593	5,755	4,340	21,682	206,408	54,813	105,781
May	60	−52	91,630	147,156	106,476	5,027	1,277	20,812	204,928	56,611	104,903
June	271	278	96,708	153,987	109,906	5,425	1,187	22,757	203,623	57,150	104,519
July	261	276	93,767	145,079	104,917	5,044	761	21,698	202,804	57,098	104,725
August	211	44	92,062	149,572	108,131	5,199	1,087	22,527	201,929	56,571	105,454
September	396	−136	93,469	152,371	107,867	5,434	916	23,924	204,430	56,874	106,983
October	191	30	93,584	144,607	104,638	4,826	1,102	20,386	204,103	57,103	106,394
November	61	257	93,497	151,102	109,044	4,791	2,151	22,204	204,906	58,576	106,973
December	127	148	102,082	169,221	120,541	6,095	1,124	27,276	206,755	59,508	106,767
1976: January	79	139	92,863	144,497	104,849	5,083	1,762	20,559	202,605	62,457	101,598
February	76	−51	90,953	149,491	105,983	4,955	2,411	22,419	199,516	65,569	97,594
March	58	386	95,285	155,275	110,467	5,090	911	24,536	202,972	67,503	99,383
April	44	56	93,724	147,453	108,098	4,998	2,210	20,330	198,778	68,390	95,516
May	121	272	94,288	154,066	111,447	4,930	997	22,641	200,055	68,871	96,614
June	120	17	97,341	162,197	113,918	5,622	2,434	25,436	202,434	66,913	99,857
July	123	−29	93,803	146,257	105,757	4,653	1,636	20,849	199,885	69,242	97,682
August	104	221	94,470	150,559	107,730	5,306	971	22,588	197,767	69,900	96,532
September	75	243	92,494	150,516	107,090	4,569	2,324	22,167	199,838	70,974	97,421
October	66	155	94,908	161,323	113,172	5,204	2,345	26,401	197,752	73,430	94,547
November	84	301	99,642	166,344	117,067	5,334	1,221	25,230	200,786	75,194	96,354
December	62	122	100,936	164,668	117,270	4,911	1,420	25,324	207,344	77,648	98,787
1977: January	61	441	97,586	155,826	110,651	5,554	1,268	23,026	205,136	78,727	96,164
February	79	−102	96,551	156,274	111,734	5,036	1,128	23,589	204,999	79,688	95,581
March	110	168	96,107	154,599	110,428	4,678	873	24,289	208,900	81,608	97,348
April	73	−48	98,286	156,636	112,625	5,139	4,322	20,855	205,991	81,253	96,448
May	200	103	97,854	167,975	118,883	5,536	910	26,602	209,852	80,933	98,328
June	262	−94	98,568	159,386	113,671	5,174	1,152	23,498	211,836	80,592	100,948
July	336	72	98,527	162,319	114,586	4,938	2,393	23,859	212,170	80,719	101,514
August	1,071	−771	101,289	166,092	117,237	5,318	861	24,667	213,103	80,096	103,108
September	634	−331	97,431	159,763	112,611	4,062	4,607	23,404	215,370	79,961	104,635
October	1,319	−866	100,942	165,086	117,652	5,342	1,007	25,530	216,784	79,419	105,572
November	840	−622	100,682	171,519	121,572	4,945	2,365	27,428	220,323	78,930	108,495
December	558	−330	107,089	180,894	128,244	5,085	3,243	27,164	225,418	78,801	111,989
1978: January	481	−144	102,566	170,706	120,393	5,802	1,827	25,983	225,901	79,202	111,791
February	405	−220	100,553	173,956	122,596	5,190	2,392	27,030	228,072	79,241	113,262
March	344	9	101,166	160,911	115,297	4,652	2,387	22,657	233,618	80,408	117,615
April	539	−432	99,782	170,098	119,436	5,311	3,298	24,813	234,486	79,531	119,457
May	1,227	−882	101,676	188,585	130,187	5,067	1,141	33,784	238,194	79,799	122,919
June	1,111	−854	101,287	170,551	120,065	5,102	2,506	25,744	240,198	79,380	125,445
July	1,286	−1,003	104,251	173,867	123,723	5,481	1,269	26,189	240,101	78,489	126,604
August	1,147	−697	102,333	169,348	121,110	4,585	923	25,718	242,618	78,300	127,867
September	1,068	−802	101,455	174,098	121,063	4,785	5,251	26,839	244,863	78,421	129,782
October	1,261	−828	105,173	182,483	128,502	5,533	1,121	28,968	248,545	77,623	133,927
November	722	−232	101,415	173,735	123,924	4,594	865	27,882	252,514	76,965	138,023
December	874	−615	113,225	203,164	144,472	5,291	978	34,131	258,251	77,476	142,380

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 230 and 231.

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	WEEKLY REPORTING BANKS, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION[1]						
	Large commercial banks (data for Wednesday nearest end of year or month)						
	Loans				Investments		
	Total (adjusted)[2]	Commercial and industrial	To nonbank financial institutions[3]	Real-estate loans	Total[4]	U.S. Government securities, direct and guaranteed: Total[4]	Other securities
	Millions of dollars						
1947	23,222	....	....	3,459	41,487	37,227	4,260
1948	25,318	....	....	[5]4,062	37,192	32,987	4,205
1949	24,575	....	....	4,342	42,527	37,469	5,058
1950	30,907	....	....	5,280	39,795	33,294	6,501
1951	34,597	....	....	5,658	39,066	32,224	6,832
1952[6]	38,593	....	....	6,095	40,382	32,967	7,415
1953	40,374	....	....	6,481	40,282	32,800	7,482
1954	41,008	....	....	7,176	45,526	36,902	8,624
1955	48,356	....	....	8,147	38,380	30,122	8,258
1956	53,375	....	....	8,839	34,259	26,774	7,485
1957	54,658	....	....	8,761	34,329	26,423	7,906
1958	55,393	....	....	9,601	41,181	31,894	9,287
1959[7]	68,874	30,665	....	12,975	37,817	27,856	9,961
1960	71,009	32,156	....	12,824	40,754	30,547	10,207
1961	74,285	32,797	6,159	13,403	46,069	33,960	12,109
1962	82,947	35,361	7,385	15,519	48,147	32,369	15,778
1963	92,901	38,793	8,595	17,880	48,404	29,018	19,386
1964	102,227	42,119	9,032	20,008	48,783	27,679	21,104
1965[7]	125,789	53,113	11,187	25,577	52,811	26,638	26,173
1966	134,761	60,779	11,228	27,492	51,502	24,803	26,699
1967	143,951	66,201	10,415	29,126	61,818	28,371	33,447
1968	161,820	74,149	11,872	32,106	68,324	29,358	38,966
1969[8]	175,756	81,491	13,148	33,617	59,536	23,853	35,683
1970	180,429	81,693	13,642	34,035	72,194	28,061	44,133
1971	192,238	83,770	14,504	38,400	81,033	28,944	52,089
1972[9]	206,020	86,173	19,457	40,697	74,459	25,338	49,121
1973	247,648	103,924	26,833	49,203	76,413	22,251	54,162
1974	282,218	124,505	31,608	54,731	76,957	21,349	55,608
1975	263,444	113,661	26,279	53,270	88,182	36,031	52,151
1976	266,684	109,407	23,015	56,352	97,310	44,435	52,875
1977	295,818	116,802	23,027	65,776	98,988	40,088	58,900
1978	345,180	133,717	23,952	80,620	99,649	35,533	64,116
1975: January	271,348	120,564	29,311	54,691	74,329	20,356	53,973
February	268,445	119,596	28,834	54,366	75,393	21,433	53,960
March	267,872	119,283	28,783	53,886	78,418	24,824	53,594
April	264,799	118,473	28,458	53,769	78,122	25,250	52,872
May	261,231	115,544	28,344	53,236	78,850	26,921	51,929
June	262,866	115,044	28,849	53,142	80,822	28,525	52,297
July	259,083	113,438	28,084	53,026	80,942	28,526	52,416
August	256,340	111,887	28,085	52,651	82,231	30,303	51,928
September	258,798	112,477	27,981	52,972	83,553	31,227	52,326
October	255,049	110,996	26,287	53,193	83,395	30,971	52,424
November	259,197	111,977	26,295	53,066	86,072	33,650	52,422
December	263,444	113,661	26,279	53,270	88,182	36,031	52,151
1976: January	251,974	109,493	25,065	53,010	86,886	35,806	51,080
February	253,241	108,468	25,415	52,938	86,479	35,736	50,743
March	253,648	106,097	25,765	54,067	87,417	36,890	50,527
April	251,616	105,096	25,009	54,155	87,580	36,305	51,275
May	256,456	104,932	24,972	54,607	88,109	37,566	50,543
June	256,106	105,359	24,879	54,936	88,048	37,119	50,929
July	252,125	103,778	23,517	55,027	87,117	36,154	50,963
August	254,948	104,074	22,911	55,276	89,514	38,131	51,383
September	255,703	105,227	22,464	55,636	90,173	38,191	51,982
October	260,376	107,120	22,822	55,856	91,008	39,085	51,923
November	265,831	108,238	22,581	56,128	94,676	42,196	52,480
December	266,684	109,407	23,015	56,352	97,310	44,435	52,875
1977: January	263,897	106,616	22,309	56,531	92,963	41,747	51,216
February	264,023	107,965	22,033	56,963	94,811	43,577	51,234
March	265,139	108,318	22,168	57,415	94,673	43,346	51,327
April	266,107	108,965	22,084	57,937	96,194	41,568	54,626
May	271,144	109,212	22,299	58,836	96,923	42,424	54,499
June	272,234	110,789	22,102	59,766	97,693	42,590	55,103
July	277,262	110,619	21,533	60,881	95,978	40,970	55,008
August	278,001	110,696	21,596	61,927	96,656	40,717	55,939
September	280,503	111,670	21,624	63,157	96,617	39,971	56,646
October	288,903	114,897	22,355	64,016	96,439	39,083	57,356
November	290,722	114,944	22,422	64,893	98,215	39,906	58,309
December	295,818	116,802	23,027	65,776	98,988	40,088	58,900
1978: January	294,218	115,794	21,649	66,551	95,417	38,564	56,853
February	295,290	117,887	21,514	67,267	95,932	38,799	57,133
March	297,146	119,690	21,701	68,113	95,034	37,831	57,203
April	303,564	122,069	22,062	69,033	97,244	38,007	59,237
May	310,995	125,077	22,209	70,115	96,321	37,349	58,972
June	312,739	125,774	22,128	71,460	95,277	36,622	58,655
July	316,219	125,756	22,583	73,299	95,201	36,838	58,363
August	318,990	125,493	22,619	74,803	95,835	36,876	58,959
September	323,830	127,319	23,061	76,188	96,714	36,855	59,859
October	334,769	130,374	23,707	77,668	95,892	35,501	60,391
November	335,072	130,996	23,124	78,821	96,114	35,358	60,756
December	345,180	133,717	23,952	80,620	99,649	35,533	64,116

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	COMMERCIAL BANK CREDIT[1]				MONEY AND INTEREST RATES								
	Loans and investments (monthly averages), seasonally adjusted				Discount rate, N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank end of year or month[3] ★	Federal intermediate credit bank loans[4]	Home mortgage rates (conventional 1st mortgages)[5]		Open market rates, New York City				
	Total[2]	Securities		Loans and leases[2]			New home purchase	Existing home purchase	Bankers' acceptances (prime, 90 days)[6]	Commercial paper (prime, 4-6 months)[6]	Finance company paper placed directly, 6 months[6] ★	Yield on U.S. Govt. securities (taxable)	
		U.S. Government	Other				U.S. average					3-month bills (rate on new issues)[7] ★	3-5 year issues[8] ★
	Billions of dollars					Percent							
1947	....	....	....	....	1.00	1.53	....	....	0.87	1.03	....	0.594	1.32
1948	....	....	....	....	1.50	1.87	....	....	1.11	1.44	....	1.040	1.62
1949	....	....	....	....	1.50	2.04	....	....	1.13	1.49	....	1.102	1.43
1950	....	....	....	....	1.75	2.00	....	....	1.15	1.45	....	1.218	1.50
1951	....	....	....	....	1.75	2.36	....	....	1.60	2.16	....	1.552	1.93
1952	....	....	....	....	1.75	2.72	....	....	1.75	2.33	....	1.766	2.13
1953	....	....	....	....	2.00	2.82	....	....	1.87	2.52	....	1.931	2.56
1954	....	....	....	....	1.50	2.22	....	....	1.35	1.58	....	.953	1.82
1955	....	....	....	....	2.50	2.27	....	....	1.71	2.18	....	1.753	2.50
1956	....	....	....	....	3.00	3.36	....	....	2.64	3.31	....	2.658	3.12
1957	....	....	....	....	3.00	4.33	....	....	3.45	3.81	....	3.267	3.62
1958	....	....	....	....	2.50	3.56	....	....	2.04	2.46	....	1.839	2.90
1959	....	....	....	....	4.00	4.64	....	....	3.49	3.97	....	3.405	4.33
1960	....	....	....	....	3.00	5.05	....	....	3.51	3.85	....	2.928	3.99
1961	....	....	....	....	3.00	4.00	....	....	2.81	2.97	....	2.378	3.60
1962	....	....	....	....	3.00	4.05	....	....	3.01	3.26	....	2.778	3.57
1963	....	....	....	....	3.50	4.26	5.84	5.98	3.36	3.55	....	3.157	3.72
1964	....	....	....	....	4.00	4.70	5.78	5.93	3.77	3.97	....	3.549	4.06
1965	....	....	....	....	4.50	4.94	5.74	5.87	4.22	4.38	....	3.954	4.22
1966	....	....	....	....	4.50	5.82	6.14	6.30	5.36	5.55	....	4.881	5.16
1967	....	....	....	....	4.50	5.88	6.33	6.40	4.75	5.10	....	4.321	5.07
1968	....	....	....	....	5.50	6.41	6.83	6.90	5.75	5.90	....	5.339	5.59
1969	....	....	....	....	6.00	7.23	7.66	7.68	7.61	7.83	....	6.677	6.85
1970	....	....	....	....	5.50	8.50	8.27	8.20	7.31	7.72	7.20	6.458	7.37
1971	....	....	....	....	4.50	6.37	7.59	7.54	4.85	5.11	4.89	4.348	5.77
1972	566.1	64.1	115.8	386.2	4.50	6.00	7.45	7.38	4.47	4.69	4.55	4.071	5.85
1973	647.8	58.7	128.8	460.3	7.50	7.16	7.78	7.86	8.08	8.15	7.38	7.041	6.92
1974	713.6	53.7	140.0	519.9	7.75	8.82	8.72	8.84	9.89	9.84	8.61	7.886	7.81
1975	744.6	82.1	145.7	516.9	6.00	8.14	8.75	9.01	6.29	6.32	6.16	5.838	7.55
1976	804.3	100.6	149.0	554.8	5.25	7.35	8.76	8.92	5.19	5.35	5.22	4.989	6.94
1977	891.1	99.5	159.6	632.1	6.00	6.93	8.80	8.83	5.59	5.60	5.50	5.265	6.85
1978	1,014.3	93.4	173.1	747.8	9.50	8.01	9.30	9.36	8.11	7.99	7.78	7.221	8.30
1975: January	715.2	54.3	140.7	520.2	7.25	9.26	9.09	9.32	7.54	7.30	7.34	6.493	7.29
February	714.4	54.6	141.0	518.8	6.75	9.14	8.88	9.19	6.35	6.33	6.24	5.583	6.85
March	717.0	57.7	142.0	517.3	6.25	8.84	8.79	9.07	6.22	6.06	6.00	5.544	7.00
April	717.7	60.9	142.3	514.5	6.25	8.48	8.71	8.92	6.15	6.15	5.97	5.694	7.76
May	718.8	64.3	142.2	512.2	6.00	8.25	8.63	8.85	5.76	5.82	5.75	5.315	7.49
June	721.2	67.5	143.2	510.4	6.00	7.92	8.73	8.86	5.70	5.79	5.53	5.193	7.26
July	723.7	70.6	144.0	509.1	6.00	7.71	8.66	8.89	6.40	6.44	6.02	6.164	7.72
August	726.0	73.2	144.8	507.9	6.00	7.62	8.63	8.95	6.74	6.70	6.40	6.463	8.12
September	731.8	76.7	145.0	510.1	6.00	7.59	8.70	8.93	6.83	6.86	6.53	6.383	8.22
October	735.8	78.4	145.5	511.9	6.00	7.62	8.75	8.97	6.28	6.48	6.43	6.081	7.80
November	738.8	80.1	145.8	512.9	6.00	7.62	8.74	9.09	5.79	5.91	5.79	5.468	7.51
December	744.6	82.1	145.7	516.9	6.00	7.62	8.74	9.09	5.72	5.97	5.86	5.504	7.50
1976: January	745.4	84.2	145.3	515.9	5.00	7.67	8.71	9.07	5.08	5.27	5.16	4.961	7.18
February	749.7	85.4	145.4	518.9	5.50	7.58	8.67	9.03	4.99	5.23	5.07	4.852	7.18
March	753.9	87.0	145.0	521.9	5.50	7.54	8.67	8.92	5.18	5.37	5.27	5.047	7.25
April	758.0	89.6	145.3	523.1	5.50	7.59	8.67	8.85	5.03	5.23	5.13	4.878	6.99
May	761.9	91.1	145.5	525.3	5.50	7.44	8.75	8.84	5.53	5.54	5.38	5.185	7.35
June	766.9	91.6	146.1	529.2	5.50	7.33	8.69	8.82	5.77	5.94	5.78	5.443	7.40
July	769.5	92.5	146.7	530.2	5.50	7.28	8.76	8.85	5.50	5.67	5.54	5.278	7.24
August	775.4	94.4	147.0	534.0	5.50	7.22	8.79	8.91	5.32	5.47	5.46	5.153	7.04
September	780.4	95.0	147.3	538.2	5.50	7.19	8.85	8.94	5.28	5.45	5.31	5.075	6.84
October	789.0	96.8	147.7	544.4	5.50	7.15	8.85	8.94	5.06	5.22	5.08	4.930	6.50
November	796.5	98.4	148.6	549.6	5.43	7.11	8.83	8.91	4.90	5.05	4.92	4.810	6.35
December	804.3	100.6	149.0	554.8	5.25	7.10	8.87	8.90	4.62	4.70	4.56	4.354	5.96
1977: January	810.3	101.7	149.0	559.6	5.25	7.03	8.82	8.84	4.81	4.74	4.64	4.597	6.49
February	817.8	102.4	149.8	565.6	5.25	7.05	8.78	8.80	4.83	4.82	4.75	4.662	6.69
March	824.8	103.9	149.7	571.3	5.25	6.97	8.74	8.76	4.80	4.87	4.77	4.613	6.73
April	831.4	102.6	151.7	577.1	5.25	6.85	8.73	8.74	4.78	4.87	4.81	4.540	6.58
May	839.3	102.9	153.4	583.0	5.25	6.78	8.74	8.75	5.34	5.35	5.12	4.942	6.76
June	845.2	103.3	153.7	588.2	5.25	6.76	8.78	8.78	5.39	5.49	5.38	5.004	6.58
July	852.2	103.3	155.1	593.8	5.25	6.75	8.79	8.83	5.43	5.41	5.38	5.146	6.67
August	861.5	102.8	155.7	603.0	5.27	6.78	8.81	8.86	5.88	5.84	5.71	5.500	6.90
September	868.9	102.2	156.7	610.0	5.75	6.89	8.82	8.86	6.16	6.17	6.04	5.770	6.92
October	877.1	101.0	157.6	618.5	5.80	6.95	8.84	8.88	6.57	6.55	6.41	6.188	7.23
November	886.1	100.1	159.0	627.0	6.00	7.08	8.85	8.89	6.58	6.59	6.49	6.160	7.28
December	891.1	99.5	159.6	632.1	6.00	7.26	8.87	8.93	6.60	6.64	6.52	6.063	7.40
1978: January	901.4	98.7	159.8	642.9	6.37	7.34	8.93	8.95	6.86	6.79	6.70	6.448	7.71
February	911.2	99.6	160.6	651.0	6.50	7.48	8.96	8.99	6.82	6.80	6.74	6.457	7.76
March	919.9	99.2	161.6	659.1	6.50	7.64	9.03	9.04	6.79	6.80	6.74	6.319	7.76
April	930.8	98.7	163.5	668.6	6.50	7.76	9.07	9.14	6.92	6.86	6.74	6.306	7.90
May	940.0	98.2	164.5	677.2	6.84	7.86	9.14	9.17	7.32	7.11	6.98	6.430	8.10
June	950.5	98.3	165.3	686.9	7.00	7.94	9.23	9.27	7.76	7.63	7.40	6.707	8.31
July	961.0	98.9	165.8	696.3	7.23	8.05	9.34	9.41	8.02	7.91	7.66	7.074	8.54
August	968.9	98.7	167.0	703.2	7.43	8.18	9.45	9.55	7.98	7.90	7.66	7.036	8.31
September	982.1	98.6	169.2	714.3	7.83	8.27	9.50	9.62	8.54	8.44	8.14	7.836	8.38
October	994.3	98.1	170.3	726.0	8.26	8.38	9.60	9.68	9.32	9.03	8.74	8.132	8.61
November	1,007.4	96.0	171.5	739.9	9.50	8.50	9.63	9.74	10.53	10.23	9.80	8.787	8.97
December	1,014.3	93.4	173.1	747.8	9.50	8.70	9.76	9.85	10.55	10.43	10.04	9.122	9.23

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 231 and 232.

FINANCE—CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT-AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM)[1]														
	Installment credit, extended and liquidated														
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation		Adjusted for seasonal variation and differences in trading days												
			Extended								Liquidated				
				By major holder				By major credit type				By major holder			
	Extended, total ★	Liquidated, total ★	Total ★	Commercial banks	Finance Companies	Credit unions	Retailers[2]	Automobile paper	Revolving	Mobile home	Total ★	Commercial banks	Finance companies	Credit unions	Retailers[2]
	Millions of dollars														
1947	13,368	10,716	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1948	16,181	13,761	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1949	18,694	15,981	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1950	22,130	18,861	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1951	24,583	23,867	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1952	30,616	26,355	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1953	32,579	28,794	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1954	32,265	31,625	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1955	40,263	34,882	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1956	40,886	37,899	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1957	43,101	40,759	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1958	41,138	41,290	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1959	49,134	43,395	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1960	50,827	47,022	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1961	50,598	49,735	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1962	57,582	52,601	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1963	64,680	57,822	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1964	72,445	64,616	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1965	79,918	71,616	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1966	83,821	78,365	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1967	89,058	86,194	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1968	101,426	92,075	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1969	109,422	99,945	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1970	115,132	110,352	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1971	138,046	127,789	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1972	151,749	136,787	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1973	173,036	152,817	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1974	172,765	163,276	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1975	180,441	172,676	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1976	211,028	189,381	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1977	254,071	218,793	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1978	298,351	253,541	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1975: January	12,067	14,031	13,718	6,018	2,349	1,709	2,207	3,756	2,980	372	13,786	6,223	2,533	1,519	2,244
February	11,782	12,882	14,150	6,424	2,506	1,830	2,036	4,322	2,899	339	13,787	6,230	2,495	1,563	2,208
March	13,145	14,622	13,828	6,069	2,355	1,777	2,295	3,866	2,805	335	14,133	6,390	2,585	1,619	2,255
April	14,546	14,356	14,058	6,226	2,421	1,792	2,238	3,893	2,993	340	14,084	6,335	2,571	1,621	2,253
May	14,692	14,138	14,070	6,294	2,380	1,754	2,291	3,975	2,928	352	14,139	6,399	2,540	1,641	2,249
June	15,597	14,400	14,681	6,536	2,641	1,889	2,229	4,170	2,996	350	14,376	6,412	2,638	1,674	2,312
July	16,588	14,472	15,431	6,712	2,682	2,324	2,272	4,625	3,070	352	14,175	6,355	2,550	1,686	2,265
August	16,137	14,203	15,520	6,913	2,658	2,098	2,438	4,516	3,102	345	14,584	6,572	2,641	1,745	2,310
September	15,922	14,626	15,781	7,193	2,733	2,153	2,237	4,714	3,197	372	14,748	6,628	2,659	1,805	2,299
October	16,170	15,334	15,932	7,251	2,719	2,196	2,246	4,803	3,210	383	14,801	6,682	2,620	1,831	2,280
November	15,333	14,398	16,377	7,492	2,828	2,249	2,274	4,901	3,313	416	15,073	6,813	2,673	1,857	2,290
December	18,462	15,214	16,649	7,607	2,863	2,292	2,387	4,998	3,330	387	14,924	6,837	2,695	1,774	2,288
1976: January	14,148	15,150	16,620	7,573	2,959	2,405	2,149	5,098	3,396	443	15,281	6,867	2,740	1,941	2,285
February	14,251	14,584	17,075	7,779	2,997	2,343	2,416	5,194	3,482	431	15,379	7,013	2,794	1,871	2,299
March	17,367	16,771	16,977	7,847	2,910	2,369	2,338	5,240	3,523	428	15,489	7,067	2,684	1,916	2,354
April	17,344	15,036	16,775	7,649	2,905	2,352	2,361	5,180	3,431	380	14,879	6,762	2,616	1,812	2,286
May	17,077	15,059	16,944	7,982	2,849	2,294	2,302	5,195	3,559	384	15,267	6,925	2,703	1,869	2,369
June	19,242	16,081	17,353	7,987	2,980	2,426	2,442	5,253	3,562	412	15,762	7,273	2,717	2,012	2,329
July	18,067	15,803	17,277	8,055	2,948	2,350	2,367	5,154	3,675	409	15,703	7,194	2,723	1,949	2,388
August	18,839	16,024	17,594	8,191	2,983	2,406	2,444	5,246	3,735	381	15,935	7,336	2,770	2,015	2,354
September	18,141	15,704	17,904	8,203	3,016	2,551	2,549	5,368	3,676	400	15,927	7,263	2,785	2,010	2,410
October	17,200	15,978	18,117	8,384	3,113	2,456	2,564	5,409	3,797	364	16,128	7,386	2,861	2,042	2,352
November	18,256	16,571	18,316	8,457	3,087	2,569	2,592	5,390	3,869	397	16,503	7,607	2,864	2,117	2,443
December	21,096	16,820	19,027	8,866	3,198	2,620	2,621	5,833	3,992	432	16,661	7,688	2,846	2,124	2,490
1977: January	15,989	16,788	19,379	8,730	3,507	2,629	2,836	5,797	[3]*6,395*	405	17,272	7,681	2,857	2,103	3,049
February	16,578	16,347	19,927	9,103	3,304	2,730	3,110	6,006	*6,724*	420	17,566	7,851	2,925	2,205	3,039
March	21,379	18,776	20,802	9,468	3,519	2,768	3,267	6,261	*6,929*	464	17,434	7,804	2,985	2,209	2,868
April	21,097	17,889	20,953	9,572	3,379	2,825	3,390	6,182	*7,124*	466	17,864	8,051	3,003	2,249	2,957
May	21,718	18,186	20,991	9,631	3,442	2,829	3,402	6,184	*7,340*	418	18,091	8,182	2,966	2,275	2,981
June	23,030	18,649	20,764	9,615	3,406	2,777	3,202	6,212	*7,199*	426	18,200	8,144	3,093	2,297	3,057
July	21,022	17,975	20,796	9,763	3,431	2,767	3,150	6,293	*7,010*	469	18,389	8,367	3,010	2,341	3,059
August	23,616	19,104	21,408	9,929	3,487	2,872	3,285	6,332	*7,275*	496	18,473	8,345	3,038	2,336	3,117
September	21,568	18,419	21,528	10,090	3,544	2,844	3,274	6,413	*7,333*	459	18,683	8,576	3,063	2,359	3,058
October	21,311	19,052	22,273	10,551	3,620	2,981	3,348	6,503	*7,666*	478	19,066	8,833	3,073	2,444	3,090
November	22,229	18,898	22,487	10,602	3,650	2,952	3,410	6,719	*7,716*	461	18,891	8,727	3,019	2,383	3,094
December	24,534	18,910	22,832	10,907	3,719	3,036	3,465	6,889	*7,985*	457	19,252	8,946	3,029	2,432	3,145
1978: January	18,725	19,426	21,983	10,529	3,573	2,919	3,219	6,541	*7,960*	447	19,546	9,002	3,051	2,405	3,418
February	18,959	18,538	22,758	10,792	3,698	3,086	3,232	6,730	*8,147*	405	19,896	9,149	3,147	2,457	3,427
March	24,611	21,318	23,925	11,382	3,857	3,282	3,438	7,043	*8,398*	493	19,849	9,169	3,178	2,517	3,228
April	23,985	19,970	24,682	12,102	4,158	3,257	3,337	7,434	*8,523*	529	20,576	9,655	3,279	2,587	3,279
May	26,898	21,383	25,104	12,067	4,179	3,484	3,408	7,592	*8,563*	527	20,824	9,807	3,318	2,635	3,273
June	28,244	21,750	25,565	12,382	4,223	3,445	3,552	7,595	*9,062*	510	21,358	9,995	3,599	2,648	3,318
July	25,266	21,234	25,022	12,187	4,261	3,271	3,477	7,652	*8,700*	509	21,556	10,087	3,590	2,758	3,333
August	28,313	22,596	25,669	12,256	4,348	3,379	3,725	7,744	*9,028*	531	22,037	10,470	3,612	2,766	3,383
September	24,859	21,086	25,537	12,123	4,372	3,360	3,718	7,542	*9,006*	494	21,857	10,409	3,525	2,721	3,390
October	25,290	22,852	25,766	12,190	4,606	3,401	3,518	7,501	*8,846*	504	22,390	10,565	3,748	2,757	3,403
November	25,707	22,087	25,956	12,211	4,519	3,530	3,571	7,788	*9,176*	486	22,124	10,551	3,503	2,751	3,385
December	27,494	21,301	26,516	12,521	4,695	3,526	3,612	7,833	*9,424*	502	22,117	10,441	3,598	2,753	3,416

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 232 and 233.

FINANCE—CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT-AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM)[1]										
	Installment credit, liquidated and outstanding										
	Adjusted for seasonal variation and differences in trading days			Outstanding, end of year or month							
	Liquidated			Total ★	By major holder				By major credit type		
	By major credit type										
	Automobile paper	Revolving	Mobile home		Commercial banks	Finance companies	Credit unions	Retailers[2]	Automobile paper ★	Revolving	Mobile home
					Millions of dollars						
1947	....	....	....	7,092	3,019	2,359	235	1,440	1,897	....	....
1948	....	....	....	9,514	4,041	3,206	334	1,876	2,965	....	....
1949	....	....	....	12,232	5,071	4,305	438	2,333	4,478	....	....
1950	....	....	....	15,503	6,584	5,315	590	2,898	6,015	....	....
1951	....	....	....	16,220	6,681	5,601	635	3,170	5,958	....	....
1952	....	....	....	20,470	8,567	7,067	837	3,822	7,635	....	....
1953	....	....	....	24,254	10,214	8,624	1,124	4,042	9,685	....	....
1954	....	....	....	24,891	10,082	9,063	1,342	4,118	9,747	....	....
1955	....	....	....	30,269	11,920	11,838	1,678	4,508	13,471	....	....
1956	....	....	....	33,171	13,175	12,726	2,014	4,861	14,484	....	....
1957	....	....	....	35,443	14,358	13,234	2,429	4,953	15,472	....	....
1958	....	....	....	35,339	14,399	12,318	2,668	5,381	14,258	....	....
1959	....	....	....	41,123	17,016	14,058	3,280	6,116	16,632	....	....
1960	....	....	....	45,051	18,655	15,435	3,923	6,295	18,083	....	....
1961	....	....	....	46,027	19,043	15,508	4,303	6,420	17,599	....	....
1962	....	....	....	50,994	21,183	17,349	4,875	6,842	19,924	....	....
1963	....	....	....	57,829	24,267	19,557	5,526	7,667	22,842	....	....
1964	....	....	....	65,572	27,865	21,641	6,340	8,794	25,817	....	....
1965	....	....	....	73,881	31,832	23,851	7,324	9,791	29,355	....	....
1966	....	....	....	79,339	34,290	24,796	8,255	10,815	30,992	....	....
1967	....	....	....	83,148	36,735	24,576	9,003	11,484	31,131	....	....
1968	....	....	....	91,681	41,716	26,074	10,300	12,018	34,348	2,105	....
1969	....	....	....	101,161	46,289	27,846	12,028	13,116	36,946	3,720	....
1970	....	....	....	105,528	48,714	27,580	12,986	13,900	36,325	5,128	2,461
1971	....	....	....	118,255	55,020	29,224	14,770	14,151	40,519	8,528	7,226
1972	....	....	....	133,173	64,554	31,893	16,984	14,979	47,862	9,700	9,526
1973	....	....	....	155,108	75,924	35,369	19,633	16,592	53,772	11,709	13,580
1974	....	....	....	164,594	80,054	36,087	21,895	18,114	54,266	13,681	14,642
1975	....	....	....	172,353	82,936	35,995	25,666	18,201	57,242	15,019	14,434
1976	....	....	....	193,977	93,728	38,919	31,169	19,260	67,707	17,189	14,573
1977	....	....	....	230,829	112,373	44,868	37,605	23,490	82,911	[3]*39,274*	15,141
1978	....	....	....	275,629	136,189	54,298	45,939	24,876	102,468	*47,051*	16,042
1975: January	3,938	2,788	358	162,628	79,439	35,598	21,705	17,340	53,518	13,845	14,587
February	3,955	2,824	369	161,527	78,965	35,442	21,816	16,813	53,529	13,558	14,528
March	4,140	2,843	369	160,053	78,115	34,997	21,959	16,481	53,085	13,205	14,461
April	4,081	2,878	363	160,243	78,260	34,824	22,127	16,412	53,061	13,295	14,442
May	4,094	2,913	373	160,798	78,469	34,790	22,372	16,438	53,293	13,321	14,434
June	4,056	2,932	373	161,995	79,054	34,947	22,878	16,290	53,935	13,428	14,457
July	4,043	2,956	378	164,110	79,921	35,301	23,637	16,173	54,928	13,716	14,454
August	4,206	2,967	379	166,043	80,711	35,478	24,203	16,376	55,573	14,056	14,460
September	4,233	3,047	372	167,336	81,334	35,486	24,687	16,433	56,006	14,305	14,480
October	4,216	3,098	398	168,172	81,915	35,577	24,905	16,367	56,604	14,299	14,467
November	4,234	3,200	385	169,106	82,088	35,760	25,165	16,656	56,932	14,306	14,503
December	4,173	3,180	414	172,353	82,936	35,995	25,666	18,201	57,242	15,019	14,434
1976: January	4,192	3,318	404	171,352	82,959	35,876	25,552	17,318	57,318	15,112	14,388
February	4,278	3,283	426	171,019	82,806	35,827	25,804	16,967	57,752	14,804	14,380
March	4,311	3,440	390	171,615	83,171	35,854	26,367	16,617	58,731	14,455	14,364
April	4,261	3,284	384	173,926	84,507	36,189	26,855	16,619	60,012	14,613	14,380
May	4,239	3,365	359	175,944	85,701	36,440	27,411	16,500	61,248	14,687	14,409
June	4,483	3,480	391	179,104	87,166	36,965	28,314	16,602	62,824	14,888	14,478
July	4,383	3,463	403	181,571	88,625	37,432	28,731	16,438	64,033	15,328	14,523
August	4,472	3,589	367	184,384	90,033	37,795	29,420	16,612	65,206	15,670	14,576
September	4,543	3,461	418	186,791	91,146	37,962	30,182	16,851	66,037	16,032	14,597
October	4,552	3,574	393	188,016	91,904	38,136	30,333	16,972	66,692	16,098	14,577
November	4,728	3,638	401	189,700	92,313	38,418	30,679	17,550	67,076	16,238	14,573
December	4,702	3,788	391	193,977	93,728	38,919	31,169	19,260	67,707	17,189	14,573
1977: January	4,795	[3]*6,412*	401	194,751	93,744	39,067	31,018	19,985	67,625	[3]*32,211*	14,498
February	4,855	*6,429*	424	194,984	93,976	39,170	31,302	19,584	68,255	*31,587*	14,458
March	4,885	*6,275*	395	197,585	95,288	39,624	32,050	19,587	69,788	*31,441*	14,503
April	4,954	*6,503*	414	200,994	97,231	39,930	32,508	19,929	71,350	*31,933*	14,575
May	4,937	*6,717*	411	204,528	98,889	40,542	33,301	20,370	73,024	*32,445*	14,591
June	5,089	*6,690*	391	208,909	101,364	41,181	34,352	20,372	75,145	*32,939*	14,675
July	5,135	*6,730*	406	211,956	103,223	41,774	34,717	20,346	76,646	*33,276*	14,781
August	5,094	*6,795*	412	216,469	105,732	42,425	35,675	20,461	78,510	*33,954*	14,911
September	5,082	*6,865*	401	219,619	107,441	42,845	36,373	20,574	79,847	*34,575*	15,004
October	5,274	*6,999*	402	221,877	108,774	43,268	36,577	20,870	80,747	*35,040*	15,072
November	5,179	*7,024*	412	225,207	110,136	43,961	37,063	21,533	81,921	*36,014*	15,125
December	5,252	*7,226*	398	230,829	112,373	44,868	37,605	23,490	82,911	*39,274*	15,141
1978: January	5,215	*7,545*	398	230,126	112,778	44,877	37,402	22,526	83,075	*38,795*	15,092
February	5,397	*7,698*	389	230,547	113,205	45,099	37,758	21,889	83,826	*38,143*	15,070
March	5,409	*7,566*	398	233,842	115,050	45,608	38,724	21,639	85,757	*38,034*	15,149
April	5,622	*7,840*	417	237,855	117,654	46,463	39,236	21,570	87,747	*38,426*	15,287
May	5,715	*7,919*	426	243,371	120,440	47,580	40,481	21,744	90,359	*38,967*	15,396
June	5,953	*8,107*	440	249,865	124,080	48,637	41,936	21,813	93,261	*40,001*	15,532
July	5,941	*8,100*	426	253,897	126,619	49,502	42,355	21,828	95,289	*40,553*	15,663
August	6,140	*8,291*	452	259,614	129,622	50,558	43,499	22,093	97,667	*41,629*	15,799
September	6,010	*8,384*	422	263,387	131,403	51,280	44,325	22,302	99,062	*42,420*	15,910
October	6,126	*8,500*	579	265,814	132,702	51,977	44,636	22,464	100,159	*42,579*	15,925
November	6,033	*8,511*	411	269,436	133,908	53,090	45,305	23,006	101,565	*43,523*	16,017
December	6,053	*8,555*	431	275,629	136,189	54,298	45,939	24,876	102,468	*47,051*	16,042

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 233 and 234.

FINANCE—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	BUDGET RECEIPTS AND OUTLAYS[1]			BUDGET FINANCING[3]			GROSS DEBT (END OF YEAR OR MONTH)[4]	
	Receipts (net)[2]	Outlays (net)	Budget surplus or deficit (–)	Total	Borrowing from the public	Reduction in cash balances	Amount out-standing[5]	Held by the public[6]
	Millions of dollars							
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	69,694	70,891	–1,197	1,197	.....	.....	270,812	224,499
1955	65,462	68,503	–3,041	3,041	.....	.....	274,367	226,616
1956	74,581	70,461	4,120	–4,120	.....	.....	272,763	222,226
1957	79,958	76,741	3,217	–3,217	.....	.....	272,352	219,421
1958	79,621	82,577	–2,956	2,956	.....	.....	279,692	226,363
1959	79,178	92,107	–12,929	12,929	.....	.....	287,767	235,003
1960	92,492	92,223	269	–269	2,174	–2,443	290,863	237,177
1961	94,389	97,795	–3,406	3,406	1,427	1,979	292,895	238,604
1962	99,676	106,813	–7,137	7,137	9,769	–2,632	303,291	248,373
1963	106,560	111,311	–4,751	4,751	6,088	–1,337	310,806	254,461
1964	112,662	118,584	–5,922	5,922	3,092	2,830	316,763	257,553
1965	116,833	118,430	–1,596	1,596	4,061	–2,465	323,154	261,614
1966	130,856	134,652	–3,796	3,796	3,076	720	329,474	264,690
1967	149,552	158,254	–8,702	8,702	2,838	5,864	341,348	267,529
1968	153,671	178,833	–25,161	25,161	23,100	2,061	369,769	290,629
1969	187,784	184,548	3,236	–3,236	–11,146	7,910	367,144	279,483
1970	193,743	196,588	–2,845	2,845	5,397	–2,552	382,603	284,880
1971	188,392	211,425	–23,033	23,033	19,448	3,794	409,468	304,328
1972	208,649	232,021	–23,372	23,372	19,442	3,930	437,329	323,770
1973	232,225	247,074	–14,849	14,849	19,275	–4,426	468,426	343,045
1974	264,932	269,620	–4,689	4,689	3,009	1,680	486,247	346,053
1975	280,997	326,185	–45,188	45,188	50,853	–5,665	544,131	396,906
1976	300,006	366,439	–66,434	66,434	82,813	–16,479	631,866	480,300
1977[7]	357,762	402,725	–44,963	44,963	53,516	–8,553	709,138	551,843
1978	401,997	450,836	–48,839	48,839	59,106	–10,267	780,425	610,948
1975: January	24,992	28,979	–3,987	3,987	3,697	290	505,469	364,501
February	19,973	25,745	–5,773	5,773	4,531	1,242	510,732	369,032
March	20,040	28,311	–8,272	8,272	11,252	–2,980	520,687	380,284
April	31,392	29,130	2,261	–2,261	7,490	–9,760	527,744	387,783
May	13,010	28,826	–15,816	15,816	8,556	7,260	539,157	396,339
June	31,817	30,296	1,521	–1,521	567	–2,088	544,131	396,906
July	20,056	31,108	–11,052	11,052	7,800	3,252	549,157	404,707
August	23,004	30,054	–7,050	7,050	7,189	–139	558,637	411,895
September	28,615	29,044	–429	429	8,463	–8,034	564,582	420,358
October	19,316	32,493	–13,177	13,177	11,738	1,439	572,925	432,097
November	21,867	29,597	–7,730	7,730	5,978	1,752	577,764	438,075
December	25,997	31,925	–5,928	5,928	8,210	–2,282	587,584	446,284
1976: January	25,632	30,746	–5,114	5,114	7,810	–2,696	595,329	454,095
February	20,846	29,803	–8,957	8,957	8,964	–7	604,791	463,058
March	20,431	29,196	–8,765	8,765	7,367	1,398	611,451	470,425
April	33,348	32,557	791	–791	1,393	–2,184	612,897	471,817
May	22,679	28,411	–5,732	5,732	4,127	1,605	621,533	475,872
June	36,807	29,848	6,959	–6,959	3,901	–10,860	631,866	480,300
July	22,589	33,882	–11,292	11,292	5,957	5,335	635,833	486,257
August	27,349	29,594	–2,245	2,245	8,738	–6,493	644,971	494,994
September	31,748	31,184	564	–564	3,332	–3,896	646,379	498,327
October	21,018	33,998	–12,979	12,980	4,386	8,594	649,276	502,713
November	25,694	33,077	–7,383	7,383	6,738	645	656,282	509,451
December	29,470	31,890	–2,419	2,418	6,306	–3,888	664,794	515,757
1977: January	29,954	32,617	–2,663	2,663	3,157	–494	664,852	518,914
February	24,182	30,736	–6,554	6,554	9,118	–2,564	674,280	528,033
March	24,817	34,290	–9,473	9,473	5,351	4,122	680,141	533,383
April	39,832	35,363	4,469	–4,469	1,207	–5,676	681,905	534,590
May	27,549	33,591	–6,042	6,043	–2,817	8,860	682,965	531,719
June	43,948	33,758	10,190	–10,190	517	–10,707	685,249	532,237
July	24,967	33,647	–8,680	8,680	1,803	6,877	684,592	534,039
August	29,683	34,730	–5,047	5,047	7,780	–2,733	695,485	541,819
September	36,647	35,106	1,541	–1,541	10,024	–11,565	709,138	551,843
October	24,127	38,790	–14,663	14,663	1,851	12,812	707,693	553,694
November	27,597	36,866	–9,269	9,269	8,854	415	718,232	562,548
December	32,796	37,648	–4,852	4,852	9,971	–5,119	729,164	572,519
1978: January	33,201	36,918	–3,717	3,717	6,027	–2,310	731,821	578,546
February	26,922	33,915	–6,992	6,992	5,108	1,884	739,650	583,654
March	25,233	40,358	–15,125	15,125	9,656	5,469	747,844	593,310
April	42,545	35,927	6,618	–6,618	–2,263	–4,355	746,431	591,048
May	35,090	36,800	–1,709	1,708	–555	2,263	751,412	590,493
June	47,657	38,643	9,014	–9,014	5,401	–14,415	758,804	595,894
July	29,194	36,470	–7,276	7,276	3,195	4,081	760,203	599,089
August	35,040	39,615	–4,574	4,574	9,039	–4,465	773,340	608,128
September	42,591	38,987	3,604	–3,604	2,821	–6,476	780,425	610,948
October	28,745	42,745	–13,999	13,999	6,484	7,462	785,267	617,433
November	33,227	39,187	–5,961	5,961	5,236	725	791,563	622,669
December	37,477	41,510	–4,032	4,032	3,533	382	797,694	626,202

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	BUDGET RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AND OUTLAYS BY AGENCY[1]											
	Receipts (net)					Outlays (net)						
	Total	Individual income taxes[2]	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance taxes and contributions[3]	Other[4]	Total[5]	Agriculture Department	Defense Department, military	Health, Education, and Welfare Department	Treasury Department[6]	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	Veterans Administration
	Millions of dollars											
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	69,694	....	....	....	....	70,891	2,613	....	1,977	11,405	....	....
1955	65,462	....	....	....	....	68,503	4,275	....	1,990	12,396	....	....
1956	74,581	....	....	....	....	70,461	4,761	....	2,067	13,591	....	....
1957	79,958	35,620	21,167	....	....	76,741	4,560	....	2,293	15,500	....	....
1958	79,621	34,724	20,074	....	....	82,577	4,388	....	2,436	18,859	....	....
1959	79,178	36,719	17,309	11,721	13,430	92,107	6,529	....	3,089	21,527	....	....
1960	92,492	40,741	21,494	14,684	15,574	92,223	4,843	43,083	3,400	22,752	401	5,390
1961	94,389	41,338	20,954	16,438	15,657	97,795	5,384	44,738	3,681	24,784	744	5,650
1962	99,676	45,571	20,523	17,046	16,535	106,813	6,294	48,302	4,210	26,638	1,257	5,604
1963	106,560	47,588	21,579	19,804	17,589	111,311	7,333	48,140	[7]20,249	[7]9,745	2,552	5,499
1964	112,662	48,697	23,493	22,012	18,461	118,584	7,458	49,573	21,695	10,552	4,171	5,660
1965	116,833	48,792	25,461	22,258	20,322	118,430	6,795	45,969	22,732	11,433	5,091	5,708
1966	130,856	55,446	30,073	25,567	19,770	134,652	5,513	54,167	27,959	13,064	5,932	5,960
1967	149,552	61,526	33,971	33,349	20,706	158,254	5,841	67,453	34,608	13,059	5,423	6,845
1968	153,671	68,726	28,665	34,622	21,659	178,833	7,307	77,373	40,576	14,655	4,721	6,858
1969	187,784	87,249	36,678	39,918	23,940	184,548	8,330	77,872	46,594	16,924	4,247	7,669
1970	193,743	90,412	32,829	45,298	25,203	196,588	8,307	77,150	52,338	19,510	3,749	8,653
1971	188,392	86,230	26,875	48,578	25,798	211,425	8,560	74,546	61,866	20,990	3,381	9,756
1972	208,649	94,737	32,166	53,914	27,832	232,021	10,943	75,150	71,779	22,124	3,422	10,710
1973	232,225	103,246	36,153	64,542	28,284	247,074	10,028	73,297	82,042	30,959	3,311	11,968
1974	264,932	118,952	38,620	76,780	30,582	269,620	9,767	77,625	93,735	35,993	3,252	13,337
1975	280,997	122,386	40,621	86,441	31,549	326,185	9,725	85,420	112,411	41,270	3,267	16,575
1976	300,006	131,603	41,409	92,714	34,279	366,439	12,796	88,036	128,785	44,319	3,670	18,415
1977	357,762	157,626	54,892	108,688	36,556	402,725	16,738	95,650	147,455	50,384	3,944	18,019
1978	401,997	180,988	59,952	123,410	37,647	450,836	20,368	103,042	152,858	56,355	3,980	18,962
1975: January	24,992	15,489	1,188	5,673	2,642	28,979	1,543	7,262	9,788	4,249	306	1,397
February	19,975	7,747	778	8,979	2,471	26,200	768	7,044	9,217	2,739	283	1,581
March	20,040	4,134	6,579	6,867	2,459	28,311	1,246	7,177	9,718	2,919	311	1,399
April	31,392	16,065	5,093	8,126	2,108	29,130	615	7,032	10,128	4,461	306	1,506
May	13,010	−1,630	1,174	10,588	2,878	28,826	1,320	7,527	9,582	2,801	292	1,462
June	31,817	13,123	9,578	6,431	2,685	30,296	1,161	7,216	9,916	4,576	185	1,407
July	20,056	9,615	1,367	6,128	3,087	31,108	1,038	7,038	10,150	4,287	368	1,364
August	23,604	10,403	620	9,713	2,868	30,654	954	497	10,149	2,886	310	1,449
September	28,615	13,609	6,013	6,280	2,712	29,044	1,200	6,867	10,414	1,241	313	1,333
October	19,316	10,653	873	5,206	2,583	32,493	1,118	7,897	10,574	4,176	312	1,515
November	21,867	10,354	673	7,994	2,847	29,597	684	7,056	10,504	2,868	325	1,623
December	25,997	11,200	6,530	5,565	2,702	31,925	1,403	7,445	10,890	5,994	326	1,699
1976: January	25,634	15,276	1,553	6,430	2,376	30,746	1,372	7,271	10,781	3,579	260	1,627
February	20,845	7,778	781	9,631	2,655	29,803	1,309	6,794	10,759	3,032	291	1,689
March	20,431	5,272	5,863	6,635	2,660	29,196	535	7,445	11,629	2,961	307	1,674
April	33,348	15,248	6,119	9,349	2,632	32,557	999	8,076	11,131	4,560	293	1,618
May	22,679	6,157	1,016	12,811	2,695	28,411	980	7,011	10,485	3,071	279	1,569
June	36,807	15,228	10,000	6,968	4,610	29,848	1,248	7,606	11,319	4,891	286	1,254
July	22,589	11,130	1,513	7,068	2,878	33,882	1,109	7,218	11,232	4,294	344	1,351
August	27,349	12,077	689	11,614	2,969	29,594	1,266	6,854	11,321	2,708	359	1,385
September	31,748	16,403	5,357	7,077	2,912	31,184	1,475	7,867	11,785	2,611	250	1,222
October	21,018	11,095	1,027	6,200	2,697	33,998	982	7,244	11,635	4,618	368	1,382
November	25,694	12,531	699	9,432	3,032	33,077	1,875	7,805	11,984	3,286	359	1,723
December	29,470	12,662	7,633	6,207	2,968	31,890	1,165	8,297	11,967	6,256	345	1,459
1977: January	29,954	18,085	1,694	7,320	2,853	32,617	1,372	7,997	11,918	4,666	275	1,640
February	24,182	8,370	948	10,764	4,099	30,736	1,287	7,895	12,136	2,889	321	1,574
March	24,817	5,589	8,719	7,601	2,908	34,290	1,705	8,138	12,458	2,736	352	1,611
April	39,832	18,665	7,974	10,515	2,678	35,363	1,825	7,736	12,318	5,012	322	1,683
May	27,549	9,290	1,096	14,206	2,957	33,591	1,102	7,945	12,311	3,053	309	1,649
June	43,948	18,822	14,379	7,696	3,051	33,758	1,316	8,355	12,434	6,904	314	1,218
July	24,967	12,453	1,538	8,011	2,965	33,647	965	8,310	12,387	4,945	299	1,334
August	29,683	12,732	809	12,908	3,184	34,730	1,674	7,843	12,961	3,120	355	1,417
September	36,647	17,332	8,376	7,828	3,111	35,106	1,471	8,085	12,944	2,976	324	1,329
October	24,130	13,278	1,445	6,550	2,857	38,792	1,773	7,992	12,774	5,387	310	1,574
November	27,597	13,173	920	10,404	3,100	36,866	2,840	8,721	13,300	3,060	339	1,597
December	32,796	13,943	9,212	6,647	2,995	37,646	3,018	8,206	13,179	6,344	320	2,604
1978: January	33,201	20,217	1,991	7,997	2,996	36,917	2,689	8,123	13,125	5,082	315	684
February	26,922	10,748	1,013	12,427	2,736	33,915	939	8,201	13,378	3,728	342	1,514
March	25,233	5,612	8,023	8,560	3,037	40,358	1,879	9,159	14,387	3,740	370	2,676
April	42,545	19,036	8,850	11,828	2,831	35,927	781	8,307	12,756	5,849	316	556
May	35,000	14,422	1,183	16,092	3,395	36,800	1,229	8,860	13,826	3,786	361	1,751
June	47,657	20,301	14,655	9,287	3,414	38,643	819	8,845	14,142	6,878	320	2,432
July	29,194	14,590	1,785	9,518	3,300	36,470	1,336	8,280	13,122	5,224	324	608
August	35,040	14,784	1,122	15,587	3,547	39,615	1,200	9,543	14,417	3,770	320	1,528
September	42,591	20,883	9,753	8,515	3,439	38,987	1,865	8,803	14,448	3,605	344	1,440
October	28,745	15,922	1,684	7,805	3,335	42,745	1,696	9,160	14,103	5,768	300	1,645
November	33,227	16,609	1,048	11,923	3,647	39,188	2,654	9,216	14,512	4,046	350	1,665
December	37,477	16,066	10,386	7,716	3,309	41,510	2,859	9,380	15,017	7,597	333	2,648

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE—LIFE INSURANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	ASSETS, ALL U.S. LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES[1]									INSURANCE WRITTEN, VALUE OF NEW PAID-FOR INSURANCE[2]			
				Mortgage loans									
	Total	Government securities	Corporate securities	Total	Nonfarm	Real estate	Policy loans and premium notes	Cash	Other assets	Total	Ordinary (including mass-marketed ordinary)	Group	Industrial
	Millions of dollars												
1947	51,743	22,003	16,144	8,675	7,780	860	1,937	1,020	1,104	22,461	*14,980*	*2,906*	4,575
1948	55,512	19,085	20,322	10,833	9,843	1,055	2,057	910	1,250	22,525	*14,804*	*3,121*	4,600
1949	59,630	17,813	23,179	12,906	11,768	1,247	2,240	908	1,337	22,617	*14,665*	*3,022*	4,930
1950	64,020	16,118	25,351	16,102	14,775	1,445	2,413	1,005	1,586	28,881	*17,275*	*6,204*	5,402
1951	68,278	13,667	28,204	19,314	17,787	1,631	2,590	1,096	1,776	[3]27,610	*17,940*	[3]*4,209*	[3]5,461
1952	73,375	12,774	31,646	21,251	19,546	1,903	2,713	1,146	1,942	31,539	*20,170*	*5,382*	5,987
1953	78,533	12,405	34,570	23,322	21,436	2,020	2,914	1,215	2,087	36,238	*23,396*	*6,336*	6,506
1954	84,486	12,100	37,462	25,976	23,928	2,298	3,127	1,240	2,283	[4,5]45,446	[4]*25,171*	[5]*13,429*	6,846
1955	90,432	11,829	39,545	29,445	27,172	2,581	3,290	1,265	2,477	[5]48,427	*30,602*	[5]*11,483*	6,342
1956	96,011	11,067	41,543	32,989	30,508	2,817	3,519	1,281	2,795	55,313	*35,863*	*12,919*	6,531
1957	101,309	10,691	44,056	35,236	32,652	3,119	3,869	1,292	3,046	[6]66,764	[6]*45,039*	[6]*14,959*	[6]6,766
1958	107,580	11,236	47,107	37,062	34,395	3,364	4,188	1,366	3,258	[6]67,236	[6]*47,470*	[6]*12,784*	[6]6,982
1959	113,650	11,660	49,587	39,197	36,370	3,651	4,618	1,309	3,628	71,098	*51,140*	*13,099*	6,859
1960	119,576	11,815	51,721	41,771	38,789	3,765	5,231	1,330	3,943	74,408	*52,184*	*15,344*	6,880
1961	126,816	12,045	55,145	44,203	41,033	4,007	5,733	1,392	4,291	79,035	*54,371*	*17,664*	7,000
1962	133,291	12,598	57,426	46,902	43,502	4,107	6,234	1,457	4,567	79,577	*56,237*	*16,294*	7,046
1963	141,121	12,630	60,588	50,544	46,752	4,319	6,655	1,486	4,919	89,562	*63,516*	*18,892*	7,154
1964	149,470	12,509	63,392	55,152	50,848	4,528	7,140	1,488	5,261	105,008	*73,130*	*24,566*	7,312
1965	158,884	11,908	67,370	60,013	55,190	4,681	7,678	1,503	5,731	[7]142,166	[8]83,486	[7,8]51,385	7,296
1966	167,455	11,396	69,651	64,609	59,369	4,885	9,117	1,547	6,250	121,990	88,693	26,219	7,078
1967	177,832	11,079	75,564	67,516	61,947	5,187	10,059	1,576	6,851	[9]140,868	94,694	[9]39,118	7,056
1968	188,636	10,509	82,127	69,973	64,172	5,571	11,306	1,682	7,468	[10]150,495	103,944	[10]39,877	6,674
1969	197,208	10,914	84,566	72,027	66,254	5,912	13,825	1,634	8,330	159,283	113,500	39,329	6,454
1970	207,254	11,068	88,518	74,375	68,726	6,320	16,064	1,758	9,151	[11]193,122	122,820	[11]63,690	6,612
1971	222,102	11,000	99,805	75,496	69,895	6,904	17,065	1,763	10,069	188,811	132,130	49,407	7,274
1972	239,730	11,372	112,985	76,948	71,270	7,295	18,003	1,981	11,146	208,730	145,479	55,857	7,394
1973	252,436	11,403	117,715	81,369	75,353	7,693	20,199	2,071	11,986	234,191	162,506	64,461	7,224
1974	263,349	11,965	118,572	86,234	79,907	8,331	22,862	1,909	13,386	[12,13]297,051	181,276	[12,13]109,095	6,680
1975	289,304	15,177	133,898	89,167	82,414	9,621	24,467	1,925	15,049	[14]288,857	185,779	[14]96,349	6,729
1976	321,552	20,260	154,928	91,552	84,127	10,476	25,834	2,003	16,499	324,849	213,784	104,683	6,382
1977	351,722	23,555	171,652	96,848	88,006	11,060	27,556	2,130	18,921	367,335	242,842	117,960	6,533
1978	389,924	26,552	191,562	106,167	95,668	11,764	30,146	2,367	21,366	414,211	283,067	125,129	6,015
1975: January	266,331	12,118	121,526	86,533	80,233	8,395	23,012	1,408	13,339	19,320	13,057	5,781	482
February	269,379	12,230	123,638	86,959	80,565	8,499	23,177	1,367	13,509	20,266	13,376	6,369	521
March	271,639	12,364	124,934	87,246	80,818	8,668	23,326	1,614	13,487	24,021	14,937	8,516	568
April	273,783	12,515	126,111	87,610	81,106	8,778	23,474	1,584	13,711	23,417	15,923	6,928	566
May	276,111	12,676	127,643	87,833	81,290	8,859	23,594	1,561	13,945	24,457	15,384	8,410	663
June	278,649	12,812	129,553	87,967	81,394	8,978	23,708	1,547	14,084	23,767	15,707	7,476	584
July	279,550	13,104	129,920	88,060	81,476	9,048	23,829	1,350	14,239	22,237	15,396	6,279	562
August	280,700	13,369	130,224	88,208	81,602	9,104	23,963	1,306	14,506	[14]23,802	14,935	[14]8,264	603
September	282,065	13,536	130,755	88,331	81,673	9,197	24,099	1,295	14,853	23,988	15,573	7,907	508
October	285,015	14,200	132,523	88,481	81,820	9,342	24,242	1,295	14,932	24,949	17,242	7,121	586
November	287,122	14,651	133,553	88,657	81,978	9,450	24,343	1,299	15,169	23,316	15,461	7,273	582
December	289,304	15,177	133,898	89,167	82,414	9,621	24,467	1,925	15,049	35,317	18,788	16,025	504
1976: January	294,072	15,954	138,322	89,222	82,491	9,667	24,545	1,213	15,149	23,163	14,343	8,319	501
February	296,041	16,678	139,199	89,287	82,518	9,742	24,648	1,217	15,270	23,242	15,935	6,747	560
March	298,640	17,303	140,613	89,427	82,612	9,798	24,763	1,451	15,285	28,358	18,610	9,148	600
April	300,327	17,595	141,493	89,498	82,622	9,849	24,882	1,512	15,498	25,595	18,047	7,006	543
May	302,171	17,779	142,742	89,540	82,594	9,892	24,983	1,409	15,766	23,682	17,334	5,782	566
June	306,225	17,863	145,313	89,706	82,701	9,979	25,136	1,510	15,728	29,702	18,648	10,501	553
July	307,600	18,773	146,894	89,743	82,671	10,023	25,252	1,359	15,756	23,480	16,605	6,384	491
August	309,872	19,262	148,191	89,875	82,748	10,109	25,373	1,234	15,828	27,726	17,561	9,646	519
September	312,873	19,540	149,998	90,202	83,018	10,130	25,494	1,181	16,328	26,292	17,253	8,492	547
October	314,845	20,205	151,105	90,293	83,074	10,231	25,594	912	16,505	25,541	18,074	6,950	517
November	317,499	20,661	152,111	90,794	83,503	10,244	25,695	1,174	16,820	28,642	18,871	9,267	504
December	321,552	20,260	154,928	91,552	84,127	10,476	25,834	2,003	16,499	39,427	22,504	16,441	481
1977: January	323,442	20,622	156,925	91,574	84,136	10,550	25,929	1,389	16,453	26,390	16,138	9,755	498
February	325,112	20,812	158,173	91,609	84,089	10,609	26,063	1,280	16,566	25,169	17,331	7,344	494
March	326,932	21,037	158,656	91,845	84,206	10,743	26,248	1,423	16,980	30,686	21,267	8,807	611
April	328,964	21,108	160,047	92,269	84,455	10,811	26,412	1,381	16,936	27,243	19,755	6,951	537
May	331,284	21,145	161,500	92,408	84,484	10,814	26,549	1,474	17,394	28,031	20,439	7,016	576
June	334,967	21,306	164,534	92,934	84,795	10,881	26,709	1,390	17,213	31,726	21,273	9,826	628
July	337,415	21,697	166,272	93,183	84,948	10,871	26,830	1,305	17,257	27,491	18,077	8,847	567
August	339,966	22,086	167,467	93,412	85,082	10,880	26,996	1,453	17,673	30,642	20,693	9,436	513
September	342,438	22,680	168,217	94,170	85,695	10,864	27,141	1,455	17,911	34,001	19,960	13,513	528
October	344,953	22,880	169,560	94,782	86,212	10,939	27,276	1,254	18,262	30,185	21,016	8,591	578
November	348,770	23,519	171,217	95,200	86,551	11,010	27,413	1,529	18,882	31,722	21,611	9,593	518
December	351,722	23,555	171,652	96,848	88,006	11,060	27,556	2,130	18,921	44,049	25,282	18,281	485
1978: January	354,014	23,961	173,865	97,118	88,227	11,135	27,689	1,403	18,843	26,552	18,328	7,801	423
February	356,380	24,198	175,316	97,405	88,404	11,220	27,831	1,296	19,114	27,379	19,584	7,390	425
March	359,356	23,964	177,535	97,922	88,717	11,218	28,007	1,405	19,305	36,968	24,812	11,600	556
April	363,564	23,730	181,055	98,445	89,059	11,241	28,221	1,390	19,482	32,268	23,184	8,537	547
May	367,205	24,179	182,899	99,025	89,502	11,498	28,400	1,501	19,703	34,344	25,010	8,777	557
June	376,151	24,260	184,288	99,862	90,150	11,530	28,616	1,466	20,129	37,940	24,843	12,589	508
July	374,758	24,508	187,635	100,362	90,534	11,563	28,802	1,434	20,454	29,246	21,331	7,441	474
August	378,652	24,938	189,840	101,372	91,407	11,534	29,030	1,455	20,483	33,430	24,243	8,692	495
September	381,912	25,658	190,884	102,169	92,053	11,568	29,250	1,438	20,945	35,145	22,809	11,870	466
October	383,356	26,226	190,298	102,971	92,695	11,670	29,479	1,513	21,199	34,886	25,339	8,916	631
November	386,375	26,630	191,558	103,942	93,576	11,667	29,779	1,576	21,223	35,183	24,639	10,033	511
December	389,924	26,552	191,562	106,167	95,668	11,764	30,146	2,367	21,366	50,869	28,964	21,483	422

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE—MONETARY STATISTICS

YEAR AND MONTH	GOLD AND SILVER									
	Gold						Silver			
	Monetary stock, U.S., end of year or month[1]	Foreign movement[2]			Production[3]		Exports[4]	Imports[4]	Price at New York[5]	Production, United States[6]
		Net release from earmark	Exports	Imports	South Africa	Canada				
	Millions of dollars		Thousands of dollars		Millions of dollars		Thousands of dollars		Dol. per fine oz.	Thousands of fine ounces
1947	22,754	210	213,241	2,079,588	392.0	107.5	30,849	68,140	0.718	36,053
1948	24,244	–160	300,771	1,981,175	405.5	123.5	12,400	70,885	.744	36,111
1949	24,427	–495	84,936	771,390	409.7	[7]144.2	23,281	73,536	.719	34,559
1950	22,706	–1,353	534,036	162,749	408.2	155.4	6,202	110,036	.742	42,068
1951	22,695	618	630,382	81,259	403.1	[8]153.7	8,590	103,469	.894	39,967
1952	23,187	–305	[8]56,166	740,254	413.7	156.5	[8]5,200	67,296	.849	40,245
1953	22,030	–1,171	[8]44,992	47,025	417.9	142.4	[8]8,680	95,104	.852	34,697
1954	21,713	–325	[8]21,731	37,853	462.4	152.8	[8]4,523	79,899	.852	[9]38,059
1955	21,690	–132	[9]7,257	104,592	510.7	159.1	[8]8,331	72,932	.891	33,101
1956	21,949	318	26,562	132,667	556.2	153.4	7,049	129,068	.908	38,157
1957	22,781	600	168,332	272,841	596.2	155.2	11,163	158,354	.908	36,279
1958	20,534	–2,515	31,022	290,585	618.0	158.8	3,719	132,046	.890	35,881
1959	19,456	–1,323	1,933	304,378	702.2	156.9	8,935	62,743	.912	23,158
1960	17,767	–1,982	1,647	335,032	748.4	[8]162.0	25,789	57,437	.914	40,141
1961	16,889	–61	775,001	56,211	803.0	[8]156.6	37,854	45,433	.924	42,292
1962	15,978	–794	380,982	150,932	892.2	146.2	15,138	74,502	[10]1.085	45,167
1963	15,513	–254	203,784	44,414	960.1	139.0	41,764	70,918	1.279	46,112
1964	15,388	256	422,744	40,888	1,018.9	[8]133.0	144,121	66,311	1.293	45,872
1965	[11]13,733	–198	1,285,097	101,669	1,069.4	125.6	54,061	64,769	1.293	44,423
1966	13,159	–50	457,333	42,004	1,080.8	114.6	114,325	78,378	1.293	45,047
1967	11,982	–86	1,006,199	32,547	1,068.7	103.7	100,710	80,178	1.550	30,354
1968	10,367	187	839,160	226,262	1,088.0	94.1	252,147	145,153	[10]2.145	29,168
1969	10,367	755	12,287	236,905	1,090.7	89.1	156,720	80,061	1.791	41,552
1970	10,732	–615	37,789	237,464	1,128.0	81.8	27,613	64,957	1.771	47,483
1971	10,132	–889	51,249	283,948	1,098.7	77.3	19,499	49,507	1.546	41,030
1972	10,410	–1,715	63,053	357,689	1,109.8	77.2	31,592	59,357	1.685	43,566
1973	11,567	–1,538	145,965	358,150	1,073.6	75.0	27,637	268,644	2.558	43,566
1974	11,652	230	228,480	396,679	1,038.3	70.9	81,651	501,521	4.708	52,583
1975	11,599	93	458,853	456,638	960.9	68.7	147,568	330,556	4.419	36,627
1976	11,598	331	347,516	331,017	962.4	65.2	61,434	325,252	4.353	25,708
1977	11,719	426	1,042,625	674,026	[8]951.6	[8]73.7	64,645	364,818	4.623	27,519
1978	11,671	525	[12]1,113,796	903,023	955.4	70.4	[12]119,125	389,015	5.401	23,972
1975: January	11,636	1	120,138	219,648	77.7	5.5	20,345	22,058	4.192	3,136
February	11,621	19	66,157	17,796	76.4	5.6	9,965	26,122	4.370	3,834
March	11,620	0	36,518	3,975	78.5	5.4	23,644	36,172	4.332	2,912
April	11,620	0	67,117	27,714	80.6	5.9	11,173	28,586	4.209	3,132
May	11,620	0	20,753	16,562	79.4	6.6	11,954	31,440	4.538	2,523
June	11,620	15	38,627	18,359	81.9	5.1	5,029	28,368	4.489	2,132
July	11,618	0	27,117	18,152	82.8	6.1	37,820	22,148	4.705	1,926
August	11,599	0	54,603	12,916	82.8	5.3	2,465	25,222	4.925	3,010
September	11,599	8	10,883	44,954	84.4	6.3	4,975	27,980	4.516	3,193
October	11,599	44	16,370	22,266	81.5	6.2	4,792	33,014	4.329	3,832
November	11,599	6	12,193	24,409	82.3	5.0	5,161	18,289	4.332	3,482
December	11,599	0	22,469	26,895	72.6	5.7	3,813	31,116	4.085	6,716
1976: January	11,599	76	9,943	17,769	76.4	6.2	2,942	27,967	4.063	1,064
February	11,599	3	28,046	19,472	75.6	5.6	4,338	18,538	4.086	2,864
March	11,599	6	5,789	19,344	79.4	6.1	11,541	27,619	4.189	1,874
April	11,598	3	8,421	23,360	78.1	5.8	5,026	17,699	4.356	2,415
May	11,598	10	6,636	41,915	79.0	5.8	4,616	15,804	4.488	1,679
June	11,598	14	11,696	38,069	83.6	6.1	3,345	29,800	4.812	2,723
July	11,598	26	41,744	24,480	81.5	5.4	6,562	22,509	4.774	1,578
August	11,598	42	85,499	22,500	84.0	5.7	4,918	52,144	4.237	1,774
September	11,598	–25	40,733	39,808	85.3	6.5	7,324	22,861	4.295	1,796
October	11,598	85	75,341	27,258	83.2	5.7	2,601	23,249	4.225	2,104
November	11,598	48	8,395	23,134	81.1	6.1	2,912	31,533	4.369	2,430
December	11,598	43	52,805	33,933	75.2	6.3	5,304	38,765	4.348	4,388
1977: January	11,658	71	142,509	30,384	73.5	5.8	5,367	36,458	4.409	2,085
February	11,650	39	65,292	23,349	72.6	5.8	6,987	23,672	4.535	2,026
March	11,636	33	5,898	25,981	78.5	6.4	3,557	41,854	4.842	1,644
April	11,636	–11	1,908	23,716	78.5	5.7	6,714	31,170	4.777	2,169
May	11,629	61	67,104	28,825	79.0	6.9	4,629	25,796	4.692	2,446
June	11,620	37	27,107	99,552	80.2	5.9	4,632	30,236	4.443	2,800
July	11,595	5	245,864	26,458	81.1	6.0	14,562	17,886	4.498	1,054
August	11,595	62	96,536	42,507	83.2	5.8	7,824	31,290	4.444	2,267
September	11,595	44	7,456	88,226	84.4	5.5	10,688	31,776	4.539	1,982
October	11,595	85	263,126	43,052	80.2	5.6	4,565	26,395	4.763	1,481
November	11,595	116	41,553	182,659	80.2	6.2	454	32,698	4.828	3,280
December	11,719	–116	78,272	59,317	73.0	6.2	14,666	25,587	4.706	4,286
1978: January	11,718	262	[12]195,119	75,585	76.0	5.8	[12]8,798	34,068	4.934	1,219
February	11,718	–9	26,092	32,347	76.4	5.5	10,735	30,100	4.936	1,893
March	11,718	8	36,552	138,032	80.6	6.4	7,936	35,775	5.273	2,536
April	11,718	41	188,866	90,620	82.8	6.2	13,665	33,807	5.118	1,634
May	11,718	19	32,674	49,529	80.2	5.8	5,758	29,915	5.121	1,911
June	11,706	47	23,118	82,745	78.5	6.0	6,194	33,206	5.316	1,802
July	11,693	26	40,906	32,994	81.1	5.9	6,079	32,209	5.331	1,526
August	11,679	22	29,538	71,754	82.8	5.8	12,468	33,105	5.495	1,434
September	11,668	19	269,917	58,454	83.6	5.5	21,038	30,572	5.575	2,456
October	11,655	5	45,804	121,231	79.8	6.0	12,472	35,716	5.918	2,045
November	11,642	23	207,133	74,477	79.4	5.8	8,444	29,985	5.866	1,645
December	11,671	62	18,078	75,253	74.3	6.1	5,530	30,556	5.928	3,870

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION (END OF YEAR OR MONTH)[1]	MONEY SUPPLY AND RELATED DATA[2]								
		Deposits and currency (average of daily figures)								
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation					Adjusted for seasonal variation			
		Money supply					Money supply			
		Total ★	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits	Time deposits adjusted[3] ★	U.S. Government demand deposits[3]	Total ★	Currency outside banks ★	Demand deposits ★	Time deposits adjusted[3] ★
	Billions of dollars									
1947	28.9	111.8	26.6	85.2	34.2	2.0	....	....	....	....
1948	28.2	112.3	26.1	86.2	35.6	2.1	....	....	....	....
1949	27.6	111.2	25.5	85.7	36.3	2.5	....	....	....	....
1950	27.7	114.1	25.1	89.1	36.7	3.1	....	....	....	....
1951	29.2	119.2	25.6	93.7	37.2	4.0	....	....	....	....
1952	30.4	125.2	26.7	98.5	39.7	4.8	....	....	....	....
1953	30.8	128.3	27.7	100.6	42.8	4.4	....	....	....	....
1954	30.5	130.3	27.5	102.8	46.9	4.4	....	....	....	....
1955	31.2	134.4	27.6	106.8	49.3	4.1	....	....	....	....
1956	31.8	136.0	28.0	108.0	50.8	3.9	....	....	....	....
1957	31.8	136.7	28.3	108.5	55.1	3.5	....	....	....	....
1958	32.2	138.4	28.4	110.0	62.8	4.3	....	....	....	....
1959	32.6	143.7	28.9	114.7	66.7	4.6	....	....	....	....
1960	32.9	143.5	29.0	114.5	69.0	5.3	....	....	....	....
1961	33.9	146.5	29.1	117.4	78.5	4.8	....	....	....	....
1962	35.3	149.7	30.1	119.6	91.1	6.0	....	....	....	....
1963	37.7	154.1	31.5	122.6	105.5	5.9	....	....	....	....
1964	39.6	160.2	33.5	126.8	119.4	5.8	....	....	....	....
1965	42.1	167.1	35.3	131.8	137.6	6.3	....	....	....	....
1966	44.7	174.9	37.5	137.4	154.0	4.9	....	....	....	....
1967	47.2	181.8	39.4	142.5	173.4	5.1	....	....	....	....
1968	51.0	194.8	42.2	152.9	192.5	5.7	....	....	....	....
1969	54.0	206.6	44.8	161.7	198.8	5.6	....	....	....	....
1970	57.1	214.5	47.7	166.8	208.2	6.4	....	....	....	....
1971	61.1	228.8	51.1	177.7	254.1	6.5	....	....	....	....
1972	66.5	245.0	54.7	190.4	293.4	7.2	....	....	....	....
1973	72.5	263.3	59.3	204.0	345.3	7.1	....	....	....	....
1974	79.7	277.8	64.9	212.8	397.0	5.6	....	....	....	....
1975	86.5	289.5	71.0	218.5	436.1	3.7	....	....	....	....
1976	93.7	305.1	77.8	227.4	467.8	4.1	....	....	....	....
1977	103.8	327.4	84.8	242.6	517.1	4.2	....	....	....	....
1978	114.6	352.8	93.2	259.6	580.6	5.4	....	....	....	....
1975: January	76.3	287.7	67.8	219.9	423.8	4.0	282.8	68.3	214.5	424.0
February	76.8	278.5	67.8	210.6	425.9	3.3	283.1	68.7	214.4	427.7
March	78.1	281.4	68.8	212.6	429.4	3.8	284.9	69.4	215.6	428.5
April	78.4	286.5	69.1	217.4	430.4	4.0	284.5	69.3	215.2	429.9
May	79.8	282.9	70.0	212.9	433.2	4.1	287.3	70.1	217.2	432.1
June	81.2	290.6	71.2	219.4	435.5	4.2	291.3	70.9	220.3	435.2
July	81.5	292.6	71.9	220.7	436.9	3.4	291.6	71.3	220.3	436.9
August	81.9	290.6	72.1	218.4	438.4	2.7	293.0	71.9	221.1	438.0
September	81.7	292.4	71.9	220.5	440.4	3.9	294.2	72.1	222.1	440.2
October	82.3	293.0	72.5	220.5	444.5	3.4	293.7	72.7	221.0	444.0
November	84.5	298.1	73.9	224.2	445.8	3.5	296.2	73.4	222.8	448.3
December	86.5	303.9	75.1	228.8	449.6	4.1	295.4	73.8	221.7	450.3
1976: January	83.2	301.6	73.7	227.9	452.5	3.8	296.6	74.3	222.3	452.9
February	83.8	293.7	74.1	219.6	454.9	4.5	298.9	75.0	223.9	456.0
March	85.5	296.0	75.1	220.9	458.9	3.9	300.0	75.7	224.3	457.1
April	86.5	304.2	76.3	227.9	461.4	3.9	301.7	76.5	225.2	460.1
May	87.7	299.4	77.1	222.2	462.8	3.8	304.0	77.2	226.8	461.1
June	88.9	303.4	77.8	225.6	466.3	4.8	304.1	77.5	226.5	464.8
July	88.9	306.2	78.7	227.5	469.1	3.5	304.9	78.1	226.8	468.6
August	89.5	304.4	78.9	225.5	470.0	3.7	306.6	78.6	228.0	470.1
September	89.5	306.0	79.0	227.0	473.0	5.0	307.8	79.2	228.6	473.7
October	90.3	310.6	79.6	231.0	477.6	4.0	310.7	79.8	231.0	478.2
November	93.0	313.6	80.8	232.8	480.1	4.1	311.9	80.3	231.6	483.3
December	93.7	322.6	82.1	240.5	487.4	4.4	313.8	80.8	233.0	489.2
1977: January	91.2	321.3	80.7	240.6	493.6	3.9	316.1	81.3	234.8	494.1
February	91.7	311.9	80.9	230.9	497.6	4.2	317.9	82.0	235.9	498.3
March	93.4	315.0	81.7	233.3	503.6	4.3	319.7	82.4	237.4	501.2
April	94.0	325.3	82.9	242.4	506.5	5.4	322.5	83.1	239.3	504.8
May	95.6	318.7	83.5	235.2	510.7	3.6	323.6	83.6	240.0	508.6
June	96.7	324.6	84.3	240.3	515.2	5.0	325.3	84.1	241.2	513.5
July	97.0	330.4	85.8	244.6	518.8	3.6	328.7	85.1	243.6	518.4
August	97.9	328.1	85.9	242.3	523.0	3.4	330.6	85.6	245.0	523.2
September	97.8	331.1	86.2	244.9	525.7	5.0	333.1	86.4	246.6	526.6
October	98.9	335.2	86.9	248.2	531.8	3.7	335.4	87.1	248.2	532.5
November	101.9	338.4	88.4	250.0	536.0	3.5	336.5	87.8	248.7	539.6
December	103.8	348.2	90.1	258.1	542.6	5.1	338.7	88.6	250.1	544.4
1978: January	100.8	347.5	88.7	258.8	549.5	4.3	341.9	89.4	252.5	550.0
February	101.4	335.9	89.0	247.0	554.9	4.3	342.4	90.2	252.3	555.9
March	102.4	338.2	89.9	248.2	563.2	4.8	343.2	90.7	252.5	560.8
April	103.1	350.9	91.0	259.9	567.4	5.0	347.9	91.3	256.6	565.9
May	105.4	345.5	91.9	253.6	574.1	4.0	350.7	92.0	258.8	572.2
June	106.3	351.8	92.8	259.0	578.5	6.2	352.5	92.5	260.0	576.8
July	106.6	356.2	93.9	262.3	582.4	4.4	354.4	93.2	261.2	582.1
August	107.6	354.1	94.2	259.9	587.4	3.5	356.7	93.9	262.8	587.4
September	107.7	358.5	94.9	263.6	592.9	6.2	360.7	95.2	265.5	593.5
October	109.3	361.0	95.7	265.3	597.9	4.3	361.2	95.9	265.3	598.2
November	112.1	362.7	97.4	265.4	606.5	8.1	360.7	96.7	264.0	610.2
December	114.6	371.6	99.3	272.3	612.6	10.3	361.5	97.7	263.8	614.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 234–236.

FINANCE--PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS

YEAR AND QUARTER	MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS (FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION)[1]															
	Net profit after taxes															Dividends paid (cash), quarterly, all industries
	All industries	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary nonferrous metal	Primary iron and steel	Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment)	Machinery (except electrical)	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.)	Motor vehicles and equipment	All other manufacturing industries	
	Millions of dollars															
1947	10,133	1,306	741	573	952	1,332	298	336	651	522	905	444	9	641	1,133	3,718
1948	11,542	992	826	494	1,058	2,111	338	425	870	554	1,025	422	165	888	1,084	4,346
1949	9,021	965	349	338	917	1,433	322	264	653	356	785	385	165	1,141	812	4,510
1950	12,864	1,063	610	558	1,364	1,808	481	500	1,007	594	1,014	668	193	1,515	1,190	5,650
1951	11,869	859	496	536	1,080	2,105	430	522	960	604	1,104	608	189	939	1,145	5,540
1952	10,714	817	264	437	1,018	2,009	379	461	687	493	1,044	635	255	953	1,044	5,487
1953	11,340	870	286	450	1,053	2,177	405	464	912	503	934	681	302	1,010	1,114	5,594
1954	11,232	883	114	479	1,199	2,230	466	460	728	394	853	684	402	1,097	1,092	5,940
1955	15,099	997	346	604	1,665	2,529	631	711	1,306	543	1,096	702	426	1,933	1,334	6,812
1956	16,153	1,113	342	657	1,779	2,885	681	889	1,335	640	1,511	737	464	1,252	1,641	7,357
1957	15,438	1,063	253	521	1,792	2,866	619	537	1,327	602	1,405	892	503	1,432	1,505	7,563
1958[2]	12,670	1,141	189	506	1,646	2,467	514	367	884	488	854	888	371	842	1,361	7,383
1959	16,340	1,251	416	619	2,141	2,625	685	541	1,041	549	1,230	1,206	282	1,670	1,818	7,908
1960	15,198	1,224	329	587	2,011	2,877	573	493	945	404	983	1,026	223	1,676	1,741	8,280
1961	15,311	1,325	280	583	2,045	3,090	543	488	803	445	1,061	1,024	298	1,488	1,722	8,551
1962	17,719	1,369	354	628	2,239	3,236	581	533	720	608	1,308	1,219	442	2,289	2,033	9,281
1963[2]	19,483	1,449	354	634	2,427	3,831	593	563	938	668	1,432	1,299	444	2,562	2,041	9.868
1964	23,211	1,692	507	754	2,857	4,094	681	758	1,225	842	2,001	1,512	546	2,808	2,617	10,810
1965	27,521	1,896	694	[3]753	3,188	4,442	761	970	1,401	1,151	2,499	1,926	721	3,496	[3]3,285	11,979
1966	30,937	[4]2,102	702	911	3,474	5,055	799	1,298	1,487	1,395	3,058	2,379	821	3,053	[4]4,058	12,958
1967	29,008	2,130	540	[5]796	3,261	5,497	672	1,061	1,165	1,316	2,893	2,297	809	2,356	3,884	13,262
1968	32,069	2,209	654	889	3,525	5,794	769	1,149	1,186	1,320	2,947	2,518	1,025	3,222	4,229	14,189
1969	33,248	2,382	621	987	3,591	5,884	822	1,414	1,221	1,326	3,138	2,594	945	2,845	4,835	15,058
1970	28,572	2,549	413	719	3,434	5,893	627	1,297	692	1,066	2,689	2,349	593	1,424	4,522	15,070
1971	31,038	2,754	558	501	3,780	5,829	853	621	748	1,070	2,489	2,563	585	3,097	4,990	15,252
1972	36,467	3,021	659	941	4,499	5,151	1,060	687	1,022	[6]1,569	3,481	[6]2,999	[6]780	3,639	5,944	16,110
1973[7]	48,259	3,723	831	1,427	5,670	[8]7,759	1,266	1,343	1,695	2,207	4,936	3,883	933	4,122	7,079	17,734
1974	58,747	4,601	780	2,287	7,175	14,483	1,204	2,035	3,149	2,837	5,648	2,940	1,127	1,957	8,524	19,467
1975	49,135	5,154	409	1,801	6,703	9,307	968	663	2,280	2,523	6,311	2,564	1,039	1,737	7,481	19,968
1976	64,519	5,826	809	2,270	7,610	11,725	1,447	913	2,085	3,196	7,889	4,073	1,687	5,099	9,890	22,763
1977	70,366	5,575	828	2,367	8,060	12,179	1,686	873	864	3,458	9,131	5,383	1,989	6,133	11,840	26,585
1978	81,148	6,213	1,170	2,598	9,117	12,805	2,353	1,362	2,124	3,815	10,746	6,500	2,374	6,211	13,760	28,932
1975: January February March	9,262	920	−69	374	1,494	1,845	−18	250	754	489	1,409	548	15	−96	1,152	4,897
April May June	12,442	1,315	38	429	1,747	2,190	253	190	531	695	1,632	648	375	565	1,834	5,106
July August September	13,204	1,561	185	451	1,731	2,508	424	104	459	715	1,543	588	361	380	2,195	4,662
October November December	14,227	1,358	255	547	1,731	2,764	309	119	537	624	1,727	780	288	888	2,300	5,303
1976: January February March	14,848	1,255	253	563	1,955	2,878	138	184	454	760	1,815	802	365	1,376	2,050	5,203
April May June	18,079	1,579	258	662	2,102	2,995	468	307	656	915	2,046	1,084	475	1,753	2,779	5,423
July August September	16,017	1,678	165	574	1,923	2,889	497	232	507	840	1,987	987	446	686	2,606	5,556
October November December	15,575	1,314	133	471	1,630	2,963	344	190	468	681	2,041	1,200	401	1,284	2,455	6,582
1977: January February March	15,579	1,164	165	502	1,920	3,032	147	245	212	707	1,953	1,055	441	1,656	2,380	6,037
April May June	19,683	1,573	163	667	2,241	3,073	525	331	530	1,021	2,411	1,434	574	2,011	3,129	6,507
July August September	16,714	1,383	232	618	1,999	3,102	559	157	−243	868	2,257	1,332	506	941	3,003	6,197
October November December	18,390	1,455	268	580	1,900	2,972	455	140	365	862	2,510	1,562	468	1,525	3,328	7,844
1978: January February March	16,046	1,231	219	550	2,010	2,569	262	198	114	714	2,104	1,364	495	1,470	2,74[illegible]	6,372
April May June	22,142	1,663	338	700	2,392	3,151	666	387	801	1,134	3,099	1,636	498	2,027	3,651	6,953
July August September	20,357	1,522	306	614	2,242	3,418	765	308	618	1,000	2,501	1,742	669	1,015	3,637	7,047
October November December	22,603	1,797	307	734	2,473	3,667	660	469	591	967	3,042	1,759	712	1,699	3,726	8,560

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE—SECURITIES ISSUED

YEAR AND MONTH	SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION[1]											STATE AND MUNICIPAL ISSUES (BOND BUYER)[3]	
	New security issues—estimated gross proceeds												
	Total[2] ★	By type of security			By type of issuer							Long-term ★	Short-term
					Corporate								
		Bonds and notes, Corporate ★	Common stock ★	Preferred stock	Total[2]	Manufacturing	Extractive (mining)	Public utility	Transportation	Communication	Financial and real estate		
	Millions of dollars												
1947	19,941	5,036	779	762	6,577	...	...	3,257	...	...	293	2,354	958
1948	20,250	5,973	614	492	7,078	2,226	...	[4]2,187	755	902	594	2,990	1,006
1949	21,110	4,890	736	425	6,052	1,414	...	2,320	800	571	599	2,906	1,333
1950	19,893	4,920	811	631	6,362	1,200	...	2,649	813	399	747	3,694	1,611
1951	21,265	5,691	1,212	838	7,741	3,122	...	2,455	494	612	525	3,278	1,637
1952	27,209	7,601	1,369	564	9,534	4,039	...	2,675	992	760	515	4,401	2,049
1953	28,824	7,083	1,326	489	8,898	2,254	[5]235	3,029	595	882	1,576	5,558	2,757
1954	29,765	7,488	1,213	816	9,516	2,268	539	3,713	779	720	1,076	6,969	3,350
1955	26,772	7,420	2,185	635	10,240	2,994	415	2,464	893	1,132	1,899	5,977	2,593
1956	22,405	8,002	2,301	636	10,939	3,647	456	2,529	724	1,419	1,856	5,446	2,706
1957	30,571	9,957	2,516	411	12,884	4,234	289	3,938	824	1,462	1,795	6,958	3,274
1958	34,443	9,653	1,334	571	11,558	3,515	247	3,804	824	1,424	1,088	7,449	3,910
1959	31,074	7,190	2,027	531	9,748	2,073	161	3,258	967	717	1,853	7,681	4,179
1960	27,541	8,081	1,664	409	10,154	2,152	246	2,851	719	1,050	2,525	7,230	4,006
1961	35,527	9,420	3,294	450	13,165	4,077	259	3,032	694	1,834	2,333	8,360	4,514
1962	29,956	8,969	1,314	422	10,705	3,249	209	2,825	566	1,303	1,893	8,558	4,763
1963	35,199	10,856	1,011	343	12,237	3,514	190	2,677	957	1,105	3,131	10,107	5,481
1964	[6]37,122	10,864	2,680	412	13,957	3,046	421	2,760	982	2,189	3,856	10,544	5,423
1965	40,108	13,719	1,547	725	14,782	5,414	341	2,934	702	945	3,386	11,084	6,537
1966	45,015	15,560	1,937	574	17,385	7,056	363	3,666	1,494	2,003	1,794	11,089	6,524
1967	68,514	21,923	1,959	885	24,014	11,069	587	4,935	1,639	1,975	2,087	14,288	8,025
1968	65,562	17,384	3,947	637	21,261	6,958	592	5,293	1,564	1,775	2,431	16,374	8,659
1969	52,747	18,350	7,713	681	25,997	6,346	1,727	6,715	1,779	2,172	4,058	11,460	11,793
1970	88,666	30,315	7,240	1,390	37,451	10,647	1,812	11,009	1,253	5,291	5,112	17,762	17,880
1971	106,430	31,883	10,459	3,683	43,229	11,651	1,203	11,721	1,148	5,840	8,414	24,370	26,281
1972	95,313	27,671	9,703	3,372	39,705	6,398	1,851	11,314	860	4,836	10,971	22,941	25,222
1973	[7]*35,272*	20,702	7,643	3,341	31,680	4,832	1,060	10,269	811	4,872	8,089	22,953	24,667
1974	*40,089*	31,494	3,976	2,254	37,729	10,408	970	12,837	1,005	3,930	6,779	22,824	29,041
1975	*57,224*	42,758	7,413	3,458	53,629	18,651	1,628	15,894	3,638	4,464	6,928	29,326	28,973
1976	*58,824*	42,206	8,305	2,803	53,314	15,496	1,762	14,418	4,649	3,562	10,271	33,845	21,905
1977	*58,833*	42,266	8,047	3,916	54,229	13,757	2,684	13,704	3,218	4,443	12,663	45,060	21,349
1978	*52,542*	37,443	7,937	2,832	48,212	11,062	3,100	12,253	2,696	3,640	11,526	46,215	21,642
1975: January	*5,632*	4,750	338	234	5,323	1,923	208	1,272	23	938	931	2,159	2,266
February	*4,961*	3,856	449	173	4,478	1,675	59	1,957	24	126	571	2,329	2,270
March	*5,507*	4,436	644	253	5,332	2,479	72	1,507	38	317	647	2,038	2,832
April	*4,314*	3,154	751	349	4,254	1,731	210	1,380	57	415	165	2,263	3,094
May	*6,131*	4,164	1,154	346	5,664	2,650	159	1,548	281	413	388	2,532	3,801
June	*5,758*	4,382	772	230	5,383	2,318	132	1,479	168	362	648	3,001	2,699
July	*4,658*	3,590	456	198	4,243	1,120	292	1,039	255	270	1,103	3,434	1,691
August	*2,388*	1,825	434	129	2,388	681	77	1,024	0	113	354	2,690	1,377
September	*2,871*	1,765	550	308	2,623	619	60	1,264	35	296	294	2,112	2,427
October	*4,684*	3,040	1,215	332	4,587	952	80	1,247	518	928	465	2,276	2,623
November	*4,756*	3,263	326	444	4,044	1,115	54	1,268	957	55	500	2,338	2,066
December	*4,422*	3,449	335	462	4,244	1,425	232	902	278	231	761	2,154	1,828
1976: January	*3,665*	2,726	431	148	3,304	1,073	68	1,096	222	16	480	2,402	936
February	*4,399*	2,643	754	173	3,569	1,178	141	789	609	171	621	2,638	1,488
March	*7,428*	4,823	1,604	443	6,870	2,245	102	2,159	256	578	1,369	3,234	2,437
April	*3,802*	2,853	467	61	3,382	568	276	643	284	450	709	2,196	2,533
May	*4,432*	2,920	899	299	4,118	1,709	198	1,148	78	20	864	3,492	2,342
June	*6,826*	5,014	1,035	360	6,409	1,480	225	1,348	243	1,408	1,390	2,926	3,097
July	*3,912*	2,498	540	89	3,127	1,198	189	932	70	26	567	2,567	1,138
August	*3,190*	2,513	464	214	3,191	1,031	67	920	13	212	664	2,609	1,651
September	*4,919*	3,940	418	136	4,494	753	108	1,465	1,117	140	607	2,678	2,402
October	*4,445*	3,236	673	276	4,185	1,349	18	1,414	130	155	988	3,520	1,244
November	*4,175*	2,614	408	282	3,304	510	104	1,327	112	190	754	3,249	1,510
December	*6,456*	5,290	612	308	6,210	2,385	275	1,156	462	196	1,217	2,333	1,126
1977: January	*4,277*	3,375	495	103	3,973	1,123	218	989	37	50	1,094	3,371	1,363
February	*3,221*	1,827	692	217	2,736	756	172	470	6	561	498	3,136	1,324
March	*6,397*	4,728	675	520	5,923	1,145	158	1,588	345	808	1,497	4,026	1,506
April	*3,601*	3,080	358	163	3,601	1,311	147	984	102	334	574	3,448	5,000
May	*4,108*	2,603	1,034	212	3,849	581	133	1,670	106	309	937	4,237	1,334
June	*6,265*	4,384	696	332	3,412	1,409	411	1,466	197	416	1,148	5,668	2,294
July	*4,253*	3,074	367	589	4,030	1,313	121	628	237	277	1,213	3,107	1,417
August	*3,473*	2,753	379	178	3,310	1,058	296	497	198	45	1,093	3,997	1,398
September	*4,626*	3,321	279	422	4,022	833	158	1,501	67	322	719	3,787	2,223
October	*3,953*	2,449	810	305	3,563	731	468	1,102	72	8	852	3,636	1,101
November	*5,199*	2,833	1,566	364	4,763	881	235	1,729	154	1,013	565	3,142	1,339
December	*7,065*	5,452	696	511	6,659	2,612	167	1,080	280	299	1,498	3,506	1,049
1978: January	*3,652*	2,856	459	171	3,486	465	329	644	312	529	1,072	3,224	1,171
February	*2,524*	1,944	388	188	2,520	755	89	531	95	34	915	2,662	1,521
March	*6,025*	4,188	674	148	5,010	1,341	187	1,258	246	291	1,370	4,430	1,556
April	*4,008*	2,949	251	256	3,456	606	142	618	399	75	1,231	3,489	4,915
May	*5,288*	3,567	637	390	4,594	958	90	1,913	273	0	986	5,146	985
June	*5,825*	4,137	819	588	5,544	1,561	343	1,272	403	349	1,183	4,122	1,870
July	*4,225*	3,494	456	172	4,122	843	500	791	275	376	1,113	3,683	1,598
August	*3,395*	2,489	625	157	3,271	740	278	875	113	552	435	6,020	1,760
September	*4,517*	3,244	807	127	4,178	1,101	184	1,334	168	215	690	2,289	1,937
October	*4,934*	2,669	1,420	62	4,151	516	430	1,626	67	302	691	3,272	1,273
November	*3,505*	2,529	575	149	3,253	847	53	746	108	457	872	4,026	978
December	*4,644*	3,377	826	424	4,627	1,328	465	645	236	460	968	3,854	2,077

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 236 and 237.

FINANCE—SECURITY MARKETS

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCK MARKET CUSTOMER FINANCING[1]					BONDS			
	Margin credit at brokers and banks, end of month			Free credit balances at brokers		Prices			Sales (effected)[5]
						Standard & Poor's Corporation			
	Total	At brokers	At banks	Margin accounts	Cash accounts	Industrial, utility, and railroad, composite[2]	Domestic municipal (15)[3]	U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable[4]	On the New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of some stopped sales, face value
	Millions of dollars					Dollars per $100 bond			Millions of dollars
1947	...	...	...	...	...	122.1	132.8	103.8	1,075.54
1948	...	...	...	...	...	118.2	125.3	100.8	1,013.83
1949	...	...	...	...	...	121.0	128.9	102.7	817.[illegible]
1950	...	...	...	...	...	121.9	133.4	102.5	1,112.43
1951	...	...	...	...	...	117.7	133.0	98.4	824.00
1952	...	...	...	...	...	115.8	129.3	97.3	772.88
1953	...	...	...	...	...	112.1	119.7	[6]99.13	775.94
1954	...	...	...	...	...	117.2	125.8	107.03	979.51
1955	...	...	...	...	...	114.4	123.1	102.40	1,045.96
1956	...	...	...	...	...	109.1	116.3	98.91	1,068.94
1957	...	...	...	...	...	101.3	105.8	93.24	1,081.60
1958	...	...	...	...	...	102.9	106.4	94.02	1,382.24
1959	...	...	...	...	...	95.0	100.7	85.49	1,586.73
1960	...	...	...	...	...	94.6	103.9	86.22	1,346.42
1961	...	...	...	...	...	95.2	107.8	87.55	1,636.04
1962	...	...	...	...	...	96.2	112.1	86.94	1,454.56
1963	...	...	...	...	...	96.8	111.3	86.31	1,483.33
1964	...	...	...	...	...	95.1	111.5	84.46	2,524.50
1965	...	...	...	...	...	93.9	110.6	83.76	2,975.21
1966	...	...	...	...	...	86.1	102.5	78.63	3,092.79
1967	...	...	...	...	...	81.8	100.5	76.55	3,955.54
1968	...	...	...	...	...	76.4	93.4	72.33	3,814.24
1969	...	...	...	...	...	68.6	79.0	64.49	3,646.16
1970	...	...	...	...	...	61.6	72.3	60.52	4,494.86
1971	6,535	5,700	835	387	1,837	65.0	80.0	67.73	6,563.82
1972	9,045	8,180	865	414	1,957	65.9	84.4	68.71	5,444.12
1973	6,382	5,251	1,131	454	1,700	63.6	85.4	62.80	4,424.67
1974	4,836	3,980	856	410	1,425	58.8	76.3	57.45	4,052.12
1975	6,500	5,540	960	475	1,525	56.2	68.9	57.44	5,178.34
1976	9,011	8,166	845	585	1,855	58.0	72.5	58.96	5,262.11
1977	10,866	9,993	873	640	2,060	59.6	81.3	56.89	4,646.35
1978	(7)	11,035	(7)	835	2,510	55.6	77.9	51.26	4,554.01
1975: January	4,934	4,086	848	410	1,450	56.4	70.9	59.70	490.14
February	5,099	4,269	830	480	1,610	56.6	74.1	60.27	482.88
March	5,164	4,320	844	515	1,770	56.2	70.9	59.33	454.22
April	5,327	4,503	824	505	1,790	55.8	69.4	57.05	473.81
May	5,666	4,847	819	520	1,705	56.6	69.6	57.40	449.34
June	5,984	5,140	844	520	1,790	56.7	69.8	58.33	487.41
July	6,266	5,446	820	555	1,710	56.6	68.5	58.09	478.39
August	6,197	5,365	832	515	1,500	55.6	68.3	56.84	343.37
September	6,251	5,399	852	470	1,455	55.8	66.0	55.23	340.74
October	6,455	5,448	1,007	545	1,495	56.0	66.0	55.23	416.62
November	6,527	5,519	1,008	490	1,470	56.3	66.2	55.77	341.97
December	6,500	5,540	960	475	1,525	56.1	67.4	56.03	419.45
1976: January	6,568	5,568	1,000	655	1,975	57.0	69.7	57.75	570.68
February	7,152	6,115	1,037	685	2,065	57.1	68.8	57.86	504.74
March	7,617	6,575	1,042	595	1,935	57.3	69.2	58.23	491.60
April	7,932	6,856	1,076	570	1,740	58.2	71.3	59.33	424.66
May	8,110	7,103	1,007	540	1,655	56.5	69.1	57.38	420.88
June	8,276	7,248	1,028	540	1,680	56.8	69.3	57.86	413.29
July	8,417	7,519	898	530	1,635	57.1	71.1	58.38	388.78
August	8,683	7,622	1,061	555	1,605	57.9	74.1	58.88	378.04
September	8,788	7,707	1,081	555	1,710	58.8	74.8	59.54	397.11
October	8,772	7,704	1,068	611	1,580	59.1	76.3	59.93	365.41
November	8,640	7,790	850	615	1,740	59.2	76.4	60.21	387.33
December	9,011	8,166	845	585	1,855	61.3	80.0	62.06	519.59
1977: January	9,301	8,469	832	645	1,930	60.3	79.9	59.73	495.77
February	9,523	8,679	844	605	1,815	59.4	79.3	56.23	366.81
March	9,701	8,891	810	605	1,720	59.1	79.3	55.83	412.69
April	9,885	9,078	807	615	1,715	59.4	80.8	56.31	347.46
May	10,068	9,276	801	625	1,710	59.2	80.5	56.06	390.74
June	10,255	9,432	823	595	1,805	60.1	81.6	57.38	450.47
July	10,490	9,667	823	600	1,860	60.0	81.9	57.48	365.10
August	10,592	9,763	829	605	1,745	60.1	82.4	57.30	391.43
September	10,617	9,793	824	600	1,745	60.4	83.3	57.77	335.66
October	10,583	9,756	827	615	1,850	59.5	81.2	56.68	336.80
November	10,680	9,859	822	630	1,845	59.2	83.2	56.24	353.57
December	10,866	9,993	873	640	2,060	58.4	81.7	55.62	400.87
1978: January	10,690	9,839	851	660	1,925	57.2	80.9	53.74	372.15
February	10,901	10,024	877	635	1,875	56.9	81.8	53.09	283.80
March	11,027	10,172	855	630	1,795	57.0	82.0	52.90	378.68
April	11,424	10,510	914	715	2,170	56.3	79.8	52.15	408.75
May	(7)	10,910	(7)	755	2,395	55.5	77.2	51.34	451.17
June	...	11,332	...	700	2,300	55.2	75.7	50.91	410.47
July	...	11,438	...	710	2,295	54.5	75.2	49.97	348.52
August	...	11,984	...	795	2,555	56.1	77.0	51.32	459.78
September	...	12,626	...	825	2,655	56.1	77.6	51.67	393.73
October	...	12,307	...	885	2,465	54.7	77.4	50.11	392.14
November	...	11,209	...	790	2,305	54.3	76.6	49.54	334.59
December	...	11,035	...	836	2,510	53.3	73.8	48.38	320.23

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	BONDS										
	Yields										
	Domestic corporate (Moody's)[1]								Domestic municipal		U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable[4] ★
	Corporate average	By rating				By group			Bond Buyer (20 bonds)[2] ★	Standard & Poor's Corp. (15 bonds)[3]	
		Aaa ★	Aa	A	Baa ★	Industrials	Public utilities	Railroads			
	Percent										
1947	2.86	2.61	2.70	2.87	3.24	2.67	2.78	3.11	1.93	2.01	2.25
1948	3.08	2.82	2.90	3.12	3.47	2.87	3.03	3.34	2.35	2.40	2.44
1949	2.96	2.66	2.75	3.00	3.42	2.74	2.90	3.24	2.15	2.21	2.31
1950	2.86	2.62	2.69	2.89	3.24	2.67	2.82	3.10	1.90	1.98	2.32
1951	3.08	2.86	2.91	3.13	3.41	2.89	3.09	3.26	1.97	2.00	2.57
1952	3.19	2.96	3.04	3.23	3.52	3.00	3.20	3.36	2.20	2.19	2.68
1953	3.43	3.20	3.31	3.47	3.74	3.30	3.45	3.55	2.73	2.72	[4]2.94
1954	3.16	2.90	3.06	3.18	3.51	3.09	3.15	3.25	2.38	2.37	2.55
1955	3.25	3.06	3.16	3.24	3.53	3.19	3.22	3.34	2.49	2.53	2.84
1956	3.57	3.36	3.45	3.57	3.88	3.50	3.54	3.65	2.80	2.93	3.08
1957	4.21	3.89	4.03	4.19	4.71	4.12	4.18	4.32	3.28	3.60	3.47
1958	4.16	3.79	3.94	4.17	4.73	3.98	4.10	4.39	3.18	3.56	3.43
1959	4.65	4.38	4.51	4.67	5.05	4.51	4.70	4.75	3.58	3.95	4.07
1960	4.73	4.41	4.56	4.77	5.19	4.59	4.69	4.92	3.51	3.73	4.01
1961	4.66	4.35	4.48	4.70	5.08	4.54	4.57	4.86	3.46	3.46	3.90
1962	4.62	4.33	4.47	4.65	5.02	4.47	4.51	4.86	3.14	3.18	3.95
1963	4.50	4.26	4.39	4.48	4.86	4.42	4.41	4.65	3.18	3.23	4.00
1964	4.57	4.40	4.49	4.57	4.83	4.52	4.53	4.67	3.20	3.22	4.15
1965	4.64	4.49	4.57	4.63	4.87	4.61	4.60	4.72	3.28	3.27	4.21
1966	5.34	5.13	5.23	5.35	5.67	5.30	5.36	5.37	3.83	3.82	4.66
1967	[5]5.82	[5]5.51	5.66	5.86	6.23	5.74	5.81	[5]5.89	3.96	3.98	4.85
1968	6.51	6.18	6.38	6.54	6.94	6.41	6.49	6.77	4.47	4.51	5.25
1969	7.36	7.03	7.20	7.40	7.81	7.25	7.49	7.46	5.79	5.81	6.10
1970	8.51	8.40	8.31	8.56	9.10	8.26	8.67	8.77	6.34	6.51	6.59
1971	7.94	7.39	7.78	8.03	8.56	7.57	8.13	8.38	5.46	5.70	5.74
1972	7.63	7.21	7.48	7.66	8.15	7.35	7.74	7.98	5.25	5.27	5.63
1973	7.80	7.44	7.66	7.84	8.24	7.60	7.83	8.12	5.22	5.18	6.30
1974	9.03	8.57	8.84	9.20	9.50	8.78	9.27	8.98	6.26	6.09	6.99
1975	9.57	8.83	9.17	9.65	10.61	9.25	9.88	9.39	7.08	6.89	6.98
1976	9.01	8.43	8.75	9.09	9.75	8.84	9.17	8.85	6.56	6.49	6.78
1977	8.43	8.02	8.24	8.49	8.97	8.28	8.58	8.13	5.67	5.56	7.06
1978	9.07	8.73	8.92	9.12	9.49	8.90	9.22	8.64	6.07	5.90	7.89
1975: January	9.65	8.83	9.13	9.81	10.81	9.19	10.10	9.52	6.54	6.66	6.68
February	9.43	8.62	8.91	9.51	10.65	9.01	9.83	9.32	6.55	6.30	6.61
March	9.36	8.67	8.92	9.37	10.48	9.05	9.67	9.25	6.93	6.61	6.73
April	9.59	8.96	9.19	9.62	10.58	9.30	9.88	9.39	6.95	6.83	7.03
May	9.66	8.90	9.24	9.79	10.69	9.37	9.93	9.49	7.09	6.81	6.99
June	9.55	8.77	9.13	9.67	10.62	9.29	9.81	9.40	6.96	6.76	6.86
July	9.54	8.84	9.13	9.61	10.55	9.26	9.81	9.37	7.09	6.94	6.89
August	9.61	8.95	9.23	9.68	10.59	9.29	9.93	9.41	7.18	7.02	7.06
September	9.67	8.95	9.35	9.74	10.61	9.35	9.98	9.42	7.67	7.23	7.29
October	9.63	8.86	9.32	9.72	10.62	9.32	9.94	9.40	7.36	7.22	7.29
November	9.55	8.78	9.23	9.64	10.56	9.27	9.83	9.36	7.39	7.21	7.21
December	9.57	8.79	9.25	9.67	10.56	9.26	9.87	9.37	7.29	7.06	7.17
1976: January	9.42	8.60	9.13	9.54	10.41	9.16	9.68	9.32	6.85	6.80	6.94
February	9.31	8.55	9.02	9.43	10.24	9.12	9.50	9.25	6.98	6.91	6.92
March	9.26	8.52	9.01	9.40	10.12	9.10	9.43	9.16	6.69	6.86	6.87
April	9.12	8.40	8.89	9.26	9.94	8.98	9.27	9.05	6.55	6.62	6.73
May	9.16	8.58	8.92	9.28	9.86	9.00	9.31	8.96	6.89	6.87	6.99
June	9.16	8.62	8.89	9.24	9.89	8.96	9.36	8.88	6.87	6.85	6.92
July	9.08	8.56	8.81	9.14	9.82	8.90	9.26	8.81	6.73	6.64	6.85
August	8.93	8.45	8.66	8.98	9.64	8.79	9.07	8.75	6.52	6.28	6.79
September	8.79	8.38	8.54	8.81	9.40	8.66	8.91	8.66	6.47	6.20	6.70
October	8.71	8.32	8.48	8.73	9.29	8.58	8.83	8.54	6.33	6.06	6.65
November	8.66	8.25	8.46	8.69	9.23	8.54	8.77	8.48	6.03	6.05	6.62
December	8.47	7.98	8.24	8.53	9.12	8.33	8.61	8.39	5.83	5.69	6.39
1977: January	8.41	7.96	8.16	8.45	9.08	8.24	8.59	8.27	5.93	5.70	6.68
February	8.48	8.04	8.26	8.49	9.12	8.33	8.63	8.26	5.92	5.75	7.15
March	8.51	8.10	8.28	8.55	9.12	8.36	8.66	8.26	5.85	5.76	7.20
April	8.49	8.04	8.28	8.55	9.07	8.32	8.65	8.17	5.68	5.61	7.14
May	8.47	8.05	8.28	8.55	9.01	8.30	8.64	8.12	5.72	5.64	7.17
June	8.38	7.95	8.19	8.46	8.91	8.23	8.53	8.06	5.56	5.53	6.99
July	8.33	7.94	8.12	8.40	8.87	8.18	8.48	8.02	5.62	5.50	6.97
August	8.34	7.98	8.17	8.40	8.82	8.21	8.47	8.06	5.54	5.46	7.00
September	8.31	7.92	8.15	8.37	8.80	8.19	8.43	8.03	5.51	5.37	6.94
October	8.42	8.04	8.26	8.48	8.89	8.27	8.56	8.07	5.55	5.53	7.08
November	8.48	8.08	8.34	8.56	8.95	8.36	8.61	8.10	5.47	5.38	7.14
December	8.54	8.19	8.40	8.57	8.99	8.42	8.65	8.10	5.66	5.48	7.23
1978: January	8.74	8.41	8.59	8.76	9.17	8.60	8.87	8.20	5.63	5.60	7.50
February	8.78	8.47	8.65	8.79	9.20	8.65	8.90	8.32	5.63	5.51	7.60
March	8.80	8.47	8.66	8.83	9.22	8.66	8.93	8.41	5.69	5.49	7.63
April	8.88	8.56	8.73	8.93	9.32	8.72	9.05	8.49	5.89	5.71	7.74
May	9.02	8.69	8.84	9.05	9.49	8.84	9.19	8.60	6.19	5.97	7.87
June	9.13	8.76	8.95	9.18	9.60	8.92	9.33	8.68	6.29	6.13	7.94
July	9.22	8.88	9.07	9.33	9.60	9.05	9.38	8.70	6.12	6.18	8.09
August	9.08	8.69	8.96	9.18	9.48	8.95	9.21	8.72	6.16	5.98	7.87
September	9.04	8.69	8.92	9.11	9.42	8.90	9.17	8.68	6.09	5.93	7.82
October	9.20	8.89	9.07	9.26	9.59	9.03	9.37	8.74	6.22	5.95	8.07
November	9.40	9.03	9.24	9.48	9.83	9.21	9.58	9.01	6.29	6.03	8.16
December	9.40	9.16	9.33	9.53	9.94	9.31	9.67	9.15	6.61	6.33	8.36

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 237.

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCK PRICES														
	Dow-Jones averages[1]				Standard & Poor's Corporation[2]										
					Industrial, public utility, and transportation							Financial			
						Industrial				Transportation					
	Total (65 stocks)	Industrial (30 stocks) ★	Public utility (15 stocks)	Transportation (20 stocks)	Combined index (500 stocks) ★	Total (400 stocks)[3] ★	Capital goods (109 stocks)	Consumers' goods (190 stocks)	Public utility (40 stocks)	Total (20 stocks)	Railroad (10 stocks)	Total (40 stocks)	New York City banks (6 stocks)	Banks outside New York City (10 stocks)	Property-casualty insurance (6 stocks)
					1941-43 = 10					1970 = 10	1941-43 = 10	1970 = 10	1941-43 = 10		
1947	63.39	177.58	35.06	48.14	15.17	14.85	14.27	16.38	18.01	....	14.02	....	11.90	17.40	11.79
1948	66.32	179.95	34.03	56.73	15.53	15.34	14.67	15.75	16.77	....	15.27	....	11.48	17.02	12.68
1949	64.37	179.48	36.44	47.77	15.23	15.00	14.14	15.76	17.87	....	12.83	....	11.58	18.47	14.41
1950	77.69	216.31	41.29	60.72	18.40	18.33	18.07	18.97	19.96	....	15.53	....	12.82	24.05	16.84
1951	93.98	257.64	44.03	81.88	22.34	22.68	22.54	20.99	20.59	....	19.91	....	13.08	26.19	18.45
1952	103.71	270.76	49.93	97.05	24.50	24.78	23.04	21.40	22.86	....	22.49	....	14.10	29.14	20.55
1953	107.11	275.97	51.03	102.86	24.73	24.84	23.46	21.91	24.03	....	22.60	....	14.97	30.79	22.19
1954	124.24	333.94	58.13	113.29	29.69	30.25	29.93	24.85	27.57	....	23.96	....	15.86	35.67	28.25
1955	161.34	442.72	64.27	155.04	40.49	42.40	42.55	32.28	31.37	....	32.94	....	19.35	41.70	34.68
1956	174.54	493.01	66.80	163.02	46.62	49.80	48.79	34.55	32.25	....	33.65	....	19.80	41.03	32.45
1957	164.83	475.71	69.60	134.97	44.38	47.63	47.01	32.48	32.19	....	28.11	....	19.47	38.40	31.05
1958	169.27	491.66	78.56	125.33	46.24	49.36	47.93	36.33	37.22	....	27.05	....	21.42	42.30	33.97
1959	212.78	632.12	89.71	161.14	57.38	61.45	63.93	47.35	44.15	....	35.09	....	26.28	52.51	40.65
1960	204.57	618.04	91.39	138.93	55.85	59.43	59.75	47.21	46.86	....	30.31	....	26.23	53.10	42.32
1961	232.44	691.55	117.16	143.52	66.27	69.99	67.33	57.01	60.20	....	32.83	....	33.75	70.78	59.72
1962	221.07	639.76	121.75	132.61	62.38	65.54	58.15	54.96	59.16	....	30.56	....	33.75	66.19	57.43
1963	253.67	714.81	138.36	165.30	69.87	73.39	63.30	62.28	64.99	....	37.58	....	36.75	74.81	63.38
1964	294.23	834.05	146.02	204.36	81.37	86.19	76.35	73.84	69.91	....	45.46	....	39.64	77.54	67.20
1965	318.50	910.88	157.88	216.41	88.17	93.48	85.26	81.94	76.08	....	46.78	....	38.92	71.35	64.17
1966	308.70	873.60	136.56	227.35	85.26	91.08	84.86	74.10	68.21	....	46.34	....	33.32	63.80	64.55
1967	314.79	879.12	132.65	242.38	91.93	99.18	96.96	79.18	68.10	....	46.72	....	36.40	66.46	62.29
1968	322.19	906.00	130.02	250.09	98.69	107.49	105.77	86.33	66.42	....	48.84	....	44.69	81.72	73.64
1969	301.35	876.72	123.07	221.02	97.84	107.13	103.75	87.06	62.64	....	45.95	....	45.39	87.73	85.43
1970	243.92	753.20	108.75	152.36	83.22	91.29	87.87	80.22	54.48	10.02	32.13	10.00	43.83	77.06	78.34
1971	298.12	884.76	117.22	217.20	98.29	108.35	102.80	99.78	59.33	13.90	41.94	11.95	46.31	87.06	115.04
1972	319.36	950.71	112.83	241.44	109.20	121.79	119.39	113.90	56.90	15.83	44.11	13.98	57.37	105.81	132.58
1973	286.73	923.88	103.39	180.55	107.43	120.44	118.57	107.14	53.47	12.66	38.01	13.37	64.44	104.34	119.00
1974	237.33	759.37	75.84	164.06	82.85	92.91	92.84	78.08	38.91	11.51	37.53	10.17	54.16	83.89	84.15
1975	247.25	802.49	79.81	163.39	86.16	96.56	94.63	81.18	41.17	11.42	37.48	9.92	51.48	80.52	88.72
1976	303.91	974.92	92.28	214.03	102.01	114.35	115.52	92.73	48.16	14.17	45.87	11.46	52.14	97.96	105.01
1977	301.70	894.62	110.96	225.16	98.20	108.44	106.79	85.27	54.23	14.06	49.94	11.63	47.34	98.23	112.42
1978	283.63	820.23	104.61	222.61	96.02	106.16	104.38	84.80	51.64	13.81	45.35	11.43	43.70	100.99	106.96
1975: January	215.31	659.09	77.46	153.06	72.56	80.50	77.10	67.91	38.19	10.38	37.31	9.43	50.58	73.52	81.68
February	231.85	724.89	81.02	150.91	80.10	89.29	88.50	75.06	40.37	11.05	37.80	9.92	53.46	76.33	84.98
March	240.18	765.06	78.90	162.28	83.78	93.90	92.78	80.42	39.55	11.66	38.35	9.94	52.58	76.76	86.29
April	244.32	790.93	75.77	166.35	84.72	95.27	96.76	80.75	38.19	11.77	38.55	9.95	54.75	79.64	84.76
May	254.71	836.56	77.29	169.69	90.10	101.56	101.96	85.15	39.69	11.80	38.90	10.64	57.17	83.76	94.63
June	259.00	845.70	83.87	168.40	92.40	103.68	101.15	85.98	43.67	11.68	38.94	11.01	57.77	87.19	96.72
July	260.30	856.28	82.68	167.98	92.49	103.84	101.15	86.58	43.67	11.84	38.04	10.84	58.13	90.44	95.98
August	246.22	815.51	77.92	156.32	85.71	96.21	93.05	78.29	40.61	10.97	36.13	9.75	51.33	83.01	85.19
September	246.02	818.28	77.32	155.11	84.67	94.96	93.61	77.25	40.53	10.94	34.93	9.10	46.72	78.64	79.71
October	253.38	831.26	80.99	164.17	88.57	99.29	95.77	83.07	42.59	11.46	36.92	9.31	44.84	79.21	88.23
November	259.28	845.51	82.94	170.59	90.07	100.86	97.35	88.01	43.77	11.82	37.81	9.64	45.56	80.01	92.70
December	256.42	840.80	81.60	166.84	88.70	99.31	96.41	85.66	43.25	11.69	37.07	9.50	44.87	77.73	93.75
1976: January	285.28	929.34	89.17	190.80	96.86	108.45	108.41	91.03	46.99	13.11	41.42	10.35	48.69	85.40	97.84
February	297.84	971.70	89.27	203.17	100.64	112.96	116.68	93.47	47.22	13.82	43.40	11.06	52.23	93.38	100.69
March	301.60	988.55	86.88	207.80	101.08	113.73	117.30	94.64	45.67	13.97	44.54	11.24	52.34	95.56	100.97
April	302.68	992.51	87.15	208.39	101.93	114.67	115.88	94.39	46.07	14.02	44.91	11.38	54.42	99.93	99.56
May	304.50	988.82	86.66	215.71	101.16	113.76	115.09	91.67	45.69	14.26	46.09	10.97	53.06	98.87	92.36
June	304.34	985.59	86.16	218.84	101.77	114.50	117.50	90.26	45.61	14.53	46.56	11.26	55.44	102.61	94.44
July	310.90	993.20	90.31	225.92	104.20	116.99	119.62	93.37	47.49	14.96	47.75	11.83	55.13	104.45	102.68
August	307.86	981.63	92.91	220.06	103.29	115.63	118.10	92.96	48.81	14.47	46.90	11.93	54.00	101.30	111.72
September	311.79	994.37	96.63	219.55	105.45	118.15	118.84	94.75	50.63	14.33	46.59	11.96	51.96	98.13	113.52
October	300.04	951.95	97.33	208.18	101.89	114.03	113.16	92.34	50.18	13.58	44.89	11.53	49.40	94.65	113.33
November	303.03	944.58	99.59	217.53	101.19	112.96	111.33	90.98	50.55	13.99	46.93	11.58	47.73	94.88	113.66
December	317.03	976.86	105.33	232.43	104.66	116.33	114.30	92.90	53.01	14.97	50.48	12.42	51.25	106.37	119.40
1977: January	317.79	970.62	108.88	232.67	103.81	115.17	113.12	91.21	54.01	14.85	50.24	12.30	53.49	107.79	115.06
February	308.93	941.77	107.49	227.29	100.96	112.14	110.71	87.93	52.88	14.12	49.27	11.75	51.20	102.44	109.29
March	309.63	946.11	106.48	225.94	100.57	111.88	111.52	86.85	52.14	14.08	50.21	11.57	49.34	100.68	107.00
April	308.71	929.10	107.71	231.00	99.05	109.89	110.76	84.03	52.57	14.38	52.83	11.41	47.94	97.47	108.19
May	312.74	926.31	110.49	240.75	98.76	109.10	109.28	83.43	53.68	15.00	54.14	11.59	47.63	96.14	117.06
June	311.38	916.56	113.63	237.48	99.29	109.46	108.17	84.36	55.29	14.82	53.06	11.74	47.61	95.30	121.39
July	311.20	908.20	117.11	236.39	100.18	110.12	107.69	86.21	56.95	14.68	53.12	12.11	50.04	98.88	121.13
August	296.79	872.26	113.34	219.46	97.75	107.50	105.52	85.13	55.42	13.74	49.19	11.95	48.39	99.68	114.79
September	291.30	853.30	112.37	215.34	96.23	105.94	102.76	85.20	54.61	13.45	48.11	11.61	45.84	97.22	111.00
October	283.38	823.96	111.76	209.30	93.74	103.18	99.79	83.15	54.26	12.97	46.23	11.09	42.36	94.40	106.53
November	284.77	828.51	110.85	212.22	94.28	103.71	100.76	83.90	54.46	13.23	46.44	11.25	42.57	94.92	109.22
December	283.84	818.80	111.45	214.02	93.82	103.13	101.36	82.89	54.54	13.34	46.46	11.15	41.63	93.73	108.45
1978: January	273.04	781.09	106.97	209.90	90.25	99.34	99.42	80.14	52.40	13.13	46.13	10.46	40.32	90.14	101.86
February	267.80	763.57	104.32	208.14	88.98	97.95	96.25	79.11	51.60	12.91	44.69	10.33	38.74	89.56	99.37
March	265.75	756.37	106.48	204.50	88.82	97.65	93.12	78.68	51.72	12.70	43.61	10.50	38.66	90.36	101.01
April	276.65	794.66	105.85	214.50	92.71	102.07	97.86	82.69	52.16	13.30	44.77	11.20	42.04	97.09	107.52
May	288.45	838.56	104.85	225.96	97.41	107.70	104.69	86.84	51.71	14.01	46.05	11.87	45.20	102.28	107.88
June	288.53	840.26	105.48	224.33	97.66	107.96	106.36	87.51	52.25	13.88	44.92	11.87	44.85	101.70	108.43
July	287.85	831.71	105.54	227.06	97.19	107.39	105.16	86.68	52.32	14.00	43.97	11.75	43.62	100.76	106.90
August	306.73	887.93	108.51	248.96	103.92	114.99	115.19	92.46	53.35	15.41	47.26	12.85	48.02	113.19	117.48
September	305.26	878.64	106.67	250.25	103.86	115.11	113.94	91.30	52.54	15.46	48.19	12.76	48.01	114.25	115.64
October	294.58	857.69	103.88	234.64	100.58	111.56	111.37	88.00	51.28	14.62	47.63	12.23	48.13	111.80	110.98
November	274.07	804.29	98.40	211.93	94.71	105.23	103.38	81.71	49.04	13.17	43.56	11.21	43.61	99.93	101.36
December	274.87	807.94	99.38	211.12	96.11	106.92	105.82	82.53	49.32	13.10	43.37	11.36	43.19	100.78	105.07

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 238 and 239.

FINANCE—SECURITY MARKETS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCKS															
	Prices					Yields						Sales (SEC and NYSE)				Shares listed on N.Y. Stock Exchange, end of period[4]	
	New York Stock Exchange common stock indexes[1]					Standard & Poor's Corporation[2]						Total on all registered exchanges[3]		On New York Stock Exchange[3]			
	Composite	Industrial	Transportation	Utility	Finance	Composite (500 stocks)	Industrials (400 stocks)	Utilities (40 stocks)	Transportation (20 stocks)	Financial (40 stocks)	Preferred stocks, high-grade (10 stocks)	Market value	Shares sold	Market value	Shares sold	Market value, all listed shares	Number of shares listed
	12/31/65 = 50					Percent						Mil. of dollars	Millions	Mil. of dollars	Millions	Bil. of dollars	Millions
1947	....	....	....	....	....	4.93	4.90	4.33	....	....	3.79	11,528	474	9,706	337	68.31	1,907
1948	....	....	....	....	....	5.54	5.47	5.34	....	....	[5]4.15	12,883	541	10,923	393	67.05	2,018
1949	....	....	....	....	....	6.59	6.63	5.62	....	....	3.97	10,714	478	8,998	353	76.29	2,166
1950	....	....	....	....	....	6.57	6.69	5.78	....	....	3.85	21,777	857	18,725	655	93.81	2,353
1951	....	....	....	....	....	6.13	6.17	5.91	....	....	4.11	21,253	786	18,185	580	109.48	2,616
1952	....	....	....	....	....	5.80	5.88	5.39	....	....	4.13	17,328	627	14,720	432	120.54	2,788
1953	....	....	....	....	....	5.80	5.86	5.36	....	....	4.27	16,661	634	14,218	449	117.26	2,927
1954	....	....	....	....	....	4.95	4.92	4.89	....	....	4.02	28,075	994	24,249	703	169.15	3,174
1955	....	....	....	....	....	4.08	3.97	4.57	....	....	4.01	37,868	1,212	32,745	820	207.70	3,836
1956	....	....	....	....	....	4.09	3.95	4.75	....	....	4.25	35,019	1,084	29,787	699	219.18	4,462
1957	....	....	....	....	....	4.35	4.18	5.00	....	....	4.63	32,059	1,070	27,547	714	195.57	4,804
1958	....	....	....	....	....	3.97	3.87	4.44	....	....	4.45	38,264	1,306	32,754	922	276.67	5,017
1959	....	....	....	....	....	3.23	3.11	3.92	....	....	4.69	51,864	1,605	43,476	1,039	307.71	5,847
1960	....	....	....	....	....	3.47	3.36	3.89	....	....	4.75	45,219	1,389	37,960	958	306.97	6,458
1961	....	....	....	....	....	2.98	2.90	3.24	....	....	4.66	63,802	[6]2,010	52,699	1,292	387.84	7,088
1962	....	....	....	....	....	3.37	3.32	3.46	....	....	4.50	54,732	1,664	47,341	1,187	345.85	7,659
1963	....	....	....	....	....	3.17	3.12	3.29	....	....	4.30	64,314	1,838	54,887	1,351	411.32	8,108
1964	[7]44.82	....	....	....	....	3.01	2.96	3.27	....	....	4.32	72,147	2,045	60,424	1,482	474.32	9,229
1965	47.39	....	....	....	....	3.00	2.94	3.24	....	....	[5]4.33	89,225	2,587	73,200	1,809	537.48	10,058
1966	46.15	46.18	50.26	45.41	44.45	3.40	3.32	3.90	....	....	4.87	123,034	3,188	98,565	2,205	482.54	10,939
1967	50.77	51.97	53.51	45.43	49.82	3.20	3.07	4.19	....	....	5.34	161,746	4,504	125,329	2,886	605.82	11,622
1968	55.37	58.00	50.58	44.19	65.85	3.07	2.91	4.50	....	....	5.78	196,358	5,312	144.978	3,299	692.34	13,196
1969	54.67	57.44	46.96	42.80	70.49	3.24	3.07	4.92	....	....	6.41	175,250	4,962	129,603	3,174	629.45	15,082
1970	45.72	48.03	32.14	37.24	60.00	3.83	3.62	5.81	....	....	7.22	131,123	4,539	103,063	3,213	612.49	15,522
1971	54.22	57.92	44.35	39.52	70.38	3.14	2.94	5.45	....	....	6.75	185,028	5,916	147,098	4,265	741.83	17,500
1972	60.29	65.73	50.17	38.48	78.35	2.84	2.61	5.83	....	....	6.88	204,424	6,310	159,700	4,496	871.54	19,159
1973	57.42	63.08	37.74	37.69	70.12	3.06	2.79	6.37	....	....	7.23	177,878	5,723	146,451	4,337	721.01	20,967
1974	43.84	48.08	31.89	29.79	49.67	4.47	4.13	9.10	....	....	8.24	118,434	4,846	99,178	3,822	511.06	21,737
1975	45.73	50.52	31.10	31.50	47.14	4.31	3.96	8.74	....	....	8.36	157,260	6,231	133,684	5,051	685.11	22,478
1976	54.46	60.44	39.57	36.97	52.94	3.77	3.48	7.78	[8]3.53	[8]3.76	7.98	194,969	7,036	164,545	5,649	858.30	24,500
1977	53.69	57.86	41.08	40.92	55.25	4.62	4.43	7.39	3.98	4.30	7.61	187,203	7,023	157,250	5,613	796.64	26,093
1978	53.70	58.23	43.50	39.22	56.65	5.28	5.06	8.33	4.49	5.03	8.24	249,257	9,602	210,426	7,618	822.74	27,573
1975: January	38.56	41.29	28.12	29.55	44.85	5.07	4.72	9.20	....	....	8.33	9,864	490	8,170	388	579.31	21,773
February	42.48	46.00	30.21	31.31	47.59	4.61	4.27	8.82	....	....	8.07	14,240	612	12,185	501	610.01	21,795
March	44.35	48.63	31.62	31.04	47.83	4.42	4.07	9.04	....	....	8.04	13,890	588	11,767	473	626.61	21,822
April	44.91	49.74	31.70	30.01	47.35	4.34	3.97	9.36	....	....	8.27	14,585	565	12,423	461	654.66	21,899
May	47.76	53.22	32.28	31.02	50.06	4.08	3.73	9.01	....	....	8.51	16,095	616	13,602	499	687.94	21,938
June	49.22	54.61	32.38	32.79	52.20	4.02	3.68	8.23	....	....	8.34	14,710	586	12,627	479	723.00	22,016
July	49.54	54.96	32.90	32.98	52.51	4.02	3.69	8.23	....	....	8.24	15,797	615	13,504	494	678.07	22,094
August	45.71	50.71	30.08	31.02	46.55	4.36	3.99	8.91	....	....	8.41	11,176	406	9,513	327	660.95	22,143
September	44.97	50.05	29.48	30.65	43.38	4.39	4.02	8.91	....	....	8.56	9,634	355	8,172	287	636.87	22,193
October	46.87	52.26	30.79	31.87	44.36	4.22	3.86	8.54	....	....	8.58	13,294	475	11,344	389	672.11	22,245
November	47.64	52.91	32.09	32.99	45.10	4.07	3.72	8.24	....	....	8.50	11,145	404	9,495	335	692.22	22,382
December	46.78	51.89	31.61	32.75	43.86	4.14	3.78	8.39	....	....	8.46	12,829	521	10,881	417	685.11	22,478
1976: January	51.31	57.00	35.78	35.23	48.83	3.80	3.47	7.76	....	....	8.16	18,470	689	15,708	563	771.39	22,551
February	53.73	59.79	38.53	36.12	52.06	3.67	3.34	7.79	....	....	8.00	20,428	795	17,415	640	769.47	22,592
March	54.01	61.30	39.17	35.43	52.61	3.65	3.32	8.10	....	....	8.07	20,693	794	17,540	631	791.85	22,700
April	54.28	60.52	38.66	35.69	52.71	3.66	3.32	8.07	....	....	8.04	15,954	560	13,186	437	781.60	22,784
May	53.87	60.22	39.71	35.40	50.99	3.76	3.43	8.17	....	....	8.06	13,670	465	11,455	370	773.60	22,956
June	54.23	60.70	40.41	35.16	51.82	3.75	3.42	8.19	....	....	8.10	14,904	522	12,618	426	809.20	23,263
July	55.68	62.11	42.12	36.49	54.06	3.64	3.38	7.83	3.27	3.72	8.08	16,392	564	13,671	452	806.82	23,709
August	55.18	61.14	40.63	37.56	54.22	3.74	3.49	7.70	3.39	3.67	7.99	12,942	450	10,983	362	810.06	23,924
September	56.29	62.35	40.36	38.77	54.52	3.71	3.46	7.48	3.47	3.71	7.90	14,616	500	12,451	405	827.05	24,080
October	54.43	60.07	38.37	38.33	52.74	3.85	3.59	7.53	3.73	3.88	7.80	15,158	507	12,736	408	809.44	24,212
November	54.17	59.45	39.28	38.85	53.25	4.04	3.81	7.54	3.74	3.90	7.80	12,983	504	11,089	413	810.81	24,354
December	56.34	61.54	41.77	40.61	57.45	3.93	3.71	7.22	3.58	3.69	7.70	18,759	685	15,692	541	858.30	24,500
1977: January	56.28	61.26	41.93	41.13	57.86	3.99	3.78	7.14	3.61	3.71	7.54	17,425	647	14,526	509	822.53	24,532
February	54.93	59.65	40.59	40.86	55.65	4.21	4.00	7.34	3.82	3.90	7.55	15,794	575	13,309	457	802.50	24,612
March	54.67	59.56	40.52	40.18	54.84	4.37	4.17	7.50	3.85	4.07	7.56	15,890	579	13,223	453	795.83	24,681
April	53.92	58.47	41.51	40.24	54.30	4.47	4.27	7.51	3.77	4.21	7.60	15,645	554	12,884	429	800.08	24,787
May	53.96	58.13	43.25	41.14	54.80	4.57	4.39	7.42	3.68	4.18	7.63	15,949	569	13,370	454	788.31	25,092
June	54.30	58.44	43.29	41.59	55.29	4.60	4.42	7.25	3.76	4.25	7.62	15,619	617	13,244	504	828.46	25,428
July	54.94	58.90	43.52	42.44	57.29	4.59	4.42	7.04	3.82	4.17	7.51	16,635	610	13,779	483	815.74	25,668
August	53.51	57.30	41.04	41.50	56.52	4.72	4.54	7.34	4.10	4.36	7.55	15,754	617	13,411	507	799.18	25,733
September	52.66	56.41	39.99	40.93	55.33	4.82	4.63	7.46	4.21	4.52	7.58	13,673	509	11,378	404	798.95	25,875
October	51.37	54.99	38.33	40.38	53.24	4.97	4.78	7.54	4.41	4.76	7.62	13,168	511	11,343	423	766.20	25,913
November	51.87	55.62	39.30	40.33	54.04	5.02	4.84	7.57	4.34	4.66	7.67	15,698	597	13,407	486	793.99	26,000
December	51.83	55.55	39.75	40.38	53.85	5.11	4.94	7.62	4.43	4.77	7.85	15,953	637	13,376	504	796.64	26,093
1978: January	49.89	53.45	39.15	39.09	50.91	5.32	5.12	7.91	4.46	5.05	7.92	14,442	568	12,334	462	750.45	26,153
February	49.41	52.80	38.90	39.02	50.60	5.49	5.30	8.11	4.65	5.21	7.99	11,889	482	9,990	387	737.55	26,276
March	49.50	52.77	38.95	39.26	51.44	5.62	5.43	8.16	4.77	5.35	8.07	15,794	639	13,289	510	760.31	26,388
April	51.75	55.48	41.19	39.69	55.04	5.42	5.22	8.14	4.61	5.11	8.06	20,335	802	17,316	650	820.76	26,411
May	54.49	59.14	44.21	39.47	57.96	5.20	4.98	8.28	4.42	4.85	8.11	27,367	1,041	23,486	848	829.63	26,588
June	54.83	59.63	44.19	39.41	58.31	5.19	4.99	8.22	4.42	4.86	8.31	24,391	923	20,557	744	818.95	26,736
July	54.61	59.35	44.74	39.28	57.97	5.25	5.04	8.23	4.40	4.98	8.42	18,318	669	15,229	534	864.13	26,940
August	58.53	64.07	49.45	40.20	63.28	4.93	4.72	8.15	4.05	4.63	8.26	30,452	1,099	26,123	895	890.57	27,012
September	58.58	64.23	50.19	39.82	63.22	4.97	4.75	8.31	4.04	4.70	8.24	27,342	1,016	22,302	790	883.85	27,152
October	56.40	61.60	46.70	39.44	60.42	5.11	4.88	8.47	4.23	4.86	8.29	22,016	801	18,476	639	792.03	27,243
November	52.74	57.50	41.80	37.88	54.96	5.45	5.18	8.98	4.82	5.40	8.43	20,091	788	17,248	637	811.60	27,401
December	53.69	58.72	42.49	38.09	55.60	5.30	5.13	8.99	4.99	5.38	8.84	16,820	654	14,078	522	822.74	27,573

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS)[1, 2]											
	Total ★	Total, excluding Department of Defense shipments		By geographic regions							By leading countries	
		Unadjusted ★	Seasonally adjusted[3] ★	Africa	Asia[4]	Australia and Oceania[4]	Europe	North America		South America	Africa	
								Northern	Southern		Egypt[5]	Republic of South Africa[6]
	Millions of dollars											
1947[7]	15,340.3	....	....	821.5	2,329.8	320.3	5,670.3	2,130.3	1,715.0	2,353.6	60.1	413.9
1948	12,653.1	....	....	784.7	2,129.6	152.8	4,279.2	1,944.7	1,450.6	1,911.6	36.4	492.1
1949	12,051.1	....	....	621.8	2,255.8	194.9	4,118.2	1,959.2	1,339.5	1,561.8	52.8	266.0
1950	10,275.0	9,992.9	....	375.7	1,539.5	151.1	3,306.4	2,038.9	1,452.6	1,410.9	34.0	128.9
1951	15,032.4	13,967.5	....	623.8	2,409.9	270.1	5,121.2	2,693.2	1,746.8	2,167.4	84.5	259.7
1952	15,200.7	13,203.2	....	621.0	2,541.3	287.4	5,088.7	3,003.7	1,742.5	1,936.0	85.1	228.3
1953	15,773.7	12,262.4	....	563.0	2,782.9	202.7	5,710.6	3,197.6	1,623.3	1,693.5	64.2	218.9
1954	15,109.6	12,854.5	....	629.7	2,577.1	264.3	5,118.1	2,965.7	1,654.8	1,900.0	45.7	241.9
1955	15,547.5	14,291.0	....	642.0	2,580.9	295.2	5,125.9	3,404.4	755.5	2,743.4	86.4	271.9
1956	19,095.3	17,332.9	....	730.8	3,418.1	265.3	6,437.4	4,148.8	2,033.2	2,061.4	105.0	274.2
1957	20,861.9	19,494.9	....	755.0	3,961.5	295.9	6,844.1	4,040.9	2,248.8	2,711.2	41.9	289.8
1958	17,915.8	16,367.0	....	652.2	3,410.8	282.2	5,569.7	3,539.3	2,134.3	2,325.7	55.2	253.4
1959	17,644.8	16,407.0	....	728.5	3,283.5	376.2	5,559.1	3,824.8	1,806.8	2,060.6	107.5	223.6
1960	20,583.7	19,629.1	....	793.5	4,186.2	513.7	7,405.6	3,810.5	1,725.5	2,147.5	151.1	288.2
1961	20,999.4	20,188.3	....	859.0	4,652.5	444.6	7,370.5	3,826.6	1,497.2	2,349.2	164.1	234.3
1962	21,700.0	20,972.7	....	1,022.8	4,676.2	519.0	7,758.3	4,045.2	1,596.7	2,081.9	236.4	229.8
1963	23,347.3	22,427.3	....	1,053.7	5,447.6	564.6	8,737.7	4,251.5	1,769.9	1,922.3	211.1	307.5
1964	26,508.3	25,690.1	....	1,258.9	5,802.3	803.5	9,436.1	4,915.3	2,092.6	2,199.5	269.7	403.4
1965	27,469.6	26,690.8	....	1,228.9	6,012.3	956.5	9,383.9	5,643.3	2,099.0	2,174.9	157.7	438.1
1966	30,319.6	29,379.2	....	1,348.6	6,733.4	805.4	10,003.0	6,661.2	2,268.3	2,499.9	189.1	401.0
1967	31,526.2	30,934.4	....	1,182.3	7,146.3	1,017.4	10,297.7	7,165.9	2,362.7	2,354.0	66.0	426.4
1968	[8]34,635.9	34,062.8	....	1,269.4	7,581.9	1,026.0	11,347.3	8,073.8	2,598.8	2,738.6	48.4	455.7
1969	38,005.6	37,331.7	....	1,391.6	8,261.4	997.9	12,641.6	9,137.6	2,761.1	2,814.4	67.2	505.5
1970	43,224.0	42,659.3	....	1,579.1	10,022.8	1,188.2	14,816.8	9,080.3	3,241.3	3,290.0	77.2	562.7
1971	44,129.9	43,548.6	....	1,694.3	9,855.3	1,168.4	14,562.3	10,367.4	3,189.9	3,292.3	62.9	622.3
1972	49,758.5	49,199.0	....	1,576.1	11,297.2	1,034.4	16,180.5	12,418.8	3,609.3	3,661.9	76.1	602.5
1973	71,338.8	70,823.2	....	2,305.8	18,418.7	1,743.9	23,160.6	15,118.0	5,057.4	4,857.6	225.4	746.3
1974	98,507.2	97,908.1	....	3,659.4	25,784.5	2,696.8	30,069.6	19,941.7	7,947.7	7,856.0	455.2	1,159.9
1975	108,050.4	107,589.3	....	4,948.9	28,223.2	2,339.5	32,731.8	21,752.4	8,288.1	8,802.6	682.7	1,302.4
1976	115,339.9	115,149.8	....	5,205.9	29,728.5	2,689.9	35,900.6	24,111.0	8,368.0	8,595.4	810.0	1,347.6
1977	121,212.3	121,150.4	....	5,545.6	31,435.8	2,876.5	37,304.2	25,791.4	8,676.5	9,283.5	982.4	1,054.4
1978	143,662.8	143,577.5	....	5,887.1	39,629.9	3,464.3	43,607.7	28,375.2	11,026.2	10,992.3	1,134.1	1,080.1
1975: January	9,323.6	9,244.7	9,497.3	397.2	2,596.5	163.2	3,062.9	1,586.9	671.2	725.1	59.2	101.5
February	8,591.7	8,546.0	8,804.0	370.7	2,179.9	194.4	2,857.0	1,623.5	632.6	685.6	64.8	95.2
March	9,474.0	9,445.1	8,714.8	472.2	2,352.4	182.9	3,092.5	1,819.2	713.7	799.0	78.9	129.3
April	9,146.8	9,085.0	8,713.0	396.6	2,260.6	175.6	2,685.8	1,963.7	725.2	789.4	52.5	95.7
May	8,972.3	8,921.3	8,240.6	451.9	2,317.9	211.3	2,569.9	1,959.7	720.7	674.1	82.0	107.3
June	8,729.0	8,668.7	8,754.5	423.2	2,435.0	191.6	2,269.7	1,888.0	664.6	786.2	47.8	108.6
July	8,255.6	8,226.2	8,884.5	426.9	2,293.2	172.7	2,329.5	1,615.7	678.5	696.5	78.0	119.3
August	8.511.0	8,501.1	9,038.0	382.5	2,388.8	197.7	2,456.0	1,619.0	656.1	719.9	44.0	102.8
September	8,389.6	8,364.0	9,116.1	347.2	2,252.6	192.8	2,399.0	1,845.0	616.1	663.9	35.1	90.4
October	9,767.3	9,736.7	9,241.3	444.4	2,372.4	213.6	2,985.5	2,083.3	722.5	815.9	43.0	117.9
November	9,538.6	9,525.5	9,420.9	406.7	2,388.2	236.8	3,053.7	1,917.5	750.3	695.5	48.7	110.0
December	9,351.2	9,325.9	9,272.1	424.4	2,385.2	206.6	2,969.3	1,830.4	738.2	755.9	48.8	119.6
1976: January	8,773.7	8,764.1	9,107.5	331.6	2,403.8	195.5	2,804.6	1,675.7	673.8	680.3	61.3	96.6
February	8,754.8	8,750.0	8,932.2	339.7	2,218.4	203.2	2,835.8	1,851.8	663.2	628.6	78.3	93.1
March	9,834.3	9,829.0	9,025.7	426.5	2,458.2	201.7	3,061.3	2,197.6	771.7	709.3	62.9	139.0
April	9,843.9	9,834.6	9,377.0	438.9	2,394.6	203.2	3,121.0	2,188.4	752.1	692.6	77.6	113.7
May	9,980.1	9,969.5	9,570.4	422.4	2,520.0	215.9	3,121.5	2,244.0	693.9	685.4	75.1	93.7
June	9,871.0	9,858.1	9,733.5	513.6	2,448.2	299.0	2,813.8	2,244.4	731.5	750.1	57.3	138.1
July	9,350.2	9,345.6	[illegible]	449.8	2,718.9	217.9	2,786.4	1,693.7	684.0	746.1	73.3	120.2
August	8,978.0	8,908.4	9,826.2	452.7	2,442.4	205.0	2,604.3	1,816.9	651.3	699.9	64.2	107.2
September	9,256.3	9,206.6	9,839.3	429.4	2,445.8	230.6	2,737.7	1,998.2	648.4	679.2	72.9	128.7
October	10,159.5	10,155.2	9,770.3	471.9	2,571.0	218.6	3,356.1	2,075.9	638.7	698.1	66.1	100.4
November	9,700.3	9,695.1	9,602.0	417.0	2,401.5	235.3	3,100.3	2,070.3	663.0	742.7	55.9	103.5
December	10,837.7	10,833.6	10,448.1	510.1	2,710.3	267.1	3,556.0	2,053.8	778.3	901.4	64.9	113.5
1977: January	9,137.0	9,120.3	9,666.5	371.2	2,431.0	195.5	3,062.9	1,893.3	562.5	619.5	60.2	88.7
February	9,474.9	9,469.9	9,897.5	413.0	2,368.0	238.8	3,200.6	2,013.3	589.1	651.1	76.8	128.9
March	11,058.3	11,050.5	10,164.2	525.9	2,825.3	245.2	3,512.0	2,500.5	730.5	718.7	121.3	91.5
April	10,533.9	10,528.4	9,940.0	483.6	2,698.5	241.2	3,360.1	2,260.7	687.1	772.0	104.9	87.9
May	10,974.8	10,969.7	10,528.6	523.7	2,964.3	222.3	3,358.3	2,439.4	674.9	749.7	102.3	95.4
June	10,282.4	10,279.3	10,090.6	468.9	2,580.0	215.0	3,115.2	2,322.8	708.2	765.9	73.9	76.3
July	9,742.8	9,739.6	10,372.3	486.7	2,578.3	244.8	[illegible]	1,818.3	795.0	818.5	101.6	87.8
August	8,987.1	8,984.1	9,683.2	413.4	2,413.7	249.6	2,527.6	1,768.3	737.6	821.8	65.5	82.8
September	10,371.1	10,367.5	11,038.6	541.6	2,527.2	278.2	3,014.3	2,146.3	809.5	1,022.6	78.4	84.0
October	9,557.4	9,554.8	9,357.4	378.6	2,247.5	227.5	2,836.1	2,394.0	767.3	672.4	43.2	77.3
November	9,692.6	9,690.2	9,477.9	430.0	2,424.1	228.9	2,770.8	2,239.6	763.2	780.1	68.2	72.7
December	11,399.9	11,396.1	10,999.0	518.9	3,277.8	289.7	3,557.5	1,995.9	861.8	891.6	86.2	81.1
1978: January	9,366.8	9,364.2	9,862.8	372.1	2,463.4	224.4	3,010.1	1,858.1	691.7	747.1	56.3	67.0
February	9,514.5	9,510.6	9,938.5	415.8	2,578.5	203.0	2,996.1	1,945.5	729.7	849.5	82.6	75.6
March	12,074.8	12,069.5	11,142.6	529.3	3,366.1	253.2	3,723.9	2,412.0	898.4	896.0	111.4	81.5
April	12,070.8	12,065.4	11,628.4	582.7	3,174.2	233.2	3,846.8	2,451.8	867.7	840.0	129.6	91.5
May	12,496.8	12,480.8	11,776.2	510.5	3,297.0	293.6	3,726.0	2,654.7	926.4	970.8	75.2	94.5
June	12,489.9	12,479.9	12,263.6	567.1	3,390.2	289.7	3,690.2	2,612.6	922.7	932.2	118.9	89.5
July	10,946.3	10,935.7	11,655.5	544.4	3,209.4	256.8	3,076.2	1,995.5	868.9	927.9	110.7	76.1
August	11,621.6	11,613.7	12,286.1	435.2	3,346.8	260.6	3,467.7	2,143.8	969.9	901.6	80.8	90.7
September	12,715.2	12,713.9	13,274.9	486.6	3,589.0	355.8	3,829.2	2,397.0	956.6	1,047.4	86.7	92.2
October	13,159.6	13,155.8	12,901.2	510.2	3,583.3	354.7	3,786.4	2,806.0	1,033.1	981.2	86.6	118.0
November	13,669.0	13,652.1	13,447.6	427.3	3,720.0	433.2	4,308.4	2,583.7	1,109.6	1,023.5	80.6	90.6
December	13,533.2	13,531.3	13,282.3	504.3	3,910.3	303.9	4,154.0	2,512.7	1,051.5	1,072.6	115.6	112.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 239 and 240.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES[1]													
	Asia; Australia and Oceania							Europe						
	Australia, including New Guinea	India[2]	Pakistan[2]	Malaysia[3]	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan[4]	France	German Democratic Republic (formerly East Germany)	Federal Republic of Germany (formerly West Germany)	Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics[5]	United Kingdom
	Millions of dollars													
1947[6]	236.5	401.1	......	....	103.6	439.5	414.5	817.2	585.3		[7] 499.9	149.1	1,103.2
1948	114.6	298.2	17.0	....	92.3	467.8	324.7	591.2	862.7		417.9	27.9	644.1
1949	144.9	255.2	45.8	....	124.5	439.2	457.5	497.1	822.1		458.0	6.6	700.2
1950	115.6	217.0	31.4	....	84.2	247.0	418.3	475.4	440.0		368.9	.8	547.7
1951	200.7	472.4	39.3	....	173.3	375.5	601.4	843.4	521.3		548.7	.1	1,000.0
1952	211.9	394.3	59.4	....	150.2	317.3	632.7	1,012.8	.6	450.2	609.5	(8)	787.3
1953	159.5	159.7	102.8	....	117.6	402.1	686.4	1,236.3	1.1	363.3	692.1	(8)	826.5
1954	210.7	167.5	38.2	....	85.5	360.1	692.7	783.4	.8	504.8	521.7	.2	808.2
1955	232.1	194.4	59.1	....	83.2	372.6	682.5	536.0	.4	606.7	472.9	.3	1,006.0
1956	204.3	277.3	142.4	....	146.9	362.5	997.8	828.5	.4	943.1	693.4	3.8	984.8
1957	226.8	439.8	115.9	....	117.3	390.7	1,319.3	707.6	.3	1,330.2	755.2	3.6	1,164.3
1958	227.6	312.5	112.2	....	72.2	310.0	986.9	569.8	.4	887.8	558.3	3.4	905.3
1959	316.3	337.6	104.2	....	74.8	285.5	1,079.5	483.3	1.0	880.2	522.6	7.4	1,097.3
1960	423.7	642.1	170.0	....	100.3	307.0	1,447.2	698.7	4.0	1,274.7	715.4	38.8	1,487.0
1961	358.5	482.9	196.4	....	179.8	354.4	1,837.3	704.2	2.8	1,343.0	872.6	42.8	1,206.3
1962	447.8	671.4	284.8	....	135.1	282.0	1,573.8	735.2	1.7	1,581.0	892.2	15.4	1,128.2
1963	477.7	817.1	388.1	....	126.3	336.0	1,843.6	813.2	6.4	1,582.0	1,090.4	20.2	1,212.9
1964	680.8	966.0	376.0	*78.8*	73.5	372.0	2,009.3	990.2	20.2	1,606.1	951.7	144.6	1,532.1
1965	799.3	928.0	335.9	*91.1*	41.6	348.5	2,080.1	970.7	12.4	1,649.6	891.1	45.2	1,615.3
1966	654.2	929.3	238.7	[3] *45.6*	67.6	347.8	2,363.5	1,007.0	25.2	1,673.6	908.8	41.7	1,737.3
1967	696.4	955.4	347.3	49.2	68.4	430.4	2,695.0	1,024.5	26.3	1,705.7	972.8	60.3	1,959.6
1968	874.9	717.6	301.9	53.6	167.1	436.3	2,954.3	1,095.0	29.0	1,708.9	1,120.6	57.7	2,288.7
1969	860.0	517.1	194.9	50.8	201.1	374.3	3,489.7	1,195.1	32.4	2,142.1	1,261.5	105.5	2,334.6
1970	1,003.5	572.5	325.4	66.6	266.0	373.2	4,651.9	1,483.0	32.5	2,740.7	1,353.0	118.7	2,536.3
1971	1,018.3	648.1	211.4	71.5	263.0	340.2	4,054.8	1,373.2	25.4	2,831.1	1,313.9	160.9	2,369.2
1972	856.5	350.1	183.0	128.0	307.6	365.5	4,962.9	1,608.9	17.5	2,807.5	1,434.2	542.2	2,658.2
1973	1,449.1	526.7	238.9	157.4	442.1	495.4	8,313.1	2,262.9	28.0	3,755.7	2,118.6	1,194.1	3,563.6
1974	2,172.3	759.8	396.4	377.3	530.5	746.7	10,678.5	2,941.5	21.9	4,984.6	2,751.6	608.8	4,573.5
1975	1,836.0	1,289.7	372.0	393.4	810.1	831.5	9,562.7	3,031.0	17.3	5,194.1	2,866.9	1,834.6	4,527.4
1976	2,199.2	1,135.8	394.3	536.6	1,034.6	818.2	10,144.7	3,446.3	64.9	5,730.8	3,071.1	2,309.6	4,801.2
1977	2,375.6	778.6	292.7	580.7	763.2	875.9	10,528.9	3,503.2	36.1	5,988.8	2,789.6	1,627.5	5,950.9
1978	2,941.9	947.9	495.7	728.4	751.4	1,041.2	12,885.1	4,166.2	170.4	6,956.8	3,360.6	2,252.3	7,116.0
1975: January	128.4	143.8	50.5	28.4	66.7	70.3	967.1	257.7	1.5	518.1	235.4	95.3	472.8
February	137.0	91.7	21.0	26.7	37.5	64.5	833.6	280.8	.3	411.7	291.1	93.8	429.4
March	143.6	81.0	16.6	25.5	76.2	72.6	828.8	315.8	.3	494.9	284.1	87.0	462.5
April	143.6	86.9	49.9	29.1	77.8	57.5	757.5	274.2	1.1	429.8	230.6	77.9	368.5
May	175.4	97.5	29.5	27.0	92.7	64.5	785.8	259.1	1.2	410.4	257.0	92.8	357.9
June	156.0	122.3	38.9	31.1	78.0	71.7	783.9	228.7	.7	347.7	231.4	76.6	330.1
July	134.2	109.5	19.6	29.1	78.7	74.7	768.8	223.3	3.3	355.9	228.3	121.8	362.0
August	159.6	119.7	32.8	42.9	62.0	67.2	793.4	213.5	.4	387.9	255.2	151.1	327.0
September	153.6	116.0	22.0	57.4	55.8	72.3	724.9	212.5	.8	389.5	194.6	147.6	341.0
October	151.7	102.1	28.2	36.2	61.4	67.9	753.5	251.5	5.5	436.5	220.3	305.1	359.6
November	184.4	91.6	33.2	29.4	58.5	70.0	844.1	240.0	1.6	477.3	231.0	353.9	367.7
December	166.3	127.6	29.8	30.7	64.8	78.4	729.9	273.7	.6	534.5	207.8	231.1	348.9
1976: January	154.4	123.5	28.1	29.8	91.2	57.6	845.9	254.2	.5	504.1	264.8	234.2	346.0
February	163.1	99.0	36.0	30.8	72.3	59.0	671.9	281.1	.6	386.5	230.5	276.5	386.2
March	163.3	127.2	42.2	34.0	107.5	78.7	824,6	301.5	4.8	515.3	257.4	229.7	393.6
April	172.3	71.7	35.1	35.1	103.3	69.9	767.9	304.2	14.5	451.1	283.3	233.9	431.6
May	177.2	52.6	28.4	40.8	113.2	69.2	864.3	312.8	6.7	463.2	245.5	245.3	385.1
June	224.7	63.8	16.3	54.1	67.1	61.1	858.9	289.6	2.3	401.7	277.7	183.3	364.5
July	185.0	105.6	22.6	44.4	64.6	70.4	954.7	265.1	1.6	379.7	225.3	195.3	429.9
August	167.7	96.0	48.5	64.2	84.3	68.8	834.7	239.1	8.5	417.4	195.2	136.5	360.5
September	189.6	129.2	42.5	59.9	96.1	68.1	813.9	266.6	6.8	419.6	236.9	106.0	395.9
October	182.3	107.2	41.7	47.6	86.1	99.4	897.9	354.2	8.1	608.9	306.7	122.1	469.7
November	195.5	79.7	25.1	47.8	55.7	61.7	915.3	285.0	6.9	576.1	269.0	174.2	384.2
December	224.1	80.3	28.7	46.9	93.1	54.3	894.8	293.0	3.6	606.2	278.7	172.4	454.0
1977: January	161.1	57.1	23.5	44.2	57.5	58.2	899.7	271.8	4.2	471.6	229.7	179.6	413.2
February	199.5	39.9	14.1	40.5	58.7	78.3	914.7	317.7	4.3	485.5	255.1	196.0	503.5
March	201.1	74.3	31.9	41.8	72.9	71.0	977.3	333.3	4.8	544.5	307.9	223.6	487.6
April	201.1	39.4	35.7	44.5	64.9	61.7	859.7	319.6	.6	540.2	289.8	239.8	461.1
May	180.6	87.1	48.3	38.8	56.5	69.7	902.6	311.8	2.1	551.2	255.2	104.9	502.9
June	181.6	94.3	21.4	37.4	77.4	83.3	814.5	287.5	.9	525.7	227.7	107.5	593.3
July	202.3	62.7	38.1	45.1	65.9	69.2	872.5	247.2	4.5	449.0	182.9	91.4	599.0
August	210.3	46.3	16.5	45.2	53.3	88.2	788.0	245.7	1.3	428.7	170.0	48.4	385.6
September	233.2	48.7	14.8	49.0	51.8	88.8	802.6	321.4	.3	502.4	208.1	88.8	441.9
October	196.2	62.3	21.2	79.7	67.6	54.8	752.8	247.9	3.1	440.8	176.1	39.2	633.8
November	163.4	74.0	17.7	40.9	74.3	67.2	876.5	281.1	8.3	459.0	234.4	134.7	372.9
December	244.2	92.4	9.3	53.6	62.3	85.5	1,068.1	318.3	1.6	590.2	252.4	173.4	556.0
1978: January	191.2	72.7	17.2	49.6	79.3	57.4	743.2	271.2	13.9	447.1	211.7	155.2	550.5
February	172.8	90.1	47.0	52.4	70.5	84.7	869.4	294.1	9.5	462.5	217.3	197.3	488.4
March	209.8	75.9	72.9	59.7	69.1	79.4	1,015.9	325.3	5.6	625.4	280.6	241.7	635.1
April	193.0	75.8	46.8	54.8	57.6	76.6	969.9	340.8	2.2	544.3	299.2	308.3	791.2
May	249.7	65.8	36.5	56.6	55.2	90.0	1,009.3	325.1	18.8	493.2	291.8	356.5	533.7
June	243.2	128.8	30.2	58.4	89.3	91.8	1,046.1	338.6	21.5	518.3	342.5	265.4	574.2
July	219.4	84.7	16.3	72.6	59.2	88.2	1,046.7	280.1	.3	472.7	258.0	170.9	460.6
August	216.4	70.1	40.0	59.4	53.8	87.3	1,092.3	415.2	11.5	542.2	222.6	163.0	534.0
September	312.5	86.7	54.8	70.9	56.2	88.8	1,193.5	395.5	15.4	802.6	275.1	97.0	575.9
October	296.6	49.0	48.9	69.5	60.0	87.1	1,248.5	373.9	17.2	668.4	302.0	96.5	593.7
November	382.7	63.6	21.1	58.0	48.1	109.3	1,369.1	431.4	30.6	694.7	286.5	79.4	761.5
December	254.7	84.7	64.9	66.4	53.1	99.6	1,280.8	375.1	23.7	686.4	373.0	121.2	620.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—VALUE OF EXPORTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES[1]								EXPORTS OF U.S. MERCHANDISE[4]			
	North and South America											
		Latin American Republics										
	Canada[2]	Total[3]	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Columbia	Mexico	Venezuela	Total	Excluding military grant-aid	Agricultural products, total	Non-agricultural products, total
	Millions of dollars											
1947	2,073.7	3,857.8	679.9	643.2	125.3	218.9	629.9	426.8	15,160.2	....	3,959.7	11.200.5
1948	1,912.2	3,166.1	380.9	497.3	105.5	197.3	521.5	516.6	12,532.1	....	3,472.7	9,059.4
1949	1,940.4	2,721.0	130.8	382.9	142.6	175.9	468.2	518.4	11,936.1	....	3,577.8	8.358.3
1950	[2]2,038.6	2,719.9	148.2	364.5	73.0	236.9	526.2	406.3	10,142.4	9,860.2	2,873.1	7,269.3
1951	2,693.0	3,740.9	243.3	739.2	174.8	234.1	730.2	471.5	14,879.5	13,814.4	4,040.1	10,839.4
1952	3,003.2	3,479.9	159.3	597.4	138.5	239.9	683.2	518.1	15,048.6	13,061.4	3,431.1	11,617.5
1953	3,197.5	3,133.6	109.0	379.1	113.2	306.8	662.8	536.3	15,652.0	12,140.6	2,847.5	12,804.4
1954	2,965.5	3,377.0	129.8	507.2	86.3	360.1	649.3	553.5	[5]14,980.9	12,726.1	3,053.8	[5]11,927.2
1955	3,404.1	3,315.3	154.5	273.3	98.8	363.7	719.4	576.8	[5]15,418.9	14,163.0	3,198.3	[5]12,223.5
1956	4,148.7	3,863.0	219.6	326.2	163.8	333.3	860.5	685.4	[5]18,940.1	17,182.7	4,169.6	[5]14,775.5
1957	4,040.7	4,686.6	292.3	511.6	204.2	251.2	917.1	1,009.1	[5]20,670.7	19,315.4	4,505.9	[5]16,176.5
1958	3,538.8	4,207.7	257.5	567.0	159.0	195.4	903.6	831.0	[5]17,745.4	16,202.6	3,854.8	[5]13,896.4
1959	3,824.6	3,614.9	236.9	434.7	142.5	212.6	755.0	756.3	[5]17,450.6	16,223.6	3,965.3	[5]13,493.8
1960	3,810.1	3,576.7	358.7	464.5	202.7	252.6	831.4	566.7	[5]20,375.2	19.426.0	4,831.8	[5]15,525.8
1961	3,826.3	3,536.6	434.9	544.7	235.9	251.8	827.6	529.1	20,754.5	19,944.4	5,023.9	15,692.7
1962	4,044.8	3,336.7	387.7	449.4	177.0	235.6	821.1	480.8	21,430.6	20.703.2	5,034.0	16,368.9
1963	4,251.5	3,300.1	194.9	405.2	172.1	251.1	873.3	522.0	23,062.4	22,142.6	5,584.4	17,475.7
1964	4,915.2	3,832.1	269.6	402.5	189.9	256.6	1,106.6	618.6	26,155.9	25,337.8	6,347.5	19,788.9
1965	5,642.8	3,787.7	267.5	347.9	237.4	198.5	1,105.9	625.6	27,126.7	26,347.9	6.228.6	20,906.7
1966	6,660.8	4,230.9	244.1	575.0	256.0	287.1	1,180.0	598.0	29,883.9	28,943.5	6,874.2	23,009.8
1967	7,164.7	4,123.5	230.1	547.2	248.1	217.9	1,221.6	587.2	31,142.1	30.550.2	6.379.8	24,762.3
1968	8,072.3	4,699.1	281.4	704.6	306.7	319.2	1,378.0	665.0	[6]34,199.0	33,626.0	6,227.2	27,971.9
1969	9,137.0	4,869.2	378.3	672.0	314.6	302.8	1,449.5	708.2	37,461.6	36,787.7	5,936.4	31,525.2
1970	9,079.3	5,695.2	441.0	840.5	300.3	394.8	1,703.7	759.3	42,590.1	42,025.4	7,246.8	35,343.3
1971	10,365.4	5,666.5	390.9	966.3	223.7	377.5	1,620.0	787.1	43,491.8	42,910.5	7,698.0	35,793.7
1972	12,415.2	6,466.8	396.1	1,242.7	185.9	317.3	1,982.2	923.7	48,958.9	48,399.3	9,406.9	39,571.7
1973	15,104.0	8,921.3	451.3	1,916.2	248.4	436.5	2,937.4	1,032.5	70,246.0	69.730.4	17,680.6	52,565.4
1974	19,936.0	14,500.9	596.6	3,088.8	462.2	659.2	4,855.3	1,767.7	97,144.2	96,144.2	21,998.9	75,145.2
1975	21,743.9	15,655.0	628.3	3,056.2	533.4	643.0	5,141.3	2,243.3	106,561.0	106,099.8	21,885.7	84,216.5
1976	24,106.4	15,487.4	543.7	2,808.8	507.7	702.7	4,990.0	2,627.8	113,666.0	113,475.9	22,997.6	[illegible]
1977	25,788.1	16,371.1	731.1	2,489.8	520.2	782.0	4,806.1	3,170.5	119,005.8	118,943.7	23,671.0	94,291.8
1978	28,373.7	20,185.2	841.8	2,980.6	724.6	1,045.9	6,680.3	3,727.7	141,125.6	141,040.3	29,384.1	111,741.4
1975: January	1,586.0	1,264.9	75.3	197.6	60.3	60.9	400.3	183.1	9,141.7	9,062.8	2,482.9	[illegible]
February	1,623.3	1,200.8	62.1	205.1	43.9	45.2	389.0	172.4	8,460.5	8,414.8	1,920.3	6,492.7
March	1,819.0	1,382.7	76.1	265.5	57.7	50.5	433.8	181.9	9,331.0	9,302.1	1,911.1	7,387.9
April	1,979.4	1,382.4	66.4	264.6	49.1	54.5	464.0	193.3	9,017.9	8,956.1	1,757.6	7,188.2
May	1,956.4	1,277.4	41.2	223.1	41.8	60.4	448.5	175.0	8,856.5	8,805.5	1,496.4	7,340.9
June	1,889.2	1,344.0	50.7	291.3	40.6	60.8	416.7	191.0	8,589.1	8,528.8	1,389.1	7,161.4
July	1,615.4	1,257.7	29.0	255.3	45.4	60.5	431.1	177.3	8,154.3	8,124.9	1,532.3	[illegible]
August	1,618.8	1,260.8	37.3	269.3	26.2	55.3	394.9	198.7	8,416.6	8,406.7	1,600.4	6,761.6
September	1,844.9	1,179.6	42.4	243.8	28.9	41.6	379.6	181.4	8,269.6	8,244.0	1,609.6	6,649.1
October	2,082.9	1,412.5	39.9	299.9	49.3	54.6	451.4	206.2	9,650.7	9,619.2	2,081.6	7,552.7
November	1,917.2	1,318.1	36.4	270.1	49.5	40.7	450.5	189.7	9,431.7	9,418.6	2,176.3	7,243.2
December	1,830.4	1,380.2	71.5	270.7	40.8	58.0	483.2	198.3	9,241.3	9,216.1	1,959.8	7,259.1
1976: January	1,675.3	1,237.6	29.4	264.5	36.6	39.8	412.6	192.8	8,672.1	8,862.5	1,994.1	[illegible]
February	1,851.5	1,194.2	27.5	232.5	28.3	47.8	428.1	185.3	8,646.3	8,641.5	1,715.1	6,917.0
March	2,197.4	1,342.7	37.3	233.3	33.7	55.6	480.3	213.6	9,677.5	9,672.3	1,873.3	7,798.5
April	2,188.3	1,313.3	39.1	234.9	31.0	64.3	441.4	209.9	9,714.4	9,705.0	1,933.8	7,772.6
May	2,242.8	1,268.0	52.1	258.4	24.8	53.4	424.9	195.8	9,857.3	9,846.6	1,848.9	8,000.3
June	2,244.0	1,349.9	41.2	229.8	40.6	66.7	451.5	234.4	9,738.5	9,725.5	1,823.8	7,902.9
July	1,693.3	1,310.5	39.9	253.9	40.8	69.9	414.0	216.2	9,209.3	9,204.7	1,798.8	7,379.9
August	1,818.8	1,243.1	39.0	240.3	63.2	55.1	405.3	190.9	8,844.0	8,774.4	1,759.8	7,000.1
September	1,997.8	1,202.0	44.4	227.4	46.6	63.7	371.3	210.3	9,105.6	9,055.9	1,796.9	7,267.9
October	2,075.4	1,219.0	39.6	200.6	62.8	54.4	367.4	234.8	10,004.3	9,999.9	2,250.6	7,678.3
November	2,070.0	1,268.1	51.7	211.9	42.6	56.6	358.7	265.7	9,547.7	9,542.6	2,120.9	7,418.5
December	2,053.7	1,538.9	102.5	221.1	56.7	85.5	436.6	278.1	10,649.2	10,645.1	2,081.4	8,514.9
1977: January	1,893.1	1,063.3	46.5	177.3	46.1	43.1	294.1	205.1	8,978.6	8,961.9	1,906.8	6,927.5
February	2,013.2	1,117.7	38.1	195.4	30.1	46.8	316.4	223.7	9,342.0	9,337.0	2,045.9	7,229.9
March	2,500.2	1,321.3	55.2	183.0	48.6	76.4	408.9	241.0	10,862.0	10,854.2	2,293.1	8,564.1
April	2,260.3	1,326.8	57.2	233.9	35.8	61.5	361.3	250.6	10,336.1	10,330.5	2,208.9	8,139.3
May	2,439.0	1,307.3	52.5	212.0	46.2	67.7	373.4	247.7	10,782.5	10,777.4	2,199.4	8,474.7
June	2,322.5	1,341.2	78.9	175.2	34.3	63.4	371.8	272.3	10,067.7	10,064.7	1,882.1	8,158.0
July	1,818.0	1,488.0	65.2	226.0	40.0	60.8	477.8	288.3	9,581.3	9,578.1	1,748.9	7,598.8
August	1,768.1	1,421.7	65.6	220.8	50.7	64.6	408.8	259.8	8,809.1	8,806.2	1,541.6	7,167.0
September	2,144.9	1,677.9	59.5	319.3	45.1	85.2	418.5	354.5	10,157.5	10,153.9	1,733.8	8,414.2
October	2,393.7	1,305.9	65.9	132.5	52.6	72.9	454.9	228.7	9,364.4	9,361.8	1,705.1	7,414.0
November	2,239.4	1,398.1	73.2	202.8	40.9	59.8	445.7	283.2	9,522.8	9,520.4	2,081.5	7,390.8
December	1,995.8	1,593.3	73.3	211.6	49.7	79.8	490.5	316.7	11,201.5	11,197.7	2,323.9	8,807.5
1978: January	1,858.0	1,304.4	56.0	234.8	32.6	65.2	379.3	256.9	9,207.4	9,204.8	1,938.6	7,278.0
February	1,945.1	1,263.3	46.5	165.0	35.4	59.9	425.4	214.7	9,336.1	9,332.1	2,068.1	7,273.6
March	2,411.9	1,631.6	53.0	237.8	38.5	81.7	515.2	336.0	11,831.1	11,825.8	2,519.4	9,316.4
April	2,451.8	1,562.6	60.5	224.1	42.5	87.4	505.0	301.5	11,859.2	11,853.8	2,508.0	9,351.6
May	2,654.6	1,729.2	70.0	266.0	56.2	73.3	535.2	357.0	12,249.9	12,234.2	2,729.3	9,520.7
June	2,612.5	1,708.2	55.1	262.4	64.4	78.4	547.9	338.0	12,273.5	12,263.5	2,639.8	9,631.9
July	1,995.4	1,662.7	73.3	275.7	76.3	73.3	543.3	289.6	10,781.0	10,770.4	2,133.8	8,646.2
August	2,143.8	1,720.5	67.5	251.8	69.5	81.0	597.9	292.3	11,425.7	11,417.8	2,391.1	9,038.2
September	2,396.9	1,843.7	76.2	278.6	77.2	96.1	598.8	375.9	12,506.2	12,504.9	2,268.0	10,237.7
October	2,805.9	1,853.9	83.1	239.1	70.7	122.7	663.2	316.3	12,927.8	12,924.0	2,665.8	10,260.6
November	2,583.5	1,982.3	79.3	289.2	71.1	111.1	705.3	327.6	13,428.3	13,411.4	2,806.7	10,626.8
December	2,512.5	1,950.4	121.3	253.8	90.3	116.1	663.8	320.4	13,209.3	13,297.5	2,736.3	10,563.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE[1,2]												
	By commodity groups and principal commodities												
	Food and live animals			Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, excluding fuels				Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.			Oils and fats, animal and vegetable	Chemicals
	Total[3]	Meats and preparations (including poultry)	Grains and cereal preparations		Total[3]	Cotton, raw, excluding linters and waste	Soybeans, except canned or prepared	Metal ores, concentrates, and scrap	Total[3]	Coal and related products	Petroleum and products		
	Millions of dollars												
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1965	4,003.1	161.8	2,636.6	516.9	2,855.5	486.2	650.1	434.2	946.6	494.3	417.6	471.5	2,402.0
1966	4,562.5	158.9	3,189.6	623.8	3,070.6	432.2	759.9	421.6	975.9	493.0	434.1	356.7	2,674.6
1967	4,060.9	151.3	2,677.9	648.7	3,279.7	463.8	771.6	519.5	1,104.1	501.4	538.6	337.9	2,801.6
1968	3,889.6	161.6	2,463.1	702.5	3,540.7	459.4	810.3	586.2	1,049.9	523.9	454.4	274.4	3,287.0
1969	3,732.7	199.4	2,127.1	713.5	3,568.6	280.2	822.4	710.7	1,130.2	636.3	433.3	307.6	3,382.6
1970	4,356.3	174.7	2,596.0	701.7	4,604.8	372.1	1,215.9	939.5	1,594.7	1,044.1	487.9	493.0	3,825.6
1971	4,366.6	192.0	2,449.1	709.2	4,328.6	583.2	1,324.8	486.7	1,497.4	950.7	478.9	615.2	3,836.0
1972	5,660.6	251.9	3,501.1	908.3	5,030.4	503.3	1,508.1	507.9	1,552.5	1,019.1	444.5	508.0	4,132.8
1973	11,930.2	444.2	8,495.8	1,008.1	8,380.2	929.0	2,762.2	1,080.8	1,670.5	1,052.0	518.0	684.0	5,749.4
1974	13,985.8	380.7	10,330.9	1,247.4	10,934.4	1,334.7	3,537.4	1,475.0	3,443.9	2,487.2	791.7	1,423.3	8,819.2
1975	15,484.3	527.7	11,641.7	1,308.4	9,783.6	991.2	2,865.2	1,355.2	4,469.5	3,343.0	907.9	943.8	8,691.2
1976	15,710.1	798.0	10,910.9	1,523.5	10,890.7	1,048.7	3,315.4	1,284.9	4,225.8	2,988.2	997.6	978.1	9,958.7
1977	14,115.7	796.9	8,754.8	1,846.8	13,086.3	1,529.5	4,393.2	1,197.0	4,183.6	2,730.4	1,275.6	1,308.7	10,812.3
1978	18,311.3	958.4	11,633.8	2,292.8	15,555.1	1,739.6	5,210.4	1,839.1	3,880.6	2,122.6	1,563.7	1,521.3	12,622.8
1975: January	1,637.1	28.9	1,333.9	122.9	1,026.0	120.2	378.4	130.2	357.4	265.2	72.7	140.9	820.8
February	1,338.0	32.6	1,047.5	86.3	838.9	100.3	246.5	107.4	337.4	256.5	67.2	104.5	668.5
March	1,276.6	43.3	976.6	120.1	892.3	90.8	273.7	113.5	399.6	295.6	73.9	120.8	788.2
April	1,219.3	34.9	884.2	101.6	811.0	88.2	236.0	122.4	391.4	298.7	68.4	73.7	737.7
May	1,028.2	41.7	711.0	98.0	765.7	85.9	155.6	142.2	436.5	339.2	84.7	88.9	702.6
June	1,059.8	39.9	743.3	79.8	668.3	95.2	83.8	130.6	406.2	310.1	83.3	57.9	718.7
July	1,114.7	47.0	809.0	71.5	757.0	90.8	185.9	111.2	310.3	220.0	74.8	66.3	696.7
August	1,182.3	49.7	876.7	104.4	775.7	86.0	200.4	112.6	379.8	288.9	73.8	43.9	710.7
September	1,244.0	45.7	932.4	105.7	693.6	67.6	145.2	106.4	323.5	233.9	74.9	43.5	676.1
October	1,475.5	50.8	1,114.4	128.6	875.9	59.8	354.9	99.8	318.5	224.2	81.1	56.9	728.8
November	1,526.8	57.1	1,174.4	150.2	859.4	44.9	336.4	94.8	457.9	379.6	63.8	77.7	661.6
December	1,382.0	56.1	1,038.4	139.3	819.8	61.6	268.3	84.1	350.9	231.2	89.4	68.8	780.7
1976: January	1,333.3	53.9	982.7	187.9	836.8	57.1	277.4	85.8	268.4	187.3	60.0	78.9	753.2
February	1,159.8	62.2	840.6	137.6	793.8	39.4	265.7	82.4	280.2	156.2	83.4	73.8	716.1
March	1,244.3	79.3	853.8	118.1	903.1	104.6	267.8	93.3	301.5	208.6	74.1	77.9	863.5
April	1,355.3	60.6	947.9	120.6	887.6	82.0	256.6	100.7	412.0	297.3	92.4	77.3	852.6
May	1,253.4	77.4	866.1	90.3	929.4	90.2	253.7	134.7	373.0	278.2	76.6	96.7	883.3
June	1,281.3	67.6	886.4	89.7	875.1	89.0	265.8	110.9	403.8	314.4	72.5	78.3	840.8
July	1,358.1	55.8	963.3	78.4	803.6	80.1	189.9	134.9	347.4	241.4	91.1	86.4	850.7
August	1,367.3	65.2	983.7	101.5	769.2	85.9	150.2	108.6	304.5	214.4	74.9	60.3	839.7
September	1,321.6	65.4	916.9	131.1	823.5	115.4	151.5	125.7	387.8	291.7	82.9	91.5	785.1
October	1,515.8	78.0	1,046.0	149.8	1,049.5	80.7	401.8	102.8	407.2	294.4	90.9	83.1	815.4
November	1,299.2	63.5	852.7	126.5	1,118.2	93.9	448.7	100.7	379.1	270.3	88.8	79.0	829.3
December	1,220.8	69.0	770.8	191.9	1,101.9	130.4	386.3	104.5	361.1	234.0	110.0	94.8	928.9
1977: January	1,078.8	54.4	679.4	166.3	1,055.1	126.2	369.3	93.5	217.6	122.3	80.7	75.1	817.6
February	1,116.6	60.7	741.6	133.7	1,210.4	181.5	433.9	73.8	268.0	158.3	97.9	91.9	910.5
March	1,289.9	65.4	801.9	157.2	1,257.3	189.3	455.1	94.6	291.5	180.6	101.0	132.2	943.7
April	1,233.6	64.9	780.1	112.0	1,332.2	189.4	518.4	101.4	397.6	280.9	97.3	102.8	900.1
May	1,230.6	69.2	755.7	128.8	1,325.4	143.0	528.1	110.6	432.4	284.3	134.1	125.2	922.9
June	1,148.0	62.6	718.3	142.5	1,071.8	167.5	294.8	140.6	398.1	295.5	98.3	120.1	917.6
July	1,165.1	67.0	725.1	156.6	937.1	98.4	223.3	125.0	398.4	258.8	108.8	126.2	945.7
August	1,137.1	67.5	684.0	155.6	720.5	61.6	133.4	89.5	333.7	206.7	109.2	102.8	878.7
September	1,247.6	75.3	777.7	201.8	822.7	67.0	113.6	104.5	401.8	259.7	134.1	105.7	1,064.9
October	987.5	65.1	556.1	67.3	1,042.7	45.9	448.1	82.2	367.0	259.0	92.3	98.1	737.2
November	1,142.9	67.3	677.9	142.4	1,131.5	103.1	520.0	69.9	362.1	243.4	103.9	112.5	736.0
December	1,348.2	77.5	856.9	282.6	1,179.6	156.6	355.3	111.5	315.3	181.0	118.0	116.0	1,037.4
1978: January	1,123.8	63.8	657.1	138.0	1,049.6	157.6	323.0	105.9	188.9	52.8	115.8	96.0	830.1
February	1,271.3	62.2	819.8	168.0	1,063.4	145.6	334.2	84.8	141.0	37.1	86.4	97.2	883.5
March	1,464.9	75.3	920.1	213.6	1,337.5	203.8	431.5	112.5	165.2	24.5	119.4	141.5	1,031.0
April	1,472.4	78.1	942.7	144.3	1,389.1	182.8	513.3	149.9	284.5	134.7	137.6	145.4	971.3
May	1,683.8	77.6	1,168.0	143.6	1,466.5	143.8	583.4	149.5	363.6	235.1	112.9	119.3	1,018.7
June	1,736.3	74.1	1,193.0	141.5	1,393.7	154.2	468.2	162.3	426.4	289.8	121.1	132.1	1,065.0
July	1,539.8	64.8	1,008.5	161.6	992.5	132.2	238.6	152.0	321.7	180.2	118.9	130.7	1,077.3
August	1,715.2	90.7	1,107.2	213.3	1,082.8	153.7	271.9	162.1	335.4	181.7	139.1	120.9	1,149.4
September	1,643.9	93.2	1,049.2	176.9	1,113.0	114.4	262.6	179.8	348.0	176.7	156.8	156.3	1,199.1
October	1,594.8	94.4	937.8	251.3	1,472.5	84.7	593.2	176.6	422.1	256.1	152.7	113.9	1,086.3
November	1,511.6	95.0	885.2	281.1	1,678.3	112.5	696.7	201.4	465.9	317.8	137.3	121.0	1,174.1
December	1,553.4	88.6	945.3	259.7	1,556.3	154.3	493.7	202.1	417.9	236.3	163.3	147.0	1,137.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE[1]													
	By commodity groups and principal commodities													
	Manufactured goods				Machinery and transport equipment								Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities not classified
	Total[2]	Textiles	Iron and steel	Nonferrous base metals	Total	Machinery					Transport equipment			
						Total[2]	Agricultural	Metalworking	Construction, excav. and mining	Electrical	Total[2]	Motor vehicles and parts		
	Millions of dollars													
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1965	3,257.0	527.8	629.0	539.3	10,147.2	6,702.1	634.1	331.7	932.9	1,659.7	3,445.1	1,975.5	1,582.1	953.8
1966	3,433.7	554.2	557.3	582.4	11,155.5	7,445.8	628.3	337.9	969.1	1,900.0	3,709.7	2,386.3	1,844.3	1,187.2
1967	3,391.1	530.9	561.9	516.8	12,574.1	8,050.6	614.7	338.9	1,038.1	2,098.2	4,523.5	2,733.9	1,986.4	958.8
1968	3,939.4	522.3	610.5	600.0	14,447.4	8,597.2	626.8	333.6	1,098.5	2,284.0	5,850.1	3,370.2	2,144.2	924.0
1969	4,554.0	575.6	972.9	711.5	16,402.8	9,864.0	644.4	343.4	1,248.0	2,677.0	6,538.8	3,787.3	2,445.7	1,224.0
1970	5,065.2	603.1	1,268.8	892.5	17,881.9	11,379.3	626.4	395.7	1,422.3	2,999.2	6,502.6	3,550.0	2,570.7	1,496.3
1971	4,413.4	632.1	791.6	595.6	19,459.8	11,560.9	596.7	404.5	1,404.2	3,066.7	7,899.0	4,157.1	2,734.1	1,531.4
1972	4,904.1	778.8	825.9	566.8	21,532.7	13,236.1	749.6	410.0	1,598.9	3,697.8	8,296.6	4,799.4	3,189.6	1,559.5
1973	7,161.6	1,224.8	1,300.8	950.3	27,869.2	17,130.9	987.1	488.8	2,094.7	5,032.2	10,738.3	6,030.0	3,950.7	1,842.0
1974	11,165.8	1,795.3	2,560.3	1,300.4	38,188.6	23,687.9	1,398.4	636.5	3,112.6	7,019.2	14,500.7	7,878.1	5,349.1	2,586.6
1975	10,919.2	1,624.5	2,457.0	1,090.0	45,667.6	28,477.1	2,092.2	918.2	4,733.8	7,582.0	17,190.5	10,028.2	5,672.7	3,162.0
1976	11,206.1	1,970.9	1,906.8	1,088.4	49,501.2	31,290.8	2,107.7	949.2	4,945.3	9,278.5	18,210.4	10,954.2	6,574.9	2,749.4
1977	10,857.0	1,958.9	1,660.5	1,058.4	50,247.6	32,516.6	1,871.1	730.3	4,405.5	10,285.3	18,520.0	11,796.5	8,233.9	4,313.6
1978	12,416.8	2,225.2	1,716.3	1,047.8	59,255.4	37,017.5	2,151.6	1,188.3	1,318.4	6,966.6	22,250.3	13,237.3	10,177.5	5,006.7
1975: January	910.5	122.0	230.3	98.1	3,312.8	2,229.0	139.3	59.8	325.3	616.5	1,084.2	656.3	454.6	238.6
February	847.4	110.1	214.6	92.2	3,539.8	2,115.7	152.4	78.2	343.7	571.0	1,422.9	677.0	426.4	226.6
March	949.6	134.2	243.0	88.1	4,022.1	2,455.1	174.7	73.6	383.8	647.3	1,571.5	843.9	488.0	237.0
April	948.7	139.6	219.5	104.0	3,910.1	2,494.9	206.1	74.8	413.1	646.1	1,410.2	854.5	482.3	274.9
May	954.3	136.0	230.1	98.0	3,933.0	2,482.6	200.3	85.7	419.8	652.7	1,510.4	890.8	483.5	285.0
June	899.3	129.4	225.9	87.5	3,937.9	2,423.0	198.4	75.8	421.2	624.2	1,514.9	893.4	481.0	241.4
July	863.3	123.0	200.0	71.5	3,569.5	2,288.9	189.2	74.7	413.8	596.9	1,280.5	735.7	454.6	237.9
August	875.6	132.7	199.1	79.8	3,551.1	2,305.0	142.4	79.4	397.5	624.1	1,246.1	728.2	460.8	277.8
September	880.2	142.8	185.9	84.7	3,586.1	2,203.9	150.1	63.8	375.4	599.2	1,382.2	893.0	460.4	245.7
October	980.7	162.0	173.5	92.3	4,260.3	2,589.5	186.6	72.4	429.6	706.4	1,670.8	989.7	530.9	278.2
November	914.2	147.1	184.2	92.6	3,946.7	2,413.8	182.5	83.1	386.2	664.2	1,532.8	919.4	471.8	353.3
December	895.3	145.6	151.6	103.2	4,038.2	2,474.3	171.4	96.2	423.1	633.3	1,563.5	944.3	478.5	265.5
1976: January	893.9	150.1	145.0	90.2	3,579.0	2,366.8	155.5	83.3	384.4	665.1	1,212.2	760.5	477.9	254.0
February	890.0	150.9	153.5	70.0	3,879.7	2,402.7	190.7	71.7	405.5	690.0	1,477.0	848.1	500.4	201.8
March	1,019.0	176.9	164.4	104.9	4,316.0	2,774.9	221.5	106.6	418.7	793.2	1,541.1	981.2	611.8	216.5
April	974.3	168.0	168.8	89.3	4,224.9	2,704.7	203.4	73.7	437.9	796.2	1,520.1	997.8	543.1	258.3
May	959.3	161.6	166.6	83.5	4,438.8	2,721.6	218.6	108.0	418.2	769.8	1,717.1	1,011.5	578.0	248.5
June	959.8	169.2	158.0	87.9	4,395.5	2,668.5	186.5	68.2	442.5	769.2	1,727.0	1,009.9	558.0	244.4
July	898.4	150.7	175.7	91.5	3,970.1	2,678.1	181.2	87.2	409.4	814.2	1,292.0	733.0	537.4	248.2
August	892.9	147.6	165.1	96.7	3,725.4	2,365.3	143.1	62.6	356.4	755.3	1,360.0	788.2	507.9	191.3
September	910.7	171.4	153.6	89.6	3,853.1	2,492.9	133.3	64.3	380.3	766.6	1,360.2	893.0	544.8	215.7
October	906.7	174.4	140.5	97.0	4,229.0	2,726.9	161.1	62.1	415.3	833.3	1,502.1	915.2	560.1	212.2
November	904.8	170.5	147.6	92.0	4,067.7	2,530.4	150.2	78.8	374.8	733.2	1,537.3	997.6	544.5	191.2
December	996.4	178.9	167.9	96.7	4,822.0	2,857.5	162.4	86.7	441.9	892.5	1,964.2	1,018.1	611.0	267.5
1977: January	839.5	159.5	130.1	87.3	3,761.5	2,520.3	152.2	62.2	359.9	759.0	1,304.2	868.7	590.3	376.9
February	891.2	170.7	140.6	79.9	3,818.0	2,545.5	165.4	67.8	362.6	764.7	1,323.7	884.1	620.8	280.9
March	1,002.4	185.6	147.1	95.0	4,755.2	3,009.5	196.2	67.0	410.3	960.5	1,810.2	1,182.8	733.0	299.6
April	967.0	175.7	157.3	103.8	4,348.4	2,789.1	183.2	66.0	401.3	879.4	1,627.0	988.5	682.2	270.2
May	972.7	164.3	139.1	100.4	4,577.7	2,826.8	160.3	75.1	401.5	876.7	1,806.8	1,156.5	698.4	368.2
June	949.0	169.6	139.5	93.4	4,261.0	2,753.7	163.4	59.8	374.2	851.6	1,572.2	1,037.8	724.5	335.1
July	854.2	156.9	132.0	87.0	3,798.7	2,627.7	156.9	55.0	362.2	844.2	1,240.8	786.7	683.6	515.7
August	831.6	140.0	133.7	80.2	3,622.4	2,432.5	125.5	48.2	305.4	778.4	1,244.7	711.8	651.3	375.5
September	1,014.3	194.8	152.7	97.2	4,303.4	2,860.0	147.3	68.9	404.6	901.7	1,507.5	1,048.9	744.4	250.9
October	742.5	120.7	113.1	61.4	4,157.9	2,442.6	125.7	42.3	298.0	819.5	1,794.0	1,119.5	670.7	493.7
November	815.4	135.7	138.7	69.4	4,074.7	2,644.2	135.7	41.9	320.8	878.5	1,501.5	1,015.4	692.9	312.3
December	977.1	185.5	136.7	103.3	4,768.7	3,064.7	159.3	73.8	404.7	971.2	1,787.3	955.8	741.8	434.8
1978: January	829.4	142.7	113.0	59.5	3,851.3	2,465.2	132.8	86.3	91.1	467.0	1,386.8	903.3	665.6	432.1
February	847.2	140.6	120.2	72.5	3,935.1	2,546.5	174.4	82.7	92.2	483.8	1,395.4	948.2	689.4	236.0
March	1,063.8	173.4	136.0	84.6	5,140.2	3,289.7	222.9	113.1	111.6	597.4	1,854.7	1,181.6	878.2	389.9
April	988.6	171.1	129.0	73.3	5,095.1	3,127.9	224.5	112.4	101.6	587.7	1,970.3	1,203.7	854.3	509.1
May	1,098.1	192.9	146.6	86.2	5,123.1	3,239.3	221.2	85.2	99.8	616.2	1,892.9	1,247.3	908.6	309.0
June	1,055.4	189.7	152.8	88.6	5,103.6	3,088.0	196.3	102.4	92.9	591.1	1,987.1	1,201.9	856.9	392.4
July	940.3	164.2	129.4	80.7	4,479.9	2,912.3	166.3	92.5	87.4	549.1	1,574.5	873.2	777.5	349.2
August	1,022.7	180.9	149.3	88.1	4,592.4	2,933.3	146.0	102.8	88.6	581.8	1,666.4	878.5	855.8	329.9
September	1,132.7	202.5	149.7	119.1	5,141.4	3,211.4	148.4	89.0	86.7	624.4	1,930.7	1,124.4	891.1	702.5
October	1,120.9	212.6	164.3	88.2	5,585.2	3,358.1	158.4	100.0	92.0	628.4	2,228.3	1,330.3	953.1	323.9
November	1,134.2	230.9	149.0	104.4	5,494.6	3,296.7	167.3	100.4	98.3	603.5	2,200.6	1,207.2	925.1	625.3
December	1,184.0	224.0	174.7	104.7	5,713.4	3,553.8	193.0	121.5	276.2	636.3	2,160.3	1,135.4	921.7	407.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—VALUE OF IMPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE[1]														
			By geographic regions							By leading countries					
							North America			Africa		Asia; Australia and Oceania			
	Total, unadjusted ★	Total, seasonally adjusted[2] ★	Africa	Asia[3]	Australia and Oceania[3]	Europe	Northern	Southern	South America	Egypt[4]	Republic of South Africa[5]	Australia, including New Guinea	India[6]	Pakistan[6]	Malaysia[7]
	Millions of dollars														
1947	5,755.7	....	327.3	1,054.6	155.8	816.9	1,131.2	1,015.7	1,254.2	28.1	111.1	125.4	253.8	....	....
1948	7,123.8	....	393.7	1,345.9	163.7	1,121.1	1,593.5	946.2	1,559.8	30.1	135.2	130.5	265.3	26.1	....
1949	6,622.2	....	337.5	1,239.5	125.4	925.1	1,552.1	941.3	1,501.3	9.4	116.4	97.7	238.8	27.7	....
1950	8,852.2	....	493.7	1,638.0	208.1	1,448.9	1,961.6	1,139.0	1,962.9	54.5	141.6	141.1	259.1	31.4	....
1951	10,967.3	....	589.1	1,982.6	450.5	2,119.4	2,277.7	1,220.8	2,327.2	47.0	137.8	350.6	296.6	44.2	....
1952	10,717.5	....	606.8	[8]1,813.3	243.0	[8]2,029.2	2,389.6	1,351.7	2,284.0	76.0	105.2	154.1	272.0	23.4	....
1953	10,873.3	....	593.3	1,626.2	201.3	2,335.2	2,463.2	1,277.3	2,376.8	26.4	91.8	137.1	229.9	25.8	....
1954	[9]10,215.4	....	[9]604.6	1,467.4	165.0	2,082.9	[9]2,377.7	1,259.4	2,258.4	20.5	[9]90.6	118.4	200.1	23.4	....
1955	[9]11,384.4	....	[9]619.4	1,875.6	173.9	2,453.3	[9]2,654.8	1,383.2	2,224.4	25.4	[9]95.6	127.0	221.4	30.4	....
1956	[9]12,615.0	....	[9]597.5	1,995.5	202.9	2,963.3	[9]2,894.8	1,443.8	2,517.2	14.6	[9]111.1	136.9	205.6	36.9	....
1957	[9]12,982.3	....	[9]586.9	1,984.5	216.3	3,146.7	[9]2,908.1	1,565.4	2,574.3	17.0	[9]101.0	147.2	210.9	39.6	....
1958	[9]12,834.5	....	[9]557.5	1,983.6	207.7	3,340.5	[9]2,675.3	1,728.3	2,299.8	17.7	[9]98.4	94.4	189.7	26.6	....
1959	[9]15,207.2	....	[9]588.8	2,602.6	337.6	4,607.4	[9]3,043.9	1,593.3	2,433.4	16.8	[9]117.1	197.2	207.3	35.4	....
1960	[9]15,017.5	....	[9]534.5	2,721.6	268.1	4,267.8	[9]2,902.6	1,526.3	2,435.4	31.6	[9]108.0	142.8	228.1	36.0	....
1961	14,713.8	....	671.7	2,582.6	320.1	4,140.7	3,271.7	1,363.6	2,360.0	35.1	209.2	184.4	252.2	37.0	....
1962	16,389.5	....	753.9	2,960.1	439.7	4,620.7	3,662.6	1,477.6	2,450.5	25.6	256.9	292.5	255.3	41.7	....
1963	17,138.0	....	777.5	3,192.0	502.2	4,810.7	3,831.9	1,526.1	2,491.8	19.9	259.1	319.5	294.5	45.6	....
1964	18,684.4	....	916.7	3,619.5	439.8	5,307.0	4,242.2	1,639.2	2,508.5	16.2	249.5	281.1	304.5	40.0	*161.1*
1965	21,364.4	....	877.7	4,528.1	453.2	6,292.2	4,837.1	1,741.7	2,623.8	16.1	225.9	313.7	348.1	44.8	*211.8*
1966	25,542.2	....	978.9	5,276.4	593.5	7,857.1	6,131.4	1,912.2	2,785.2	17.6	249.0	398.8	327.0	67.8	[7]176.7
1967	26,812.3	....	906.1	5,347.9	581.5	8,227.5	7,112.3	1,967.8	2,661.1	14.9	225.9	411.8	293.7	54.8	195.6
1968	[10]33,226.3	....	1,122.3	6,911.4	696.5	10,337.7	9,009.3	2,259.4	2,879.3	32.4	255.9	495.0	312.1	63.8	240.0
1969	36,042.8	....	1,046.3	8,275.4	828.4	10,333.6	10,386.9	2,516.8	2,643.1	37.8	246.3	595.0	344.0	73.1	307.4
1970	39,951.6	....	1,112.9	9,621.2	870.6	11,394.6	11,094.8	2,874.9	2,958.3	22.9	290.2	622.6	298.1	80.2	270.2
1971	45,562.7	....	1,236.3	11,779.5	894.9	12,881.1	12,695.4	3,023.7	3,010.5	19.1	286.5	636.1	329.1	77.1	269.0
1972	55,582.8	....	1,595.3	15,116.9	1,145.5	15,743.9	14,933.1	3,562.5	3,434.3	16.9	324.7	819.9	426.6	40.2	301.2
1973	69,475.7	....	2,582.9	18,156.9	1,561.5	19,812.3	17,724.8	5,064.8	4,512.4	25.9	376.9	1,092.4	437.0	39.5	439.6
1974[11]	100,251.0	....	6,617.6	27,344.9	1,503.9	24,411.8	21,929.1	9,433.1	8,962.4	69.7	608.8	1,082.7	559.5	60.7	769.7
1975	96,569.7	....	8,304.6	27,054.6	1,508.2	21,465.9	21,754.7	8,821.6	7,219.3	27.5	840.9	1,183.0	548.2	48.8	766.4
1976	121,008.6	....	12,644.0	39,366.8	1,671.1	23,645.6	26,246.8	9,348.9	7,760.6	92.5	924.8	1,285.7	708.3	69.8	939.6
1977	147,685.0	....	17,120.9	49,312.0	1,727.7	28,801.5	29,617.8	11,689.4	9,389.8	170.0	1,261.1	1,266.2	776.0	56.0	1,318.2
1978	171,978.0	....	16,898.1	58,264.0	2,360.4	37,984.5	33,546.2	12,624.4	10,302.6	105.0	2,258.7	1,727.7	979.4	83.7	1,519.1
1975: January	10,033.3	9,848.2	907.0	2,808.3	147.0	2,340.5	1,793.3	926.6	898.9	.3	79.1	103.0	43.7	5.9	101.2
February	7,187.2	7,946.9	567.2	1,995.9	104.3	1,670.2	1,605.8	679.3	539.1	.5	50.1	87.3	33.6	3.2	50.7
March	7,408.5	7,470.5	579.9	2,010.1	102.3	1,949.6	1,704.1	602.0	506.9	.2	61.6	77.0	28.5	2.5	59.0
April	8,218.4	7,986.0	760.1	2,156.7	118.2	1,721.9	1,916.5	778.6	727.8	.4	86.7	92.0	31.2	4.4	51.7
May	7,381.6	7,279.7	687.4	1,860.0	91.1	1,627.3	1,828.6	715.2	547.2	.4	52.2	70.3	30.7	3.3	55.0
June	7,296.3	7,120.4	474.5	1,870.8	154.6	1,708.1	1,813.2	776.4	472.7	.7	77.1	123.4	37.1	3.5	56.5
July	7,938.2	7,849.5	686.4	2,176.1	112.8	1,782.0	1,756.7	798.9	601.2	2.8	91.0	89.3	42.3	3.8	59.4
August	7,531.2	7,890.2	681.6	2,223.9	132.0	1,558.1	1,597.9	760.5	558.7	2.3	46.9	108.3	36.6	3.3	44.0
September	8,197.6	8,241.3	869.2	2,321.3	163.5	1,539.1	1,821.6	753.4	692.8	6.8	79.7	132.4	50.7	3.3	56.2
October	8,533.1	8,190.7	710.7	2,574.5	130.9	1,742.9	2,036.1	749.5	566.7	.5	85.0	109.8	76.8	3.9	74.4
November	7,932.9	8,226.6	632.5	2,356.0	136.1	1,831.0	1,861.5	591.7	501.1	4.8	71.9	101.3	77.2	6.2	80.8
December	8,911.4	8,547.3	743.0	2,663.0	115.9	2,053.9	2,021.5	684.6	606.2	7.8	59.5	89.1	59.8	5.4	77.5
1976: January	9,027.1	9,019.0	893.8	2,955.3	124.0	1,896.6	1,796.2	714.2	627.7	11.4	62.8	101.0	62.1	6.4	66.8
February	8,130.7	9,054.2	789.9	2,502.1	94.9	1,610.8	1,871.2	681.4	560.4	5.8	70.8	79.0	59.1	5.8	65.6
March	10,221.4	9,487.1	964.5	3,145.9	134.7	2,156.9	2,253.5	900.8	642.3	14.0	75.6	102.3	55.1	7.7	72.4
April	9,918.1	9,686.8	1,054.5	3,033.1	101.2	2,027.5	2,301.4	834.4	542.4	11.0	58.3	74.2	74.7	6.9	63.6
May	8,985.6	9,225.5	811.6	2,790.2	130.7	1,806.4	2,222.5	698.2	483.8	8.4	52.8	92.1	60.2	5.7	61.8
June	10,617.9	10,189.9	1,106.0	3,414.8	177.4	2,022.3	2,331.0	883.0	643.1	1.1	95.8	124.9	65.7	5.8	97.8
July	10,588.4	10,742.0	1,228.9	3,589.0	140.7	1,985.8	2,177.1	747.4	694.7	5.9	68.8	114.5	66.0	6.2	88.0
August	10,475.6	10,499.7	1,158.6	3,725.5	150.1	1,988.4	2,058.9	711.7	659.0	9.8	66.2	120.5	49.4	5.7	72.1
September	10,424.5	10,691.8	1,105.9	3,601.6	152.3	1,865.8	2,286.2	715.3	657.6	12.8	95.8	105.3	59.4	5.0	98.3
October	10,050.4	10,583.8	1,082.0	3,312.9	151.3	1,950.8	2,171.8	710.3	643.7	10.2	106.7	127.6	54.5	3.5	64.4
November	11,084.8	10,645.2	1,110.3	3,714.5	153.0	2,166.3	2,338.7	836.0	742.4	.9	95.0	117.3	53.3	5.7	105.7
December	11,484.1	11,053.0	1,333.3	3,578.3	160.7	2,162.2	2,438.7	913.0	863.6	1.1	76.0	127.0	48.8	5.3	83.1
1977: January	10,643.4	10,443.9	1,275.5	3,582.7	135.9	1,954.2	1,932.6	918.4	845.0	1.0	72.2	85.6	49.0	4.1	95.6
February	11,593.6	12,612.7	1,367.0	3,672.7	124.2	2,195.2	2,268.5	1,068.2	896.0	.7	76.9	99.7	57.1	6.2	95.5
March	13,142.3	12,424.2	1,787.5	3,997.7	115.2	2,489.0	2,682.9	1,194.0	875.5	7.4	80.6	89.0	57.5	4.5	93.1
April	11,934.6	11,797.7	1,439.4	3,757.5	129.3	2,255.9	2,541.6	1,048.3	761.6	11.9	103.4	82.3	68.6	5.2	104.8
May	11,257.7	11,169.5	1,126.4	3,751.5	136.0	2,246.8	2,451.0	851.3	691.0	18.8	115.2	98.1	71.0	4.4	88.2
June	14,046.4	13,334.3	1,696.9	4,768.3	146.6	2,697.0	2,836.4	1,052.8	848.7	18.6	91.4	105.8	73.2	5.2	127.3
July	12,430.5	12,482.9	1,493.1	4,427.4	151.0	2,487.0	2,221.5	932.0	718.2	26.0	103.8	98.9	64.5	7.9	121.1
August	12,044.5	12,101.4	1,334.1	4,344.1	171.1	2,398.3	2,138.3	950.2	706.9	2.7	110.4	124.0	60.1	3.8	129.6
September	12,452.4	12,941.6	1,385.8	4,333.8	151.5	2,489.6	2,495.6	807.1	786.0	32.9	110.7	118.6	68.2	3.5	107.0
October	12,497.5	12,586.9	1,451.4	4,262.4	138.2	2,320.3	2,668.9	913.7	738.3	32.0	115.3	116.4	68.2	2.9	109.0
November	12,270.1	12,406.6	1,616.6	3,956.5	110.0	2,212.4	2,758.2	883.7	723.6	16.4	145.5	92.3	69.8	3.9	110.6
December	13,372.0	13,474.4	1,147.2	4,457.3	219.6	3,055.9	2,622.2	1,070.1	798.9	1.5	135.7	155.6	74.1	4.2	136.6
1978: January	12,717.9	13,102.8	1,388.2	4,234.1	121.5	2,759.7	2,380.3	1,047.1	806.2	1.0	126.5	96.8	63.6	5.3	86.4
February	13,251.5	14,220.8	1,325.3	4,565.8	178.0	2,875.1	2,562.9	1,022.0	756.5	.6	154.4	136.2	73.1	3.4	96.6
March	14,548.3	14,005.3	1,409.8	4,702.6	174.9	3,443.1	2,806.2	1,067.5	942.4	15.6	186.4	128.5	110.5	6.0	141.6
April	14,488.4	14,491.3	1,407.2	4,924.2	209.6	3,285.3	2,780.3	1,008.2	870.6	2.0	141.7	152.4	90.8	7.2	121.6
May	14,199.4	14,012.5	1,310.5	4,640.3	192.4	3,088.5	3,049.8	1,074.4	842.5	10.5	189.4	139.7	88.0	7.7	120.1
June	14,514.2	13,970.4	1,261.2	5,013.7	201.7	3,155.7	2,991.2	1,074.1	816.3	3.4	146.3	143.8	78.3	7.4	154.9
July	14,701.9	14,542.3	1,355.6	5,148.7	198.4	3,421.2	2,685.3	1,049.9	864.2	8.9	148.6	139.2	81.6	9.2	119.4
August	14,021.6	14,130.5	1,430.7	5,153.2	176.8	3,140.0	2,376.2	1,005.2	741.1	1.7	169.1	137.9	91.7	6.5	149.8
September	14,417.9	14,821.1	1,465.4	5,089.6	234.2	2,904.6	2,759.4	1,056.8	906.6	15.3	228.1	166.5	83.6	6.6	143.5
October	15,118.2	14,851.6	1,425.0	5,092.3	209.9	3,321.3	3,116.9	1,024.0	928.0	4.8	208.0	155.1	85.6	10.2	120.3
November	15,048.8	14,818.2	1,637.7	4,863.0	252.9	3,293.9	3,030.4	1,075.7	900.9	14.1	349.8	190.2	75.8	7.9	125.9
December	14,952.3	15,027.7	1,477.3	4,872.8	200.6	3,298.8	3,051.5	1,117.8	932.4	27.2	210.3	142.2	56.9	6.4	138.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 240.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—VALUE OF IMPORTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY LEADING COUNTRIES[1]																
	Asia; Australia and Oceania			Europe						North and South America							
	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan	France	Germany		Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics[2]	United Kingdom	Canada	Latin American Republics						
					German Democratic Republic (formerly East Germany)	Federal Republic of Germany (formerly West Germany)					Total[3]	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Mexico	Venezuela
	Millions of dollars																
1947	36.6	161.7	35.4	47.0	6.3		43.8	77.1	204.9	1,095.1	2,167.6	154.6	445.7	122.3	205.6	246.7	173.5
1948	86.6	227.9	62.7	73.0	31.7		94.0	86.8	289.5	1,553.6	2,351.9	179.9	513.9	179.1	236.5	246.2	270.8
1949	120.4	204.7	82.0	61.5	45.5		70.9	39.2	227.6	[4]1,512.1	2,301.0	97.5	551.8	152.5	241.5	243.5	278.1
1950	155.7	236.0	182.1	131.7	104.2		108.5	38.3	334.8	1,960.5	2,909.8	206.1	715.3	159.5	313.2	315.4	323.6
1951	266.2	283.7	204.9	263.4	233.1		140.2	27.4	465.9	2,275.3	3,347.8	219.8	910.6	203.5	362.1	326.0	323.6
1952	276.3	236.1	229.3	167.0	7.1	212.3	157.7	16.8	485.3	2,386.5	3,411.1	158.7	808.4	286.1	384.1	410.0	396.5
1953	214.7	276.5	261.5	186.4	6.6	276.6	158.6	10.8	546.0	2,461.6	3,441.9	181.9	768.5	242.4	466.1	354.5	440.5
1954	166.7	262.2	279.0	157.3	3.8	278.2	141.5	11.9	501.1	[5]2,376.6	3,290.4	103.0	681.7	197.3	506.5	328.2	503.9
1955	211.9	253.1	431.9	202.2	5.6	366.2	180.1	17.1	616.0	[5]2,653.4	3,328.0	126.0	632.5	200.9	442.1	396.8	576.3
1956	190.9	257.0	557.9	235.9	5.5	494.4	216.0	24.5	726.4	[5]2,893.6	3,639.3	134.0	744.5	236.6	409.6	400.9	704.8
1957	200.3	262.1	600.5	256.0	4.9	606.6	245.0	16.5	765.7	2,906.9	3,768.9	129.3	699.7	195.8	383.7	430.1	900.0
1958	169.9	271.8	666.5	308.2	6.1	629.4	272.8	17.5	864.3	[5]2,673.6	3,570.4	130.7	564.6	155.4	331.6	454.0	888.8
1959	190.4	312.2	1,028.7	462.1	4.1	920.0	387.5	28.6	1,137.2	[5]3,042.0	3,601.7	125.8	628.5	201.9	340.0	435.4	889.9
1960	216.1	306.6	1,148.8	396.1	3.2	897.2	393.1	22.6	992.7	[5]2,900.8	3,528.1	98.2	570.0	192.5	299.3	443.3	947.7
1961	163.1	316.2	1,054.8	435.2	2.5	855.7	376.0	23.2	897.8	3,270.3	3,213.2	101.9	562.3	183.6	275.6	538.1	898.0
1962	134.4	322.4	1,358.0	428.0	3.1	961.5	452.0	16.3	1,005.3	3,659.9	3,387.5	106.2	541.0	191.0	275.2	578.2	975.8
1963	113.3	356.9	1,497.8	430.6	3.2	1,003.1	492.8	20.3	1,079.3	3,828.8	3,450.5	164.9	561.8	188.3	248.5	594.4	935.8
1964	169.8	387.3	1,768.1	495.0	6.7	1,171.1	526.2	20.2	1,143.2	4,239.1	3,523.8	111.3	534.7	218.2	280.4	643.1	956.4
1965	165.2	369.1	2,413.8	615.3	6.5	1,341.4	619.7	42.6	1,405.2	4,831.9	3,675.0	122.1	512.4	209.4	276.7	638.4	1,018.0
1966	179.0	397.6	2,962.8	697.9	8.2	1,795.6	743.0	49.4	1,786.2	6,125.0	3,970.0	148.8	599.7	229.1	244.8	750.2	1,002.4
1967	181.9	380.2	2,998.7	690.2	5.6	1,955.4	855.6	41.0	1,709.8	7,106.6	3,851.0	140.0	559.0	175.2	240.4	748.9	979.6
1968	174.3	435.9	4,054.4	842.3	5.9	2,721.3	1,101.7	58.4	2,058.3	9,005.2	4,288.2	190.2	669.9	205.9	264.0	909.8	949.8
1969	193.7	422.6	4,888.2	842.2	8.0	2,603.4	1,203.7	51.5	2,120.4	10,383.6	4,213.8	155.3	616.7	151.4	240.4	1,029.3	940.1
1970	182.4	471.7	5,875.4	942.3	9.4	3,127.0	1,316.0	72.2	2,193.6	11,092.0	4,778.9	171.8	669.5	157.0	268.8	1,218.5	1,082.0
1971	207.2	495.6	7,258.8	1,087.7	10.1	3,650.5	1,405.7	57.2	2,496.5	12,691.5	4,881.0	175.8	761.7	90.9	239.2	1,261.6	1,215.9
1972	277.8	490.9	9,064.1	1,368.6	10.3	4,250.3	1,756.7	95.4	2,987.1	14,926.7	5,772.5	201.4	941.6	82.9	283.9	1,632.2	1,297.5
1973	505.1	670.3	9,676.2	1,731.8	10.5	5,344.5	2,001.8	219.9	3,656.5	17,715.3	7,827.1	278.3	1,189.2	102.2	408.6	2,305.8	1,787.2
1974	1,688.1	1,083.9	12,337.6	2,257.4	14.1	6,323.9	2,585.0	349.7	4,061.3	21,924.4	13,666.9	385.8	1,699.9	310.3	511.0	3,390.4	4,671.1
1975	2,220.6	754.2	11,268.0	2,136.9	11.2	5,381.5	2,397.1	254.4	3,784.4	21,746.7	11,839.8	214.6	1,464.3	137.7	590.2	3,058.6	3,623.9
1976	3,004.3	882.9	15,504.2	2,508.8	13.6	5,592.0	2,529.8	220.2	4,254.3	26,237.1	13,228.3	307.9	1,736.6	221.6	654.8	3,598.1	3,574.4
1977	3,475.1	1,109.5	18,549.7	3,032.4	16.7	7,238.3	3,036.7	452.9	5,141.0	29,598.6	16,450.3	392.3	2,240.5	272.7	819.4	4,694.2	4,084.4
1978	3,606.9	1,207.2	24,457.7	4,051.0	35.3	9,961.5	4,102.1	539.1	6,513.9	33,525.0	18,556.0	563.4	2,825.7	385.3	1,044.2	6,093.9	3,545.1
1975: January	228.4	44.1	1,190.9	209.7	1.2	633.1	241.3	45.6	428.3	1,793.3	1,213.1	17.9	144.3	11.1	56.3	203.6	552.1
February	133.5	72.7	916.3	181.9	.9	416.9	174.3	19.4	314.3	1,606.8	876.9	14.1	110.4	7.8	43.6	221.2	263.5
March	93.2	84.3	1,006.4	191.9	.7	508.5	242.7	14.3	323.2	1,703.4	872.4	9.7	108.4	10.9	32.8	245.7	251.8
April	214.4	92.1	929.1	175.7	.6	439.2	185.3	18.0	304.3	1,915.4	1,114.7	12.6	110.4	16.4	50.3	253.5	443.6
May	148.7	47.9	808.3	177.7	.8	403.2	162.3	16.5	290.0	1,827.3	979.0	10.4	96.1	10.3	40.4	274.2	304.5
June	133.4	33.1	858.1	176.1	.6	413.6	192.3	20.3	311.8	1,812.8	984.1	14.4	117.5	9.0	46.4	268.9	204.0
July	224.8	35.7	952.6	204.6	.7	430.0	190.3	18.7	311.4	1,755.8	1,037.6	10.7	119.7	11.9	61.4	251.1	307.8
August	232.1	50.2	915.5	163.9	.9	408.8	214.3	14.1	271.4	1,597.6	925.6	12.4	121.0	7.8	55.0	243.5	259.3
September	207.6	87.3	840.6	134.2	1.0	347.6	205.7	21.4	274.6	1,820.9	1,068.7	24.9	188.3	14.1	59.9	270.3	278.1
October	219.2	99.3	938.1	150.8	1.4	433.1	194.9	25.4	298.2	2,034.7	952.3	39.9	115.2	13.1	44.5	298.4	249.8
November	182.5	63.4	867.1	175.5	.9	438.1	209.9	17.0	298.3	1,861.5	835.6	20.5	98.9	10.8	58.5	248.0	225.3
December	192.9	44.3	1,044.9	194.9	1.3	509.5	218.5	23.7	360.7	2,020.3	997.2	27.2	134.1	14.6	41.0	280.2	284.1
1976: January	245.1	49.5	1,156.7	185.3	1.9	486.0	207.5	16.7	302.2	1,795.7	992.8	22.5	135.8	13.1	59.5	263.4	287.4
February	190.9	58.3	995.0	166.7	.5	348.0	178.4	11.2	286.6	1,870.9	927.8	18.3	98.5	12.2	58.9	258.0	286.2
March	278.4	53.3	1,308.3	222.9	1.1	490.1	228.5	14.5	402.7	2,253.0	1,149.5	23.4	133.3	16.4	59.9	335.5	319.7
April	245.1	66.5	1,231.2	206.1	.6	460.8	208.8	18.3	359.0	2,300.5	1,027.7	17.2	116.9	19.0	51.4	309.3	256.6
May	225.0	67.7	1,184.6	183.0	1.1	431.0	190.8	12.1	334.4	2,221.4	906.7	25.2	108.2	20.5	52.3	286.6	186.7
June	222.3	55.7	1,399.4	206.5	.9	491.7	214.5	26.3	376.9	2,330.8	1,193.8	26.2	135.2	22.6	58.6	330.4	294.9
July	285.3	80.6	1,354.5	217.9	1.7	467.9	230.0	21.9	333.7	2,175.9	1,142.5	25.4	180.5	20.3	43.2	274.9	336.2
August	304.2	83.5	1,407.8	213.8	1.1	433.6	240.8	23.6	378.3	2,067.7	1,095.1	28.2	146.8	16.2	44.0	275.3	305.6
September	261.6	109.2	1,330.4	177.4	1.2	421.0	187.3	18.6	371.8	2,285.7	1,066.9	32.1	140.2	25.7	54.3	266.0	293.4
October	199.4	62.9	1,296.7	204.6	1.1	482.0	190.5	19.9	368.4	2,171.6	1,062.5	29.5	120.9	16.4	39.8	281.0	306.9
November	296.6	92.1	1,426.9	204.8	1.5	541.7	214.4	20.4	356.5	2,337.4	1,264.7	29.5	210.5	16.6	62.9	356.5	304.5
December	250.2	100.5	1,412.8	230.3	.9	538.0	238.1	16.6	383.2	2,436.9	1,397.7	30.5	209.6	22.6	69.9	361.1	396.3
1977: January	290.2	80.5	1,284.1	218.7	1.3	488.3	195.2	11.7	337.0	1,932.0	1,333.4	29.1	231.6	20.5	80.6	316.2	378.1
February	330.0	74.6	1,328.4	208.8	1.1	515.0	244.3	20.4	365.2	2,267.2	1,475.6	32.1	204.2	15.7	103.4	366.9	424.4
March	322.5	81.9	1,341.9	225.7	1.8	549.3	284.3	24.9	487.6	2,680.8	1,549.9	26.8	180.1	17.0	84.6	443.1	428.8
April	309.6	83.0	1,434.1	219.4	.7	543.7	267.4	25.8	413.5	2,540.0	1,473.2	27.9	230.8	33.3	51.3	458.4	302.7
May	227.1	76.7	1,495.7	246.9	1.8	552.9	227.1	19.4	387.1	2,450.9	1,250.1	30.1	181.5	29.7	65.5	370.3	235.8
June	361.6	109.9	1,644.2	268.8	1.3	687.1	278.4	68.2	510.6	2,834.0	1,472.2	28.0	198.2	18.8	63.4	419.7	371.2
July	329.8	99.4	1,541.8	278.0	1.1	638.4	277.2	25.1	436.8	2,219.7	1,249.0	38.7	184.5	29.6	40.5	346.5	315.9
August	271.0	99.1	1,663.2	281.0	1.1	592.8	264.2	30.9	469.0	2,135.0	1,264.5	32.5	157.6	14.5	38.7	359.7	360.3
September	264.9	112.9	1,612.2	253.5	2.3	646.4	247.7	59.7	460.4	2,493.8	1,267.2	29.9	142.3	18.1	50.4	331.7	397.0
October	253.2	77.4	1,693.0	278.0	.8	624.3	238.6	22.5	397.1	2,667.8	1,281.1	36.0	158.8	20.1	90.6	426.7	310.7
November	234.0	89.4	1,606.7	249.6	.8	584.4	214.2	125.7	336.5	2,756.6	1,310.4	37.6	135.2	18.2	91.0	412.0	273.5
December	281.1	124.6	1,904.5	304.1	2.5	815.6	298.1	18.5	550.2	2,620.9	1,523.8	43.6	235.5	37,4	59.5	443.0	286.1
1978: January	209.9	81.7	1,784.4	290.9	4.0	767.2	274.0	25.4	457.4	2,360.2	1,485.8	30.0	227.3	38.6	70.7	498.1	295.8
February	290.4	90.4	1,842.4	301.3	1.5	775.2	243.6	20.8	506.1	2,562.6	1,396.8	41.6	199.5	35.2	89.1	446.6	249.4
March	312.9	86.6	2,103.7	361.8	4.8	876.6	360.6	98.2	566.4	2,802.4	1,592.8	41.7	216.2	31.1	90.3	451.0	411.0
April	338.5	95.4	2,181.9	376.3	4.1	875.3	344.6	57.1	553.8	2,777.6	1,509.3	49.7	231.6	56.0	66.3	460.9	343.7
May	225.1	96.5	2,010.1	361.2	3.5	758.6	335.4	13.6	568.1	3,047.4	1,546.8	54.5	256.0	39.5	68.9	511.8	268.4
June	358.5	97.6	2,048.9	316.3	1.2	780.8	357.7	46.1	507.6	2,988.4	1,507.8	47.3	215.2	35.7	81.4	480.5	286.2
July	346.4	101.8	2,217.2	396.1	2.5	940.3	376.2	21.6	553.0	2,664.7	1,538.7	52.6	265.2	32.1	70.4	471.5	260.6
August	314.9	103.9	2,065.5	321.6	4.1	839.4	391.0	54.6	537.7	2,372.8	1,378.2	43.1	176.7	18.9	85.6	495.4	248.3
September	291.5	118.1	2,064.8	278.7	2.6	704.8	326.6	23.1	529.8	2,757.9	1,571.9	56.6	207.8	25.7	111.5	521.6	329.6
October	305.9	110.9	2,120.4	337.6	2.7	838.4	343.2	110.5	576.8	3,115.5	1,639.0	49.8	283.9	32.7	124.1	531.2	271.4
November	277.3	109.9	2,024.6	349.3	2.2	910.3	375.5	37.5	533.8	3,028.7	1,643.9	47.5	264.8	22.8	104.6	583.0	272.5
December	335.6	114.2	1,993.4	362.6	2.2	898.0	374.2	31.9	532.8	3,051.1	1,749.3	49.0	287.3	17.0	80.9	641.1	308.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE[1]																
	By commodity groups and principal commodities[2]																
			Food and live animals						Crude materials, inedible, except fuels					Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.			
	Agricultural products	Non-agricultural products	Total[3]	Cocoa beans	Coffee	Meat and preparations	Sugar	Beverages and tobacco	Total[3]	Metal ores	Paper base stocks	Textile fibers	Rubber	Total[3]	Petroleum and products	Oils and fats, animal and vegetable	Chemicals
	Millions of dollars																
1947	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1948	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1949	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1950	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1951	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1952	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1953	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1954	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1955	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1956	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1957	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1958	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1959	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1960	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1961	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1962	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1963	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1964	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1965	4,083.6	17,282.0	3,459.4	120.5	1,058.5	426.5	442.5	553.2	3,046.6	915.4	421.9	435.4	188.1	2,221.5	2,092.5	116.5	768.7
1966	4,530.5	21,011.7	3,947.6	122.2	1,067.3	599.5	501.2	641.7	3,265.5	1,019.8	449.3	436.3	180.9	2,262.1	2,127.1	146.2	955.4
1967	4,471.7	22,340.6	4,003.2	147.2	962.7	645.0	588.4	698.1	2,964.4	974.3	418.3	305.6	174.5	2,247.8	2,086.1	122.0	958.0
1968	5,053.6	28,172.7	4,577.3	136.0	1,139.7	746.5	640.1	786.3	3,345.7	1,007.8	454.8	335.1	191.8	2,526.7	2,343.2	157.9	1,129.1
1969	4,953.7	31,089.1	4,530.6	168.2	893.9	863.7	638.2	777.8	3,460.1	1,012.5	520.8	260.1	279.5	2,794.0	2,559.9	136.7	1,228.3
1970	5,767.4	34,184.2	5,374.7	200.7	1,159.5	1,014.4	725.3	855.0	3,307.2	1,148.9	501.9	201.7	236.5	3,074.7	2,764.3	159.6	1,450.2
1971	5,765.5	39,797.3	5,528.6	181.3	1,166.6	1,050.1	763.8	875.5	3,382.0	1,043.9	502.3	158.4	216.0	3,714.8	3,323.3	171.6	1,612.3
1972	6,512.8	49,069.9	6,370.1	150.9	1,182.1	1,222.8	831.6	1,009.4	3,859.8	1,021.6	509.9	195.8	196.2	4,799.0	4,299.6	179.6	2,014.6
1973	8,491.6	60,984.1	8,014.5	212.0	1,570.1	1,671.2	924.7	1,220.9	5,013.8	1,304.5	678.7	236.6	345.4	8,173.5	7,614.2	258.6	2,463.0
1974[4]	10,380.1	89,837.9	9,386.2	316.6	1,504.8	1,352.6	2,247.4	1,322.3	6,065.6	1,848.1	1,164.9	225.2	515.6	25,453.8	24,269.5	544.3	4,017.7
1975	9,489.8	86,650.5	8,503.3	321.1	1,560.9	1,141.2	1,870.1	1,419.5	5,566.2	1,976.7	1,067.5	174.4	364.7	26,475.6	24,814.3	553.9	3,695.9
1976	11,179.3	109,510.4	10,267.6	357.9	2,632.3	1,447.0	1,154.0	1,623.7	7,014.1	2,250.9	1,275.5	249.3	520.0	33,999.6	31,797.9	463.9	4,772.4
1977	13,538.3	133,278.4	12,557.8	485.5	3,860.9	1,273.2	1,079.1	1,669.4	8,486.2	2,234.4	1,252.4	225.1	650.3	44,537.2	41,526.1	530.7	4,970.4
1978	14,961.6	157,016.5	13,521.5	667.0	3,728.2	1,856.0	723.0	2,221.3	9,293.8	2,811.6	1,166.9	247.8	684.7	42,095.8	39,104.2	511.0	6,430.0
1975: January	826.1	8,998.4	713.8	32.8	138.5	114.6	123.8	112.3	406.0	185.8	89.6	16.6	36.1	3,421.0	3,249.6	48.5	437.2
February	717.0	6,445.7	626.8	29.8	123.0	82.9	134.2	106.4	394.7	132.7	84.6	10.0	23.8	1,940.1	1,772.4	44.7	306.2
March	786.3	6,669.5	657.5	34.1	110.1	87.2	154.2	143.7	460.6	150.4	105.5	8.5	27.4	1,480.7	1,343.3	55.1	340.8
April	787.3	7,393.8	684.0	28.2	102.2	75.7	200.3	119.1	475.3	161.4	87.8	14.9	27.6	2,441.3	2,310.4	40.7	351.9
May	701.9	6,656.1	608.4	24.6	95.7	67.7	145.2	116.9	453.6	160.1	86.8	12.3	18.7	1,945.0	1,828.0	51.9	285.3
June	857.7	6,413.7	776.7	23.6	120.3	83.2	259.5	129.6	514.8	183.3	97.2	11.3	30.7	1,436.1	1,316.1	33.2	252.8
July	763.0	7,152.4	706.4	19.4	115.9	98.9	174.7	103.4	506.4	181.5	92.4	11.4	28.0	2,137.3	2,021.8	44.8	247.3
August	687.4	6,826.2	635.8	14.6	141.0	95.6	109.1	95.8	421.0	155.4	75.8	12.9	32.3	2,245.6	2,134.3	32.7	270.6
September	946.2	7,215.4	896.9	21.2	210.4	106.2	237.0	106.9	476.4	184.3	82.2	17.6	30.0	2,446.1	2,305.0	41.6	275.1
October	829.2	7,682.7	759.9	27.2	145.5	102.0	165.4	128.0	457.7	165.0	86.9	19.6	34.1	2,345.5	2,197.7	48.8	302.4
November	800.5	7,110.2	725.1	24.0	140.9	125.5	90.4	120.4	415.3	126.4	81.7	18.4	39.2	2,089.4	1,931.1	66.2	298.5
December	787.3	8,101.6	712.1	41.7	117.4	100.6	76.3	137.2	524.4	183.9	96.9	20.8	36.9	2,547.5	2,364.1	46.0	327.9
1976: January	843.0	8,165.9	759.7	44.3	152.0	135.6	62.9	141.5	483.8	147.0	108.6	18.0	38.5	2,790.7	2,609.4	37.8	350.0
February	831.0	7,280.2	669.5	21.8	166.3	90.7	91.3	158.3	439.5	102.0	99.3	16.8	33.8	2,302.3	2,122.4	51.5	316.6
March	1,002.8	9,196.3	890.1	38.8	234.3	128.3	76.1	167.8	539.5	125.6	109.5	31.8	45.5	2,748.2	2,583.6	34.4	410.2
April	918.2	8,976.9	818.6	30.3	179.8	122.0	122.7	127.6	563.0	162.8	102.2	22.3	47.2	2,797.1	2,620.3	36.8	414.3
May	847.4	8,096.3	781.8	30.6	178.9	130.1	94.3	108.4	539.1	168.5	106.0	19.0	33.6	2,134.9	1,968.1	29.4	371.0
June	1,038.2	9,540.0	980.2	31.3	239.9	149.3	121.8	136.2	652.3	246.6	115.8	17.8	49.6	2,835.8	2,659.8	30.1	388.1
July	980.6	9,603.3	903.4	26.4	276.7	127.9	91.0	123.0	649.8	220.3	108.6	21.8	45.9	3,036.8	2,877.6	34.2	385.9
August	914.6	9,538.5	880.7	33.8	249.1	111.8	120.0	104.9	619.5	232.2	112.5	19.3	33.2	3,164.6	2,987.5	35.6	368.3
September	909.4	9,475.3	851.2	30.9	151.9	127.4	132.4	123.5	678.5	246.0	106.2	17.6	56.0	2,959.6	2,784.5	43.2	368.4
October	817.6	9,205.6	776.5	14.3	164.9	122.8	99.7	139.1	602.4	202.9	102.3	22.2	40.2	2,823.1	2,609.6	18.6	471.6
November	980.0	10,071.7	924.3	23.8	294.9	110.1	55.5	137.9	578.3	171.3	102.0	18.9	41.6	3,069.9	2,854.8	62.2	473.9
December	1,106.0	10,344.2	1,031.4	31.7	343.7	90.9	86.2	155.4	668.1	225.6	102.4	23.8	54.9	3,332.8	3,115.2	50.0	453.6
1977: January	1,124.6	9,808.3	971.4	57.2	401.6	88.7	45.4	120.5	549.5	139.0	91.9	19.3	56.2	3,521.4	3,296.8	56.9	352.7
February	1,142.5	9,382.6	1,097.6	46.9	386.0	109.5	86.5	122.4	598.4	126.4	111.6	16.5	45.3	3,856.5	3,032.3	40.8	387.4
March	1,343.1	12,208.6	1,147.1	44.1	478.5	114.3	62.1	155.4	685.4	116.1	117.5	21.6	67.2	4,774.8	4,437.5	38.0	439.9
April	1,404.3	11,030.3	1,314.3	41.6	519.0	114.5	87.9	121.7	652.8	150.9	102.5	18.2	58.5	3,511.9	3,844.5	36.5	461.5
May	1,279.9	10,626.4	1,122.7	70.0	389.1	109.5	82.9	144.9	696.6	207.9	100.6	27.3	41.2	2,792.8	2,992.1	42.1	412.4
June	1,251.7	12,318.0	1,156.8	43.6	380.5	102.7	78.8	145.5	839.1	246.1	127.2	24.4	58.2	4,305.8	3,779.3	70.6	449.2
July	1,010.5	10,849.3	980.3	38.7	244.7	106.4	86.2	111.2	714.7	206.5	94.8	20.2	60.3	3,911.3	3,331.2	41.8	399.4
August	1,019.9	11,641.6	884.8	37.9	215.1	112.9	89.6	162.3	771.3	238.9	113.6	23.5	40.5	3,651.4	3,556.4	52.6	421.8
September	1,013.3	11,462.4	873.7	25.3	177.5	111.4	108.4	182.9	744.6	197.8	91.4	15.7	62.3	3,720.5	3,538.6	41.7	436.4
October	835.6	10,978.1	812.9	36.1	152.7	82.8	89.4	137.8	737.4	181.8	90.3	12.6	59.6	3,634.9	3,172.3	29.6	349.1
November	803.1	10,996.4	901.6	21.0	221.0	63.0	76.3	105.0	715.2	218.1	115.8	7.7	31.5	3,702.9	3,322.1	39.0	311.6
December	1,309.8	11,997.4	1,294.6	23.0	316.0	157.5	185.4	159.8	781.2	205.0	95.2	18.0	69.5	3,153.0	3,223.0	41.1	549.0
1978: January	1,239.9	11,477.8	1,126.9	68.9	414.4	107.6	52.2	138.1	649.7	182.9	96.6	20.4	41.2	3.422.2	3,149.4	29.3	418.8
February	1,245.1	12,041.3	1,111.4	67.0	380.9	124.6	32.4	162.4	673.1	199.0	91.2	18.8	40.7	3,502.3	3,241.3	46.6	472.6
March	1,405.7	13,141.6	1,258.3	92.2	383.6	148.4	43.6	174.7	763.9	214.3	92.1	21.8	62.5	3,431.2	3,194.2	46.0	604.4
April	1,346.7	13,139.4	1,161.5	53.3	345.0	171.0	14.5	201.5	708.9	174.0	84.8	23.2	72.8	3,513.5	3,246.4	42.7	611.8
May	1,290.5	12,908.7	1,143.4	54.8	285.8	155.3	59.7	189.2	838.0	229.4	109.5	19.4	66.7	3,233.8	2,954.0	51.5	584.3
June	1,168.3	13,346.1	1,045.9	38.8	256.5	155.0	69.2	212.7	765.5	227.7	86.1	21.9	47.2	3,471.7	3,235.3	46.7	547.6
July	1,192.9	13,511.0	1,126.2	46.8	259.9	153.2	110.4	177.4	784.5	234.1	92.9	28.6	43.0	3,376.8	3,140.7	49.4	546.9
August	1,021.2	13,002.8	924.0	43.5	210.1	125.7	59.8	170.2	813.6	263.0	91.9	23.7	64.3	3,675.0	3,448.8	43.0	514.9
September	1,107.9	13,309.1	1,048.9	23.0	238.6	158.5	97.1	168.2	827.1	279.9	90.0	17.1	72.8	3,698.9	3,471.8	30.2	538.0
October	1,231.0	13,887.3	1,152.2	40.4	329.5	175.3	65.4	211.5	826.9	269.2	105.3	17.2	52.7	3,491.6	3,260.2	40.9	542.5
November	1,302.2	13,752.7	1,168.7	63.7	317.0	199.2	59.4	209.5	837.4	301.6	112.6	21.0	46.5	3,536.2	3,301.6	51.7	512.9
December	1,409.3	13,542.8	1,254.1	74.5	306.5	182.1	59.4	205.9	805.2	242.4	113.0	14.8	74.4	3,742.6	3,461.4	33.0	535.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE[1]												
	By commodity groups and principal commodities[2]												
	Manufactured goods					Machinery and transport equipment						Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities not classified
							Machinery			Transport equipment			
	Total[3]	Iron and steel	Newsprint	Nonferrous metals	Textiles	Total	Total[3]	Metal-working	Electrical	Total[3]	Automobiles and parts		
	Millions of dollars												
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1965	5,555.4	1,234.7	789.6	1,266.8	800.4	2,947.8	1,746.2	63.5	639.6	1,201.5	810.1	1,966.1	730.4
1966	6,352.7	1,305.0	889.5	1,551.8	908.5	4,822.8	2,612.9	135.3	1,010.5	2,209.8	1,617.7	2,282.1	866.6
1967	6,384.3	1,373.1	864.7	1,562.5	808.0	5,793.4	3,024.4	203.4	1,136.5	2,769.1	2,266.1	2,576.2	1,065.1
1968	8,162.4	2,046.5	862.9	2,022.5	962.4	7,986.9	3,688.4	203.9	1,492.1	4,298.5	3,711.6	3,346.1	1,207.8
1969	7,892.9	1,809.1	939.0	1,534.2	1,018.5	9,762.7	4,488.9	182.7	1,948.2	5,273.8	4,618.4	4,127.2	1,332.4
1970	8,438.3	2,030.2	929.6	1,655.6	1,135.3	11,171.7	5,288.7	163.7	2,271.2	5,883.0	5,067.6	4,846.3	1,273.8
1971	9,545.8	2,725.2	988.5	1,551.6	1,391.2	13,873.2	5,967.8	108.8	2,555.1	7,905.5	6,776.4	5,372.9	1,475.6
1972	11,421.6	2,927.6	1,053.9	1,933.0	1,526.6	17,420.1	7,786.9	140.4	3,376.7	9,633.2	7,946.1	6,910.6	1,598.0
1973	13,244.1	3,017.0	1,185.9	2,464.9	1,579.7	21,076.1	9,966.1	188.9	4,498.6	11,109.9	9,252.3	8,217.4	1,794.0
1974[4]	17,718.7	5,148.9	1,503.2	3,921.0	1,614.7	24,060.3	11,612.0	299.7	5,339.1	12,450.7	10,263.9	9,426.2	2,255.7
1975	14,702.5	4,594.5	1,427.3	2,580.7	1,218.6	23,457.2	11,727.4	361.5	4,911.2	11,737.2	9,920.7	9,224.4	2,517.6
1976	17,621.9	4,347.6	1,742.4	3,508.3	1,634.9	29,824.7	15,184.5	362.1	7,424.3	14,640.2	13,104.0	12,564.1	2,537.7
1977	21,367.0	5,804.4	1,871.8	3,938.4	1,772.4	36,406.8	17,663.8	433.5	8,432.0	17,829.9	15,842.0	13,809.4	3,335.7
1978	27,234.0	7,259.3	2,100.7	5,122.8	2,200.1	47,590.2	24,403.8	946.7	5,170.7	23,186.1	20,631.2	19,061.5	4,018.5
1975: January	1,750.0	746.3	152.8	297.3	119.9	1,894.7	868.5	41.0	284.4	1,026.2	770.2	755.6	214.5
February	1,260.0	491.4	139.8	190.5	88.5	1,688.8	898.4	30.1	376.4	790.4	619.1	621.9	180.0
March	1,313.3	485.5	134.6	194.5	89.3	2,079.5	1,029.3	32.6	424.7	1,109.0	922.0	687.8	185.4
April	1,243.2	422.5	138.1	195.7	87.4	1,899.2	938.1	36.8	353.0	961.1	788.7	703.8	232.3
May	1,144.8	355.8	131.0	169.4	86.4	1,934.5	944.9	25.6	357.0	989.6	851.3	626.3	198.5
June	1,230.8	371.6	134.6	231.0	89.6	1,961.6	971.4	26.0	411.0	990.1	837.5	722.7	219.7
July	1,136.6	321.8	131.9	162.0	94.2	1,964.4	1,012.0	29.1	432.0	952.4	807.2	850.9	222.8
August	1,005.7	265.7	106.0	173.2	89.9	1,822.0	924.3	29.7	407.9	897.7	777.1	800.6	188.6
September	1,091.8	238.5	109.0	225.8	90.1	1,785.8	966.4	23.5	455.6	826.9	699.8	815.7	216.5
October	1,194.0	285.4	97.8	258.8	117.0	2,138.6	1,109.8	29.8	527.4	1,028.8	907.0	918.7	217.4
November	1,121.2	279.6	73.1	231.3	126.0	2,018.6	999.1	28.6	444.3	1,019.6	914.3	841.9	211.9
December	1,211.1	330.5	78.6	252.7	141.4	2,269.4	1,124.0	28.7	496.3	1,145.4	1,026.2	878.7	230.3
1976: January	1,190.8	310.0	68.7	247.3	144.8	2,229.7	1,003.9	32.9	460.1	1,225.9	1,132.4	838.8	186.6
February	1,108.6	291.2	76.6	211.1	117.5	2,104.9	1,008.7	29.4	443.2	1,095.3	979.8	790.2	169.7
March	1,473.7	318.6	157.2	278.0	148.9	2,724.0	1,310.1	26.5	590.8	1,413.9	1,246.3	999.2	215.0
April	1,409.6	288.3	169.4	294.7	144.9	2,606.2	1,228.2	25.7	566.5	1,377.9	1,239.3	931.8	189.9
May	1,383.4	318.5	146.9	288.4	129.8	2,459.1	1,180.4	25.1	556.0	1,278.7	1,139.4	925.4	211.1
June	1,649.6	411.4	161.0	362.4	138.5	2,612.5	1,245.5	28.0	631.2	1,367.0	1,248.3	1,098.7	196.4
July	1,547.8	352.2	164.7	322.5	142.1	2,461.8	1,380.7	28.5	693.8	1,081.1	949.2	1,194.7	226.5
August	1,538.0	371.5	168.4	320.3	128.8	2,307.2	1,310.0	40.6	681.7	997.2	874.7	1,215.3	218.9
September	1,558.0	393.3	147.6	305.0	128.6	2,445.0	1,290.1	31.6	674.8	1,154.9	999.9	1,123.4	233.5
October	1,520.1	398.0	157.9	285.2	122.2	2,354.4	1,343.2	30.1	712.9	1,011.1	891.9	1,101.0	216.4
November	1,606.8	455.8	166.8	258.7	145.3	2,723.7	1,429.3	29.6	746.8	1,294.3	1,173.8	1,231.3	253.5
December	1,629.0	437.8	157.2	324.3	143.4	2,795.4	1,452.5	33.5	676.3	1,343.0	1,228.8	1,114.2	220.1
1977: January	1,428.8	374.9	134.0	272.4	141.2	2,493.3	1,311.6	34.4	609.1	1,257.7	1,132.0	945.8	204.2
February	1,494.9	318.5	144.7	250.4	133.2	2,776.6	1,229.7	30.5	563.7	1,274.8	1,153.6	989.1	228.6
March	1,653.0	366.6	171.0	349.8	150.7	2,996.5	1,527.3	35.8	712.5	1,624.1	1,465.0	1,031.7	220.3
April	1,712.1	355.0	142.8	358.3	144.7	2,887.2	1,383.8	32.2	624.5	1,500.7	1,340.9	1,009.8	226.8
May	1,781.5	528.9	147.4	339.1	139.9	2,946.9	1,477.8	40.7	687.8	1,473.2	1,325.5	1,060.2	257.5
June	2,010.5	568.9	174.0	365.1	156.3	3,419.1	1,623.5	37.1	781.7	1,671.1	1,474.2	1,257.0	392.7
July	1,784.1	488.2	139.4	334.7	141.2	2,995.2	1,490.3	32.6	733.8	1,391.4	1,234.5	1,261.8	230.7
August	1,863.5	528.2	160.3	371.7	169.2	2,761.3	1,534.7	39.8	741.4	1,317.9	1,118.3	1,231.2	244.2
September	1,888.7	593.5	149.1	307.9	156.6	2,995.9	1,531.2	39.7	766.6	1,343.7	1,193.8	1,257.4	308.4
October	1,869.3	511.9	156.9	300.2	139.3	3,301.5	1,505.9	32.9	761.3	1,563.5	1,387.9	1,341.1	280.5
November	1,763.0	557.7	175.6	311.3	118.8	3,190.1	1,399.2	31.2	685.7	1,645.5	1,480.9	1,118.9	414.6
December	2,117.6	612.1	176.6	377.4	181.3	3,643.1	1,668.8	46.7	763.9	1,766.3	1,535.4	1,305.4	327.2
1978: January	1,982.9	493.0	159.7	404.5	201.4	3,392.8	1,619.9	69.3	335.0	1,772.7	1,556.6	1,228.0	329.2
February	2,195.4	669.4	152.7	443.8	159.7	3,538.1	1,751.8	67.8	349.8	1,821.4	1,574.6	1,293.8	255.8
March	2,334.5	593.9	177.1	465.1	191.6	4,050.8	1,979.7	75.2	407.7	2,071.0	1,854.8	1,511.1	373.4
April	2,383.0	666.5	177.2	480.6	199.5	4,085.5	2,003.1	73.8	408.4	2,082.3	1,854.4	1,439.7	338.3
May	2,359.3	538.4	190.0	509.8	188.3	4,020.4	2,011.6	80.5	411.5	2,008.8	1,776.3	1,459.9	319.7
June	2,301.3	516.4	194.1	494.9	186.1	4,133.0	2,073.3	69.5	446.4	2,059.6	1,840.3	1,651.5	338.3
July	2,419.7	636.8	195.7	433.2	192.2	4,108.8	2,217.6	86.4	465.2	1,890.6	1,676.3	1,782.5	329.7
August	2,218.6	637.9	172.5	356.5	176.2	3,578.3	2,046.5	91.0	453.3	1,532.0	1,361.0	1,756.5	327.5
September	2,216.8	593.9	164.7	344.3	175.3	3,832.1	2,077.1	82.1	467.7	1,754.9	1,547.1	1,751.2	306.5
October	2,344.5	619.2	180.1	422.0	184.2	4,294.2	2,277.2	76.8	494.0	2,017.4	1,817.8	1,827.1	386.8
November	2,367.4	738.5	178.0	384.1	175.7	4,237.9	2,162.8	80.8	451.1	2,075.5	1,880.9	1,799.9	327.2
December	2,111.5	555.5	158.8	383.1	170.0	4,318.3	2,182.9	93.5	480.6	2,135.4	1,891.2	1,560.2	386.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—INDEXES AND SHIPPING WEIGHT AND VALUE

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS[1]						WATERBORNE TRADE[3]				AIRBORNE TRADE[4]			
	Exports of U.S. merchandise (excluding military grant-aid)			General imports			Exports (including re-exports)		General imports		Exports (including re-exports)		General imports	
	Unit value	Quantity	Value	Unit value[2]	Quantity	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value
	1967 = 100						Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars
1947	77.9	58.8	46.6	74.1	28.8	21.4	124,318	11,026	59,065	4,368	....	....	....	....
1948	82.8	49.4	40.9	81.9	32.6	26.7	88,312	8,877	67,416	5,197	....	....	....	....
1949	77.0	50.6	39.0	78.0	31.8	24.8	71,865	8,475	77,371	4,964	....	....	....	....
1950	75.0	42.9	32.2	84.7	38.8	32.9	[5]62,944	[5]7,108	96,970	6,811	....	....	....	....
1951	86.0	52.4	45.1	108.2	38.2	40.6	115,811	10,109	100,383	8,441	....	....	....	....
1952	85.6	49.8	42.6	100.6	40.1	40.3	102,646	9,031	107,067	8,118	....	....	....	....
1953	84.7	46.8	39.6	96.5	42.0	40.5	80,585	8,209	118,638	8,292	....	....	....	....
1954	83.6	49.7	41.5	98.5	39.2	38.7	78,904	8,572	120,327	7,662	....	....	....	....
1955	84.5	54.7	46.2	98.3	43.6	42.8	113,058	9,501	141,665	8,390	....	....	....	....
1956	87.6	64.0	56.1	99.3	48.0	47.6	146,838	11,562	161,427	9,341	....	....	....	....
1957	90.5	69.7	63.1	101.2	49.2	49.8	166,555	13,308	172,676	9,263	....	....	....	....
1958	89.5	59.1	52.9	98.2	51.6	49.6	115,638	10,910	176,903	9,700	....	....	....	....
1959	89.7	59.1	53.0	94.5	60.9	57.6	109,476	13,427	199,704	11,632	....	....	....	....
1960	90.4	70.2	63.5	96.0	58.4	56.0	126,098	13,449	198,830	11,140	....	....	....	....
1961	92.1	70.8	65.2	94.6	57.8	54.7	128,035	13,913	187,946	10,644	....	....	....	....
1962	91.5	73.9	67.6	92.4	65.7	60.7	134,576	13,967	210,630	11,805	108.8	1,491.4	49.1	717.0
1963	91.3	79.3	72.4	93.2	68.1	63.5	157,008	15,086	212,485	12,382	123.7	1,638.1	56.5	816.6
1964	92.2	90.2	83.1	95.5	73.0	69.7	172,210	17,394	233,744	13,441	163.3	1,844.6	64.3	956.1
1965	95.2	90.5	86.1	96.5	82.6	79.7	[6]171,730	[6]16,927	255,754	14,942	[6]228.7	[6]2,289.4	96.1	1,315.9
1966	98.1	96.6	94.8	99.2	96.0	95.3	186,978	18,532	266,074	17,319	251.6	2,798.4	114.8	1,723.5
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	187,426	18,636	256,814	17,434	274.5	3,298.9	152.7	1,946.9
1968	101.4	108.2	109.7	101.0	122.3	123.6	194,482	19,359	282,751	21,139	328.7	3,841.5	215.3	2,548.4
1969	104.7	114.7	120.0	104.2	128.7	134.1	199,286	19,915	288,620	21,570	433.4	5,263.3	307.1	3,190.4
1970	110.7	123.9	137.1	111.6	133.1	148.6	239,774	24,394	299,168	24,728	448.5	6,088.1	309.9	3,415.1
1971	114.4	122.4	140.0	117.4	144.5	169.6	204,132	22,610	313,167	26,993	453.7	6,432.1	411.7	4,014.7
1972	117.6	134.3	158.0	126.1	163.8	206.6	230,176	25,520	360,845	33,617	540.6	7,516.0	465.7	5,159.4
1973	137.4	165.6	227.5	148.5	174.0	258.4	274,257	39,642	441,624	42,742	689.1	10,429.8	501.1	6,929.7
1974	174.5	180.5	315.0	223.3	168.1	375.5	264,484	55,506	449,179	67,148	797.8	14,028.9	530.0	8,921.7
1975	195.1	176.7	344.9	241.2	149.4	360.5	269,182	61,408	427,865	63,469	710.0	15,212.1	531.4	8,917.1
1976	202.1	182.7	369.1	248.8	182.1	452.9	283,070	64,712	517,450	81,171	746.7	17,398.4	606.1	10,919.6
1977	200.2	183.1	384.7	269.9	200.8	549.8	274,413	65,376	612,798	103,037	898.1	20,253.1	655.4	12,573.2
1978	224.7	204.9	460.3	291.3	221.2	644.4	300,032	77,268	592,949	115,480	1,109.1	26,667.7	752.9	17,923.1
1975: January	196.3	178.5	350.4	245.2	179.4	440.0	23,072	5,690	53,836	7,122	60.4	1,324.1	38.7	749.3
February	197.5	165.9	327.7	239.6	134.1	321.2	19,732	4,785	30,390	4,727	56.3	1,211.4	35.9	620.4
March	199.0	182.9	364.0	249.3	135.1	336.7	21,260	5,353	26,597	4,812	64.0	1,356.9	40.8	733.1
April	197.4	176.2	347.9	248.3	148.4	368.5	21,514	5,105	38,017	5,397	66.3	1,322.9	39.7	705.8
May	196.9	174.7	344.0	245.8	135.2	332.3	22,262	4,969	32,342	4,779	62.3	1,224.1	35.7	636.2
June	194.6	170.9	332.5	246.2	133.4	328.5	21,441	4,847	27,781	4,632	59.4	1,233.2	37.9	710.5
July	195.5	162.8	318.3	238.3	149.4	356.0	20,939	4,743	36,107	5,300	54.9	1,212.0	43.6	771.9
August	194.2	168.9	328.0	238.8	141.3	337.4	23,479	4,984	35,633	5,135	53.8	1,196.2	42.0	675.2
September	195.5	165.8	324.1	237.6	154.5	367.2	21,373	4,625	39,381	5,418	58.4	1,242.8	46.1	732.7
October	194.1	193.7	376.0	238.9	160.5	383.4	23,611	5,485	36,773	5,349	60.9	1,306.1	54.3	898.6
November	195.5	188.4	368.4	236.6	150.6	358.2	27,156	5,466	32,095	5,018	59.1	1,273.0	52.8	837.7
December	193.7	181.1	350.8	239.6	165.7	399.4	23,340	5,360	38,910	5,780	56.2	1,314.2	56.5	904.6
1976: January	201.2	168.5	339.0	241.3	167.7	404.6	21,578	5,107	40,865	6,253	54.5	1,281.3	43.6	744.4
February	198.5	170.2	337.9	243.8	149.6	364.9	19,368	4,772	33,305	5,246	62.2	1,308.7	42.8	734.3
March	198.0	191.6	379.2	245.3	187.2	459.1	20,779	5,271	40,122	6,673	67.8	1,550.4	52.6	936.0
April	199.6	190.4	380.0	246.7	180.9	446.2	25,124	5,553	40,391	6,434	64.0	1,456.2	54.7	907.7
May	202.5	190.5	385.9	248.3	162.7	404.0	24,109	5,457	34,741	5,721	62.8	1,474.2	47.6	845.5
June	201.3	189.1	380.5	249.0	192.2	478.5	24,881	5,377	44,644	7,194	59.7	1,401.1	47.6	896.0
July	201.9	178.1	359.6	250.5	189.3	474.2	24,326	5,455	47,741	7,311	60.9	1,475.0	53.2	970.7
August	202.6	168.0	340.4	251.6	186.5	469.4	23,291	5,074	48,796	7,349	56.2	1,362.6	51.8	957.6
September	206.1	171.1	352.7	252.9	186.1	488.2	24,076	5,210	47,437	7,061	59.3	1,448.3	47.4	922.9
October	206.7	188.0	388.6	253.4	177.9	450.8	26,017	5,811	44,092	6,760	64.8	1,568.5	51.0	935.0
November	207.3	180.0	373.1	253.7	196.3	498.0	25,608	5,606	46,144	7,409	66.6	1,435.9	57.7	1,062.4
December	209.1	198.6	415.3	256.4	201.8	515.4	24,036	6,023	49,169	7,770	67.9	1,630.0	56.0	1,007.2
1977: January	209.0	165.2	345.3	259.2	189.7	491.7	18,358	4,982	48,422	7,813	64.1	1,543.5	44.6	878.6
February	208.1	174.4	363.0	260.3	181.5	472.4	20,251	5,342	42,517	7,128	63.7	1,512.8	42.1	878.3
March	211.3	201.1	424.8	267.3	228.0	609.5	21,946	5,951	58,314	9,447	75.7	1,765.1	50.3	1,002.4
April	212.2	190.9	405.0	265.5	210.4	558.6	24,776	5,976	50,723	8,600	71.6	1,613.1	46.6	915.5
May	213.4	195.7	417.8	272.6	196.7	536.1	24,928	6,065	45,746	8,175	73.7	1,722.2	47.3	933.6
June	212.6	184.9	393.0	268.7	227.3	610.9	24,062	5,617	56,066	9,495	73.4	1,637.1	53.6	1,026.8
July	211.3	173.2	365.9	270.4	197.0	532.7	24,085	5,490	49,434	8,488	73.1	1,651.3	48.6	977.6
August	211.0	161.5	340.9	273.3	207.6	567.4	21,624	4,880	54,324	9,281	72.4	1,578.6	51.9	1,050.8
September	212.2	187.2	397.2	273.4	204.7	559.5	24,610	5,947	53,204	8,773	73.5	1,655.5	50.6	1,020.9
October	210.6	169.5	357.0	272.6	194.7	530.8	22,218	4,151	49,016	7,906	80.7	1,749.3	65.2	1,174.7
November	213.0	174.2	371.0	275.5	192.5	530.3	22,978	4,625	48,176	7,312	90.9	1,924.7	78.5	1,311.6
December	215.4	202.3	436.7	271.1	220.6	598.0	24,594	6,371	56,856	10,620	85.3	1,899.8	76.0	1,404.4
1978: January	218.8	164.1	360.8	280.7	203.6	571.6	18,144	4,947	44,640	8,680	80.0	1,832.7	50.3	1,139.5
February	218.1	162.8	357.5	281.2	212.8	598.3	18,930	5,108	45,952	9,132	80.7	1,777.7	50.8	1,123.9
March	216.9	211.1	463.3	289.4	226.4	655.2	21,712	6,431	47,200	9,680	98.4	2,200.9	63.9	1,615.7
April	219.1	208.2	464.2	290.3	224.5	651.9	24,142	6,313	47,681	9,838	95.5	2,319.0	70.8	1,416.4
May	223.5	213.9	479.0	292.6	218.4	639.1	26,057	6,912	47,176	9,400	92.2	2,145.6	55.6	1,318.8
June	225.6	206.6	480.1	293.6	222.3	652.7	29,487	6,842	47,840	9,597	93.2	2,104.5	63.2	1,457.2
July	228.7	182.3	421.7	293.3	225.1	660.4	24,969	5,989	50,703	10,143	91.4	2,064.2	65.7	1,543.8
August	225.5	190.9	447.2	295.0	213.4	629.6	26,001	6,385	53,652	9,880	92.4	2,143.8	67.5	1,476.1
September	232.4	205.0	489.6	294.3	220.5	649.0	26,260	6,646	56,196	9,780	96.7	2,603.9	60.8	1,499.1
October	232.0	213.3	506.1	298.3	228.7	677.7	26,536	6,958	49,811	9,850	96.7	2,326.2	68.5	1,770.4
November	236.2	211.7	525.3	303.9	222.8	677.0	28,372	7,356	51,404	9,759	97.8	2,595.6	70.6	1,850.4
December	241.3	207.8	520.9	300.9	222.9	670.6	27,428	7,402	49,982	9,685	94.1	2,553.8	65.4	1,711.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--AIR CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CERTIFICATED ROUTE CARRIERS, TOTAL INDUSTRY[1]									DOMESTIC OPERATIONS[1]					
	Scheduled service, except as indicated							Scheduled and nonscheduled service		Scheduled service			Scheduled and nonscheduled service		
	Passenger-miles revenue		Ton-miles (revenue), total	Operating revenues											
	Total	Passenger-load factor		Total, including non-scheduled service[2]	Passenger revenues	Cargo revenues	Mail revenues	Operating expenses	Net income after taxes	Passenger-miles (revenue)	Cargo ton-miles	Mail ton-miles	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net income after taxes
	Billions	Percent	Millions	Millions of dollars						Billions	Millions		Millions of dollars		
1947	7.92	64.4	931	574	449	37	....	595	....	6.11	65	33	364	386	....
1948	7.89	57.5	986	692	497	46		675	....	6.00	102	38	442	439	....
1949	8.83	57.5	1,131	771	550	52	[3]148	728	17	6.77	134	42	496	474	....
1950	10.24	60.8	1,359	840	608	66	[3]133	764	41	8.03	211	48	579	514	....
1951	13.20	66.1	1,690	1,024	780	75	[3]124	896	57	10.59	217	65	729	620	48
1952	15.62	64.8	1,972	1,169	914	86	[3]128	1,064	62	12.56	244	70	844	749	54
1953	18.24	63.0	2,252	1,317	1,044	92	[3]137	1,211	61	14.79	254	74	967	879	50
1954	20.61	61.8	2,512	1,441	1,167	96	67	1,317	66	16.80	248	83	1,068	969	51
1955	24.35	63.1	2,982	1,643	1,364	114	66	1,501	79	19.85	319	89	1,238	1,114	64
1956	27.62	63.3	3,386	1,898	1,542	128	72	1,763	81	22.40	361	96	1,400	1,299	60
1957	31.26	61.2	3,763	2,128	1,733	141	77	2,063	37	25.38	396	102	1,596	1,559	19
1958	31.50	59.3	3,799	2,244	1,828	147	84	2,136	53	25.38	387	108	1,693	1,594	46
1959	36.37	61.4	4,388	2,618	2,167	172	93	2,496	67	29.31	450	121	2,008	1,900	58
1960	38.86	59.3	4,729	2,884	2,388	187	106	2,807	14	30.56	476	136	2,178	2,141	3
1961	39.83	55.4	4,971	3,064	2,485	201	124	3,043	[d]44	31.06	533	151	2,306	2,307	[d]39
1962	43.76	53.0	5,570	3,439	2,763	231	141	3,249	50	33.62	637	167	2,589	2,488	18
1963	50.36	53.1	6,346	3,759	3,067	263	149	3,479	81	38.46	715	175	2,790	2,646	17
1964	58.49	55.0	7,434	4,251	3,483	317	152	3,781	221	44.14	894	192	3,169	2,849	144
1965	68.68	55.2	8,986	4,958	4,029	390	172	4,286	362	51.89	1,112	228	3,691	3,239	238
1966	79.89	58.0	10,686	5,745	4,530	449	241	4,970	428	60.59	1,301	294	4,171	3,670	262
1967	98.75	56.5	13,036	6,865	5,426	501	268	6,157	408	75.49	1,498	408	4,981	4,560	234
1968	113.96	52.6	15,249	7,753	6,222	585	276	7,248	208	87.51	1,775	567	5,691	5,397	83
1969	125.42	50.0	16,898	8,791	7,120	686	296	8,403	54	[4]102.72	[4]2,126	[4]807	[4]6,936	[4]6,613	[4]31
1970	131.71	49.7	18,166	9,290	7,627	750	306	9,247	[d]199	104.15	2,215	715	7,180	7,181	[d]184
1971	135.66	48.5	18,685	10,046	8,220	826	288	9,717	30	106.44	2,278	708	7,753	7,496	31
1972	152.41	53.0	20,746	11,163	9,271	938	271	10,579	222	118.14	2,567	686	8,652	8,158	196
1973	161.96	52.1	22,242	12,419	10,274	1,075	303	11,834	227	126.32	2,922	687	9,694	9,200	179
1974	162.92	54.9	22,425	[5]14,703	11,879	1,248	309	[5]13,978	322	129.73	2,888	692	[5]11,546	[5]10,761	381
1975	162.81	53.7	22,186	15,356	12,354	1,310	311	15,288	[d]72	131.73	2,747	683	12,020	11,902	[d]46
1976	178.99	55.4	24,121	17,503	14,268	1,497	326	16,781	451	145.27	2,909	719	13,899	13,324	331
1977	194.75	56.2	26,100	19,925	16,274	1,719	390	19,017	731	156.61	3,125	751	15,821	15,165	497
1978	226.78	61.5	29,679	22,887	18,812	1,986	383	21,512	1,184	182.67	3,506	808	18,184	17,151	858
1975: January	12.64	48.4	1,698							10.06	198	57			
February	11.01	47.8	1,520	3,502	2,849	293	79	3,643	[d]163	8.94	190	52	2,779	2,862	[d]93
March	13.30	52.4	1,820							10.95	225	58			
April	12.19	50.3	1,689							10.07	224	57			
May	12.91	50.9	1,775	3,796	3,078	316	75	3,711	32	10.42	233	57	2,964	2,903	17
June	14.91	56.5	1,968							12.15	233	52			
July	16.10	57.4	2,110							12.75	238	54			
August	17.30	61.9	2,241	4,174	3,389	344	72	3,950	118	13.81	249	54	3,203	3,075	42
September	12.90	51.8	1,803							10.22	244	53			
October	13.36	53.7	1,899							10.92	261	59			
November	12.26	52.0	1,762	3,885	3,037	356	84	3,923	[d]58	10.06	239	55	3,074	3,063	[d]13
December	13.93	60.1	1,901							11.36	214	75			
1976: January	13.94	53.4	1,839							11.29	206	56			
February	12.75	52.0	1,727	3,873	3,172	332	73	4,003	[d]130	10.54	207	52	3,099	3,185	[d]76
March	14.19	53.6	1,954							11.80	250	59			
April	14.67	56.2	1,991							12.11	255	58			
May	14.66	55.3	1,988	4,387	3,595	377	76	4,110	210	11.79	251	59	3,493	3,244	166
June	16.21	58.9	2,146							13.07	257	56			
July	17.72	60.6	2,301							14.03	248	55			
August	18.15	61.5	2,338	4,815	3,957	384	74	4,364	309	14.48	249	54	3,739	3,439	189
September	14.19	52.6	1,947							11.20	247	58			
October	14.32	52.9	1,990							11.66	255	64			
November	12.99	51.9	1,832	4,429	3,542	405	106	4,306	61	10.74	238	64	3,568	3,465	51
December	15.19	54.6	2,066							12.56	245	84			
1977: January	15.09	53.8	1,952							12.23	211	57			
February	12.94	51.0	1,747	4,437	3,638	375	79	4,445	[d]37	10.72	213	56	3,590	3,580	[d]26
March	15.46	54.7	2,098							12.83	265	66			
April	15.39	55.6	2,057							12.59	250	63			
May	15.34	54.0	2,060	4,896	4,026	407	80	4,661	216	12.31	259	58	3,886	3,696	159
June	17.02	57.6	2,240							13.69	272	61			
July	18.85	60.1	2,425							15.00	263	57			
August	19.49	61.8	2,515	5,423	4,457	443	77	4,964	425	15.62	278	60	4,200	3,911	256
September	15.61	54.1	2,128							12.34	269	60			
October	16.16	55.3	2,255							13.02	292	62			
November	14.84	53.9	2,116	5,169	4,153	494	154	4,957	127	12.24	281	65	4,145	3,979	107
December	17.04	57.4	2,315							14.01	271	87			
1978: January	16.82	56.8	2,143							13.42	236	62			
February	14.51	55.1	1,948	5,115	4,226	432	89	5,011	63	12.03	251	60	4,151	4,053	67
March	18.45	60.6	1,460							15.32	309	74			
April	17.58	59.9	2,344							14.32	293	68			
May	17.96	62.1	2,363	5,708	4,660	493	90	5,258	405	14.46	293	68	4,556	4,205	311
June	20.51	67.6	2,630							16.53	300	64			
July	22.48	68.9	2,811							17.74	281	59			
August	23.70	71.1	2,972	6,308	5,230	520	86	5,603	629	18.93	316	65	4,902	4,406	433
September	19.03	60.2	2,515							14.78	308	65			
October	18.81	58.2	2,536							15.03	323	66			
November	17.75	57.3	2,414	5,756	4,697	541	118	5,639	87	14.44	309	67	4,575	4,486	47
December	19.39	58.4	2,545							15.66	287	89			

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

[d] Deficit.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—AIR CARRIERS, URBAN TRANSIT, MOTOR CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	AIR CARRIERS[1]						TRANSIT INDUSTRY[2]	MOTOR CARRIERS					
	International operations						Passengers carried	Carriers of property, class I[3]				Carriers of property, class I and II (ATA)[4]	
	Scheduled service			Scheduled and nonscheduled service				Common and contract carrier service				Freight carried, indexes of volume	
	Passenger-miles (revenue)	Cargo ton-miles	Mail ton-miles	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net income after taxes		Number of reporting carriers	Operating revenues	Net income	Tonnage hauled (revenue)	Common and contract carriers of property	Common carriers of general freight, seasonally adjusted
	Billions	Millions	Millions	Millions of dollars	Millions of dollars	Millions of dollars	Millions		Millions of dollars	Millions of dollars	Millions of tons	Avg. same period 1967 = 100	1967 = 100
1947	1.81	33	16	210	210	....	18,287	1,605	1,245	1,184	136.5	30	....
1948	1.89	46	21	250	236	....	17,312	1,817	1,682	1,570	164.8	35	....
1949	2.06	56	24	275	254	....	15,251	1,573	1,847	1,747	170.5	36	....
1950	2.21	60	26	261	250	....	13,845	1,573	2,373	2,210	218.1	45	....
1951	2.61	78	27	295	277	9	12,881	1,743	2,741	2,612	237.6	48	....
1952	3.07	86	28	325	315	7	12,022	1,743	3,016	2,881	239.0	49	....
1953	3.45	94	32	351	332	11	11,036	2,026	3,516	3,377	272.6	52	....
1954	3.81	105	44	373	347	16	9,858	2,026	3,417	3,306	261.9	50	....
1955	4.50	115	61	405	386	15	9,189	881	3,351	3,212	226.8	58	....
1956	5.23	153	65	498	464	21	8,756	881	3,571	3,439	233.9	60	....
1957	5.88	157	67	532	505	18	8,338	872	3,887	3,749	241.9	60	67.2
1958	6.12	164	77	551	542	7	7,778	872	3,901	3,771	237.4	60	63.3
1959	7.06	196	88	610	596	8	7,680	923	4,643	4,440	274.7	67	73.1
1960	8.31	226	113	706	666	11	7,521	923	4,753	4,634	276.0	70	72.1
1961	8.77	261	157	759	737	[d]5	7,242	954	4,903	4,704	326.2	69	73.0
1962	10.14	331	183	850	760	32	7,122	954	5,374	5,144	348.6	75	80.3
1963	11.90	383	192	969	833	64	6,915	1,018	5,741	5,498	338.0	79	84.7
1964	14.35	486	191	1,082	932	78	6,854	1,018	6,176	5,890	366.3	86	89.8
1965	16.79	708	265	1,267	1,047	124	6,798	1,148	7,120	6,741	432.8	96	97.9
1966	19.30	848	468	1,574	1,300	165	6,671	1,148	7,849	7,457	462.3	101	105.6
1967	23.26	952	578	1,884	1,597	174	6,616	1,249	8,329	8,012	477.6	100	100.3
1968	26.45	1,135	700	2,062	1,852	125	6,491	1,249	9,523	9,047	522.6	109	107.3
1969	[5]22.70	[5]1,224	[5]544	[5]1,855	[5]1,790	[5]23	6,310	1,359	10,742	10,279	577.1	114	113.7
1970	27.56	1,299	766	2,109	2,066	[d]15	5,932	1,359	11,050	10,655	553.9	112	111.0
1971	29.22	1,518	617	2,292	2,221	[d]1	5,497	1,475	12,693	11,907	595.9	119	124.5
1972	34.27	1,738	515	2,512	2,420	26	[6]5,271	1,475	14,270	13,434	641.8	128	136.4
1973	35.64	1,916	522	2,725	2,633	48	5,294	1,443	16,707	15,896	704.3	142	163.4
1974	33.19	2,083	471	[7]3,157	[7]3,218	[d]60	5,606	766	16,676	15,869	509.7	135	155.5
1975	31.08	2,048	426	3,336	3,326	[d]25	5,643	766	16,266	15,539	457.4	121	131.7
1976	33.72	2,187	407	3,605	3,457	120	5,690	[8]100	[8]11,420	[8]349	[8]201	137	152.3
1977	36.61	2,302	397	4,104	3,852	234	5,979	100	13,853	452	217	148	166.2
1978	44.11	2,314	374	4,703	4,361	326	7,636	100	16,618	495	236	157	181.7
1975: January	2.58	144	34	723	781	[d]70	488	95	2,073	10	39	117	129.0
February	2.07	147	31				452						129.2
March	2.35	172	35				512						123.9
April	2.12	152	37	832	808	15	490	100	2,281	60	41	118	126.7
May	2.49	157	36				475						125.2
June	2.76	156	37				457						128.7
July	3.35	172	35	971	875	75	437	100	2,519	87	45	124	130.6
August	3.49	175	33				431						136.2
September	2.67	187	30				454						136.1
October	2.44	210	33	811	861	[d]45	500	99	2,794	80	50	119	135.8
November	2.20	204	38				452						136.7
December	2.56	173	46				496						142.2
1976: January	2.65	151	33	774	817	[d]54	487	[8]100	[8]2,656	[8]67	[8]48	135	143.4
February	2.21	162	32				474						149.3
March	2.39	193	33				564						152.5
April	2.56	179	32	894	866	44	485	100	2,837	91	49	138	145.3
May	2.86	179	34				468						156.2
June	3.15	179	34				467						153.4
July	3.69	193	32	1,076	924	120	437	100	2,930	98	51	141	155.4
August	3.67	187	32				434						155.3
September	3.00	191	31				440						154.8
October	2.66	206	32	861	849	11	470	100	3,062	89	53	127	153.0
November	2.25	194	36				463						154.0
December	2.63	172	47				488						154.8
1977: January	2.87	146	30	847	865	[d]11	598	100	3,043	57	52	147	159.5
February	2.22	153	30				589						165.6
March	2.63	185	35				666						165.5
April	2.80	171	34	1,011	956	57	560	100	3,422	122	55	154	166.4
May	3.03	173	35				616						166.6
June	3.32	172	35				624						165.8
July	3.84	186	34	1,223	1,053	169	536	100	3,597	148	55	152	168.1
August	3.86	194	34				587						167.5
September	3.27	206	31				618						165.6
October	3.13	254	32	1,023	978	20	650	100	3,975	128	59	137	166.8
November	2.60	252	35				622						163.6
December	3.04	209	43				607						172.9
1978: January	3.20	220	28	965	958	[d]3	600	100	3,637	44	56	152	162.6
February	2.49	158	27				596						175.9
March	3.12	199	33				693						177.3
April	3.25	193	32	1,152	1,051	96	643	100	4,167	155	61	167	192.5
May	3.50	177	30				664						182.8
June	3.98	187	28				641						178.5
July	4.13	197	27	1,406	1,197	195	569	100	4,166	154	58	160	177.6
August	4.78	193	28				621						177.6
September	4.25	211	29				646						184.3
October	3.78	234	32	1,181	1,153	40	684	100	4,701	143	64	150	188.5
November	3.31	226	37				652						186.2
December	3.73	187	43				609						197.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

[d] Deficit.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION–RAILROADS AND TRAVEL

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CLASS I RAILROADS										TRAVEL				
	Financial operations[1]							Traffic			Hotels and motor-hotels[4]				
	Operating revenues							Ton-miles (net) of freight[1]				Hotels		Motor-hotels	
	Total[2]	Freight	Passenger	Operating expenses	Tax accruals and rents	Net railway operating income	Net income (after taxes)	Total	Revenue ★	Price index for total railroad freight[3]	Restaurant sales index	Average room sale	Rooms occupied	Average room sale	Rooms occupied
	Millions of dollars							Billions		1969 = 100	Same month 1967 = 100	Dollars	Percent of total	Dollars	Percent of total
1947	8,686.6	7,042.8	963.3	6,799.0	1,107.2	780.4	490.4	696.8	654.7	.....	84	4.77	90	.....	......
1948	9,671.9	7,976.4	964.3	7,472.0	1,197.6	1,002.2	699.4	677.6	637.9	.....	83	5.27	86	.....	......
1949	8,580.3	7,048.4	860.7	6,891.9	1,001.7	686.7	438.0	560.5	526.4	.....	80	5.47	82	.....	......
1950	9,473.1	7,817.3	813.4	7,059.2	1,374.2	1,039.6	783.3	622.6	588.5	.....	82	5.71	81	.....	......
1951	10,391.9	8,635.4	900.3	8,043.9	1,406.8	941.1	691.3	678.9	646.6	.....	87	6.28	[5]77	.....	......
1952	10,581.6	8,789.5	906.2	8,053.2	1,450.1	1,078.3	824.5	644.6	614.8	.....	91	6.66	76	.....	......
1953	10,664.3	8,950.6	842.0	8,135.3	1,419.6	1,109.4	902.0	634.2	605.8	.....	93	6.99	74	.....	......
1954	9,370.8	7,797.9	767.3	7,384.5	1,112.3	874.0	673.6	568.9	549.2	.....	92	7.22	72	.....	......
1955	10,106.8	8,539.2	742.7	7,641.4	1,338.5	1,128.9	920.7	646.2	623.6	.....	95	7.50	72	.....	......
1956	10,545.3	8,945.9	756.6	8,102.1	1,372.9	1,070.3	879.0	667.8	647.0	.....	97	7.85	72	.....	......
1957	10,506.2	8,941.6	735.3	8,237.7	1,345.2	923.3	740.3	637.0	618.1	.....	99	8.30	70	.....	......
1958	9,564.9	8,071.2	675.3	7,544.1	1,258.5	762.4	[6]601.8	567.6	551.5	.....	97	8.59	67	.....	......
1959	9,825.1	8,312.2	651.2	7,704.8	1,372.5	747.8	577.8	592.3	575.4	.....	100	8.92	66	.....	......
1960	9,517.2	8,028.5	640.3	7,566.1	1,365.8	585.3	445.8	588.0	572.2	.....	100	9.15	65	.....	......
1961	9,187.1	7,736.6	624.7	7,271.2	1,378.3	537.7	384.6	577.8	563.3	.....	97	9.23	62	.....	......
1962	9,440.2	7,991.2	619.1	7,417.3	1,296.3	726.6	571.9	606.4	591.7	.....	97	9.36	61	.....	......
1963	9,559.5	8,154.5	588.1	7,451.6	1,302.2	805.7	651.5	635.5	621.7	.....	95	9.37	60	.....	......
1964	9,856.5	8,455.5	577.9	7,737.8	1,300.5	818.2	693.6	670.3	659.3	.....	97	9.53	61	.....	......
1965	[7]10,207.8	8,836.0	553.1	7,849.8	1,396.5	961.5	814.9	709.3	697.7	.....	97	9.71	62	.....	......
1966	10,660.6	9,286.5	543.6	8,121.8	1,490.5	1,048.3	906.4	750.5	738.3	.....	100	10.03	62	.....	......
1967	10,376.9	9,140.9	485.4	8,211.4	1,488.0	677.6	318.6	731.6	719.4	.....	100	10.59	61	.....	......
1968	10,859.9	9,755.0	444.3	8,582.3	1,594.8	682.8	565.5	759.1	744.5	.....	102	11.35	61	.....	......
1969	11,422.7	10,319.9	438.3	9,038.3	1,726.2	658.2	458.3	781.7	767.9	100.0	103	12.37	59	.....	......
1970	11,981.7	10,912.6	420.2	9,649.8	1,844.9	487.0	79.4	777.2	762.5	108.8	99	13.25	55	.....	......
1971	[8]12,696.8	11,793.4	[8]294.1	10,057.7	1,938.7	700.3	[9]360.8	752.2	739.7	122.4	99	13.56	54	.....	......
1972	13,440.4	12,597.7	257.1	10,579.7	2,030.5	830.2	482.9	800.8	776.7	126.1	105	21.01	60	17.84	67
1973	14,821.1	13,817.8	258.5	11,595.3	2,371.2	854.6	552.0	878.4	851.8	129.3	111	22.39	64	18.29	68
1974	16,878.9	15,881.2	290.1	13,073.3	3,042.2	763.4	685.0	880.7	851.0	149.7	117	25.02	62	19.38	67
1975	[7]16,357.3	15,346.0	296.9	13,206.8	2,799.0	350.6	107.9	778.4	754.3	169.4	118	28.76	60	20.98	64
1976	18,574.5	17,433.3	330.1	14,954.4	3,152.0	467.9	272.5	822.5	794.9	186.6	127	31.32	63	22.48	67
1977	19,946.8	18,657.8	336.7	19,299.1	3,376.9	432.9	358.6	862.6	826.3	199.1	139	34.96	65	24.65	70
1978	[7]21,829.0	20,332.9	365.6	21,124.0	......	451.6	259.9	......	858.1	213.1	157	38.83	68	28.45	72
1975: January										158.3	103	26.91	56	19.90	57
February	3,824.5	3,574.0	69.9	3,287.9	652.8	*d116.2*	*d174.5*	193.8	186.9	158.3	110	28.63	59	20.22	60
March										158.3	120	27.11	56	20.46	61
April										158.3	114	28.18	64	20.50	63
May	3,977.9	3,729.6	73.4	3,289.6	690.0	*d1.8*	*d68.2*	193.0	189.6	165.8	126	29.11	62	21.74	64
June										165.9	123	27.74	63	21.72	71
July										175.2	131	28.08	59	22.18	72
August	4,137.7	3,883.4	75.3	3,224.8	722.3	190.5	114.3	189.5	182.4	175.6	121	29.45	65	21.91	76
September										175.7	115	29.27	63	20.97	65
October										180.2	131	30.97	71	21.54	68
November	4,417.3	4,159.0	78.1	3,403.6	740.0	274.0	236.0	202.1	196.3	180.8	117	30.38	61	20.43	59
December										180.9	117	29.23	45	20.16	49
1976: January										181.0	108	29.41	56	21.24	58
February	4,372.7	4,115.4	82.2	3,542.9	765.7	65.7	22.7	200.1	190.9	181.2	113	30.48	57	21.11	63
March										181.2	132	29.28	62	21.64	66
April										185.4	120	30.88	64	21.93	66
May	4,771.1	4,480.7	81.3	3,783.8	836.8	150.5	152.8	212.4	204.1	187.1	140	32.10	67	22.92	71
June										187.4	137	30.71	67	23.30	74
July										187.4	148	31.34	64	24.04	75
August	4,687.3	4,392.8	83.6	3,768.9	802.5	116.0	78.1	206.7	197.9	187.5	128	32.16	69	23.45	78
September										187.6	127	32.07	68	22.84	69
October										191.1	138	33.43	72	23.36	70
November	4,746.4	4,447.8	82.9	3,864.0	762.7	109.6	21.1	210.5	200.8	191.1	122	32.54	63	22.07	60
December										191.6	128	31.46	46	21.88	50
1977: January										198.0	114	34.45	57	23.15	61
February	4,670.0	4,395.1	81.3	4,617.8	825.3	31.4	*d9.4*	206.0	195.6	198.0	122	33.71	63	23.27	65
March										198.2	145	33.92	67	23.66	71
April										198.3	128	34.69	64	24.06	70
May	5,277.8	4,972.0	84.1	4,896.0	893.1	248.6	246.2	222.9	216.0	198.2	144	35.72	70	24.29	72
June										198.2	147	34.89	71	25.07	77
July										198.4	157	34.06	64	25.81	78
August	4,934.9	4,683.0	84.1	4,158.0	837.8	28.6	1.4	210.9	205.3	198.4	138	34.98	69	26.10	81
September										198.5	138	35.20	67	25.07	71
October										198.5	155	36.68	76	25.72	76
November	5,068.4	4,733.0	87.5	4,894.5	827.8	116.8	116.8	219.2	208.6	198.6	138	35.70	67	24.96	66
December										207.8	143	35.54	50	24.66	53
1978: January										207.6	124	38.43	60	26.11	63
February	4,771.6	4,439.5	85.0	4,902.8	......	*d133.0*	*d255.1*	192.7	188.5	207.6	139	38.32	68	26.80	69
March										207.7	157	38.09	67	27.42	73
April										207.8	155	39.37	74	27.07	74
May	5,752.3	5,371.3	88.9	5,372.1	......	234.7	234.7	235.8	203.4	207.9	164	39.83	73	28.55	75
June										208.2	169	39.14	72	28.91	78
July										215.2	174	36.77	66	29.28	78
August	5,414.1	5,015.0	90.8	5,267.8	......	72.6	[illegible]	......	210.5	215.7	163	38.39	69	29.67	82
September										215.8	160	38.20	70	29.00	75
October										215.8	167	42.06	77	28.99	76
November	5,901.5	5,511.0	91.0	5,576.9	......	245.8	236.4	......	227.1	216.3	154	39.30	66	29.90	68
December										231.1	155	38.02	50	29.71	54

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p.240.

d *Deficit*

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—TRAVEL AND COMMUNICATION

YEAR AND MONTH	TRAVEL						COMMUNICATION									
	Foreign travel[1]					National parks, visits[2]	Telephone carriers[4]				Telegraph carriers[6]					
	U.S. citizens		Aliens		Passports issued[2]		Operating revenues, total[5]	Operating expenses (excluding taxes)	Net operating income (after taxes)	Telephones in service, end of period	Domestic			Overseas		
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures							Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net operating revenues (before income taxes)	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net operating revenues (before income taxes)
	Thousands						Millions of dollars			Millions	Millions of dollars					
1947	526	470	482	299	202.4	10,674	2,405	1,927	210	32.1	199.7	173.1	14.3	45.6	45.8	[d]3.4
1948	574	491	480	309	230.4	11,293	[7]2,753	[7]2,174	[7]271	[7]33.5	183.4	174.8	[d]1.9	46.3	44.8	[d]1.2
1949	630	599	548	322	268.9	12,968	3,066	2,375	323	36.3	171.4	164.3	[d]2.1	46.6	43.5	.7
1950	715	668	509	334	299.7	13,919	3,456	2,470	457	38.4	178.0	157.9	10.7	50.3	42.6	4.9
1951	765	725	590	359	290.4	15,079	3,818	2,698	460	39.9	192.1	172.3	10.1	56.9	44.8	7.9
1952	875	886	606	409	395.3	17,143	4,240	2,994	506	42.1	184.3	174.5	.9	57.5	47.5	6.0
1953	977	939	574	417	418.2	17,372	4,635	3,228	568	44.0	208.6	185.2	14.7	59.6	48.8	6.5
1954	1,062	1,000	639	464	452.0	17,969	5,005	3,430	647	45.9	209.6	184.8	15.0	63.7	50.1	9.2
1955	1,246	1,186	719	523	528.0	18,830	5,540	3,689	761	49.1	228.8	196.7	22.8	68.0	53.5	9.7
1956	1,325	1,352	880	556	559.1	20,055	6,125	4,067	841	52.8	238.4	209.5	19.1	73.4	56.3	12.6
1957	1,425	1,461	986	626	586.0	20,891	6,645	4,379	934	55.8	245.5	217.9	17.3	76.8	61.2	10.6
1958	[8]1,642	[8]1,592	[8]1,020	[8]821	676.9	21,658	7,134	4,456	1,121	58.5	240.7	215.7	15.6	77.2	61.8	10.2
1959	1,863	1,824	1,118	949	732.0	22,372	7,792	4,723	1,297	62.0	260.8	224.8	25.1	84.3	65.4	12.7
1960	2,025	2,002	1,298	1,070	853.1	[9]26,603	8,358	5,019	1,399	65.0	262.4	233.9	15.6	86.9	70.4	10.1
1961	2,084	2,020	1,327	1,119	868.0	27,876	8,889	5,297	1,519	67.6	265.7	240.0	12.4	89.9	71.7	11.7
1962	2,346	2,292	1,503	1,236	906.9	[9]32,135	9,512	5,618	[10]1,675	70.8	264.1	242.4	7.0	92.3	75.5	10.3
1963	2,616	2,588	1,558	1,320	1,065.5	33,351	10,147	5,948	[10]1,770	73.7	286.8	253.1	20.2	97.7	77.8	12.7
1964	2,913	2,841	1,890	1,653	1,133.2	33,976	10,938	6,496	1,924	77.4	299.4	264.2	21.1	107.4	83.0	16.5
1965	3,351	3,341	2,093	1,819	1,330.3	36,509	11,750	7,076	2,091	81.5	305.6	267.4	23.8	[11]107.4	[11]83.8	[11]20.3
1966	3,893	3,814	2,409	2,042	1,547.7	38,490	12,905	7,713	2,317	86.0	319.3	275.5	24.9	121.4	90.4	27.1
1967	4,387	4,334	2,773	2,358	1,685.5	39,538	13,847	8,319	2,488	90.2	335.0	291.9	24.2	132.3	101.4	26.2
1968	5,021	4,820	3,084	2,613	1,748.4	42,392	15,068	9,020	2,553	95.1	358.2	309.5	29.6	153.4	116.1	30.6
1969	5,911	5,767	3,602	3,039	1,820.2	42,403	16,781	10,270	2,798	100.3	391.3	330.8	32.9	179.9	132.5	39.1
1970	6,659	6,499	4,065	3,449	2,219.2	45.753	18,100	11,596	3,010	104.1	402.5	334.6	34.0	193.7	144.9	39.3
1971	7,591	7,059	4,325	3,567	2,399.0	48,863	[12]20,410	[12]13,253	[12]3,487	[12]111.6	396.8	337.0	31.7	206.0	150.8	44.3
1972	9 068	8,312	5,193	4,310	2,728.0	54,087	[12]23,079	[12]14,869	[12]4,032	[12]117.3	431.8	349.8	55.1	226.0	163.7	49.4
1973	9,211	8,758	5,750	4,906	2,729.1	55,406	[12]26,036	[12]16,538	[12]4,713	[12]123.3	454.7	372.9	53.8	261.6	182.9	64.9
1974	8,540	8,306	5,936	5,067	2,415.0	52,867	28,941	18,420	5,296	127.9	483.9	384.7	69.4	298.7	205.4	77.4
1975	8,050	8,177	6,176	5,326	2,334.4	60,527	32,070	20,664	5,792	132.3	504.8	403.9	70.7	315.9	225.6	74.6
1976	[13]7,700	[13]7,755	[13]6,264	[13]5,382	2,816.7	60,521	36,602	23,321	6,679	138.5	527.5	423.0	75.3	349.5	257.2	72.1
1977	8,201	8,198	6,493	5,364	3,107.1	69,980	40,736	26,111	7,295	149.9	554.9	439.7	86.9	396.6	269.1	108.5
1978	8,903	8,883	7,861	6,321	3,234.5	62,910	45,905	29,489	8,191	150.4	576.5	458.4	85.7	454.9	307.9	123.9
1975: January	627	558	506	411	165.1	1,757	2,500	1,665	421	127.6	39.6	32.0	5.1	25.9	18.0	6.6
February	531	515	431	328	179.0	1,635	2,451	1,590	427	128.4	38.7	31.2	4.9	24.6	17.1	6.0
March	553	687	503	399	223.3	2,497	2,564	1,658	459	128.6	40.9	32.0	6.4	25.0	16.8	6.7
April	624	582	428	338	261.4	2,735	2,654	1,692	484	129.1	42.0	32.9	6.6	26.7	19.3	5.9
May	625	731	466	406	262.7	4,437	2,647	1,685	484	129.2	42.6	33.6	5.9	26.2	18.1	6.8
June	701	760	538	445	286.2	7,948	2,659	1,674	495	129.5	43.2	33.4	7.1	26.0	18.5	6.0
July	872	903	675	556	240.9	13,320	2,717	1,725	500	129.9	43.1	33.7	6.9	26.7	19.0	6.2
August	1,003	882	728	665	187.0	11,445	2,712	1,729	497	130.3	41.5	33.9	5.2	25.5	18.1	5.9
September	653	706	543	483	161.2	5,845	2,743	1,777	492	131.1	42.1	34.3	5.4	27.5	18.9	7.1
October	658	632	472	480	130.9	4,597	2,827	1,854	500	131.6	45.1	35.6	6.8	28.7	19.8	7.3
November	606	599	430	398	119.0	2,596	2,761	1,766	508	132.0	41.4	33.8	5.0	25.2	18.4	5.2
December	514	624	457	418	117.6	3,716	2,842	1,856	527	132.3	44.4	37.5	5.4	26.6	20.4	5.1
1976: January	[13]571	[13]545	[13]474	[13]426	182.6	1,829	2,853	1,829	509	132.9	41.1	34.4	4.1	27.0	20.1	5.0
February	493	514	367	307	193.8	2,196	2,837	1,788	519	133.4	42.2	33.7	6.2	26.4	19.8	5.2
March	585	565	442	338	285.1	2,319	3,023	1,938	540	133.6	46.0	35.9	7.7	29.6	21.4	6.6
April	590	629	474	367	315.5	3,462	3,018	1,900	552	135.0	45.1	35.2	7.5	28.5	21.3	5.5
May	617	710	488	422	315.2	4,826	2,991	1,879	555	135.3	42.9	34.4	6.1	28.4	21.6	5.2
June	711	757	604	449	344.9	7,780	3,062	1,911	578	135.4	45.3	36.3	6.6	30.1	21.3	7.5
July	825	898	742	591	263.0	11,383	3,054	1,907	574	135.8	43.6	35.3	6.0	29.6	22.5	4.9
August	936	766	746	723	226.5	10,923	3,137	1,992	576	136.0	43.9	37.7	3.9	29.6	22.8	5.0
September	683	705	576	516	189.1	6,498	3,116	1,985	604	136.8	44.7	35.0	6.9	29.8	20.7	7.4
October	687	594	491	447	146.2	4,847	3,156	2,009	590	137.7	43.7	33.9	7.3	30.1	20.2	8.1
November	535	496	408	374	171.5	2,608	3,151	2,031	576	138.1	44.1	34.5	7.1	29.8	21.0	6.8
December	468	578	452	406	183.2	1,849	3,174	2,173	497	138.5	45.1	36.7	6.0	30.6	23.6	4.7
1977: January	598	552	493	399	207.5	1,698	3,222	2,033	587	138.9	43.2	34.4	6.2	31.1	21.3	7.6
February	511	549	364	304	222.2	1,971	3,159	1,985	578	139.5	43.3	33.7	7.1	29.8	21.0	7.1
March	618	625	472	347	330.4	2,417	3,365	3,163	585	139.9	47.9	37.6	7.6	34.8	34.6	10.3
April	645	646	480	399	356.7	3,691	3,360	2,224	399	140.3	46.0	34.6	9.0	31.7	23.1	8.3
May	643	733	486	417	354.3	4,567	3,364	2,142	607	140.1	46.6	35.8	8.2	32.9	22.4	8.9
June	710	853	572	462	370.5	8,252	3,396	2,163	624	141.0	48.4	37.4	8.4	33.1	20.0	11.5
July	919	926	729	548	288.4	12,107	3,290	1,959	827	141.5	45.2	36.2	6.6	31.8	22.5	7.7
August	1,002	801	769	661	271.0	11,159	3,488	2,243	631	142.1	47.4	38.1	6.7	33.8	22.9	9.3
September	719	746	614	500	206.0	6,365	3,467	2,291	591	143.0	46.8	37.9	6.3	34.3	22.6	9.7
October	760	628	528	471	157.9	5,086	3,508	2,232	637	143.6	46.7	37.3	6.8	34.0	22.5	9.8
November	575	520	457	409	180.3	2,634	3,563	2,313	628	144.2	46.5	37.6	7.0	34.7	22.0	9.4
December	511	619	535	446	161.8	2,050	3,573	2,373	604	149.9	46.8	39.0	7.0	34.9	24.5	8.8
1978: January	633	592	550	450	217.1	1,679	3,640	2,302	661	145.6	44.5	36.5	5.4	35.4	23.8	9.2
February	570	586	406	325	239.4	2,520	3,585	2,248	654	145.5	44.8	35.3	6.8	34.2	23.5	9.0
March	711	721	567	420	379.2	2,757	3,788	2,447	680	146.1	47.9	35.9	9.2	38.7	25.3	11.8
April	706	662	550	420	351.1	3,439	3,715	2,335	685	146.4	46.6	36.6	7.3	36.5	24.4	10.4
May	718	804	603	496	370.8	4,986	3,820	2,470	673	146.9	49.1	37.5	9.0	38.0	25.0	10.3
June	785	917	686	522	380.4	8,232	3,828	2,424	702	147.2	48.1	37.5	8.5	39.2	25.4	11.0
July	1,024	858	925	545	308.0	12,047	3,783	2,356	712	147.5	46.8	37.0	7.2	36.7	24.8	9.6
August	1,077	901	948	844	290.3	11,037	3,924	2,532	703	146.6	50.4	39.1	8.8	39.3	26.0	11.6
September	742	910	741	698	196.2	6,375	3,942	2,527	718	148.9	47.9	37.9	7.5	38.0	25.3	11.0
October	740	624	640	539	177.9	5,264	3,959	2,574	708	149.5	51.1	53.9	5.9	39.9	31.7	12.1
November	612	593	581	517	167.7	2,733	3,967	2,587	662	149.6	49.7	41.0	6.1	39.6	26.8	11.0
December	584	714	664	548	156.3	1,021	3,953	2,687	654	150.4	49.5	41.8	3.9	39.3	31.5	6.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

[d] Deficit.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS

YEAR AND MONTH	INORGANIC CHEMICALS–PRODUCTION [1]												INORGANIC FERTILIZER MATERIALS–PRODUCTION [1]			
											Sulfur, native (Frasch) and recovered [7]					
	Aluminum sulfate, commercial (17% Al_2O_3) [2]	Chlorine gas (100% Cl_2)	Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl)	Phosphorus, elemental [3]	Sodium carbonate (soda ash), synthetic (58% Na_2O) [4]	Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH)	Sodium silicate (soluble silicate glass), anhydrous [5]	Sodium sulfate (anhydrous, refined; Glauber's salt; crude salt cake) [6]	Sodium trypolyphosphate (100% $Na_5P_3O_{10}$)	Titanium dioxide, composite and pure (100% TiO_2)	Production	Stocks (producers'), end of period	Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous	Ammonium nitrate original solution [8]	Ammonium sulfate [9]	Nitric acid (100% HNO_3)
	Thousands of short tons										Thousands of long tons		Thousands of short tons			
1947	584	1,447	425	86	4,519	2,134	*479*	*918*	....	219	4,486	*3,371*	1,117	1,087	196	*1,190*
1948	....	1,640	[10]458	....	4,575	2,377	*486*	*919*	....	....	4,914	*3,225*	1,090	988	264	*1,133*
1949	....	1,767	494	....	3,916	2,223	*446*	*743*	....	....	4,802	*3,099*	1,294	1,019	846	*1,130*
1950	670	2,084	619	153	3,991	2,511	*486*	*828*	233	299	5,336	*2,655*	1,566	[11]1,214	1,138	*1,336*
1951	721	2,518	696	185	5,094	3,106	*547*	*1,038*	331	319	5,462	*2,837*	1,777	1,346	622	*1,513*
1952	668	2,609	684	195	4,442	3,031	*519*	*944*	371	314	5,544	[12]3,164	2,052	1,467	813	*1,639*
1953	723	2,797	774	254	4,879	3,262	*611*	*1,047*	468	334	5,497	3,130	2,288	1,558	576	*1,764*
1954	725	2,904	763	267	4,701	3,410	*596*	[13]928	521	361	5,874	3,337	2,736	1,885	944	[13]2,289
1955	808	3,421	838	293	4,907	3,915	*629*	1,081	556	409	6,138	3,301	3,252	[14]2,082	1,173	2,592
1956	837	3,798	906	312	4,998	4,227	*631*	1,100	587	478	6,889	4,056	3,378	2,183	1,096	2,592
1957	833	3,948	948	339	4,659	4,336	*609*	1,046	628	457	6,002	4,580	3,733	2,586	1,042	2,843
1958	824	3,605	826	336	4,324	3,993	[15]477	948	633	404	5,283	4,619	3,879	2,581	1,091	2,704
1959	907	4,347	956	378	4,904	4,748	514	1,076	675	506	5,240	3,950	4,520	2,857	1,093	3,074
1960	879	4,637	970	409	4,558	4,972	497	1,073	690	456	5,710	3,778	4,818	3,122	859	3,315
1961	890	4,601	911	431	4,516	4,914	525	1,135	756	503	6,244	4,814	5,207	[16]3,235	922	3,380
1962	917	5,143	1,052	452	4,607	5,486	553	1,194	770	523	5,884	4,934	5,810	3,406	1,103	3,370
1963	948	5,464	[14]1,054	488	4,682	5,814	551	1,233	818	519	5,828	4,760	6,693	[14]3,993	1,202	4,242
1964	1,011	5,945	1,237	504	4,948	[14]6,389	565	1,316	886	559	6,250	4,227	7,634	[14]4,581	1,626	4,732
1965	1,063	6,517	1,370	555	4,926	[14]6,831	588	1,404	923	577	7,331	3,425	8,869	[14]4,663	1,947	4,898
1966	1,121	7,204	1,521	566	5,071	[14]7,596	623	1,445	1,001	594	8,242	2,704	10,606	5,117	2,106	5,514
1967	1,101	7,680	1,630	587	4,849	8,398	613	1,364	1,048	589	8,282	1,954	12,194	6,005	2,079	6,463
1968	1,179	8,444	1,748	613	4,596	8,860	633	1,483	1,177	624	8,819	2,655	12,120	5,737	2,002	[14]6,992
1969	1,253	9,376	1,911	[14]623	4,540	9,917	657	1,475	1,215	664	8,568	3,338	12,769	5,891	1,916	[14]7,223
1970	1,191	9,764	2,014	597	4,393	10,141	628	1,373	1,208	655	8,539	3,829	13,824	6,456	1,894	[14]7,603
1971	1,127	9,352	2,099	545	4,298	9,567	636	1,356	1,040	678	8,620	4,120	14,538	6,635	1,821	7,638
1972	1,188	9,854	[14]2,359	541	4,305	10,216	661	1,327	1,033	693	9,240	3,796	15,169	6,863	1,858	7,981
1973	[14]1,227	10,402	[14]2,534	526	3,813	10,734	723	1,437	967	785	10,021	3,927	15,208	7,235	[14]1,987	8,398
1974	[14]1,252	10,753	[14]2,470	524	3,507	11,189	770	1,348	903	787	10,533	3,957	15,733	7,542	[14]2,120	8,120
1975	[14]1,141	9,167	2,009	450	2,802	9,635	724	1,227	770	603	10,180	5,126	16,419	7,088	2,106	7,527
1976	1,202	10,378	2,542	437	2,344	10,516	747	1,232	724	713	9,370	5,563	16,716	7,185	2,010	7,791
1977	1,255	10,573	2,668	430	1,810	11,000	760	1,199	717	687	9,389	5,469	17,765	7,177	2,264	7,987
1978	1,309	11,052	2,791	441	(17)	11,326	796	1,168	739	701	9,557	5,261	17,188	7,210	[18]2,449	7,934
1975: January	88	858	180	42	270	921	65	115	72	48	869	4,014	1,255	628	171	642
February	88	742	165	38	247	772	50	106	67	44	809	4,054	1,250	603	178	602
March	78	703	156	42	231	736	61	94	66	37	904	4,220	1,425	652	176	641
April	99	683	160	39	239	712	59	102	64	44	908	4,309	1,399	655	177	657
May	98	720	152	38	249	755	71	105	61	46	912	4,498	1,463	601	158	631
June	87	707	153	35	217	741	67	83	59	48	835	4,739	1,409	532	165	588
July	110	710	162	31	215	748	54	99	56	50	837	4,871	1,408	568	188	618
August	109	779	178	32	227	823	49	100	67	57	841	4,950	1,415	498	186	576
September	96	791	172	39	209	833	45	105	66	63	802	4,993	1,315	545	164	606
October	117	852	183	40	247	892	69	113	71	62	826	5,051	1,285	606	172	655
November	88	782	162	39	201	824	68	110	60	52	781	5,078	1,301	578	169	647
December	108	841	185	37	250	878	66	96	61	52	817	5,126	1,487	621	203	664
1976: January	92	782	190	37	213	818	57	98	60	56	791	5,226	1,362	558	172	610
February	91	806	212	38	219	835	61	93	61	61	746	5,252	1,260	546	179	603
March	101	871	210	38	235	879	68	97	65	68	818	5,297	1,384	559	170	655
April	109	873	212	35	224	899	72	114	56	62	805	5,353	1,468	635	192	686
May	97	885	208	40	229	896	60	103	60	69	820	5,463	1,6[illegible]	675	175	689
June	99	856	220	36	218	877	59	98	59	63	794	5,505	1,306	614	169	628
July	111	868	228	37	178	886	51	106	54	57	794	5,576	1,442	589	149	628
August	110	880	216	33	168	875	57	105	62	58	766	5,531	1,404	587	175	660
September	91	889	224	33	138	867	71	100	59	56	750	5,537	1,252	547	149	622
October	102	902	203	34	167	908	63	102	65	57	790	5,599	1,343	592	158	659
November	101	880	208	34	189	893	64	114	63	53	728	5,598	1,336	639	134	669
December	99	889	211	41	165	884	65	101	61	52	768	5,563	1,538	646	186	682
1977: January	84	810	186	33	131	851	61	100	51	48	740	5,631	1,127	529	187	576
February	89	808	189	33	138	854	57	104	59	48	711	5,613	1,173	537	162	584
March	100	922	210	39	158	967	63	98	69	61	774	5,616	1,575	690	205	720
April	112	921	222	38	167	946	59	113	62	58	784	5,607	1,654	678	194	719
May	105	919	211	41	160	949	65	133	61	62	801	5,562	1,604	696	211	734
June	106	932	242	37	148	961	61	101	63	62	826	5,578	1,523	591	211	656
July	106	884	228	34	154	912	63	86	55	58	826	5,584	1,542	565	179	648
August	121	886	253	32	160	897	77	91	62	64	787	5,552	1,584	563	231	680
September	101	886	226	33	147	896	60	92	59	63	768	5,446	1,531	584	149	670
October	108	918	238	39	152	950	60	92	62	56	770	5,401	1,507	613	179	688
November	110	826	230	35	155	914	69	111	57	56	776	5,413	1,454	588	173	672
December	112	861	232	36	140	904	64	99	60	50	801	5,469	1,491	543	183	639
1978: January	107	835	219	33	(17)	872	67	94	59	46	792	5,478	1,410	612	198	634
February	103	844	217	33	....	851	65	98	57	52	735	5,441	1,225	529	198	586
March	112	831	235	36	....	878	65	98	61	59	809	5,389	1,455	700	200	755
April	105	910	259	38	....	925	63	108	63	65	780	5,352	1,579	688	221	724
May	118	895	229	37	....	919	68	107	59	64	826	5,368	1,575	640	213	708
June	109	904	226	39	....	922	67	98	59	62	811	5,437	1,444	563	207	615
July	109	973	242	39	....	1,003	62	91	58	62	810	5,519	1,393	512	218	594
August	127	946	215	33	....	966	64	96	63	58	795	5,498	1,347	537	231	617
September	102	940	230	36	....	944	62	93	60	61	776	5,472	1,314	523	196	593
October	112	972	237	39	....	980	72	101	67	58	786	5,386	1,445	649	(18)	721
November	106	993	238	39	....	1,000	72	98	66	58	790	5,245	1,442	609	(18)	671
December	100	1,008	245	38	....	1,068	69	87	65	56	838	5,261	1,557	649	196	714

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—CHEMICALS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INORGANIC FERTILIZER MATERIALS													
	Production [1]			Superphosphate and other phosphatic fertilizers (100% P_2O_5) [5]		Potash deliveries (K_2O) [6]	Exports [7]				Imports [7]			
	Nitrogen solutions (100% N) [2]	Phosphoric acid (100% P_2O_5) [3]	Sulfuric acid (100% H_2SO_4) [4]	Production	Stocks, end of period		Total [8]	Nitrogenous materials	Phosphate materials	Potash materials	Ammonium nitrate	Ammonium sulfate	Potassium chloride	Sodium nitrate
	Thousands of short tons													
1947	....	376	*10,575*	*1,857*	*187*	1,033	3,098	801	2,103	103	99	114	35	557
1948	....	432	[9] *11,456*	*1,900*	*253*	1,120	2,747	865	1,708	104	100	106	36	710
1949	....	505	*11,432*	*1,891*	*256*	1,095	3,263	1,168	1,766	111	136	105	29	676
1950	(10)	594	*13,029*	*1,994*	*218*	1,239	3,631	995	2,325	108	221	144	296	618
1951	[10] 341	669	*13,372*	*2,045*	*229*	1,370	2,787	253	2,235	109	343	216	493	732
1952	363	747	*13,310*	*2,165*	*272*	1,580	2,295	194	1,888	95	454	238	281	675
1953	361	959	*14,003*	*2,147*	*291*	1,721	2,938	123	2,643	83	755	524	174	569
1954	[10] 445	1,138	[11] 14,376	*2,215*	*327*	1,897	3,658	296	3,124	111	525	305	147	732
1955	469	1,315	16,255	*2,272*	*365*	1,924	4,126	789	2,967	222	405	173	241	614
1956	490	1,382	16,495	[12] 2,439	[12] 414	1,938	5,313	992	3,791	391	437	198	244	500
1957	552	1,569	16,450	2,455	407	1,931	5,960	1,078	4,146	460	353	165	255	585
1958	623	1,709	15,950	2,381	361	2,104	5,024	633	3,732	497	335	187	297	446
1959	780	1,881	17,609	2,610	357	2,197	5,475	668	4,092	560	341	217	336	462
1960	804	2,087	17,883	2,672	439	2,170	6,740	516	5,229	816	172	211	328	355
1961	813	2,254	17,848	2,744	522	2,079	6,460	375	5,147	773	157	247	332	494
1962	891	2,447	19,701	2,823	528	[13] 2,359	7,223	801	5,379	848	216	241	463	435
1963	1,107	2,905	20,936	3,231	490	2,723	7,512	661	5,861	707	250	235	877	414
1964	[14] 1,143	3,283	22,924	3,482	433	3,088	9,578	799	7,145	1,026	200	176	1,195	363
1965	1,112	[14] 3,905	24,851	3,834	469	3,342	10,810	1,196	8,104	1,053	177	181	1,780	398
1966	1,199	4,596	28,385	4,450	624	3,991	14,219	2,303	10,018	1,000	154	160	2,382	321
1967	1,517	5,086	28,815	4,695	658	4,034	15,294	1,629	11,025	1,119	177	168	2,711	218
1968	1,150	5,268	28,544	4,149	535	4,171	18,956	2,607	13,584	1,303	227	131	3,557	205
1969	1,359	5,436	29,537	[14] 4,292	454	4,794	16,599	1,799	12,229	1,233	233	138	3,829	184
1970	1,721	5,683	29,525	4,596	484	4,603	16,005	1,133	12,543	966	326	218	4,256	129
1971	[14] 1,500	5,970	29,035	[14] 4,992	389	5,026	17,106	1,050	13,431	1,033	374	229	4,549	203
1972	[14] 1,465	6,712	31,184	5,482	433	4,913	19,612	1,123	14,953	1,353	378	264	4,855	111
1973	[14] 1,883	6,927	[14] 31,949	5,578	332	5,902	20,128	1,044	14,895	1,579	338	299	5,899	69
1974	[14] 2,102	7,213	[14] 33,936	5,367	377	6,334	[14] 20,156	[14] 914	15,361	1,415	369	258	7,146	150
1975	2,088	7,677	32,380	5,573	569	5,079	19,614	1,397	13,789	1,419	245	219	6,132	139
1976	2,117	7,949	[14] 34,878	5,824	469	[14] 6,160	[14] 18,324	1,239	[14] 12,351	1,670	312	566	7,475	103
1977	2,468	8,745	[14] 38,337	6,699	573	[15] 6,309	23,108	1,169	16,741	1,650	361	327	8,229	157
1978	2,286	9,359	[14] 41,088	7,176	500	6,833	[16] *26,247*	[16] *2,622*	[16] *16,741*	[16] *1,827*	404	326	8,390	142
1975: January	136	597	2,700	421	414	537	2,001	87	1,466	136	28	40	629	10
February	163	638	2,692	455	431	536	1,464	65	985	140	18	12	607	19
March	202	706	2,865	485	459	592	1,566	121	1,155	103	25	40	728	17
April	221	691	2,895	525	479	485	1,336	75	993	47	26	32	595	42
May	216	644	2,609	510	616	324	1,575	149	1,179	81	27	12	388	18
June	205	568	2,399	433	670	244	1,506	116	1,013	127	17	5	332	5
July	181	538	2,436	402	712	177	1,821	108	1,276	126	8	6	299	16
August	153	582	2,523	396	723	338	1,715	134	1,023	205	23	6	354	0
September	143	615	2,541	431	638	320	1,787	79	1,252	111	12	14	418	7
October	146	682	2,747	487	528	672	1,586	147	1,163	133	14	20	746	2
November	149	711	2,841	500	564	384	1,619	173	1,081	132	32	15	526	0
December	152	705	3,112	530	569	470	1,639	142	1,205	79	15	18	510	4
1976: January	157	624	2,598	477	615	438	1,596	110	1,103	104	17	21	507	0
February	149	612	2,579	468	633	381	1,159	84	808	96	12	47	564	0
March	158	635	2,859	484	503	704	1,662	151	1,133	115	35	65	828	14
April	205	671	2,833	495	409	914	2,150	138	1,609	157	64	106	943	14
May	210	638	2,703	438	451	388	1,401	97	962	166	23	45	526	9
June	188	582	2,495	387	466	297	1,343	83	957	98	40	59	245	23
July	167	595	2,593	461	418	557	1,553	60	978	116	24	25	681	28
August	176	677	2,909	542	353	613	1,623	110	1,041	157	16	19	593	0
September	170	714	2,881	497	329	559	1,464	93	966	195	17	30	713	4
October	171	741	2,952	541	370	561	1,062	98	680	139	12	15	774	1
November	187	723	2,887	520	458	437	1,847	88	1,323	156	23	63	602	5
December	181	735	3,011	514	469	434	1,981	126	1,308	171	28	72	498	4
1977: January	149	653	2,700	492	421	[15] 512	1,588	29	1,070	144	24	23	641	3
February	165	677	2,729	509	409	414	1,757	60	1,259	147	29	48	501	16
March	239	792	3,170	590	267	781	1,873	68	1,364	122	37	42	913	19
April	247	772	3,138	595	244	931	1,764	85	1,480	72	76	54	940	22
May	293	787	3,215	600	343	517	1,719	69	1,275	113	46	34	723	23
June	184	739	3,064	581	428	386	1,810	63	1,309	131	15	28	632	13
July	196	696	2,811	526	432	427	1,909	105	1,332	155	16	13	571	11
August	204	727	2,955	564	407	756	2,043	108	1,467	173	19	10	757	0
September	200	744	3,011	590	471	497	2,311	151	1,666	214	13	10	852	19
October	199	783	3,137	604	552	363	2,101	124	1,561	88	19	8	505	18
November	195	662	2,900	507	631	408	1,984	174	1,420	179	21	36	553	0
December	196	724	2,991	541	573	318	2,251	132	1,538	112	46	21	642	12
1978: January	191	679	3,041	556	600	458	[16] *2,165*	[16] *168*	[16] *1,272*	[16] *154*	47	48	609	(17)
February	166	703	3,031	562	571	447	*1,924*	*153*	*1,340*	*80*	21	27	545	30
March	217	812	3,365	651	499	687	*2,150*	*192*	*1,448*	*162*	54	31	851	16
April	214	813	3,319	607	397	789	*1,690*	*73*	*1,321*	*58*	81	59	669	13
May	209	804	3,410	620	469	692	*1,831*	*129*	*1,306*	*119*	53	26	812	21
June	202	752	3,250	550	490	557	*2,293*	*148*	*1,368*	*205*	37	37	849	5
July	183	716	3,107	554	456	417	*2,596*	*364*	*1,431*	*210*	22	3	735	15
August	180	786	3,350	598	392	598	*2,651*	*406*	*1,496*	*237*	13	11	682	0
September	171	779	3,337	604	378	487	*2,690*	*354*	*1,571*	*169*	14	11	619	16
October	205	835	3,476	633	394	620	*1,985*	*290*	*1,347*	*122*	21	18	654	15
November	173	808	3,459	582	423	549	*1,781*	*170*	*1,241*	*69*	23	34	648	11
December	175	873	3,503	659	500	532	*2,493*	*176*	*1,599*	*242*	18	21	716	0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDUSTRIAL GASES—PRODUCTION [1]					ORGANIC CHEMICALS—PRODUCTION [7]						
	Acetylene [2]	Carbon dioxide (liquid, gas, and solid) [3]	Hydrogen (high and low purity) [4]	Nitrogen (high and low purity) [5]	Oxygen (high and low purity) [6]	Acetyl-salicylic acid (aspirin)	Creosote oil	Ethyl acetate (85%)	Formaldehyde (37% HCHO)	Glycerin, refined, all grades	Methanol, synthetic (CH_3OH)	Phthalic anhydride
	Millions of cubic feet	Thousands of short tons	Millions of cubic feet			Millions of pounds	Thousands of gallons [8]	Millions of pounds			Millions of gallons	Millions of pounds
1947	3,007	484	21,185	*507*	13,793	12.2	159,480	87.1	520.6	191.2	83.7	137.5
1948	....	[9] *527*	28,259	....	[9] *16,224*	11.0	144,931	61.5	617.2	197.3	149.1	158.8
1949	....	*552*	29,657	....	*14,502*	10.4	132,410	80.1	549.7	200.0	126.3	149.7
1950	5,331	[10] 567	45,163	*1,350*	*17,848*	11.1	142,318	91.9	835.1	230.0	135.8	216.2
1951	5,851	644	26,442	*2,146*	*22,282*	13.5	150,617	85.5	987.5	214.9	184.3	248.0
1952	5,978	696	26,732	*2,019*	*22,872*	13.3	138,722	72.3	1,022.4	199.5	165.4	228.6
1953	6,755	743	25,512	*2,309*	*25,300*	13.7	145,300	80.8	1,118.7	238.0	168.0	226.6
1954	6,390	750	27,759	*2,373*	*22,108*	13.9	117,646	72.5	1,032.0	215.3	168.4	263.8
1955	8,512	777	35,831	*3,860*	*29,300*	15.1	123,551	85.5	1,259.0	242.1	202.3	331.4
1956	9,606	813	38,167	[11] *4,664*	*33,286*	16.6	[12] *126,474*	90.8	1,398.2	251.8	239.8	315.2
1957	10,539	824	40,869	*4,962*	*32,886*	18.1	*119,560*	91.7	1,350.6	248.4	229.0	355.8
1958	10,256	806	42,415	*6,549*	*36,485*	20.8	*105,258*	85.8	1,358.4	222.5	214.2	301.3
1959	12,109	891	[13] *58,424*	*13,935*	*44,960*	18.1	*90,437*	101.0	1,750.2	269.6	264.9	357.9
1960	12,143	898	*65,236*	*18,566*	*57,987*	23.6	*92,834*	107.2	1,872.4	290.1	296.1	401.1
1961	11,618	[11] 827	[11] *65,235*	[11] *26,266*	*78,553*	22.7	*87,758*	102.3	1,752.4	269.4	307.2	379.8
1962	13,239	[11] 924	[11] *73,058*	[11] *40,206*	*102,749*	27.2	*90,837*	101.9	2,398.1	249.9	343.5	427.4
1963	14,730	[11] 977	*95,608*	[11] *50,885*	*128,544*	28.4	*98,110*	117.5	2,537.2	303.2	361.6	458.6
1964	15,964	1,007	*107,970*	[11] *57,294*	*158,387*	28.2	*113,272*	117.7	2,839.9	320.1	396.3	555.5
1965	16,659	1,086	[11] *121,635*	[11] *72,479*	[11] *182,114*	29.1	[14] 111,087	114.0	3,106.6	353.2	432.0	608.3
1966	16,598	1,082	*137,719*	*89,946*	*212,751*	34.1	114,725	121.6	3,712.6	365.6	492.3	675.2
1967	14,269	1,089	*158,539*	*103,933*	*225,191*	30.4	108,832	137.0	3,707.1	353.8	516.9	727.5
1968	15,071	1,058	*201,752*	*118,731*	*247,995*	30.9	106,036	179.4	4,304.6	347.0	574.9	743.8
1969	15,818	1,167	[15] 64,821	*132,691*	*275,962*	37.3	118,316	167.4	4,397.8	322.4	633.4	760.0
1970	14,834	1,135	59,654	*151,191*	[16] 329,729	35.2	103,374	161.4	4,426.9	338.1	742.7	734.0
1971	12,349	1,344	55,681	[17] 168,040	319,171	31.7	115,669	159.3	4,521.6	339.8	745.5	794.4
1972	11,456	1,610	58,890	193,540	351,733	35.0	114,095	222.0	5,651.8	353.0	974.6	933.0
1973	8,269	1,566	65,169	227,160	389,436	32.2	87,679	221.5	6,424.1	359.1	1,063.9	1,022.6
1974	7,808	1,804	81,536	243,316	389,628	33.3	114,574	197.6	5,764.4	348.7	1,035.9	977.1
1975	6,704	1,850	73,552	252,368	352,554	25.4	79,164	171.2	4,558.1	264.4	779.6	702.2
1976	7,111	2,064	82,099	288,867	388,446	28.3	77,126	215.6	5,449.3	321.2	940.1	902.4
1977	6,003	2,610	84,759	327,661	392,497	31.4	161,226	217.8	6,046.5	286.0	971.8	926.0
1978	5,386	3,001	90,777	383,395	429,996	32.2	143,157	181.9	6,381.0	290.5	970.4	978.0
1975: January	492	132	5,712	21,055	32,165	2.5	24,113	11.8	261.2	26.3	66.1	39.2
February	526	122	5,074	19,440	30,846	2.1	13,294	9.0	256.3	24.1	28.3	41.5
March	431	142	5,550	20,612	32,275	2.2	8,424	10.1	351.5	22.6	30.1	43.7
April	509	146	5,356	20,386	29,725	2.1	9,018	6.1	380.3	19.8	52.0	50.6
May	548	154	6,306	20,692	29,174	1.9	8,732	7.0	352.7	18.3	58.7	54.7
June	552	169	5,890	19,941	27,161	2.2	7,561	5.9	372.7	18.9	76.6	64.2
July	581	177	6,209	20,840	27,087	2.3	5,925	11.1	356.7	17.3	80.5	52.6
August	607	184	6,633	21,401	27,716	2.4	7,483	11.1	384.3	22.1	64.6	64.9
September	641	170	6,759	21,710	30,061	1.9	8,255	10.8	430.1	19.4	61.6	68.0
October	564	172	6,879	21,913	29,196	2.0	7,900	9.8	495.4	22.9	65.6	73.6
November	604	137	6,085	21,395	28,618	2.2	6,272	14.3	399.4	25.7	73.5	65.0
December	649	145	7,099	22,983	28,530	1.8	6,703	14.1	431.7	27.0	78.7	78.1
1976: January	578	142	6,509	21,957	30,352	2.1	6,042	11.9	357.8	27.3	71.5	68.4
February	584	150	6,288	22,149	32,083	2.4	5,476	12.1	451.8	23.8	67.4	65.3
March	596	169	7,464	24,352	33,658	2.3	7,505	15.7	503.2	29.6	80.4	83.2
April	610	158	7,181	23,036	32,453	1.7	7,161	13.1	472.9	26.5	82.4	79.7
May	600	165	6,667	24,141	34,609	2.6	7,407	14.9	441.2	28.2	84.4	81.0
June	615	173	6,977	23,061	32,970	2.4	11,279	14.8	457.4	26.6	84.3	80.6
July	603	192	6,495	23,551	32,885	2.5	9,465	13.7	424.1	26.6	83.0	75.1
August	633	205	6,716	24,970	33,249	1.7	13,309	14.2	442.3	27.3	72.6	76.8
September	621	197	6,856	24,370	32,056	2.4	12,635	10.3	484.3	24.9	73.2	78.1
October	577	180	7,036	25,812	32,679	2.6	11,714	10.2	484.1	26.8	74.8	70.7
November	557	172	6,996	25,494	31,096	2.5	11,897	12.2	460.0	28.2	78.2	67.0
December	537	162	6,914	25,985	30,356	2.7	11,436	14.7	464.5	25.4	82.2	73.1
1977: January	574	167	6,270	27,070	30,574	2.2	8,937	10.3	352.8	25.5	81.2	82.0
February	540	189	6,356	24,405	29,611	2.3	19,238	11.9	338.1	22.8	71.2	75.5
March	547	215	7,334	28,326	35,445	2.5	14,324	12.0	405.5	25.1	94.1	86.3
April	435	216	7,189	26,657	34,096	2.5	11,209	15.8	530.6	20.2	92.6	82.5
May	553	216	7,173	27,850	35,651	3.2	11,174	10.1	504.5	19.2	68.9	71.1
June	517	229	7,408	27,080	33,716	2.7	15,214	11.5	497.0	24.3	84.5	84.8
July	465	237	7,248	26,810	32,079	2.1	11,183	14.2	465.2	20.2	97.4	83.6
August	518	256	7,352	28,348	33,002	2.4	13,068	11.2	491.6	27.4	90.5	72.9
September	475	231	6,840	27,325	31,100	1.7	13,463	7.8	512.6	26.6	70.3	72.1
October	465	220	7,333	29,135	33,783	1.2	11,540	14.4	546.7	25.6	82.8	73.7
November	458	213	7,124	28,133	30,864	1.8	13,014	14.4	533.3	24.6	83.3	68.1
December	456	210	7,132	26,522	32,506	2.3	14,177	13.9	481.8	24.5	88.0	82.9
1978: January	442	192	7,073	31,342	32,238	2.7	8,433	15.4	488.4	23.8	65.3	72.5
February	421	208	6,636	28,491	30,198	2.1	8,337	16.7	477.7	21.0	62.5	72.6
March	431	248	7,881	33,110	34,618	3.0	13,593	17.1	571.3	23.4	57.7	85.2
April	460	250	7,361	31,256	33,905	2.4	13,075	12.4	555.1	23.5	87.3	81.5
May	443	262	7,401	32,703	37,983	3.2	11,948	18.4	550.4	26.3	78.0	92.7
June	461	266	7,229	31,766	36,490	3.0	13,941	22.5	549.1	21.8	77.3	93.4
July	410	268	7,406	31,338	36,433	2.5	10,109	19.8	535.8	20.0	83.3	87.2
August	460	276	7,529	33,412	37,698	2.5	11,569	20.4	522.8	29.4	79.8	80.1
September	425	269	7,750	32,121	36,992	2.5	12,879	17.9	546.6	26.4	87.9	79.6
October	480	271	7,963	34,069	38,068	2.5	11,827	20.8	585.0	28.3	73.2	73.9
November	487	236	7,951	32,715	37,791	2.9	12,811	21.7	531.3	24.7	60.9	76.5
December	466	254	8,598	31,072	37,582	2.8	12,492	20.8	548.1	21.9	90.0	94.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—ALCOHOL, PLASTICS MATERIALS, MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	ALCOHOL							PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS, PRODUCTION [3]					MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS			
	Ethyl alcohol and spirits (as noted) [1]				Denatured alcohol [2]									Paints, varnish, and lacquer, factory shipments [10]		
	Production	Used (or withdrawn) for denaturation	Taxable withdrawals	Stocks, end of period	Production	Consumption (withdrawals)	Stocks, end of period	Phenolic resins [4]	Polyethylene and copolymers [5]	Polypropylene [6]	Polystyrene and copolymers [7]	Polyvinyl chloride and copolymers [8]	Explosives (industrial) shipments [9]	Total	Trade products	Industrial finishes
	Thousands of tax gallons				Thousands of wine gallons			Millions of pounds						Millions of dollars		
1947	*315,364*	324,757	*39,552*	*22,637*	188,733	189,128	1,720	....	....	....	....	....	570.4	....	....	....
1948	*324,283*	292,358	*40,266*	*34,917*	167,153	166,457	2,191	376.6	....	....	164.7	*218.2*	638.9	....	....	....
1949	*320,819*	302,113	*38,100*	*33,949*	163,656	161,952	3,899	290.9	....	....	240.4	*302.2*	586.9	....	....	....
1950	*385,314*	379,392	*46,065*	*44,053*	205,307	206,033	3,118	451.1		....	358.5	*425.9*	671.9	....	....	....
1951	*480,334*	509,375	*34,353*	*89,361*	272,858	268,468	8,340	473.6	....	....	394.2	[11]*475.8*	706.2	1,339.1	807.4	531.7
1952	*436,881*	437,923	*21,584*	*83,245*	235,895	237,077	8,283	393.4	....	....	424.9	*420.1*	718.3	1,340.8	830.9	509.9
1953	*452,331*	439,065	*22,187*	*54,170*	236,471	239,428	6,412	464.7	....	....	508.0	*515.8*	750.0	1,402.7	840.4	562.3
1954	*387,021*	367,969	*10,420*	*53,917*	198,781	199,681	5,434	407.7	....	....	481.0	*523.6*	678.0	1,360.9	837.9	523.0
1955	*454,913*	455,877	*10,047*	*40,479*	245,777	243,402	7,701	535.5	402.3	....	619.2	*703.3*	766.9	1,564.0	914.3	649.6
1956	*470,381*	482,232	*11,484*	*33,858*	259,220	256,594	10,421	538.0	565.7	....	679.6	*759.8*	912.1	1,580.5	935.9	644.6
1957	*444,232*	434,687	*10,840*	*33,582*	234,723	239,253	3,571	532.3	707.5	....	680.1	*886.5*	919.1	1,603.8	959.9	643.9
1958	*491,774*	464,918	*8,903*	*32,562*	250,365	248,972	5,128	487.9	864.7	....	763.1	*869.4*	816.3	[12]*1,589.3*	[12]*945.7*	[12]*643.6*
1959	*504,737*	494,001	*8,278*	*25,266*	265,771	265,491	5,736	624.8	1,195.0	....	976.9	*1,166.5*	886.7	*1,727.4*	*1,007.8*	*719.6*
1960	[13]596,554	541,906	[13]35,837	[13]134,505	290,819	291,926	5,252	650.8	1,337.2	....	1,061.7	*1,203.0*	984.3	*1,763.6*	*1,023.6*	*740.0*
1961	625,776	518,288	61,534	141,089	280,396	280,701	5,246	665.1	1,606.3	....	1,145.4	*1,260.1*	989.1	*1,749.5*	[14]*1,038.0*	[14]*711.5*
1962	629,026	508,441	63,612	156,835	274,436	275,555	3,217	690.0	2,016.2	....	1,274.4	*1,566.4*	1,108.8	*1,832.8*	*1,077.6*	*755.2*
1963	691,923	532,851	64,017	177,264	287,184	288,285	3,290	740.5	2,269.9	196.9	1,494.1	*1,760.3*	1,206.7	[15]1,889.6	[15]1,125.0	[15]764.6
1964	684,530	551,028	68,038	192,893	296,764	296,673	3,360	832.5	2,613.4	270.2	1,728.9	*2,066.8*	1,281.6	2,002.2	1,173.4	828.8
1965	710,089	589,481	69,968	200,535	315,876	315,224	5,350	921.8	3,047.4	374.1	2,033.1	*2,312.3*	1,459.4	2,169.3	1,246.7	922.6
1966	659,579	570,005	74,702	204,019	307,313	310,020	3,516	1,046.7	3,558.0	553.5	2,384.5	*2,670.0*	1,753.1	2,364.4	1,312.4	1,052.0
1967	685,054	556,082	79,002	218,356	300,113	298,598	4,872	983.4	3,798.6	662.3	2,391.1	*2,671.9*	1,708.5	2,348.2	1,329.5	1,018.7
1968	708,098	564,431	81,396	189,160	303,510	305,616	2,683	1,096.8	4,567.7	878.2	2,895.7	*3,215.1*	1,581.7	2,586.8	1,427.5	1,159.3
1969	737,710	592,609	85,636	179,707	318,448	318,788	2,379	1,181.2	5,489.9	1,089.9	3,343.4	*3,032.1*	1,924.8	2,776.7	1,473.5	1,303.5
1970	630,543	513,777	84,733	163,972	276,926	276,218	3,020	1,185.9	5,844.1	1,030.9	3,549.7	*3,756.4*	2,046.5	2,737.1	1,497.6	1,239.4
1971	552,902	432,709	88,012	132,845	234,072	234,576	2,946	1,180.9	6,381.3	1,339.4	3,990.4	*4,102.8*	2,120.0	2,830.9	1,562.8	1,268.2
1972	621,284	453,030	82,469	76,904	245,882	246,650	2,115	1,440.5	7,656.2	1,730.9	4,890.2	[16]4,322.0	2,108.7	3,009.2	1,659.3	1,349.8
1973	692,100	470,785	72,468	100,923	253,473	253,662	2,530	1,647.9	8,581.8	2,164.6	5,156.0	4,594.3	2,083.7	3,133.1	1,659.0	1,473.9
1974	618,185	460,050	73,791	100,585	254,782	254,856	2,794	1,598.4	8,826.4	2,248.7	5,059.6	4,744.0	2,152.6	3,672.3	1,870.5	1,801.7
1975	526,419	391,209	77,777	106,109	207,347	207,106	2,714	1,274.9	7,482.7	1,903.4	3,877.3	3,694.6	2,325.7	4,026.6	2,079.0	1,947.6
1976	498,792	415,942	78,388	85,330	225,316	225,568	3,225	1,305.3	8,774.7	2,551.0	4,742.9	4,544.8	2,543.0	4,719.6	2,465.4	2,254.2
1977	498,341	405,415	80,970	71,428	223,807	224,606	2,604	1,797.1	10,100.1	2,705.8	5,203.0	5,267.3	2,675.1	5,307.5	2,763.3	2,544.2
1978	506,914	420,548	90,065	71,209	227,658	228,795	2,720	1,926.0	11,359.4	3,055.3	5,988.6	5,878.0	2,821.1	6,008.1	3,183.1	2,825.0
1975: January	51,974	35,379	6,322	107,806	19,340	19,242	2,938	67.5	635.0	124.2	226.1	254.2	534.9	265.0	123.0	141.9
February	40,422	30,167	5,050	110,141	16,289	16,625	2,616	61.5	477.6	101.2	232.3	198.4		267.5	135.9	131.6
March	44,467	25,635	5,859	123,604	13,952	14,187	2,429	97.8	483.2	119.6	260.3	247.7		302.2	156.5	145.8
April	41,441	29,333	6,071	120,954	15,901	15,611	2,690	105.0	454.1	133.3	312.3	281.8	610.5	334.1	175.8	158.3
May	39,830	30,385	6,416	114,810	16,358	16,918	2,152	99.8	506.6	144.8	345.9	270.4		362.9	197.4	165.5
June	39,051	29,584	6,759	116,723	15,634	15,827	2,054	101.8	542.8	164.8	307.1	315.8		391.6	216.2	175.4
July	41,260	29,731	6,379	114,038	16,776	16,486	2,349	98.9	569.1	158.7	294.5	316.6	589.2	373.4	206.7	166.7
August	40,135	29,709	6,247	115,211	16,119	16,396	2,051	109.0	633.5	188.8	347.3	335.9		387.1	209.7	177.4
September	39,601	43,780	7,084	106,998	18,869	18,825	2,154	124.2	680.0	189.6	419.9	322.3		384.6	197.5	187.1
October	53,797	37,816	7,765	96,665	20,300	20,312	2,185	138.3	711.5	204.5	420.3	374.0	591.1	364.0	175.6	188.3
November	48,408	29,998	6,335	104,877	16,194	16,275	2,103	111.6	693.6	192.3	389.9	371.0		318.2	159.7	158.6
December	48,033	39,770	7,490	106,109	21,615	20,402	2,714	108.6	765.3	185.2	378.2	362.3		276.0	124.9	151.1
1976: January	41,611	35,177	5,538	102,519	19,102	19,401	2,456	123.2	680.4	164.1	330.4	373.5	525.7	305.0	142.2	162.8
February	36,223	29,880	5,238	110,127	16,246	15,855	2,845	120.3	704.9	177.6	412.7	358.1		353.1	175.4	177.7
March	44,043	37,969	7,279	104,122	20,200	20,236	3,434	143.0	784.8	216.5	490.7	380.0		396.2	195.5	200.6
April	39,310	35,257	5,941	96,574	18,980	19,472	2,942	136.9	720.5	226.5	509.2	388.0	656.5	419.1	227.7	191.5
May	35,997	32,096	6,150	95,700	17,231	17,546	2,621	125.4	778.5	243.8	548.8	440.2		434.0	242.4	191.6
June	37,010	38,125	7,364	93,087	20,562	20,398	2,776	133.0	765.1	236.4	578.9	401.8		477.3	263.9	213.4
July	45,458	33,023	6,029	100,028	17,799	17,770	2,809	116.5	723.7	233.7	534.3	397.2	707.2	423.6	241.9	181.6
August	46,027	38,407	7,058	96,241	20,998	20,631	3,203	131.5	736.7	237.1	605.3	409.7		455.4	253.3	202.1
September	43,258	35,933	7,084	86,826	19,397	19,865	2,725	133.9	747.5	216.3	400.4	392.8		420.7	225.2	195.5
October	39,296	35,967	6,523	72,003	19,369	19,176	2,938	139.5	768.8	235.4	400.2	419.2	653.6	355.3	175.1	180.2
November	42,827	33,630	7,134	76,974	18,753	18,309	3,407	128.3	743.7	196.6	390.3	403.2		357.1	171.3	185.8
December	47,733	30,479	7,050	85,330	16,679	16,910	3,225	120.6	773.3	168.5	389.9	355.2		322.8	151.4	171.4
1977: January	36,487	32,769	5,750	77,515	17,595	18,487	2,465	125.3	729.6	237.0	329.9	337.9	623.2	329.8	157.6	171.6
February	37,680	34,768	5,095	78,977	18,868	18,420	2,951	129.1	654.4	243.6	358.9	376.2		354.2	181.3	172.9
March	42,790	38,771	7,639	75,431	20,801	20,826	2,860	143.0	851.3	229.9	472.9	443.0		466.2	245.5	220.7
April	39,182	35,531	5,988	72,024	19,085	19,243	2,686	142.1	833.7	236.2	461.9	451.4	697.1	449.5	242.7	206.8
May	43,499	33,520	6,486	77,741	18,059	17,553	3,116	138.5	853.1	229.1	449.7	450.0		508.5	280.7	227.8
June	43,196	41,388	7,374	73,685	22,352	22,836	2,638	141.1	838.3	227.9	458.7	462.7		527.0	288.9	238.1
July	40,309	27,219	5,710	79,059	14,867	14,747	2,699	125.4	882.7	202.3	406.5	441.1	707.4	465.0	260.9	204.1
August	40,919	38,898	7,494	81,867	19,825	20,146	2,693	138.4	874.7	197.8	423.9	439.2		521.1	284.9	236.2
September	40,998	35,285	7,029	70,052	18,688	18,620	2,895	146.3	841.5	218.9	423.1	417.8		482.2	248.1	234.1
October	44,721	32,313	7,394	71,883	17,752	18,063	2,428	151.1	891.0	239.1	441.7	451.9	647.4	435.5	210.1	225.4
November	48,851	31,745	7,520	72,959	19,893	19,423	2,864	144.1	834.1	224.3	468.9	417.4		409.2	194.8	214.3
December	39,731	25,212	7,491	71,428	16,032	16,242	2,604	131.3	808.8	227.6	434.7	392.3		359.7	167.6	192.1
1978: January	35,820	35,188	6,865	68,363	19,117	19,180	2,533	136.6	845.1	235.7	413.3	430.2	445.6	377.1	179.9	197.2
February	41,109	32,519	5,784	75,172	17,181	17,120	2,407	138.2	739.4	210.8	396.5	413.8		403.7	194.8	208.9
March	50,421	37,542	7,448	78,658	19,897	19,918	2,820	154.9	916.7	253.0	467.1	477.2		500.6	252.8	247.8
April	42,232	32,195	7,251	80,555	17,726	17,742	2,919	149.1	905.2	226.8	474.9	481.0	809.5	517.1	273.2	243.8
May	31,292	37,170	7,036	74,342	21,267	21,264	2,873	148.2	915.4	232.3	479.6	501.6		589.0	324.5	264.5
June	48,732	37,548	7,453	76,227	20,299	20,176	3,008	143.5	900.8	232.2	483.4	480.6		586.2	324.7	261.5
July	42,487	25,374	5,923	85,846	16,978	17,018	3,077	128.8	937.1	232.0	450.5	458.1	786.7	518.4	296.1	222.2
August	45,377	36,638	7,747	88,398	19,885	19,895	3,041	142.7	960.4	260.5	427.5	469.8		589.0	326.9	252.1
September	50,523	30,275	7,382	96,762	16,943	17,434	2,636	151.8	962.2	257.3	473.4	459.1		536.0	292.7	243.3
October	40,266	40,319	8,186	76,835	21,699	21,435	2,873	169.5	967.0	246.8	477.8	500.3	790.4	516.6	268.4	248.2
November	37,981	38,640	7,355	64,591	16,580	17,162	2,859	151.5	937.5	268.2	434.8	479.7		470.2	238.6	231.6
December	40,674	37,110	11,645	71,200	20,086	20,451	2,720	138.8	961.2	244.3	481.5	493.5		404.3	200.5	203.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS—ELECTRIC POWER

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION, ELECTRIC UTILITIES[1]			SALES TO ULTIMATE CUSTOMERS[2]								
	Total ★	By source		Total	Commercial and industrial		Railways and railroads	Residential or domestic	Street and highway lighting	Other public authorities	Inter-departmental	Revenue from sales to ultimate customers[2]
		Fuels	Waterpower		Small light and power	Large light and power						
	Millions of kilowatt-hours											Millions of dollars
1947	255,739	177,313	78,425	217,581	38,379	113,523	7,106	44,171	2,365	5,916	571	3,853
1948	282,698	200,228	82,470	240,740	43,193	124,068	6,720	50,978	2,525	6,255	654	4,313
1949	291,100	201,351	89,748	248,542	46,262	120,766	6,112	58,139	2,726	6,583	570	4,614
1950	329,141	233,203	95,938	280,539	[3] 51,753	[3] 142,049	5,881	[3] 70,065	[3] 3,000	[3] 7,223	578	5,066
1951	370,673	270,922	99,751	318,168	58,770	161,233	5,761	80,510	3,312	8,055	527	5,648
1952	399,224	294,121	105,102	342,524	63,561	170,605	5,353	90,513	3,544	8,488	460	6,137
1953	442,665	337,431	105,233	384,244	70,863	193,706	4,976	101,244	3,804	9,068	583	6,794
1954	471,686	364,618	107,069	410,904	75,108	203,919	4,701	113,065	4,065	9,477	569	7,277
1955	547,038	434,063	112,975	480,921	77,880	257,937	4,563	125,371	4,389	10,187	594	8,020
1956	600,668	478,639	122,029	530,128	84,521	285,760	4,413	139,025	4,748	11,049	612	8,698
1957	631,507	501,275	130,232	557,829	91,702	291,914	4,143	152,592	5,095	11,786	597	9,290
1958	645,098	504,836	140,262	569,161	97,683	283,847	3,841	164,839	5,505	12,827	619	9,734
1959	710,006	572,224	137,782	626,743	109,079	312,618	4,132	180,186	5,870	14,211	647	10,573
1960	753,350	607,834	145,516	683,199	114,806	344,799	4,770	196,400	6,121	15,642	661	11,516
1961	792,039	640,189	151,850	[4] 720,728	[4] 134,864	[4] 347,427	4,685	209,021	6,762	16,438	1,531	12,169
1962	852,314	684,032	168,283	776,088	144,095	373,916	4,717	226,414	7,350	18,349	1,247	13,025
1963	914,119	748,713	165,406	830,811	166,516	388,399	4,667	241,692	7,748	20,194	1,595	13,697
1964	[4] 983,990	[4] 806,917	[4] 177,073	890,356	183,539	409,356	4,721	262,010	8,290	20,651	1,789	14,408
1965	1,055,252	861,401	193,851	953,414	202,112	433,365	4,652	280,970	8,782	21,675	1,858	15,158
1966	1,144,350	949,594	194,756	1,038,982	225,878	465,077	4,514	306,572	9,240	25,922	1,779	16,196
1967	1,214,365	992,847	221,518	1,107,023	242,492	486,043	4,572	331,525	9,863	29,426	3,102	17,223
1968	1,329,443	1,106,952	222,491	1,202,321	265,151	518,834	4,540	367,692	10,302	32,162	3,640	18,580
1969	1,442,182	1,191,990	250,193	1,307,178	286,686	557,220	4,531	407,922	10,772	35,861	4,186	20,139
1970	1,492,000	1,243,000	249,000	1,391,359	312,750	572,522	4,633	447,795	11,183	37,816	4,660	22,066
1971	1,612,000	1,346,000	266,320	1,466,441	333,752	592,700	4,537	479,080	11,673	39,819	4,880	24,725
1972	1,750,000	1,477,000	273,000	1,577,714	361,859	639,467	4,440	511,423	12,193	43,190	5,142	27,921
1973	[5] 1,861,000	[5] 1,589,000	[5] 272,000	1,703,203	396,903	687,235	4,186	554,171	12,836	42,340	5,532	31,663
1974	[5] 1,867,000	[5] 1,566,000	[5] 301,000	1,700,769	392,716	689,435	4,258	554,960	13,313	40,721	5,366	39,127
1975	1,918,000	1,618,000	300,000	1,733,024	418,069	661,558	4,273	586,149	13,907	43,625	5,443	46,853
1976	2,038,000	1,754,000	284,000	1,849,625	440,625	725,169	4,338	613,072	14,413	45,625	6,383	53,463
1977	2,124,000	1,904,000	220,000	1,950,791	469,227	757,168	4,212	652,345	14,418	46,242	7,179	62,610
1978	2,204,000	1,923,000	281,000	2,017,818	480,748	782,141	4,336	679,156	14,803	49,509	7,125	69,853
1975: January	164,325	139,314	25,011	147,021	33,613	54,608	374	53,299	1,261	3,438	428	3,746
February	147,080	123,194	23,886	142,881	33,146	53,480	393	50,716	1,219	3,522	405	3,729
March	155,481	127,511	27,970	139,872	32,704	53,170	388	48,595	1,165	3,459	391	3,684
April	146,217	119,592	26,624	136,294	32,115	52,851	379	46,036	1,096	3,427	390	3,602
May	153,231	125,518	27,713	133,506	32,313	53,530	339	42,424	1,064	3,437	398	3,543
June	162,442	135,300	27,143	141,801	35,703	54,843	319	45,741	1,022	3,691	482	3,832
July	176,816	151,294	25,522	150,637	38,400	54,335	344	52,275	1,075	3,716	492	4,187
August	179,714	157,102	22,612	157,013	39,394	56,552	326	55,310	1,077	3,856	498	4,367
September	155,223	134,703	20,519	154,635	38,275	57,555	333	53,057	1,124	3,798	493	4,294
October	154,944	132,305	22,639	142,409	34,655	57,512	351	44,430	1,201	3,772	488	3,974
November	152,794	128,365	24,429	140,043	33,463	56,892	338	43,824	1,293	3,748	485	3,855
December	169,372	143,395	25,978	146,913	34,288	56,230	389	50,442	1,310	3,761	493	4,040
1976: January	178,329	152,259	26,070	158,097	36,297	56,476	408	59,088	1,328	3,980	520	4,350
February	156,684	132,163	24,521	152,954	35,347	57,100	414	54,530	1,200	3,886	477	4,244
March	164,174	137,611	26,563	147,793	34,071	59,105	379	48,656	1,201	3,847	534	4,144
April	153,167	129,031	24,137	143,317	33,507	58,931	334	45,365	1,139	3,540	501	4,029
May	157,370	131,854	25,516	141,819	33,991	59,452	337	42,786	1,152	3,559	542	4,044
June	173,392	147,829	25,563	148,902	36,615	61,438	328	45,262	1,039	3,673	547	4,322
July	186,434	160,370	26,064	161,015	40,415	61,417	345	53,312	1,092	3,881	553	4,812
August	186,403	162,561	23,842	166,897	40,898	62,444	352	57,556	1,173	3,908	565	4,956
September	165,026	144,658	20,368	162,951	40,141	62,968	330	53,746	1,197	4,026	543	4,841
October	163,729	142,689	21,041	152,207	36,667	62,371	354	47,296	1,259	3,744	516	4,533
November	169,076	149,272	19,804	151,824	35,760	61,511	365	48,582	1,314	3,742	550	4,453
December	183,871	163,652	20,219	161,849	36,916	61,956	392	56,893	1,319	3,839	535	4,735
1977: January	196,372	175,671	20,700	170,277	39,133	60,314	402	64,516	1,376	3,982	554	5,108
February	162,730	147,581	15,149	165,226	37,945	59,493	451	61,705	1,241	3,815	576	5,005
March	169,132	149,332	19,800	156,887	36,222	62,043	334	52,685	1,185	3,837	581	4,847
April	156,853	138,211	18,642	150,348	35,341	62,135	331	47,118	1,128	3,709	587	4,674
May	169,320	150,643	18,677	149,703	35,956	63,894	327	44,086	1,114	3,729	597	4,690
June	180,786	163,560	17,226	160,170	39,511	65,493	336	49,481	1,074	3,705	571	5,101
July	198,908	182,115	16,793	172,697	43,380	63,584	331	59,748	1,098	3,980	575	5,772
August	196,086	179,404	16,682	176,889	44,345	64,971	332	61,541	1,123	4,009	569	5,973
September	176,246	159,822	16,424	171,974	43,067	65,140	329	57,687	1,163	3,977	611	5,819
October	166,382	149,193	17,189	160,715	39,297	64,650	322	50,599	1,244	3,841	763	5,349
November	167,059	146,662	20,397	153,250	36,725	62,973	348	47,568	1,313	3,741	582	5,014
December	184,205	161,449	22,756	162,654	38,306	62,479	371	55,611	1,359	3,916	612	5,260
1978: January	197,271	172,488	24,783	174,427	39,222	63,364	401	64,624	1,396	4,137	582	5,674
February	173,676	151,260	22,416	169,924	39,498	59,724	421	64,283	1,258	4,172	567	5,627
March	173,157	148,496	24,661	164,064	38,467	60,150	377	59,283	1,227	3,978	583	5,646
April	159,749	134,406	25,343	153,146	36,001	61,706	336	49,722	1,170	3,643	568	5,277
May	175,184	146,409	28,775	153,813	36,252	65,057	318	46,764	1,119	3,719	586	5,278
June	187,408	162,166	25,242	165,403	40,365	67,449	353	51,533	1,101	4,005	597	5,802
July	202,595	178,037	24,558	176,403	44,071	65,894	335	60,266	1,129	4,103	606	6,319
August	205,637	183,505	22,132	181,386	44,918	67,819	344	62,366	1,168	4,173	598	6,511
September	185,597	164,338	21,259	108,454	44,206	68,998	342	60,883	1,218	4,201	605	6,420
October	175,621	155,957	19,664	167,770	40,144	68,723	343	52,656	1,285	4,009	609	5,919
November	176,295	156,292	20,003	160,614	37,700	67,247	370	49,440	1,330	3,913	614	5,552
December	191,703	169,600	22,103	170,554	39,207	66,025	397	57,458	1,401	5,458	610	5,828

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 241.

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS--GAS

YEAR AND QUARTER	TOTAL UTILITY GAS [1]														
	Customers (end of period)					Sales to consumers					Revenue from sales to consumers				
	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other
	Thousands					Trillions of Btu's					Millions of dollars				
1947	21,558	20,048	1,403	91	16	2,988	1,009	311	1,579	90	1,396	862	191	326	18
1948	22,306	20,593	1,600	96	17	3,389	1,115	354	1,798	122	1,579	958	221	377	23
1949	23,214	21,405	1,694	98	17	3,579	1,183	372	1,898	126	1,689	1,031	238	396	24
1950	24,318	22,414	1,787	101	16	4,209	1,384	410	2,289	126	1,948	1,177	266	480	26
1951	25,187	23,230	1,833	101	23	4,822	1,620	456	2,552	194	2,228	1,335	294	557	42
1952	26,063	24,033	1,901	104	25	5,239	1,735	493	2,799	212	[2]2,466	1,457	321	639	48
1953	26,973	24,861	1,978	108	26	5,607	1,803	498	3,037	269	[2]2,716	1,574	339	739	63
1954	27,900	25,716	2,042	112	30	6,103	2,003	540	3,310	250	[2]3,049	1,783	378	821	68
1955	28,946	26,691	2,105	123	27	6,659	2,239	603	3,535	282	[2]3,450	2,007	424	938	81
1956	29,935	27,579	2,199	127	30	7,254	2,464	656	3,869	265	[2]3,850	2,237	471	1,066	77
1957	30,881	28,444	2,273	131	33	7,704	2,598	699	4,048	358	[2]4,134	2,379	506	1,150	99
1958	31,621	29,103	2,346	135	37	8,029	2,812	765	4,076	375	4,568	2,658	571	1,229	111
1959	32,558	29,944	2,440	137	37	8,792	2,974	828	4,563	427	5,065	2,870	633	1,431	131
1960[3]	33,508	30,802	2,524	141	41	9,288	3,188	920	4,709	470	5,617	3,177	723	1,563	153
1961[4]	34,356	31,566	2,600	152	38	9,589	3,321	988	4,786	494	5,993	3,377	789	1,658	169
1962	35,232	32,360	2,675	159	38	10,235	3,537	1,093	5,100	505	6,445	3,603	874	1,796	171
1963	36,168	33,239	2,726	163	40	10,766	3,668	1,137	5,438	524	6,727	3,728	910	1,906	183
1964	37,096	34,095	2,798	162	41	11,591	3,870	1,274	5,912	536	7,133	3,895	998	2,049	191
1965	37,967	34,886	2,870	169	42	11,980	3,999	1,345	6,146	490	7,407	4,030	1,054	2,148	176
1966	38,853	35,685	2,947	176	45	12,859	4,175	1,463	6,653	568	7,870	4,195	1,135	2,335	205
1967	39,700	36,460	3,011	182	47	13,488	4,365	1,578	7,014	531	8,261	4,383	1,224	2,461	193
1968	40,529	37,214	3,077	190	48	14,472	4,553	1,705	7,595	620	8,781	4,567	1,315	2,675	223
1969	41,481	38,075	3,161	195	50	15,392	4,820	1,878	8,136	557	9,480	4,883	1,459	2,919	219
1970	41,939	38,494	3,186	201	58	16,044	4,924	2,007	8,439	674	10,283	5,207	1,620	3,181	274
1971	42,706	39,189	3,262	206	47	16,686	5,040	2,156	8,646	845	11,357	5,635	1,829	3,569	324
1972	43,320	39,727	3,329	215	48	17,082	5,142	2,276	8,776	888	12,465	6,094	2,064	3,943	364
1973	44,201	40,551	3,387	215	46	16,480	4,994	2,281	8,371	835	12,987	6,247	2,172	4,197	371
1974	44,690	40,990	3,446	196	58	16,000	4,865	2,293	8,153	689	15,242	6,899	2,539	5,391	413
1975	44,839	41,210	3,393	182	54	14,863	4,991	2,387	6,837	648	19,074	8,445	3,303	6,718	608
1976	45,128	41,519	3,377	[5]179	[5]53	14,814	5,014	2,423	[5]7,107	[5]270	23,701	9,941	4,075	[5]9,374	[5]311
1977	45,725	42,108	3,400	175	42	14,341	4,946	2,409	6,711	275	28,303	11,541	4,980	11,385	397
1978	45,996	42,382	3,378	189	47	14,748	5,107	2,500	6,841	301	32,150	12,939	5,696	13,065	451
1975: January February March	44,762	41,099	3,406	194	63	4,932	2,193	970	1,599	170	6,187	3,303	1,241	1,501	141
April May June	44,386	40,806	3,348	181	51	3,521	1,138	536	1,716	131	4,443	1,972	735	1,619	116
July August September	44,233	40,686	3,322	177	48	2,795	475	301	1,842	177	3,390	987	439	1,777	187
October November December	44,839	41,210	3,393	182	54	3,616	1,186	579	1,680	171	5,055	2,183	887	1,821	164
1976: January February March	45,088	41,437	3,417	[5]181	[5]53	4,893	2,165	958	[5]1,692	[5]78	7,640	3,891	1,531	[5]2,130	[5]88
April May June	44,924	41,311	3,380	180	53	3,318	964	472	1,826	55	5,130	1,975	781	2,311	62
July August September	44,628	41,084	3,313	179	52	2,709	447	309	1,896	57	4,193	1,109	515	2,498	70
October November December	45,128	41,519	3,377	179	53	3,894	1,438	683	1,692	79	6,738	2,966	1,247	2,435	91
1977: January February March	45,689	42,005	3,454	175	55	5,010	2,395	1,019	1,507	89	9,848	5,157	2,045	2,518	129
April May June	45,047	41,476	3,347	173	51	3,048	856	449	1,683	61	5,899	2,118	931	2,766	83
July August September	44,633	41,140	3,282	170	41	2,603	426	315	1,804	59	5,033	1,220	665	3,067	81
October November December	45,725	42,108	3,400	175	42	3,680	1,270	626	1,717	67	7,524	3,045	1,340	3,035	104
1978: January February March	45,931	42,285	3,410	190	47	5,290	2,460	1,099	1,627	104	11,444	5,794	2,413	3,081	156
April May June	45,761	42,149	3,376	190	47	3,220	960	491	1,706	63	6,946	2,533	1,125	3,199	89
July August September	45,468	41,918	3,316	188	46	2,614	427	295	1,834	58	5,549	1,309	690	3,463	86
October November December	45,996	42,382	3,378	189	47	3,624	1,260	614	1,674	76	8,211	3,302	1,467	3,322	120

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

YEAR AND MONTH	BEER (FERMENTED MALT LIQUORS)[1]			DISTILLED SPIRITS									RECTIFIED SPIRITS AND WINES[5]	
				Total					Whisky					
	Production	Taxable withdrawals	Stocks, end of period	Production[2]	Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes[3]	Taxable withdrawals[2]	Stocks, end of period	Imports[4]	Production[2]	Taxable withdrawals[2]	Stocks, end of period[2]	Imports[4]	Total	Whisky
	Thousands of barrels[6]			Thousands of tax gallons	Thousands of wine gallons	Thousands of tax gallons		Thousands of proof gallons	Thousands of tax gallons			Thousands of proof gallons		
1947	91,742	87,172	9,022	*273,991*	181,646	*117,572*	*516,403*	11,458	141,316	57,714	456,363	10,567	132,294	121,123
1948	88,125	85,067	8,212	*299,270*	171,021	*98,597*	*635,688*	13,666	170,686	50,454	559,822	12,323	118,697	108,498
1949	88,618	84,558	8,486	*211,599*	169,545	*103,837*	*676,021*	13,844	123,207	56,072	610,341	12,491	112,839	100,487
1950	88,178	82,830	8,814	*324,981*	190,020	*117,417*	*795,295*	16,877	174,817	70,810	694,209	15,331	117,443	103,013
1951	89,742	83,824	9,240	*322,176*	193,767	*121,833*	*925,195*	18,799	156,859	70,192	760,803	16,978	106,611	94,822
1952	90,490	84,836	9,097	*148,720*	183,687	*123,200*	*894,493*	18,485	68,706	66,393	735,173	16,867	92,640	80,519
1953	92,104	86,045	9,223	*166,183*	194,663	*137,966*	*869,292*	22,006	91,424	75,542	716,438	20,214	96,930	81,815
1954	88,940	83,306	9,161	*184,523*	189,471	*142,714*	*940,707*	22,127	103,530	73,830	707,346	20,158	84,061	73,371
1955	90,285	84,977	8,896	*213,459*	199,571	*148,322*	*840,648*	24,082	120,542	75,370	724,706	21,811	81,791	71,415
1956	90,338	85,008	8,769	*222,177*	215,225	*163,563*	*832,439*	27,290	119,665	82,815	726,562	24,674	90,952	77,966
1957	89,466	84,371	8,495	*227,300*	212,073	*151,481*	*842,162*	28,600	119,506	78,442	737,587	25,672	76,201	61,458
1958	90,121	84,425	9,005	*237,223*	215,466	*156,390*	*854,946*	30,225	128,887	80,530	753,073	26,998	79,139	63,827
1959	93,127	87,622	9,091	*272,977*	225,453	*165,901*	*891,426*	33,931	145,313	83,182	779,443	30,188	82,314	64,983
1960	93,415	87,913	9,126	[7]186,934	234,715	[7]114,402	[7]840,364	37,203	148,915	82,044	815,499	32,947	83,665	64,689
1961	95,030	89,028	9,420	184,186	241,449	120,468	874,590	39,040	145,601	84,967	850,128	34,454	84,606	63,883
1962	96,832	91,197	9,224	154,844	253,701	123,284	876,000	43,241	112,952	86,119	850,473	38,182	86,442	63,964
1963	100,631	93,789	9,668	150,060	268,979	124,179	869,996	45,867	104,858	84,969	842,399	40,175	86,888	63,292
1964	105,897	98,644	9,994	162,939	275,862	133,173	862,416	50,600	112,871	89,445	832,183	40,813	92,235	65,603
1965	108,223	100,420	10,335	185,064	294,244	137,521	872,900	58,039	126,878	90,048	835,853	51,099	94,107	64,813
1966	113,038	104,262	10,572	191,142	308,905	144,734	880,555	60,304	128,506	94,578	836,464	52,199	101,082	67,135
1967	116,549	106,974	10,772	211,766	324,808	148,197	904,575	68,169	153,780	97,018	866,664	59,705	108,256	67,310
1968	122,408	111,415	11,561	238,330	345,047	147,626	956,440	75,452	178,049	95,276	904,352	66,500	110,565	66,706
1969	127,320	116,271	11,899	230,024	361,257	164,541	991,418	87,079	169,874	107,993	938,457	74,298	116,173	68,014
1970	133,123	121,860	12,258	212,292	369,870	173,709	1,008,545	90,891	146,360	112,881	954,583	75,594	113,539	64,368
1971	137,359	127,396	12,228	183,275	382,117	182,073	996,618	102,138	119,377	116,836	945,799	[8]89,287	115,175	61,910
1972	141,337	131,808	12,443	183,792	393,186	200,445	971,705	100,156	116,562	130,101	924,410	87,686	120,298	62,596
1973	148,601	138,468	12,757	183,072	406,397	210,041	939,696	107,279	108,392	133,627	892,998	92,304	114,926	53,350
1974	156,197	145,462	12,583	162,579	416,343	220,771	875,754	110,977	75,148	137,036	822,110	93,916	118,669	53,379
1975	160,600	148,643	12,738	144,236	422,609	229,735	793,871	113,458	59,637	140,820	737,393	94,978	112,498	46,636
1976	163,656	150,387	12,908	160,418	425,891	216,403	752,853	112,711	79,120	126,670	692,342	92,069	107,809	41,846
1977	170,505	156,915	12,416	159,311	[8]431,553	221,124	706,684	[8]112,943	80,597	128,629	649,002	91,154	110,518	41,482
1978	179,093	162,153	13,763	166,556	[8]443,751	237,704	662,509	128,602	79,165	133,950	600,615	101,886	111,405	39,770
1975: January	12,549	11,118	13,210	11,256	31,185	19,358	867,460	7,106	3,348	10,665	814,683	5,743	9,313	3,586
February	11,181	9,841	13,540	10,191	26,903	14,560	862,933	7,672	3,793	9,488	807,988	6,344	8,045	3,590
March	12,412	11,573	13,760	10,556	32,662	16,059	857,191	7,918	4,412	10,116	802,094	6,572	8,133	3,216
April	14,496	13,010	14,264	11,787	33,152	20,210	852,973	9,932	5,474	12,969	795,110	8,387	10,013	4,476
May	14,343	13,418	14,171	11,868	33,936	19,472	841,858	9,891	5,131	11,918	786,898	8,325	9,990	4,339
June	15,762	14,442	14,301	10,809	35,713	20,277	833,321	9,010	4,008	11,748	779,762	7,498	10,263	4,360
July	16,076	14,753	14,452	7,577	33,362	17,341	823,151	8,673	2,419	10,045	771,660	7,391	8,397	3,460
August	14,719	13,882	14,180	6,307	32,055	18,296	811,804	7,481	1,222	10,872	761,241	6,048	8,066	3,102
September	13,345	12,512	13,976	11,828	32,378	20,588	803,323	8,707	5,412	12,814	753,395	7,128	10,082	3,913
October	12,350	11,898	13,484	18,846	36,687	23,913	797,987	12,725	8,395	15,779	745,553	10,828	11,137	4,714
November	11,217	10,609	13,203	16,971	39,472	20,723	794,960	11,753	7,869	13,219	739,921	10,007	9,539	4,287
December	12,150	11,587	12,738	16,240	53,135	18,938	793,871	12,588	8,064	11,187	737,393	10,705	9,520	3,592
1976: January	12,441	10,863	13,388	13,066	30,218	17,556	787,932	7,975	6,425	10,105	733,671	6,709	7,336	2,713
February	11,890	11,000	13,328	12,826	28,100	15,547	788,468	7,273	6,633	8,864	731,234	6,028	7,507	3,218
March	11,855	10,993	13,306	15,721	35,680	20,853	782,363	8,797	8,561	12,392	727,361	7,086	10,262	4,311
April	13,688	12,914	13,063	14,797	33,015	15,595	780,124	8,638	9,081	8,930	727,894	7,075	7,823	2,837
May	15,175	13,585	13,532	13,602	32,722	16,536	782,281	8,661	7,690	9,696	725,854	7,098	8,627	3,565
June	15,758	14,155	13,893	16,476	36,450	19,798	780,544	9,598	7,407	10,881	722,884	7,798	10,212	3,728
July	16,539	15,006	14,026	8,559	33,048	14,813	775,588	7,828	3,764	8,308	719,033	6,218	7,707	2,923
August	16,096	14,859	13,923	10,577	31,798	17,293	769,928	7,394	4,659	9,982	713,626	5,845	9,076	3,304
September	14,313	13,439	13,596	12,676	33,248	19,218	763,999	9,881	5,915	11,371	708,010	8,074	9,365	3,804
October	13,422	12,218	13,686	15,041	34,368	21,009	761,142	11,161	7,459	13,764	702,243	9,219	9,964	3,997
November	11,288	10,521	13,483	14,913	41,809	20,677	756,520	13,368	6,162	12,631	696,247	10,994	10,141	3,940
December	11,191	10,834	12,908	12,164	53,409	17,508	752,853	12,137	5,364	9,756	692,342	9,927	9,790	3,506
1977: January	11,978	10,007	14,014	11,327	29,076	16,848	747,769	7,083	5,807	10,123	687,828	5,589	7,918	2,947
February	11,482	10,432	14,168	12,982	28,206	15,413	745,494	7,030	6,706	9,114	685,035	5,623	7,393	2,898
March	16,200	14,548	14,584	14,838	36,649	19,510	743,223	9,466	7,848	11,041	682,684	7,582	10,354	2,833
April	16,027	14,275	15,032	13,610	33,315	17,519	740,355	8,276	7,765	10,117	680,514	6,662	8,069	2,795
May	16,788	14,999	15,566	15,247	32,674	16,848	737,496	8,776	8,137	9,180	678,263	6,970	8,886	3,201
June	16,904	15,710	15,370	13,853	38,539	17,793	737,263	9,234	8,084	9,703	678,682	7,561	9,502	3,476
July	15,921	14,798	15,128	11,244	31,108	14,454	734,166	7,936	6,143	7,840	677,084	6,124	7,501	2,992
August	15,309	14,643	14,445	11,404	33,293	19,789	728,328	7,210	6,172	11,404	672,162	5,817	9,843	3,646
September	13,255	12,888	13,579	13,800	34,346	19,173	725,514	11,576	6,161	11,204	668,171	9,333	9,515	3,725
October	12,606	11,623	13,526	15,041	35,006	22,313	718,343	13,271	6,990	14,308	661,140	10,909	10,598	4,172
November	12,021	11,465	13,018	13,731	43,777	21,809	711,927	11,593	5,654	13,347	653,914	9,700	10,252	3,672
December	12,014	11,507	12,416	12,234	54,489	19,625	706,684	11,527	5,110	11,248	649,002	9,286	10,686	4,125
1978: January	12,871	10,690	13,916	11,883	30,638	18,930	701,020	8,294	5,252	10,761	643,648	6.586	9,947	3,949
February	12,713	11,009	14,067	11,291	30,185	16,874	691,797	8,651	5,399	9,696	633,824	6,760	8,005	2,702
March	15,860	14,198	14,560	11,843	38,313	21,137	691,036	9,736	5,450	12,075	633,429	7,634	9,975	3,395
April	15,624	13,598	15,008	13,692	33,937	20,154	686,901	11,522	6,393	11,579	629,069	9,038	8,680	2,787
May	16,567	14,961	14,986	15,151	34,341	17,442	685,836	9,288	7,774	9,523	627,598	7,119	9,365	3,164
June	16,878	15,819	14,551	14,996	38,745	20,612	683,365	10,942	6,854	11,368	624,886	8,699	9,812	3,356
July	16,741	15,287	19,805	7,633	32,047	15,633	678,115	9,080	3,087	8,679	619,702	6,987	7,460	3,026
August	17,614	16,278	14,334	13,196	35,832	21,305	672,338	9,897	6,056	11,391	614,907	8,075	10,248	3,478
September	14,625	13,718	14,011	14,608	34,210	20,176	669,160	10,943	7,365	12,002	610,953	8,465	9,769	3,396
October	14,014	12,993	13,706	18,776	37,607	25,417	665,175	14,830	8,390	15,115	605,229	12,143	10,488	4,491
November	12,714	12,035	13,501	18,092	44,363	22,418	663,281	14,134	9,211	12,991	601,190	11,549	9,601	3,424
December	12,872	11,567	13,763	15,395	52,717	17,606	662,509	11,284	7,935	8,770	600,615	8,832	8,055	2,602

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES									DAIRY PRODUCTS				
	Wines and distilling materials									Butter, creamery			Cheese	
	Effervescent wines				Still wines				Distilling materials produced at wineries[3]				Production (factory)[4]	
	Production[1]	Taxable withdrawals[1]	Stocks, end of period[1]	Imports[2]	Production[3]	Taxable withdrawals[3]	Stocks, end of period[3]	Imports[2]		Production (factory)[4]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period[5]	Price, wholesale, 92-score (New York)[6]	Total	American, whole milk
	Thousands of wine gallons (231 cubic inches)									Millions of pounds		Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds	
1947	1,408	1,010	1,581	182	105,617	*91,961*	*205,089*	2,085	206,950	1,329.1	23.7	0.713	1,182.9	932.7
1948	1,140	1,063	1,525	375	138,924	*116,215*	*223,774*	2,526	292,405	1,210.3	33.6	.758	1,098.4	854.4
1949	1,098	1,045	1,425	431	101,899	*125,942*	*192,047*	2,766	193,769	1,412.1	114.0	.615	1,199.4	935.2
1950	1,101	1,125	1,267	592	131,549	*131,819*	*187,704*	4,074	290,209	1,386.4	105.2	.622	1,191.5	892.7
1951	1,316	1,151	1,316	644	159,460	*117,212*	*231,617*	4,579	352,235	1,203.0	27.1	.699	1,161.3	873.5
1952	1,167	1,225	1,137	543	131,912	*127,973*	*225,170*	4,833	263,109	1,188.2	72.7	.730	1,170.3	849.8
1953	1,427	1,399	1,052	604	117,809	[7] 133,241	[7] 203,922	5,581	226,659	1,412.1	281.7	.666	1,344.4	1,021.1
1954	1,530	1,416	1,036	638	128,884	134,338	192,399	5,764	250,947	1,448.9	378.6	.605	1,383.2	1,042.3
1955	2,006	1,705	1,257	687	157,021	136,323	207,556	6,471	344,534	1,382.9	163.1	.582	1,366.9	1,004.3
1956	2,426	2,031	1,418	749	146,454	140,189	198,666	7,071	293,166	1,413.3	25.1	.599	1,387.7	991.3
1957	2,654	2,238	1,608	773	147,235	141,143	190,763	7,727	282,366	1,414.1	87.3	.607	1,407.4	1,021.7
1958	2,763	2,502	1,636	787	162,116	143,084	200,299	8,328	348,985	1,389.6	69.3	.597	1,399.4	978.0
1959	3,525	3,061	1,814	860	170,644	143,258	209,751	9,045	340,368	1,334.4	31.0	.606	1,383.1	942.5
1960	4,019	3,380	2,161	940	165,848	149,236	208,699	9,796	330,882	1,372.9	76.8	.599	1,478.0	996.1
1961	4,114	3,684	2,196	964	168,043	155,795	209,498	11,189	331,368	1,484.1	224.8	.612	1,634.5	1,148.8
1962	4,414	3,833	2,428	1,036	189,332	150,208	224,570	13,012	375,205	1,537.1	318.7	.594	1,592.0	1,094.5
1963	4,822	4,228	2,647	1,023	202,375	157,320	229,071	13,346	472,911	1,419.7	207.0	.590	1,631.8	1,108.4
1964	5,825	5,346	2,664	1,187	193,279	164,722	231,236	14,539	369,349	1,441.5	66.5	.599	1,723.6	1,157.3
1965	7,290	6,249	3,102	1,451	233,413	167,141	262,297	14,908	470,556	1,324.6	52.1	.610	1,755.5	1,158.3
1966	8,751	7,398	3,749	1,636	218,384	165,798	265,110	16,345	391,139	1,112.0	32.3	.672	1,854.0	1,220.3
1967	10,192	8,754	4,305	1,916	217,459	175,274	272,016	17,460	362,706	1,224.9	168.6	.675	1,918.8	1,276.3
1968	12,174	10,287	5,257	2,228	222,888	181,520	268,279	19,981	373,081	1,164.8	117.4	.678	1,938.2	1,273.8
1969	15,797	13,792	6,193	2,411	277,803	197,234	306,358	22,279	403,325	1,118.2	88.6	.685	1,989.6	1,266.4
1970	23,029	20,358	7,380	1,792	245,043	216,968	293,317	28,226	303,079	1,137.0	118.8	.704	2,201.4	1,423.4
1971	24,601	22,098	8,568	1,877	357,359	246,971	366,310	34,275	402,376	1,143.7	96.8	.693	2,374.3	1,511.5
1972	21,134	20,359	8,089	1,976	301,158	269,583	350,883	45,066	261,099	1,101.9	107.5	.696	2,604.6	1,644.3
1973	20,501	18,967	8,476	2,018	437,536	273,074	422,367	53,154	378,681	918.6	46.4	[8] .689	2,685.4	1,672.5
1974	18,839	18,028	8,117	1,804	401,454	260,042	451,587	[9] 49,582	354,303	961.7	49.2	.674	2,937.4	1,858.6
1975	19,369	18,457	7,905	1,928	384,822	300,252	451,843	47,388	339,309	983.8	10.9	.818	2,811.4	1,654.6
1976	20,590	19,219	8,346	2,559	405,781	298,251	473,719	56,360	344,770	978.6	47.1	.944	3,320.2	2,048.8
1977	22,860	21,354	8,560	2,934	409,749	310,412	505,489	65,788	276,547	1,085.6	184.9	1.015	3,358.5	2,043.1
1978	23,088	21,428	8,254	4,307	420,206	319,049	527,066	89,767	244,230	994.3	206.9	1.141	3,519.3	2,074.2
1975: January	1,751	1,195	8,614	123	9,965	23,885	432,095	3,923	9,611	100.5	53.7	.677	214.3	128.6
February	1,106	938	8,734	119	8,146	22,475	413,011	2,784	3,494	90.8	61.4	.693	204.2	122.9
March	1,526	1,193	8,998	107	8,310	27,250	387,180	3,342	7,109	98.1	60.5	.692	240.7	143.1
April	1,570	970	9,506	140	7,142	24,295	366,369	3,995	6,006	103.2	66.7	.704	244.4	151.5
May	1,427	1,195	9,651	125	8,883	24,241	347,146	3,650	2,716	101.9	85.1	.705	271.0	170.3
June	855	1,518	8,954	126	7,775	25,126	325,140	3,981	3,871	88.3	99.6	.706	275.0	169.4
July	1,506	912	9,486	79	8,971	22,397	306,449	3,906	6,122	69.2	97.8	.788	249.2	150.1
August	2,142	1,051	10,451	100	8,961	21,730	283,417	3,831	13,239	57.7	78.9	.863	226.9	131.8
September	1,583	1,419	10,522	137	62,869	24,325	319,546	3,438	81,010	58.0	39.6	.900	214.8	116.5
October	1,845	2,848	9,415	218	162,203	29,968	440,907	3,914	143,295	68.2	27.1	.950	220.2	120.0
November	2,005	2,607	8,753	301	70,096	26,670	473,062	5,283	38,459	64.0	15.1	1.042	208.7	115.5
December	2,053	2,611	7,905	353	21,501	27,890	451,843	5,341	24,377	83.8	10.9	1.095	242.0	134.8
1976: January	1,571	1,123	8,297	180	9,036	24,134	429,933	4,680	9,745	92.5	9.3	.878	245.6	147.4
February	1,257	946	8,545	129	7,561	21,464	414,127	3,313	7,327	85.0	16.5	.824	236.7	146.1
March	1,892	1,325	9,031	192	9,266	30,401	388,169	5,183	6,413	90.0	31.1	.881	278.0	168.4
April	1,389	1,046	9,288	203	8,983	23,306	370,062	4,608	5,144	87.0	44.0	.918	293.5	188.6
May	1,337	1,349	9,329	195	8,882	24,965	350,708	4,462	5,301	91.4	69.5	.921	314.3	206.6
June	1,715	1,551	9,398	203	7,968	26,153	325,485	5,010	2,315	83.9	80.9	.974	322.3	208.2
July	1,698	1,130	9,789	134	7,418	19,538	307,905	4,508	4,164	71.5	83.0	1.084	294.9	187.8
August	2,203	1,109	10,849	134	14,314	23,386	289,421	4,698	18,087	65.1	82.3	1.082	283.5	176.9
September	1,594	1,829	10,594	173	123,311	26,750	377,543	4,458	109,857	64.0	68.1	.975	261.2	154.5
October	2,048	2,614	9,943	228	147,991	24,685	488,214	4,284	123,102	78.1	60.7	.934	254.5	150.2
November	2,139	2,862	8,987	387	45,864	26,130	499,430	5,355	36,837	77.6	47.3	.929	255.3	145.8
December	1,747	2,335	8,346	401	15,187	27,339	473,719	5,802	16,478	92.5	47.1	.929	280.4	168.4
1977: January	1,856	1,064	9,048	247	6,896	23,343	452,619	5,159	8,577	105.5	67.6	.927	265.6	168.7
February	1,923	961	9,937	164	6,367	21,311	429,283	4,631	16,620	95.4	94.2	.929	252.5	159.1
March	1,923	1,406	10,370	213	4,705	31,192	398,635	5,133	10,728	98.4	106.3	.952	299.7	183.5
April	1,770	1,013	11,027	215	4,320	25,022	377,708	5,189	6,934	99.9	128.2	1.032	304.7	194.4
May	1,252	1,704	10,606	246	4,252	24,291	357,328	5,912	8,800	103.2	163.8	1.029	326.1	212.1
June	1,132	1,606	10,028	209	4,051	26,362	331,903	6,331	6,065	93.0	197.1	1.029	316.0	201.4
July	1,291	1,064	10,178	170	3,549	24,507	309,395	6,257	2,669	81.8	209.0	1.031	280.2	175.3
August	2,130	1,571	10,604	242	19,581	25,949	298,787	6,391	19,867	77.8	208.6	1.037	275.7	165.0
September	2,019	2,128	10,412	376	123,683	25,993	392,208	6,969	89,851	75.0	203.3	1.051	251.7	141.5
October	2,697	2,857	10,119	271	155,117	26,868	505,218	5,550	74,002	84.5	195.4	1.056	256.9	146.3
November	2,673	3,268	9,364	263	51,240	27,577	513,335	2,922	24,882	81.5	193.4	1.050	247.8	135.5
December	2,194	2,712	8,560	318	25,988	27,997	505,489	5,345	7,552	89.5	184.9	1.060	281.6	160.2
1978: January	1,721	1,047	9,081	213	6,238	25,241	478,612	5,608	4,813	107.4	195.7	1.047	271.1	161.1
February	1,541	969	9,596	180	4,004	21,231	461,308	5,392	5,489	95.5	215.9	1.035	259.9	154.2
March	1,839	1,246	9,842	287	4,833	31,661	434,958	6,621	2,450	98.2	235.8	1.059	314.4	182.6
April	1,412	980	10,199	303	5,720	25,689	411,286	7,264	1,571	97.2	246.2	1.084	303.7	189.6
May	1,941	1,712	10,696	400	4,808	25,740	384,376	7,984	1,905	97.6	264.6	1.088	332.9	208.7
June	1,282	1,661	10,299	396	4,584	26,405	355,159	8,645	3,563	85.1	282.0	1.093	331.9	208.0
July	1,925	1,130	10,974	283	2,529	23,338	320,604	8,178	1,465	71.4	297.7	1.117	293.6	179.6
August	2,549	1,762	11,581	303	32,671	25,426	332,295	8,061	32,167	63.2	284.6	1.207	286.5	165.6
September	2,061	1,902	11,431	396	140,205	26,293	431,504	7,681	97,777	64.0	266.7	1.220	265.0	146.4
October	2,727	3,266	8,507	436	151,157	29,105	553,436	8,051	67,423	70.6	251.8	1.219	279.3	156.7
November	2,592	3,250	12,556	638	41,164	31,166	555,785	8,379	16,133	66.5	228.9	1.260	279.7	151.4
December	1,525	2,503	8,254	471	22,293	27,774	527,066	7,903	9,474	77.7	206.9	1.258	301.4	170.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO–DAIRY PRODUCTS–Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CHEESE				CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK			FLUID MILK			DRY MILK[8]			
	Stocks, cold storage, end of period[1]										Production		Stocks, manufacturers', end of period	
	Total	American, whole milk	Imports[2]	Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago)[3]	Production, case goods[4]	Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of period[4]	Exports[2]	Production on farms[5]	Utilization in manufactured dairy products[6]	Price, wholesale, U.S. average[7]	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)
	Millions of pounds			Dollars per pound	Thousands of pounds			Millions of pounds		Dollars per 100 pounds	Millions of pounds			
1947	148.1	126.3	8.7	0.409	3,373,003	167,913	578,103	116,814	*47,914*	4.27	164.9	677.9	12.5	14.9
1948	148.1	126.5	23.6	.455	3,509,550	437,195	426,638	112,671	*44,964*	4.88	170.1	681.5	18.5	44.4
1949	188.7	168.7	32.0	.348	2,856,682	250,877	327,859	116,103	*48,272*	3.95	125.5	934.9	11.1	48.7
1950	212.5	187.2	56.2	.354	2,944,448	166,442	178,044	116,602	*47,953*	3.89	125.0	881.5	10.2	22.0
1951	222.1	194.8	52.3	.427	2,955,319	236,173	232,222	114,681	*44,243*	4.58	131.0	702.5	17.9	42.3
1952	238.8	205.2	49.2	.441	2,894,474	390,773	126,646	114,671	*42,822*	4.85	102.3	863.2	15.2	127.7
1953	432.0	401.2	56.2	.414	2,594,803	267,640	151,224	120,221	*48,497*	4.32	101.2	1,213.8	10.2	74.1
1954	548.8	518.9	50.0	.378	2,559,344	210,603	132,830	122,094	*49,469*	3.97	92.7	1,334.0	8.2	55.8
1955	518.9	492.1	52.0	.373	2,613,512	217,954	162,812	122,945	*47,946*	4.01	108.3	1,365.8	8.6	88.4
1956	441.1	401.1	53.7	.381	2,609,886	233,674	209,952	124,860	*48,834*	4.14	110.3	1,489.9	10.8	77.8
1957	410.5	376.6	50.9	.390	2,507,497	221,299	202,256	124,628	*48,540*	4.21	103.2	1,623.9	9.0	85.7
1958	293.2	249.0	56.1	.389	2,355,386	195,837	162,290	123,220	[9]57,564	4.13	87.7	1,709.7	6.2	87.5
1959	304.1	265.7	63.9	.387	2,328,607	230,099	121,016	121,989	57,019	4.16	90.4	1,723.2	6.5	96.6
1960	332.6	292.0	63.1	.414	2,245,097	227,520	143,109	[10]123,109	58,361	[10]4.21	[10]98.0	[10]1,818.6	6.9	103.1
1961	472.9	419.9	75.8	.409	2,187,304	230,665	138,393	125,707	62,169	4.22	81.7	2,019.8	7.3	132.5
1962	422.1	384.2	77.6	.400	2,002,896	145,860	113,753	126,251	62,811	4.09	86.1	2,230.3	5.1	99.0
1963	340.7	301.6	83.0	.426	1,976,234	137,337	121,404	125,202	61,193	4.12	91.0	2,106.1	5.3	81.5
1964	326.0	283.6	78.0	.434	1,982,683	192,223	100,124	126,967	62,902	4.17	87.6	2,177.2	7.0	108.8
1965	308.6	271.0	79.3	.450	1,788,922	140,679	89,921	124,180	60,202	4.23	88.6	1,988.5	5.0	58.2
1966	372.7	322.2	135.5	.527	1,837,861	204,452	131,245	119,912	56,398	4.81	94.4	1,579.8	6.9	118.2
1967	390.3	344.0	151.8	.521	1,557,542	196,026	62,359	118,732	58,677	5.02	74.3	1,678.6	6.1	98.7
1968	381.0	318.7	166.2	.548	1,447,386	101,260	76,071	117,225	57,997	5.24	79.8	1,594.4	7.6	79.0
1969	317.5	265.4	130.0	.603	1,483,754	106,854	89,197	116,108	57,167	5.49	70.2	1,452.3	6.6	83.9
1970	324.5	254.0	161.3	.649	1,268,325	115,733	49,672	117,007	58,961	5.71	68.9	1,444.4	4.7	95.3
1971	304.3	238.9	95.5	.671	1,268,086	88,576	67,738	118,566	60,364	5.87	72.2	1,417.6	4.0	77.0
1972	331.4	269.4	179.4	.714	1,183,298	74,698	54,878	120,025	60,931	6.07	75.2	1,223.5	3.4	37.9
1973	357.8	290.3	[11]232.0	.843	1,102,183	69,175	42,358	115,491	57,920	7.14	78.0	916.6	5.4	74.5
1974	494.0	420.8	315.6	.973	1,035,209	79,168	42,277	115,586	59,857	8.33	67.7	1,019.9	6.4	134.6
1975	367.8	307.0	179.5	1.044	926,923	58,607	54,758	115,334	59,230	8.75	63.1	1,001.5	5.6	47.1
1976	478.4	411.3	206.8	1.161	932,123	70,627	48,940	120,269	63,630	9.66	78.1	926.2	9.1	98.8
1977	468.6	404.7	209.4	1.187	818,927	75,156	32,915	122,698	66,062	9.72	69.4	1,106.6	6.0	60.7
1978	436.4	357.9	242.2	1.301	787,866	70,282	[12]37,007	121,609	64,748	10.60	74.6	920.4	4.4	40.1
1975: January	485.9	417.2	14.4	.936	73,135	68,125	4,208	9,341	4,834	8.43	4.6	84.6	7.3	121.2
February	458.5	393.6	8.4	.946	67,291	61,768	4,415	8,766	4,582	8.38	3.5	83.3	7.5	113.6
March	448.1	386.2	9.4	.952	72,901	54,306	4,083	9,986	5,238	8.22	3.2	99.3	6.0	114.4
April	441.5	380.2	9.6	.988	77,115	60,304	4,771	10,092	5,476	8.18	4.0	109.8	5.0	108.5
May	453.1	390.8	9.0	.987	94,669	84,175	4,104	10,778	5,975	8.07	7.1	128.7	7.5	119.2
June	473.7	408.9	9.6	1.006	95,666	104,045	4,532	10,447	5,911	7.99	8.2	123.1	7.1	111.7
July	477.1	412.9	13.4	1.030	87,109	114,660	4,010	9,972	5,295	8.25	5.3	92.5	6.7	91.9
August	447.9	386.6	10.8	1.064	78,061	105,549	4,868	9,538	4,701	8.64	5.4	68.8	7.3	70.3
September	421.2	359.9	15.2	1.119	70,259	96,606	5,713	9,063	4,272	9.25	4.2	48.8	6.2	48.6
October	388.3	328.6	19.7	1.164	67,226	70,937	4,549	9,180	4,327	9.70	5.3	45.2	4.4	36.0
November	379.2	321.2	31.3	1.169	64,985	63,911	5,917	8,830	3,956	10.00	5.4	50.3	3.6	36.9
December	367.8	307.0	28.8	1.192	78,506	58,607	3,589	9,341	4,663	10.30	7.0	67.1	5.6	47.1
1976: January	362.3	303.1	11.9	1.182	76,038	44,526	4,360	9,600	4,930	10.10	7.4	61.1	6.7	49.1
February	362.3	302.3	10.1	1.082	73,788	49,577	4,193	9,290	4,815	9.76	6.9	68.4	7.9	50.0
March	367.9	309.4	15.5	1.138	86,989	57,385	4,243	10,281	5,569	9.75	6.5	78.8	7.5	54.9
April	393.7	333.9	12.0	1.166	94,234	76,764	4,652	10,464	5,701	9.40	7.3	91.6	9.2	79.1
May	436.1	376.0	11.7	1.146	99,184	104,570	4,304	11,110	6,088	9.25	9.1	105.5	10.8	103.0
June	483.7	418.8	14.4	1.153	96,417	125,408	5,699	10,806	6,266	9.14	8.0	108.1	10.8	127.9
July	509.0	441.8	15.5	1.200	88,678	143,111	4,690	10,444	5,723	9.43	6.3	96.3	11.8	125.7
August	518.0	451.7	15.4	1.258	76,015	136,348	4,489	10,129	5,350	9.70	6.5	76.2	11.9	123.3
September	522.6	456.3	17.2	1.183	63,333	135,152	3,714	9,607	4,846	9.84	5.2	56.1	11.0	107.9
October	501.4	435.6	16.7	1.142	59,215	131,705	3,594	9,626	4,715	9.96	4.6	56.5	10.5	104.8
November	482.0	414.0	23.4	1.140	52,673	96,869	2,065	9,231	4,555	9.89	5.2	53.9	10.7	93.8
December	478.4	411.3	42.6	1.140	65,559	70,627	2,936	9,681	5,072	9.72	5.0	73.7	9.1	98.8
1977: January	485.7	417.0	18.0	1.140	61,797	66,288	3,275	9,887	5,281	9.65	6.3	70.3	10.4	91.6
February	471.2	404.0	10.6	1.140	63,917	63,485	2,223	9,301	5,105	9.53	6.2	71.8	8.9	84.6
March	485.8	421.4	12.5	1.152	72,065	62,965	2,907	10,572	5,912	9.45	7.6	88.0	8.4	78.1
April	510.3	446.3	11.2	1.193	82,225	66,429	4,495	10,725	6,051	9.44	6.3	106.0	10.0	107.8
May	557.2	490.3	11.4	1.193	86,586	101,495	2,805	11,354	6,498	9.37	7.5	119.9	8.6	119.4
June	583.7	510.4	17.1	1.194	81,892	127,686	1,436	10,989	6,389	9.40	6.3	130.3	9.9	128.7
July	592.9	518.9	16.9	1.194	77,894	133,208	2,144	10,671	5,777	9.49	4.3	123.2	9.0	122.4
August	592.9	519.7	16.6	1.194	73,428	158,721	1,737	10,363	5,635	9.66	6.5	106.0	6.5	109.6
September	553.9	483.3	18.7	1.205	59,696	148,612	3,089	9,820	4,953	9.97	4.7	77.6	6.3	81.7
October	502.8	437.5	17.7	1.206	53,486	134,311	2,969	9,838	4,851	10.10	4.3	70.3	5.8	68.0
November	479.8	417.4	15.2	1.211	47,136	100,990	2,574	9,391	4,603	10.20	4.2	65.2	5.9	57.4
December	468.6	404.7	43.5	1.224	58,805	75,156	3,262	9,787	5,007	10.20	4.9	78.1	6.0	60.7
1978: January	459.6	395.2	14.5	1.229	56,132	59,742	[12]*4,330*	9,972	5,369	10.20	6.9	77.0	5.9	61.3
February	442.0	377.5	14.1	1.241	52,858	52,869	*3,857*	9,259	5,101	10.20	5.2	68.7	5.4	55.4
March	430.0	364.7	16.7	1.246	68,624	52,066	*2,562*	10,501	5,914	10.20	7.4	84.4	6.1	49.8
April	447.1	379.2	13.6	1.259	69,073	57,379	*3,573*	10,614	5,847	10.10	7.2	94.7	7.3	79.3
May	462.5	393.3	13.8	1.259	82,804	79,428	*3,498*	11,161	6,385	10.10	8.2	103.6	8.4	87.2
June	500.2	423.4	13.0	1.259	81,300	101,401	*3,196*	10,851	6,306	10.00	7.2	114.9	9.5	95.0
July	498.5	423.0	16.4	1.260	74,328	120,189	*2,270*	10,516	5,586	10.10	6.1	97.2	9.4	94.9
August	489.7	416.8	22.7	1.321	68,971	134,380	*2,066*	10,188	5,314	10.50	5.7	75.7	9.3	73.9
September	476.6	397.2	19.3	1.340	58,979	135,972	*2,364*	9,702	4,769	10.90	4.7	57.5	7.4	63.6
October	455.2	379.6	22.0	1.394	60,721	113,826	*4,236*	9,795	4,807	11.30	5.0	48.1	5.3	52.2
November	431.0	357.0	30.7	1.400	53,471	84,383	*2,677*	9,333	4,512	11.60	5.1	42.7	3.7	36.6
December	436.4	357.9	45.6	1.410	60,605	70,282	*2,389*	9,717	4,838	11.80	5.9	55.8	4.4	40.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--DAIRY PRODUCTS, GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	DAIRY PRODUCTS		GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS												
	Dry milk		All principal grains	Barley							Corn				
	Exports[1]	Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk (human food)[2]	Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat)[3]	Production (crop estimate for the year)[4]	Stocks (domestic), end of period[5]			Exports, including malt[6]	Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis)[7]		Production (crop estimate for the year, grain only)[8]	Stocks (domestic), end of period[5]			
					Total	On farms	Off farms		No. 2, malting	No. 3, straight		Total	On farms	Off farms	
	Thousands of pounds	Dollars per pound	Millions of bushels (48 pounds)						Dollars per bushel		Millions of bushels (56 pounds)				
1947	384,732	0.109	678.7	281.9	187.6	117.1	70.5	33.0	2.17	2.04	2,108.3	1,535.4	1,486.2	49.2	
1948	259,689	.151	565.3	315.5	230.0	155.5	74.5	19.3	1.97	1.84	3,307.0	2,573.0	2,479.6	93.4	
1949	295,891	.120	615.6	237.1	191.4	105.0	86.4	33.0	1.39	1.31	2,946.2	2,683.8	2,283.4	400.5	
1950	289,168	.119	376.9	303.8	244.3	139.9	104.3	19.1	1.58	1.51	2,764.1	2,613.0	2,109.2	503.8	
1951	182,009	.144	633.1	257.2	203.8	124.4	79.4	43.0	1.55	1.42	2,628.9	2,365.7	1,900.5	465.2	
1952	101,047	.162	568.8	228.2	164.2	98.6	65.6	41.0	1.58	1.43	2,980.8	2,561.8	2,158.1	403.7	
1953	144,168	.152	434.7	246.7	178.6	109.1	69.5	21.9	1.50	1.39	2,881.8	2,685.8	2,148.0	537.8	
1954	199,484	.150	341.4	379.3	285.2	167.2	118.0	25.7	1.47	1.37	2,707.9	2,848.8	2,116.7	732.0	
1955	278,580	.154	490.0	403.1	306.8	191.9	115.0	75.9	1.34	1.24	2,873.0	3,074.2	2,206.9	867.3	
1956	378,586	.151	717.1	376.7	292.0	162.0	130.0	87.1	1.28	1.17	3,075.3	3,408.1	2,329.3	1,078.8	
1957	293,860	.153	745.3	442.8	361.3	212.0	149.3	60.9	1.23	1.16	3,045.4	3,593.6	2,450.4	1,143.2	
1958	251,281	.141	732.6	477.4	395.7	231.0	164.8	124.7	1.24	1.18	3,356.2	3,868.3	2,638.5	1,229.9	
1959	305,278	.136	812.4	420.2	361.0	197.9	163.1	118.1	1.19	1.14	3,824.6	4,343.5	2,981.5	1,362.1	
1960	227,198	.137	935.5	429.0	367.1	204.6	152.5	93.6	1.14	1.06	3,906.9	4,696.7	3,055.1	1,640.6	
1961	270,011	.154	1,085.9	392.4	334.1	179.8	154.3	65.3	1.31	1.23	3,597.8	4,491.5	3,018.6	1,472.9	
1962	319,110	.148	1,162.6	427.7	342.0	211.3	130.7	100.2	1.26	1.20	3,606.3	4,210.0	2,958.3	1,251.7	
1963	564,805	.144	1,238.7	392.8	325.5	195.1	130.4	57.4	1.19	1.11	4,019.2	4,344.8	3,209.6	1,135.2	
1964	850,893	.146	1,385.8	386.1	300.6	180.8	119.9	74.4	1.21	1.13	3,484.3	3,874.9	2,737.5	1,137.4	
1965	458,799	.147	1,385.6	392.3	301.1	184.8	116.3	65.9	1.33	1.27	4,084.3	4,053.1	3,096.6	956.5	
1966	186,719	.182	1,590.3	392.1	293.0	177.7	115.2	63.6	1.35	1.33	4,167.6	3,707.4	2,928.8	778.6	
1967	153,694	.199	1,245.4	373.7	303.2	184.7	118.5	40.2	1.30	1.29	4,860.4	4,320.0	3,454.0	866.1	
1968	169,601	.224	1,267.4	426.2	374.2	250.3	123.9	17.8	1.18	1.18	4,449.5	4,268.6	3,310.7	957.9	
1969	127,228	.236	1,059.5	427.1	425.8	263.6	162.2	8.3	1.12	1.12	4,687.1	4,383.2	3,390.1	993.1	
1970	226,098	.263	1,338.1	416.1	380.3	238.1	142.2	55.1	1.14	1.13	4,152.2	3,768.8	2,755.3	1,013.5	
1971	[9]149,177	.307	[9]1,204.5	462.4	392.1	255.2	136.9	[9]53.2	1.21	1.20	5,646.3	4,704.3	3,555.3	1,149.1	
1972	202,343	.331	[9]1,789.3	421.7	361.4	245.9	115.6	60.6	1.23	1.23	5,579.8	4,834.2	3,692.7	1,141.5	
1973	60,092	.464	[9]2,896.2	417.4	320.0	206.4	113.6	94.6	2.02	2.00	5,670.7	4,487.7	3,371.3	1,116.4	
1974	51,904	.586	2,220.3	298.7	227.8	125.0	102.7	56.7	3.53	3.40	4,701.4	3,640.9	2,560.9	1,080.0	
1975	126,067	.633	2,529.0	374.4	273.8	160.3	113.5	31.8	3.80	3.60	5,829.0	4,466.6	3,196.3	1,270.3	
1976	41,960	.634	2,813.6	372.5	[10]271.2	[10]153.7	[10]117.5	52.1	3.11	3.06	6,266.4	4,889.7	3,345.5	1,544.2	
1977	62,602	.665	2,586.1	420.2	329.2	218.9	110.3	72.8	2.45	2.64	6,425.5	5,503.0	3,824.3	1,678.7	
1978	[11]*122,832*	.714	[11]*3,311.2*	449.2	390.3	276.1	114.2	31.3	2.30	2.29	7,081.8	6,202.6	4,521.1	1,681.5	
1975: January	2,995	.593	245.9	....	....	....	....	5.8	4.39	4.20	....	....	....	....	
February	2,983	.605	199.7	....	....	....	....	3.6	4.10	3.82	....	....	....	....	
March	2,518	.610	194.7	....	134.2	63.0	71.2	2.8	3.92	3.64	....	2,227.8	1,522.9	704.9	
April	19,108	.607	186.2	....	....	....	....	2.0	4.20	3.99	....	....	....	....	
May	51,759	.605	147.2	....	....	....	....	3.4	4.09	3.86	....	....	....	....	
June	16,698	.607	163.8	....	75.2	29.6	45.6	1.0	3.63	3.38	....	1,156.7	811.0	345.7	
July	13,076	.607	173.9	....	....	....	....	2.0	3.51	3.32	....	....	....	....	
August	3,712	.620	204.1	....	....	....	....	1.0	3.64	3.44	....	....	....	....	
September	3,393	.646	205.5	....	339.8	212.8	127.0	.4	3.81	3.67	....	361.4	193.2	168.2	
October	3,792	.689	264.6	....	....	....	....	3.3	3.71	3.57	....	....	....	....	
November	2,941	.705	289.2	....	....	....	....	1.4	3.42	3.26	....	....	....	....	
December	3,091	.705	254.2	....	273.8	160.3	113.5	5.0	3.22	3.05	....	4,466.6	3,196.3	1,270.3	
1976: January	2,396	.658	231.9	....	....	....	....	1.1	3.04	2.97	....	....	....	....	
February	3,724	.642	210.7	....	....	....	....	.3	2.96	2.78	....	....	....	....	
March	4,610	.635	209.3	....	184.2	97.8	86.4	2.2	3.00	2.98	....	2,833.0	1,920.0	913.0	
April	4,133	.631	246.2	....	....	....	....	1.4	2.94	2.78	....	....	....	....	
May	5,499	.627	231.8	....	[10]127.9	[10]63.2	[10]64.7	4.7	3.03	2.94	....	[10]1,866.8	[10]1,290.1	[10]576.6	
June	3,678	.628	233.6	....	....	....	....	1.5	3.37	3.36	....	....	....	....	
July	3,260	.623	230.8	....	....	....	....	3.4	3.40	3.29	....	....	....	....	
August	2,461	.634	245.0	....	....	....	....	3.5	3.17	3.18	....	....	....	....	
September	2,781	.639	234.3	....	361.3	208.9	152.4	6.7	3.08	3.05	....	399.1	232.6	166.5	
October	2,254	.631	294.6	....	....	....	....	13.4	3.09	3.10	....	....	....	....	
November	5,091	.631	244.0	....	....	....	....	7.3	3.11	3.09	....	....	....	....	
December	2,074	.625	201.4	....	271.2	153.7	117.5	6.8	2.75	2.75	....	4,889.7	3,345.5	1,544.2	
1977: January	2,523	.629	182.6	....	....	....	....	3.4	2.76	2.80	....	....	....	....	
February	1,681	.625	191.5	....	....	....	....	8.5	2.80	2.75	....	....	....	....	
March	2,626	.631	208.8	....	188.1	90.8	97.3	1.1	2.90	2.85	....	3,293.1	2,133.7	1,159.3	
April	2,424	.656	219.4	....	....	....	....	1.8	2.79	2.79	....	....	....	....	
May	6,788	.679	219.2	....	125.7	52.3	73.4	8.7	2.72	2.75	....	2,364.8	1,577.5	787.3	
June	13,721	.681	212.9	....	....	....	....	7.7	2.28	2.32	....	....	....	....	
July	6,009	.680	214.2	....	....	....	....	11.4	1.95	1.97	....	....	....	....	
August	6,962	.681	225.1	....	....	....	....	6.3	1.84	1.86	....	....	....	....	
September	6,827	.679	257.6	....	405.2	265.8	139.3	9.5	2.21	2.09	....	884.1	446.1	438.0	
October	3,023	.679	198.0	....	....	....	....	8.1	2.23	2.27	....	....	....	....	
November	4,638	.680	207.2	....	....	....	....	2.4	2.33	2.32	....	....	....	....	
December	5,382	.681	249.6	....	329.2	218.9	110.3	4.0	2.33	2.32	....	5,503.0	3,824.3	1,678.7	
1978: January	[11]*6,774*	.681	[11]*195.5*	....	....	....	....	1.6	2.34	2.22	....	....	....	....	
February	*6,433*	.680	*227.4*	....	....	....	....	.5	2.30	2.27	....	....	....	....	
March	*4,287*	.680	*265.3*	....	238.0	148.9	89.0	.3	2.29	2.27	....	3,877.2	2,517.0	1,360.2	
April	*5,835*	.706	*271.3*	....	....	....	....	2.3	2.38	2.38	....	....	....	....	
May	*6,022*	.711	*335.8*	....	172.1	104.7	67.4	3.3	2.49	2.44	....	2,837.4	1,848.6	988.8	
June	*12,908*	.710	*334.4*	....	....	....	....	4.4	2.35	2.34	....	....	....	....	
July	*31,479*	.713	*288.3*	....	....	....	....	5.2	2.12	2.10	....	....	....	....	
August	*15,054*	.715	*327.6*	....	....	....	....	5.0	2.14	2.11	....	....	....	....	
September	*11,446*	.724	*303.8*	....	471.0	341.3	129.6	4.3	2.26	2.29	....	1,104.0	659.3	444.7	
October	*8,656*	.732	*260.8*	....	....	....	....	3.2	2.18	2.27	....	....	....	....	
November	*9,985*	.747	*248.7*	....	....	....	....	1.0	2.48	2.44	....	....	....	....	
December	*3,953*	.765	*252.1*	....	390.3	276.1	114.2	.5	2.32	2.37	....	6,202.6	4,521.1	1,681.5	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CORN		OATS						RICE						
				Stocks, (domestic), end of period[4]						California mills[6]			Southern states mills[7]		
	Exports, including meal and flour[1]	Price wholesale, weighted average selected markets, all grades[2]	Production (crop estimate for the year)[3]	Total	On farms	Off farms	Exports, including oatmeal[2]	Price, wholesale, No. 2, white[3]	Production (crop estimate for the year)[5]	Receipts, domestic, rough rice	Shipments from mills, milled rice	Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period	Receipts from producers, rough rice	Shipments from mills, milled rice	Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period
	Millions of bushels (56 pounds)	Dollars per bushel	Millions of bushels (32 pounds)					Dollars per bushel	Millions of bags (100 lb.)	Millions of pounds					
1947	130.4	1.93	1,176.1	769.9	723.2	46.7	21.6	*1.06*	35.2	709.2	431.7	68.3	2,427.3	1,597.4	428.2
1948	25.7	1.96	1,450.2	952.6	906.5	46.2	22.9	*1.04*	38.3	685.0	458.9	46.9	2,526.7	1,532.6	538.5
1949	134.6	1.24	1,220.1	826.1	769.6	56.5	25.6	*.73*	40.8	774.1	454.6	84.8	2,903.6	1,849.0	589.1
1950	96.7	1.44	1,369.2	920.6	859.1	61.5	5.3	*.85*	38.8	569.4	554.8	57.2	2,991.0	1,752.9	776.1
1951	102.5	1.67	1,277.6	889.8	822.1	67.7	5.9	*.95*	46.1	851.4	536.1	77.4	2,684.6	1,833.3	676.1
1952	100.7	1.67	1,217.4	837.7	764.9	72.8	4.4	*.91*	48.2	1,069.6	721.3	90.0	4,234.9	2,562.1	829.2
1953	132.1	1.53	1,153.2	807.7	744.7	63.0	4.5	*.80*	52.8	1,100.5	758.2	86.2	3,548.2	2,129.4	1,000.7
1954	77.4	1.53	1,409.6	966.8	873.6	93.2	4.0	*.81*	64.2	985.6	625.1	117.6	3,083.2	1,826.6	987.9
1955	108.9	1.37	1,496.0	1,039.3	938.1	101.1	27.3	*.72*	55.9	1,065.6	729.4	101.8	2,787.7	1,499.6	1,054.0
1956	118.2	1.41	1,151.4	787.8	698.6	89.2	34.3	*.74*	49.5	964.4	578.3	97.3	2,350.2	1,410.8	1,026.2
1957	178.8	1.22	1,289.9	924.5	845.7	78.8	22.0	*.74*	42.9	1,008.0	693.5	58.2	2,582.9	1,431.6	999.6
1958	181.2	1.15	1,401.4	1,039.2	942.1	97.0	26.8	*.68*	44.8	1,124.1	694.6	74.9	2,705.9	1,446.1	1,182.3
1959	221.1	1.14	1,050.1	766.1	690.3	75.8	47.7	*.72*	53.6	1,192.2	746.5	75.4	3,425.0	2,049.1	1,274.3
1960	223.4	1.07	1,153.3	850.5	765.4	85.1	34.7	*.72*	54.6	1,199.8	733.0	126.4	4,053.2	2,769.2	1,322.1
1961	294.2	1.06	1,010.3	773.6	693.4	80.1	19.9	*.69*	54.2	1,314.8	857.0	126.2	3,805.6	2,505.9	1,378.0
1962	426.4	1.08	1,012.2	766.0	688.9	77.1	30.1	*.71*	66.0	1,506.1	963.6	166.9	4,373.4	3,063.5	1,302.6
1963	439.4	1.20	965.5	763.0	677.6	85.4	10.7	*.73*	70.3	1,467.1	1,022.5	167.6	5,254.9	3,243.1	1,591.6
1964	481.6	1.23	852.3	692.2	604.5	87.8	4.6	*.70*	73.2	1,522.7	1,024.6	184.8	5,575.3	3,664.6	1,670.0
1965	508.9	1.25	926.9	763.9	661.3	102.6	24.3	*.74*	76.3	1,612.2	1,055.5	206.7	5,710.5	4,019.7	1,640.8
1966	616.6	1.31	803.3	662.7	557.6	105.1	30.2	[8]*.77*	85.0	1,536.1	919.7	316.7	5,880.1	3,962.1	1,757.9
1967	515.3	1.25	793.8	656.5	552.1	104.4	9.4	[8]*.75*	89.4	1,912.9	1,402.6	253.5	6,674.5	4,544.3	1,874.6
1968	594.0	1.11	950.7	791.6	668.4	123.2	11.6	[8]*.72*	104.1	2,019.8	1,376.2	311.6	7,085.9	4,773.6	2,013.4
1969	553.5	1.19	965.9	899.8	738.9	161.0	7.6	[8]*.67*	91.9	2,012.3	1,515.1	269.7	6,604.8	4,817.7	1,695.1
1970	572.0	1.33	915.2	921.5	710.7	210.8	20.9	[8]*.72*	83.8	1,756.2	1,393.3	81.7	6,496.6	4,437.9	1,748.2
1971	511.7	1.36	878.1	941.9	691.4	250.6	7.1	[9].70	85.8	2,004.1	1,446.3	97.9	5,566.8	4,206.3	1,737.2
1972	886.2	1.26	690.6	778.3	558.2	220.1	25.2	.75	85.4	1,774.1	1,266.0	86.0	7,472.3	5,133.1	1,966.7
1973	1,312.3	2.12	669.1	633.9	472.2	161.7	54.3	1.08	92.8	2,150.6	1,591.1	109.0	6,020.9	4,226.4	1,815.7
1974	1,180.8	3.14	600.7	502.6	380.1	122.5	30.0	1.66	112.4	1,925.4	1,358.6	135.3	7,047.5	4,815.8	1,787.5
1975	1,321.8	2.86	642.0	494.0	399.9	94.1	16.2	1.67	128.4	2,346.7	1,704.9	137.9	8,461.5	5,312.1	2,149.8
1976	1,748.0	2.56	546.3	[10]412.5	[10]339.0	[10]73.5	12.1	1.74	115.6	2,219.6	1,492.5	157.6	9,563.0	5,481.0	2,681.7
1977	1,596.2	2.22	750.9	565.0	482.3	82.7	11.2	1.34	99.2	2,214.9	1,460.4	213.8	9,556.7	6,216.6	2,629.1
1978	[11]*1,975.2*	2.39	595.9	559.4	478.8	80.6	15.2	1.37	133.2	1,675.5	989.1	304.1	8,824.4	6,129.9	2,488.3
1975: January	129.6	3.12	....	....	....	....	.1	1.81	....	230.3	138.2	168.8	803.6	598.6	1,726.7
February	122.7	2.90	....	....	....	....	.5	1.74	....	228.3	186.5	163.2	702.3	585.2	1,646.0
March	125.2	2.88	....	323.2	233.3	89.9	.2	1.56	....	185.6	136.2	166.0	389.4	546.5	1,386.6
April	103.2	2.96	....	....	....	....	2.8	1.72	....	186.3	173.8	124.0	253.4	490.5	1,065.0
May	74.1	2.90	....	....	....	....	.3	1.82	....	237.0	196.3	101.8	135.9	427.3	738.7
June	81.6	2.86	....	164.6	119.3	65.3	1.4	1.63	....	281.0	241.4	67.1	92.5	357.3	428.9
July	69.2	2.93	....	....	....	....	.5	1.56	....	158.0	112.9	67.7	117.0	240.3	268.4
August	89.2	3.15	....	....	....	....	.4	1.69	....	64.4	61.5	47.8	945.4	303.7	606.5
September	75.3	2.95	....	618.2	487.4	130.8	1.9	1.63	....	85.3	62.6	40.0	2,462.0	411.3	1,804.5
October	133.0	2.73	....	....	....	....	2.8	1.59	....	377.0	121.0	192.0	1,548.0	511.8	2,312.8
November	165.6	2.58	....	....	....	....	2.9	1.67	....	200.8	119.3	211.9	643.8	411.5	2,343.3
December	153.1	2.57	....	494.0	399.9	94.1	2.5	1.62	....	111.6	155.4	137.9	368.2	428.1	2,149.8
1976: January	137.9	2.63	....	....	....	....	.3	1.68	....	101.7	86.9	115.7	377.7	382.0	2,010.0
February	136.8	2.63	....	....	....	....	.4	1.65	....	130.1	48.4	161.9	358.3	406.5	1,867.9
March	129.4	2.70	....	317.9	247.8	70.1	.1	1.62	....	147.2	144.2	118.1	489.1	378.4	1,806.9
April	164.6	2.66	....	....	....	....	.6	1.67	....	225.0	84.4	196.8	641.1	514.6	1,771.3
May	153.4	2.80	....	[10]205.2	[10]158.9	[10]46.3	1.8	1.71	....	305.4	179.3	233.1	309.8	450.5	1,241.5
June	160.0	2.87	....	....	....	....	.4	1.92	....	193.6	146.7	228.5	107.2	404.7	858.0
July	138.6	2.94	....	....	....	....	.3	1.86	....	316.4	329.2	106.1	168.3	384.3	602.3
August	121.3	2.79	....	....	....	....	2.3	1.75	....	247.5	207.2	62.7	859.2	360.5	800.7
September	110.1	2.71	....	532.4	420.0	112.4	1.9	1.68	....	127.6	74.9	77.2	2,439.7	502.2	1,966.9
October	179.2	3.46	....	....	....	....	1.0	1.67	....	109.4	76.6	133.2	2,529.3	552.1	3,011.3
November	180.2	2.40	....	....	....	....	2.2	1.92	....	122.2	82.9	127.5	708.6	573.3	2,877.0
December	136.6	2.48	....	412.5	339.0	73.5	.6	1.68	....	103.6	31.9	157.6	575.0	571.8	2,681.7
1977: January	127.2	2.60	....	....	....	....	.2	1.78	....	109.8	76.5	155.5	624.0	521.4	2,474.9
February	119.7	2.61	....	....	....	....	.2	1.81	....	87.6	73.8	138.3	728.8	507.0	2,453.5
March	150.9	2.50	....	269.1	211.6	47.5	.3	1.75	....	162.5	121.5	136.0	505.3	587.4	2,161.4
April	141.6	2.39	....	....	....	....	.3	1.82	....	146.5	113.4	132.3	291.7	525.8	1,849.5
May	139.2	2.42	....	164.9	129.3	35.6	.4	1.66	....	216.1	113.6	171.2	199.1	555.1	1,423.8
June	125.9	2.26	....	....	....	....	.7	1.37	....	275.5	153.1	208.7	206.7	521.1	1,044.2
July	116.5	2.04	....	....	....	....	.6	1.14	....	219.1	177.3	185.5	123.0	406.6	749.7
August	121.6	1.86	....	....	....	....	1.1	1.04	....	305.4	245.4	149.3	1,242.0	517.7	1,086.8
September	137.5	1.80	....	676.9	561.4	115.5	.5	1.12	....	84.6	120.7	82.1	3,473.6	556.0	2,763.2
October	119.2	1.86	....	....	....	....	1.3	1.17	....	109.2	36.5	165.9	752.8	530.5	2,692.9
November	143.3	2.08	....	....	....	....	3.1	1.34	....	261.1	148.7	190.8	779.3	544.6	2,647.3
December	153.5	2.23	....	565.0	482.3	82.7	2.5	1.34	....	157.4	79.8	213.8	630.4	443.3	2,629.1
1978: January	[11]*127.1*	2.23	....	....	....	....	.5	1.32	....	114.5	62.4	217.4	343.7	432.9	2,473.9
February	*128.0*	2.30	....	....	....	....	.8	1.33	....	108.6	61.3	227.5	282.1	505.4	2,231.3
March	*157.0*	2.44	....	418.7	357.3	61.3	.6	1.34	....	172.0	98.7	236.7	266.1	519.7	1,933.2
April	*160.9*	2.80	....	....	....	....	.4	1.42	....	92.9	63.4	226.1	131.2	463.1	1,637.9
May	*207.3*	2.62	....	310.6	257.1	53.6	1.1	1.44	....	170.3	81.2	264.2	100.6	454.8	1,287.1
June	*214.3*	2.52	....	....	....	....	.6	1.36	....	176.6	140.0	238.8	109.0	434.2	951.6
July	*171.3*	2.47	....	....	....	....	1.8	1.25	....	65.4	54.9	228.8	110.2	384.6	683.5
August	*180.3*	2.31	....	....	....	....	5.4	1.27	....	102.9	61.4	236.6	1,005.1	500.3	841.7
September	*176.4*	2.24	....	661.1	546.0	115.0	.3	1.37	....	72.1	109.4	185.5	3,062.4	599.0	2,184.1
October	*139.5*	2.27	....	....	....	....	1.7	1.38	....	239.7	58.0	276.9	1,708.0	654.1	2,603.7
November	*153.9*	2.15	....	....	....	....	.6	1.47	....	79.0	72.1	252.9	883.8	620.2	2,495.5
December	*159.1*	2.34	....	559.4	478.8	80.6	1.4	1.44	....	275.2	126.4	304.1	822.2	561.6	2,488.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	RICE		RYE			WHEAT											
						Production (crop estimate for the year)[3]				Stocks, (domestic), end of period[4]			Exports[7]		Prices, wholesale[8]		
	Exports[1]	Price, wholesale, No. 2[2]	Production (crop estimate for the year)[3]	Stocks (domestic), end of period, total[4]	Price, wholesale, No. 2 (Minneapolis)[5]	Total	Spring wheat	Winter wheat	Distribution[6]	Total	On farms	Off farms	Total, including flour	Wheat only	No. 1 dark northern spring (Minneapolis)	No. 2 hard and dark hard winter (Kansas City)	Weighted average, selected markets, all grades
	Millions of pounds	Dollars per pound	Millions of bushels (56 pounds)		Dollars per bushel	Millions of bushels (60 pounds)									Dollars per bushel (60 pounds)		
1947	963.4	0.105	25.5	14.3	2.92	1,358.9	299.9	1,059.0	1,201	800.8	427.8	372.9	492.0	266.1	2.78	2.58	2.68
1948	888.9	.119	25.8	17.1	2.07	1,294.9	304.8	990.1	1,231	864.5	387.4	477.1	496.3	327.5	2.57	2.37	2.50
1949	1,137.0	.086	18.1	17.2	1.42	1,098.4	240.3	858.1	1,066	900.3	318.3	582.0	413.9	340.5	2.36	2.16	2.24
1950	1,085.2	.086	21.4	18.5	1.43	1,019.3	278.7	740.6	921	1,002.5	336.2	666.3	252.4	206.1	2.41	2.24	2.29
1951	1,081.6	.098	21.5	15.7	1.84	988.2	337.3	650.8	1,164	853.9	335.8	518.1	476.1	422.6	2.52	2.42	2.41
1952	1,744.1	.106	16.1	9.2	1.96	1,306.4	241.2	1,065.2	1,083	1,109.4	404.6	704.8	418.2	369.5	2.51	2.42	2.45
1953	1,535.4	.107	18.9	21.7	1.44	1,173.1	288.0	885.0	954	1,334.2	425.0	909.2	276.2	235.6	2.53	2.28	2.48
1954	1,224.8	.087	26.0	26.4	1.24	983.9	182.5	801.4	842	1,481.2	321.1	1,160.1	233.2	193.9	2.65	2.38	2.56
1955	1,138.2	.098	29.1	28.6	1.18	937.1	231.5	705.6	857	1,567.5	319.2	1,248.2	272.6	222.4	2.62	2.31	2.50
1956	1,804.7	.086	21.3	19.0	1.31	1,005.4	264.8	740.6	1,093	1,489.0	294.5	1,194.5	466.7	410.1	2.45	2.25	2.39
1957	1,618.5	.092	28.5	20.1	1.33	955.7	243.9	711.8	1,070	1,384.8	294.5	1,090.3	477.3	416.0	2.40	2.23	2.35
1958	1,252.6	.097	33.2	24.6	1.27	1,457.4	283.9	1,173.5	1,030	1,820.4	456.8	1,363.6	392.6	330.2	2.34	2.06	2.23
1959	1,511.3	.088	23.1	20.0	1.26	1,117.7	200.0	917.8	1,074	1,873.7	327.5	1,546.1	420.1	357.4	2.26	2.02	2.20
1960	1,950.1	.081	33.1	25.9	1.13	1,354.7	243.3	1,111.4	1,169	2,067.9	421.9	1,646.0	578.9	506.8	2.21	2.02	2.17
1961	1,771.6	.086	27.3	19.5	[9]1.20	1,232.4	157.6	1,074.8	1,325	1,982.3	359.2	1,623.1	697.9	628.6	2.28	2.04	2.25
1962	2,314.2	.094	40.7	23.7	1.22	1,092.0	269.1	822.9	1,262	1,816.6	316.6	1,500.0	590.3	516.2	2.48	2.19	2.41
1963	2,637.6	.093	29.2	14.7	1.30	1,146.8	232.7	914.1	1,354	1,614.3	310.2	1,304.1	716.6	639.1	2.42	2.20	2.33
1964	2,933.0	.086	32.5	21.0	1.28	1,283.4	262.4	1,021.0	1,451	1,449.3	389.7	1,059.6	819.5	746.2	2.06	1.86	1.92
1965	3,410.8	.083	33.3	28.8	1.15	1,315.6	298.5	1,017.1	1,430	1,336.0	405.3	930.7	694.2	646.5	1.83	1.58	1.70
1966	2,978.3	.083	27.8	28.4	1.20	1,304.9	247.5	1,057.4	1,595	1,047.5	406.9	640.6	875.7	820.8	1.97	1.81	1.88
1967	4,065.5	.085	23.9	27.7	1.19	1,507.6	313.5	1,194.1	1,346	1,209.7	505.2	704.5	675.6	637.1	1.92	1.68	1.88
1968	4,162.8	.087	23.0	24.2	1.14	1,556.6	339.1	1,217.6	1,426	1,341.4	576.9	764.4	642.1	587.8	1.79	1.52	1.77
1969	4,185.0	.085	30.2	29.3	1.17	1,442.7	311.2	1,131.4	1,253	1,532.8	609.4	923.4	489.2	439.9	1.80	1.48	1.75
1970	3,828.1	.085	36.8	40.8	1.15	1,351.6	259.8	1,091.7	1,477	1,410.0	526.1	883.9	690.0	638.8	1.91	1.54	1.79
1971	3,252.2	.087	49.2	54.6	1.06	1,618.6	473.6	1,145.0	1,482	1,547.6	694.5	853.1	627.1	588.3	1.77	1.60	1.72
1972	4,447.3	.098	28.3	53.5	1.07	1,546.2	359.7	1,186.5	1,694	1,399.0	510.2	888.8	[10]817.0	[10]778.5	1.86	1.86	1.87
1973	[10]3,582.7	.180	24.7	21.0	1.82	1,710.8	432.6	1,278.2	2,183	928.3	364.4	564.0	[10]1,403.5	[10]1,372.1	3.43	3.58	3.64
1974	3,801.3	.252	17.5	11.6	2.99	1,781.9	406.4	1,375.5	1,607	1,107.5	446.3	661.2	944.0	919.4	5.24	4.74	5.53
1975	4,710.6	.190	16.0	9.1	2.78	2,122.5	481.1	1,640.4	1,847	1,385.7	547.6	838.0	1,158.2	1,134.5	4.60	3.96	4.84
1976	4,639.9	.140	15.0	[11]8.9	2.92	2,142.4	582.4	1,559.9	1,748	[11]1,781.8	[11]665.4	[11]1,116.4	1,001.3	968.9	4.10	3.50	3.87
1977	4,984.8	.152	17.3	9.3	2.39	2,036.3	499.2	1,537.1	1,827	1,993.8	831.3	1,162.5	905.8	863.9	2.80	2.62	2.88
1978	4,971.9	[12].177	26.2	16.3	2.64	1,797.5	549.8	1,247.7	2,160	1,632.8	816.4	816.4	[13]*289.4*	1,243.5	3.24	3.24	3.33
1975: January	544.9	.205	....	....	3.02	....	....	....	446	....	....	....	110.4	108.4	4.81	4.42	5.22
February	564.4	.210	....	....	2.80	....	....	....		....	....	....	72.9	71.3	4.47	4.02	5.00
March	556.2	.205	....	7.9	2.48	....	....	....		662.1	274.1	338.0	66.5	65.2	4.48	3.78	4.78
April	463.9	.205	....	....	2.74	....	....	....	227	....	....	....	78.2	77.0	4.57	3.76	4.94
May	437.0	.185	....	....	2.68	....	....	....		....	....	....	69.3	65.3	4.41	3.45	4.96
June	555.4	.195	....	5.7	2.47	....	....	....		327.0	132.7	194.3	79.8	77.2	4.25	3.40	4.39
July	247.7	.195	....	....	2.58	....	....	....	674	....	....	....	102.2	99.7	4.66	4.01	4.69
August	225.6	.195	....	....	2.97	....	....	....		....	....	....	113.5	111.2	4.88	4.31	5.08
September	164.0	.168	....	14.7	3.08	....	....	....		1,884.5	755.5	1,129.0	127.2	125.5	4.99	4.36	5.01
October	305.8	.168	....	....	2.98	....	....	....	500	....	....	....	125.3	123.6	4.81	4.29	5.10
November	249.3	.170	....	....	2.83	....	....	....		....	....	....	119.2	117.8	4.57	3.92	4.64
December	396.6	.178	....	9.1	2.72	....	....	....		1,385.7	547.6	838.0	93.6	92.3	4.32	3.79	4.29
1976: January	340.1	.155	....	....	2.76	....	....	....	449	....	....	....	92.6	91.6	4.34	3.81	4.35
February	275.4	.155	....	....	2.84	....	....	....		....	....	....	73.3	72.4	4.57	4.08	4.51
March	298.7	.135	....	5.8	2.89	....	....	....		936.8	342.6	594.2	77.6	76.4	4.58	4.01	4.49
April	264.4	.130	....	....	2.85	....	....	....	272	....	....	....	·79.5	76.8	4.38	3.74	4.21
May	383.7	.155	....	[11]4.4	2.95	....	....	....		[11]665.3	[11]235.5	[11]429.8	71.9	67.8	4.53	3.76	4.28
June	348.5	.155	....	....	3.28	....	....	....		....	....	....	71.7	66.7	4.57	3.85	4.29
July	724.9	.155	....	....	3.21	....	....	....	620	....	....	....	88.4	85.4	4.28	3.69	4.06
August	396.5	.135	....	....	2.96	....	....	....		....	....	....	117.9	113.0	3.79	3.24	3.66
September	319.6	.125	....	14.1	2.84	....	....	....		2,188.2	833.3	1,354.9	115.6	109.9	3.42	3.03	3.33
October	308.2	.130	....	....	2.71	....	....	....	407	....	....	....	101.0	98.7	3.27	2.80	3.17
November	405.8	.123	....	....	2.59	....	....	....		....	....	....	54.3	53.3	3.17	2.79	3.08
December	574.0	.123	....	8.9	2.66	....	....	....		1,781.8	665.4	1,116.4	57.4	56.9	3.08	2.71	2.96
1977: January	233.2	.113	....	....	2.82	....	....	....	393	....	....	....	51.9	49.0	3.08	2.68	2.97
February	312.9	.118	....	....	2.87	....	....	....		....	....	....	63.1	57.7	3.08	2.77	3.01
March	487.3	.121	....	6.2	2.88	....	....	....		1,389.5	511.0	878.5	56.5	50.7	3.11	2.76	3.00
April	282.7	.133	....	....	2.84	....	....	....	278	....	....	....	75.7	68.1	3.03	2.60	2.94
May	529.2	.156	....	4.4	2.87	....	....	....		1,112.2	426.3	685.9	70.8	66.4	2.87	2.41	2.82
June	380.5	.155	....	....	2.56	....	....	....		....	....	....	78.5	75.6	2.72	2.38	2.64
July	497.8	.153	....	....	1.92	....	....	....	749	....	....	....	85.6	82.8	2.57	2.38	2.57
August	494.3	.145	....	....	1.82	....	....	....		....	....	....	96.1	93.4	2.59	2.35	2.55
September	511.4	.150	....	14.8	2.23	....	....	....		2,400.4	1,035.1	1.365.3	110.2	108.5	2.86	2.52	2.82
October	187.6	.154	....	....	2.26	....	....	....	407	....	....	....	69.4	68.3	2.92	2.60	3.04
November	633.8	.205	....	....	2.55	....	....	....		....	....	....	58.5	56.7	3.02	2.84	3.13
December	464.1	.215	....	9.3	2.55	....	....	....		1,993.8	831.3	1,162.5	89.6	86.7	2.94	2.88	3.05
1978: January	204.2	.215	....	....	2.67	....	....	....	466	....	....	....	[13]*66.3*	64.6	3.04	2.90	3.12
February	427.2	....	....	....	2.57	....	....	....		....	....	....	*98.1*	94.5	3.07	2.99	3.14
March	293.6	.215	....	6.1	2.95	....	....	....		1,527.7	639.9	887.8	*107.4*	103.3	3.13	3.16	3.27
April	338.7	.205	....	....	3.02	....	....	....	351	....	....	....	*107.8*	101.8	3.32	3.34	3.37
May	364.5	.190	....	4.1	3.23	....	....	....		1,176.7	492.9	683.8	*124.2*	118.8	3.35	3.26	3.40
June	693.6	....	....	....	2.96	....	....	....		....	....	....	*115.1*	108.8	3.27	3.20	3.34
July	346.5	.185	....	....	2.39	....	....	....	837	....	....	....	*110.0*	106.1	3.18	3.20	3.22
August	324.8	.175	....	....	2.19	....	....	....		....	....	....	*136.9*	131.9	3.18	3.12	3.31
September	545.1	.145	....	24.0	2.37	....	....	....		2,137.9	1,033.7	1,104.2	*122.8*	118.3	3.30	3.27	3.34
October	467.0	.145	....	....	2.32	....	....	....	506	....	....	....	*116.5*	113.0	3.39	3.44	3.51
November	371.0	.145	....	....	2.48	....	....	....		....	....	....	*93.1*	92.3	3.52	3.50	3.55
December	595.8	.148	....	16.3	2.52	....	....	....		1,632.8	816.4	816.4	*91.2*	90.0	3.16	3.46	3.40

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO–GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS, POULTRY AND EGGS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	WHEAT FLOUR							POULTRY				EGGS			
	Production[1]					Prices, wholesale[4]			Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of period[6]				Stocks, cold storage, end of period[9]		
	Flour	Offal	Grindings of wheat[1]	Stocks held by mills, end of period[2]	Exports[3]	Spring, standard patent (Minneapolis)	Winter, hard, 95% patent (Kansas City)	Slaughter (chickens and turkeys), commercial production[5]	Total	Turkeys	Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers[7]	Production on farms[8]	Shell	Frozen	Price, wholesale, large (delivered; Chicago)[10]
	Thousands of sacks (100 pounds)	Thousands of short tons	Thousands of bushels (60 pounds)	Thousands of sacks (100 pounds)		Dollars per 100 pounds		Millions of pounds			Dollars per pound	Millions of cases[11]	Thousands of cases[11]	Millions of pounds	Dollars per dozen
1947	305,499	5,913	701,799	5,972	98,637	6.874	6.369	2,589	317	83	0.312	153.8	196	138	....
1948	279,133	5,337	639,476	5,213	74,949	6.131	5.582	2,427	161	51	.339	152.5	159	105	....
1949	234,351	4,651	543,475	4,999	32,218	5.644	5.232	2,969	293	127	.268	156.0	110	54	....
1950	224,899	4,534	523,411	5,049	19,898	5.948	5.429	3,232	282	110	.258	163.8	34	47	....
1951	229,292	4,626	535,235	4,701	22,958	6.099	5.752	3,604	302	107	.276	161.3	141	67	....
1952	228,148	4,605	532,374	4,152	20,897	5.682	5.477	3,739	279	147	.281	161.3	153	50	....
1953	222,177	4,432	515,446	4,476	17,444	6.063	5.640	3,660	276	122	.266	160.8	89	42	....
1954	[12] 221,405	4,440	[12] 514,028	4,661	16,868	6.667	6.133	4,155	270	121	.220	163.7	193	75	....
1955	225,648	4,482	522,851	5,078	21,548	6.624	5.935	3,961	228	95	.244	165.4	111	74	....
1956	229,758	4,416	527,159	5,572	24,293	6.133	5.676	4,892	333	162	.188	169.8	320	87	....
1957	238,888	4,584	548,532	4,905	26,491	6.052	5.680	5,055	316	177	.180	169.5	209	75	....
1958	[12] 248,004	[12] 4,713	[12] 566,688	4,353	27,112	5.931	5.423	5,653	347	162	.176	171.1	53	57	....
1959	250,568	4,707	570,856	4,887	27,270	[13] *5.534*	[13] *5.061*	5,946	317	149	.153	175.9	188	79	....
1960	255,141	4,827	582,719	4,709	31,359	[14] 5.322	[14] 4.992	6,145	301	160	.162	171.1	76	64	....
1961	260,316	4,868	591,999	4,973	30,148	5.520	5.167	7,121	432	263	.132	[15] 173.4	39	61	....
1962	262,069	4,876	595,353	4,789	32,238	5.909	5.621	6,938	335	203	.144	176.6	117	61	....
1963	[12] 260,007	[12] 4,794	[12] 589,245	4,823	33,700	5.639	5.365	7,249	364	217	.138	176.4	67	55	....
1964	[12] 261,663	[12] 4,890	[12] 591,654	5,068	31,475	5.662	5.390	7,551	357	207	.137	181.2	62	58	....
1965	250,384	4,645	564,724	4,314	20,464	5.784	5.464	7,998	315	200	.145	182.5	85	51	....
1966	253,000	4,619	568,672	4,180	23,540	6.385	5.994	8,786	436	267	.145	184.7	27	36	....
1967	245,240	4,423	549,801	4,372	16,535	6.124	5.631	9,218	540	367	.122	194.8	86	89	....
1968	254,185	4,511	569,649	4,638	23,264	5.927	5.449	8,915	417	317	.131	192.5	59	72	....
1969	254,094	4,458	567,956	4,595	21,130	5.923	5.438	9,492	307	192	.140	191.5	51	43	0.510
1970	253,094	4,409	563,714	4,329	21,996	6.179	5.569	10,242	391	219	.123	190.1	51	50	.479
1971	249,810	4,279	555,092	4,362	16,637	6.145	5.446	10,357	378	223	.128	193.6	60	74	.402
1972	250,441	4,303	557,801	4,746	16,549	6.378	5.867	10,883	324	208	[16] .131	[17] 192.3	41	68	.380
1973	249,265	4,395	567,287	5,505	13,456	8.734	8.454	10,649	431	281	.239	183.5	34	43	.610
1974	242,157	4,481	562,962	4,499	10,563	11.887	11.069	10,706	456	275	.211	182.3	36	54	.598
1975	247,080	4,701	555,891	3,907	10,178	10.552	9.365	10,434	314	195	.269	179.5	22	36	.594
1976	275,077	4,860	618,284	4,334	13,907	9.509	[18] 8.303	11,739	363	203	.240	179.2	28	26	.678
1977	275,784	4,878	618,125	4,160	17,994	7.160	6.246	11,916	310	168	.237	179.5	39	30	.624
1978	277,950	4,860	621,321	3,214	[19] *19,711*	8.012	7.467	12,553	280	175	.260	186.5	38	25	.603
1975: January	19,466	371	43,927	....	820	11.488	10.438	781	438	267	.230	15.5	32	52	.637
February	17,653	336	39,746	....	715	11.025	9.938	676	407	240	.245	13.9	48	51	.574
March	19,054	366	42,833	4,755	577	10.388	9.125	736	367	207	.235	15.4	32	47	.607
April	20,599	396	46,375	....	516	10.363	8.975	825	340	180	.235	14.8	26	43	.516
May	20,361	389	45,718	....	1,718	9.863	8.550	831	316	163	.255	15.2	68	45	.513
June	19,631	378	44,375	4,434	1,119	9.550	8.088	884	345	193	.290	14.6	82	48	.517
July	21,156	403	47,430	....	1,084	10.213	8.938	967	392	249	.310	15.1	84	52	.539
August	21,705	417	49,017	....	999	10.513	9.363	942	470	328	.305	15.1	80	52	.597
September	22,681	429	51,162	4,140	753	11.238	10.213	978	542	410	.300	14.6	72	51	.633
October	24,129	453	54,067	....	735	11.163	10.113	1,067	600	472	.290	15.2	55	47	.591
November	20,113	377	45,241	....	588	10.675	9.650	834	406	286	.280	14.8	40	42	.668
December	20,532	386	46,000	3,907	555	10.150	8.988	914	314	195	.245	15.3	22	36	.738
1976: January	22,292	396	49,976	....	423	10.150	8.963	857	296	187	.245	15.3	14	32	.709
February	21,078	373	47,296	....	379	10.213	9.350	758	267	161	.255	14.4	21	29	.642
March	23,076	408	51,695	4,510	525	10.713	9.563	912	248	141	.250	15.4	26	29	.595
April	22,381	392	49,946	....	1,149	10.250	9.063	897	232	114	.240	14.8	26	30	.586
May	22,127	392	49,488	....	1,789	10.075	8.713	910	232	121	.255	15.1	22	29	.607
June	22,328	401	50,430	3,923	2,184	10.350	8.838	1,077	301	177	.240	14.6	23	30	.609
July	23,063	419	52,145	....	1,294	10.288	....	1,045	403	262	.260	15.0	34	32	.654
August	25,715	464	57,825	....	2,083	9.438	8.075	1,115	521	370	.245	15.0	45	31	.706
September	24,572	442	55,294	3,621	2,449	8.500	7.613	1,125	611	460	.230	14.5	50	29	.728
October	24,090	435	54,225	....	997	8.375	7.375	1,094	665	512	.205	15.1	32	29	.706
November	22,297	403	50,273	....	447	7.913	6.938	1,021	453	299	.200	14.7	25	26	.767
December	22,058	395	49,691	4,334	188	7.838	6.838	928	363	203	.200	15.3	28	26	.823
1977: January	22,604	403	50,852	....	1,218	7.750	6.763	849	335	190	.225	15.1	27	27	.787
February	22,716	400	50,840	....	2,334	7.863	6.813	780	303	168	.245	13.7	41	25	.756
March	25,787	456	57,636	4,248	2,519	7.725	6.525	938	279	142	.250	15.4	39	25	.675
April	21,877	392	49,184	....	3,272	7.125	6.200	895	267	130	.245	14.9	42	25	.624
May	22,121	398	49,688	....	1,857	6.925	5.838	988	281	138	.245	15.2	33	28	.557
June	21,769	389	49,072	4,167	1,248	6.500	5.575	1,095	353	201	.255	14.5	39	31	.570
July	20,566	366	46,149	....	1,194	6.588	5.850	988	409	254	.260	14.8	39	36	.628
August	24,419	436	54,844	....	1,146	6.688	5.913	1,179	485	330	.240	14.9	47	35	.593
September	23,381	401	52,244	3,537	730	7.025	6.088	1,115	566	409	.235	14.8	50	34	.593
October	23,396	406	52,352	....	473	7.188	6.325	1,092	599	444	.225	15.5	52	33	.537
November	23,785	413	53,159	....	766	7.338	6.575	1,028	418	269	.210	15.4	50	31	.550
December	23,363	410	52,106	4,160	1,237	7.200	6.488	969	310	168	.205	16.1	39	30	.615
1978: January	21,787	381	48,430	....	[19] *723*	7.588	6.988	932	308	168	.230	16.0	33	27	.552
February	21,783	385	48,910	....	*1,539*	7.325	6.675	831	263	137	.250	14.2	27	26	.628
March	24,330	430	54,821	4,096	*1,774*	7.650	6.963	981	233	113	.250	15.8	25	23	.620
April	22,554	385	50,478	....	*2,554*	8.638	8.250	901	210	101	.275	15.4	36	23	.570
May	24,078	417	53,601	....	*2,297*	8.388	7.463	1,088	213	104	.275	15.9	29	22	.520
June	23,051	402	51,544	3,459	*2,694*	8.100	7.225	1,127	257	153	.310	15.2	26	27	.493
July	22,335	384	49,749	....	*1,674*	8.250	7.600	1,052	326	214	.305	15.4	26	28	.612
August	25,053	439	56,062	....	*2,145*	7.938	7.575	1,234	416	301	.260	15.5	48	29	.618
September	22,456	400	50,531	3,342	*1,963*	7.825	7.550	1,119	489	373	.265	15.3	43	29	.632
October	24,843	436	55,348	....	*1,505*	7.900	7.600	1,229	538	425	.245	16.0	23	28	.608
November	23,738	416	52,934	....	*357*	8.400	7.925	1,081	346	236	.245	15.8	35	26	.672
December	21,942	385	48,893	3,214	*486*	8.138	7.788	978	280	175	.250	16.5	38	25	.716

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—LIVESTOCK AND MEATS

YEAR AND MONTH	LIVESTOCK										MEATS			
	Cattle and calves					Hogs			Sheep and lambs		Total meats (excl. lard)			
	Slaughter (federally inspected) [1]		Prices, wholesale				Prices [4]							
	Cattle	Calves	Beef steers (Omaha) [2]	Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City) [2]	Calves, vealers [3]	Slaughter (federally inspected) [1]	Wholesale, average, all weights (Sioux City)	Hog-corn price ratio (bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hog)	Slaughter (federally inspected) [1]	Price, wholesale, lambs, average (Omaha) [5]	Production [6]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period [7]	Exports, meats and meat preparations [8]	Imports, meats and meat preparations [8]
	Thousands of animals		Dollars per 100 pounds			Thousands of animals	Dollars per 100 pounds		Thousands of animals	Dollars per 100 pounds	Millions of pounds			
1947	15,524	7,933	....	20.87	....	49,116	....	13.6	16,667	....	....	*857*	494	57
1948	12,994	6,907	....	25.54	....	47,615	....	13.0	15,343	....	....	*763*	187	263
1949	13,222	6,449	....	21.34	....	53,032	....	15.7	12,136	....	....	*726*	153	212
1950	13,103	5,850	....	26.67	....	56,964	17.78	13.7	11,739	....	*20,363*	*770*	129	280
1951	11,879	4,985	....	32.63	....	62,064	19.94	12.4	10,056	....	*20,219*	*912*	165	408
1952	13,165	5,294	....	25.55	....	62,451	17.44	11.0	12,694	....	*21,373*	*922*	168	374
1953	17,629	7,013	....	17.35	....	53,813	21.25	15.0	14,283	....	*23,192*	*717*	205	329
1954	18,476	7,573	....	18.97	....	52,894	21.77	15.0	14,148	....	*23,805*	*800*	197	322
1955	19,056	7,499	....	18.60	....	61,370	14.40	11.8	14,383	....	*25,471*	*777*	249	305
1956	20,186	7,843	....	17.37	....	65,748	14.27	11.2	14,228	....	*26,643*	*679*	350	276
1957	19,454	7,324	....	20.33	24.41	60,682	17.87	15.5	13,234	21.49	*25,567*	[9]*403*	347	409
1958	17,642	5,672	....	25.56	30.30	59,462	19.74	18.6	12,397	21.55	*24,378*	*462*	236	857
1959	17,458	4,875	....	25.61	31.73	68,708	14.45	13.2	13,466	19.77	*26,017*	*544*	351	975
1960	19,394	5,260	....	22.93	29.47	66,153	15.78	15.1	14,036	18.97	*27,016*	*423*	429	757
1961	19,962	5,005	....	23.30	29.17	65,632	16.92	16.5	15,036	16.45	*27,438*	*485*	484	942
1962	20,339	4,980	....	24.53	31.06	67,770	16.59	16.0	14,692	19.03	*27,891*	*506*	499	1,311
1963	21,662	4,535	23.58	22.95	29.48	71,577	15.21	13.4	13,955	19.47	*29,516*	*653*	544	1,466
1964	25,133	4,820	22.41	19.79	27.11	71,667	15.08	13.1	12,947	20.91	*31,687*	*702*	665	1,088
1965	26,614	5,076	24.99	22.50	28.10	63,708	21.12	17.7	11,710	23.93	*30,636*	*484*	535	1,042
1966	27,319	4,432	25.71	25.41	32.41	63,729	23.38	18.5	11,553	24.07	[10]32,124	*621*	480	1,315
1967	27,780	4,002	25.29	24.67	31.61	70,915	19.17	16.3	11,516	23.60	33,753	*644*	484	1,397
1968	29,592	3,876	26.87	25.89	33.75	74,789	19.08	18.0	10,888	26.58	34,817	*625*	508	1,594
1969	30,536	3,637	29.45	29.30	38.90	75,682	23.65	20.3	10,070	28.53	34,914	*637*	571	1,685
1970	30,793	3,024	29.36	30.15	44.82	78,187	21.88	[11]19.1	10,009	27.43	35,818	*759*	518	1,844
1971	31,419	2,807	32.39	32.09	46.30	86,667	18.41	14.0	10,256	27.43	37,363	*796*	[12]547	1,789
1972	32,267	2,421	35.78	38.89	55.09	78,759	26.58	22.1	9,905	30.13	36,640	*670*	614	2,012
1973	30,521	1,808	44.54	49.13	64.08	72,264	40.10	21.7	9,234	36.69	34,495	*830*	759	1,972
1974	33,319	2,365	41.89	36.49	49.63	77,071	34.75	12.2	8,556	39.76	37,323	*803*	714	1,634
1975	36,904	3,894	44.61	33.42	40.44	64,926	48.30	17.1	7,552	44.42	36,213	*675*	864	1,694
1976	38,992	4,438	39.11	37.65	45.18	70,454	43.19	17.5	6,474	47.84	39,060	[13]733	1,305	1,868
1977	38,717	4,696	40.38	38.74	48.19	74,019	41.12	19.8	6,133	53.38	39,172	567	1,315	1,741
1978	36,948	3,620	52.34	56.16	69.24	74,139	48.67	22.4	5,169	63.49	38,119	724	[14]*1,338*	2,072
1975: January	3,152	284	36.34	26.79	36.88	6,349	38.96	12.4	663	37.50	3,315	*809*	57	179
February	2,778	250	34.74	26.80	40.25	5,540	39.69	13.5	570	40.50	2,880	*794*	67	131
March	2,826	276	36.08	27.86	38.90	5,751	39.59	14.5	648	43.00	2,959	*787*	75	145
April	2,889	284	42.80	30.73	46.84	6,361	40.74	14.7	627	47.88	3,089	*801*	65	125
May	2,851	270	49.48	34.87	40.56	5,375	46.42	17.0	616	50.75	2,873	*726*	79	111
June	2,898	276	51.82	35.30	39.15	5,077	51.31	17.7	614	46.12	2,832	*654*	64	136
July	3,085	344	50.21	32.53	39.01	4,657	57.25	19.8	636	45.00	2,842	*578*	70	148
August	3,141	345	46.80	32.93	37.10	4,627	58.12	19.0	621	41.00	2,860	*518*	77	149
September	3,319	385	48.91	35.98	36.57	5,217	61.19	21.2	758	44.12	3,088	*518*	73	157
October	3,584	443	47.90	36.74	42.52	5,379	58.76	22.3	701	44.00	3,339	*571*	76	135
November	3,116	357	45.23	36.77	43.95	5,085	49.78	21.1	515	45.00	2,978	*668*	79	168
December	3,267	381	45.01	36.87	43.52	5,508	48.36	20.1	584	48.13	3,159	*675*	82	112
1976: January	3,403	369	41.18	36.66	51.90	5,400	48.23	19.5	582	49.33	3,267	[13]643	85	175
February	3,032	327	38.80	36.95	50.05	4,873	48.92	19.4	513	47.75	2,907	653	93	117
March	3,492	415	36.14	38.82	50.58	6,325	46.76	18.2	570	53.50	3,515	703	114	173
April	3,053	353	43.12	43.49	49.49	5,827	48.06	19.1	561	60.75	3,109	724	99	158
May	2,980	304	40.62	42.38	44.95	5,086	48.96	18.2	429	63.88	2,928	741	119	170
June	3,294	339	40.52	40.24	37.60	5,146	50.91	18.0	502	50.50	3,150	698	109	187
July	3,220	346	37.92	37.58	34.51	4,905	48.31	16.9	525	45.75	3,048	645	90	159
August	3,388	373	37.02	37.55	41.52	5,968	44.03	16.1	563	38.88	3,350	598	112	151
September	3,435	409	36.97	34.03	39.84	6,361	39.39	15.3	622	40.00	3,467	638	110	178
October	3,336	394	37.88	36.07	47.25	6,929	32.69	14.1	556	39.75	3,497	688	130	170
November	3,154	388	39.15	35.07	44.90	7,110	31.96	15.4	517	39.00	3,453	726	117	134
December	3,205	420	39.96	35.19	49.58	6,525	38.28	16.3	534	45.00	3,367	733	128	94
1977: January	3,272	408	38.38	34.87	53.12	5,840	39.65	16.3	498	49.00	3,237	745	100	131
February	3,041	380	37.98	36.54	54.88	5,825	40.40	16.8	461	50.25	3,084	760	100	150
March	3,331	457	37.28	37.81	52.26	7,238	37.61	15.8	579	51.50	3,551	776	103	143
April	3,025	389	40.08	41.33	52.88	6,395	37.20	15.6	539	56.75	3,195	823	113	147
May	3,054	353	41.98	39.88	54.92	5,877	41.94	18.1	474	56.25	3,122	802	110	147
June	3,374	368	40.24	38.22	51.60	5,695	43.89	19.8	550	53.00	3,298	723	103	135
July	3,085	352	40.94	38.90	46.95	4,908	45.76	23.8	468	50.75	2,925	629	112	147
August	3,489	411	40.11	39.61	46.20	6,148	44.34	26.3	553	51.87	3,404	569	110	158
September	3,320	403	40.35	39.04	41.54	6,514	41.39	25.2	568	55.75	3,354	579	125	167
October	3,282	392	42.29	40.18	42.50	6,507	40.97	23.9	525	56.88	3,345	532	106	117
November	3,244	398	41.83	38.79	40.98	6,885	39.44	20.1	477	50.00	3,416	565	109	87
December	3,200	387	43.13	39.71	40.50	6,186	44.13	21.3	441	58.50	3,241	567	124	212
1978: January	3,238	368	43.62	42.85	40.50	5,969	46.08	22.0	425	64.00	3,215	559	[14]*109*	138
February	3,047	336	45.02	46.89	43.75	5,840	49,26	23.4	390	68.00	3,045	572	*101*	155
March	3,243	386	48.66	51.39	47.60	6,795	47.77	21.6	487	69.38	3,342	658	*115*	183
April	2,969	304	52.52	53.81	69.45	6,213	46.22	20.1	430	64.80	3,079	753	*108*	202
May	3,215	288	57.28	59.85	77.26	6,298	49.25	20.9	451	71.00	3,269	760	*108*	181
June	3,052	271	55.38	57.42	73.28	5,778	48.19	20.9	441	59.50	3,081	721	*99*	167
July	2,889	261	54.59	58.67	75.72	5,402	46.94	21.0	406	60.00	2,883	645	*93*	161
August	3,247	304	52.40	58.22	81.66	6,227	48.83	23.9	438	59.25	3,274	581	*119*	137
September	3,027	275	54.26	60.23	83.25	6,203	50.34	24.2	435	62.50	3,139	598	*131*	182
October	3,180	287	54.93	62.06	81.82	6,576	52.58	25.8	457	60.00	3,355	639	*124*	184
November	3,029	274	53.82	60.75	78.60	6,737	48.68	23.4	413	59.50	3,345	715	*119*	201
December	2,834	267	56.54	64.19	78.00	6,101	49.73	23.0	396	64.00	3,094	724	*111*	181

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—MEATS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	BEEF AND VEAL					LAMB AND MUTTON		PORK (EXCLUDING LARD)					
												Prices, wholesale	
	Production[1]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period[2]	Exports[3]	Imports[3]	Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice[4]	Production[1]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period[2]	Production[1]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period[2]	Exports[3]	Imports[3]	Hams, smoked (composite)[5]	Fresh loins, 8-14 lb. average (N.Y.)[6]
	Millions of pounds				Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds						Dollars per pound	
1947	....	196	159	34	0.426	....	20	....	527	59	3	0.592	0.523
1948	....	171	15	208	.507	....	26	....	469	29	1	.600	.545
1949	....	137	20	157	.429	....	14	....	474	60	3	.550	.483
1950	10,385	161	17	199	.475	581	10	9,397	499	58	32	.527	.466
1951	9,521	235	12	313	.578	508	14	10,190	549	82	49	.570	.486
1952	10,417	286	15	253	.552	635	22	10,321	489	97	62	.557	.493
1953	13,506	270	39	140	.420	715	12	8,971	327	79	146	.615	.518
1954	14,152	208	34	126	.420	721	10	8,932	449	53	171	.615	.532
1955	14,700	224	41	119	.410	744	11	10,027	421	66	162	.500	.444
1956	15,631	264	89	112	.392	728	12	10,284	280	76	139	.492	.433
1957	15,294	147	89	232	.412	694	5	9,579	194	78	133	.524	.479
1958	14,086	190	25	481	.467	674	9	9,618	206	54	185	.562	.523
1959	14,162	212	27	626	.473	724	15	11,131	264	71	175	.478	.448
1960	15,399	184	29	491	.451	754	12	10,863	170	69	171	.472	.471
1961	15,890	211	30	665	.427	818	18	10,730	200	68	174	.471	.479
1962	15,867	202	27	948	.464	795	15	11,229	230	64	204	[8].491	.475
1963	16,896	288	27	1,104	.417	757	19	11,863	277	138	211	.464	.443
1964	18,965	328	57	841	.398	703	13	12,019	284	133	210	.458	.443
1965	19,261	269	46	718	.433	639	12	10,736	152	53	262	.542	.532
1966	[9]20,355	317	32	895	.442	[9]639	17	[9]11,130	234	55	298	.587	.569
1967	20,740	286	34	[10]967	.451	636	15	12,377	286	56	[10]307	.544	.515
1968	21,358	304	29	1,129	.473	592	14	12,867	256	92	324	.537	.509
1969	21,600	363	28	1,194	[11].492	540	16	12,774	211	152	316	.580	.575
1970	22,030	347	32	1,319	.490	540	19	13,248	336	67	347	[8].542	.569
1971	22,213	375	44	[10]1,265	.547	544	19	14,606	330	72	357	.534	.498
1972	22,647	380	54	1,461	.576	533	16	13,460	214	105	395	.626	.645
1973	21,413	459	81	1,471	[12].696	504	15	12,578	286	169	398	[12].810	.819
1974	23,286	415	53	1,191	.691	454	14	13,583	307	104	362	[8].678	.786
1975	24,500	360	46	1,304	.754	399	12	11,314	249	207	327	.882	.993
1976	26,480	[13]464	82	1,467	.644	361	15	12,219	[13]212	311	[10]318	.855	.977
1977	25,780	327	93	1,377	.662	341	10	13,051	186	289	298	[8].865	.952
1978	24,610	414	[14]388	1,635	.839	300	12	13,209	242	[14]346	347	.900	1.092
1975: January	2,165	421	3	141	.640	36	12	1,114	294	9	34	.728	.839
February	1,895	400	4	102	.603	31	11	954	300	11	25	.747	.815
March	1,948	397	3	110	.611	35	9	976	289	24	31	.743	.798
April	1,955	360	4	91	.711	34	10	1,100	345	10	29	.716	.818
May	1,908	319	3	80	.821	31	9	934	324	13	26	.787	.948
June	1,912	297	2	107	.880	31	7	889	284	19	23	.801	.994
July	1,993	277	2	113	.849	32	9	817	230	23	28	.859	1.122
August	2,034	267	3	122	.801	32	10	794	186	22	20	.953	1.079
September	2,147	262	2	126	.824	40	11	901	190	19	26	.974	1.174
October	2,365	281	5	99	.791	38	11	936	222	17	30	1.103	1.177
November	2,046	330	7	133	.764	28	12	904	269	19	28	1.060	1.134
December	2,131	360	7	79	.757	32	12	996	249	22	27	1.109	1.016
1976: January	2,281	[13]354	7	132	.700	33	11	953	[13]217	17	36	.905	1.069
February	2,028	366	6	88	.651	29	11	850	206	27	23	.840	1.028
March	2,389	400	7	138	.603	33	9	1,093	229	38	28	.861	.986
April	2,074	401	6	125	.693	32	10	1,003	251	22	27	.846	.980
May	2,025	408	6	136	.667	23	11	880	255	36	27	.891	1.057
June	2,224	403	8	148	.656	27	12	899	219	23	28	.885	1.106
July	2,173	390	7	121	.612	28	14	847	177	20	30	.843	1.109
August	2,300	371	6	123	.606	30	15	1,020	157	23	21	.797	.972
September	2,349	391	7	150	.609	34	17	1,084	176	26	21	.775	.952
October	2,278	414	8	139	.619	31	16	1,188	201	33	25	.736	.843
November	2,168	439	7	104	.645	30	17	1,255	219	26	25	.875	.760
December	2,190	464	6	64	.682	31	15	1,146	212	21	26	1.007	.860
1977: January	2,184	486	6	100	.637	29	14	1,024	197	18	26	.758	.971
February	2,044	487	7	123	.630	27	14	1,013	203	21	23	.787	.916
March	2,260	484	8	107	.605	34	12	1,257	225	28	30	.836	.832
April	2,044	485	6	111	.640	31	13	1,119	265	22	29	.742	.855
May	2,052	459	7	113	.675	25	15	1,044	270	26	27	.749	.932
June	2,248	425	8	101	.660	29	14	1,022	228	25	29	.742	1.004
July	2,032	385	8	115	.668	25	14	869	179	21	27	[8].740	.951
August	2,301	361	10	129	.661	29	14	1,074	145	23	24	.801	.979
September	2,193	356	8	140	.667	30	12	1,130	158	27	22	.776	.986
October	2,165	311	8	95	.694	29	10	1,151	166	26	18	.889	.984
November	2,148	301	8	71	.690	27	9	1,241	209	28	12	.971	.901
December	2,108	327	10	171	.715	25	10	1,108	186	25	34	1.013	1.029
1978: January	2,140	327	[14]30	103	.723	25	9	1,051	174	[14]32	29	.857	1.038
February	2,010	331	35	118	.747	23	9	1,013	172	26	29	.932	1.066
March	2,134	370	27	141	.782	28	8	1,179	216	26	36	.822	1.022
April	1,960	389	32	161	.846	25	9	1,093	282	25	32	.759	1.001
May	2,118	399	30	147	.922	26	10	1,125	281	31	28	.820	1.091
June	2,009	382	32	133	.897	25	10	1,047	260	25	26	.808	1.129
July	1,896	346	28	123	.878	23	12	964	220	23	29	.803	1.102
August	2,147	324	35	107	.835	25	11	1,101	179	31	23	.887	1.070
September	2,019	342	42	151	.854	25	11	1,095	178	32	23	.905	1.147
October	2,151	356	31	141	.859	27	12	1,176	207	35	36	1.038	1.211
November	2,083	396	32	165	.845	25	12	1,236	245	36	29	1.086	1.124
December	1,941	414	33	145	.884	24	12	1,129	242	26	29	1.078	1.097

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—MISCELLANEOUS AND FOOD PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COCOA (CACAO) BEANS		COFFEE (GREEN)					CONFEC-TIONERY, MANUFAC-TURERS' SALES[4]	FISH, STOCKS (COLD STORAGE), END OF PERIOD[5]	SUGAR (UNITED STATES)					
					Imports[1]					Supply and deliveries (raw basis)[6]					
											Deliveries				
	Imports (incl. shells)[1]	Price, wholesale, Accra (New York)[2]	Inventories, (roasters', importers', and dealers'), end of period[3]	Roastings (green weight), total[3]	Total	From Brazil	Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (New York)[2]			Production	Total	For domestic consumption	Stocks, raw and refined, end of period	Exports, raw and refined[7]	Imports, raw and refined[7]
	Thousands of long tons	Dollars per pound	Thousands of bags (132.276 pounds)				Dollars per pound	Millions of dollars	Millions of pounds	Thousands of short tons				Short tons	Thousands of short tons
1947	267.2	0.350	....	....	18,854	10,006	0.264	*956*	*133.8*	2,160	7,680	7,448	1,939	229,647	4,165
1948	244.2	.398	....	....	20,947	11,578	.268	*981*	*151.0*	1,921	7,420	7,343	1,497	65,020	3,201
1949	282.0	.215	3,355	....	22,054	12,770	.318	*870*	*146.8*	2,114	7,624	7,580	1,759	27,793	3,729
1950	299.0	322	2,936	18,416	18,427	9,535	.509	*924*	*157.7*	2,466	8,340	8,279	1,840	237,835	3,680
1951	273.2	.356	2,759	19,051	20,316	11,003	.543	*965*	*168.8*	2,042	7,819	7.737	1,762	106,769	3,641
1952	256.9	.354	....	....	20,263	10,115	.541	*986*	*192.8*	2,106	8,133	8,104	1,621	126,554	3,847
1953	252.7	.371	3,169	....	21,029	8,970	.585	*996*	*176.2*	2,373	8,517	8,485	[8]1,639	73,953	3,802
1954	231.6	.577	2,032	17,601	17,077	6,359	.783	*980*	*194.3*	2,610	8,236	8,207	1,930	6,300	3,752
1955	224.8	.374	2,187	18,813	19,644	7,692	.570	*1,004*	*175.3*	2,387	8,460	8,399	2,010	6,646	3,917
1956	249.6	.272	2,806	20,263	21,256	9,912	.583	[9]1,011	*196.1*	2,510	9,067	8,904	1,905	108,566	4,144
1957	228.9	.304	2,959	20,321	20,868	8,889	.573	1,050	*191.0*	2,560	8,771	8,734	1,880	9,693	4,140
1958	198.5	.439	2,114	20,937	20,186	7,485	.489	1,110	*214.5*	2,815	9,123	9,030	1,878	10,845	4,759
1959	215.7	.362	3,370	21,698	23,179	10,564	.376	1,150	*232.0*	2,821	9,272	9,181	2,005	6,660	4,542
1960	246.2	.286	3,204	21,895	22,054	9,244	.369	1,206	*230.5*	3,074	9,331	9.261	2,327	4,813	4,688
1961	344.2	.227	2,815	22,294	22,333	8,574	.363	1,233	*196.8*	3,176	9,698	9.611	2,195	6,115	4,223
1962	285.5	.208	3,964	22,677	24,490	9,091	.344	1,251	*230.5*	3,279	9,849	9.752	2,261	3,106	4,616
1963	281.6	.254	4,726	22,815	23,835	9,265	.346	1,319	*244.1*	3,766	10,027	9,989	2,490	4,108	[10]4,474
1964	268.4	.234	4,470	22.374	22,823	7,212	.479	1,395	*214.6*	4,408	9,706	9,671	2,700	4,222	3,590
1965	354.4	.172	3,143	21,680	21,290	5,742	.451	1,429	*235.9*	4,152	10,151	10,020	2,648	2,359	3,865
1966	319.3	.246	3,141	21,300	22,056	6,726	.414	[11]1,544	*271.0*	4,045	10,444	10,299	2,598	3,006	4,236
1967	282.6	.288	2,311	21,291	21,312	6,069	.384	1,645	*252.8*	4,106	10,516	10,245	2,873	1,468	4,681
1968	228.2	.344	5,076	21,165	25,377	8,318	.376	1,756	*284.6*	4,395	11,089	10,927	2,961	1,320	4,996
1969	218.4	.458	3,811	20,851	20,232	5,780	.408	1,870	*274.8*	4,300	10,804	10,655	2,799	967	4,900
1970	279.2	.341	2,593	19,960	19,727	4,712	.557	1,910	*305.8*	4,712	11,459	11,310	2,792	7,891	5,250
1971	315.8	.268	4,000	19,607	21,669	5,991	[12].461	1,974	*302.0*	4,585	11,439	11,288	2,687	481	5,310
1972	282.2	.322	3,663	20,075	20,757	6,152	[12].544	1,976	*415.1*	4,896	11,528	11,415	2,710	778	5,230
1973	248.0	.636	4,146	19,415	21,799	4,606	.676	2,141	*453.4*	4,931	11,538	11,482	2,583	3,946	5,229
1974	221.1	.982	2,770	18,569	19,248	2,725	.702	2,771	[13]432.9	4,620	11,273	11,237	2,800	62,734	[11]5,774
1975	233.0	.759	3,300	18,551	20,289	3,748	[12].678	2,830	356.2	5,192	10,127	9,974	2,731	205,989	3,828
1976	235.4	1,092	2,805	19,063	19,788	3,092	[12]1.228	2,912	371.2	5,748	10,924	10,856	3,341	69,735	4,544
1977	172.1	[14]*2.515*	1,684	14,233	14,808	2,453	.....	3,587	420.3	5,054	11,242	11,207	4,349	20,335	5,785
1978	209.7	*2.500*	2,331	16,299	18,133	2,679	[12]1.484	3,769	421.5	4,575	10,892	10,841	3,734	[15]*14,138*	4,177
1975: January	20.5	.895	....		1,852	359	.675	246	401.8	615	514	511	3,067	2,777	150
February	17.3	.888	....	4,713	1,656	253	.680	250	366.6	297	552	549	2,970	2,307	203
March	21.7	.848	2,468		1,535	331	....	221	335.5	183	693	684	2,836	2,516	226
April	17.9	.755	....		1,448	277	....	207	305.4	191	832	809	2,521	21,325	303
May	17.4	.595	....	4,469	1,365	244	....	202	304.8	195	870	852	2,299	17,648	222
June	18.7	.625	2,523		1,736	473	....	183	296.4	107	961	932	1,946	27,288	449
July	16.6	.730	....		1,626	418	....	168	307.0	92	1,205	1,174	1,275	48,067	403
August	12.5	.780	....	4,743	1,868	391	....	245	305.5	119	1,005	996	1,032	17,501	290
September	17.4	.775	3,467		2,533	543	....	300	313.6	164	930	930	958	27,250	605
October	21.5	.775	....		1,784	123	....	316	334.9	789	916	909	1,415	20,814	465
November	18.6	.685	....	4,626	1,587	141	....	251	351.0	1,138	767	759	2,088	9,707	262
December	33.0	.760	3,300		1,299	195	....	241	356.2	1,302	877	869	2,731	8,789	249
1976: January	33.9	.736	....		1,664	294	....	259	332.6	863	769	760	3,171	5,972	224
February	16.4	.755	....	5,612	1,744	146	....	270	308.8	481	778	774	3,201	7,860	319
March	28.8	.740	3,194		2,311	176	....	277	308.0	321	980	970	2,933	6,797	258
April	22.4	.883	....		1,636	183	....	238	294.3	249	881	876	2,778	3,628	429
May	21.4	.935	....	4,977	1,546	159	.935	196	289.6	206	928	927	2,569	2,610	320
June	19.5	1.075	2,908		1,864	272	....	192	301.1	125	997	993	2,314	6,706	432
July	16.3	1.035	....		1,909	449	....	157	329.9	88	983	978	2,038	9,102	325
August	20.9	1.145	....	3,853	1,637	207	....	234	343.9	117	1,038	1,034	1,689	2,680	462
September	19.6	1.313	2,961		956	85	1.520	307	367.6	173	1,055	1,052	1,324	3,067	580
October	8.2	1.325	....		1,013	143	....	267	365.8	730	858	853	1,660	3,447	473
November	11.6	1.615	....	4,621	1,649	477	....	282	381.0	1,174	827	816	2,504	13,510	294
December	16.5	1.543	2,805		1,858	500	....	233	371.2	1,221	828	824	3,341	4,356	428
1977: January	30.6	1.730	....		1,994	641	....	282	362.2	775	832	828	3,624	3,246	248
February	21.5	1.903	....	4,752	1,707	466	....	342	316.0	459	764	761	3,758	2,112	439
March	19.0	2.075	3,519		1,839	225	....	353	312.4	275	1,024	1,017	3,430	3,000	333
April	16.1	1.985	....		1,824	483	....	265	307.8	202	898	895	3,302	3,031	438
May	25.1	1.993	....	3,239	1,224	198	....	243	301.2	206	878	875	3,191	1,550	422
June	13.6	1.993	3,115		1,137	154	....	237	323.3	104	1,030	1,028	2,782	1,293	401
July	10.9	1.993	....		756	98	....	171	366.3	68	976	974	2,424	935	463
August	10.8	1.993	....	2,364	695	71	....	268	392.7	73	1,130	1,128	2,019	727	482
September	8.2	[14]*2.560*	2,638		678	5	....	412	423.8	147	1,005	1,000	1,951	1,764	593
October	8.1	*2.500*	....		835	1	....	348	412.2	681	914	914	2,259	807	497
November	4.7	*2.500*	....	3,878	972	3	....	336	426.5	1,067	958	957	3,009	494	437
December	5.5	*2.500*	1,684		1,347	108	....	330	420.3	999	833	829	4,349	1,376	1,031
1978: January	19.4	*2.500*	....		1,682	209	....	305	384.3	602	766	764	4,352	[15]*4,312*	277
February	20.3	*2.500*	....	4,467	1,575	129	....	352	338.9	374	775	772	4,104	*881*	189
March	27.9	*2.500*	2,161		1,707	115	....	328	335.6	280	930	927	3,850	*970*	447
April	20.5	*2.500*	....		1,557	319	....	250	319.1	130	864	861	3,451	*802*	67
May	16.5	*2.500*	....	3,554	1,345	329	....	266	324.0	189	891	888	3,326	*682*	300
June	12.4	*2.500*	2,202		1,249	206	....	234	342.1	135	1,033	1,029	3,059	*613*	330
July	16.1	*2.500*	....		1,316	337	....	211	364.3	48	905	901	2,729	*841*	607
August	14.7	*2.500*	....	3,781	1,124	56	1.350	379	408.1	35	1,122	1,109	2,264	*747*	335
September	7.3	*2.500*	2,131		1,337	57	1.540	368	424.7	115	1,020	1,014	2,054	*1,019*	550
October	15.9	*2.500*	....		1,901	334	1.540	376	427.4	658	894	888	2,324	*1,020*	400
November	18.6	*2.500*	....	4,497	1,689	308	1.530	349	425.7	1,046	853	849	3,084	*1,077*	327
December	20.2	*2.500*	2,331		1,651	280	1.460	351	421.5	963	840	840	3,734	*1,174*	348

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS, FATS AND OILS

YEAR AND MONTH	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS			FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS												
	Sugar (United States)		TEA IMPORTS[2]	BAKING OR FRYING FATS[3]		SALAD OR COOKING OILS[3]		MARGARINE			ANIMAL FATS[5]					
	Prices (New York)										Tallow, edible[6]			Tallow and grease (excluding wool), inedible[7]		
	Raw, wholesale[1]	Refined, wholesale[1]		Production	Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period	Production	Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period	Production[3]	Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period[3]	Price, wholesale delivered[4]	Production	Consumption in end products	Stocks, end of period	Production	Consumption in end products	Stocks, end of period
	Dollars per lb.		Thousands of pounds	Millions of pounds						Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds					
1947	0.062	*0.081*	67,684	......	......	......	......	745.9	......	......	96.0	*59.2*	*6.3*	*1,660.9*	1,881.6	*246.4*
1948	.056	*.076*	91,585	......	......	......	......	908.1	......	......	69.7	*39.1*	*8.8*	*1,656.8*	1,781.9	*317.0*
1949	.058	*.078*	94,962	......	......	......	......	861.8	......	......	105.6	[8]*64.1*	*4.7*	[9]*1,861.3*	[9]1,706.6	[9]*322.2*
1950	.059	*.078*	114,570	......	......	......	......	937.0	......	......	108.3	[8]*69.2*	*6.7*	*1,909.7*	1,831.0	*274.4*
1951	.061	*.082*	86,813	......	......	......	......	1,040.7	......	......	89.2	[8]*60.7*	*5.6*	*1,922.0*	1,719.4	*331.1*
1952	.063	*.084*	93,443	......	......	......	......	1,286.0	......	[10]*0.283*	123.5	[8]*81.2*	*6.1*	*2,061.4*	1,567.0	*359.6*
1953	.063	*.086*	108,114	......	......	......	......	1,291.8	......	*.278*	174.6	[8]*115.5*	*9.7*	*2,289.3*	1,596.3	*289.5*
1954	.061	*.086*	114,701	......	......	......	......	1,364.3	......	*.278*	[11]208.1	[8]*166.7*	*10.0*	*2,310.5*	1,576.4	*252.5*
1955	.060	*.084*	105,188	......	......	......	......	[11]1,333.7	23.7	*.273*	[11]218.6	[11]*168.3*	*15.4*	*2,591.6*	[11]1,641.8	*289.7*
1956	.061	*.086*	100,524	......	......	......	......	[11]1,370.5	27.6	*.280*	273.1	*196.0*	*19.0*	*2,837.4*	[11]1,670.8	*342.2*
1957	.063	[12].084	102,434	......	......	......	......	1,462.9	26.4	*.280*	295.8	*283.7*	*19.8*	*2,705.7*	[11]1,803.5	*270.1*
1958	.063	.086	103,576	......	......	......	......	1,573.2	38.3	*.269*	315.8	*296.3*	*27.3*	[11,13]2,850.6	[13]*1,806.0*	[13]298.0
1959	.062	.086	109,684	2,252.4	115.0	[11]1,808.3	53.1	1,611.4	34.0	*.250*	321.7	[14]283.9	[14]23.2	3,182.7	[14]*1,775.0*	[14]325.3
1960	.063	.087	115,172	2,313.1	120.3	1,914.6	59.8	1,696.2	32.6	[15].238	352.3	295.4	26.4	3,313.2	*1,831.9*	304.8
1961	.063	.087	109,337	2,456.2	123.0	2,123.7	199.9	1,723.7	32.8	.268	434.7	376.3	24.7	3,554.3	*1,737.2*	408.5
1962	.065	.089	129,692	2,688.6	164.9	2,532.2	273.3	1,725.9	39.3	.257	430.2	368.1	33.0	3,454.1	[11,16]2,162.7	398.7
1963	.081	.112	126,228	[11]2,584.3	119.3	[11]2,360.3	145.1	1,793.6	36.4	.238	[11]527.9	[11]443.7	36.6	[11]4,156.5	[11]2,206.5	377.1
1964	.070	.100	133,592	2,664.1	121.1	2,846.1	118.8	1,857.4	48.0	.241	553.2	464.0	41.7	4,565.7	2,301.5	366.4
1965	.068	.095	130,358	2,792.5	116.6	2,773.1	85.9	1,904.4	41.6	.261	530.1	416.8	31.1	4,302.5	2,210.5	413.8
1966	.070	.096	132,996	3,189.5	118.6	2,946.8	83.4	2,109.7	53.2	.266	566.7	516.1	50.9	4,466.9	[11]2,463.9	447.4
1967	.073	.099	142,583	3,225.7	139.2	2,922.1	79.5	2,114.1	59.9	.257	577.8	525.1	73.2	4,753.0	2,402.4	424.6
1968	.075	.101	156,335	3,311.9	142.7	2,995.9	79.4	2,140.9	49.1	.256	538.1	517.3	49.6	4,745.2	2,478.0	358.5
1969	.078	.107	139,962	3,480.5	138.7	3,143.7	70.5	2,181.9	52.1	.260	534.6	510.9	46.0	4,655.0	2,506.2	348.0
1970	.081	.112	135,202	3,587.6	132.9	3,389.1	75.6	2,230.5	45.6	.289	568.2	569.7	46.7	4,876.8	2,563.5	398.1
1971	.085	.117	175,432	3,515.0	127.6	3,500.0	76.1	2,290.0	57.1	.308	541.6	598.6	41.3	4,967.7	2,622.7	379.7
1972	.091	.123	151,495	3,731.1	127.3	3,870.7	85.6	2,364.1	69.3	.313	544.8	643.2	45.3	5,830.2	3,330.1	346.1
1973	.103	.133	173,314	3,636.8	114.6	3,893.4	74.1	2,359.0	61.2	.340	474.6	558.0	40.4	5,237.1	3,032.2	355.6
1974	.289	.320	[11]178,326	3,702.8	134.1	4,110.7	96.5	2,397.7	64.3	.512	575.8	665.0	33.4	5,526.6	3,029.2	380.3
1975	.229	.311	159,287	3,887.3	124.7	3,947.2	90.8	2,399.3	60.1	.525	513.5	649.7	37.8	4,655.4	2,908.4	276.6
1976	.136	.190	181,304	3,913.4	127.7	4,343.0	104.0	2,629.7	67.2	.443	535.5	660.5	47.5	5,674.6	3,367.2	354.8
1977	.109	.169	[11]203,012	3,841.1	113.0	4,352.9	105.4	2,536.0	79.9	.507	769.4	787.9	42.4	6,106.4	3,180.5	347.2
1978	[17]*.143*	.204	151,751	4,044.6	106.7	4,842.3	123.0	2,519.5	69.5	.529	836.0	847.8	55.1	5,815.9	3,219.5	346.6
1975: January	.375	.518	14,297	286.5	129.2	333.1	84.7	211.0	65.6	.619	56.1	62.7	38.6	450.3	264.4	379.5
February	.388	.479	12,200	266.6	119.5	310.5	81.8	201.2	72.5	.619	52.7	62.6	40.0	399.2	231.8	361.7
March	.300	.410	15,486	280.4	117.0	319.2	93.9	198.7	65.8	.576	54.2	69.1	32.1	433.0	234.8	327.6
April	.282	.361	13,468	307.9	121.1	322.2	97.5	181.7	75.8	.544	46.8	68.9	25.7	405.2	238.0	318.0
May	.195	.319	14,694	288.9	112.9	316.5	95.1	183.0	64.4	.502	40.8	55.9	23.7	371.5	237.4	288.5
June	.148	.259	12,170	268.9	113.7	326.3	76.9	180.6	63.6	.494	35.3	44.3	22.2	358.3	239.6	242.5
July	.194	.268	9,915	285.1	103.0	345.4	79.4	173.7	66.6	.486	33.8	46.1	22.2	354.5	230.7	256.2
August	.225	.283	11,276	299.6	88.7	344.2	71.8	178.7	52.6	.486	34.6	44.8	24.2	347.2	236.2	257.4
September	.175	.232	12,404	331.2	93.0	310.4	73.3	216.6	58.6	.503	36.2	49.6	23.9	363.9	250.7	308.0
October	.152	.205	17,594	402.8	100.2	368.7	89.1	212.8	60.2	.490	42.1	57.2	24.5	397.3	277.1	283.2
November	.155	.207	13,940	337.1	105.6	326.2	104.5	219.7	64.8	.490	37.7	43.2	33.4	350.5	228.3	288.1
December	.156	.194	11,843	332.3	124.7	324.5	90.8	241.6	60.1	.490	43.2	45.3	37.8	424.5	249.4	276.6
1976: January	.154	.209	11,842	331.2	114.5	341.9	87.0	265.1	67.0	.448	43.1	49.6	38.1	442.5	259.4	275.1
February	.150	.203	12,309	307.6	119.7	328.7	104.4	259.6	82.1	.436	41.6	50.3	43.0	410.2	257.2	282.2
March	.164	.221	15,779	349.2	110.4	392.2	99.8	225.8	101.1	.431	51.3	56.0	44.6	455.5	280.1	306.6
April	.156	.210	15,805	327.6	123.5	356.7	114.5	198.8	70.2	.431	44.3	50.1	45.8	439.8	271.0	324.0
May	.167	.222	13,053	310.7	128.1	381.2	116.6	190.5	71.4	.431	41.5	49.2	41.2	463.1	303.6	328.7
June	.144	.197	13,893	324.0	119.9	384.7	105.3	199.8	70.8	.431	44.6	50.6	46.8	496.9	307.9	317.2
July	.150	.204	14,259	316.1	123.2	367.8	96.5	197.4	73.6	.437	48.0	51.3	51.9	481.7	269.0	328.1
August	.119	.171	15,051	336.9	122.8	375.4	106.4	195.1	80.0	.455	42.7	55.9	51.0	489.5	286.9	341.2
September	.095	.152	19,224	345.0	122.2	357.0	90.7	202.8	72.4	.455	47.3	59.8	58.9	506.0	297.7	352.2
October	.112	.172	15,683	331.2	126.8	361.2	96.4	215.6	72.2	.455	45.1	64.3	53.3	500.2	307.4	371.5
November	.106	.160	16,133	324.3	120.5	351.4	89.4	233.2	69.8	.455	42.5	59.7	49.8	487.4	265.6	384.5
December	.102	.156	18,273	309.6	127.7	344.8	104.0	246.0	67.2	.455	43.5	63.7	47.5	501.8	261.4	354.8
1977: January	.105	.160	16,059	296.7	127.8	311.5	117.9	242.3	67.4	.455	54.6	58.5	50.3	482.7	261.7	380.0
February	.113	.167	15,064	301.2	119.8	316.9	118.1	236.5	70.7	.455	55.1	58.9	53.0	463.4	237.5	359.5
March	.117	.171	22,389	357.9	113.9	399.5	97.9	232.7	71.8	.462	65.8	74.7	44.7	553.6	270.9	404.9
April	.124	.181	23,302	313.8	115.3	340.1	91.5	197.3	77.3	.518	67.4	60.9	59.9	495.9	265.0	361.3
May	.112	.172	27,345	331.2	144.7	378.4	105.8	178.8	91.0	.528	67.5	60.6	60.9	524.7	276.0	374.8
June	.100	.157	22,335	295.5	134.1	340.4	100.4	179.8	81.0	.544	69.2	63.1	60.2	525.4	278.8	354.5
July	.095	.151	22,252	260.6	138.2	327.1	101.5	164.8	73.7	.547	58.2	59.2	57.7	471.2	256.0	339.7
August	.110	.172	15,932	325.1	125.8	374.9	90.6	198.2	68.6	.518	64.8	68.4	53.1	530.9	275.0	362.3
September	.108	.165	9,994	325.5	117.9	364.9	88.7	209.1	58.9	.536	68.8	74.9	34.4	516.4	267.2	363.7
October	.098	.155	9,702	343.6	112.1	376.2	109.2	221.8	74.0	.513	63.9	72.3	32.0	510.6	275.2	355.5
November	.114	.191	7,213	347.9	109.6	386.2	101.5	229.0	70.0	.513	65.2	67.8	33.7	521.7	259.4	324.9
December	.114	.185	10,924	342.1	113.0	436.8	105.4	244.7	79.9	.500	68.9	68.6	42.4	509.9	257.8	347.2
1978: January	.114	.187	9,023	312.4	138.8	391.1	127.7	219.8	61.8	.500	64.0	66.6	48.7	483.2	254.8	352.1
February	.114	.201	12,791	305.1	125.2	378.1	118.3	224.6	70.2	.500	60.8	67.0	49.1	464.2	261.9	349.0
March	.114	.193	18,648	368.2	112.1	459.0	112.7	243.0	59.3	.514	74.1	82.8	40.6	537.4	294.4	352.3
April	.114	.201	15,450	328.0	128.4	435.0	133.8	186.8	72.3	.552	60.8	74.8	38.3	463.3	281.7	289.2
May	.114	.200	17,523	335.5	141.1	413.1	128.1	183.7	63.4	.552	70.0	71.4	38.8	500.1	296.3	292.7
June	.114	.198	8,286	302.2	126.1	406.8	123.7	194.6	68.8	.552	65.5	63.7	45.4	464.9	263.1	289.3
July	.114	.191	13,141	293.0	124.2	368.8	130.8	166.0	67.8	.552	61.7	62.0	45.1	442.5	242.5	309.6
August	[17]*.135*	.205	13,788	380.4	107.2	403.6	132.9	200.6	60.3	.525	70.3	70.6	46.3	491.8	273.6	346.1
September	*.144*	.213	9,390	356.0	106.9	389.2	121.6	207.6	66.0	.522	68.8	74.8	41.8	474.1	250.3	394.0
October	*.150*	.223	12,502	381.5	107.9	407.2	106.7	222.2	69.9	.521	79.3	77.3	44.4	505.9	286.0	304.2
November	*.142*	.214	8,877	370.1	110.0	401.4	120.4	220.6	58.9	.533	78.8	72.1	45.0	501.8	270.1	348.8
December	*.145*	.220	12,332	332.2	106.7	389.1	123.0	250.0	69.5	.528	80.9	64.7	55.1	486.7	244.8	346.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—FATS, OILS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	VEGETABLE OILS[1]													
	Coconut oil				Corn oil				Cottonseed oil					
	Production, refined	Consumption in end products	Stocks, refined, end of period[2]	Imports[3]	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined, end of period	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined, end of period	Exports (crude and refined)[3]	Price, wholesale, (N.Y.)[4]
					Crude	Refined			Crude	Refined				
	Millions of pounds													Dollars per pound
1947	399.5	....	....	23.6	246.6	231.5	....	11.1	1,117.2	1,029.5	975.3	263.8	11.7	0.274
1948	321.5	....	....	109.1	202.9	188.5	....	19.1	1,463.6	1,304.2	1,201.5	325.7	32.8	[5] .269
1949	302.7	....	....	116.3	224.4	216.5	....	14.2	1,783.7	1,583.1	1,552.4	408.4	116.6	.181
1950	327.8	....	....	137.7	247.9	236.1	....	18.5	1,606.0	1,465.8	1,569.7	271.9	140.2	.223
1951	327.8	....	....	112.8	232.1	224.9	....	14.3	1,417.0	1,195.6	1,106.8	479.2	61.4	.264
1952	366.0	....	....	120.3	231.6	214.0	....	19.8	1,717.4	1,530.8	1,277.3	[6] 745.5	105.2	.195
1953	340.9	....	....	137.6	259.2	245.4	....	18.6	1,876.8	1,747.5	1,203.0	[6] 1,258.6	75.9	.214
1954	357.4	....	....	141.0	254.6	239.2	....	18.6	2,000.1	1,754.9	1,792.5	[6] 814.0	588.0	.210
1955	364.0	....	....	149.2	268.1	256.0	....	23.8	1,810.4	1,502.4	1,489.5	[6] 570.4	579.3	.201
1956	382.9	....	....	196.8	272.1	264.9	....	22.5	1,827.1	1,491.8	1,435.6	[6] 415.8	612.3	.205
1957	410.8	....	....	184.3	[7] 287.7	263.7	....	17.1	1,569.4	1,204.2	1,301.9	256.7	412.3	.198
1958	434.5	....	....	216.6	[7] 295.7	267.3	[8] 247.8	34.6	1,434.7	[7] 1,218.3	[7] 1,078.6	352.5	160.9	.194
1959	385.0	[8] 599.6	[8] 12.4	197.0	321.3	307.7	306.3	[9] 27.0	1,687.2	[7] 1,343.1	[7,9] 1,114.5	[9] 453.6	518.7	[10] .151
1960	399.4	592.6	[11] 18.6	156.2	330.1	307.9	314.1	33.2	1,816.4	1,825.7	1,276.2	427.0	461.5	.151
1961	463.2	653.0	16.0	162.8	335.8	321.7	316.4	30.7	1,793.8	1,506.0	1,328.2	392.0	357.9	.186
1962	531.3	690.5	22.3	265.7	365.3	351.1	321.9	44.9	1,944.9	1,588.2	1,305.5	530.0	371.0	.167
1963	554.5	726.1	23.3	372.2	390.5	363.3	353.0	64.8	1,917.0	1,877.3	[7] 1,217.2	694.0	365.3	.153
1964	506.0	765.4	17.5	397.1	413.9	393.1	412.2	40.1	1,932.8	1,600.0	1,410.0	506.3	603.5	[12] .137
1965	488.1	723.5	15.6	383.6	445.9	412.8	422.9	26.1	1,974.2	1,668.8	1,471.7	300.1	501.3	[13] .149
1966	569.6	783.4	20.4	498.2	446.6	397.6	388.0	53.5	1,674.6	1,506.4	1,258.1	381.8	184.0	.178
1967	565.1	766.1	15.5	[7] 523.0	444.0	418.1	420.6	37.7	1,108.3	1,050.8	1,010.5	252.1	[7] 72.1	[13] .154
1968	551.7	725.6	19.2	442.8	452.8	429.8	439.6	40.5	1,115.1	1,001.5	910.0	272.7	61.7	.163
1969	547.5	732.6	18.8	424.6	465.5	438.1	441.2	54.1	1,425.8	1,252.0	889.7	398.6	246.5	.142
1970	544.0	750.2	24.3	584.2	474.0	440.9	449.6	43.3	1,211.5	1,019.2	931.9	184.3	369.8	.175
1971	553.3	740.4	26.3	628.6	485.1	440.3	446.3	57.0	1,209.5	985.7	728.5	188.3	[7] 400.7	.190
1972	638.6	842.5	21.9	677.0	507.2	464.5	463.7	76.8	1,355.2	1,133.5	760.5	187.4	475.4	.159
1973	649.4	901.0	21.1	716.9	529.2	529.5	508.7	44.9	1,541.5	1,330.2	906.4	157.9	545.0	[14] .257
1974	540.1	726.0	26.6	542.3	518.3	500.7	473.0	52.6	1,512.7	1,262.7	832.4	177.4	606.1	.410
1975	716.2	865.3	26.7	869.1	458.8	496.6	475.6	39.5	1,215.0	1,112.7	660.7	160.3	656.5	.322
1976	849.2	990.3	40.1	1,206.9	692.4	562.2	517.0	42.1	984.3	819.8	578.8	191.6	520.9	.297
1977	729.4	878.7	39.9	994.3	671.9	577.0	537.6	33.4	1,254.6	1,188.8	625.3	142.3	731.2	.299
1978	768.3	914.2	44.4	1,022.5	720.0	581.0	537.9	70.3	1,417.7	1,207.3	697.3	127.1	728.8	.332
1975: January	53.2	67.6	30.0	47.0	37.0	41.0	45.1	54.7	147.6	124.4	60.5	197.6	78.4	.400
February	43.1	58.2	26.1	40.5	34.6	34.1	34.7	56.2	137.5	125.5	57.9	210.2	67.3	.355
March	49.9	68.1	22.6	70.0	38.6	43.0	38.1	63.8	143.4	117.0	58.1	188.1	96.6	.315
April	53.5	70.7	33.9	53.4	37.6	38.9	35.4	70.9	111.6	109.0	56.0	208.0	56.8	.305
May	56.1	67.7	27.6	90.8	40.6	38.0	34.8	85.5	105.8	102.5	66.7	173.1	92.6	.265
June	60.0	71.8	26.9	27.6	38.9	41.0	37.9	90.2	84.1	93.0	53.8	164.0	17.8	.265
July	59.3	61.8	29.4	38.2	40.5	38.7	38.0	87.6	72.3	74.0	56.8	146.2	69.7	.348
August	61.4	75.2	28.0	64.6	35.2	39.5	39.5	65.3	76.1	68.0	49.6	126.4	43.7	.378
September	66.1	81.1	28.6	76.3	40.3	40.4	42.6	52.4	56.1	73.1	46.7	136.1	28.9	.343
October	77.0	87.8	36.3	101.6	39.8	51.1	47.8	48.4	76.3	53.6	51.0	125.6	21.3	.323
November	68.4	78.5	35.1	178.5	40.3	46.4	41.0	43.3	101.0	75.5	50.0	153.1	46.7	.293
December	68.2	76.8	26.7	80.4	35.4	44.5	40.7	39.5	103.2	97.1	53.6	160.3	36.7	.278
1976: January	70.9	80.3	36.6	100.7	55.2	44.7	44.0	49.6	118.1	99.6	45.0	179.6	76.2	.298
February	63.7	78.4	39.0	142.9	53.8	43.9	39.1	54.7	111.2	89.6	48.3	192.1	49.3	.318
March	79.6	88.1	34.2	64.5	55.1	41.1	39.3	59.0	100.2	91.6	52.1	217.1	51.8	.323
April	73.9	83.3	32.0	93.2	59.5	40.6	39.0	70.0	80.0	76.2	48.3	198.0	42.8	.298
May	76.0	84.9	39.8	95.1	61.7	48.5	43.0	86.0	67.3	70.9	43.3	204.0	65.6	.263
June	73.8	90.3	33.0	66.7	59.1	49.6	41.3	87.1	56.1	60.4	58.0	153.6	47.9	.273
July	79.3	80.2	38.5	102.1	58.9	51.5	46.2	83.7	40.3	52.7	39.3	157.5	23.7	.325
August	63.3	82.6	32.1	110.4	65.8	55.1	50.9	56.1	38.0	48.5	51.2	135.9	24.4	.288
September	73.5	80.8	35.9	111.3	59.6	49.2	47.2	45.2	28.2	33.4	45.0	104.9	13.4	.318
October	64.7	79.2	36.8		62.0	47.4	40.2	47.0	80.1	37.7	43.7	115.5	33.6	.283
November	72.0	87.1	42.1	[15] 175.9	50.4	45.7	43.2	43.1	129.2	73.0	56.6	167.2	15.7	.290
December	68.5	75.1	40.1	144.1	51.3	44.9	43.6	42.1	135.6	86.2	48.0	191.6	76.6	.283
1977: January	57.0	73.4	35.3	86.8	48.1	47.2	47.7	33.4	135.0	113.9	47.9	220.7	50.4	.278
February	60.2	69.9	38.6	128.8	49.0	44.0	45.2	28.7	134.3	117.0	47.8	247.0	80.5	.283
March	67.3	82.6	33.4	99.2	59.2	51.1	41.7	32.3	134.4	123.7	55.7	251.4	104.2	.323
April	59.3	73.0	37.7	64.9	55.6	42.4	37.1	43.1	91.1	94.5	56.7	240.3	72.4	.350
May	67.6	73.9	46.9	89.4	58.1	50.7	44.0	61.2	89.3	98.0	56.1	228.1	23.0	.360
June	69.8	79.1	41.4	108.8	57.9	46.3	39.3	62.1	78.5	87.5	56.2	194.9	58.3	.360
July	67.1	63.1	48.0	66.3	64.0	43.9	40.7	64.7	67.3	66.6	45.9	163.2	57.4	.280
August	49.1	71.9	42.9	75.0	59.3	53.2	49.1	54.8	63.0	69.0	51.8	131.5	52.5	.275
September	59.4	73.1	40.1	76.1	53.7	49.0	48.2	45.8	60.1	58.1	48.6	85.9	65.5	.245
October	56.5	76.3	37.9	29.4	58.9	51.6	46.5	39.4	115.1	92.9	47.5	97.7	35.4	.265
November	61.0	77.4	30.7	75.1	58.0	48.6	47.5	48.3	146.3	133.0	52.6	119.7	64.2	.270
December	55.1	65.0	39.9	94.5	50.1	49.0	50.6	33.4	140.2	134.6	58.5	142.3	67.2	.300
1978: January	58.1	60.3	36.6	65.5	54.9	47.6	44.7	26.7	141.6	111.1	50.0	151.4	50.6	.295
February	56.8	71.0	35.9	127.1	51.6	43.2	43.2	31.8	129.5	98.2	52.3	156.4	68.2	.288
March	73.0	81.5	46.0	102.9	58.7	51.1	48.7	33.4	141.8	114.7	55.6	176.4	84.9	.315
April	70.4	86.9	48.2	72.4	57.1	44.4	37.5	41.3	122.1	102.7	55.7	180.4	61.6	.315
May	68.1	87.6	41.2	98.3	68.0	53.3	41.2	52.3	109.2	91.3	63.4	154.5	59.8	.335
June	69.0	76.1	40.7	79.9	64.7	48.1	44.9	62.9	113.9	95.2	65.9	130.7	63.5	.333
July	65.3	73.6	38.7	104.5	60.5	41.4	37.7	69.4	107.8	91.8	62.3	106.7	70.2	.340
August	70.3	79.0	39.0	83.7	59.7	55.1	47.3	71.0	103.5	117.5	60.0	102.3	50.0	.355
September	61.3	72.4	43.0	47.0	63.8	52.7	50.9	72.6	82.0	84.7	57.3	84.8	82.3	.405
October	69.6	84.0	40.6	80.4	65.4	54.4	50.8	70.1	108.8	83.7	55.6	101.4	25.9	.340
November	59.7	75.4	40.3	100.7	59.8	46.3	43.7	74.7	134.0	116.0	64.6	123.0	29.2	.328
December	46.7	55.4	44.4	80.1	55.8	43.5	47.3	70.3	123.5	100.4	54.6	127.1	82.5	.330

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—FATS AND OILS, TOBACCO

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	VEGETABLE OILS[1]						TOBACCO							
	Soybean oil						Leaf				Manufactured products			
	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined, end of period	Exports (crude and refined)[2]	Price, wholesale, refined (New York)[3]	Production (crop estimate for year)[4]	Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers', end of period[5]	Exports, including scrap and stems[6]	Imports, including scrap and stems[6]	Consumption (withdrawals)			Exports, cigarettes[6]
	Crude	Refined									Cigarettes (small)		Cigars (large), taxable[8]	
											Tax-exempt[7]	Taxable[8]		
	Millions of pounds					Dollars per lb.	Millions of pounds		Thousands of pounds		Millions			
1947	1,543.0	1,238.8	*1,238.0*	*142.1*	107.3	*0.292*	2,107	3,800	507,286	90,386	34,277	335,413	5,460	22,796
1948	1,604.3	1,266.3	*1,253.3*	*187.7*	83.0	*.284*	1,880	3,876	426,608	84,342	38,678	348,509	5,588	25,168
1949	1,859.1	1,508.5	*1,448.5*	*150.1*	364.0	*.158*	1,969	3,881	498,188	87,933	33,205	351,809	5,399	19,547
1950	2,074.7	1,699.4	*1,626.6*	*154.1*	299.8	*.185*	2,030	3,991	477,596	90,031	31,816	360,198	5,366	14,263
1951	2,472.8	1,892.4	*1,757.2*	*281.4*	503.7	*.228*	2,332	4,272	522,089	104,762	38,913	379,725	5,518	16,808
1952	2,478.0	2,175.4	*2,073.0*	*237.4*	223.0	*.160*	2,256	4,493	396,452	102,657	40,019	394,107	5,755	16,352
1953	2,514.8	2,308.3	*2,227.2*	*208.3*	48.8	*.195*	2,059	4,515	518,409	105,432	37,010	386,825	5,820	16,249
1954	2,377.9	2,170.3	*2,183.3*	*175.8*	76.5	*.200*	2,244	4,774	453,573	106,446	33,115	368,725	5,690	15,426
1955	2,826.7	2,558.9	*2,487.1*	*217.9*	134.5	*.183*	2,193	5,172	540,279	111,234	30,274	382,060	5,688	15,126
1956	3,200.4	2,764.7	*2,760.6*	*233.1*	684.2	*.192*	2,175	5,348	510,356	120,919	31,032	393,153	5,633	15,714
1957	3,475.1	2,742.9	*2,674.9*	*406.0*	685.0	*.180*	1,668	5,140	500,953	122,766	32,824	409,436	5,757	16,993
1958	3,943.2	3,466.7	[9]*3,306.2*	*273.4*	872.5	*.162*	1,736	4,966	481,772	141,560	33,665	436,354	6,020	18,067
1959	4,343.6	[9]3,455.7	[9,10]3,333.1	[10]507.4	899.2	[11].122	1,796	4,878	465,615	151,685	35,828	453,681	6,470	19,576
1960	4,392.2	3,476.7	3,405.2	469.5	1,058.1	.128	1,944	4,821	496,148	159,083	36,998	470,135	6,511	20,218
1961	4,442.3	3,592.7	3,464.5	859.6	602.4	.157	2,061	4,887	501,006	166,444	39,550	488,119	6,372	22,216
1962	4,888.8	4,067.3	4,088.3	733.5	1,213.6	.133	2,315	5,144	468,878	167,408	41,070	494,463	6,355	24,080
1963	5,053.2	4,033.7	[9]3,837.8	1,024.0	1,102.6	.132	2,344	5,288	505,484	167,823	41,088	509,588	6,565	23,615
1964	4,943.8	4,591.8	4,423.6	544.2	1,273.2	[12]*.123*	2,228	5,666	514,514	179,651	42,643	497,446	8,106	25,144
1965	5,235.5	4,547.3	4,437.6	374.8	1,026.7	*.134*	1,855	5,582	468,075	182,558	44,236	511,463	7,578	23,052
1966	5,811.2	5,152.0	5,210.2	510.9	684.8	*.140*	1,885	5,353	551,162	179,336	46,112	522,532	7,075	23,453
1967	6,149.9	5,072.8	5,202.7	663.2	912.3	*.120*	1,968	5,486	571,559	[9]197,109	48,971	527,800	6,846	23,652
1968	6,149.6	5,227.9	5,410.6	588.6	823.4	*.103*	1,710	5,179	598,916	217,708	53,845	523,007	6,759	26,461
1969	6,804.7	5,860.0	5,948.2	517.2	761.1	*.110*	1,803	4,940	579,106	213,402	47,263	510,532	6,745	24,970
1970	8,085.9	6,276.3	6,322.3	755.6	1,372.4	*.142*	1,906	5,006	510,325	235,428	51,166	532,767	6,705	29,147
1971	8,081.5	6,298.0	6,322.9	802.2	[9]1,611.7	*.151*	1,705	4,828	[9]474,209	[9]248,529	49,206	528,858	6,506	31,802
1972	8,083.7	6,520.8	6,827.2	896.5	1,148.7	*.131*	1,749	4,700	[9]606,176	240,509	49,007	551,016	5,896	34,602
1973	7,540.2	6,508.9	6,830.7	690.5	874.3	[13]*.277*	1,742	4,409	[9]612,980	268,585	55,902	590,342	5,554	41,543
1974	8,704.9	6,811.5	7,039.0	673.6	1,606.7	.386	1,990	4,457	651,415	[9]299,946	59,272	576,175	5,016	46,901
1975	7,861.7	6,422.9	6,830.3	799.9	758.0	.286	2,182	4,738	563,030	320,318	62,278	588,345	4,476	49,935
1976	9,639.6	7,185.4	7,576.6	1,488.1	1,088.4	.244	2,136	4,978	577,997	310,393	72,126	617,892	4,041	61,370
1977	8,836.5	7,789.5	7,451.1	864.0	1,666.9	.289	1,913	5,070	628,564	316,236	78,133	592,006	3,776	66,835
1978	10,621.4	8,618.4	8,175.2	970.6	[14]*1,944.5*	.300	2,024	5,071	687,772	336,981	85,135	614,208	3,621	74,359
1975: January	651.6	515.0	553.4	689.6	129.0	.356	....	....	57,141	33,650	5,092	47,887	361	3,468
February	555.9	468.6	521.2	633.8	71.6	.327	....	....	33,510	25,300	4,793	46,963	354	3,616
March	632.4	497.1	528.2	647.4	116.1	.301	....	4,307	52,483	33,694	4,942	43,968	372	4,855
April	600.9	497.0	540.3	662.2	57.6	.296	....	....	46,669	26,144	4,547	51,838	394	3,313
May	557.6	467.9	527.4	606.7	72.9	.248	....	....	44,173	27,806	4,464	49,171	397	3,623
June	557.8	489.6	531.3	528.6	55.7	.243	....	3,936	32,073	28,566	4,803	49,477	417	3,357
July	623.9	509.3	555.3	544.3	65.3	.304	....	....	23,202	26,390	5,666	46,301	347	4,170
August	674.5	550.9	562.8	567.1	13.1	.340	....	....	39,460	25,082	5,239	50,378	371	5,294
September	599.8	538.3	604.8	560.5	13.5	.286	....	4,312	44,869	25,229	5,632	52,750	380	4,104
October	783.9	666.9	672.0	568.0	43.8	.266	....	....	52,676	21,888	6,383	58,923	448	5,371
November	776.7	617.3	609.2	657.7	78.9	.243	....	....	73,917	28,403	5,293	48,011	349	4,165
December	846.7	605.0	624.4	799.9	40.4	.226	....	4,738	62,858	18,168	5,424	42,678	286	4,599
1976: January	807.4	611.9	658.0	844.8	32.6	.222	....	....	93,233	28,373	6,009	51,921	317	3,898
February	757.6	558.7	617.6	913.3	120.2	.220	....	....	51,972	32,314	6,297	51,025	288	6,350
March	852.4	646.5	687.3	946.0	89.6	.224	....	4,568	47,077	27,338	6,402	58,806	364	4,910
April	846.1	606.6	623.4	1,060.9	55.5	.219	....	....	43,539	22,634	5,866	49,611	337	5,088
May	869.8	624.2	625.9	1,108.6	160.9	.213	....	....	29,724	33,263	5,302	50,352	342	5,212
June	813.9	627.1	634.6	1,274.5	74.4	.228	....	4,166	25,964	24,245	6,243	58,362	377	5,033
July	788.7	584.7	626.8	1,229.9	77.6	.274	....	....	23,875	21,322	4,552	44,022	315	4,284
August	720.5	607.9	635.1	1,294.6	41.8	.247	....	....	34,678	30,786	6,027	54,121	356	4,703
September	766.1	568.1	623.7	1,250.6	151.5	.284	....	4,608	48,164	25,198	6,324	52,365	353	5,304
October	807.4	575.4	621.3	1,350.5	100.8	.254	....	....	52,882	21,582	6,887	51,321	388	6,218
November	804.0	596.3	609.1	1,431.9	107.7	.276	....	....	51,307	17,573	6,185	50,541	340	4,383
December	805.7	578.0	613.8	1,488.1	75.8	.262	....	4,978	75,600	25,764	6,033	43,739	264	5,987
1977: January	786.7	564.4	571.5	1,605.9	103.7	.252	....	....	76,832	26,580	4,897	49,029	247	3,823
February	791.2	578.4	591.2	1,616.0	92.3	.275	....	....	52,964	26,118	5,296	49,198	280	4,161
March	823.7	710.9	694.5	1,492.6	236.4	.318	....	4,797	54,695	22,075	7,085	53,376	332	6,180
April	747.3	636.9	597.1	1,485.1	103.3	.358	....	....	31,271	36,471	6,371	45,071	295	5,676
May	682.4	651.6	611.0	1,361.1	209.4	.353	....	....	38,003	17,482	6,433	46,687	344	6,267
June	631.1	589.3	553.8	1,174.0	159.9	.330	....	4,425	41,525	22,762	7,992	55,079	360	5,781
July	566.6	563.9	517.9	1,037.2	154.2	.271	....	....	49,692	27,333	5,934	43,260	279	5,887
August	553.6	661.0	629.8	942.5	72.0	.275	....	....	47,506	32,360	8,031	56,139	314	6,442
September	578.2	623.8	621.5	771.1	66.0	.249	....	4,711	66,331	33,271	7,716	49,144	326	7,530
October	821.9	700.1	658.6	756.4	108.8	.246	....	....	17,850	22,997	5,693	50,779	385	3,570
November	922.3	764.2	682.3	771.1	185.5	.260	....	....	49,515	25,072	5,962	51,358	341	4,177
December	931.5	745.0	721.9	864.0	175.3	.285	....	5,070	102,364	23,716	6,734	42,886	284	7,341
1978: January	911.9	705.6	664.1	913.8	[14]*113.1*	.265	....	....	52,539	25,925	5.399	48,413	280	3,716
February	809.5	653.2	648.8	856.5	*141.8*	.265	....	....	55,604	26,973	6,769	49,326	271	6,151
March	943.3	801.4	771.7	803.8	*252.6*	.320	....	4,811	73,157	27,773	7,362	55,317	329	8,580
April	866.9	738.0	686.5	822.2	*218.9*	.319	....	....	40,904	29,161	6,973	50,268	282	5,361
May	908.2	732.1	662.4	828.7	*176.4*	.336	....	....	32,316	31,446	6,981	54,390	319	6,050
June	795.1	649.9	640.5	834.4	*147.2*	.315	....	4,451	29,178	29,661	7,971	58,267	345	6,616
July	777.9	636.8	596.2	820.8	*165.5*	.320	....	....	42,661	35,184	5,925	44,397	236	5,523
August	815.8	725.3	699.8	777.5	*108.8*	.316	....	....	52,266	28,032	9,141	54,308	298	7,206
September	783.3	679.9	672.5	728.6	*193.4*	.330	....	4,728	41,319	26,755	8,002	50,321	322	7,823
October	984.3	782.8	715.9	813.4	*96.8*	.329	....	....	85,785	32,049	7,634	53,387	348	6,328
November	974.8	747.7	709.3	837.1	*154.8*	.293	....	....	95,786	21,474	7,522	53,689	323	6,846
December	1,050.4	765.7	707.5	970.6	*175.4*	.305	....	5,071	86,258	21,548	5,456	42,125	271	6,160

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS—HIDES AND SKINS, LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH	HIDES AND SKINS								LEATHER		SHOES AND SLIPPERS							
	Exports[1]			Imports[2]			Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. shipping point[3]		Exports, total[4]	Price, wholesale, sole, bends, light, f.o.b. tannery[5]	Production[6]				Exports[7]	Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. factory[8]		
	Total value	By principal types		Total value	By principal types		Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9½–15 pounds	Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 pounds			Total	Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic	Slippers	Athletic		Men's and boys' oxfords, dress, elk or side upper	Women's oxfords, elk side upper	Women's pumps, low-medium quality
		Calf and kip skins	Cattle hides		Sheep and lamb skins	Goat and kid skins										Goodyear welt		
	Thousands of dollars	Thousands of skins	Thousands of hides	Thousands of dollars	Thousands of pieces		Dollars per pound		Thousands of square feet	Index, 1967 = 100	Thousands of pairs					Index, 1967 = 100		
1947	22,588	516	1,311	85,839	21,418	37,480	0.760	0.269	45,818	110.3	479,838	*430,133*	*43,316*	*4,233*	5,734	61.1	62.6	61.6
1948	11,582	1,066	345	107,762	27,873	38,972	.605	.282	31,212	107.6	479,630	*425,268*	*47,632*	*3,962*	5,804	66.8	66.3	67.4
1949	21,035	949	1,104	72,533	25,061	36,158	.587	.217	51,628	91.7	474,258	*413,376*	*54,735*	*3,193*	4,421	65.1	66.2	65.8
1950	11,610	405	402	118,681	32,128	41,869	.689	.256	36,579	106.9	522,532	*456,611*	*58,026*	*3,644*	[9]3,214	69.6	69.1	70.2
1951	12,745	274	372	132,770	23,532	32,209	.841	.309	27,345	137.0	481,930	*426,768*	*48,640*	*2,767*	3,475	79.0	81.8	78.4
1952	19,495	[10]794	[10]1,138	60,077	21,853	[11]29,641	.416	.148	33,543	99.9	533,162	*473,504*	*52,845*	*2,735*	4,004	71.4	76.0	73.5
1953	37,369	1,481	2,381	73,772	27,868	31,850	[12].515	[12].145	45,059	97.7	532,031	*466,058*	*59,670*	*3,309*	4,282	71.0	76.6	72.4
1954	54,368	2,567	5,178	52,575	20,695	25,231	.388	.116	47,367	92.7	530,367	*465,173*	*56,904*	*3,529*	4,089	70.8	76.4	72.9
1955	60,327	3,579	5,852	56,628	22,575	28,504	.443	.126	49,814	86.5	585,369	*509,207*	*68,069*	*4,723*	3,993	71.7	76.3	73.7
1956	59,181	3,106	4,940	65,949	29,586	27,004	.498	.123	[13]46,023	89.7	591,757	*513,677*	*67,754*	*6,038*	3,863	78.8	82.8	76.2
1957	67,571	3,295	6,507	40,315	23,675	20,292	.470	.109	[14]47,542	88.9	597,648	*517,091*	*70,901*	*6,152*	3,645	79.9	85.4	77.0
1958	55,760	3,069	5,398	54,324	26,736	19,672	.493	.114	57,276	91.0	587,115	*504,536*	*70,572*	*5,879*	3,493	80.0	87.1	77.4
1959	62,807	1,910	4,084	87,229	34,273	25,414	.658	.193	55,578	127.1	637,384	*544,179*	*78,701*	*7,694*	2,906	84.1	92.7	83.9
1960	76,409	2,129	6,889	70,631	27,702	19,255	.561	.138	75,931	106.8	600,041	*514,053*	*73,467*	*7,008*	2,386	86.7	95.6	86.8
1961	86,153	2,512	7,646	64,289	27,903	14,740	.631	.149	114,409	107.0	592,907	*507,636*	*72,567*	*6,641*	2,149	85.8	95.6	87.5
1962	82,903	2,056	7,119	66,468	27,482	14,371	.623	.151	78,251	107.1	633,238	*532,782*	*82,999*	*10,102*	2,119	85.9	95.3	88.3
1963	74,578	1,858	7,971	[15]63,036	[15]26,310	14,774	.385	.111	96,767	102.1	604,328	*509,722*	*77,619*	*9,753*	2,037	85.5	94.2	87.9
1964	92,693	2,391	11,504	81,879	[16]30,455	12,882	.414	.106	89,078	98.9	612,790	*516,654*	*78,906*	*6,949*	1,912	86.2	94.2	88.2
1965	106,253	2,458	13,311	80,263	31,850	14,411	.541	.143	69,953	104.3	626,229	[17]526,190	[17]90,231	[17]6,967	[18]2,533	90.3	94.9	89.8
1966	155,623	2,582	14,307	88,995	36,998	10,331	.601	.177	65,704	117.2	641,696	537,681	93,823	7,268	2,737	98.4	98.1	96.3
1967	127,893	2,626	11,987	61,300	36,044	7,109	.460	.120	71,769	100.0	599,964	495,380	96,620	6,949	2,217	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	128,679	2,212	12,636	78,400	30,912	5,203	.555	.112	77,266	97.3	642,427	526,580	105,437	8,331	2,884	105.5	105.0	106.8
1969	152,446	1,652	14,778	62,400	20,716	5,068	.561	.146	65,802	109.5	576,961	462,231	101,735	8,675	2,324	108.9	111.9	111.0
1970	145,200	1,316	15,222	51,300	18,701	3,028	.331	.129	79,365	114.0	562,318	451,816	96,181	8,955	2,154	113.3	116.2	117.1
1971	155,821	2,222	15,962	52,100	19,283	1,956	.294	.145	82,944	114.4	535,777	425,875	98,147	8,440	2,106	117.5	120.1	121.2
1972	292,023	2,064	17,589	65,200	16,852	3,355	.563	.296	117,556	[19]157.5	526,500	417,604	98,272	8,726	2,253	128.6	125.7	[20]127.0
1973	376,999	1,886	16,867	84,300	12,835	1,600	.622	.343	120,104	[12]184.6	490,033	386,636	91,166	9,656	3,599	140.7	134.3	[21]122.1
1974	339,062	2,163	18,428	77,500	15,732	583	[12].644	[12].231	148,565	158.8	452,955	355,147	85,502	9,890	3,993	155.1	144.0	127.8
1975	296,279	2,403	21,269	78,100	15,520	879	[12].350	.234	184,104	[12]151.1	413,080	331,232	70,536	7,917	4,332	165.0	151.8	[22]133.5
1976	552,276	2,162	25,270	89,100	16,603	1,255	[12].755	.338	203,707	[12]197.9	422,507	345,433	64,880	10,064	6,023	179.1	163.8	143.4
1977	582,906	2,508	24,488	96,600	15,468	1,137	[12].914	.370	206,276	206.1	418,120	324,540	77,602	15,978	5,411	193.3	171.8	144.9
1978	[23]694,617	[23]2,666	[23]24,791	105,600	17,807	1,762	1.346	.472	[23]208,799	[12]236.2	418,948	314,695	79,353	20,852	[23]6,179	[24]211.3	185.3	[24]157.5
1975: January	22,674	280	1,863	4,800	1,161	64	.300	.118	14,748	128.0	32,676	26,569	5,304	603	316	160.0	150.5	132.3
February	22,796	161	1,810	5,600	1,515	85	.285	.125	12,427	125.1	31,177	25,069	5,207	601	301	162.1	150.5	132.3
March	24,519	236	1,989	5,800	1,615	119	.285	.163	13,574	130.9	31,576	25,246	5,277	749	402	162.1	150.5	....
April	25,093	174	2,045	6,100	1,603	62	.285	.275	14,624	142.4	32,768	26,021	5,806	656	464	164.6	150.5	....
May	24,553	230	1,834	5,100	1,162	46	.500	.253	16,735	146.7	32,684	25,175	6,558	711	442	164.6	150.5	....
June	23,361	115	1,719	6,300	1,024	56	......	.258	18,473	146.7	34,083	27,033	6,267	543	406	164.6	150.5	....
July	22,532	166	1,551	7,900	1,668	60	.350	.263	13,341		32,192	26,915	4,469	563	373	164.6	150.5	....
August	22,985	159	1,548	6,200	1,098	72	.350	.253	16,979	146.7	36,170	28,509	6,626	704	363	164.6	150.5	....
September	25,782	193	1,714	7,000	1,372	106	.350	.258	14,714	163.9	37,692	29,985	6,612	672	349	168.1	154.3	....
October	24,921	284	1,678	7,900	1,311	54	.350	.280	17,131	166.8	42,435	33,107	8,275	723	450	168.1	154.3	....
November	28,968	197	1,965	9,000	1,145	32	.350	.308	16,737	182.6	34,609	27,490	6,166	691	375	168.1	154.3	....
December	28,115	209	1,753	6,500	849	123	.450	.263	12,909	182.6	35,015	30,113	3,970	701	369	168.1	154.3	135.9
1976: January	34,804	195	2,172	6,000	929	116	.550	.315	14,517	182.6	37,027	31,542	4,650	702	369	170.5	156.8	140.6
February	28,296	151	1,658	6,000	959	137	.550	.298	17,367	182.6	36,122	30,178	5,032	769	451	173.6	156.8	140.6
March	42,391	247	2,407	11,700	2,793	201	......	.300	18,157	189.8	42,160	36,071	5,972	897	587	175.9	160.0	140.6
April	45,309	262	2,388	8,600	2,216	125	.800	.349	19,449	194.1	39,409	32,319	5,808	1,011	640	177.1	161.3	143.5
May	51,518	212	2,075	6,600	1,289	69	.800	.390	21,149	207.1	38,681	31,082	6,508	822	521	177.1	162.5	143.5
June	43,076	122	2,030	11,400	2,388	126	.800	.348	18,795	199.9	37,285	30,531	5,671	890	436	179.4	164.3	143.5
July	43,982	161	2,002	7,900	1,494	73	.800	.363	14,028	199.9	29,549	25,307	3,562	558	524	179.4	164.3	143.5
August	45,232	159	2,073	8,200	1,336	41	.800	.373	12,074	207.1	34,797	27,691	6,101	878	560	179.4	166.8	145.1
September	44,874	133	2,016	8,600	1,414	121	.900	.383	18,343	211.4	35,110	27,775	6,175	957	411	184.1	166.8	145.1
October	48,140	217	2,040	6,100	817	69	.900	.318	14,361	207.1	33,166	25,521	6,624	882	461	184.1	166.8	145.1
November	46,132	146	2,042	4,400	523	55	.700	.290	15,108	195.6	29,989	23,556	5,483	775	498	184.1	169.3	145.1
December	48,522	158	2,282	3,500	467	122	.700	.323	18,388	....	29,232	24,880	3,294	923	564	184.1	169.3	145.1
1977: January	50,536	194	2,276	5,200	815	136	.800	.358	18,630	204.2	34,816	28,091	5,481	1,264	391	184.1	169.3	145.1
February	47,158	182	1,998	6,300	1,166	116	.900	.363	19,272	211.4	34,451	27,181	5,930	1,340	436	188.9	169.3	145.1
March	55,844	144	2,289	9,400	1,942	118	.900	.373	23,315	211.4	37,624	29,962	5,996	1,666	475	191.3	173.0	146.7
April	53,264	250	2,167	7,700	1,355	144	.900	.401	18,338	211.4	34,347	26,381	6,458	1,508	463	192.5	173.0	143.7
May	48,048	174	2,016	12,200	2,260	123	1.150	.413	16,714	211.4	35,526	27,210	6,730	1,586	412	192.5	173.0	143.7
June	49,051	171	2,023	10,600	1,724	83	1.150	.363	16,205	207.1	38,942	27,363	7,093	1,486	477	192.5	173.0	143.7
July	51,788	246	2,189	9,600	1,601	68	.900	.381	18,612	207.1	26,867	21,471	4,688	708	422	194.8	170.2	143.7
August	46,500	187	1,937	9,400	1,385	72	.900	.368	12,276	207.1	37,542	28,645	7,413	1,484	475	194.8	170.2	143.7
September	50,381	249	2,157	9,500	1,295	151	.900	.348	16,838	207.1	35,567	26,955	7,257	1,355	549	194.8	170.2	143.7
October	39,260	179	1,631	5,000	482	44	......	.338	12,807	192.7	36,407	27,056	8,064	1,287	369	197.9	173.3	146.7
November	38,207	196	1,572	3,500	155	3	.750	.348	14,980	201.3	35,880	27,433	7,327	1,120	489	197.9	173.3	146.7
December	52,871	336	2,236	8,100	1,288	80	.800	.380	18,240	201.3	33,151	26,812	5,165	1,174	453	197.9	173.3	146.7
1978: January	[23]45,523	[23]211	[23]1,893	6,700	841	116	.900	.388	[23]17,384	210.0	34,510	27,567	5,360	1,305	395	200.8	176.9	146.7
February	47,562	160	2,021	10,200	1,850	227	.900	.378	15,309	212.8	34,778	27,084	5,991	1,362	378	206.8	176.9	146.7
March	58,535	288	2,270	10,800	2,080	143	1.000	.373	16,408	208.5	39,892	30,508	7,038	1,975	585	206.8	176.9	146.7
April	61,297	265	2,375	12,200	2,541	275	1.100	.413	16,720	207.1	35,780	26,705	6,946	1,764	495	211.4	181.7	157.3
May	55,370	194	2,122	11,400	2,245	128	1.100	.418	18,899	210.0	39,486	29,388	7,629	2,106	448	211.4	182.9	161.2
June	55,846	199	2,078	8,800	1,577	45	1.100	.458	21,427	....	36,768	27,024	7,434	1,968	514	211.4	182.9	161.2
July	47,511	222	1,725	8,300	1,664	190	1.200	.478	14,160	227.2	26,114	20,425	4,141	1,271	454	211.4	182.9	161.2
August	58,797	189	2,176	7,800	1,323	75	1.850	.530	19,726	241.6	37,090	27,429	7,468	1,818	605	213.8	182.9	161.2
September	54,396	339	1,779	7,800	1,093	117	1.850	.590	16,224	270.4	34,181	24,655	7,393	1,780	467	218.6	187.7	161.2
October	60,090	181	1,922	7,700	920	112	1.850	.573	17,438	261.7	36,348	25,667	8,289	2,003	546	221.0	197.3	170.7
November	58,503	177	1,754	7,100	935	176	1.650	.548	17,947	270.4	33,826	24,771	6,987	1,743	612	.....	197.3	.....
December	91,186	241	2,676	7,000	739	158	1.650	.518	17,176	267.5	30,175	23,472	4,667	1,757	679	.....	197.3	.....

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS—LUMBER (ALL TYPES) AND SOFTWOODS

YEAR AND MONTH	LUMBER (ALL TYPES) [1]											SOFTWOODS	
	Production			Shipments			Stocks (gross), mill, end of period			Exports, sawmill products [2]	Imports, sawmill products [2]	Douglas fir[3]	
												Orders	
	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods			New	Unfilled, end of period
	Millions of board feet												
1947	35,404	7,467	27,937	34,602	7,140	27,462	5,321	1,712	3,609	1,376	1,314	8,749	731
1948	36,762	7,752	29,010	35,056	7,439	27,617	6,866	1,934	4,932	[4]632	1,867	8,625	432
1949	32,901	5,704	27,197	32,812	5,571	27,241	6,654	1,915	4,739	662	1,574	9,081	515
1950	38,902	7,374	31,528	39,245	7,284	31,961	6,183	1,976	4,207	514	3,438	10,642	1,092
1951	37,515	7,711	29,804	35,895	6,766	29,129	7,141	2,332	4,809	986	2,520	9,363	892
1952	37,462	7,228	30,234	37,434	7,101	30,333	6,661	2,075	4,586	727	2,487	10,067	811
1953	36,742	7,180	29,562	35,954	7,184	28,770	7,477	2,200	5,277	643	2,772	9,575	732
1954	36,356	7,074	29,282	36,214	6,391	29,823	6,585	1,881	4,704	718	3,066	9,441	769
1955	37,858	7,565	30,293	38,434	8,236	30,198	6,419	1,740	4,679	841	3,599	9,444	671
1956	38,629	7,968	30,661	37,527	7,563	29,964	7,330	1,966	5,364	765	3,409	8,670	608
1957	32,901	5,801	27,100	33,142	5,837	27,305	7,049	1,961	5,088	792	2,944	7,872	476
1958	33,385	6,006	27,379	33,715	6,077	27,638	6,643	1,936	4,707	728	3,419	8,560	600
1959	37,166	6,657	30,509	36,770	6,374	30,396	6,697	1,973	4,724	789	4,077	9,103	708
1960	32,926	6,254	26,672	32,223	6,161	26,062	7,352	2,067	5,285	860	3,928	7,736	412
1961	[5]32,019	5,953	[5]26,066	32,665	6,424	26,241	[5]6,861	1,683	[5]5,178	755	4,258	7,684	419
1962	33,178	6,350	26,819	33,354	6,289	27,065	6,602	1,752	4,850	758	4,893	8,097	507
1963	[6]34,171	7,154	[6]27,017	34,184	6,924	27,260	[6]6,588	1,982	[6]4,606	877	[7]5,344	8,109	535
1964	35,733	7,275	28,458	35,941	7,769	28,172	6,380	1,488	4,892	957	5,240	8,522	607
1965	35,697	7,467	28,230	36,472	7,889	28,583	5,605	1,066	4,539	962	5,163	8,459	621
1966	35,710	7,737	27,973	35,630	7,770	27,860	5,685	1,033	4,652	1,009	5,120	7,891	486
1967	34,449	7,430	27,069	34,433	7,063	27,370	5,751	1,400	4,351	1,112	4,987	7,793	579
1968	36,124	7,188	28,936	36,871	7,750	29,121	5,004	838	4,166	1,143	6,087	8,358	821
1969	35,382	7,482	27,900	35,036	7,673	27,362	5,359	647	4,712	1,158	6,263	7,258	486
1970	34,245	7,138	27,107	33,247	6,279	26,968	6,350	1,506	4,844	1,266	6,095	7,398	457
1971	36,381	6,949	29,432	37,455	7,455	30,000	5,275	999	4,276	1,081	7,599	8,507	566
1972	37,643	6,770	30,873	38,761	7,188	31,573	4,157	581	3,576	1,390	9,428	9,242	617
1973	38,297	7,008	31,289	37,989	7,130	30,859	4,462	459	4,006	1,959	9,540	8,936	679
1974	34,097	6,904	27,193	33,432	6,555	26,877	5,124	802	4,322	1,668	7,249	7,367	316
1975	[8]31,583	5,872	[8]25,711	[8]31,769	5,799	[8]25,970	4,938	875	4,063	1,643	5,968	7,430	550
1976	[8]35,760	6,417	[8]29,343	[8]35,612	6,405	[8]29,207	5,086	887	4,199	1,909	8,178	8,377	634
1977	[8]37,667	6,680	[8]30,987	[8]37,899	6,794	[8]31,105	4,850	773	4,077	1,670	10,698	8,712	565
1978	[8]37,657	6,758	[8]30,899	[8]37,712	6,735	[8]30,977	4,795	796	3,999	1,300	12,199	8,894	553
1975: January	2,072	381	1,691	2,047	340	1,707	5,137	858	4,279	86	337	657	497
February	2,148	336	1,812	2,164	322	1,842	5,123	874	4,249	112	377	508	443
March	2,480	395	2,085	2,507	389	2,118	5,064	842	4,222	233	536	728	543
April	2,779	428	2,351	2,843	443	2,400	5,000	827	4,173	130	571	635	567
May	2,849	435	2,414	2,820	456	2,364	5,052	806	4,246	113	589	598	462
June	2,814	492	2,322	2,739	459	2,280	5,124	836	4,288	125	671	674	509
July	2,797	471	2,326	2,820	444	2,376	5,101	863	4,238	155	677	682	581
August	2,914	511	2,403	2,851	505	2,346	5,165	870	4,295	151	431	551	532
September	2,986	489	2,497	3,061	510	2,551	5,090	849	4,241	142	422	724	549
October	3,147	511	2,636	3,097	516	2,581	5,140	844	4,296	126	388	693	551
November	2,530	498	2,032	2,689	514	2,175	4,982	829	4,153	131	415	642	592
December	2,500	446	2,054	2,647	433	2,214	4,938	875	4,063	131	552	559	550
1976: January	2,821	451	2,370	2,762	463	2,299	4,894	831	4,063	132	477	718	598
February	2,804	513	2,291	2,790	521	2,269	4,926	823	4,103	147	527	657	633
March	3,144	512	2,632	3,107	521	2,586	4,963	814	4,149	139	627	757	645
April	3,209	544	2,665	3,155	556	2,599	5,016	801	4,215	161	701	755	639
May	2,960	559	2,401	2,944	571	2,373	5,123	789	4,334	156	669	586	606
June	2,949	542	2,407	3,150	536	2,614	4,922	795	4,127	152	573	756	685
July	2,963	509	2,454	3,122	497	2,625	4,763	807	3,956	254	890	664	652
August	3,265	568	2,697	3,234	570	2,664	4,794	805	3,989	153	680	700	607
September	3,226	524	2,702	3,167	507	2,660	4,854	823	4,031	165	781	693	633
October	3,305	550	2,755	3,167	525	2,642	4,991	847	4,144	160	715	722	622
November	2,972	496	2,476	2,911	510	2,401	5,062	843	4,219	140	759	673	618
December	2,921	428	2,493	2,951	426	2,525	5,086	887	4,199	150	779	696	634
1977: January	2,822	370	2,452	2,683	386	2,298	5,171	830	4,341	144	691	701	639
February	2,930	460	2,470	2,873	478	2,395	5,228	812	4,416	147	721	700	638
March	3,388	532	2,856	3,362	543	2,819	5,325	867	4,458	169	906	801	675
April	3,260	536	2,724	3,364	575	2,789	5,197	802	4,395	142	890	761	622
May	3,253	545	2,708	3,314	548	2,766	5,133	796	4,337	167	996	753	573
June	3,160	575	2,585	3,387	590	2,797	4,964	781	4,183	150	999	777	634
July	2,975	507	2,468	3,077	492	2,585	4,854	788	4,066	116	934	558	547
August	3,290	583	2,707	3,358	583	2,775	4,787	789	3,998	156	920	742	574
September	3,368	526	2,842	3,296	516	2,780	4,859	799	4,060	128	938	688	502
October	3,268	552	2,734	3,269	576	2,693	4,876	775	4,101	99	858	754	496
November	2,839	487	2,352	2,859	496	2,363	4,855	765	4,090	108	956	661	513
December	2,944	456	2,488	2,983	455	2,528	4,850	773	4,077	142	911	816	565
1978: January	2,843	442	2,401	2,699	426	2,273	4,963	787	4,176	72	865	735	607
February	2,904	430	2,474	2,741	456	2,285	5,128	763	4,365	94	840	709	586
March	3,222	497	2,726	3,158	511	2,647	5,201	749	4,452	110	939	843	649
April	3,127	571	2,556	3,133	574	2,559	5,190	752	4,438	125	915	754	679
May	3,203	546	2,657	3,355	583	2,772	5,038	715	4,323	212	1,173	804	706
June	3,333	574	2,759	3,548	600	2,948	4,877	687	4,190	118	1,117	833	614
July	2,988	597	2,391	3,156	574	2,582	4,705	706	3,999	93	1,194	719	631
August	3,263	591	2,672	3,357	567	2,790	4,632	732	3,900	88	1,119	637	548
September	3,285	580	2,705	3,250	577	2,673	4,669	737	3,932	94	1,014	776	610
October	3,333	629	2,704	3,262	601	2,661	4,740	765	3,975	96	1,091	739	612
November	3,102	618	2,484	3,116	600	2,516	4,731	783	3,948	96	979	629	526
December	2,931	595	2,336	2,907	572	2,335	4,795	796	3,999	100	954	716	553

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS—SOFTWOODS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	DOUGLAS FIR							SOUTHERN PINE [4]					
	Production[1]	Shipments[1]	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period[1]	Exports [2]			Price, producer [3]	Orders		Production	Shipments	Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of period	Exports, total sawmill products [2]
				Total sawmill products	Sawed timber	Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.	Dimension, construction, dried, 2" x 4", R.L.	New	Unfilled, end of period				
	Millions of board feet			Thousands of board feet			Dollars per M board feet	Millions of board feet					Thous. of bd. feet
1947	8,834	8,890	582	730,436	212,147	518,289	....	9,296	501	9,473	9,369	1,317	192,918
1948	9,265	8,917	907	324,114	81,580	242,534	....	8,555	332	9,110	8,724	1,703	103,933
1949	9,007	9,004	911	[5]329,079	[5]99,807	229,272	....	8,260	253	8,259	8,339	1,473	110,342
1950	9,972	10,065	817	214,254	74,022	140,232	....	10,153	381	9,939	10,045	1,317	106,080
1951	9,673	9,566	924	493,072	151,325	341,747	....	9,385	310	8,495	8,436	1,326	143,443
1952	10,173	10,149	947	[6]338,631	119,883	[6]218,748	....	8,571	295	8,572	8,586	1,262	100,334
1953	9,568	9,492	1,014	278,870	124,216	154,654	....	7,074	202	7,581	7,167	1,626	74,285
1954	9,252	9,403	922	325,564	118,054	207,510	....	7,599	239	7,332	7,562	1,346	80,833
1955	9,622	9,541	1,003	370,965	190,138	180,827	....	7,353	217	7,380	7,375	1,281	88,047
1956	8,759	8,733	1,029	324,372	181,569	142,803	....	7,441	158	7,740	7,500	1,471	85,213
1957	7,922	8,004	947	349,555	185,396	164,159	....	6,627	144	6,619	6,641	1,399	91,573
1958	8,410	8,436	921	237,874	110,293	127,581	....	6,574	173	6,420	6,545	1,224	78,275
1959	9,082	8,985	1,007	298,860	164,806	134,054	....	6,740	179	6,716	6,734	1,156	78,338
1960	8,046	8,031	1,023	380,773	201,811	178,962	....	5,289	165	5,660	5,303	1,463	93,532
1961	7,709	7,700	1,114	273,273	124,847	148,426	78.690	5,703	186	5,622	5,683	1,352	69,926
1962	7,914	8,009	937	315,605	116,117	199,488	78.645	5,744	225	5,740	5,704	1,388	75,900
1963	8,093	8,081	949	366,651	138,357	228,294	79.915	6,137	256	6,055	6,106	1,337	76,973
1964	8,578	8,450	1,077	368,982	136,107	232,875	81.139	6,414	281	6,414	6,389	1,362	102,684
1965	8,422	8,445	1,054	445,119	111,158	333,961	82.159	6,988	366	6,628	6,903	1,087	100,581
1966	8,012	8,026	1,040	401,358	110,443	290,465	85.617	6,374	274	6,609	6,466	1,230	99,202
1967	7,617	7,700	967	388,275	112,877	275,398	85.539	6,477	307	6,511	6,444	1,297	87,436
1968	8,130	8,116	971	403,157	102,263	300,894	107.853	7,176	422	6,901	7,061	1,137	90,477
1969	7,632	7,593	1,010	359,382	88,080	271,302	113.519	6,934	324	7,243	7,032	1,348	75,687
1970	7,475	7,427	1,058	379,789	87,410	292,379	92.221	7,084	373	7,063	7,036	1,376	78,418
1971	8,283	8,398	943	328,793	88,318	240,475	117.682	7,942	421	7,734	7,894	1,216	64,923
1972	8,983	9,191	735	405,332	111,374	293,958	144.267	8,086	436	7,884	8,072	1,028	64,456
1973	9,074	8,874	935	637,430	175,509	461,921	181.861	7,745	405	7,895	7,775	1,148	94,346
1974	7,777	7,730	982	598,138	158,104	440,034	158.842	6,699	344	6,921	6,760	1,309	76,276
1975	7,134	7,196	920	505,118	125,412	397,706	158.875	7,251	453	6,967	7,142	1,134	67,502
1976	8,322	8,293	949	601,728	179,961	421,767	191.242	7,490	443	7,598	7,500	1,232	140,386
1977	8,796	8,781	964	488,346	129,275	359,071	230.381	8,278	470	8,239	8,305	1,166	157,806
1978	8,845	8,906	903	478,478	119,253	359,225	253.394	8,229	505	8,267	8,264	1,169	152,121
1975: January	534	476	1,040	23,965	7,318	16,647	138.405	546	373	466	517	1,258	4,220
February	550	562	1,028	30,292	5,414	24,878	146.902	511	383	460	501	1,217	3,509
March	608	628	1,008	45,410	11,451	33,959	147.294	599	431	549	551	1,215	3,115
April	599	611	996	52,366	13,985	38,381	156.604	629	427	615	633	1,197	7,593
May	684	703	977	31,792	7,804	23,988	169.667	533	403	606	557	1,246	5,244
June	654	627	1,004	37,576	10,943	26,633	161.538	569	401	586	571	1,261	5,175
July	590	610	984	53,401	10,705	42,696	165.473	627	391	615	637	1,239	6,414
August	619	600	1,003	54,867	15,340	39,527	169.765	647	408	609	630	1,218	3,930
September	715	707	1,011	43,902	12,908	30,994	166.786	583	381	599	610	1,207	7,595
October	688	691	1,008	35,304	8,936	26,368	160.093	709	378	700	712	1,195	4,699
November	548	601	955	45,961	9,675	36,286	157.564	638	405	584	611	1,168	7,445
December	540	601	920	50,282	10,933	39,349	166.404	620	453	538	572	1,134	9,591
1976: January	707	670	957	48,040	20,003	28,037	175.430	593	453	636	593	1,177	8,576
February	662	622	997	40,564	7,500	33,064	178.291	623	478	583	598	1,162	11,346
March	753	745	1,005	38,414	8,049	30,365	184.897	590	459	623	609	1,176	14,241
April	753	761	997	62,967	28,842	34,125	180.046	615	460	634	614	1,196	10,774
May	658	619	1,036	50,296	13,698	36,598	176.057	619	476	598	603	1,191	11,160
June	633	677	992	42,300	12,861	29,439	171.451	694	499	664	671	1,184	12,872
July	658	697	953	83,281	19,276	64,005	187.494	726	479	710	746	1,148	9,322
August	731	745	939	47,080	10,565	36,515	195.588	733	470	743	742	1,149	11,438
September	656	667	928	42,268	13,210	29,058	215.081	632	418	716	684	1,181	11,361
October	736	733	931	70,341	19,197	51,144	207.789	695	375	761	738	1,204	9,114
November	700	677	954	30,959	8,282	22,677	204.016	699	441	656	633	1,227	12,833
December	675	680	949	45,218	18,478	26,740	218.765	660	443	663	658	1,232	17,349
1977: January	751	696	1,004	41,515	10,362	31,153	228.379	587	416	651	614	1,269	9,455
February	715	701	1,018	37,057	12,980	24,077	225.498	735	499	702	652	1,319	16,361
March	775	764	1,029	64,808	7,722	57,086	232.093	790	495	787	794	1,312	13,413
April	777	814	992	38,380	8,350	30,030	226.047	790	505	778	780	1,310	17,548
May	768	802	958	53,116	16,398	36,718	225.420	757	509	729	753	1,286	14,938
June	684	716	926	43,197	12,480	30,717	213.787	838	562	728	785	1,229	18,473
July	624	645	905	34,371	13,251	21,120	230.927	707	523	708	746	1,191	9,194
August	711	715	901	35,361	11,095	24,266	242.511	798	524	759	797	1,153	15,682
September	805	760	946	29,514	8,402	21,112	256.917	646	447	742	723	1,172	14,242
October	779	761	964	24,985	8,126	16,859	237.268	739	434	764	752	1,184	9,272
November	637	643	958	27,721	5,742	21,979	218.030	667	466	629	635	1,178	10,223
December	770	764	964	50,659	6,705	43,954	227.703	637	470	621	633	1,166	9,005
1978: January	762	693	1,033	28,372	4,897	23,475	238.081	624	500	608	594	1,180	14,712
February	803	730	1,106	38,731	9,254	29,477	241.805	591	495	622	596	1,206	9,784
March	805	780	1,131	52,390	16,682	35,708	246.284	790	552	728	733	1,210	14,492
April	738	724	1,145	37,344	9,908	27,436	238.483	767	563	730	756	1,175	14,920
May	738	777	1,106	51,516	15,580	35,936	238.434	761	588	735	736	1,174	12,506
June	800	925	990	50,046	18,993	31,053	245.284	696	552	728	732	1,170	15,495
July	614	702	902	47,465	3,738	43,727	245.000	668	544	669	676	1,163	8,991
August	678	720	880	29,532	7,026	22,506	272.058	769	561	733	752	1,144	10,324
September	731	714	877	35,038	10,869	24,169	274.743	671	541	688	691	1,141	12,161
October	703	737	923	38,572	7,566	31,006	266.658	738	542	737	737	1,141	10,467
November	701	715	909	34,028	7,307	26,721	271.509	626	510	663	658	1,146	15,751
December	683	689	903	35,444	7,433	28,011	262.395	618	505	646	623	1,169	12,518

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS—SOFTWOODS AND HARDWOOD FLOORING

YEAR AND MONTH	SOFTWOODS								HARDWOOD FLOORING				
	Southern pine [1]		Western pine						Oak flooring [5]				
	Prices, producer [2]		Orders [3]		Production [3]	Shipments [3]	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period [3]	Price, producer, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12", R.L. [4]	Orders		Production	Shipments	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period
	Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R.L.	Flooring, C and better, F.G., 1" x 4", S.L.	New	Unfilled, end of period					New	Unfilled, end of period			
	Index, 1967 = 100		Millions of board feet					Dollars per M bd. ft.	Thousands of board feet				
1947	84.8	91.2	6,707	526	6,610	6,433	1,217	*56.43*	590,529	51,135	624,725	606,663	16,086
1948	90.9	104.3	7,079	638	7,224	6,758	1,686	*71.01*	753,107	34,730	832,186	794,706	49,230
1949	77.1	96.2	6,800	767	6,660	6,702	1,644	*62.89*	796,183	61,486	786,787	785,350	47,149
1950	91.4	100.0	8,081	770	7,687	7,911	1,372	*71.27*	1,008,947	68,155	1,016,504	1,025,762	33,489
1951	98.3	103.8	7,061	332	7,440	7,103	1,686	*82.78*	887,927	53,002	987,470	936,620	82,087
1952	98.9	104.7	7,523	354	7,362	7,449	1,565	*81.82*	935,956	56,093	957,567	957,647	76,738
1953	96.9	105.4	7,688	342	7,881	7,672	1,754	*79.86*	923,906	47,688	956,958	961,797	64,149
1954	91.0	101.9	8,244	439	7,983	8,094	1,623	*71.08*	1,095,590	65,157	1,095,168	1,090,191	57,375
1955	97.1	100.4	8,734	418	8,818	8,776	1,645	*78.13*	1,188,781	61,168	1,220,204	1,207,164	62,545
1956	101.3	102.7	8,202	365	9,030	8,732	1,923	*77.96*	1,020,313	29,630	1,120,621	1,070,360	106,574
1957	95.6	97.9	8,139	360	8,060	8,144	1,829	[6]*71.09*	902,309	34,277	908,831	904,123	96,978
1958	94.8	92.9	8,627	439	8,508	8,548	1,789	*68.70*	872,891	33,271	887,389	883,139	88,261
1959	99.5	92.1	9,864	423	9,924	9,897	1,816	[7]78.41	979,342	37,057	994,348	981,874	85,345
1960	95.7	91.9	8,885	330	9,168	8,981	2,003	74.95	827,454	26,382	878,931	847,388	106,776
1961	89.6	89.9	9,162	313	9,054	9,181	1,876	69.45	770,269	27,284	786,812	785,114	94,664
1962	90.0	89.2	9,595	359	9,463	9,560	1,779	67.43	788,580	29,400	780,353	791,074	48,542
1963	89.4	89.8	9,409	347	9,308	9,408	1,670	67.42	819,750	36,945	832,087	829,527	46,650
1964	89.6	89.9	9,918	463	9,932	9,802	1,809	65.49	819,637	35,623	842,279	824,166	54,482
1965	91.1	91.6	10,007	535	9,858	9,935	1,732	67.42	818,388	64,294	778,686	783,299	35,389
1966	101.5	100.2	10,060	427	10,102	10,168	1,666	69.39	618,090	26,002	686,648	664,368	58,265
1967	100.0	100.0	10,045	557	9,694	9,915	1,445	71.95	547,048	20,112	551,220	552,218	57,884
1968	115.0	106.6	10,424	539	10,393	10,442	1,396	87.72	495,538	23,858	459,286	485,098	23,505
1969	127.5	119.8	9,285	364	9,691	9,460	1,627	107.18	380,629	11,963	383,107	387,778	29,572
1970	107.9	122.9	9,190	334	9,227	9,220	1,634	83.79	304,436	9,139	315,189	306,736	33,346
1971	133.7	[8]132.8	10,299	362	10,019	10,271	1,382	96.44	323,301	8,149	306,603	320,921	21,953
1972	154.7	140.8	10,756	555	10,395	10,563	1,214	130.91	268,194	11,648	244,787	261,147	6,634
1973	198.2	186.2	10,456	556	10,564	10,455	1,323	179.62	178,348	5,146	188,011	184,573	8,203
1974	188.4	229.2	8,788	392	8,973	8,952	1,344	151.38	108,312	2,518	123,868	108,459	19,230
1975	166.6	226.9	8,665	538	8,445	8,519	1,270	[9]143.97	104,194	4,520	93,816	98,775	12,470
1976	207.5	233.6	9,760	554	9,789	9,744	1,315	184.31	114,500	4,245	104,472	109,314	8,895
1977	271.0	250.2	10,331	590	10,309	10,295	1,329	231.53	112,823	7,949	109,753	109,956	6,174
1978	329.9	276.9	9,946	469	10,033	10,067	1,296	[10]258.44	108,634	9,190	104,690	108,296	2,704
1975: January	144.7	228.5	587	471	465	508	1,301	126.78	8,517	2,768	7,614	7,871	18,970
February	147.9	228.5	507	441	505	537	1,269	132.83	9,879	4,559	6,557	8,088	17,439
March	150.8	230.7	683	496	612	608	1,273	150.35	8,559	4,900	7,098	8,218	16,254
April	160.5	230.7	781	523	753	764	1,262	154.31	9,121	4,502	8,880	9,388	15,438
May	174.0	231.8	720	470	794	773	1,283	173.62	8,037	3,819	8,528	8,254	15,712
June	174.7	230.7	748	484	735	734	1,284	170.71	7,580	3,241	8,025	8,077	14,931
July	174.5	225.2	869	546	805	807	1,282	145.95	8,604	2,867	9,216	8,216	15,931
August	170.8	225.2	740	513	823	773	1,332	141.17	9,328	2,587	8,435	8,985	15,381
September	171.5	225.2	936	560	852	889	1,296	131.78	8,048	2,957	7,864	7,448	15,797
October	171.4	220.9	838	542	895	856	1,334	128.87	9,447	3,310	8,472	8,715	15,736
November	176.5	222.0	725	559	654	708	1,280	127.30	8,276	4,404	6,188	7,238	14,686
December	182.0	223.0	743	538	706	764	1,270	....	8,798	4,520	6,961	8,277	12,470
1976: January	190.5	227.4	720	584	673	674	1,269	154.01	12,571	6,737	8,041	10,354	10,157
February	198.6	228.5	692	578	692	698	1,263	177.50	8,450	5,382	8,372	9,174	9,626
March	217.7	231.8	791	530	857	839	1,281	198.52	8,205	4,641	9,535	8,163	10,998
April	217.7	231.8	812	522	890	820	1,351	209.92	9,751	5,166	8,722	8,559	11,161
May	219.7	231.8	791	502	824	811	1,364	189.73	9,409	5,726	7,905	8,981	9,811
June	222.4	231.8	997	598	789	901	1,252	165.91	10,116	4,893	8,306	8,691	9,564
July	225.1	233.3	824	582	774	840	1,186	161.57	10,751	4,956	8,107	10,400	7,909
August	236.3	235.1	776	546	856	812	1,230	168.63	10,768	5,924	8,941	9,974	6,229
September	245.1	237.3	934	535	959	945	1,244	182.50	9,723	5,559	9,836	10,088	6,416
October	246.0	237.7	825	555	872	805	1,311	198.68	8,203	5,194	9,622	8,566	7,472
November	244.3	238.4	812	604	781	763	1,329	198.57	8,014	4,401	8,326	8,290	7,121
December	246.1	238.4	786	554	822	836	1,315	206.15	8,539	4,245	8,759	8,074	8,895
1977: January	249.2	238.4	687	550	752	691	1,376	227.16	9,292	5,100	7,763	8,497	8,106
February	247.8	238.4	758	555	773	753	1,396	232.18	7,416	4,994	7,871	7,522	8,455
March	252.4	240.5	947	590	938	912	1,422	245.58	11,791	6,250	9,766	10,535	7,686
April	258.5	242.7	830	577	842	843	1,421	251.21	10,086	6,995	9,401	9,321	7,239
May	259.9	243.8	834	540	899	871	1,449	239.98	7,603	5,342	9,108	9,256	7,091
June	263.7	246.0	1,042	639	862	943	1,368	216.44	9,400	5,621	9,478	9,081	6,095
July	275.9	251.5	846	605	844	880	1,332	219.98	9,643	7,027	8,286	8,741	5,640
August	284.2	254.8	933	607	916	931	1,317	232.57	11,141	7,617	9,983	10,551	5,072
September	287.9	259.1	908	554	986	961	1,322	236.48	9,408	7,298	10,090	9,727	5,435
October	288.6	260.2	870	563	883	861	1,344	235.28	9,115	6,378	9,680	10,035	5,080
November	290.6	262.4	811	557	813	817	1,340	215.40	9,827	6,805	9,255	9,405	4,930
December	294.3	264.6	865	590	821	832	1,329	226.17	8,121	7,949	9,074	7,285	6,174
1978: January	299.7	267.9	699	567	753	722	1,380	247.58	9,763	8,940	7,945	8,772	5,347
February	305.5	269.9	755	618	768	704	1,424	263.86	8,602	9,076	7,966	8,466	4,847
March	313.6	272.4	853	636	882	835	1,471	264.90	10,787	10,433	9,942	9,430	5,359
April	321.5	271.2	742	596	800	782	1,489	267.57	9,481	10,714	8,993	9,200	5,152
May	329.7	274.4	881	546	876	931	1,434	240.07	9,349	11,562	8,826	8,536	5,442
June	331.5	274.4	877	526	853	897	1,390	251.25	9,348	10,224	9,087	10,095	3,951
July	333.6	276.6	857	544	796	839	1,347	232.33	8,545	11,355	7,158	7,414	3,695
August	337.7	280.6	893	506	912	931	1,328	236.92	10,467	11,401	9,869	10,421	3,143
September	344.5	282.1	984	545	939	945	1,322	254.23	7,852	10,555	8,798	8,698	3,159
October	346.4	283.8	911	546	908	911	1,319	267.17	9,817	11,002	8,870	9,370	2,659
November	347.1	284.3	717	462	788	800	1,306	....	8,297	9,620	9,373	8,679	3,353
December	347.8	285.4	777	469	760	770	1,296	317.01	6,328	9,190	7,963	7,215	2,704

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—IRON AND STEEL

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS [1]			IMPORTS [1]			IRON AND STEEL SCRAP [3]				STEEL SCRAP, NO. 1 HEAVY MELTING [4]	
											Prices	
	Steel mill products	Scrap [2]	Pig iron	Steel mill products	Scrap	Pig iron	Production	Receipts, net	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Composite	Pittsburgh district
	Thousands of short tons										Dollars per long ton	
1947	5,919	194	11	32	71	33	....	....	60,864	4,431	....	*36.30*
1948	3,950	244	7	148	481	219	....	....	64,964	6,458	....	*41.33*
1949	4,344	299	81	291	1,150	100	....	....	54,338	5,641	....	*32.07*
1950	2,639	217	7	1,014	785	796	....	....	68,901	5,420	....	*39.26*
1951	3,137	[2]231	7	2,177	417	1,067	40,808	34,866	76,728	4,366	....	*45.18*
1952	4,005	342	14	1,201	154	374	36,867	34,693	69,023	6,902	....	*44.00*
1953	2,991	304	19	1,703	174	627	43,821	33,556	77,131	7,149	....	*41.08*
1954	2,792	1,683	10	771	239	318	35,697	25,855	61,354	7,349	....	*29.83*
1955	4,061	5,155	35	973	229	308	45,501	35,735	81,375	7,210	....	*40.54*
1956	4,348	6,422	269	1,341	256	342	43,676	36,846	80,315	7,416	....	*53.50*
1957	5,348	6,744	882	1,155	239	235	43,996	31,086	73,549	8,949	....	*47.67*
1958	2,823	2,924	103	1,707	333	216	33,714	23,291	56,360	9,594	37.28	[5]38.00
1959	1,677	4,937	10	4,396	309	710	37,418	29,043	66,062	9,993	[6]39.23	40.00
1960	2,977	7,181	112	3,359	178	338	39,632	26,095	66,469	9,288	32.95	33.00
1961	1,990	9,714	416	3,163	268	384	38,475	25,305	64,327	8,824	[7]36.64	35.00
1962	2,013	5,113	154	4,100	262	508	40,645	25,284	66,160	8,471	[7]28.12	29.00
1963	2,224	6,364	70	[8]5,446	[8]222	[8]659	44,655	29,432	74,621	7,945	26.78	27.00
1964	3,442	7,881	176	6,440	299	751	52,262	31,831	84,626	7,427	32.77	35.00
1965	[8]2,496	[8]6,170	[8]28	10,383	235	916	55,213	35,804	90,359	7,638	33.36	35.00
1966	1,724	5,858	12	10,753	464	1,252	55,463	36,671	91,583	8,193	29.95	31.00
1967	1,685	7,635	7	11,455	286	631	52,312	32,654	85,361	7,793	27.52	27.00
1968	2,170	6,572	11	17,960	327	799	53,545	33,587	87,060	7,882	26.06	27.00
1969	5,229	9,176	44	14,034	412	417	56,287	36,929	94,816	6,552	29.76	32.00
1970	7,062	10,365	310	13,364	[9]301	[9]249	52,575	34,148	85,559	7,668	40.72	42.00
1971	2,827	6,256	34	18,304	283	306	49,194	34,208	82,567	8,494	33.19	36.80
1972	2,873	7,383	15	17,681	312	637	51,184	41,670	93,371	8,169	34.65	38.00
1973	4,052	11,256	15	15,150	349	446	57,801	44,711	103,606	7,086	55.95	57.40
1974	5,833	8,696	101	15,970	201	342	55,250	51,335	[3]105,483	8,408	106.22	104.20
1975	2,953	9,608	60	12,012	305	478	46,042	36,753	82,331	8,766	70.83	72.50
1976	2,654	8,120	57	14,284	507	415	50,035	41,144	89,914	9,988	73.62	79.10
1977	2,003	6,175	51	19,307	625	373	49,523	47,873	92,090	9,360	[10]55.99	80.35
1978	2,508	9,278	51	21,134	794	655	51,960	51,804	99,133	8,313	73.84	78.29
1975: January	289	720	2	1,804	15	62	4,337	3,595	[3]8,362	7,916	76.98	81.00
February	257	685	7	1,192	10	24	4,087	3,344	[3]7,785	7,597	81.13	83.50
March	282	779	10	1,153	15	34	4,376	3,635	[3]8,169	7,431	80.47	84.50
April	270	871	13	959	24	91	4,231	3,428	7,488	7,559	82.06	81.50
May	268	1,065	6	856	22	45	4,000	3,219	6,879	7,920	82.35	82.50
June	256	1,005	4	927	49	7	3,664	3,008	6,324	8,279	68.61	69.00
July	264	843	2	805	48	31	3,411	2,443	5,748	8,403	56.04	56.50
August	271	809	2	748	18	26	3,581	2,421	6,135	8,243	64.89	65.50
September	202	771	3	697	29	26	3,792	3,017	6,703	8,415	74.34	77.50
October	228	657	4	818	26	52	3,912	3,292	6,815	8,791	63.54	63.00
November	185	757	4	903	17	51	3,388	2,808	6,212	8,792	59.12	61.50
December	182	646	3	1,153	34	31	3,505	2,725	6,133	8,860	60.42	64.00
1976: January	150	676	6	1,007	72	42	3,758	2,836	6,836	8,489	65.14	74.50
February	177	654	4	966	22	41	3,818	3,205	6,904	8,581	72.09	80.50
March	212	600	4	1,034	28	31	4,418	3,951	8,131	8,828	80.98	86.00
April	229	743	6	948	47	16	4,407	3,910	8,057	9,087	87.75	93.00
May	265	836	5	1,071	27	22	4,475	3,935	8,388	9,109	80.42	83.50
June	232	671	7	1,354	57	39	4,596	3,864	8,172	9,381	78.50	82.00
July	318	769	3	1,190	68	42	4,314	3,375	7,402	9,652	85.10	91.00
August	280	631	3	1,201	49	17	4,407	3,520	7,647	9,918	78.64	85.00
September	193	709	3	1,283	28	55	4,291	3,225	7,508	9,918	69.88	73.50
October	183	644	4	1,268	26	22	4,113	3,247	7,345	9,928	61.69	67.50
November	186	554	6	1,597	50	23	3,786	3,090	6,873	9,890	60.02	64.00
December	228	634	6	1,364	33	64	3,661	2,940	6,508	9,988	63.22	69.00
1977: January	162	511	4	1,121	55	6	3,497	3,338	6,735	9,723	67.03	74.00
February	205	465	3	1,002	53	20	3,591	3,567	6,663	9,828	[10]68.76	74.00
March	202	532	11	1,175	62	17	4,436	4,393	8,255	9,864	73.66	76.00
April	233	449	4	1,115	80	14	4,333	4,340	8,107	9,908	74.03	75.50
May	178	504	10	1,817	43	36	4,571	4,456	8,570	9,720	68.00	70.50
June	151	654	6	1,819	41	58	4,570	3,961	8,507	10,625	63.32	67.50
July	136	594	4	1,582	35	22	3,961	3,961	7,527	10,553	[10]60.47	67.00
August	143	438	3	1,831	67	19	4,207	4,051	7,734	9,760	60.65	66.50
September	171	598	3	2,057	62	25	4,187	4,035	7,605	9,917	59.53	64.00
October	125	474	2	1,762	40	54	4,244	4,093	7,985	9,734	51.77	56.00
November	148	462	2	1,938	39	48	3,962	3,709	7,430	9,412	47.17	51.00
December	149	475	1	2,087	50	53	3,968	3,729	7,368	9,360	56.34	61.50
1978: January	160	642	1	1,538	53	44	3,824	3,679	7,541	8,923	66.04	73.00
February	208	444	1	2,220	46	7	3,714	3,868	7,374	8,797	68.94	74.50
March	191	628	5	1,988	71	61	4,730	4,396	8,347	9,017	71.90	77.00
April	205	695	(11)	2,175	45	35	4,477	4,265	8,488	8,779	75.42	80.50
May	255	821	1	1,511	127	38	4,581	4,851	8,938	8,738	71.46	75.50
June	271	786	1	1,360	55	99	4,605	4,509	8,579	8,747	71.38	75.00
July	174	756	5	1,785	77	42	4,070	4,144	7,659	8,865	76.00	82.50
August	208	777	7	1,870	71	78	4,565	4,426	8,279	9,018	75.40	78.50
September	174	834	1	1,584	70	88	4,426	4,186	8,338	8,808	72.81	75.50
October	218	977	11	1,715	51	41	4,699	4,443	8,918	8,536	71.67	75.50
November	194	974	8	2,016	67	75	4,442	4,342	8,397	8,458	79.05	83.50
December	248	944	11	1,372	60	48	4,323	4,239	8,300	8,313	85.95	88.50

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	IRON ORE (OPERATIONS IN ALL U.S. DISTRICTS)										MANGA-NESE (MANGANESE CONTENT), GENERAL IMPORTS [5]	PIG IRON		
	Mine production [1]	Shipments from mines [1]	Imports [2]	U.S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates								Production [6]	Consumption [7]	Stocks, end of period [7]
				At iron and steel plants [3]		Exports [4]	Stocks, end of period							
				Receipts	Consumption		Total	At mines [1]	At furnace yards [3]	At U.S. docks [3]				
	Thousands of long tons											Thousands of short tons		
1947	93,092	93,315	4,896	....	....	2,811	....	6,036	....	....	619	*58,329*	58,291	968
1948	101,003	100,822	6,109	....	....	2,751	....	6,285	....	....	698	*60,055*	60,026	1,606
1949	84,937	84,687	7,399	....	....	2,425	....	5,334	....	....	648	*53,413*	53,447	1,658
1950	98,045	97,764	8,297	....	....	2,550	....	5,726	....	....	902	*64,587*	64,943	1,800
1951	116,505	116,230	10,148	124,352	115,874	4,329	....	5,590	47,105	....	914	*70,274*	71,414	1,751
1952	97,918	97,973	9,772	102,770	100,418	5,123	....	5,528	49,295	....	976	*61,313*	61,551	1,964
1953	117,995	117,822	11,086	126,601	122,481	4,252	....	5,706	53,169	....	1,370	*74,901*	74,708	2,798
1954	78,129	76,954	15,793	89,760	93,286	3,146	....	7,078	49,182	....	954	*57,965*	58,662	2,536
1955	103,003	106,258	23,476	125,414	123,929	4,527	....	4,281	48,399	4,918	980	[6] *77,051*	77,216	2,289
1956	97,877	97,924	30,424	122,175	119,403	5,508	....	5,465	50,677	4,558	1,112	*75,286*	74,996	[illegible]
1957	106,148	104,970	33,654	133,138	124,942	5,002	70,813	6,776	58,877	5,160	1,425	*78,561*	76,354	3,817
1958	67,709	66,959	27,623	90,977	89,781	3,573	72,875	7,033	60,266	5,577	1,115	*57,308*	57,363	3,964
1959	60,276	59,855	35,627	91,525	94,396	2,967	71,874	7,358	56,941	7,575	1,087	*60,322*	61,772	2,979
1960	88,784	83,784	34,584	112,756	102,264	5,269	86,292	12,337	67,116	6,839	1,190	*66,672*	66,626	3,770
1961	71,329	72,949	25,808	93,113	97,712	4,983	79,040	10,335	62,605	6,100	1,036	*64,718*	65,798	3,183
1962	71,829	70,410	33,435	97,449	96,494	5,898	81,656	11,614	63,613	6,429	943	*65,722*	66,595	3,067
1963	73,599	74,387	33,488	101,502	104,029	6,816	77,490	11,099	61,044	5,347	[8] 1,004	*71,917*	72,689	2,806
1964	84,836	85,184	42,417	118,325	122,197	6,963	71,166	10,241	57,184	3,741	1,032	*85,601*	86,382	2,464
1965	87,439	84,930	45,106	121,964	126,143	7,085	69,158	12,667	53,997	2,494	1,272	*88,185*	88,946	2,330
1966	90,147	90,824	46,259	128,225	127,694	7,779	69,525	12,160	54,658	2,707	1,293	*91,500*	91,770	2,968
1967	84,179	83,016	44,627	119,435	118,982	5,944	71,067	12,959	55,121	2,987	1,086	*86,984*	87,371	2,842
1968	85,865	82,530	43,941	118,581	120,449	5,937	72,070	16,041	53,232	2,797	953	*88,780*	89,953	2,342
1969	88,328	90,583	40,758	126,165	128,550	5,430	67,217	13,566	51,003	2,648	1,124	*95,017*	94,635	1,723
1970	89,760	87,891	44,876	125,107	123,261	5,494	71,500	15,316	52,781	3,403	990	*91,435*	90,126	2,082
1971	80,762	77,692	40,124	114,061	108,966	3,061	78,815	17,653	57,738	3,424	1,019	*81,299*	81,215	1,779
1972	75,434	78,287	35,761	112,303	119,937	2,095	67,352	14,679	50,061	2,612	934	*88,942*	89,140	1,660
1973	87,669	90,863	43,331	132,905	137,073	2,747	59,905	10,876	45,990	3,039	916	*100,837*	99,821	1,215
1974	84,355	85,112	48,029	128,306	129,077	2,323	57,924	9,406	45,247	3,272	851	*95,670*	95,792	763
1975	78,866	75,967	46,743	112,718	106,230	2,538	69,144	12,299	52,231	4,614	1,033	[9] 79,923	79,638	1,436
1976	79,993	77,216	44,390	117,697	114,324	2,913	75,035	14,026	56,246	4,763	1,053	86,870	86,929	1,513
1977	55,750	54,053	37,905	94,944	108,462	2,143	59,390	14,140	42,271	2,974	884	81,328	82,017	1,309
1978	81,583	83,207	29,924	114,227	116,304	3,762	55,339	12,469	39,301	3,569	842	87,679	88,384	889
1975: January	5,635	4,134	4,245	6,988	9,771	98	56,622	10,536	42,789	3,297	79	[9] 7,371	7,372	709
February	5,319	2,421	2,712	5,205	9,539	9	54,949	13,422	38,468	3,059	40	7,135	7,248	656
March	5,823	2,437	2,975	5,684	10,672	95	52,877	16,809	33,480	2,588	108	8,071	8,050	766
April	6,119	5,406	4,019	8,944	9,781	152	52,290	17,444	32,644	2,211	138	7,432	7,398	828
May	8,005	8,454	4,027	12,989	9,182	297	56,655	17,919	36,450	2,286	116	6,990	6,915	886
June	8,023	9,455	4,738	12,583	8,531	232	57,594	14,299	40,527	2,768	84	6,239	6,236	944
July	7,682	9,070	4,692	12,495	7,825	232	61,166	12,916	45,197	3,053	77	5,968	5,884	1,069
August	7,570	8,673	3,472	11,342	7,949	192	63,855	11,723	48,676	3,456	88	6,031	6,049	1,120
September	7,471	7,645	4,534	10,118	8,419	300	66,095	11,549	50,376	4,170	51	6,245	6,286	1,300
October	6,160	6,850	4,226	9,423	8,279	395	66,600	10,859	51,521	4,220	112	6,292	6,298	1,333
November	5,765	5,796	3,062	8,571	7,958	333	67,265	10,786	52,133	4,346	43	5,981	5,958	1,387
December	5,801	5,277	4,039	8,375	8,326	203	68,113	11,268	52,231	4,614	98	6,234	6,210	1,427
1976: January	5,413	2,578	2,703	3,916	8,849	1	66,855	14,696	47,298	4,861	101	6,636	[illegible]	1,438
February	5,459	1,812	1,645	4,111	8,923	2	65,351	18,418	42,485	4,448	39	6,754	6,812	1,452
March	5,859	2,292	2,022	4,690	10,063	21	63,076	21,984	37,181	3,911	83	7,519	7,573	1,430
April	6,118	5,579	2,443	7,765	9,926	200	61,400	22,724	35,085	3,591	68	7,601	7,679	1,362
May	7,556	8,426	4,084	12,696	10,753	426	62,608	21,853	37,296	3,459	53	8,116	8,163	1,329
June	7,846	8,910	4,554	12,862	10,347	271	64,087	20,793	39,852	3,442	161	7,874	7,859	1,356
July	7,188	9,314	5,109	13,892	10,554	541	65,298	18,558	43,256	3,484	45	7,999	7,930	1,418
August	7,430	9,593	5,333	13,873	10,269	424	66,643	16,399	46,959	3,292	134	7,751	7,702	1,501
September	7,416	8,739	5,057	13,134	9,262	363	69,331	15,078	50,864	3,389	87	6,995	7,021	1,489
October	6,755	7,639	4,114	11,432	8,976	160	71,430	14,171	53,319	3,940	75	6,969	6,998	1,486
November	6,090	6,806	3,904	10,053	8,205	268	73,240	13,460	55,167	4,613	93	6,382	6,402	1,491
December	6,134	5,528	3,422	9,274	8,195	238	75,035	14,026	56,246	4,763	114	6,272	6,275	1,513
1977: January	5,642	2,220	2,252	3,471	7,873	87	73,533	17,117	51,843	4,573	71	5,985	5,984	1,530
February	5,524	1,695	1,184	3,232	7,890	2	72,233	20,928	47,186	4,119	53	5,827	5,860	1,520
March	6,205	2,156	881	4,251	9,641	2	70,065	24,978	41,804	3,273	29	7,174	7,227	1,505
April	6,084	4,824	2,061	7,058	9,667	390	68,485	26,220	39,195	3,070	48	7,382	7,396	1,526
May	6,971	8,176	3,078	11,119	10,930	393	67,701	25,012	39,381	3,308	121	7,962	8,053	1,508
June	7,187	9,190	4,299	12,680	10,108	403	68,502	23,002	41,991	3,509	119	7,530	7,536	1,526
July	6,677	9,616	3,520	13,174	9,436	143	69,691	20,247	45,793	3,651	62	7,008	7,001	1,564
August	1,805	5,590	4,961	10,566	9,074	348	67,211	16,460	47,224	3,527	87	6,763	6,832	1,573
September	1,763	2,459	4,245	7,958	8,504	520	65,923	15,739	46,678	3,506	110	6,566	6,650	1,530
October	1,548	2,579	4,083	7,351	8,686	317	63,523	14,695	45,344	3,484	49	6,636	6,753	1,419
November	1,450	1,740	4,207	6,387	8,186	733	60,745	14,373	43,354	3,018	21	6,121	6,228	1,356
December	3,843	4,051	3,146	7,697	8,469	435	59,390	14,140	42,271	2,979	64	6,419	6,498	1,309
1978: January	5,104	3,871	0	4,408	8,735	183	56,342	15,358	37,915	3,069	94	6,390	6,452	1,271
February	4,820	2,475	1,316	4,185	8,321	31	54,092	17,702	33,701	2,641	50	5,971	6,061	1,200
March	6,425	2,489	1,643	4,639	9,048	20	53,084	21,687	29,195	2,202	113	6,894	7,013	1,108
April	6,034	5,299	1,291	6,363	9,379	343	50,360	22,411	26,199	1,750	50	7,189	7,316	1,916
May	7,751	8,558	2,102	10,907	10,114	517	49,862	21,598	26,903	1,361	71	7,936	7,989	997
June	7,988	8,754	2,182	11,448	10,216	411	51,887	20,968	28,127	2,792	55	7,754	7,770	1,014
July	7,559	9,757	3,686	11,787	9,940	576	51,561	18,772	29,939	2,850	82	7,637	7,611	[illegible]
August	7,593	9,779	4,488	14,658	10,137	636	53,791	16,461	34,349	2,981	42	7,518	7,527	1,080
September	7,314	8,707	4,534	12,291	9,797	349	54,681	15,165	36,738	2,778	97	7,391	7,463	1,047
October	7,032	8,088	1,611	12,285	10,323	264	55,500	14,104	38,585	2,811	62	7,809	7,887	983
November	6,546	7,667	4,015	11,524	9,964	377	56,432	12,982	40,049	3,401	64	7,533	7,594	985
December	6,552	7,095	3,037	9,732	10,341	748	55,339	12,469	39,301	3,569	63	7,658	7,721	889

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PIG IRON	IRON PRODUCTS						STEEL, RAW AND SEMIFINISHED				
	Basic (furnace)[1]	Castings[2]						Steel, raw[3]		Steel castings[2]		
		Gray and ductile iron			Malleable iron			Production			Shipments	
	Price	Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments		Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments		Total ★	Rate of capability utilization	Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Total	For sale
			Total	For sale		Total	For sale					
	Dollars per net ton	Thousands of short tons							Percent	Thousands of short tons		
1947	30.31	2,826	12,753	7,314	206	809	514	84,894	....	494	1,633	1,215
1948	[4]39.53	2,346	13,207	7,381	143	941	527	88,640	....	360	1,779	1,360
1949	41.07	931	11,060	5,787	64	723	373	77,978	....	124	1,260	890
1950	41.97	2,142	13,725	7,324	222	942	537	96,836	....	570	1,481	1,085
1951	46.43	1,847	14,989	8,453	215	1,085	656	105,200	....	846	2,050	1,507
1952	47.36	1,316	12,889	7,372	173	926	573	93,168	....	719	1,928	1,476
1953	49.33	940	13,708	7,495	98	971	579	111,610	....	278	1,834	1,400
1954	50.00	745	11,532	6,323	85	822	462	88,312	....	179	1,184	878
1955	51.12	1,074	14,838	7,987	123	1,105	663	117,036	....	475	1,531	1,167
1956	54.17	920	13,861	7,980	92	952	558	115,216	....	522	1,932	1,512
1957	57.85	876	12,665	6,876	75	863	520	112,715	....	327	1,786	1,360
1958	58.93	607	10,358	5,849	66	661	384	85,255	....	214	1,121	857
1959	58.93	847	12,308	6,994	94	916	557	93,446	....	306	1,413	1,113
1960	58.93	563	11,594	6,403	55	821	487	99,282	....	163	1,392	1,072
1961	58.93	672	10,824	6,176	66	723	428	98,014	....	169	1,217	937
1962	58.48	693	11,553	6,324	82	868	506	98,328	....	181	1,423	1,116
1963	56.25	719	12,764	7,089	88	933	523	109,261	....	262	1,504	1,197
1964	56.25	855	14,316	8,132	122	1,001	589	127,076	....	337	1,835	1,471
1965	56.25	882	15,713	9,171	174	1,136	648	131,462	....	436	1,961	1,570
1966	56.25	962	15,716	8,927	182	1,131	686	134,101	....	591	2,155	1,792
1967	56.25	913	14,329	8,128	120	1,041	614	127,213	....	293	1,857	1,556
1968	56.25	923	15,130	8,715	137	1,007	583	131,462	....	371	1,730	1,435
1969	57.14	1,091	15,933	9,185	117	1,172	672	141,262	....	446	1,897	1,580
1970	61.84	888	13,945	8,173	78	852	521	131,514	....	321	1,724	1,416
1971	67.70	835	13,839	7,606	88	882	506	120,443	....	280	1,579	1,282
1972	[5]71.38	1,140	15,302	8,190	96	961	579	133,241	....	317	1,584	1,296
1973	75.24	1,886	17,047	9,008	147	1,031	616	150,799	....	929	1,894	1,566
1974	122.61	1,416	15,661	8,663	133	912	553	145,720	....	1,527	2,091	1,737
1975	181.76	991	12,407	6,307	64	729	431	116,642	76.2	748	1,974	1,622
1976	[6]182.33	832	14,188	6,859	56	848	491	128,000	80.9	431	1,804	1,513
1977	[7]183.11	958	15,107	7,285	65	829	458	125,333	78.4	451	1,677	1,447
1978	196.00	961	15,579	7,910	66	817	447	137,031	86.8	800	1,854	1,640
1975: January	179.88	1,461	1,073	571	116	66	37	11,584	90.4	1,498	197	172
February	179.88	1,376	993	531	112	59	33	10,862	93.8	1,424	164	138
March	179.88	1,391	1,081	564	103	55	35	11,980	93.4	1,295	184	149
April	182.38	1,244	1,141	572	91	63	37	10,667	84.9	1,232	186	150
May	182.38	1,134	1,045	532	87	61	36	9,864	75.9	1,133	177	141
June	182.38	1,091	1,017	509	81	61	35	8,744	69.6	1,081	169	134
July	182.38	1,104	856	457	80	50	29	8,371	65.1	1,034	134	108
August	182.38	1,096	989	524	81	57	38	8,648	67.3	957	128	105
September	182.38	1,004	1,103	574	72	66	39	9,295	74.7	881	164	131
October	182.38	980	1,198	609	72	73	44	9,214	69.0	831	180	147
November	182.38	899	1,000	494	68	59	35	8,709	67.4	786	148	122
December	182.38	991	931	460	64	59	35	8,846	66.2	748	145	125
1976: January	182.38	956	1,060	496	66	65	38	9,835	74.4	691	158	133
February	182.38	902	1,122	523	71	67	37	9,907	80.1	645	155	131
March	182.38	880	1,313	645	69	84	47	11,294	85.4	607	176	147
April	182.38	848	1,257	591	68	79	47	11,439	88.4	574	155	129
May	182.38	853	1,242	599	73	75	44	12,136	90.8	553	153	128
June	182.25	880	1,325	651	75	76	45	11,605	89.7	508	152	126
July	....	887	1,056	538	76	55	34	11,400	84.8	486	119	95
August	....	886	1,195	617	69	72	44	11,128	82.8	455	134	110
September	....	851	1,197	580	69	73	42	10,463	80.4	453	158	134
October	....	842	1,205	591	65	70	40	10,295	75.8	429	155	132
November	182.25	816	1,160	546	65	69	39	9,494	72.2	424	145	123
December	182.25	832	1,036	482	56	63	34	9,215	67.8	431	144	125
1977: January	182.25	887	1,096	491	62	66	37	9,089	66.8	449	134	118
February	....	905	1,145	517	68	66	39	8,859	72.1	445	128	113
March	178.00	887	1,389	630	69	80	46	11,049	81.2	435	157	135
April	178.00	923	1,311	637	68	69	36	11,167	83.3	447	141	120
May	178.00	986	1,384	664	75	69	36	12,201	88.6	439	152	129
June	178.00	924	1,429	696	67	72	37	11,384	84.9	427	161	138
July	178.00	926	1,113	559	72	58	31	10,319	76.7	444	110	94
August	178.00	942	1,281	657	71	73	42	10,393	77.2	441	132	111
September	191.00	874	1,287	648	70	75	43	10,050	77.2	438	150	130
October	191.00	896	1,370	648	73	77	44	10,442	77.7	429	147	127
November	191.00	859	1,253	598	70	64	36	9,748	75.0	431	136	119
December	191.00	958	1,089	540	65	60	31	10,031	74.7	451	129	113
1978: January	191.00	998	1,113	552	71	59	32	10,301	77.2	510	150	136
February	191.00	1,038	1,174	573	59	65	35	9,643	80.1	480	141	125
March	191.00	1,057	1,340	652	63	75	43	11,083	83.1	521	154	136
April	191.00	1,016	1,312	665	64	70	39	11,528	88.5	534	152	133
May	191.00	1,025	1,415	744	66	74	41	12,320	91.5	527	166	145
June	191.00	1,031	1,415	734	63	75	41	11,861	91.1	552	159	140
July	191.00	1,003	1,203	618	62	56	29	11,388	85.1	595	124	108
August	203.00	1,018	1,368	725	64	68	37	11,550	86.3	636	155	136
September	203.00	1,011	1,313	681	64	68	36	11,467	88.6	671	159	142
October	203.00	982	1,454	732	64	75	41	12,105	89.8	714	174	155
November	203.00	956	1,324	667	62	71	39	11,654	89.4	735	161	143
December	203.00	961	1,148	567	66	61	35	11,812	87.7	800	159	142

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 241.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—STEEL MILL PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	STEEL PRODUCTS, NET SHIPMENTS—BY PRODUCT[1]														
	Total (all grades) ★	Semi-finished products	Structural shapes (heavy) and steel piling	Plates	Rails and accessories	Bars and tool steel				Pipe and tubing	Wire and wire products	Tin mill products	Sheets and strip		
						Total[2]	Bars						Total[3]	Sheets	
							Hot rolled (including light shapes)	Reinforcing	Cold finished					Hot rolled	Cold rolled
	Thousands of short tons														
1947	63,057	3,795	4,760	6,345	3,803	11,170	7,984	1,453	1,646	6,118	4,175	4,532	18,359	7,301	5,733
1948	65,973	3,826	4,565	7,000	3,517	11,348	8,124	1,542	1,594	6,882	4,301	4,791	19,743	7,090	7,012
1949	58,104	2,946	3,971	5,759	2,922	9,259	6,416	1,573	1,213	6,935	3,486	4,145	18,668	6,211	7,105
1950	72,232	4,082	4,540	5,677	2,890	11,406	8,017	1,674	1,625	8,954	4,547	5,314	24,842	7,805	9,595
1951	78,929	4,556	5,321	7,911	3,174	12,938	8,931	1,900	1,936	9,312	4,850	5,592	25,277	8,171	9,823
1952	68,004	4,278	4,373	7,006	2,533	11,968	8,112	1,813	1,922	8,280	3,920	5,063	20,583	6,099	8,158
1953	80,152	4,458	5,365	7,666	3,108	13,483	9,323	1,849	2,194	9,859	3,803	5,410	26,998	7,743	11,503
1954	63,153	2,737	4,889	5,340	1,816	9,301	6,255	1,751	1,210	8,158	3,472	5,660	21,779	6,094	9,786
1955	84,717	4,819	5,128	6,762	2,132	12,955	8,798	2,165	1,878	9,836	4,330	6,402	32,353	9,431	15,168
1956	83,251	4,321	5,783	7,715	2,293	13,221	8,840	2,519	1,736	10,198	3,943	6,330	29,446	8,791	13,317
1957	79,895	3,945	7,387	9,249	2,265	11,286	7,567	2,300	1,319	10,875	3,356	5,937	25,595	7,830	11,879
1958	59,914	2,429	4,405	5,268	989	8,775	5,647	2,035	1,023	6,748	3,051	6,109	22,141	6,291	10,326
1959	69,377	2,870	4,431	5,819	1,189	10,615	6,936	2,173	1,409	8,311	3,363	5,833	26,947	7,845	12,751
1960	71,149	2,821	5,259	6,132	1,266	10,602	6,915	2,214	1,385	7,052	2,975	6,042	29,001	7,991	14,466
1961	66,126	2,548	4,735	5,949	839	10,072	6,379	2,442	1,171	7,067	3,035	6,122	25,760	7,024	12,153
1962	70,552	2,766	4,739	6,267	1,029	10,994	7,166	2,389	1,345	7,103	3,109	6,065	28,480	7,753	13,510
1963	75,555	3,152	5,316	7,234	1,106	11,665	7,568	2,683	1,319	7,043	3,138	5,858	31,042	8,826	14,510
1964	84,945	4,229	6,086	8,491	1,395	13,199	8,401	3,229	1,467	8,137	3,105	6,083	34,222	9,948	15,699
1965	92,666	4,528	6,798	9,764	1,523	14,488	9,344	3,160	1,877	8,689	3,484	6,659	36,733	10,630	16,571
1966	89,995	3,806	6,764	9,103	1,776	14,523	9,126	3,276	1,999	9,233	3,495	5,828	35,468	10,137	15,972
1967	83,897	4,061	6,133	7,948	1,434	13,053	7,961	3,249	1,733	8,969	3,133	6,591	32,574	9,312	14,709
1968	91,856	4,821	6,149	8,401	1,462	13,660	8,497	3,241	1,815	10,078	3,393	7,267	36,624	10,782	16,336
1969	93,877	6,373	6,244	8,238	1,514	14,354	8,659	3,659	1,923	9,232	3,256	6,555	38,111	12,471	16,427
1970	90,798	7,387	6,060	8,065	1,590	14,577	8,107	4,891	1,490	7,778	2,998	7,243	35,101	12,319	14,250
1971	87,038	4,962	5,666	7,939	1,564	14,156	8,179	4,521	1,378	7,574	2,791	6,811	35,574	11,760	14,898
1972	91,805	4,917	5,656	7,553	1,601	15,518	9,299	4,454	1,675	7,609	2,952	6,135	39,862	14,036	16,123
1973	111,430	5,749	7,081	9,678	1,689	18,170	10,763	5,135	2,161	9,133	3,245	7,316	49,370	16,886	20,377
1974	109,472	5,509	7,210	10,919	1,785	18,514	11,061	5,089	2,251	9,844	3,171	7,528	44,991	15,774	18,275
1975	79,957	3,911	5,121	8,761	1,965	13,367	8,146	3,666	1,486	8,228	2,154	5,687	30,763	11,222	12,841
1976	89,447	4,384	4,187	7,160	2,017	14,234	8,664	3,876	1,618	6,265	2,461	6,436	42,303	15,090	18,265
1977	91,147	3,991	4,382	7,529	1,863	15,420	9,362	4,179	1,794	7,490	2,400	6,382	41,687	14,558	17,684
1978	97,935	5,070	4,667	8,601	1,703	16,915	10,045	4,704	2,084	8,399	2,510	6,100	43,609	15,447	17,821
1975: January	8,324	373	608	843	165	1,440	931	300	201	877	213	664	3,140	1,194	1,196
February	6,978	334	515	855	160	1,257	800	295	156	771	182	512	2,390	939	886
March	7,204	374	594	939	175	1,278	801	321	149	820	187	506	2,330	994	823
April	6,955	330	566	904	184	1,197	737	309	145	790	187	422	2,375	897	1,006
May	6,394	319	446	859	184	1,089	648	310	126	740	171	364	2,221	835	948
June	6,178	292	381	705	172	990	579	293	113	676	179	465	2,318	846	989
July	5,757	279	343	643	171	944	532	310	98	612	148	489	2,128	750	914
August	6,327	291	380	618	146	1,034	610	320	99	624	170	453	2,611	907	1,148
September	7,632	351	412	685	157	1,231	776	331	119	622	192	452	3,532	1,209	1,572
October	6,377	324	325	589	152	1,038	585	342	104	627	203	443	2,677	928	1,148
November	5,703	284	297	516	146	926	549	285	87	542	170	388	2,435	819	1,083
December	6,071	296	319	559	152	912	553	264	89	530	151	528	2,624	927	1,126
1976: January	7,246	317	307	552	160	1,074	675	282	111	546	182	868	3,240	1,074	1,471
February	6,840	360	319	550	156	1,135	721	294	114	546	188	450	3,136	1,070	1,410
March	8,259	417	389	652	176	1,321	834	334	146	609	241	540	3,916	1,372	1,714
April	7,780	395	343	604	178	1,261	753	370	133	576	233	521	3,669	1,299	1,595
May	8,215	437	375	634	163	1,346	808	386	146	557	220	532	3,950	1,423	1,699
June	8,537	458	430	719	176	1,335	794	375	159	568	242	599	4,011	1,499	1,646
July	7,480	342	420	687	161	1,109	659	325	120	457	213	540	3,549	1,313	1,496
August	7,519	345	326	560	155	1,223	750	328	139	497	191	518	3,704	1,366	1,569
September	7,646	379	343	593	167	1,340	824	356	153	490	210	477	3,647	1,350	1,505
October	6,996	306	323	559	158	1,164	664	355	138	494	199	464	3,328	1,164	1,460
November	6,717	319	307	510	182	1,041	614	291	128	456	168	457	3,279	1,127	1,474
December	6,334	321	303	540	187	1,013	611	274	122	460	166	470	2,873	1,037	1,228
1977: January	6,459	275	299	525	143	1,024	624	265	129	437	170	622	2,963	1,004	1,322
February	6,690	295	320	554	141	1,086	663	281	136	528	183	505	3,077	1,113	1,343
March	8,750	389	380	750	193	1,425	874	377	166	679	239	782	3,913	1,363	1,697
April	7,981	386	374	702	164	1,373	834	373	159	614	234	457	3,678	1,292	1,595
May	8,369	385	417	713	175	1,417	848	397	164	625	221	474	3,941	1,412	1,665
June	8,811	401	410	710	164	1,514	926	408	173	677	240	561	4,124	1,429	1,724
July	6,986	265	339	577	134	1,140	642	364	128	625	172	502	3,233	1,144	1,354
August	7,737	311	409	581	145	1,296	757	372	160	677	199	656	3,463	1,205	1,422
September	7,662	357	362	587	169	1,297	775	369	146	654	203	539	3,493	1,164	1,480
October	7,400	359	334	581	155	1,297	791	343	155	657	201	453	3,363	1,156	1,407
November	7,188	321	355	613	140	1,253	786	314	146	630	174	400	3,292	1,099	1,417
December	7,020	311	380	636	140	1,239	731	371	130	672	165	431	3,046	1,103	1,201
1978: January	7,323	352	376	649	136	1,221	769	284	161	636	192	461	3,300	1,127	1,382
February	7,539	344	354	596	132	1,236	754	307	169	708	198	645	3,326	1,190	1,373
March	8,718	425	421	738	157	1,438	854	384	191	804	235	566	3,933	1,406	1,644
April	8,055	434	413	714	146	1,423	827	412	177	737	231	449	3,509	1,207	1,445
May	8,610	491	460	767	155	1,509	884	437	180	779	228	502	3,719	1,297	1,527
June	8,787	467	444	772	141	1,524	904	430	182	737	235	549	3,918	1,349	1,629
July	7,608	393	393	694	111	1,272	666	359	149	643	175	472	3,455	1,176	1,430
August	8,293	457	426	697	123	1,463	845	436	174	698	211	498	3,720	1,318	1,512
September	8,252	491	419	683	140	1,465	877	407	173	683	204	536	3,630	1,288	1,473
October	8,599	463	422	701	156	1,531	916	422	185	699	219	487	3,921	1,391	1,588
November	7,813	423	424	690	145	1,370	796	411	155	652	199	410	3,499	1,292	1,398
December	8,196	461	424	746	154	1,430	856	408	159	619	184	524	3,653	1,384	1,420

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 241.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--STEEL MILL PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	STEEL PRODUCTS, NET SHIPMENTS—BY MARKET[1]								STEEL MILL SHAPES AND FORMS, INVENTORIES[2]						
										Producing mills inventory, end of period			Consumers (manufacturers only)		
	Service centers and distributors	Construction, incl. maintenance	Contractors' products	Automotive	Rail transportation	Machinery, industrial equipment, and tools	Containers, packaging, and shipping materials	Other	Inventories (end of period), total for the specified sectors	Steel in process	Finished steel	Service centers (warehouses), inventory, end of period	Inventory, end of period	Receipts during period	Consumption during period
	Thousands of short tons								Millions of short tons						
1947	10,484	6,657	2,243	9,273	4,880	3,032	5,076	21,412	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	11,406	7,277	2,508	10,221	5,225	3,188	5,302	20,846	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	10,220	7,478	2,125	10,963	3,655	2,709	4,656	16,298	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	13,380	8,602	3,075	14,472	4,299	3,474	5,911	19,039	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	14,399	9,583	3,080	12,983	5,782	4,245	6,524	22,333	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	13,329	7,801	2,612	10,850	3,986	3,796	5,551	20,079	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	14,879	9,918	3,324	14,664	4,788	4,328	6,051	22,200	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	11,999	8,635	2,970	11,793	2,457	3,517	5,871	15,911	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	15,758	9,682	3,982	18,722	3,521	4,699	6,723	21,630	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	16,752	10,441	4,075	14,142	4,227	5,032	6,818	21,764	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	14,507	12,523	3,404	14,227	4,149	4,512	6,238	20,335	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	10,902	8,723	3,467	10,126	1,472	3,181	6,568	15,476	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	13,049	8,514	3,573	14,214	2,357	4,158	6,318	17,194	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	12,480	9,664	3,602	14,610	2,525	3,958	6,429	17,881	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	12,365	9,260	3,851	12,594	1,594	3,756	6,623	16,083	27.6	8.3	7.0	3.4	8.9	....	....
1962	12,269	9,315	4,162	15,181	2,029	4,193	6,720	16,683	25.8	7.2	6.9	3.3	8.4	52.6	53.1
1963	13,149	10,051	4,339	16,889	2,563	4,498	6,464	17,602	27.8	7.8	7.2	3.5	9.3	57.7	56.8
1964	15,564	10,992	4,646	18,387	3,469	5,338	6,552	19,996	33.0	9.1	8.7	4.0	11.2	62.4	60.5
1965	16,369	11,836	5,018	20,123	3,805	5,873	7,331	22,311	33.6	8.5	7.9	4.3	12.9	68.7	67.0
1966	16,400	11,862	4,969	17,984	4,332	5,747	6,597	22,104	34.3	9.8	9.2	5.2	10.1	65.1	67.9
1967	14,863	11,375	4,582	16,488	3,225	4,994	7,255	21,115	36.7	12.5	9.6	5.5	9.1	62.5	63.5
1968	16,099	12,195	4,922	19,269	3,048	5,469	7,902	22,952	35.4	9.9	9.0	6.0	10.5	70.1	68.7
1969	17,565	11,402	4,768	18,276	3,344	5,690	7,145	25,687	37.7	11.7	10.2	6.0	9.8	69.3	70.0
1970	17,678	10,565	4,440	14,475	3,098	5,169	7,775	27,598	39.1	12.8	10.5	6.4	9.4	67.1	67.5
1971	16,184	9,541	4,946	17,483	3,004	4,903	7,212	23,765	35.7	10.6	8.8	6.3	10.0	67.6	67.0
1972	18,598	9,299	5,055	18,217	2,730	5,396	6,616	25,894	37.1	11.3	10.2	6.8	8.8	68.0	69.2
1973	22,705	11,405	6,459	23,217	3,228	6,351	7,811	30,254	34.9	9.7	7.4	6.6	11.2	83.6	81.2
1974	23,179	12,270	6,249	18,928	3,417	6,440	8,218	30,771	34.4	7.7	5.6	7.4	13.7	81.5	79.0
1975	15,622	8,767	3,927	15,214	3,152	5,173	6,053	22,049	33.9	10.0	6.7	6.7	10.5	58.9	62.1
1976	14,615	7,508	4,502	21,351	3,056	5,180	6,914	26,371	36.4	12.2	7.5	6.5	10.2	62.6	62.9
1977	15,346	7,553	4,500	21,490	3,238	5,566	6,714	26,740	34.1	10.1	7.6	6.6	9.8	63.5	63.9
1978	17,333	9,612	3,480	21,253	3,549	5,992	6,595	30,121	37.2	11.7	8.0	7.1	10.4	67.5	66.9
1975: January	4,873	2,635	1,149	3,045	969	1,649	1,814	6,479	34.4	7.7	5.3	7.6	13.8	6.0	5.9
February									35.5	8.1	5.6	7.9	13.9	5.1	5.0
March									37.5	9.4	6.0	8.3	13.8	5.1	5.2
April	3,711	2,375	914	3,776	778	1,345	1,313	5,315	37.9	9.9	6.3	8.4	13.3	5.0	5.5
May									37.3	10.2	6.4	8.0	12.7	4.5	5.1
June									37.0	10.6	6.3	7.7	12.4	4.9	5.2
July	3,440	2,091	1,003	4,686	686	1,083	1,490	5,193	37.0	10.8	6.4	7.8	12.0	4.3	4.7
August									36.2	10.8	6.1	7.6	11.7	4.7	5.0
September									34.8	9.9	5.8	7.1	12.0	5.8	5.5
October	3,615	1,721	870	3,692	718	1,089	1,436	5,014	33.8	9.7	6.1	6.7	11.3	5.0	5.7
November									33.8	10.1	6.3	6.6	10.8	4.2	4.7
December									33.9	10.0	6.7	6.7	10.5	4.3	4.6
1976: January	3,569	1,706	1,066	5,450	728	1,283	1,974	6,447	33.5	10.0	6.4	6.5	10.6	5.1	5.0
February									33.8	10.2	6.7	6.5	10.4	5.1	5.3
March									33.5	10.1	6.5	6.5	10.4	6.0	6.0
April	4,199	2,063	1,296	5,684	743	1,357	1,836	7,349	33.7	10.4	6.8	6.5	10.0	5.3	5.7
May									34.3	11.0	6.9	6.4	10.0	5.5	5.5
June									34.5	11.2	6.8	6.4	10.1	5.7	5.6
July	3,708	2,023	1,174	5,343	737	1,303	1,676	6,670	35.6	11.5	7.2	6.7	10.2	4.9	4.8
August									36.0	11.9	7.2	6.6	10.3	5.1	5.0
September									35.5	11.7	7.2	6.4	10.2	5.3	5.4
October	3,156	1,713	960	4,873	848	1,237	1,428	5,828	35.7	12.0	7.3	6.2	10.2	5.1	5.1
November									36.1	12.2	7.2	6.4	10.3	5.0	4.9
December									36.4	12.2	7.5	6.5	10.2	4.5	4.6
1977: January	3,488	1,645	986	5,318	788	1,320	1,971	6,383	36.1	12.2	7.3	6.4	10.2	4.8	4.8
February									35.5	11.9	7.1	6.3	10.2	5.0	5.0
March									34.4	11.1	6.9	6.3	10.1	5.7	5.8
April	4,271	2,135	1,346	5,934	869	1,502	1,694	7,410	34.7	11.0	7.1	6.4	10.2	5.8	5.7
May									35.4	11.2	7.4	6.5	10.3	5.9	5.8
June									34.8	10.9	7.0	6.4	10.5	6.1	5.9
July	3,845	1,941	1,168	5,116	806	1,331	1,750	6,428	35.5	11.4	7.0	6.6	10.5	4.6	4.6
August									35.8	11.5	6.9	6.9	10.5	5.3	5.3
September									34.6	10.6	7.1	6.8	10.1	5.3	5.7
October	3,722	1,774	1,075	4,996	774	1,430	1,297	6,540	34.2	10.5	7.2	6.5	10.0	5.5	5.6
November									33.9	10.2	7.3	6.5	9.9	4.9	5.0
December									34.1	10.1	7.6	6.6	9.8	4.6	4.7
1978: January	4,179	2,079	939	5,117	820	1,477	1,790	7,179	34.1	10.0	7.8	6.4	9.9	5.1	5.0
February									33.1	9.4	7.4	6.4	9.9	5.2	5.2
March									32.6	9.1	6.8	6.7	10.0	5.9	5.8
April	4,709	2,497	926	5,257	856	1,577	1,652	7,977	32.5	9.2	7.0	6.6	9.7	5.7	6.0
May									33.7	9.5	7.3	7.1	9.8	6.2	6.1
June									33.6	9.7	7.0	7.1	9.8	6.1	6.1
July	4,159	2,432	934	5,385	864	1,497	1,615	7,287	34.9	10.6	7.1	7.1	10.1	5.0	4.7
August									35.1	10.6	7.2	7.1	10.2	5.8	5.7
September									35.0	10.7	7.3	7.0	10.0	5.4	5.6
October	4,320	2,463	922	5,526	1,015	1,486	1,544	7,330	34.9	10.9	7.4	6.6	10.0	6.1	6.1
November									35.6	11.0	8.0	6.9	9.7	5.3	5.6
December									37.2	11.7	8.0	7.1	10.4	5.7	5.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALUMINUM							ALUMINUM PRODUCTS					COPPER			
	Production, primary (from domestic and foreign ores)[1]	Recovery from scrap (aluminum content)[1]	Imports (general)[2]		Exports[2]		Price, primary ingot, 99.5% minimum[3]	Shipments				Inventories, end of period[4]	Production[6]			
								Ingot and mill products (net shipments)[4]			Castings[5]		Mine, recoverable copper	Refinery, primary		
			Metal and alloys, crude	Plates, sheets, bars, etc.	Metal and alloys, crude	Plates, sheets, bars, etc.		Total	Mill products			Ingot, mill products, and scrap		Total	From domestic ores	From foreign ores
									Total	Sheet and plate						
	Thousands of short tons						Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds					Thousands of short tons			
1947	571.8	*316.5*	*15.6*	(7)	12.1	*52.2*	0.1400	....	*1,408.2*	*1,111.2*	*467.8*	....	847.6	1,160.0	909.2	250.8
1948	623.5	*265.5*	*83.2*	*6.0*	1.2	*51.2*	.1470	....	*1,640.2*	*1,268.3*	*471.6*	....	834.8	1,107.4	860.0	247.4
1949	603.5	*169.2*	[8]77.9	[8]9.4	8.0	*30.9*	.1600	....	*1,158.1*	*790.0*	*351.8*	....	752.8	927.9	695.0	232.9
1950	718.6	*228.0*	176.5	10.7	.7	*21.8*	.1660	....	*1,713.4*	*1,163.1*	*543.1*	....	909.3	1,239.8	920.7	319.1
1951	836.9	*272.3*	122.4	19.2	1.0	*12.4*	.1800	....	*1,756.2*	*1,073.4*	*515.1*	....	928.3	1,207.0	951.6	255.4
1952	937.3	*281.5*	128.3	15.5	1.4	[9]8.2	.1840	*2,736.0*	*1,924.8*	*1,065.7*	*519.0*	....	925.4	1,177.7	923.2	254.5
1953	1,252.0	*340.0*	301.0	32.0	2.4	8.4	.1970	*3,269.8*	*2,286.9*	*1,368.2*	*658.0*	....	926.4	1,293.1	932.2	360.9
1954	1,460.6	*290.7*	215.3	13.7	4.0	6.7	.2020	[10]3,006.8	[10]2,086.6	[10]1,011.8	*623.1*	....	836.5	1,211.9	841.7	370.2
1955	1,565.7	*334.3*	177.7	20.7	6.0	9.6	.2188	3,977.2	2,791.8	1,344.5	*820.8*	....	998.6	1,342.5	997.5	345.0
1956	1,679.0	*338.1*	216.4	22.6	34.4	14.1	.2403	4,109.3	2,885.8	1,377.6	*794.6*	....	1,104.2	1,442.6	1,080.2	362.4
1957	1,647.7	*360.3*	222.2	19.6	29.1	15.3	.2542	3,839.2	2,677.6	1,192.5	*751.8*	....	1,086.9	1,454.2	1,050.5	403.7
1958	1,565.6	*288.0*	256.1	28.4	52.7	10.9	.2479	3,571.1	2,597.1	1,153.5	[11]641.7	....	979.3	1,352.5	1,001.6	350.9
1959	1,954.1	*358.2*	241.8	50.6	121.3	10.4	.2475	4,961.1	3,386.1	1,515.9	786.4	....	824.8	1,098.2	796.5	301.8
1960	2,014.5	[12]407.0	152.6	36.7	285.0	19.4	.2600	4,657.7	3,049.1	1,388.2	774.5	....	1,080.2	1,518.9	1,121.3	397.6
1961	1,903.7	451.0	199.0	49.3	128.9	27.3	.2546	4,840.4	3,345.1	1,493.3	761.8	....	1,165.2	1,550.1	1,181.0	369.1
1962	2,117.9	553.0	307.5	59.2	151.2	42.0	.2388	5,669.8	3,811.3	1,710.9	[11]*1,165.8*	....	1,228.4	1,611.7	1,214.1	397.6
1963	2,312.5	703.0	[13]415.8	[13]41.3	165.3	55.3	.2262	6,269.7	4,257.2	1,995.2	*1,207.2*	....	1,213.2	1,596.4	1,219.3	377.0
1964	2,552.7	657.0	392.4	49.7	208.6	72.2	.2372	7,063.5	4,834.9	2,273.9	*1,253.7*	....	1,246.8	1,656.4	1,259.9	396.5
1965	2,754.5	769.0	527.3	65.4	[13]203.6	[13]72.4	.2451	9,016.7	5,679.4	2,508.8	*1,409.0*	....	1,351.7	1,711.8	1,335.7	376.1
1966	2,968.4	831.6	521.8	119.1	188.2	92.9	.2450	8,797.6	6,457.5	2,936.7	[14]1,592.3	....	1,429.2	1,711.0	1,353.1	357.9
1967	3,269.3	820.0	450.5	56.3	209.0	102.7	.2498	8,836.9	6,350.6	2,868.1	1,464.5	3,651	954.1	1,133.0	846.6	286.4
1968	3,255.0	925.0	685.2	61.8	180.3	121.1	.2557	9,861.8	7,167.0	3,404.6	1,588.2	3,725	1,204.6	1,437.4	1,160.9	276.5
1969	3,793.1	1,080.0	468.6	57.2	344.4	144.2	.2718	10,717.5	7,666.3	3,726.8	1,698.1	3,785	1,544.6	1,742.8	1,468.9	273.9
1970	3,976.1	940.0	350.2	78.7	408.5	146.0	.2872	9,952.5	7,358.0	3,688.6	1,506.5	4,387	1,719.7	1,765.1	1,521.2	243.9
1971	3,925.2	943.0	560.4	71.0	112.3	150.5	.2900	10,266.0	7,838.8	3,976.1	1,577.2	5,026	1,522.2	1,591.8	1,410.5	181.3
1972	4,122.0	1,045.0	646.4	80.9	108.3	154.7	.2645	11,880.0	9,246.2	4,767.9	1,858.6	4,861	1,664.8	1,873.2	1,680.4	192.8
1973	4,529.1	1,147.0	507.6	57.3	229.6	216.3	.2533	14,568.2	10,899.9	5,741.3	2,026.1	4,366	1,717.9	1,868.5	1,698.3	170.2
1974	4,903.0	1,190.0	509.0	45.3	207.8	236.1	.3406	13,639.2	10,461.1	5,626.5	1,759.5	5,156	1,597.0	1,654.7	1,420.9	233.8
1975	3,879.0	1,156.0	434.1	61.4	185.8	187.0	.3979	9,804.2	7,426.6	4,052.1	1,375.5	5,999	1,413.4	1,443.4	1,286.2	157.2
1976	4,251.0	1,371.0	575.4	87.6	152.4	222.4	.4449	12,245.6	9,705.6	5,573.9	1,845.2	5,701	1,605.6	1,539.3	1,422.7	116.6
1977	4,539.0	1,494.0	670.2	75.5	97.8	211.5	.5134	12,831.3	10,443.0	6,040.4	2,009.0	5,706	1,504.0	1,496.2	1,411.0	85.2
1978	4,804.0	1,407.0	756.9	207.1	126.6	197.0	.5308	13,981.6	11,346.0	6,408.7	2,004.9	5,494	1,490.3	1,533.1	1,408.9	124.2
1975: January	394.0	89.0	41.9	5.1	4.8	19.4	.3900	769.9	640.8	343.0	121.2	5,536	131.3	148.6	131.5	17.0
February	324.0	82.0	37.4	3.1	4.9	14.7	.3900	735.5	569.2	303.8	107.6	5,589	117.8	129.0	112.4	16.5
March	347.0	97.0	30.7	3.3	3.6	12.7	.3900	675.8	524.3	261.3	107.3	5,866	117.6	128.4	114.4	14.0
April	326.0	100.0	31.5	3.6	4.5	18.0	.3900	736.6	575.5	296.6	114.6	5,940	123.2	125.7	115.1	10.5
May	327.0	86.0	25.5	4.1	13.4	15.2	.3900	747.9	575.1	308.3	109.4	6,092	126.9	127.3	115.1	12.2
June	302.0	92.0	34.9	3.6	8.6	13.7	.3900	832.4	608.7	332.7	109.2	6,086	111.5	120.2	108.5	11.6
July	310.0	80.0	26.7	6.4	4.8	14.2	.3900	825.4	646.5	369.7	93.3	6,070	95.5	105.9	96.6	9.3
August	309.0	91.0	43.5	5.0	20.9	13.6	.4042	866.6	665.9	393.4	111.6	6,013	114.5	111.0	96.6	14.4
September	300.0	99.0	56.4	6.0	13.7	17.5	.4100	899.9	692.3	385.4	123.5	6,014	118.7	104.3	94.7	9.6
October	311.0	104.0	37.8	5.8	25.2	15.6	.4100	921.4	674.5	361.0	139.6	5,962	128.6	116.4	108.4	8.0
November	310.0	88.0	45.3	7.4	36.8	13.0	.4100	824.6	586.1	312.6	116.0	6,007	111.7	106.4	96.9	9.5
December	319.0	90.0	46.3	7.4	44.9	18.0	.4100	968.4	667.6	384.4	122.2	5,999	116.2	118.7	107.0	11.7
1976: January	322.0	98.0	36.1	8.9	31.3	14.7	.4100	902.5	718.5	405.5	148.1	6,011	119.3	114.3	104.2	10.1
February	303.0	103.0	47.0	6.8	4.1	16.7	.4100	945.7	688.8	384.9	160.2	6,036	115.5	106.2	93.8	12.4
March	326.0	115.0	50.7	9.0	25.8	15.5	.4100	1,136.1	828.6	456.0	167.5	5,899	132.5	136.5	127.6	8.9
April	325.0	118.0	71.7	6.8	14.6	17.2	.4148	1,059.1	822.1	454.0	153.5	5,823	134.9	133.3	125.9	7.4
May	350.0	116.0	68.8	6.6	7.2	16.5	.4250	1,202.6	889.1	513.3	162.4	5,686	136.4	124.8	116.1	8.7
June	345.0	115.0	70.9	8.4	9.7	18.4	.4400	1,168.5	916.3	533.6	163.4	5,554	128.1	133.9	125.2	8.7
July	365.0	105.0	33.2	7.5	10.5	19.8	.4400	942.1	801.4	468.8	129.8	5,605	126.2	111.8	104.4	7.4
August	371.0	117.0	68.6	8.0	9.8	23.9	.4691	1,173.0	870.8	499.7	148.9	5,545	142.1	128.9	118.7	10.2
September	366.0	116.0	27.9	6.1	6.2	18.9	.4800	1,007.3	851.2	487.6	152.5	5,541	142.8	143.7	132.8	10.9
October	391.0	118.0	34.2	5.9	7.5	18.3	.4800	1,015.6	784.0	454.2	150.8	5,613	146.2	134.8	126.9	7.9
November	387.0	119.0	33.6	6.5	13.1	19.2	.4800	960.9	742.5	432.5	160.6	5,720	141.2	133.0	121.1	11.8
December	400.0	106.0	25.9	6.5	12.7	21.0	.4800	1,055.6	802.3	494.3	147.6	5,701	141.2	136.0	124.0	12.0
1977: January	399.0	109.0	15.8	5.5	9.8	13.2	.4800	847.2	740.9	421.0	168.0	5,854	142.0	125.5	118.0	7.5
February	352.0	109.0	48.5	5.0	10.6	18.1	.4800	948.8	753.2	430.3	166.2	5,893	130.9	123.6	114.4	9.2
March	379.0	124.0	68.6	6.0	8.7	21.2	.4878	1,417.4	1,023.3	607.0	185.9	5,666	159.0	169.6	160.0	9.5
April	371.0	123.0	59.3	6.1	12.5	20.0	.5100	1,160.6	951.1	556.4	165.5	5,597	147.1	166.2	157.3	8.8
May	383.0	120.0	59.8	4.8	4.4	20.2	.5100	1,142.1	947.1	540.3	172.1	5,553	146.5	166.9	156.4	10.5
June	369.0	117.0	74.1	6.8	6.7	18.1	.5100	1,189.0	917.9	530.8	175.8	5,470	138.6	176.9	166.5	10.4
July	376.0	103.0	67.5	5.8	7.9	14.6	.5300	942.8	798.6	470.6	139.6	5,620	70.1	46.2	44.4	1.8
August	376.0	116.0	75.9	8.0	9.3	18.7	.5300	1,045.5	862.8	492.5	164.5	5,662	102.3	69.1	66.3	2.8
September	367.0	119.0	42.2	8.0	9.0	15.7	.5300	1,022.9	876.8	511.3	166.2	5,628	107.4	88.5	85.1	3.4
October	386.0	108.0	49.6	5.8	2.9	13.9	.5300	1,019.0	872.2	510.2	175.6	5,707	124.8	118.2	110.9	7.3
November	380.0	113.0	54.5	5.1	8.9	11.6	.5300	972.5	828.8	473.5	176.3	5,742	124.5	125.2	118.9	6.3
December	395.0	106.0	57.5	7.1	7.2	22.8	.5300	1,101.7	846.7	498.6	155.3	5,706	124.6	120.2	112.7	7.5
1978: January	400.0	110.0	53.0	10.0	3.7	13.0	.5300	932.7	850.1	482.7	159.3	5,809	125.4	116.3	108.7	7.6
February	387.0	104.0	64.0	14.2	5.7	19.6	.5300	1,023.8	888.3	503.7	171.2	5,799	122.5	116.0	99.8	16.2
March	395.0	117.0	74.4	20.7	6.1	19.0	.5300	1,277.3	988.4	553.6	185.8	5,730	133.5	134.6	124.4	10.2
April	387.0	114.0	58.2	19.1	4.2	14.8	.5300	1,079.2	931.5	526.8	165.1	5,749	129.3	119.8	113.7	6.1
May	405.0	114.0	89.9	3.6	7.0	19.5	.5300	1,223.0	982.1	558.2	173.3	5,695	133.7	129.6	119.3	10.3
June	395.0	118.0	83.5	20.7	8.3	17.3	.5300	1,257.1	999.6	559.1	172.3	5,664	128.0	128.4	121.4	7.0
July	408.0	107.0	66.9	26.7	8.5	15.1	.5300	1,113.9	881.0	510.6	126.5	5,704	97.8	104.8	95.9	8.9
August	410.0	125.0	50.8	24.4	11.0	14.5	.5300	1,186.5	1,008.5	561.5	170.6	5,586	125.1	133.6	126.9	6.7
September	399.0	122.0	51.3	17.2	15.9	19.5	.5300	1,174.5	936.6	534.9	168.0	5,610	123.2	123.4	117.4	6.0
October	416.0	127.0	86.9	16.6	17.7	13.8	.5300	1,342.2	1,009.9	575.2	185.1	5,575	130.4	136.4	128.5	7.9
November	404.0	132.0	43.1	16.8	23.1	15.4	.5300	1,183.1	939.3	519.4	174.8	5,548	127.6	147.4	136.1	11.3
December	418.0	117.0	35.0	17.2	14.3	15.7	.5300	1,206.7	930.7	522.9	155.1	5,494	113.9	142.8	116.8	26.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COPPER AND COPPER PRODUCTS									COPPER-BASE MILL AND FOUNDRY PRODUCTS[5]			LEAD			
	Production[1]	Imports (general)[2]		Exports[2]		Consumption, refined (by mills, etc.)[3]	Stocks, refined end of period[3]		Price, electrolytic (wirebars), domestic delivered[4]	Shipments			Production[6]		Imports (general), ore and metal (lead content)[7]	Consumption, total[6]
	Secondary, recovered as refined	Refined, unrefined, scrap		Refined and scrap												
		Total (copper content)	Refined	Total	Refined		Total	Fabricators'		Brass mill (copper mill) products	Copper wire mill products (copper content)	Brass and bronze foundry products	Mine, recoverable lead	Recovered from scrap (lead content)		
	Thousands of short tons								Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds			Thousands of short tons			
1947	276.9	493.3	149.5	153.1	147.6	1,463.3	....	....	0.2126	2,194	1,556	1,062	384.2	512.0	211.8	1,172.0
1948	250.3	546.8	249.1	151.9	142.6	1,420.6	....	....	.2234	2,248	1,532	1,051	390.5	500.1	318.2	1,133.9
1949	225.3	568.8	275.8	160.9	137.8	1,129.7	....	....	.1950	1,612	1,247	744	409.9	412.2	384.9	957.7
1950	206.7	714.9	317.3	163.5	144.6	1,424.4	....	....	.2154	2,554	1,427	1,057	430.8	482.3	521.8	1,238.0
1951	144.7	493.7	239.0	147.9	133.3	1,385.0	131.9	90.4	.2450	2,460	1,371	1,200	388.2	518.1	248.8	1,184.8
1952	140.7	626.4	347.0	191.7	174.1	1,400.7	130.9	97.4	.2450	2,552	1,370	976	390.2	471.3	615.7	1,130.8
1953	199.4	683.6	274.1	180.4	109.6	1,446.0	199.8	115.7	.2910	2,628	1,395	992	342.6	486.7	546.7	1,201.6
1954	194.8	598.6	215.1	388.3	216.0	1,275.6	131.1	92.5	.2999	2,068	1,275	854	325.4	480.9	437.6	1,094.9
1955	222.8	602.4	202.3	277.0	199.8	1,537.2	164.2	114.6	.3779	2,532	1,556	999	338.0	502.1	443.1	1,212.6
1956	247.0	600.2	190.7	299.9	223.1	1,555.4	237.2	121.8	.4212	2,224	1,630	979	352.8	506.8	459.1	1,209.7
1957	222.5	598.7	162.3	465.4	346.0	1,366.4	288.4	124.6	.2988	1,947	1,556	889	338.2	489.2	522.8	1,138.1
1958	213.2	507.7	132.0	435.5	384.9	1,277.1	181.8	126.7	.2616	1,790	1,415	805	267.4	401.8	574.7	986.4
1959	234.0	574.8	214.1	199.4	158.9	1,487.0	121.1	81.5	.3158	2,220	1,585	871	255.6	451.4	402.3	1,091.1
1960	275.7	525.9	142.7	615.5	433.8	1,374.0	240.0	101.0	.3245	1,880	1,520	762	246.7	469.9	352.0	1,021.2
1961	263.0	460.5	66.9	581.1	428.7	1,486.0	183.0	103.0	.3032	2,065	1,553	734	261.9	452.8	404.7	1,027.2
1962	272.9	481.3	98.8	385.7	336.5	1,609.0	221.0	104.0	.3100	2,356	1,636	806	237.0	444.2	400.7	1,109.6
1963	288.4	[8]541.6	118.4	360.5	311.5	1,753.0	160.0	83.0	.3100	2,465	1,713	852	253.4	493.5	376.0	1,163.4
1964	332.4	584.8	137.7	430.6	316.2	1,864.0	156.0	110.0	.3236	2,786	1,991	891	286.0	541.6	334.2	1,202.1
1965	429.4	523.8	137.4	[8]422.1	[8]325.0	2,035.0	174.0	113.0	.3542	2,977	2,177	889	301.1	575.8	344.4	1,241.5
1966	472.0	596.7	162.7	334.7	273.1	2,379.0	240.0	174.0	.3657	3,326	2,494	910	327.4	572.8	431.3	1,323.9
1967	391.0	644.1	328.3	241.8	159.4	1,982.0	158.0	103.0	[9].3863	2,596	2,356	800	316.9	553.8	488.4	1,260.5
1968	400.9	716.7	400.3	360.8	240.7	1,878.0	172.0	115.0	[10].4225	2,757	2,213	791	359.2	550.9	424.6	1,328.8
1969	465.5	415.1	131.1	286.2	200.3	2,142.0	171.0	125.0	.4793	3,111	2,524	853	509.0	603.9	389.6	1,389.4
1970	475.0	394.2	132.1	[11]348.9	[11]222.0	2,042.0	348.0	187.0	[12].5830	2,513	2,329	751	571.8	597.4	357.1	1,360.6
1971	371.0	365.8	162.1	283.0	187.7	2,016.0	277.0	174.0	[13].5201	2,692	2,354	705	578.6	596.8	261.7	1,431.5
1972	385.0	423.6	189.8	267.7	182.7	2,231.1	271.0	114.0	.5124	3,016	2,642	767	618.9	616.6	344.6	1,485.3
1973	444.0	425.6	199.9	342.0	189.4	2,444.0	157.0	108.0	.5948	3,319	3,032	774	603.0	654.3	288.1	1,541.2
1974	482.0	607.7	313.6	309.9	126.5	2,201.0	374.0	179.0	.7727	2,813	2,647	667	663.9	698.7	213.6	1,599.4
1975	332.0	330.0	146.8	333.1	172.4	1,541.0	538.0	177.0	.6416	2,025	2,056	512	621.5	658.5	188.6	1,297.1
1976	351.0	547.4	384.1	250.0	113.1	1,995.0	651.0	177.0	.6956	2,517	2,384	548	609.5	726.6	224.6	1,490.1
1977	376.0	528.2	394.0	220.3	52.7	2,202.0	649.0	178.0	.6677	2,610	2,617	579	592.5	835.1	204.3	1,582.3
1978	453.0	607.5	463.4	321.6	109.3	2,417.0	491.1	124.0	.6651	2,769	2,911	565	582.9	753.1	83.9	1,432.7
1975: January	30.0	24.9	14.9	41.5	19.7	334	431.0	188.0	.6903	439	471	131	55.6	47.3	19.0	105.1
February	28.0	24.2	11.3	41.7	20.8		451.0	192.0	.6418				52.6	43.6	14.4	98.9
March	27.0	20.0	3.8	32.0	14.3		494.0	196.0	.6418				58.5	50.0	20.8	99.2
April	29.0	21.0	2.6	43.1	24.9	372	513.0	192.0	.6418	496	524	132	56.0	46.3	14.8	105.1
May	24.0	16.2	2.8	36.1	21.3		509.0	174.0	.6378				53.3	51.6	7.7	102.3
June	25.0	35.8	13.1	26.0	13.6		511.0	173.0	.6314				50.8	45.6	16.0	94.7
July	20.0	15.2	2.9	19.3	9.8	387	530.0	180.0	.6248	527	512	120	37.8	46.0	10.0	88.6
August	28.0	26.8	8.4	20.1	6.7		514.0	172.0	.6379				40.1	47.4	12.9	115.5
September	32.0	38.1	21.0	20.4	11.5		482.0	169.0	.6379				50.6	55.6	10.6	123.0
October	26.0	42.4	25.3	20.0	12.5	448	474.0	159.0	.6379	563	549	129	56.3	59.8	20.1	133.7
November	28.0	31.9	19.1	17.5	9.0		487.0	160.0	.6379				49.0	61.0	20.6	115.8
December	30.0	33.5	21.4	16.4	8.4		538.0	177.0	.6379				52.9	53.8	21.8	115.3
1976: January	31.0	38.2	21.5	20.5	11.2	469	525.0	162.0	.6362	646	575	136	50.4	52.0	21.9	116.3
February	29.0	42.9	33.5	16.9	8.5		511.0	140.0	.6362				52.0	55.1	18.3	123.3
March	28.0	39.6	26.6	20.5	10.8		483.0	135.0	.6468				57.8	64.6	23.5	136.1
April	29.0	68.0	48.7	20.6	10.9	547	487.0	144.0	.6924	673	635	138	50.6	57.0	16.0	125.7
May	31.0	55.9	45.8	20.4	8.6		503.0	178.0	.7062				51.0	53.5	13.4	123.4
June	28.0	53.8	38.5	22.4	9.4		485.0	168.0	.7062				50.6	57.8	30.4	123.3
July	24.0	77.9	66.6	22.3	8.7	480	499.0	149.0	.7462	616	592	131	48.1	49.8	13.0	103.4
August	26.0	33.0	22.1	23.4	9.4		500.0	144.0	.7462				51.0	57.4	11.1	120.7
September	30.0	35.9	13.5	23.0	10.0		480.0	127.0	.7462				49.2	56.1	12.9	127.4
October	26.0	42.4	30.2	22.7	11.5	490	519.0	146.0	.7206	582	582	142	49.6	58.4	21.5	137.4
November	41.0	19.1	10.4	20.4	7.3		568.0	152.0	.7062				49.0	64.9	18.5	128.0
December	30.0	40.6	26.8	17.1	6.8		651.0	177.0	.6577				50.4	57.3	24.3	125.2
1977: January	30.0	39.2	26.8	13.9	3.7	557	647.0	178.0	.6624	701	659	145	45.0	54.3	19.7	132.2
February	31.0	29.9	21.7	11.1	1.8		668.0	181.0	.6862				49.2	58.3	24.0	122.1
March	32.0	34.1	17.7	14.6	3.6		666.0	194.0	.7255				56.9	68.2	22.3	149.5
April	36.0	49.6	35.0	14.8	5.2	635	662.0	220.0	.7439	729	724	155	53.2	61.4	15.4	138.0
May	39.0	44.2	28.6	14.7	5.2		679.0	226.0	.7261				48.3	61.1	19.8	128.3
June	46.0	41.9	36.0	36.0	5.2		683.0	248.0	.7120				50.9	64.9	6.2	133.6
July	24.0	45.2	40.4	21.5	5.5	484	656.0	247.0	.6800	657	600	142	41.9	54.0	21.2	108.1
August	21.0	49.1	39.7	17.5	1.6		598.0	227.0	.6379				52.6	62.6	39.8	131.6
September	25.0	37.3	32.7	22.0	4.4		582.0	168.0	.6062				46.4	65.7	10.0	142.5
October	26.0	42.5	32.1	16.6	4.6	526	577.0	160.0	.6062	583	683	137	49.2	62.6	4.6	141.4
November	26.0	43.8	28.6	14.7	5.0		614.0	152.0	.6062				48.6	60.3	9.2	126.2
December	28.0	71.3	55.8	22.8	6.9		649.0	178.0	.6194				50.3	61.2	12.0	128.9
1978: January	29.0	64.0	47.4	17.1	4.7	566	[illegible]	164.0	.6362	654	713	142	49.8	54.7	5.4	122.5
February	31.0	55.5	45.9	19.1	4.9		647.0	151.0	.6359				45.0	56.4	3.4	115.0
March	41.0	69.3	58.2	24.2	11.9		620.0	144.0	.6241				57.1	63.7	13.2	125.2
April	41.0	95.3	78.6	20.4	7.3	635	648.0	162.0	.6462	741	743	148	49.4	57.8	7.7	122.5
May	41.0	62.6	47.8	28.1	11.4		637.0	163.0	.6477				54.3	64.3	5.5	117.4
June	44.0	63.8	53.4	26.5	10.1		642.0	156.0	.6657				40.1	62.1	4.8	121.6
July	30.0	46.5	39.2	23.3	7.2	621	595.0	144.0	.6408	666	716	137	35.5	54.1	11.0	99.5
August	36.0	38.6	28.7	31.6	10.2		578.0	189.0	.6723				47.6	62.6	11.0	125.2
September	37.0	28.4	17.6	41.2	22.2		560.0	154.0	.6763				49.5	68.5	4.5	124.9
October	41.0	34.5	27.7	20.8	5.3	595	550.0	133.0	.7060	708	739	139	55.5	71.2	7.4	140.4
November	39.0	24.8	12.3	34.4	5.3		534.0	126.0	.7119				50.0	70.1	5.2	130.9
December	43.0	24.2	6.6	34.8	8.8		491.0	124.0	.7190				49.1	67.6	4.9	123.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	LEAD					TIN								
	Stocks, end of period[1]				Price, common grade, delivered[2]	Imports for consumption[3]		Recovery from scrap (tin content)[4]		Consumption[4]		Exports, including reexports (metal)[3]	Stocks, pig (industrial), end of period[4]	Price, Straits quality, delivered[5]
	Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process (lead content)	Refiners' (primary), refined and antimonial (lead content)	Consumers' and secondary smelters, total	Scrap (lead-base, purchased), all smelters (gross weight)		Ore (tin content)	Metal	Total (in all forms)	As metal	Total	Primary			
	Thousands of short tons				Dollars per pound	Metric tons								Dollars per pound
1947	106.6	20.6	*91.3*	56.9	0.1467	29,646	25,299	27,230	2,947	89,514	60,116	427	39,960	*0.7794*
1948	108.1	38.3	*119.2*	71.0	.1804	38,094	49,986	27,332	3,150	92,245	60,824	92	39,727	*.9925*
1949	131.1	69.0	*97.3*	46.8	.1536	38,926	61,191	22,587	3,221	73,568	47,920	156	37,163	*.9932*
1950	102.1	35.6	[6]139.9	62.1	.1330	26,377	84,168	32,188	3,673	106,141	72,334	812	41,590	*.9556*
1951	98.7	24.8	102.8	56.8	.1750	30,096	28,708	31,238	3,353	89,584	57,797	1,537	18,482	*1.2831*
1952	106.2	42.3	122.5	56.0	.1647	26,916	81,835	29,262	2,906	74,413	46,050	386	26,870	*1.2047*
1953	118.2	79.4	113.8	60.3	.1349	36,550	75,744	28,043	2,898	87,015	54,825	206	33,502	*.9677*
1954	106.6	92.2	124.6	62.8	.1405	22,496	66,651	26,610	2,977	84,221	55,301	836	16,593	*.9181*
1955	116.8	31.0	117.5	53.8	.1514	20,435	65,866	28,795	3,018	91,936	60,788	1,127	21,337	*.9473*
1956	113.6	41.0	124.0	61.1	.1601	16,956	63,593	29,913	3,312	91,774	61,441	1,136	20,367	*1.0126*
1957	112.9	85.3	129.3	52.3	.1466	96	57,062	24,649	3,597	83,831	55,303	1,556	22,783	*.9617*
1958	101.6	187.9	122.9	58.1	.1211	6,595	41,873	23,176	3,465	73,750	48,768	1,363	21,788	*.9609*
1959	109.9	119.0	126.5	54.5	.1221	10,946	44,277	24,080	3,272	78,615	46,569	1,393	27,377	*1.0201*
1960	145.1	158.9	97.3	46.6	.1195	14,251	40,173	22,404	3,063	81,853	52,367	870	25,196	*1.0140*
1961	100.6	205.6	99.1	41.2	.1087	9,060	40,533	22,038	3,048	79,506	51,096	813	27,462	*1.1327*
1962	91.0	142.5	93.5	46.0	.0963	5,450	41,724	21,378	3,025	80,364	56,478	443	22,002	*1.1461*
1963	110.2	56.7	119.9	66.3	.1114	(7)	43,844	22,690	3,110	79,560	56,095	1,651	29,836	*1.1664*
1964	98.4	38.1	113.4	71.4	.1360	(7)	32,091	23,885	3,388	84,177	59,483	4,106	24,734	*1.5772*
1965	106.8	25.2	109.2	54.7	.1600	4,395	41,469	25,478	3,456	85,314	59,444	2,874	28,100	*1.7817*
1966	142.2	22.6	90.3	52.8	.1512	4,442	42,292	25,756	3,290	86,834	61,151	2,893	23,061	*1.6402*
1967	160.2	23.4	105.8	58.0	.1400	3,307	50,725	23,031	3,227	81,932	58,776	2,519	18,962	*1.5340*
1968	146.8	15.3	78.9	57.8	.1321	3,318	58,279	22,856	3,026	83,276	59,804	4,567	18,855	*1.4811*
1969	165.7	25.7	126.4	73.6	.1490	0	55,857	23,141	3,071	82,087	58,657	2,950	14,046	*1.6444*
1970	179.4	97.9	133.5	73.2	.1562	4,742	51,365	20,322	2,615	75,022	53,807	4,523	11,500	*1.7414*
1971	154.7	52.1	125.6	73.6	.1380	3,109	47,693	20,419	2,361	71,073	52,814	2,298	9,961	*1.6734*
1972	168.0	64.5	118.5	66.3	.1503	4,284	53,293	20,504	2,234	70,312	54,360	1,152	11,757	*1.7747*
1973	157.5	26.1	124.1	84.3	.1628	4,552	46,581	20,806	2,044	75,838	59,075	3,402	10,139	*2.2748*
1974	187.1	37.3	166.6	104.1	.2263	5,971	40,238	19,200	2,021	65,781	52,430	8,550	10,610	*3.9675*
1975	191.4	81.3	133.3	95.3	.2153	6,415	44,365	15,869	1,917	55,800	43,620	3,597	9,538	*3.3982*
1976	180.7	43.7	129.6	101.7	.2310	5,733	45,065	16,446	1,467	62,928	53,850	2,337	7,282	[8]3.7982
1977	184.6	15.4	133.8	112.5	.3070	6,724	48,338	18,503	1,668	68,000	55,500	5,462	8,441	5.3460
1978	[9]*170.4*	19.4	110.8	86.6	.3385	3,873	46,773	21,100	1,565	63,100	47,000	4,693	5,040	6.2958
1975: January	177.1	54.9	160.0	83.2	.2450	77	7,932	1,107	229	3,871	3,277	1,561	11,873	*3.6376*
February	179.2	73.0	144.1	81.5	.2450	581	2,424	1,057	183	4,847	3,582	93	13,117	*3.7203*
March	161.8	96.1	136.0	92.2	.2450	1,035	3,414	1,082	244	4,841	3,983	606	10,333	*3.6604*
April	193.8	101.1	120.7	89.5	.2450	529	5,870	1,148	198	5,055	3,851	98	10,986	*3.5410*
May	188.6	102.9	122.5	77.9	.2334	530	2,380	1,067	208	4,394	3,328	257	11,240	*3.4254*
June	196.3	109.3	115.5	77.4	.1900	0	3,415	1,021	213	4,308	3,180	346	11,040	*3.4248*
July	194.7	110.0	115.9	80.8	.1900	862	1,753	833	157	3,810	3,018	66	9,164	*3.3332*
August	190.7	99.3	116.1	84.4	.1956	186	2,337	1,067	178	4,298	3,099	155	9,133	*3.3185*
September	195.1	85.6	114.1	79.5	.2000	516	3,325	1,113	107	4,521	3,302	49	9,249	*3.2277*
October	193.6	76.8	121.1	88.5	.2000	998	3,738	1,199	178	4,755	3,582	325	9,883	*3.2195*
November	188.7	82.8	117.9	83.8	.2000	0	3,779	936	122	4,410	3,419	17	8,840	*3.2403*
December	191.4	81.2	120.3	87.8	.1946	1,100	3,999	996	127	4,618	3,541	21	9,642	*3.0302*
1976: January	188.7	90.6	110.5	83.7	.1900	0	4,069	1,006	127	5,170	4,200	30	9,396	[8]3.1397
February	193.0	92.0	110.4	79.6	.1900	506	2,453	1,041	122	4,930	3,855	45	8,624	3.2749
March	206.8	89.9	116.4	68.2	.2022	28	4,888	1,229	142	5,825	4,556	266	9,189	3.4720
April	205.3	87.3	116.1	70.8	.2193	949	2,659	1,113	142	5,415	4,330	218	7,865	3.5546
May	196.4	84.4	116.6	76.9	.2288	65	2,648	1,204	229	5,490	4,410	155	6,963	3.7511
June	200.8	83.7	118.0	87.7	.2300	942	6,276	1,224	203	5,965	4,665	282	8,375	3.8932
July	192.4	76.1	117.9	91.8	.2424	0	4,207	955	244	5,240	4,410	104	9,623	4.2294
August	191.7	66.3	119.8	91.2	.2476	666	3,316	1,275	305	5,380	4,330	113	8,749	4.0353
September	185.2	60.9	117.7	98.2	.2483	392	3,905	1,245	229	5,680	4,695	418	7,871	3.9638
October	182.9	51.8	109.5	97.1	.2574	0	2,195	1,245	249	6,395	5,120	79	7,929	4.0044
November	187.2	43.8	108.0	95.6	.2579	838	3,484	1,245	208	5,950	4,690	268	7,213	4.0778
December	180.7	43.7	110.1	98.0	.2582	1,346	4,956	1,275	193	5,700	4,600	352	7,282	4.1817
1977: January	169.8	36.5	104.2	85.0	.2686	2	4,016	1,140	120	5,600	4,400	594	8,032	4.6347
February	173.2	27.1	106.1	84.0	.2669	1,079	4,577	1,275	125	5,500	4,500	606	7,883	5.0743
March	162.5	22.7	104.9	89.3	.3100	522	4,523	1,480	150	6,800	5,300	667	5,874	5.1893
April	163.4	20.5	101.6	90.6	.3100	499	3,955	1,300	150	5,800	4,600	370	6,157	4.8008
May	158.0	19.7	101.1	89.0	.3100	497	3,711	1,206	135	5,800	4,700	281	5,644	4.8861
June	157.1	14.5	115.2	85.2	.3100	2,429	3,549	1,295	155	6,000	4,800	381	4,720	4.8179
July	163.1	13.2	120.8	90.6	.3100	0	4,084	1,160	175	5,200	4,200	568	6,305	5.1804
August	183.4	12.7	119.7	90.5	.3100	0	4,406	1,435	165	5,800	4,500	236	5,567	5.5637
September	192.7	11.1	118.2	88.7	.3100	0	3,541	1,380	155	5,900	4,700	498	5,378	5.5638
October	189.7	13.5	112.9	84.8	.3102	0	4,056	1,400	240	5,400	4,400	594	9,214	6.0794
November	187.7	15.9	111.2	91.3	.3200	607	4,120	1,215	100	5,000	4,100	238	7,272	6.2093
December	184.6	15.4	109.3	91.3	.3285	1,089	3,800	1,165	120	5,100	4,300	430	8,441	6.1518
1978: January	[9]*164.3*	15.4	106.0	97.6	.3300	169	2,911	1,160	175	5,400	4,500	286	4,594	5.9230
February	*160.1*	15.8	111.7	94.2	.3300	273	4,727	1,255	145	5,000	3,700	332	4,264	5.9336
March	*167.6*	20.0	119.4	83.7	.3300	664	5,070	1,505	125	5,500	4,100	344	5,891	5.5757
April	*171.0*	31.4	111.9	82.8	.3300	439	4,369	1,485	135	5,200	3,900	311	6,097	5.3962
May	*182.3*	31.4	119.7	73.8	.3100	635	3,438	1,555	160	5,700	4,200	220	5,938	5.7027
June	*182.2*	32.1	115.9	64.4	.3100	40	5,413	1,630	155	5,400	4,000	515	6,317	6.0092
July	*180.6*	30.1	113.8	61.1	.3100	62	3,144	1,215	180	4,600	3,500	305	6,270	6.0700
August	*186.3*	24.2	109.6	63.8	.3217	355	3,382	1,410	155	5,200	3,700	270	6,096	6.3925
September	*174.2*	19.6	115.6	63.7	.3406	273	3,861	1,265	150	5,200	3,700	184	5,068	6.7484
October	*175.0*	17.5	113.4	68.7	.3661	52	3,410	1,855	175	5,300	4,000	280	4,901	7.3918
November	*172.8*	18.2	110.5	75.4	.3800	193	4,518	1,475	155	5,400	4,000	153	4,244	7.4502
December	*170.4*	19.4	110.8	86.6	.3800	718	2,530	1,380	155	4,900	3,700	258	4,238	6.9582

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ZINC											
	Mine production, recoverable zinc[1]	Imports (general)[2]		Consumption (recoverable zinc content)[3]		Slab zinc						
		Ores (zinc content)	Metal (slab, blocks)	Ores	Scrap	Production (primary smelter), from domestic and foreign ores[3]	Secondary (redistilled) production[3]	Consumption, fabricators[3]	Exports[2]	Stocks, end of period[3]		Price, Prime Western[4]
										Producers' at smelter	Consumers'	
	Thousands of short tons											Dollars per pound
1947	637.6	298.0	72.3	145.9	241.5	802.5	59.5	786.4	106.7	68.6	80.0	0.1050
1948	630.0	264.2	93.2	132.6	251.9	787.8	62.3	817.7	65.5	20.8	95.9	.1359
1949	593.2	241.2	126.9	88.1	174.5	814.8	55.0	711.8	58.7	94.2	81.8	.1214
1950	623.4	278.6	156.0	134.4	248.9	843.5	67.0	967.1	12.9	8.9	64.2	.1387
1951	681.2	302.8	88.0	133.8	258.3	881.6	48.7	934.0	36.5	22.0	50.6	.1800
1952	666.0	449.6	115.7	109.3	249.6	904.5	55.1	852.8	57.7	85.0	92.3	.1622
1953	547.4	513.7	234.6	118.2	238.2	916.1	52.9	985.9	18.0	180.0	85.7	.1086
1954	473.5	455.4	156.9	99.2	197.1	802.4	68.0	884.3	25.0	123.4	103.7	.1088
1955	514.7	478.0	195.7	118.1	231.1	963.5	66.0	1,119.8	18.1	39.3	123.5	.1230
1956	542.3	525.4	245.0	113.4	200.8	983.6	72.1	1,008.8	8.8	66.9	104.1	.1349
1957	531.7	526.0	269.0	[5]110.3	185.7	985.8	72.5	935.6	10.8	155.8	88.3	.1140
1958	412.0	465.2	195.5	94.9	178.9	781.2	46.6	868.3	2.1	184.0	93.6	.1031
1959	425.3	500.1	156.9	108.1	214.1	798.7	57.8	956.2	11.6	156.2	103.2	.1145
1960	435.4	457.4	120.8	88.3	192.8	799.5	68.7	877.9	75.1	185.9	70.4	.1295
1961	464.4	415.7	127.6	97.3	179.0	846.8	55.2	931.2	50.1	146.9	97.2	.1154
1962	505.5	467.4	142.0	101.6	199.9	879.4	58.9	1,031.8	36.1	144.7	79.9	.1162
1963	529.3	[6]373.2	[6]144.8	104.7	204.4	892.6	60.3	1,105.1	33.9	47.9	97.5	.1200
1964	574.9	357.1	118.3	105.9	222.5	954.1	71.6	1,207.3	26.5	31.2	108.4	.1357
1965	611.2	429.4	153.0	122.9	265.1	994.4	83.6	1,354.1	[6]5.9	28.6	150.8	.1450
1966	572.6	521.3	277.4	126.7	269.6	1,025.1	83.3	1,423.7	1.4	64.8	129.6	.1450
1967	549.4	534.1	221.4	114.3	240.9	938.8	73.5	1,250.7	16.8	81.9	102.5	.1384
1968	529.4	546.4	305.5	124.1	270.6	1,020.9	79.9	1,350.7	33.0	65.4	101.8	.1350
1969	553.1	602.1	324.7	126.7	302.1	1,040.6	70.6	1,385.4	9.3	65.8	102.0	.1460
1970	534.1	525.8	270.4	124.8	259.9	877.8	77.2	1,187.0	.3	124.2	92.7	.1532
1971	502.5	342.6	319.6	119.3	277.4	766.4	80.9	1,254.1	13.3	48.6	91.5	[7].1613
1972	478.3	254.9	522.6	118.3	307.4	633.2	73.7	1,418.3	4.3	30.1	125.0	.1775
1973	478.8	199.1	588.7	129.7	298.3	583.5	83.2	1,503.9	14.6	25.9	114.3	.2736
1974	499.9	240.0	539.5	127.1	258.2	555.2	78.5	1,287.7	19.1	39.7	211.2	.3924
1975	469.4	145.0	380.4	82.7	223.8	438.1	57.9	925.3	6.9	75.7	107.3	.3896
1976	484.5	97.1	714.5	101.2	301.5	498.9	68.6	1,134.1	3.5	97.0	121.2	.3701
1977	449.6	122.8	576.7	95.3	310.5	450.1	50.6	1,101.8	.2	92.4	80.9	.3439
1978	302.7	207.2	681.1	99.0	237.3	406.1	38.7	1,127.3	.8	......	....	.3097
1975: January	42.1	22.1	40.1	5.8	23.0	45.8	6.3	78.9	1.1	64.4	192.3	.3915
February	39.1	10.5	18.4	6.0	21.8	38.3	6.7	68.4	.9	86.0	178.8	.3911
March	41.6	13.5	21.0	6.3	21.1	39.6	5.5	67.3	2.2	108.0	161.4	.3895
April	40.3	12.1	16.2	5.1	21.1	38.6	4.2	70.6	.7	115.7	147.2	.3893
May	40.3	14.4	14.9	6.2	21.0	30.1	4.0	68.3	1.6	116.0	126.8	.3894
June	39.5	12.2	24.2	8.2	17.9	27.6	2.1	72.1	(8)	108.6	114.0	.3894
July	36.9	12.1	17.5	8.5	18.1	25.3	1.5	67.9	(8)	90.5	103.3	.3892
August	39.1	7.7	22.6	8.3	18.3	25.7	2.4	83.2	.1	73.5	95.3	.3890
September	37.4	10.5	42.0	7.9	19.2	29.1	3.1	94.1	(8)	61.0	90.6	.3889
October	39.6	9.4	58.5	9.7	20.8	28.9	4.7	94.8	.1	54.0	92.3	.3896
November	36.4	8.3	53.8	8.8	18.8	31.0	4.6	78.5	.2	60.7	91.6	.3890
December	37.1	12.1	51.2	8.3	18.6	36.8	4.1	81.3	(8)	67.4	97.8	.3893
1976: January	40.4	6.2	57.7	8.4	18.6	42.0	3.8	84.1	(8)	73.4	93.8	.3712
February	41.6	9.8	44.0	7.6	19.6	40.8	4.5	87.8	.2	74.6	91.1	.3700
March	42.9	8.3	45.5	8.9	21.1	41.4	5.8	106.5	.0	67.5	97.4	.3700
April	41.2	6.6	59.9	8.8	19.5	43.5	3.0	98.9	(8)	68.0	101.4	.3700
May	41.7	5.7	82.9	8.3	15.8	41.6	6.0	102.7	(8)	67.6	110.6	.3700
June	41.1	9.4	77.2	8.3	15.3	39.6	5.6	104.5	(8)	69.3	121.4	.3700
July	39.0	9.8	60.6	8.8	14.8	40.6	4.4	87.7	(8)	73.0	126.5	.3700
August	37.2	7.3	51.6	9.2	16.1	36.1	3.8	99.5	2.9	64.6	134.2	.3700
September	40.5	14.3	76.6	6.6	16.4	37.1	3.5	103.8	(8)	59.1	136.3	.3700
October	40.5	2.6	63.7	7.8	16.0	42.7	3.9	91.4	.1	72.6	136.1	.3700
November	39.6	8.9	52.4	6.8	15.7	37.0	4.2	81.4	.2	82.7	124.3	.3700
December	38.8	8.0	82.5	7.1	15.1	41.4	3.7	79.1	.1	88.8	111.8	.3700
1977: January	38.6	10.3	34.0	6.3	15.0	42.5	3.1	83.6	.1	90.5	113.0	.3700
February	40.1	4.3	37.8	7.7	15.2	36.8	2.8	82.0	(8)	84.2	105.2	.3700
March	40.4	7.3	51.6	8.1	16.4	38.8	4.8	106.2	(8)	58.8	108.0	.3700
April	39.7	4.7	60.8	8.3	16.4	40.2	2.7	96.2	(8)	67.9	116.7	.3700
May	38.7	4.6	52.1	9.3	16.2	32.7	4.5	96.5	(8)	78.9	107.7	.3557
June	38.3	8.1	38.2	8.5	15.8	27.8	4.0	100.4	(8)	77.3	89.2	.3400
July	32.4	11.3	43.5	8.6	15.3	23.6	3.2	80.6	(8)	74.9	83.6	.3400
August	37.2	11.3	55.4	9.2	15.8	21.7	3.7	98.4	(8)	64.7	86.2	.3400
September	36.3	9.3	42.2	10.6	28.8	22.5	3.4	96.0	(8)	59.7	81.9	.3400
October	37.3	11.8	47.1	7.7	28.2	31.1	3.1	95.0	(8)	60.3	76.9	.3190
November	35.4	26.5	54.4	8.3	28.2	36.9	3.1	88.2	(8)	65.3	76.2	.3073
December	35.3	12.5	60.6	8.2	27.2	38.0	2.9	79.6	(8)	65.8	86.8	.3050
1978: January	33.9	3.8	64.9	7.0	27.2	36.6	2.6	85.9	(8)	64.3	76.7	.3050
February	33.2	10.9	43.4	7.8	27.2	30.0	2.9	84.0	.1	62.8	81.0	.3006
March	35.3	13.7	35.1	8.4	28.6	27.0	3.4	96.0	.1	56.9	83.6	.2900
April	35.2	17.9	65.1	8.8	28.4	30.1	3.4	93.0	(8)	50.0	86.4	.2900
May	33.1	13.0	78.8	9.9	16.4	32.0	3.7	99.0	(8)	40.9	82.5	.2900
June	22.7	19.0	56.1	8.6	15.9	31.3	3.2	99.9	.1	32.5	88.1	.2901
July	19.9	6.0	49.9	8.8	15.6	31.7	2.7	84.3	(8)	31.8	93.2	.2980
August	25.6	25.6	47.4	8.1	15.6	34.5	3.1	100.0	.4	27.4	92.3	.3116
September	24.6	9.2	49.2	7.4	15.6	33.5	3.9	96.4	(8)	30.1	86.8	.3237
October	26.6	25.3	54.0	6.8	16.3	41.3	2.9	105.3	.1	26.9	89.0	.3283
November	23.6	29.2	53.4	9.1	16.3	39.0	3.4	95.6	.1	32.9	85.3	.3442
December	23.9	33.6	83.8	8.4	15.2	39.1	3.5	87.9	(8)	38.4	94.6	.3450

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	HEATING, COMBUSTION, AND ATMOSPHERE EQUIPMENT[1]			MATERIAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT (INDUSTRIAL), NEW ORDERS INDEX, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED[2]	INDUSTRIAL TRUCKS AND TRACTORS, SHIPMENTS[3]			INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT			MACHINE TOOLS (METAL CUTTING TYPE TOOLS)[7]				
	New orders (domestic), net				Trucks, electric		Trucks and tractors (internal combustion engines)	New orders index, seasonally adjusted[4]	Industrial suppliers distribution		New orders (net)		Shipments		Order backlog, end of period
	Total	Electric processing heating equipment	Fuel-fired processing heating equipment		Hand (motorized)	Rider-type			Sales index, seas. adj.[5]	Price index, not seas. adj.[6]	Total ★	Domestic	Total ★	Domestic	
	Millions of dollars			1967 = 100	Number			1967-69 = 100	1967 = 100		Millions of dollars				
1947	....	7.8	15.3	....	....	4,131	....	....	....	....	240.05	186.50	306.00	224.60	....
1948	....	5.8	10.6	....	....	3,438	....	....	....	....	260.95	217.95	288.45	237.70	....
1949	....	5.3	6.4	....	....	2,600	....	....	....	....	233.10	169.60	249.15	186.85	....
1950	....	13.9	22.3	....	....	2,808	....	....	....	....	712.45	596.50	305.55	245.95	....
1951	....	43.5	59.3	....	....	6,525	....	....	....	....	1,527.95	1,364.45	632.25	569.00	....
1952	....	24.8	38.8	....	....	7,409	....	....	....	....	802.55	748.95	1,125.90	1,003.20	....
1953	....	18.7	34.9	....	....	8,992	....	....	....	....	748.05	692.25	1,191.20	1,078.05	....
1954	....	17.0	23.3	....	....	4,947	....	....	....	....	514.45	458.15	891.75	813.25	....
1955	....	18.5	58.3	....	6,691	5,550	26,843	....	....	....	927.10	846.25	670.40	600.00	....
1956	....	24.2	45.2	....	7,470	5,721	25,716	....	....	....	983.50	882.20	945.20	858.20	734.7
1957	....	18.8	31.4	....	6,581	4,685	21,110	....	....	....	553.15	491.95	900.15	803.55	387.7
1958	44.3	12.3	19.5	....	5,062	3,898	16,376	....	....	....	299.50	247.95	438.40	381.10	248.8
1959	107.2	18.1	48.7	....	5,541	4,023	24,662	....	....	....	541.80	470.95	440.60	389.85	350.0
1960	76.7	15.1	34.4	....	5,537	5,640	22,625	....	....	....	535.30	375.00	541.50	420.75	343.8
1961	76.8	12.5	31.0	....	4,623	4,561	19,669	....	....	....	591.80	401.15	541.25	368.55	394.4
1962	84.2	14.8	34.1	....	6,005	5,652	26,783	....	....	....	572.10	468.85	612.85	450.05	353.6
1963	98.5	13.5	40.8	....	6,562	6,973	29,207	....	....	....	759.75	606.85	638.45	526.05	474.9
1964	114.9	13.7	57.5	....	6,891	7,129	36,171	....	....	....	1,039.15	861.25	844.65	679.15	669.4
1965	152.8	21.6	75.2	....	8,202	9,994	41,746	....	....	....	1,251.70	1,122.65	1,022.55	885.85	898.6
1966	179.3	23.9	95.9	....	10,390	12,404	47,043	....	....	....	1,629.90	1,483.10	1,221.75	1,097.50	1,306.7
1967	140.7	12.3	71.6	....	11,133	12,174	41,996	....	....	100.0	1,134.95	1,024.65	1,353.20	1,211.05	1,088.5
1968	121.2	12.1	64.6	....	10,753	12,243	42,601	98.3	....	104.1	1,079.35	959.90	1,358.30	1,238.30	809.6
1969	113.1	16.4	58.3	....	14,579	14,903	50,446	108.2	....	109.7	1,195.30	1,032.65	1,192.45	1,077.45	812.4
1970	88.5	(8)	[8]50.9	103.3	13,816	14,811	41,194	99.1	106.0	115.3	861.30	506.75	992.00	827.35	470.7
1971	63.7	[9]7.5	[9]30.3	99.6	12,644	14,621	36,645	96.1	104.7	119.0	608.75	524.10	672.30	554.20	407.5
1972	79.3	12.8	41.3	128.4	15,482	16,902	40,698	116.3	120.3	122.3	1,008.95	877.25	714.45	627.15	702.0
1973	128.6	19.9	75.8	190.3	21,387	21,917	52,014	149.7	139.6	126.9	1,825.45	1,550.40	1,073.75	935.05	1,453.7
1974	153.5	23.8	90.4	202.7	22,661	26,048	55,124	176.5	167.8	146.6	2,017.05	1,715.65	1,445.85	1,241.35	2,025.2
1975	146.4	43.6	52.4	135.6	15,063	19,381	36,388	142.3	165.2	169.4	915.90	780.50	1,878.65	1,548.10	1,062.4
1976	184.3	35.8	77.3	167.5	15,786	16,152	33,930	165.4	183.8	178.4	1,662.15	1,476.60	1,482.10	1,269.85	1,242.4
1977	240.8	68.0	92.5	232.3	18,000	21,409	43,289	199.2	206.3	191.4	2,202.05	1,980.70	1,650.80	1,469.85	1,793.6
1978	286.8	71.4	118.2	336.1	20,994	25,119	51,986	231.1	236.5	205.3	3,373.45	3,043.15	2,188.50	1,960.10	2,980.6
1975: January	36.6	9.9	17.7	126.8	1,626	2,195	3,756	147.1	172.5	165.0	67.75	55.75	123.35	103.55	1,969.6
February				133.2	1,690	2,233	3,509	150.1	170.8	166.9	46.65	40.90	151.90	124.60	1,864.4
March				133.7	1,549	2,148	3,551	141.9	161.8	167.8	61.85	51.05	178.55	147.25	1,747.7
April	40.8	19.2	9.8	127.2	1,431	1,946	3,224	131.6	164.6	168.4	78.80	67.35	177.10	150.20	1,647.4
May				125.9	1,199	1,762	3,250	132.2	165.2	168.7	81.60	73.60	171.20	139.15	1,557.8
June				126.1	1,046	1,496	2,781	134.6	162.2	169.4	82.45	60.10	179.70	154.10	1,460.6
July	33.6	6.2	12.3	133.5	802	1,223	2,011	136.3	164.2	170.2	76.95	65.30	149.05	116.80	1,388.5
August				132.6	825	1,029	2,479	144.6	168.3	170.5	72.80	58.85	121.85	101.95	1,339.4
September				179.0	1,067	1,249	2,557	147.8	161.6	170.6	91.60	85.45	170.00	143.10	1,261.0
October	35.4	8.3	12.6	151.9	1,079	1,344	3,033	147.8	167.4	170.8	89.55	77.95	159.45	130.50	1,191.1
November				131.8	970	1,076	2,450	145.1	166.1	172.0	80.85	73.15	134.55	105.95	1,137.4
December				132.9	1,779	1,680	3,787	148.2	151.3	172.9	87.05	71.05	161.95	130.95	1,082.4
1976: January	39.7	5.7	13.2	142.4	1,111	1,117	2,178	154.4	172.8	174.5	73.75	66.15	117.00	101.20	1,019.2
February				151.2	1,095	1,076	2,249	158.3	170.2	175.1	110.00	95.80	129.80	109.15	999.4
March				162.2	1,429	1,170	2,724	165.3	175.7	175.3	122.00	98.00	145.85	123.80	975.6
April	53.2	8.9	27.0	159.6	1,408	1,266	2,648	167.2	184.4	176.3	102.65	94.30	121.20	101.00	957.0
May				172.1	1,166	1,172	2,964	160.7	179.1	176.8	128.95	118.10	118.50	96.55	967.4
June				169.7	1,414	1,332	3,139	163.4	180.2	177.4	122.45	110.30	128.15	104.55	961.7
July	45.9	10.6	18.9	154.9	1,391	1,365	2,550	164.6	186.5	178.2	126.30	116.00	97.35	84.30	990.6
August				184.4	1,206	1,204	2,739	161.9	192.8	179.1	146.55	134.75	92.25	78.65	1,044.9
September				188.0	1,410	1,588	3,097	169.2	190.2	180.4	166.55	130.75	140.35	121.90	1,071.1
October	45.5	10.7	18.2	151.7	1,403	1,615	3,519	171.2	186.6	181.5	190.55	166.60	112.60	96.95	1,149.0
November				177.9	1,527	1,629	3,520	171.9	186.8	182.9	201.30	191.35	117.10	106.10	1,233.2
December				198.5	1,396	1,618	2,594	178.7	187.5	183.7	171.10	160.50	161.95	145.70	1,242.4
1977: January	49.0	12.6	18.1	209.7	1,242	1,678	3,669	187.6	191.2	185.8	153.45	139.70	94.30	80.55	1,301.6
February				226.1	1,439	1,660	4,014	188.3	186.4	187.5	135.35	117.20	111.90	99.50	1,325.1
March				227.7	1,569	1,912	4,274	194.6	196.9	188.2	200.20	185.95	129.90	117.50	1,395.4
April	57.4	17.0	22.3	235.7	1,385	1,674	3,677	201.7	205.0	188.7	196.75	188.05	125.25	110.85	1,466.9
May				220.6	1,351	1,929	3,666	198.8	201.9	189.4	199.70	175.00	130.50	118.20	1,536.1
June				236.4	1,676	2,182	3,956	199.1	207.5	190.3	167.25	159.55	155.05	138.50	1,568.2
July	54.0	18.5	17.6	139.0	1,011	1,171	2,686	199.5	207.9	192.0	150.00	124.95	122.40	114.00	1,595.8
August				206.7	1,535	1,844	3,442	195.4	218.6	192.7	147.70	135.95	106.25	97.75	1,637.3
September				280.4	1,705	1,661	3,887	200.0	224.7	193.6	198.50	174.40	166.50	147.55	1,669.3
October	65.7	16.0	30.3	244.0	1,760	1,930	3,809	206.2	214.7	195.4	160.10	150.55	141.55	131.40	1,687.8
November				296.0	1,675	1,901	3,316	207.5	212.3	196.3	222.65	205.95	163.05	140.75	1,747.4
December				278.5	1,652	1,867	2,893	211.4	208.8	196.8	250.40	222.45	204.15	175.20	1,793.6
1978: January	67.3	14.8	28.8	286.5	1,363	1,614	3,219	213.8	208.9	198.6	230.55	205.45	146.25	130.95	1,877.9
February				246.2	1,775	1,912	4,378	215.4	208.7	199.8	234.40	210.00	151.60	140.35	1,960.7
March				298.6	1,897	2,441	4,675	218.6	224.0	200.8	258.90	230.80	206.00	188.35	2,013.8
April	75.1	15.3	36.5	334.0	1,539	2,173	4,312	222.8	233.6	201.5	302.20	273.70	178.70	158.65	2,137.1
May				362.1	2,043	2,241	3,839	226.2	233.9	202.3	267.40	235.30	189.45	175.25	2,215.1
June				351.0	1,815	2,128	5,200	228.3	242.2	203.7	316.95	280.55	216.05	193.05	2,315.9
July	65.5	16.8	23.3	318.2	1,297	1,609	3,106	227.5	238.6	205.6	249.30	231.20	137.75	123.55	2,427.5
August				433.5	1,699	2,190	4,645	225.4	243.3	206.9	274.65	255.10	161.70	142.90	2,540.0
September				308.0	1,882	2,214	4,972	232.7	253.7	207.8	253.00	234.40	198.60	172.40	2,594.9
October	78.9	24.4	29.6	353.0	1,986	2,275	5,054	251.3	260.8	210.1	334.05	312.00	195.05	173.10	2,733.8
November				364.2	1,842	2,191	4,486	258.0	253.3	212.5	352.90	335.95	188.85	164.60	2,897.9
December				392.5	1,856	2,131	4,100	253.4	247.2	213.8	301.15	238.70	218.50	196.95	2,980.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 241 and 242.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MACHINE TOOLS (METAL FORMING TYPE TOOLS)[1]					TRACTORS (USED IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY)[2]						TRACTORS[2]	
	New orders (net)		Shipments		Order backlog, end of period	Tracklaying		Wheel (contractors' off-highway)		Tractor shovel loaders (integral units), wheel and tracklaying		Wheel type farm, nonfarm (exc. garden and construction types)	
	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic		Shipments							
	Millions of dollars					Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars
1947	....	....	....	....	....	37.5	134.3	....	....	....	....	428.7	349.3
1948	....	....	....	....	....	39.6	162.0	....	....	....	....	529.7	497.3
1949	....	....	....	....	....	43.8	199.4	....	....	....	....	545.4	572.4
1950	....	....	....	....	....	44.6	223.5	....	....	....	....	499.9	574.3
1951	....	....	....	....	....	49.1	260.0	....	....	....	....	560.0	758.0
1952	....	....	....	....	....	48.2	280.8	....	....	....	....	417.2	615.7
1953	....	....	....	....	....	50.6	328.7	2.9	43.7	....	....	[3]387.4	[3]546.6
1954	....	....	....	....	....	40.4	267.9	3.0	46.8	....	....	253.7	396.5
1955	....	....	....	....	....	48.9	359.4	4.1	64.2	....	....	326.4	518.7
1956	315.35	290.05	432.10	412.10	265.0	55.4	471.4	5.3	94.6	....	....	222.6	389.8
1957	170.60	153.55	342.55	306.80	83.1	[4]32.9	[4]306.1	[4]5.4	[4]104.1	....	[4]155.8	231.1	419.6
1958	129.25	103.35	152.80	126.05	59.5	28.5	266.6	4.1	85.5	....	151.6	239.2	494.1
1959	208.45	173.50	175.40	148.45	92.6	34.1	323.0	4.1	91.9	....	219.1	252.3	546.4
1960	209.65	152.65	202.50	160.10	99.7	24.5	269.8	3.1	65.0	21.2	232.0	156.0	357.6
1961	182.75	135.60	209.65	156.10	72.8	20.1	237.6	3.3		17.2	220.8	171.8	429.5
1962	244.50	193.20	208.40	156.00	108.9	19.8	256.7	3.2	78.9	18.3	235.5	189.7	520.5
1963	301.85	262.80	257.30	215.20	153.4	22.6	314.4	3.6	101.0	23.7	293.5	206.0	603.6
1964	539.75	486.80	319.70	280.60	373.5	26.9	392.6	5.0	129.7	26.2	360.1	204.2	679.2
1965	441.70	410.30	403.05	362.95	412.1	27.2	428.3	5.6	149.4	26.6	399.1	244.3	830.0
1966	445.72	401.35	463.45	436.85	394.4	28.6	476.0	6.5	183.6	26.4	412.9	270.0	1,005.9
1967	286.65	248.15	452.75	406.90	228.3	20.9	377.8	3.1	92.8	23.6	407.0	241.1	986.2
1968	384.95	360.55	368.60	324.45	254.5	22.5	453.4	2.4	68.4	26.3	502.6	211.8	938.4
1969	533.45	484.35	405.10	369.30	382.8	22.9	475.6	5.6	179.1	28.7	610.2	194.3	881.4
1970	261.25	226.60	450.15	411.60	234.8	19.4	464.6	5.1	170.5	24.6	581.1	175.3	847.0
1971	252.40	223.20	325.60	285.60	161.8	18.5	479.6	4.3	166.9	27.1	640.9	165.3	891.9
1972	403.05	368.20	304.25	267.20	260.5	21.2	546.0	5.4	213.9	[5]46.1	[5]801.7	197.0	1,141.0
1973	787.20	717.20	427.25	388.05	620.6	24.9	690.6	[6]6.3	[6]244.8	53.6	939.5	212.1	1,322.8
1974	485.20	405.85	584.70	521.80	521.2	23.6	904.8	[6]5.6	[6]255.6	[7]51.4	[7]1,141.2	234.6	1,823.6
1975	270.45	212.65	573.05	484.50	218.6	20.5	1,111.0	4.6	289.6	38.0	1,132.8	224.3	2,321.5
1976	568.05	508.95	577.55	473.50	209.2	19.5	1,025.7	3.8	238.3	34.5	975.7	207.0	2,451.5
1977	794.85	730.70	629.95	560.35	384.1	20.0	1,136.3	5.3	330.1	42.8	1,331.8	206.4	2,752.5
1978	968.55	896.85	824.95	728.50	517.7	22.1	1,404.3	6.0	440.0	48.9	1,728.9	175.2	2,662.1
1975: January	15.55	8.90	52.80	44.75	484.0	5.6	280.5	1.2	73.6	10.2	281.1	61.4	585.8
February	15.95	10.45	64.65	53.60	435.3								
March	17.35	13.05	65.00	52.80	387.6								
April	19.25	14.20	43.10	38.95	363.8	5.6	297.0	1.3	86.8	10.8	324.0	65.5	652.4
May	19.35	12.50	45.15	39.50	338.0								
June	36.25	27.35	39.90	34.85	334.4								
July	17.45	15.00	33.35	27.65	318.5	4.7	264.6	1.1	73.8	8.6	260.8	43.4	458.1
August	29.95	24.60	51.80	43.20	298.6								
September	19.70	17.35	40.75	34.45	275.6								
October	30.20	26.85	47.55	42.75	258.2	4.6	269.4	1.0	55.3	8.4	266.7	54.0	625.2
November	21.20	18.80	40.85	34.25	238.6								
December	28.25	23.60	48.15	39.75	218.6								
1976: January	32.80	29.30	39.25	33.20	212.1	4.7	255.0	.9	51.9	8.9	247.5	61.8	716.5
February	34.55	30.15	45.25	37.60	201.4								
March	40.90	36.70	54.70	41.60	187.6								
April	46.95	41.55	52.20	42.75	181.4	5.0	250.2	1.2	76.9	9.4	249.4	57.9	674.4
May	40.35	35.05	43.50	36.05	178.3								
June	49.80	47.55	54.30	44.50	173.8								
July	57.00	50.95	51.30	43.40	179.5	4.9	271.9	.9	60.0	8.6	255.8	44.2	538.4
August	55.50	51.85	32.05	25.90	202.9								
September	60.40	55.30	47.05	39.30	216.3								
October	48.80	39.05	50.50	41.95	214.6	4.3	248.6	.8	49.5	7.6	222.9	43.1	522.3
November	43.85	39.00	59.90	46.60	198.6								
December	58.15	53.50	47.55	40.65	209.2								
1977: January	48.15	42.50	50.75	36.45	204.6	5.0	272.6	1.1	69.6	10.9	323.6	59.7	785.3
February	58.55	52.65	56.75	50.65	204.4								
March	62.55	53.00	53.30	49.15	213.6								
April	55.15	51.35	51.50	45.70	217.3	5.4	293.6	1.4	90.1	11.6	367.5	59.0	768.7
May	66.25	60.10	55.20	50.65	228.3								
June	70.00	62.30	67.20	64.30	231.1								
July	70.05	64.50	45.25	41.55	255.9	4.6	269.9	1.5	84.3	10.2	320.6	39.3	530.2
August	102.95	97.35	38.70	34.05	320.2								
September	53.65	50.80	44.95	41.10	328.9								
October	79.80	74.85	51.55	47.15	357.2	5.0	300.2	1.3	86.3	10.1	320.1	48.3	668.3
November	63.45	59.05	58.90	48.90	361.7								
December	68.30	62.25	55.90	50.70	384.1								
1978: January	83.80	76.35	63.00	55.55	394.9	5.8	378.1	1.5	107.7	11.4	396.8	47.9	687.9
February	76.95	71.30	50.00	44.30	421.9								
March	65.40	62.60	68.35	61.40	420.9								
April	76.70	70.80	64.25	55.45	433.4	5.9	373.9	1.5	119.1	12.7	470.3	45.7	709.7
May	87.45	80.20	68.25	61.20	454.6								
June	75.80	69.60	76.90	68.95	463.5								
July	72.25	66.95	70.65	64.40	455.1	4.8	306.7	1.5	105.7	11.8	409.4	39.2	555.4
August	100.15	93.95	53.70	49.00	501.5								
September	81.70	75.36	65.18	57.55	518.0								
October	79.95	74.55	71.75	65.45	526.3	5.6	345.7	1.5	107.5	12.9	452.3	42.4	709.0
November	88.15	81.45	85.55	70.88	528.9								
December	80.25	73.75	91.44	74.40	517.7								

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—ELECTRICAL AND GAS EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT													GAS EQUIPMENT[5]		
				Household major appliances, factory sales[3]										Residential equipment sales		
	Batteries (automotive replacement type), shipments[1]	Radio sets, total market, production[2]	Television sets, total market, production[2]	Total	Air conditioners (room)	Dishwashers	Disposers (food waste)	Ranges	Refrigerators	Freezers	Washers	Dryers, incl. gas	Vacuum cleaners[4]	Furnaces (warm air)	Ranges	Water heaters (storage)
	Thousands															
1947	25,828	20,000	179	9,326	43	120	100	1,210	3,400	607	*3,788*	*58*	3,801	188	2,434	1,800
1948	25,075	16,500	975	11,738	74	225	175	1,600	4,766	690	*4,120*	*88*	3,361	188	2,750	1,513
1949	19,383	11,400	3,000	9,504	89	160	155	1,056	4,450	485	*2,978*	*106*	2,890	299	2,107	1,466
1950	24,442	14,590	7,464	14,346	201	230	320	1,830	6,200	890	*4,311*	*319*	3,530	600	3,031	2,365
1951	22,219	12,627	5,385	11,244	238	260	352	1,400	4,075	1,050	*3,327*	*487*	2,729	393	2,359	1,938
1952	22,453	10,936	6,096	10,462	380	175	260	1,080	3,570	1,140	*3,175*	*615*	2,842	464	2,189	1,910
1953	23,614	13,369	7,216	11,788	1,045	180	325	1,250	3,650	1,090	*3,460*	*697*	2,778	504	2,177	2,183
1954	23,771	10,401	7,347	12,386	1,353	215	410	1,350	3,600	990	*3,490*	*898*	2,658	678	2,022	2,361
1955	25,828	14,529	7,757	14,708	1,276	295	520	1,600	4,200	1,100	*4,237*	*1,384*	3,270	874	2,335	2,748
1956	25,014	13,982	7,387	15,217	1,828	400	610	1,585	3,700	975	[6] *4,345*	*1,499*	3,722	813	2,177	2,762
1957	25,943	15,428	6,399	13,352	1,586	390	550	1,365	3,350	925	[6] 3,685	[6] 1,276	3,190	703	1,969	2,532
1958	25,270	12,577	4,920	13,371	1,673	425	617	1,364	3,117	1,101	3,672	1,202	3,295	854	1,884	2,673
1959	27,495	15,622	6,349	15,233	1,660	547	789	1,687	3,785	1,205	3,833	1,382	3,421	1,053	2,013	2,954
1960	26,329	17,126	5,708	13,800	1,580	555	760	1,495	3,475	1,045	3,274	1,241	3,313	900	1,814	2,721
1961	28,311	17,374	6,178	13,888	1,500	620	800	1,530	3,480	1,050	3,347	1,186	3,283	929	1,830	2,732
1962	30,486	19,162	6,471	15,138	1,580	720	890	1,675	3,775	1,070	3,666	1,397	3,712	1,008	1,981	2,876
1963	32,776	18,281	7,130	16,765	1,945	880	1,090	1,870	4,125	1,090	3,949	1,596	4,246	1,102	2,072	2,597
1964	30,627	19,176	8,107	18,946	2,755	1,050	1,300	1,965	4,545	1,110	4,190	1,826	4,507	1,186	2,170	2,724
1965	30,528	24,118	[8] 11,028	20,365	2,960	1,290	1,355	2,075	4,870	1,160	4,347	2,098	5,107	1,238	2,266	2,737
1966	31,052	23,595	12,402	21,388	3,345	1,528	1,410	2,029	4,974	1,100	4,406	2,361	5,583	1,213	2,163	2,636
1967	30,992	21,699	10,881	22,039	4,129	1,586	1,356	1,910	4,713	1,100	4,323	2,642	5,677	1,146	2,123	2,555
1968	33,793	22,566	11,794	24,201	4,026	1,960	1,812	2,307	5,150	1,124	4,482	2,862	6,653	1,428	2,286	2,756
1969	35,510	20,549	11,270	26,391	5,459	2,118	1,943	2,342	5,296	1,195	4,378	3,022	7,134	1,546	2,471	2,742
1970	37,863	16,406	9,483	26,655	5,886	2,116	1,976	2,362	5,286	1,358	4,093	2,981	7,382	1,471	2,361	2,785
1971	39,144	18,579	11,197	28,429	5,438	2,477	2,292	2,714	5,691	1,436	4,608	3,377	7,973	1,795	2,549	3,088
1972	43,220	20,086	13,507	31,296	4,508	3,199	2,771	3,232	6,315	1,576	5,107	3,925	8,337	2,066	2,661	3,163
1973	43,453	[9] 50,198	[9] 17,367	35,850	5,346	3,702	2,974	3,430	6,774	2,415	5,504	4,256	9,124	1,720	2,481	3,080
1974	43,719	43,993	15,279	32,709	4,564	3,320	2,553	2,925	5,982	3,220	4,948	3,584	8,470	1,476	1,950	2,569
1975	42,582	34,516	10,637	24,292	2,670	2,702	2,080	2,082	4,577	2,457	4,228	2,870	7,817	1,186	1,618	2,645
1976	49,203	44,102	14,131	25,800	2,962	3,140	2,515	[10] 2,462	4,817	1,548	4,492	3,173	9,285	1,554	1,824	3,112
1977	54,601	52,926	15,432	30,957	3,270	3,356	2,941	3,010	5,707	1,598	4,933	3,553	9,392	1,508	1,746	3,158
1978	56,389	48,036	17,406	33,215	4,037	3,558	3,312	3,217	5,890	1,521	5,038	3,621	9,136	1,636	1,794	2,922
1975: January	3,104	2,514	779	1,645	255	189	145	145	230	223	241	182	1,874	86	96	215
February	2,710	2,143	729	1,758	264	176	140	137	274	211	301	210		75	114	204
March	2,760	2,653	762	1,972	337	186	160	150	342	207	316	216		83	141	234
April	2,781	3,034	769	2,067	379	212	164	165	339	217	320	208	1,837	79	134	268
May	2,692	2,380	751	2,180	446	208	142	159	390	213	354	198		79	125	234
June	2,666	3,072	943	2,372	344	229	183	192	486	235	384	234		86	151	208
July	3,101	3,418	765	2,263	147	195	190	179	515	276	403	251	[11] 2,109	93	119	226
August	3,867	3,178	919	2,106	72	227	178	181	416	272	424	288		96	134	207
September	4,797	3,696	1,293	2,272	55	253	207	189	463	243	480	346		121	147	225
October	4,994	3,271	1,069	2,257	101	318	213	211	457	185	429	315	1,996	148	152	235
November	4,274	2,564	878	1,586	60	248	178	166	305	92	296	219		121	147	183
December	4,837	2,593	980	1,800	210	260	178	195	361	84	279	203		114	158	205
1976: January	4,294	2,496	890	1,952	268	224	193	[10] 177	300	115	370	266	2,424	132	137	254
February	3,637	2,751	919	2,160	274	226	189	194	362	132	419	292		112	163	256
March	3,321	3,673	1,223	2,605	416	281	205	211	428	152	413	282		135	186	310
April	2,990	3,627	931	2,615	529	297	227	217	408	143	347	234	2,100	116	144	312
May	2,882	3,428	1,145	2,288	376	243	200	195	414	128	337	208		113	155	286
June	3,524	3,095	1,364	2,485	339	262	215	223	495	128	409	254		116	180	278
July	3,523	2,924	908	2,132	174	210	184	202	488	165	345	219	2,302	124	116	229
August	4,335	4,929	1,262	2,358	82	280	231	216	477	169	444	301		125	132	213
September	4,872	4,671	1,647	2,278	86	245	244	207	421	140	415	306		154	165	237
October	5,313	5,366	1,407	2,342	135	324	233	225	403	106	373	297	2,491	170	148	246
November	5,052	3,616	1,219	2,125	96	302	192	208	331	83	345	295		133	136	240
December	5,460	3,526	1,216	1,945	187	245	203	188	289	80	277	218		125	152	252
1977: January	4,909	2,697	1,103	2,155	219	239	225	194	355	101	352	248	2,448	129	114	250
February	4,314	2,738	1,141	2,311	253	272	228	200	375	107	407	292		118	134	274
March	3,947	3,832	1,346	2,927	428	316	252	260	506	152	478	336		128	170	297
April	3,183	2,935	1,203	2,506	488	235	226	216	420	115	362	242	2,194	121	142	299
May	3,302	3,391	1,255	2,587	441	256	230	243	457	136	405	246		100	152	286
June	3,513	3,684	1,431	3,035	393	328	256	290	659	196	465	291		117	161	288
July	3,551	4,404	1,127	2,543	411	203	217	223	525	195	362	246	340	103	119	230
August	5,079	5,853	1,068	2,828	106	312	273	291	599	203	495	330		128	147	235
September	5,667	4,209	1,653	2,732	91	276	270	286	566	143	468	376		144	161	208
October	6,060	4,891	1,380	2,647	102	339	272	278	461	97	414	344	4,411	153	143	250
November	5,194	5,061	1,366	2,530	163	321	271	280	435	77	385	329		128	145	208
December	5,878	6,231	1,359	2,159	184	258	220	251	350	76	340	273		139	158	245
1978: January	4,711	2,701	1,103	2,193	233	230	234	214	360	100	348	263	1,747	121	110	230
February	4,209	2,907	1,197	2,418	270	266	273	227	388	114	410	287		124	140	242
March	3,975	5,422	1,674	3,341	569	345	291	303	569	150	513	375		133	157	270
April	3,287	3,272	1,368	3,081	693	307	281	291	475	117	414	296	3,084	130	154	286
May	3,456	3,883	1,288	3,204	639	330	277	305	536	153	446	288		118	161	275
June	3,695	5,585	1,678	3,242	591	320	279	294	604	191	435	271		127	168	217
July	3,703	4,327	1,225	2,603	298	210	256	246	548	163	376	246	2,162	126	124	217
August	5,247	4,313	1,279	2,784	110	301	279	291	586	168	469	327		137	146	230
September	6,133	4,831	2,044	2,717	101	288	286	271	528	115	468	340		153	164	216
October	6,442	3,937	1,538	2,852	130	342	335	295	518	102	463	347	2,143	173	154	247
November	5,692	3,246	1,345	2,554	163	342	292	259	431	80	372	325		142	147	228
December	5,818	3,610	1,666	2,224	240	276	231	221	346	66	325	256		154	169	263

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COAL

YEAR AND MONTH	ANTHRACITE			BITUMINOUS												
					Industrial consumption and retail deliveries[5]					Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of period[5]						
							Manufacturing and mining industries					Manufacturing and mining industries				
	Production[1]	Exports[2]	Price, wholesale, Pa. anthracite, chestnut, f.o.b. car at mine[3]	Production[4] ★	Total[6]	Electric power utilities	Total[7]	Coke plants (oven and beehive)	Retail deliveries to other consumers	Total[8]	Electric power utilities	Total[7]	Oven-coke plants	Retail dealers	Exports[2]	Price, wholesale[9]
	Thousands of short tons		Dol. per short ton	Thousands of short tons												Index, 1967 = 100
1947	57,190	8,521	10.328	630,624	545,891	86,009	250,842	104,800	96,657	52,161	16,788	26,587	9,148	2,037	69,191	69.4
1948	57,140	6,676	11.571	599,518	519,909	95,620	240,105	107,306	86,794	69,373	24,812	32,444	12,104	2,706	45,930	84.8
1949	42,702	4,943	12.036	437,868	445,538	80,610	206,360	91,236	88,389	45,111	17,794	22,078	9,893	1,390	27,842	83.9
1950	44,077	3,892	12.583	516,311	454,202	88,262	218,507	103,845	84,422	72,516	27,121	37,828	16,776	2,462	25,468	83.7
1951	42,670	5,956	14.190	533,665	468,904	101,898	236,403	113,448	74,378	76,624	33,398	37,304	15,258	1,750	56,722	84.0
1952	40,583	4,592	14.300	466,841	418,757	103,309	208,786	97,614	66,861	76,745	35,891	36,113	14,430	1,709	47,643	84.1
1953	30,949	2,724	15.451	457,290	426,798	112,283	224,965	112,874	59,976	80,614	39,770	36,735	16,486	1,539	33,760	86.0
1954	29,083	2,851	14.006	391,706	363,060	115,235	177,413	85,391	51,798	69,201	39,711	27,205	12,335	810	31,041	81.3
1955	26,205	3,152	12.984	464,633	423,412	140,550	212,870	107,377	53,020	68,423	38,228	28,110	13,342	998	51,277	80.9
1956	28,900	5,244	13.532	500,874	432,858	154,983	215,430	105,913	48,667	78,008	45,956	30,070	13,894	1,122	68,553	89.4
1957	25,338	4,332	14.670	492,704	413,668	157,398	210,793	108,020	35,712	80,779	50,289	28,934	14,092	911	76,446	96.8
1958	21.171	2,280	14.239	410,446	366,703	152,928	173,476	76,580	35,619	76,285	48,752	26,242	12,957	946	50,293	95.5
1959	20,649	1,768	14.177	412,028	366,256	165,788	167,761	79,181	29,138	76,202	50,107	24,840	11,496	1,030	37,253	95.0
1960	18,817	1,440	13.948	415,512	380,429	173,882	173,096	81,015	30,405	73,244	49,937	22,451	11,029	666	36,541	94.4
1961	17,446	1,436	13.347	402,977	374,405	179,629	166,271	73,881	27,735	71,418	48,609	22,283	10,393	526	34,970	93.8
1962	16,894	1,869	13.050	422,149	387,774	190,833	168,066	74,262	28,188	69,691	48,975	20,234	8,305	482	38,413	93.0
1963	18,267	3,353	13.361	458,928	409,225	209,038	175,969	77,633	23,548	70,083	49,314	20,270	8,014	499	47,078	92.9
1964	17,184	1,575	13.895	486,998	431,116	223,032	187,758	88,757	19,615	75,342	52,661	22,305	10,081	376	47,969	92.7
1965	14,866	851	12.979	512,088	459,164	242,729	196,732	94,779	19,048	77,393	53,437	23,603	10,506	353	50,181	92.7
1966	12,941	766	12.824	533,881	486,266	264,202	201,490	95,892	19,965	74,466	52,895	21,332	9,206	239	49,302	95.1
1967	12,256	595	12.892	552,626	480,416	271,784	191,066	92,272	17,099	93,128	69,737	23,212	10,940	179	49,510	100.0
1968	11,461	518	13.813	545,245	498,830	294,739	188,450	90,765	15,224	85,525	64,168	21,169	9,537	188	50,637	103.4
1969	10,473	627	15.100	560,505	507,275	308,461	183,835	92,901	14,666	80,482	60,597	19,701	8,962	184	56,234	112.3
1970	9,729	789	16.565	602,932	515,619	318,921	184,328	96,009	12,072	92,275	71,295	......	8,924	......	70,908	151.9
1971	8,727	671	17.673	552,192	494,862	326,280	157,024	82,809	11,351	89,985	76,987	12,778	7,199	220	56,633	184.9
1972	7,106	743	18.228	595,386	[10]518,348	348,612	159,253	87,272	8,748	[10]116,500	98,450	16,632	9,032	290	55,997	197.4
1973	6,830	717	20.044	591,738	[10]556,912	386,879	160,827	93,634	8,200	102,150	85,512	16,398	6,825	290	52,870	222.5
1974	6,617	735	29.972	603,406	[10]552,954	390,068	153,721	89,747	8,840	[10]96,477	82,631	12,617	6,037	280	59,926	339.5
1975	6,203	640	44.856	648,438	557,535	404,483	145,746	83,272	7,282	127,150	109,742	17,175	8,671	233	65,669	387.0
1976	6,228	615	46.428	678,685	598,750	447,021	144,817	84,324	6,900	133,555	116,436	16,879	9,804	240	59,406	367.5
1977	5,861	625	46.579	691,344	[11]620,487	[11]475,701	[11]137,758	[11]77,369	7,020	154,875	130,899	23,756	12,721	220	53,687	388.6
1978	6,100	866	[12]47.136	[11]655,127	621,330	480,171	133,245	71,078	7,914	143,573	126,047	17,166	8,162	360	39,825	430.0
1975: January	540	30	41.711	55,167	49,826	35,695	13,009	7,303	1,121	95,512	81,181	14,118	7,140	213	4,254	435.9
February	535	44	41.711	51,808	45,687	31,971	13,052	7,031	663	97,028	80,026	16,813	8,010	189	4,470	415.4
March	544	32	41.711	52,603	47,191	32,679	13,860	7,880	652	97,822	80,904	16,766	8,665	152	5,653	391.8
April	270	68	41.711	53,776	43,818	30,428	13,021	7,427	366	102,663	85,719	16,793	8,980	151	6,159	390.8
May	535	15	46.428	55,921	42,957	30,427	12,268	7,282	258	109,666	92,054	17,428	9,603	184	7,011	389.6
June	544	66	46.428	58,186	44,979	33,322	11,348	7,000	306	114,857	96,839	17,796	10,009	222	6,269	386.0
July	455	89	46.428	45,960	47,709	36,444	10,822	6,638	444	109,133	92,995	15,884	8,126	254	4,691	382.0
August	535	45	46.428	51,760	49,263	37,832	11,023	6,564	406	108,522	93,051	15,204	7,340	267	5,859	377.3
September	500	102	46.428	56,066	44,155	32,484	11,088	6,287	581	111,922	96,621	15,039	7,003	262	4,529	372.4
October	560	56	46.428	60,396	44,940	32,728	11,519	6,659	690	120,344	104,227	15,861	7,729	256	4,647	370.2
November	555	21	46.428	53,976	45,956	33,209	12,020	6,485	725	125,808	109,273	16,277	8,468	258	7,593	363.0
December	630	63	46.428	54,819	51,055	37,268	12,716	6,716	1,070	127,150	109,742	17,175	8,671	233	4,534	370.1
1976: January	525	14	46.428	52,568	52,932	39,868	12,101	6,732	963	119,220	104,527	14,540	8,115	153	3,697	368.9
February	440	24	46.428	53,773	46,833	34,863	11,430	6,605	540	119,004	103,889	14,955	8,514	160	3,050	368.0
March	525	21	46.428	60,918	48,623	35,989	12,150	7,262	484	123,470	107,452	15,859	9,334	159	3,979	366.9
April	520	66	46.428	59,145	46,415	33,680	12,158	7,077	576	128,394	111,857	16,404	9,931	133	5,780	366.1
May	555	80	46.428	57,934	46,681	33,812	12,456	7,396	411	136,013	118,591	17,295	10,612	127	5,667	366.4
June	610	75	46.428	59,680	48,445	36,252	11,827	7,154	365	140,144	122,020	17,986	11,257	138	6,569	365.4
July	490	47	46.428	44,318	51,717	39,709	11,743	7,267	264	129,660	114,153	15,367	8,715	140	4,880	366.5
August	590	47	46.428	53,622	52,082	40,194	11,500	7,039	387	123,853	109,707	13,972	7,258	174	4,223	366.6
September	515	120	46.428	60,634	47,689	35,784	11,463	6,908	440	129,878	114,339	15,352	8,194	187	5,613	366.8
October	490	42	46.428	58,999	49,312	36,683	12,067	7,042	560	133,624	117,502	15,932	9,037	190	5,871	367.2
November	493	56	46.428	58,780	51,877	38,735	12,401	6,901	740	135,019	118,224	16,585	9,605	210	5,451	368.0
December	475	23	46.428	58,414	56,144	41,452	13,521	6,941	1,170	133,555	116,436	16,879	9,804	240	4,625	373.0
1977: January	390	36	46.550	44,679	56,561	43,123	12,288	6,388	1,150	118,116	103,919	14,067	8,107	130	2,143	375.2
February	420	42	46.550	49,260	50,033	37,526	11,777	6,254	730	114,363	101,041	13,182	7,463	140	3,079	376.5
March	484	59	46.550	66,776	50,278	37,175	12,578	7,043	525	122,593	107,383	15,055	9,025	155	3,390	377.9
April	553	18	46.550	60,549	46,280	33,850	11,849	6,796	580	129,924	113,679	16,105	9,944	140	5,639	379.0
May	476	94	46.550	62,499	49,126	36,992	11,708	6,997	425	137,726	120,513	17,053	10,678	160	5,673	386.0
June	479	26	46.650	63,095	51,710	39,992	11,351	6,808	385	145,987	127,044	18,768	12,108	175	6,019	389.5
July	474	64	46.650	49,584	56,141	44,797	10,963	6,679	380	137,463	121,052	16,211	9,816	200	5,158	392.1
August	479	55	46.579	57,751	54,758	43,957	10,475	6,164	325	136,832	121,249	15,393	9,043	190	4,279	393.3
September	471	94	46.579	69,510	50,632	40,018	10,203	5,883	410	145,253	128,025	16,990	10,410	240	5,037	394.2
October	587	60	46.579	67,660	50,230	38,259	11,440	6,335	530	158,507	137,323	20,909	12,784	275	4,871	397.7
November	513	75	46.579	68,979	50,738	38,600	11,462	6,033	675	173,251	147,331	25,560	15,500	360	4,489	400.0
December	535	11	46.579	31,002	53,808	41,192	11,691	6,016	925	154,875	130,899	23,756	12,721	220	3,910	401.4
1978: January	350	24	46.579	23,115	53,980	42,608	10,477	5,399	805	120,235	102,968	17,085	8,130	182	870	403.2
February	430	33	46.579	23,520	45,137	35,745	8,501	4,155	891	94,950	82,443	12,388	5,067	119	555	404.4
March	525	52	46.579	38,765	42,916	33,905	8,361	3,987	650	85,325	74,925	10,286	3,750	114	325	406.5
April	520	19	46.579	59,530	45,943	34,534	10,869	5,500	540	98,329	85,897	12,297	5,602	135	2,594	426.4
May	540	62	......	68,760	49,110	37,127	11,488	6,396	495	112,438	98,483	13,780	7,129	175	4,411	432.4
June	625	31	47.192	65,565	52,468	40,703	11,290	6,368	475	124,663	108,536	15,817	8,290	310	5,395	434.5
July	565	43	47.192	53,640	55,919	44,033	11,436	6,530	450	121,252	107,458	13,504	6,608	290	3,531	437.2
August	550	66	47.498	64,395	57,740	45,940	11,358	6,436	442	124,344	110,058	13,931	6,292	355	3,568	441.9
September	560	116	47.542	57,775	54,722	42,560	11,637	6,391	525	127,405	112,938	14,105	6,217	362	3,338	442.9
October	535	142	47.537	69,860	52,674	39,771	12,127	6,680	776	135,279	119,377	15,545	7,304	357	4,911	444.1
November	530	100	47.530	69,245	52,833	39,663	12,320	6,495	850	144,841	127,179	17,282	8,520	380	5,930	442.4
December	440	179	47.675	59,630	57,888	43,582	13,381	6,741	925	143,573	126,047	17,166	8,162	360	4,394	444.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 242.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COKE AND CRUDE PETROLEUM

YEAR AND MONTH	COKE								CRUDE PETROLEUM			
	Production [1]			Stocks, end of period [1]				Exports [2]	Oil wells completed [3]	Price, wholesale [4] ★	Gross input to crude oil distillation units [5]	Refinery operating ratio [5]
	Beehive	Oven (by-product)	Petroleum coke	Oven-coke plants			Petroleum coke					
				Total	At furnace plants	At merchant plants						
	Thousands of short tons								Number	Index, 1967 = 100	Mil. of barrels [6]	Percent of capacity
1947	6,687	66,759	2,415	1,020	511	509	69	835	17,999	62.6	*1,852.2*	*96*
1948	6,578	68,284	2,899	1,561	1,073	488	129	707	22,585	84.3	*2,031.0*	*95*
1949	3,415	60,222	3,392	1,717	992	725	140	548	22,042	83.2	[7]*1,944.2*	*87*
1950	5,827	66,891	3,445	1,093	800	293	82	398	24,430	83.2	*2,094.9*	*90*
1951	7,344	71,987	3,795	1,467	1,026	441	104	1,027	23,453	83.6	*2,370.4*	*96*
1952	4,404	63,850	3,625	1,877	1,445	432	103	792	23,466	83.6	*2,441.3*	*94*
1953	5,243	73,594	4,321	2,666	1,626	1,040	172	520	25,762	89.7	*2,554.9*	*92*
1954	601	59,061	4,857	2,942	1,624	1,317	421	388	29,773	92.3	*2,539.6*	*88*
1955	1,718	73,584	5,667	1,697	1,386	311	306	531	31,567	92.4	*2,730.2*	*91*
1956	2,490	71,992	6,219	2,323	1,921	402	264	656	31,158	92.9	*2,906.1*	*93*
1957	2,090	73,861	6,693	3,137	2,183	954	507	822	28,164	102.4	*2,890.4*	*89*
1958	598	53,006	7,562	3,813	2,411	1,402	984	393	25,262	102.6	*2,789.4*	*84*
1959	1,074	54,789	8,223	4,672	2,987	1,686	1,141	460	[8]27,065	99.2	[8]*2,917.7*	[8]*85*
1960	1,010	56,219	12,002	4,732	3,452	1,280	877	351	22,492	98.6	[8]*2,952.5*	[8]*83*
1961	881	50,830	15,067	4,032	2,820	1,212	1,063	445	21,850	98.9	*2,987.2*	*82*
1962	812	51,098	15,745	3,901	2,920	981	1,176	394	21,372	99.1	*3,069.6*	*84*
1963	971	53,308	16,138	2,879	2,394	485	1,297	451	[9]20,288	98.7	*3,170.7*	*87*
1964	1,236	60,908	16,865	1,971	1,708	262	1,359	524	20,620	98.3	*3,223.3*	*87*
1965	1,657	65,198	17,208	2,701	2,445	256	1,478	834	18,761	98.2	*3,300.8*	*87*
1966	1,442	65,959	17,611	3,078	2,863	215	1,459	1,102	16,780	98.9	*3,447.2*	*91*
1967	806	63,775	18,187	5,467	4,961	506	1,364	710	[10]15,329	100.0	*3,582.6*	*93*
1968	775	62,878	19,038	5,985	5,637	348	1,239	792	14,342	100.8	*3,774.4*	*93*
1969	710	64,047	20,574	3,120	3,020	99	1,040	1,629	14,368	105.2	*3,879.6*	*92*
1970	871	65,654	21,574	4,113	4,018	95	1,059	2,514	13,020	106.1	*3,967.5*	*90*
1971	772	56,664	21,823	3,510	3,376	134	1,489	1,509	11,858	113.2	*4,087.8*	*86*
1972	654	59,853	23,953	2,941	2,590	351	1,563	1,232	11,306	113.8	*4,280.9*	*88*
1973	829	63,496	26,458	1,184	1,113	71	1,995	1,395	9,902	126.0	*4,537.3*	*91*
1974	845	60,737	24,740	935	910	25	1,084	1,278	12,784	211.8	[11]4,631.6	[11]87
1975	713	56,494	25,848	4,996	4,718	278	1,472	1,273	16,408	245.7	4,709.3	86
1976	605	57,728	26,029	6,487	6,173	314	2,127	1,315	17,059	253.6	5,081.4	89
1977	449	53,060	26,948	6,444	6,308	136	2,050	1,241	18,912	274.2	5,468.3	90
1978	355	48,238	26,916	3,534	3,350	184	2,214	889	17,775	300.1	5,500.8	88
1975: January	70	4,924	2,178	1,054	1,025	29	1,077	105	1,299	223.1	395.8	85
February	68	4,750	1,965	1,262	1,219	43	1,090	127	1,097	228.6	353.9	85
March	67	5,324	2,105	1,442	1,372	70	1,142	109	1,341	230.2	384.3	83
April	62	5,030	2,043	1,733	1,634	99	1,191	132	1,181	232.2	368.3	82
May	56	5,052	2,031	2,261	2,131	131	1,211	133	1,100	234.2	384.7	83
June	52	4,765	2,140	2,889	2,741	148	1,216	138	1,246	256.0	385.6	86
July	59	4,532	2,259	3,522	3,323	199	1,283	106	1,229	250.4	414.9	89
August	60	4,427	2,198	3,867	3,654	213	1,325	89	1,272	256.1	416.9	89
September	62	4,250	2,220	3,821	3,618	203	1,435	117	1,504	256.1	401.5	89
October	60	4,527	2,307	4,108	3,899	209	1,477	93	1,633	257.8	397.3	85
November	57	4,365	2,115	4,522	4,291	231	1,565	52	1,619	261.0	394.6	87
December	40	4,549	2,286	4,996	4,718	278	1,472	74	1,817	262.6	411.4	88
1976: January	49	4,551	2,201	5,092	4,820	272	1,502	55	1,465	263.3	403.6	86
February	49	4,372	2,036	4,994	4,737	257	1,539	92	1,341	242.3	388.1	88
March	54	5,041	2,177	5,105	4,847	258	1,605	87	1,726	242.5	412.2	87
April	55	4,884	2,101	5,062	4,808	254	1,704	116	1,237	245.0	396.4	86
May	55	5,069	2,222	4,992	4,736	256	1,795	133	1,501	246.0	413.4	87
June	55	4,938	2,149	4,729	4,504	225	1,785	137	1,500	248.1	427.7	93
July	51	5,007	2,241	4,641	4,383	258	1,840	101	1,312	254.3	446.1	94
August	48	4,785	2,319	4,445	4,202	244	1,825	210	1,265	254.3	446.3	91
September	50	4,720	2,140	4,750	4,511	239	1,867	170	1,474	254.3	425.3	89
October	42	4,857	2,135	5,179	4,939	241	1,986	91	1,396	264.4	428.0	86
November	42	4,752	2,099	5,800	5,539	261	2,081	90	1,291	264.4	437.3	90
December	55	4,751	2,211	6,487	6,173	314	2,127	32	1,512	264.4	457.0	91
1977: January	36	4,412	2,154	6,950	6,640	310	2,184	91	1,391	262.9	453.4	89
February	37	4,267	2,021	7,231	6,937	294	2,282	51	1,321	274.2	425.5	93
March	37	4,696	2,242	7,283	6,991	292	2,300	108	1,817	270.0	456.2	90
April	36	4,666	2,197	7,038	6,748	290	2,384	108	1,405	271.0	438.3	89
May	26	4,822	2,246	6,736	6,500	235	2,436	95	1,382	271.0	463.1	89
June	38	4,686	2,218	6,468	6,234	234	2,436	160	1,720	271.8	457.9	91
July	38	4,639	2,471	6,516	6,295	221	2,137	126	1,304	270.8	471.1	91
August	36	4,249	2,291	6,281	6,072	208	2,088	136	1,400	273.3	465.9	90
September	36	4,069	2,390	6,192	6,002	190	2,036	(12)	1,924	276.1	457.8	91
October	32	4,289	2,218	6,554	6,383	171	2,004	[12]159	1,562	278.6	466.3	89
November	33	4,186	2,259	6,526	6,369	157	1,983	142	1,785	282.9	449.2	89
December	67	4,077	2,243	6,444	6,308	136	2,050	66	1,875	288.1	463.5	88
1978: January	29	3,603	2,177	5,937	5,772	164	2,095	62	1,184	288.8	450.1	85
February	29	2,741	2,008	5,209	5,059	150	2,146	81	1,486	289.7	401.4	84
March	33	2,661	2,321	3,460	3,373	88	2,270	42	1,499	293.4	448.3	85
April	30	3,753	2,137	3,189	3,107	81	2,321	56	1,369	294.3	426.6	83
May	30	4,398	2,286	2,993	2,910	83	2,380	103	1,209	295.5	472.4	89
June	29	4,362	2,220	2,964	2,848	116	2,376	74	1,812	298.9	451.5	88
July	29	4,455	2,252	2,845	2,731	114	2,489	53	1,503	301.9	470.5	88
August	25	4,379	2,389	2,989	2,827	162	2,397	46	1,516	302.7	483.8	91
September	29	4,346	2,201	3,065	2,896	169	2,287	125	1,619	305.7	462.2	90
October	30	4,512	2,244	3,131	3,029	102	2,191	66	1,406	307.5	475.9	89
November	31	4,383	2,314	3,339	3,190	149	2,185	103	1,294	310.5	470.6	91
December	32	4,645	2,367	3,534	3,350	184	2,214	78	1,861	312.4	487.6	90

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 242.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, SUPPLY AND DEMAND[1]														
	New Supply						Demand								
	Total	Production		Imports		Change in stocks, all oils (decrease, -)	Total product demand[3] ★	Exports		Domestic product demand					
		Crude petroleum[2] ★	Natural gas plant liquids	Crude petroleum and unfinished oils[2] ★	Refined products			Crude petroleum	Refined products	Total[3] ★	Gasoline[4]	Kerosene[4]	Distillate fuel oil[4]	Residual fuel oil[4]	Jet fuel[4]
	Millions of barrels[5]														
1947	2,149.2	1,867.0	132.9	97.5	61.9	*-5.0*	2,125.0	46.4	118.1	1,960.5	795.0	*102.5*	298.3	*518.5*	....
1948	2,355.4	2,020.2	147.1	129.1	59.1	*107.1*	2,220.4	39.7	94.9	2,085.8	871.3	*112.2*	340.6	*500.5*	....
1949	2,234.8	1,841.9	157.3	153.7	81.9	*-2.9*	2,222.9	33.1	86.3	2,103.5	913.7	*102.7*	329.3	*496.0*	....
1950	2,466.0	1,973.6	182.1	177.7	132.5	*-20.4*	2,468.4	34.8	76.5	2,357.1	994.3	*117.8*	394.9	*553.8*	....
1951	2,760.9	2,247.7	205.0	179.1	129.1	*37.0*	2,714.9	28.6	125.4	[6]2,560.9	[6]1,089.6	[6]*123.2*	[6]447.3	[6]*564.4*	....
1952	2,862.2	2,289.8	223.9	209.6	138.9	*39.6*	2,818.9	26.7	131.5	2,660.7	1,157.3	*124.7*	479.3	*555.2*	....
1953	2,973.7	2,357.1	239.1	236.5	141.0	*51.8*	2,920.5	19.9	126.7	2,773.9	[7]*1,205.8*	[7]114.5	[7]*488.1*	*560.5*	34.5
1954	2,951.6	2,315.0	252.6	239.5	144.5	*-10.6*	2,960.7	13.6	116.1	2,831.0	*1,230.6*	118.3	*526.3*	*522.3*	45.9
1955	3,221.9	2,484.4	281.9	285.4	170.1	*-.1*	3,220.4	11.6	122.6	3,086.2	*1,334.2*	116.8	*581.1*	*557.1*	56.3
1956	3,436.1	2,617.3	293.2	341.8	183.8	*65.5*	3,369.1	28.6	128.8	3,211.7	*1,373.1*	117.3	*615.9*	*562.8*	72.2
1957	3,486.7	2,616.9	295.2	373.3	201.3	*61.0*	3,422.5	50.2	156.9	3,215.3	*1,393.0*	107.7	*616.1*	*548.8*	73.0
1958	3,364.7	2,449.0	295.2	348.0	272.6	*-51.1*	3,428.6	4.3	96.3	3,328.0	*1,435.9*	113.3	*653.4*	*531.1*	94.2
1959[8]	3,545.3	2,574.6	321.1	352.3	297.2	*18.5*	3,554.2	2.5	74.5	3,477.2	*1,485.3*	109.9	*660.0*	*563.5*	104.2
1960	3,579.5	2,574.9	340.9	371.6	292.5	*-30.2*	3,659.7	3.1	70.8	3,585.8	*1,511.7*	[9]*132.5*	*685.3*	*559.4*	[9]*102.8*
1961	3,683.3	2,621.8	361.9	381.5	318.1	*40.5*	3,704.8	3.2	60.3	3,641.3	*1,533.2*	*144.4*	*694.4*	*548.7*	*104.4*
1962	3,808.8	2,676.2	372.8	411.0	348.8	*11.8*	3,857.4	1.8	59.6	3,796.0	*1,584.7*	*164.2*	*732.4*	*545.8*	*112.4*
1963	3,928.4	2,752.7	401.0	412.7	362.1	*1.3*	3,997.3	1.7	74.2	3,921.4	[10]1,632.1	[9,10]172.2	[10]747.3	[10]538.9	[9]*115.2*
1964	4,036.1	2,786.8	422.5	438.6	388.1	*3.7*	4,108.1	1.4	72.5	4,034.2	[11]1,657.9	92.7	750.4	554.6	204.3
1965	4,190.9	2,848.5	441.6	452.0	448.7	*-2.9*	4,270.3	1.1	67.2	4,202.0	1,720.2	97.6	775.8	587.0	219.6
1966	4,435.6	3,027.8	468.7	447.1	492.0	*38.1*	4,483.2	1.5	70.9	4,410.8	1,793.4	101.1	797.4	626.4	244.4
1967	4,656.3	3,215.7	514.5	411.6	514.3	*63.0*	4,696.6	26.5	85.5	4,584.5	1,842.7	100.1	818.2	651.9	300.8
1968	4,922.1	3,329.0	553.7	501.7	537.7	*55.5*	4,986.3	1.8	82.7	4,901.8	1,956.0	102.9	874.5	668.2	349.4
1969	5,111.8	3,371.8	584.5	552.9	602.7	*-17.4*	5,244.8	1.4	83.4	5,159.9	2,042.5	100.4	900.3	721.9	361.7
1970	5,377.7	3,517.4	612.2	522.6	725.5	*37.7*	5,458.9	5.0	89.5	5,364.5	2,131.3	96.0	927.2	804.3	353.0
1971	5,510.7	3,453.9	623.9	658.6	774.3	*26.1*	5,634.4	.5	81.3	5,552.6	2,213.2	90.9	971.3	838.0	368.7
1972	5,839.0	3,455.4	648.3	856.8	878.5	*-85.0*	6,071.7	.2	81.2	5,990.3	2,350.7	85.9	1,066.1	925.6	382.5
1973	6,289.5	3,360.9	645.1	1,234.2	1,049.3	*49.3*	6,401.7	.7	83.7	6,317.3	2,452.7	78.9	1,128.7	1,030.2	386.6
1974	6,062.7	3,202.6	629.2	1,313.4	917.6	*65.3*	6,158.7	1.1	79.4	6,078.2	2,402.4	64.4	1,075.9	963.2	362.6
1975	5,876.9	3,056.8	609.7	1,511.2	699.2	[12]11.8	6,033.9	2.1	74.3	5,957.5	2,450.3	58.0	1,040.6	898.6	365.3
1976	6,253.6	2,976.2	601.0	1,946.7	729.7	-21.1	6,472.3	2.9	78.7	6,390.8	2,567.2	61.9	1,146.7	1,025.1	361.4
1977	6,832.8	3,009.3	608.8	2,425.6	789.1	200.1	6,861.1	18.3	70.3	6,727.5	2,633.5	64.0	1,223.3	1,120.9	379.3
1978	6,822.2	3,178.2	591.4	2,329.7	722.9	-34.3	7,011.1	57.7	74.3	6,879.0	2,719.5	64.0	1,252.6	1,103.2	385.7
1975: January	526.2	262.1	51.5	125.8	86.9	[12]-22.0	565.2	.8	6.2	558.1	193.4	6.8	122.8	100.8	32.3
February	460.4	240.6	46.9	108.5	64.4	-12.9	485.3	.9	6.0	478.4	171.7	7.1	106.5	79.8	30.1
March	493.1	263.3	52.2	114.7	63.0	- 9.9	512.4	.3	6.3	505.8	197.1	5.2	102.0	82.7	30.4
April	455.1	253.7	50.2	102.2	49.1	-19.2	487.2	(13)	5.7	481.4	202.7	4.4	92.8	67.0	30.2
May	472.3	259.7	50.9	108.9	52.7	12.2	476.1	0	6.3	469.8	214.1	3.0	73.9	64.7	30.3
June	465.4	252.6	50.6	118.4	43.8	1.8	475.0	0	6.7	468.3	213.5	4.0	68.0	65.3	29.7
July	494.9	258.4	51.8	131.3	53.4	15.2	493.7	0	5.8	487.9	219.7	3.0	65.4	68.8	29.6
August	503.4	255.7	52.5	143.1	52.2	20.6	496.3	0	6.3	490.0	218.6	3.3	67.4	66.9	32.4
September	500.9	248.4	48.4	141.5	62.6	40.4	479.2	0	6.2	473.0	203.2	3.8	64.9	69.8	31.2
October	506.5	258.1	52.2	137.3	58.9	8.8	513.5	0	5.8	507.7	211.5	4.5	83.0	70.3	30.9
November	491.3	248.3	50.4	139.5	53.0	23.5	478.3	0	5.0	473.3	192.8	4.4	76.3	72.2	30.0
December	507.2	255.9	52.2	139.9	59.2	-46.7	571.8	0	8.1	563.7	212.0	8.5	117.6	90.3	28.2
1976: January	513.6	255.2	50.2	144.0	64.1	-44.3	582.9	0	4.8	578.1	199.2	9.2	133.2	96.7	29.4
February	482.1	238.7	48.8	123.7	71.0	-18.4	514.8	0	7.0	507.8	182.5	6.3	107.2	89.2	28.0
March	513.6	255.2	51.1	147.8	59.5	-9.7	542.1	(13)	5.7	536.4	214.7	4.9	103.5	86.2	29.9
April	489.8	242.3	49.6	145.2	52.7	-3.5	506.8	0	6.7	500.1	215.9	4.2	83.6	74.9	30.3
May	498.2	251.9	50.4	146.0	50.0	16.2	500.9	(13)	5.6	495.3	213.5	2.4	78.1	75.6	29.8
June	516.5	242.8	49.4	169.3	54.9	20.3	511.1	0	6.4	504.7	226.0	3.6	73.1	75.3	29.2
July	547.0	251.9	50.7	180.3	64.1	40.8	522.3	0	7.5	514.8	228.0	3.1	69.9	79.0	34.1
August	530.8	251.4	50.5	172.7	56.2	23.3	522.7	.4	6.4	515.9	223.7	2.9	69.4	83.0	29.9
September	531.3	244.5	49.1	177.1	60.6	33.8	511.0	0	5.9	505.1	213.5	4.5	78.6	75.8	31.4
October	534.3	250.0	50.7	176.8	56.8	12.3	535.9	.6	5.6	529.8	215.9	4.8	94.0	79.0	28.2
November	533.9	242.4	49.7	179.1	62.7	-23.0	575.8	.9	9.5	565.4	212.2	6.5	111.4	97.6	29.4
December	562.5	249.9	50.8	184.8	77.1	-69.0	646.0	1.1	7.6	637.4	222.2	9.4	144.7	113.0	31.8
1977: January	568.7	243.5	49.2	195.8	80.2	-46.9	641.6	.4	5.5	635.6	201.4	11.1	158.2	116.6	32.7
February	553.6	227.9	45.8	187.1	92.8	-14.4	580.1	1.7	4.9	573.5	194.1	7.4	131.8	104.1	29.0
March	595.4	250.8	53.7	208.7	82.1	36.3	568.2	1.0	5.4	561.8	215.3	4.5	106.7	98.7	32.2
April	557.5	244.3	51.5	205.2	56.4	34.4	534.1	.5	6.2	527.4	221.5	3.6	88.1	86.2	30.5
May	568.0	250.3	52.0	212.3	53.4	50.2	535.1	2.8	6.2	526.1	219.1	3.3	86.2	84.6	30.7
June	561.3	243.1	50.1	212.6	55.5	23.9	548.0	.3	6.5	541.3	229.3	2.9	83.1	88.7	29.6
July	584.5	251.2	51.4	219.7	62.2	43.9	552.5	1.6	6.2	544.6	232.2	4.2	79.1	87.2	32.3
August	574.5	257.5	51.1	199.4	66.4	30.3	565.5	1.1	6.0	558.4	231.4	3.6	81.6	94.5	34.4
September	560.5	254.4	49.1	193.8	63.2	34.3	540.3	2.7	6.1	531.4	220.8	3.9	81.4	87.8	31.4
October	577.0	265.8	52.0	202.8	56.5	32.8	560.5	2.6	5.3	552.5	222.1	5.9	94.1	83.9	31.5
November	551.9	257.4	50.4	190.5	53.5	9.9	560.2	1.4	5.7	553.1	216.8	5.1	102.6	84.6	31.1
December	579.9	263.1	52.5	197.4	66.8	-34.4	630.1	2.1	6.4	621.6	229.5	8.5	130.4	104.0	33.8
1978: January	567.5	259.2	50.1	193.9	64.4	-43.4	620.3	3.0	4.9	612.3	208.0	9.6	138.2	109.0	30.4
February	507.2	234.5	45.3	162.1	65.2	-77.2	591.0	.2	5.6	585.2	193.4	8.9	135.8	111.3	31.0
March	594.7	270.3	50.9	191.8	71.7	-23.5	617.5	1.9	6.5	609.2	226.2	6.2	127.3	109.7	34.3
April	548.7	264.5	49.9	169.3	63.0	6.3	542.5	2.7	7.4	532.4	217.2	3.2	93.3	90.1	30.3
May	556.0	273.6	48.9	178.4	55.1	2.7	574.8	3.8	5.9	565.1	240.8	3.9	96.2	83.3	30.9
June	557.2	265.0	49.0	196.0	48.3	8.4	559.8	5.9	6.1	547.8	238.7	2.7	85.1	78.8	31.3
July	578.1	271.4	50.1	197.1	59.5	37.3	556.9	4.3	5.9	546.6	236.2	2.9	78.2	85.9	31.4
August	578.5	271.5	50.0	201.1	55.9	-1.0	590.5	5.6	7.1	577.8	245.6	3.5	86.8	90.8	34.9
September	583.1	264.0	48.0	212.3	58.8	41.5	552.9	7.5	6.8	538.6	223.3	5.2	79.9	81.5	32.3
October	580.6	273.4	49.4	205.3	52.5	18.4	585.5	8.4	6.1	570.9	232.2	5.4	95.4	81.2	33.1
November	577.4	262.2	49.6	205.9	59.7	10.3	586.9	6.5	5.7	574.7	226.0	5.3	107.5	85.3	33.2
December	605.3	268.5	50.3	217.6	68.9	-14.0	632.4	7.8	6.3	618.3	231.9	7.1	128.8	96.3	32.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on pp. 242 and 243.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, DEMAND AND STOCKS[1]							REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS[4]						
	Demand			Stocks, end of period[3]				Gasoline (including aviation)					Aviation gasoline[8]	
	Domestic product demand										Prices (excl. aviation)			
	Lubricants[2]	Asphalt	Liquefied gases	Total	Crude petroleum	Unfinished oils, natural gasoline, etc.	Refined products	Production[5]	Exports	Stocks, end of period[5]	Wholesale, regular[6]	Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), service stations, 50-55 cities[7]	Production	Stocks, end of period
	Millions of barrels[9]										Index, 2/73 = 100	Dollars per gallon	Millions of barrels[9]	
1947	36.5	47.0	52.8	500.8	230.7	*4.3*	265.8	*840.0*	*47.4*	83.1	....	0.172	*36.3*	6.1
1948	36.0	50.0	65.5	605.7	256.6	*5.6*	343.5	*921.9*	*37.3*	95.5	....	.196	*46.2*	6.1
1949	33.1	49.4	68.2	603.1	253.4	*6.8*	342.9	*962.4*	*39.3*	103.6	....	.203	*47.0*	7.4
1950	38.9	58.7	86.5	582.7	248.5	*7.4*	326.9	*1,024.5*	*24.7*	108.7	....	.201	*51.3*	7.2
1951	42.3	66.2	101.3	634.1	255.8	*8.2*	[10]370.1	*1,140.8*	*40.1*	127.1	....	.203	*72.2*	8.3
1952	38.2	71.0	108.3	673.8	271.9	*7.8*	394.0	*1,192.1*	*36.3*	126.5	....	.202	*80.4*	9.3
1953	40.5	72.2	118.7	725.5	274.4	*10.4*	440.6	[11]1,266.4	*37.9*	[11]*149.1*	....	.214	*89.8*	10.2
1954	38.5	76.6	128.5	714.9	258.4	*14.0*	442.5	1,261.3	*34.4*	*146.7*	....	.215	*94.9*	9.2
1955	42.5	84.3	147.6	714.9	265.6	*13.6*	436.7	1,374.0	*34.5*	*156.0*	....	.214	*103.4*	9.5
1956	43.9	91.3	161.5	780.4	266.0	*20.6*	493.8	1,428.8	*35.6*	*174.7*	....	.215	*110.8*	12.4
1957	41.2	89.0	165.4	841.3	281.8	*21.6*	537.9	1,438.1	*38.6*	*186.3*	....	.221	*112.3*	14.9
1958	39.5	96.2	177.7	[12]788.8	262.7	[12]*22.8*	503.3	1,439.5	*27.4*	*174.5*	....	.214	*122.5*	12.3
1959[13]	42.9	102.4	212.5	809.0	257.1	*24.9*	527.0	1,488.9	*16.7*	*175.8*	....	.212	*123.6*	12.0
1960	42.7	104.7	227.3	778.7	239.8	*28.9*	510.0	1,522.5	*13.5*	*181.2*	....	.210	*114.2*	13.9
1961	41.5	107.8	233.9	[14]*825.1*	244.7	*37.1*	[14]*543.3*	1,534.5	*9.0*	*184.2*	....	.205	*118.4*	11.6
1962	43.6	114.1	255.5	*836.9*	252.0	*31.4*	*553.5*	1,583.4	*6.6*	*190.1*	....	.204	*122.3*	10.9
1963	43.6	117.4	276.2	[15]835.6	237.4	*33.7*	[15]564.5	[15]*1,625.2*	*7.0*	[15]190.9	....	.201	*124.2*	9.4
1964	46.8	120.2	295.1	839.2	230.1	*35.7*	573.5	[16]1,661.3	[16]6.2	[16]*193.6*	....	.200	[17]51.2	[17]*7.9*
1965	47.1	127.6	307.1	836.3	220.3	*35.9*	580.2	1,704.4	4.8	*183.1*	....	.208	48.6	*8.3*
1966	48.9	134.1	323.9	874.5	238.4	*40.4*	595.7	1,792.6	3.8	*194.2*	....	.216	41.2	*7.8*
1967	44.1	131.1	344.5	[18]*944.1*	249.0	[18]96.0	[18]*599.2*	1,845.8	4.9	*208.0*	....	.226	37.1	*7.9*
1968	48.5	141.2	385.7	*999.6*	272.2	98.9	*628.5*	1,940.0	2.1	*211.5*	....	.230	31.6	*7.0*
1969	48.8	143.3	445.6	*980.1*	265.2	103.5	*611.4*	2,028.2	2.4	*217.4*	....	.239	26.5	*6.2*
1970	49.7	153.5	446.8	*1,017.9*	276.4	106.0	*635.5*	2,106.3	1.4	*214.3*	....	.246	19.7	*5.1*
1971	49.3	158.5	456.8	*1,043.9*	259.6	106.8	*677.5*	2,202.6	1.6	*223.8*	....	[19].252	18.5	*4.4*
1972	52.8	163.8	519.8	*959.0*	246.4	100.8	*611.7*	2,320.0	.7	*217.1*	....	.244	17.0	*4.3*
1973	59.2	182.6	528.8	*1,008.3*	242.5	107.0	*658.8*	2,401.9	1.7	*213.4*	[20]109.9	.269	16.4	*3.9*
1974	56.7	168.7	513.1	*1,073.6*	265.0	113.6	*695.0*	2,337.5	1.0	*221.9*	178.4	.404	15.9	*3.5*
1975	50.2	147.4	486.4	[21]1,133.0	271.4	113.7	[21]747.9	2,393.6	.8	[21]238.0	211.8	.455	13.7	[21]3.0
1976	55.7	146.8	514.0	1,111.8	285.5	118.6	707.7	2,517.0	1.3	234.3	233.6	.474	13.3	2.8
1977	58.3	156.0	518.9	1,311.9	347.7	121.7	842.5	2,518.2	.7	260.7	253.6	.507	14.2	3.0
1978	62.6	171.4	515.7	1,277.6	376.3	116.7	784.6	2,630.5	.5	240.8	265.0	.531	13.9	2.8
1975: January	4.5	5.6	52.5	[21]1,099.1	270.5	105.3	[21]723.4	203.0	(22)	[21]245.9	187.0	.423	1.1	[21]3.6
February	3.2	5.3	41.9	1,086.2	276.8	106.8	702.7	176.7	.3	255.4	189.1	.422	.9	3.5
March	3.2	6.1	43.0	1,076.4	280.0	110.5	685.9	189.2	(22)	252.1	191.1	.425	.9	3.3
April	4.3	9.1	36.8	1,057.2	281.9	114.1	661.2	182.3	(22)	235.7	193.3	.428	.9	3.0
May	4.2	12.7	30.7	1,069.4	281.0	121.2	667.2	191.1	(22)	217.0	199.0	.438	1.1	3.0
June	4.5	17.1	29.7	1,071.2	276.1	119.9	675.1	201.2	(22)	210.0	206.8	.452	1.1	2.9
July	4.2	18.3	36.5	1,086.4	264.2	116.3	705.9	218.5	(22)	215.2	215.5	.474	1.3	2.7
August	4.6	19.1	37.2	1,106.9	256.6	118.1	732.2	214.6	(22)	218.4	228.9	.480	1.5	2.9
September	4.4	18.9	37.3	1,147.3	259.4	114.6	773.3	206.0	(22)	229.2	233.7	.480	1.3	2.8
October	4.9	17.7	43.9	1,156.1	269.6	113.4	773.1	200.3	(22)	224.5	236.1	.481	1.5	2.9
November	3.7	11.5	42.5	1,179.6	271.0	115.6	793.1	199.4	(22)	236.3	233.0	.476	1.3	3.1
December	4.4	5.9	54.3	1,133.0	271.4	113.7	747.9	211.3	.3	238.0	229.5	.476	.8	3.0
1976: January	3.8	5.1	57.5	1,088.6	289.3	113.7	686.6	201.8	(22)	243.4	227.3	.468	.7	2.9
February	4.1	5.0	44.0	1,070.2	277.4	113.5	679.4	188.6	.2	251.8	226.4	.462	.8	2.9
March	5.3	7.9	40.4	1,060.5	283.1	118.9	658.5	201.2	.2	241.9	221.7	.456	1.0	2.8
April	4.7	9.7	36.0	1,057.0	286.6	120.5	649.9	197.8	.2	226.6	219.1	.452	.9	2.6
May	4.5	13.9	35.3	1,073.2	284.0	119.4	669.8	211.1	(22)	227.5	220.6	.461	1.0	2.4
June	5.0	17.0	33.3	1,093.6	281.7	120.0	691.9	220.6	(22)	227.7	229.2	.479	1.4	2.3
July	5.1	17.9	34.2	1,134.4	282.6	121.3	730.5	223.9	(22)	229.4	239.4	.486	1.4	2.5
August	4.5	20.0	37.6	1,157.7	277.3	116.6	763.9	223.3	.2	233.2	243.2	.487	1.6	2.6
September	4.9	17.7	37.3	1,191.5	284.4	118.9	788.3	207.8	(22)	232.6	245.0	.487	1.4	2.8
October	4.6	15.2	46.4	1,203.9	297.7	118.3	787.9	208.1	(22)	229.1	244.7	.487	1.0	2.7
November	4.5	11.2	52.4	1,180.8	298.8	120.5	761.5	209.3	(22)	230.5	243.8	.486	1.1	2.8
December	4.6	6.1	59.6	1,111.8	285.5	118.6	707.7	223.5	.2	234.3	242.2	.483	1.0	2.8
1977: January	4.4	5.0	59.8	1,064.9	294.1	112.0	658.8	215.7	.3	255.5	240.3	.484	.8	2.8
February	3.5	5.3	53.6	1,050.5	291.5	108.4	650.6	191.6	.1	258.1	240.7	.488	.7	2.6
March	5.9	8.1	42.0	1,086.8	299.5	113.5	673.8	213.9	(22)	264.7	245.8	.496	1.2	2.6
April	4.7	9.9	36.8	1,121.2	318.9	116.1	686.2	210.2	(22)	261.5	249.8	.503	1.1	2.6
May	5.3	14.9	36.2	1,171.4	328.8	122.4	720.2	216.7	.1	265.3	254.8	.510	1.3	2.8
June	5.3	19.8	37.1	1,195.3	333.7	124.5	737.1	215.8	(22)	259.1	259.2	.517	1.4	2.7
July	4.9	18.2	35.1	1,239.1	335.3	121.9	781.9	226.3	(22)	260.9	261.4	.517	1.6	2.6
August	5.5	20.8	36.0	1,269.4	338.9	117.7	812.9	224.3	(22)	259.6	260.7	.517	1.4	2.6
September	4.8	18.3	36.1	1,303.7	334.1	120.8	848.7	213.4	(22)	258.7	259.9	.515	1.5	2.8
October	4.9	17.3	43.6	1,336.4	343.2	122.2	871.0	215.9	.1	258.0	257.8	.518	1.0	2.8
November	4.7	11.4	47.5	1,346.3	350.3	120.1	876.0	214.9	.1	261.5	256.5	.513	1.2	2.9
December	4.3	7.0	54.4	1,311.9	347.7	121.7	842.5	222.6	(22)	260.7	256.0	.511	1.0	3.0
1978: January	4.3	4.5	58.0	1,268.5	352.5	118.3	797.8	215.8	(22)	275.1	255.1	.512	.9	3.0
February	4.4	4.6	50.4	1,191.3	350.2	121.6	719.5	186.5	(22)	273.7	252.9	.511	.7	2.9
March	4.9	7.7	44.2	1,167.8	363.9	123.3	680.6	210.1	(22)	262.0	252.0	.510	.8	2.4
April	5.3	10.5	34.8	1,174.1	365.2	122.9	686.0	201.2	(22)	251.4	253.0	.512	1.1	2.4
May	5.6	15.7	36.2	1,176.7	354.7	123.8	698.2	220.1	(22)	235.9	255.5	.517	1.3	2.4
June	5.8	20.8	33.6	1,185.1	363.5	121.0	700.6	217.8	(22)	222.0	260.5	.524	1.4	2.5
July	5.2	21.2	34.7	1,222.4	368.2	121.5	732.7	226.6	.1	219.0	266.4	.533	1.4	2.5
August	5.8	24.3	33.7	1,221.4	357.8	119.1	744.5	232.7	(22)	211.5	271.3	.542	1.6	2.5
September	5.1	19.9	40.0	1,262.9	368.3	114.9	779.7	223.4	.1	219.2	275.1	.545	1.4	2.6
October	5.6	21.4	45.8	1,281.3	378.2	122.0	781.1	223.6	.1	216.1	278.1	.547	1.1	2.4
November	5.6	13.3	47.5	1,291.6	381.4	120.8	789.5	228.7	(22)	223.2	277.5	.554	1.2	2.7
December	5.2	7.6	56.7	1,277.6	376.3	116.7	784.6	243.9	(22)	240.8	282.7	.564	1.1	2.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS [1]												
	Kerosene			Distillate fuel oil					Residual fuel oil				
	Production [2]	Stocks, end of period [2]	Price, wholesale, (light distillate) [3]	Production [2]	Imports	Exports	Stocks, end of period [4]	Price, wholesale (middle distillate) [3]	Production [5]	Imports	Exports	Stocks, end of period [4]	Price, wholesale [3]
	Millions of barrels [6]		Index, 1967 = 100	Millions of barrels [6]				Index, 1967 = 100	Millions of barrels [6]				Index, 1967 = 100
1947	*110.4*	17.7	64.3	*312.2*	4.2	29.9	*51.1*	65.2	447.8	54.2	10.6	47.1	94.1
1948	*121.9*	[7]23.9	86.0	*380.7*	2.5	21.3	*71.4*	90.3	466.3	53.3	13.0	64.0	125.6
1949	*102.2*	*20.9*	74.0	[7]340.8	1.8	12.3	[8]75.4	76.8	[9]*424.9*	73.2	12.6	[8]*60.2*	74.5
1950	*118.5*	*19.7*	78.2	398.9	2.6	12.7	[8]76.0	80.1	*425.2*	120.0	16.2	[8]*41.7*	86.8
1951	*135.7*	[7]27.1	82.5	475.8	1.8	22.6	[8]86.6	86.5	*469.4*	119.2	29.0	[8]*42.9*	97.3
1952	*132.3*	26.8	84.0	520.4	2.7	33.5	99.6	87.1	*453.9*	128.5	27.7	*48.7*	87.2
1953	[10]*123.2*	[10]*28.7*	83.9	[10]*528.1*	3.4	32.3	[10]*111.7*	90.0	*450.0*	131.5	26.0	*49.4*	85.7
1954	122.3	*27.8*	85.2	*542.3*	3.2	24.2	*108.1*	91.2	*416.8*	129.1	26.8	*52.1*	91.6
1955	[11]117.1	*26.8*	87.1	[11]*602.5*	4.4	24.6	*111.3*	93.5	*420.3*	152.0	33.8	*39.2*	102.8
1956	123.5	*31.4*	92.2	*665.7*	5.2	34.5	*134.0*	97.8	*426.7*	162.9	27.9	*44.5*	117.0
1957	108.9	*29.2*	94.7	*668.6*	8.6	47.8	*149.4*	103.2	*415.7*	173.3	38.6	*60.0*	138.8
1958	110.0	*26.0*	88.0	*631.4*	14.9	18.9	*125.1*	94.6	*363.4*	182.0	25.7	*59.5*	109.6
1959[12]	110.7	*26.9*	91.2	*678.9*	17.7	13.4	*151.2*	96.1	*347.9*	222.6	20.8	*53.5*	102.9
1960	[13]*135.8*	[13]31.4	89.7	*667.0*	12.8	9.9	*138.5*	90.5	*332.1*	233.2	18.5	*44.9*	109.7
1961	[14]142.7	*32.4*	93.6	*696.6*	17.4	6.9	*152.0*	94.9	*315.6*	243.3	14.0	*44.9*	113.3
1962	157.4	*31.7*	93.2	*720.1*	11.8	8.2	*144.5*	93.6	*295.7*	264.3	12.8	*50.0*	111.5
1963	[15]*165.9*	[15]34.1	92.9	[15]765.1	9.1	15.0	[15]156.7	93.9	[15]275.9	272.8	15.3	[15]47.5	107.6
1964	*169.5*	36.2	85.2	742.4	11.8	5.8	155.8	86.5	266.8	295.8	18.9	40.4	104.8
1965	[16]94.5	[16]*24.1*	90.4	765.4	13.0	3.8	155.4	91.9	268.6	345.2	14.9	56.2	107.7
1966	102.1	*25.0*	93.2	785.8	13.8	4.4	154.1	93.7	264.0	376.8	12.9	61.2	105.0
1967	100.4	*25.3*	100.0	804.8	18.5	4.3	[17]*159.7*	100.0	276.0	395.9	21.9	[17]*65.6*	100.0
1968	101.6	*23.5*	101.0	840.7	48.1	1.5	*173.2*	101.9	275.8	409.9	20.0	*65.4*	95.7
1969	102.9	*26.8*	100.0	848.4	50.9	1.1	*171.7*	102.4	265.9	461.6	16.9	*58.4*	93.3
1970	95.7	*27.8*	102.3	897.1	53.8	.9	*195.3*	106.5	257.5	557.8	19.8	*54.0*	125.5
1971	87.5	*24.4*	105.7	912.1	55.8	2.8	*190.6*	110.0	274.7	577.7	13.2	*59.7*	166.0
1972	80.1	*19.1*	106.7	963.6	66.4	1.2	*154.3*	111.3	292.5	[18]637.4	12.1	*55.2*	158.8
1973	80.1	*21.0*	128.0	1,030.2	143.1	3.2	*196.5*	139.7	354.6	676.2	8.5	*53.5*	190.4
1974	56.9	*15.3*	226.7	974.0	105.6	.9	*200.1*	272.0	390.5	579.2	5.0	*59.7*	485.4
1975	55.7	[19]15.6	285.6	968.6	56.7	.3	[19]208.8	309.4	451.0	446.5	5.3	[19]74.1	495.5
1976	55.7	12.5	312.3	1,070.2	53.5	.4	186.0	337.0	504.0	517.3	4.2	72.3	452.9
1977	62.6	18.1	358.5	1,196.3	91.3	.5	250.3	384.1	640.1	496.1	2.3	90.0	522.5
1978	56.3	14.3	392.7	1,156.1	63.3	1.2	216.5	398.0	608.6	494.6	4.6	90.2	498.0
1975: January	6.1	[19]16.5	253.7	88.4	10.4	(20)	[19]199.8	299.1	43.9	51.4	.5	[19]69.2	604.4
February	5.7	15.3	267.2	75.0	8.5	.1	176.7	297.5	37.9	39.3	.5	66.5	515.8
March	4.9	15.2	274.9	78.5	7.9	(20)	161.1	294.6	40.3	40.1	.3	64.1	528.2
April	4.5	15.3	273.6	74.6	3.3	.1	146.3	294.9	37.3	31.6	.2	66.3	534.6
May	4.2	16.5	280.6	75.4	4.2	(20)	152.1	296.1	35.7	36.0	.2	73.5	491.3
June	2.8	15.4	284.6	77.2	2.1	(20)	163.3	301.3	34.6	27.1	.6	69.7	489.3
July	3.7	16.0	283.7	80.3	3.2	(20)	181.5	308.3	35.8	34.9	.5	71.5	479.9
August	4.4	17.2	299.1	80.4	2.9	(20)	197.4	312.9	35.5	31.6	.4	71.9	473.3
September	4.4	17.8	297.9	84.4	3.9	(20)	220.8	318.2	35.5	39.3	.6	76.9	458.1
October	4.4	17.8	299.4	85.1	3.2	(20)	226.2	322.9	36.1	38.8	.2	81.9	461.8
November	4.7	18.2	304.2	83.0	2.9	(20)	235.8	330.8	36.4	36.8	.4	83.1	450.4
December	5.8	15.6	307.8	86.3	4.3	(20)	208.8	336.3	42.0	39.8	1.0	74.1	459.3
1976: January	5.6	11.9	310.5	84.0	5.1	(20)	165.5	336.7	43.9	45.1	.4	66.6	449.6
February	5.4	11.4	316.6	85.9	6.3	(20)	150.5	339.3	40.4	51.4	.9	68.9	443.3
March	5.0	11.7	313.9	86.6	4.8	(20)	138.3	335.3	40.6	41.6	.3	65.1	454.9
April	3.9	11.7	311.2	79.7	2.9	(20)	137.3	331.8	38.5	37.7	.5	66.5	457.2
May	3.5	12.9	306.7	84.9	3.0	(20)	147.1	328.5	39.0	35.2	.3	65.1	456.6
June	3.5	13.1	303.8	86.6	4.5	(20)	165.1	329.2	37.2	36.9	.2	64.3	443.0
July	3.3	13.4	305.4	91.8	3.9	(20)	190.9	332.2	39.3	45.1	.3	69.8	437.6
August	4.3	15.0	309.2	92.4	4.1	.1	218.0	336.2	40.9	40.5	.2	68.5	442.4
September	4.5	15.2	311.5	88.4	4.5	(20)	232.3	338.9	39.9	43.6	.3	76.4	450.5
October	4.8	15.6	310.0	92.9	4.5	(20)	235.6	341.2	41.9	39.4	.2	79.1	457.1
November	4.9	14.4	320.2	95.4	4.0	(20)	223.7	344.3	47.4	44.2	.5	73.3	462.4
December	6.9	12.5	323.2	100.9	6.1	(20)	186.0	349.8	54.9	56.7	.1	72.3	480.4
1977: January	8.0	10.5	326.1	104.5	10.8	(20)	143.0	359.2	58.6	50.0	.1	64.8	494.2
February	7.1	11.7	339.7	103.5	18.6	(20)	133.3	369.6	54.7	55.9	.2	71.4	525.0
March	5.6	13.6	346.9	98.4	17.0	(20)	141.9	378.0	53.3	44.9	.1	71.2	538.0
April	3.8	14.1	352.4	89.8	4.6	.1	148.3	384.4	50.7	34.2	.1	70.2	547.9
May	3.8	15.1	355.5	97.1	3.1	(20)	162.2	387.5	52.1	35.5	.2	73.4	543.4
June	4.2	16.8	358.0	95.7	4.0	(20)	178.9	387.5	51.6	35.4	.1	72.0	527.4
July	5.4	18.5	360.9	99.1	5.9	0	204.9	388.6	53.8	39.4	.6	77.8	518.9
August	3.8	15.6	363.2	101.4	5.0	(20)	229.8	389.1	50.7	44.7	.3	78.8	512.8
September	4.3	20.5	364.0	99.3	5.1	(20)	252.8	389.3	52.5	43.7	.1	87.5	514.4
October	5.2	19.9	375.1	104.2	4.6	.2	267.4	389.6	54.2	37.7	.1	95.9	523.6
November	5.7	20.5	379.4	100.2	5.6	.1	270.6	392.4	50.8	32.8	.2	95.2	511.7
December	5.8	18.1	381.3	103.0	7.0	.1	250.3	394.4	57.0	41.8	.4	90.0	512.6
1978: January	5.6	14.4	383.0	95.1	6.1	(20)	213.3	396.7	57.9	42.8	.4	81.7	514.8
February	5.4	11.6	388.2	82.7	5.9	.4	165.7	398.6	50.3	44.3	.3	65.1	502.7
March	6.0	11.9	388.4	93.5	6.0	(20)	137.9	394.8	54.3	53.0	.7	62.4	491.6
April	4.1	12.9	387.9	88.8	3.0	.2	136.2	393.3	46.4	47.2	.2	66.2	494.6
May	4.2	13.6	390.7	100.8	3.9	(20)	144.6	393.3	51.2	38.2	.5	72.2	505.9
June	4.0	14.9	391.4	93.3	4.4	(20)	157.3	393.3	47.1	30.9	.1	71.9	509.3
July	3.9	16.1	393.1	96.8	4.6	.1	180.5	393.2	49.2	40.1	.3	75.3	494.5
August	4.1	16.7	394.4	102.2	4.4	.1	200.2	393.6	50.5	39.5	.8	74.2	480.8
September	3.9	16.1	395.8	95.6	4.9	.1	220.7	394.0	49.1	39.5	.4	81.3	481.5
October	4.7	15.8	397.6	102.3	5.5	.1	233.1	400.1	48.5	34.7	.2	83.4	485.4
November	4.7	15.5	398.4	101.0	6.7	.1	233.2	407.6	49.9	40.6	.2	88.7	501.7
December	5.7	14.3	403.0	104.2	7.9	(20)	216.5	418.0	54.3	43.7	.6	90.2	512.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS [1]										
	Jet Fuel [2]		Lubricants			Asphalt		Liquefied gases (incl. ethane and ethylene)			
								Production			
	Production	Stocks, end of period	Production [3]	Exports	Stocks, end of period [3]	Production	Stocks, end of period	Total	At gas processing plants (L.P.G.)	At refineries (L.R.G.)	Stocks (at plants and refineries)
	Millions of barrels [4]										
1947	....	....	51.8	14.3	*8.6*	49.3	*4.0*	53.9	35.3	18.7	....
1948	....	....	51.4	[5]13.4	[6]9.8	51.9	[6]5.7	66.7	43.0	23.7	....
1949	....	....	45.4	12.9	9.2	49.0	4.9	69.5	46.0	23.5	....
1950	....	....	51.7	14.3	7.8	58.2	5.3	87.3	58.2	29.1	....
1951	....	....	61.5	17.4	9.6	66.3	6.6	103.3	70.3	33.0	....
1952	20.9	1.8	55.6	16.0	11.0	70.3	6.3	110.7	79.7	31.0	....
1953	35.7	2.7	52.5	13.0	10.1	72.4	7.3	121.8	88.5	33.3	....
1954	46.6	3.2	53.2	15.1	9.7	74.9	7.2	132.6	98.4	34.2	....
1955	56.6	3.5	55.8	14.3	8.8	83.1	7.8	151.9	108.3	43.6	*7.7*
1956	66.4	[7]5.3	59.2	13.9	10.2	90.6	9.2	166.2	114.2	52.0	*14.7*
1957	63.3	4.7	55.7	13.8	10.9	85.7	10.5	170.5	117.0	53.4	*16.3*
1958	73.7	5.9	51.3	13.0	9.7	89.4	9.8	180.8	123.2	57.6	[8]17.3
1959	92.9	8.8	56.1	14.0	9.0	97.6	10.9	215.1	146.4	[9]68.7	20.8
1960	[10]*88.2*	[10]6.5	59.4	15.8	9.8	98.7	10.1	229.8	152.2	77.6	25.5
1961	*95.9*	[11]8.3	59.3	17.1	[11]*12.9*	101.8	[11]*13.0*	238.3	159.4	78.9	36.4
1962	*103.0*	9.7	61.5	17.7	*13.1*	109.6	*14.3*	255.5	178.7	76.8	29.0
1963	*99.4*	8.5	63.1	18.3	*14.3*	111.9	*14.4*	[12]*238.4*	182.0	[12]*56.4*	[12]*30.3*
1964	*108.0*	9.9	63.7	18.2	*14.1*	114.9	*14.2*	[13]296.1	189.6	[13]106.5	[13]32.4
1965	[14]191.2	[14]*18.7*	62.9	16.6	*13.3*	123.6	*16.2*	307.1	200.2	106.8	32.8
1966	215.5	*19.4*	65.4	17.1	*12.7*	129.6	*17.3*	321.3	215.1	106.2	37.9
1967	273.2	*22.3*	64.9	18.7	*14.8*	127.8	*19.9*	438.1	326.6	111.5	64.2
1968	314.9	*24.3*	65.7	18.0	*14.0*	135.5	*20.1*	469.3	351.3	118.1	76.2
1969	321.7	*28.1*	65.1	16.4	*14.1*	135.7	*16.8*	502.0	378.5	123.5	59.6
1970	301.9	*27.6*	66.2	16.1	*14.7*	146.7	*15.8*	525.6	399.6	126.0	67.0
1971	304.7	*27.7*	65.5	15.8	*15.0*	157.0	*21.2*	547.9	417.6	130.2	94.7
1972	310.0	*25.5*	65.3	15.0	*13.3*	155.3	*21.6*	575.1	444.7	130.4	85.7
1973	313.7	*28.5*	68.7	12.7	*12.2*	167.9	*15.0*	583.9	447.0	136.8	98.6
1974	305.1	*29.4*	70.7	11.9	*16.1*	164.2	*21.4*	571.3	447.9	123.3	112.5
1975	318.0	[15]30.4	56.2	9.1	[15]14.3	144.0	[15]22.8	557.5	444.1	113.4	125.1
1976	335.8	32.1	61.8	9.5	12.3	139.7	19.4	561.9	437.4	124.6	116.3
1977	355.0	34.5	64.5	9.6	12.1	154.1	18.7	571.6	443.0	128.6	136.3
1978	353.9	33.7	69.5	9.7	12.2	172.9	20.9	561.1	431.5	129.5	132.0
1975: January	25.8	[15]30.3	4.9	.8	[15]15.7	8.2	[15]24.4	47.6	38.0	9.5	102.8
February	23.4	29.1	3.7	.8	15.5	7.5	26.9	43.0	34.7	8.3	98.5
March	27.8	30.5	4.6	.6	16.5	9.2	30.2	47.4	38.7	8.7	97.1
April	25.9	30.3	4.4	.7	16.0	9.4	30.7	44.9	36.7	8.2	101.4
May	26.7	30.7	4.5	1.0	15.4	13.1	31.6	46.2	37.0	9.3	111.7
June	25.2	29.3	4.6	.7	14.9	14.4	29.6	45.5	35.8	9.7	124.1
July	27.4	29.8	4.8	.9	14.7	16.6	28.4	47.6	37.2	10.4	131.2
August	29.7	31.1	4.7	.7	14.2	16.2	26.3	48.9	37.8	11.1	138.5
September	27.2	31.3	4.8	.7	14.0	14.8	22.6	44.8	35.0	9.8	141.6
October	26.8	30.4	5.1	1.1	13.3	14.5	19.8	47.4	37.8	9.6	140.6
November	25.9	29.0	5.0	.6	14.2	11.6	20.2	46.2	36.9	9.3	138.1
December	26.3	30.4	5.1	.7	14.3	8.3	22.8	48.1	38.4	9.6	125.1
1976: January	27.6	30.6	4.4	.5	14.6	6.8	24.9	46.7	37.2	9.5	109.0
February	26.6	31.2	4.3	.9	14.0	6.9	27.0	45.1	36.0	9.2	105.5
March	28.7	32.6	4.9	.6	13.0	8.6	28.0	47.9	37.6	10.3	108.5
April	27.8	33.3	5.1	1.0	12.5	10.2	28.7	46.2	35.7	10.5	114.0
May	27.9	34.7	5.4	.7	12.7	12.6	27.6	48.1	36.4	11.7	122.3
June	26.4	33.9	5.3	.7	12.4	14.9	25.8	45.6	34.9	10.7	130.4
July	28.9	32.7	5.3	.8	11.8	16.0	24.1	47.1	36.1	11.0	138.4
August	29.2	33.1	5.5	.8	12.2	15.7	20.3	47.0	35.8	11.2	143.6
September	29.7	33.2	5.4	.9	12.1	15.2	18.1	46.1	35.5	10.5	147.2
October	27.6	34.0	5.5	.9	12.1	13.1	16.4	46.8	37.2	9.6	143.9
November	27.6	33.9	5.4	.9	12.3	11.1	16.7	47.0	37.1	9.9	134.2
December	27.9	32.1	5.4	.9	12.3	8.5	19.4	48.3	37.8	10.6	116.3
1977: January	28.4	30.2	5.0	.7	12.3	6.5	20.9	46.3	36.3	10.0	98.9
February	27.2	30.4	4.7	.7	13.0	7.6	23.3	42.9	33.5	9.4	86.5
March	29.5	30.7	5.5	.8	12.0	10.3	25.6	48.7	38.4	10.2	91.2
April	29.7	32.3	5.3	1.0	11.6	11.0	26.7	47.3	37.3	10.1	98.6
May	30.3	33.6	5.6	.9	11.4	13.7	25.8	49.8	37.4	12.3	109.9
June	29.8	34.7	5.3	.9	10.6	16.4	22.5	46.8	35.9	10.9	119.3
July	30.0	35.0	5.3	.7	10.7	17.1	21.6	48.7	36.9	11.8	130.9
August	31.2	34.0	5.7	.8	10.4	17.4	18.4	47.7	36.6	11.2	140.6
September	30.1	34.1	5.4	.9	10.4	15.8	15.9	46.0	35.4	10.6	147.2
October	30.1	34.8	5.8	.7	11.1	15.4	14.1	49.1	38.2	10.9	148.1
November	28.5	35.4	5.6	.8	11.6	12.7	15.4	48.5	38.1	10.5	144.3
December	30.2	34.5	5.2	.8	12.1	10.3	18.7	49.8	39.1	10.7	136.3
1978: January	28.5	34.5	5.1	.8	12.3	8.6	22.7	47.2	37.1	10.1	121.7
February	27.7	33.3	4.6	.7	12.1	6.7	24.8	43.1	33.6	9.5	111.5
March	30.0	32.0	5.8	.8	12.4	9.8	26.9	49.5	38.3	11.2	112.6
April	29.4	34.6	5.7	1.1	12.0	12.3	28.7	47.2	36.7	10.5	121.5
May	31.4	38.4	5.9	.7	11.9	16.2	29.3	47.7	36.5	11.2	129.4
June	28.9	37.7	5.8	.8	11.3	16.5	25.1	46.0	34.9	11.0	138.5
July	28.6	38.0	6.3	.7	11.9	17.8	21.8	46.4	35.6	10.8	147.3
August	30.0	35.7	6.1	.9	11.6	19.1	16.7	46.3	35.4	10.9	155.1
September	29.7	35.3	6.0	1.0	11.7	19.3	16.2	46.1	34.7	11.4	156.8
October	28.9	33.1	6.3	.6	12.1	18.7	13.8	46.8	35.8	10.9	152.4
November	30.3	32.8	6.1	.7	12.3	15.5	16.1	46.8	36.1	10.7	144.2
December	30.7	33.7	5.7	.9	12.2	12.4	20.9	48.0	36.8	11.3	132.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PULPWOOD, WASTE PAPER, AND WOODPULP

YEAR AND MONTH	PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER					WOODPULP [3]											
	Pulpwood [1]			Waste paper[2]		Production						Stocks, end of period				Exports [6]	
	Receipts	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Total, all grades[4]	Dissolving and special alpha	Sulfate[5]	Sulfite	Groundwood	Semichemical	Total, all mills	Pulp mills	Paper and board mills	Nonpaper mills	Total, all grades	Dissolving and special alpha
	Thousands of cords (128 cu. ft.)			Thousands of short tons													
1947	20,614	19,714	4,566	8,009	521	11,946	.....	*5,357*	2,796	2,050	....	[8]710	100	610	.....	130	10
1948	22,333	21,189	5,622	7,585	517	12,872	[7]357	*6,014*	[7]2,455	2,175	....	[8]711	103	608	.....	91	16
1949	19,266	19,945	4,905	6,600	397	12,207	374	*5,977*	2,162	1,960	....	[8]512	100	412	.....	122	25
1950	22,545	23,627	3,815	7,956	387	14,849	479	*7,501*	2,370	2,216	....	[8]492	82	410	.....	96	28
1951	27,778	26,522	5,072	9,071	589	16,524	616	*8,572*	2,525	2,474	....	*688*	98	513	78	202	31
1952	27,355	26,461	5,929	7,881	522	16,473	706	*8,569*	2,365	2,321	....	*816*	144	567	106	212	65
1953	27,867	28,141	5,639	8,531	479	17,537	677	*9,445*	2,323	2,343	....	*738*	143	511	83	162	69
1954	28,597	29,436	5,070	8,064	454	18,256	760	*9,812*	2,383	2,485	....	*760*	157	518	85	442	151
1955	32,879	33,356	4,777	9,041	456	20,740	983	*11,289*	2,555	2,729	....	*795*	132	560	104	639	194
1956	37,184	35,749	6,244	8,837	546	22,131	941	*12,131*	2,686	3,041	....	*912*	190	617	105	546	198
1957	36,280	35,746	6,653	8,493	523	21,800	1,011	*11,935*	2,575	3,089	....	*889*	225	563	101	629	253
1958	34,672	35,248	5,942	8,671	470	21,796	929	*12,316*	2,381	2,890	....	*878*	249	544	86	517	224
1959	38,061	38,691	5,173	9,414	617	24,383	1,100	*13,829*	2,479	3,230	....	*845*	232	534	79	653	287
1960	41,370	40,485	5,948	9,032	561	25,316	1,138	*14,590*	2,578	3,292	....	*897*	294	534	69	1,142	406
1961	41,577	42,191	5,495	9,018	562	26,523	1,195	*15,422*	2,574	3,208	....	*867*	292	506	68	1,178	435
1962	44,020	44,070	5,255	9,075	529	27,908	1,267	*16,301*	2,565	3,397	....	*864*	256	531	77	1,186	480
1963	46,022	46,435	4,732	9,551	599	30,121	1,371	*17,941*	2,689	3,468	....	[9]717	235	[9]408	76	1,422	524
1964	50,793	50,148	4,997	9,843	621	32,415	1,457	*20,010*	2,685	3,596	....	779	226	462	92	1,602	581
1965	53,208	51,970	5,923	10,231	622	33,993	1,482	*21,509*	2,684	3,595	....	757	238	436	82	1,402	535
1966	57,064	56,260	6,527	10,564	770	36,603	1,527	*23,681*	2,748	3,702	....	815	275	456	84	1,572	563
1967	57,062	55,932	6,586	9,888	826	36,677	1,448	*23,998*	2,563	3,885	....	917	419	418	80	1,710	607
1968	61,332	62,092	5,721	10,222	586	40,892	1,679	*27,155*	2,435	4,178	....	827	315	426	86	1,902	671
1969	65,707	65,892	5,417	10,939	608	42,813	1,676	*28,609*	2,285	4,416	....	851	236	516	99	2,103	744
1970	68,863	67,562	6,594	10,594	571	43,546	1,705	*29,472*	2,344	4,404	....	917	378	470	70	3,755	869
1971	66,918	67,157	6,246	11,000	696	43,903	1,674	*29,551*	2,163	4,462	....	1,045	576	398	71	2,175	790
1972	70,273	71,538	4,784	11,703	626	46,767	1,656	*31,826*	2,173	4,639	....	848	298	464	86	2,253	793
1973	73,493	73,596	4,688	12,374	516	48,327	1,637	*33,045*	2,184	4,670	....	874	380	413	81	2,344	736
1974	77,103	74,327	7,213	12,098	848	48,349	1,723	*33,012*	2,210	4,711	....	1,177	440	637	100	2,802	788
1975	65,456	65,421	6,571	10,367	731	43,084	1,583	[5]29,213	1,951	4,351	3,201	1,158	519	552	87	2,565	692
1976	72,265	72,011	6,417	11,874	779	47,721	1,443	32,777	2,034	4,649	3,576	1,372	684	623	65	2,518	730
1977	72,867	73,935	5,840	12,103	661	49,132	1,436	34,064	2,012	4,852	3,542	1,302	631	609	62	2,640	796
1978	74,795	74,170	5,806	12,481	740	49,694	1,351	35,108	1,643	4,807	3,552	1,080	459	551	70	2,599	757
1975: January	5,809	5,868	7,994	740	787	3,727	138	[5]2,568	203	365	250	1,111	498	526	86	260	74
February	5,384	5,325	7,702	693	826	3,401	126	2,305	170	339	250	1,133	573	483	78	261	69
March	5,056	5,527	7,477	699	795	3,221	117	2,289	176	362	277	1,225	630	516	78	255	75
April	4,802	5,059	6,764	770	775	3,076	95	2,240	148	330	262	1,222	655	494	73	184	47
May	5,073	5,155	6,372	744	755	3,215	106	2,359	146	327	277	1,271	719	489	63	205	66
June	5,027	5,244	5,834	750	744	3,208	111	2,334	149	342	272	1,258	710	484	63	208	36
July	....	5,010	6,330	696	752	3,171	88	2,307	153	360	263	1,231	682	475	74	183	58
August	5,497	5,476	6,346	770	740	3,569	107	2,583	166	397	315	1,140	611	465	65	218	55
September	5,448	5,371	6,411	784	744	3,396	87	2,436	179	389	305	1,041	540	448	53	208	59
October	6,537	6,297	6,727	871	768	3,919	133	2,847	186	421	333	1,124	635	441	49	161	44
November	5,829	5,908	6,627	809	717	3,724	127	2,685	183	406	323	1,113	633	421	59	186	52
December	5,672	5,490	6,571	762	731	3,371	132	2,404	167	375	292	1,158	519	552	87	240	58
1976: January	6,031	6,163	6,799	842	694	3,935	123	2,778	179	420	435	1,076	562	431	83	206	76
February	6,279	6,130	7,008	828	633	3,850	120	2,741	174	402	414	1,083	574	448	60	209	54
March	6,338	6,595	6,839	905	663	4,155	147	2,951	187	425	444	1,032	531	441	60	214	73
April	6,026	6,477	6,595	872	660	4,082	130	2,901	182	404	465	1,101	607	437	57	178	54
May	5,873	6,361	6,014	885	652	4,124	125	2,954	187	395	464	1,106	626	430	50	229	69
June	6,318	6,429	5,912	880	656	4,061	141	2,871	191	401	457	1,215	730	434	52	216	57
July	6,001	5,840	6,036	784	699	3,713	101	2,677	161	388	386	1,126	620	449	56	207	53
August	6,369	6,317	6,069	874	675	4,076	126	2,890	208	415	436	1,081	606	417	58	232	66
September	6,116	5,787	6,505	824	713	3,613	111	2,537	180	388	396	1,051	578	413	60	223	48
October	6,443	6,506	6,270	888	710	4,123	117	2,976	199	382	449	1,053	587	398	68	201	65
November	5,930	6,069	6,111	829	721	3,966	138	2,813	189	411	415	1,133	670	395	68	191	60
December	5,897	5,571	6,417	772	779	3,336	112	2,438	169	337	280	1,372	684	623	65	210	54
1977: January	5,818	6,373	6,180	950	709	3,753	139	2,758	180	360	317	1,020	605	354	62	184	53
February	6,176	6,005	6,247	958	718	3,850	120	2,741	174	402	413	1,045	593	390	63	236	76
March	6,595	6,562	6,331	1,067	732	4,112	152	3,026	191	390	354	1,132	640	424	69	236	65
April	6,244	6,436	6,046	1,045	714	3,999	127	2,986	172	376	338	1,132	644	415	72	246	84
May	6,480	6,568	6,127	1,092	682	4,148	139	3,086	190	386	348	1,080	598	413	69	270	80
June	6,530	6,489	6,194	1,079	701	4,083	124	3,052	186	382	339	1,175	677	424	75	206	57
July	6,091	6,054	6,141	943	698	3,791	98	2,839	164	362	327	1,185	693	412	80	213	58
August	6,485	6,396	6,302	1,081	679	4,026	135	3,001	167	387	337	1,188	714	397	77	212	63
September	....	5,899	6,524	986	680	3,668	110	2,738	153	358	308	1,098	642	392	64	266	83
October	6,454	6,537	6,454	1,080	648	4,054	93	3,067	169	386	339	774	332	383	58	170	56
November	5,674	6,171	5,961	983	661	3,884	109	2,938	158	377	302	784	348	385	51	161	50
December	5,745	5,545	5,840	928	661	3,489	108	2,592	155	354	280	1,303	631	609	62	240	72
1978: January	5,534	6,406	5,421	1,095	640	3,944	131	2,983	172	342	316	1,051	613	379	59	185	61
February	6,129	6,251	5,210	1,046	633	3,642	135	2,701	168	326	312	1,062	618	391	53	185	62
March	6,998	6,780	5,382	1,183	706	4,149	142	3,149	166	352	340	1,090	613	415	62	233	83
April	6,538	6,776	5,151	1,155	744	4,101	113	3,150	165	342	330	1,074	613	397	64	210	46
May	6,463	6,751	4,844	1,217	745	4,103	136	3,064	173	387	341	1,069	611	395	63	227	71
June	6,949	6,884	5,020	1,119	753	4,109	130	3,085	178	389	325	898	426	407	66	266	80
July	6,203	6,090	5,141	988	732	3,672	114	2,823	129	304	301	1,014	516	432	66	230	69
August	6,349	6,231	5,323	1,136	732	3,848	117	2,983	116	302	329	1,048	545	436	67	174	54
September	6,251	6,275	5,363	1,020	744	3,878	84	2,960	127	362	345	993	473	454	66	269	73
October	6,894	6,508	5,895	1,144	721	4,061	118	3,088	120	375	351	999	486	442	70	207	60
November	6,429	6,358	5,976	1,071	709	3,954	105	3,007	130	370	341	788	300	423	65	204	52
December	6,288	5,980	5,806	1,004	740	3,628	90	2,745	114	364	316	1,080	459	551	70	210	47

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS—WOODPULP, PAPER, AND BOARD

YEAR AND MONTH	WOODPULP		PAPER AND BOARD							SELECTED TYPES OF PAPER[4]								
	Imports[1]		Production[2]					Producer price indexes[3]		Groundwood paper, uncoated			Coated paper			Uncoated free sheet papers		Tissue paper
										Orders			Orders					
	Total, all grades	Dissolving and special alpha	All grades, total	Paper	Paperboard	Wet-machine board	Construction paper and board	Paperboard	Building paper and board	New	Unfilled, end of period	Shipments	New	Unfilled, end of period	Shipments	New orders	Shipments	Production
	Thousands of short tons							1967 = 100		Thousands of short tons								
1947	2,322	249	21,102	9,416	9,187	150	2,349	76.7	70.4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1948	2,176	235	21,897	9,797	9,386	142	2,592	78.8	77.9	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1949	1,763	154	20,315	9,199	8,997	130	1,990	76.4	78.9	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1950	2,386	237	24,375	10,639	10,926	165	2,646	81.2	81.5	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1951	2,361	230	26,047	11,625	11,620	151	2,651	101.9	85.9	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1952	1,941	222	24,418	10,898	10,772	140	2,608	98.5	87.4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1953	2,158	256	26,605	11,368	12,335	156	2,746	96.1	91.9	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1954	2,052	230	26,876	11,649	12,191	136	2,901	96.2	96.7	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1955	2,213	205	30,178	12,905	13,867	179	3,228	98.2	99.1	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1956	2,334	174	31,441	13,990	14,234	147	3,070	104.2	103.7	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1957	2,107	127	30,666	13,581	14,062	138	2,886	105.4	107.2	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1958	2,108	125	30,823	13,497	14,150	121	3,055	105.3	108.5	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1959	2,432	174	34,015	15,071	15,459	145	3,340	105.2	110.8	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1960	2,381	179	34,444	15,399	15,676	175	3,194	104.6	110.3	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1961	2,467	159	35,749	15,823	16,535	155	3,236	97.4	109.7	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1962	2,788	273	37,541	16,537	17,484	146	3,374	98.0	105.8	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1963	2,775	260	39,230	17,300	18,239	141	3,551	99.7	104.7	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1964	2,922	272	41,703	18,152	19,606	148	3,798	101.6	102.5	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1965	3,127	280	44,080	19,187	20,834	144	3,925	101.5	100.9	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1966	3,355	293	47,113	20,653	22,574	148	3,739	102.2	100.8	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1967	3,162	265	46,926	20,944	22,085	144	3,753	100.0	100.0	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1968	3,540	302	51,246	22,398	24,504	155	4,189	95.9	100.9	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
1969	4,040	298	54,188	23,595	26,069	148	4,376	99.4	105.7	1,171	107	1,089	3,230	200	3,348	......	......	3,602
1970	3,538	273	53,516	23,625	25,477	139	4,276	101.1	101.2	1,245	90	1,072	3,163	183	3,279	......	......	3,671
1971	3,515	313	55,086	23,811	26,136	138	5,001	102.4	103.0	1,216	80	1,069	3,255	287	3,233	......	......	3,750
1972	3,728	224	59,457	25,435	28,522	148	5,352	105.5	106.4	1,405	164	1,099	3,630	393	3,527	6,089	6,332	3,977
1973	3,993	177	61,304	26,483	29,267	149	5,406	115.1	112.8	1,240	153	1,148	3,729	410	3,825	6,701	7,069	4,039
1974	4,123	221	59,930	26,651	28,016	144	5,118	152.2	123.5	1,255	167	1,165	3,642	296	3,822	6,355	7,164	4,286
1975	3,078	140	52,521	23,306	24,452	115	4,648	170.3	127.1	1,245	172	1,106	3,166	313	3,194	5,481	5,670	3,979
1976	3,727	188	59,898	26,612	27,840	130	5,316	190.4	138.7	1,296	151	1,278	3,954	337	3,981	6,392	6,830	4,186
1977	3,864	179	62,722	28,096	29,006	129	5,492	176.4	157.0	1,336	137	1,331	4,279	398	4,261	6,833	7,139	4,286
1978	4,025	176	64,300	28,506	30,033	136	5,625	179.4	187.4	1,367	179	1,309	4,428	404	4,448	7,542	7,575	4,216
1975: January	267	9	4,206	2,092	1,838	10	266	170.7	124.1	108	234	113	350	273	321	356	572	365
February	238	9	3,943	1,770	1,855	9	310	170.7	124.4	88	157	76	222	254	258	317	358	315
March	296	17	4,023	1,784	1,858	10	372	170.7	123.6	93	171	86	232	221	258	364	384	333
April	248	5	4,060	1,765	1,891	10	394	170.4	123.4	74	180	88	222	199	248	400	395	333
May	245	10	4,188	1,790	1,989	10	400	169.9	125.7	93	182	92	246	207	243	416	434	336
June	278	24	4,215	1,843	1,953	9	410	169.9	126.2	102	195	84	238	203	249	418	441	327
July	267	11	4,154	1,843	1,885	7	418	170.6	127.4	89	197	90	252	206	252	459	572	311
August	223	12	4,591	1,998	2,140	10	443	170.0	127.7	114	202	101	264	199	272	457	489	345
September	242	4	4,568	1,984	2,146	10	428	170.6	128.8	105	207	97	263	199	260	499	489	322
October	255	11	5,152	2,248	2,434	10	459	170.6	131.2	144	236	122	343	252	303	600	558	366
November	237	8	4,721	2,080	2,223	9	409	169.7	131.4	118	232	119	301	245	277	555	535	356
December	283	21	4,538	2,098	2,077	9	354	170.1	131.7	111	172	115	297	313	311	557	546	334
1976: January	318	23	4,964	2,213	2,318	11	412	171.3	131.3	103	169	106	354	320	319	572	595	364
February	280	8	4,910	2,208	2,266	11	425	171.7	133.2	104	157	103	309	342	308	524	560	345
March	313	20	5,426	2,372	2,542	13	500	172.9	137.0	103	151	108	354	359	353	576	618	370
April	298	7	5,308	2,341	2,472	12	484	174.8	136.2	126	186	110	359	410	326	586	603	350
May	316	18	5,275	2,338	2,438	13	487	175.9	136.4	105	159	110	326	382	331	526	586	343
June	344	7	5,196	2,261	2,456	12	468	177.1	139.5	129	191	106	297	352	342	544	587	337
July	307	9	4,618	1,985	2,195	8	430	178.4	141.2	109	201	107	344	417	306	493	525	322
August	335	20	5,113	2,216	2,402	12	483	179.0	140.7	109	173	109	326	384	340	500	554	364
September	306	25	4,677	2,089	2,145	10	432	179.2	141.9	104	178	100	318	386	339	493	524	343
October	308	23	5,155	2,258	2,419	10	468	178.7	141.2	110	171	113	346	367	346	508	556	365
November	297	11	4,912	2,190	2,280	10	432	178.5	141.8	95	150	103	297	345	338	504	540	359
December	303	17	4,480	2,090	2,001	6	383	177.5	144.2	103	151	104	327	337	332	528	523	340
1977: January	281	17	4,955	2,239	2,309	10	397	174.6	144.8	99	131	107	362	363	331	555	559	363
February	334	8	4,776	2,152	2,238	10	376	173.5	144.5	98	134	98	333	369	331	557	553	340
March	359	14	5,527	2,442	2,572	12	501	172.6	145.9	106	138	106	374	363	382	635	649	374
April	306	19	5,242	2,299	2,469	11	464	174.5	148.8	113	142	107	360	388	343	591	603	360
May	304	21	5,445	2,374	2,578	11	481	179.0	151.3	112	151	108	346	387	350	557	597	371
June	385	18	5,381	2,368	2,529	12	483	179.5	153.8	120	167	103	365	383	365	571	604	374
July	281	10	4,809	2,125	2,227	9	447	180.6	157.8	112	168	111	319	383	317	518	550	342
August	350	17	5,510	2,414	2,544	11	540	180.4	162.4	121	178	115	396	400	383	565	621	373
September	286	5	5,012	2,239	2,309	11	453	180.1	166.7	107	180	105	358	408	357	542	580	340
October	288	14	5,360	2,358	2,484	11	507	177.8	168.8	112	145	115	369	360	373	576	622	366
November	374	19	5,131	2,313	2,340	10	468	174.2	168.3	94	134	110	342	349	372	554	595	349
December	317	17	4,720	2,177	2,127	10	406	171.1	170.4	120	137	102	384	398	354	595	585	337
1978: January	326	10	5,158	2,382	2,346	10	421	170.7	175.0	121	151	105	356	348	370	577	591	368
February	319	23	5,102	2,332	2,314	10	445	172.1	180.1	98	149	101	363	382	351	602	591	340
March	327	20	5,703	2,591	2,604	12	496	174.5	186.6	118	155	116	419	403	402	702	691	373
April	300	8	5,402	2,413	2,486	12	491	177.3	188.7	111	133	111	337	391	369	658	644	364
May	402	16	5,768	2,572	2,677	13	506	178.0	190.8	124	130	124	385	390	394	709	661	388
June	303	7	5,619	2,481	2,652	13	473	178.6	192.3	132	144	106	376	397	370	666	648	369
July	327	20	4,932	2,100	2,384	7	441	179.5	193.1	72	138	83	333	405	326	572	575	317
August	325	5	5,375	2,234	2,612	13	516	179.4	189.8	84	143	81	382	408	381	636	659	338
September	316	20	5,109	2,164	2,482	12	452	185.1	187.0	124	173	95	342	405	353	592	597	327
October	361	8	5,531	2,370	2,659	12	491	186.1	189.5	100	160	110	360	367	390	598	648	360
November	367	33	5,352	2,322	2,552	11	468	186.9	188.7	88	140	110	365	356	379	574	630	344
December	362	7	4,883	2,181	2,265	11	426	187.4	187.6	104	179	105	363	404	333	568	602	328

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS—PAPER AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	NEWSPRINT										PAPERBOARD [5]			PAPER PRODUCTS		
	Canada			United States							Orders		Production			
	Production [1]	Shipments from mills [1]	Stocks at mills, end of period [1]	Production [1]	Shipments from mills [1]	Stocks at mills, end of period [1]	Consumption by publishers [2]	Stocks at and in transit to publishers, end of period [2]	Imports [3]	Price, rolls, contract, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered [4]	New (weekly average for the period)	Unfilled, end of period	Total (weekly average for the period)	Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments [6]	Folding paper boxes, shipments [7]	
	Thousands of short tons									Index, 1967 = 100	Thousands of short tons			Mil. sq. ft. surface area	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars
1947	4,820	4,873	93	826	832	8	3,565	377	3,958	63.3	.....	457	180	60,965	1,919	482
1948	4,983	4,967	109	867	867	9	4,010	458	4,395	69.7	.....	314	184	62,141	1,845	484
1949	5,176	5,164	121	900	898	11	4,257	446	4,640	72.1	.....	359	177	61,162	1,834	474
1950	5,279	5,311	89	1,015	1,017	8	4,542	425	4,864	72.6	.....	617	214	78,393	2,176	597
1951	5,516	5,504	102	1,125	1,125	8	4,511	522	4,963	78.9	.....	369	229	77,196	2,180	775
1952	5,687	5,686	123	1,147	1,143	12	4,551	612	5,036	85.9	217	478	212	74,602	2,046	701
1953	5,721	5,733	111	1,084	1,088	8	4,669	552	5,006	89.6	245	392	241	83,306	2,250	765
1954	5,984	5,970	125	1,211	1,213	6	4,684	516	4,995	89.7	238	363	236	83,014	2,124	767
1955	6,191	6,236	80	1,562	1,550	8	5,045	458	5,164	89.9	277	577	270	95,064	2,336	834
1956	6,469	6,449	100	1,717	1,715	10	5,209	636	5,567	92.9	273	419	276	97,626	2,350	889
1957	6,397	6,364	132	1,826	1,817	19	5,149	675	5,218	95.5	273	376	273	97,121	2,368	921
1958	6,096	6,043	185	1,758	1,761	16	4,960	652	4,884	96.1	276	405	274	97,491	2,314	909
1959	6,394	6,425	154	1,964	1,963	18	5,328	659	5,255	96.1	308	425	307	110,051	2,367	944
1960	6,739	6,752	140	2,038	2,031	26	5,532	628	5,412	96.1	304	372	306	108,931	2,313	940
1961	6,735	6,707	167	[8] 2,094	[8] 2,086	[8] 33	[9] 5,461	584	5,435	96.1	319	445	322	114,561	2,315	942
1962	6,691	6,680	178	2,154	2,162	25	5,577	604	5,477	96.1	340	414	343	122,181	2,316	952
1963	6,630	6,622	186	2,218	2,208	34	5,585	545	5,413	96.1	357	494	358	128,663	2,354	960
1964	7,301	7,310	178	2,261	2,273	22	6,031	585	5,954	96.0	386	563	384	137,261	2,345	973
1965	7,720	7,747	150	2,245	2,248	19	6,387	573	6,323	94.6	417	793	410	148,471	2,392	1,000
1966	8,419	8,385	184	2,483	2,480	21	6,898	681	6,991	97.4	449	731	446	160,452	2,502	1,079
1967	8,051	7,968	268	2,709	2,691	39	6,907	630	6,599	100.0	444	648	439	162,596	2,510	1,109
1968	8,031	8,096	203	3,045	3,056	27	7,025	633	6,462	101.1	485	869	479	173,814	2,575	1,162
1969	8,758	8,741	220	3,362	3,363	27	7,344	699	6,790	104.4	513	939	507	185,652	2,627	1,229
1970	8,607	8,592	236	3,464	3,457	33	7,130	749	6,635	107.6	482	742	488	184,865	2,490	1,225
1971	8,455	8,362	332	3,476	3,468	41	7,057	705	6,881	112.2	513	917	501	191,832	2,445	1,250
1972	8,820	8,901	251	3,656	3,671	27	7,569	544	7,101	116.7	559	1,446	548	211,926	2,525	1,330
1973	9,140	9,199	193	3,738	3,742	23	7,658	603	7,410	122.2	585	1,735	569	228,052	2,614	1,460
1974	[10] 9,548	[10] 9,597	[10] 143	[10] 3,561	[10] 3,560	[10] 25	[10] 7,022	[10] 827	7,399	151.2	546	857	556	216,072	2,560	1,700
1975	7,679	7,727	95	3,690	3,690	21	6,363	734	5,847	184.0	479	1,031	476	194,329	2,380	1,755
1976	8,915	8,712	299	3,736	3,728	29	6,534	921	6,569	198.2	552	1,035	547	216,371	2,592	1,979
1977	8,988	9,006	282	3,870	3,866	34	6,772	796	6,559	215.4	558	1,037	557	227,197	2,639	2,105
1978	9,713	9,792	203	3,768	3,779	22	7,106	728	7,484	226.3	600	1,368	582	243,898	2,734	2,278
1975: January	823	751	216	338	336	23	503	894	656	181.8	447	943	392	14,689	198	145
February	760	711	265	301	295	29	477	954	575	181.8	450	888	468	13,768	181	133
March	824	791	298	332	325	38	548	1,016	553	181.8	406	841	431	14,742	187	138
April	771	748	321	282	279	38	540	1,035	565	184.7	445	883	439	15,541	197	144
May	801	806	317	269	271	36	569	1,014	536	184.7	478	871	470	16,151	192	141
June	759	787	289	294	291	30	529	1,046	552	184.7	473	856	475	15,612	195	145
July	645	651	283	295	300	34	482	1,090	537	184.7	469	981	423	16,023	189	140
August	597	623	257	334	327	42	507	1,105	440	184.7	497	997	515	17,006	200	147
September	510	530	237	304	308	38	515	1,045	435	184.7	520	1,093	486	18,580	214	158
October	487	518	206	336	343	30	565	983	394	184.7	563	1,198	565	20,053	228	168
November	379	448	137	317	315	33	583	837	289	184.7	543	1,233	550	16,017	192	142
December	324	365	96	288	300	21	546	734	316	184.7	482	1,031	487	16,145	208	156
1976: January	370	340	126	334	334	21	498	664	270	184.7	512	1,163	502	17,509	202	151
February	552	484	194	302	303	20	505	652	302	184.7	583	1,231	567	16,836	193	146
March	812	781	225	330	328	23	531	687	603	190.1	578	1,268	577	19,208	235	175
April	806	792	239	306	306	21	569	760	645	193.1	576	1,256	579	18,058	202	154
May	813	808	245	312	306	28	570	760	543	197.9	582	1,232	579	17,888	217	161
June	814	825	234	310	312	25	534	788	610	197.9	555	1,188	564	19,040	228	172
July	813	735	312	289	288	26	502	836	608	202.7	505	1,214	494	17,176	197	151
August	825	804	333	321	317	30	526	884	613	203.3	567	1,166	572	18,495	223	171
September	760	749	345	296	295	31	539	897	538	205.3	522	1,105	508	18,651	228	177
October	837	813	369	332	327	36	599	884	581	205.3	574	1,096	564	18,741	230	179
November	794	813	350	323	322	36	595	906	662	205.3	542	1,088	561	17,980	211	166
December	718	709	299	283	290	29	575	921	594	207.6	385	1,035	471	16,789	227	177
1977: January	733	653	379	330	318	41	529	873	468	209.4	528	1,089	505	17,156	212	165
February	690	648	420	297	291	47	483	896	500	209.4	553	1,097	564	17,086	202	159
March	726	734	412	337	326	58	572	897	599	216.7	596	1,189	585	20,607	236	185
April	732	729	416	312	305	64	563	873	495	216.7	580	1,217	588	18,498	210	166
May	755	747	424	330	332	63	599	831	530	216.7	596	1,208	601	19,467	224	178
June	760	768	416	338	341	59	556	835	608	216.7	577	1,182	583	20,139	225	180
July	721	730	408	314	314	60	524	832	483	216.7	506	1,220	507	16,997	187	151
August	783	757	434	343	338	65	539	851	558	216.7	546	1,148	581	20,372	232	187
September	713	738	408	298	306	58	561	827	532	216.7	518	1,135	519	19,674	224	182
October	840	856	392	336	338	55	628	800	552	216.7	578	1,146	570	19,923	237	192
November	835	810	416	330	334	51	620	763	610	216.7	584	1,132	560	19,343	215	172
December	701	835	282	307	324	34	597	796	624	216.7	479	1,037	478	17,936	235	188
1978: January	811	721	372	318	309	43	548	774	593	216.7	573	1,139	541	18,075	205	166
February	767	688	452	307	309	41	521	784	530	216.7	592	1,166	576	18,711	211	173
March	826	927	350	348	356	34	600	818	611	216.7	610	1,306	595	21,804	241	196
April	834	798	386	330	325	38	620	818	604	228.2	622	1,385	598	19,482	216	178
May	843	895	333	333	337	34	631	835	639	228.2	634	1,546	616	21,772	236	195
June	807	853	287	335	338	30	586	876	747	228.2	622	1,556	611	22,060	230	193
July	838	833	293	248	246	33	560	898	649	228.2	560	1,560	542	17,601	200	167
August	823	813	303	272	277	28	558	868	680	230.5	598	1,600	587	22,301	245	208
September	759	770	292	319	316	30	586	829	580	230.5	584	1,470	576	20,531	232	196
October	855	868	279	327	332	25	624	840	672	230.5	605	1,479	597	22,608	247	211
November	782	792	269	321	322	24	657	761	648	230.5	596	1,412	600	20,354	231	193
December	768	834	203	309	311	22	636	728	532	230.5	546	1,368	531	18,599	238	202

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS—RUBBER

YEAR AND MONTH	NATURAL				SYNTHETIC				RECLAIMED[5]		
	Consumption[1]	Stocks, end of period[1]	Imports, including latex and guayule[2]	Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (New York)[3]	Production[4]	Consumption[4]	Stocks, end of period[4]	Exports[2]	Production	Consumption	Stocks, end of period
	Long tons			Dollars per pound	Long tons						
1947	*562,661*	*129,038*	711,513	0.208	*506,702*	*559,666*	*62,366*	11,588	*291,396*	*288,395*	*35,943*
1948	*627,332*	*141,541*	735,341	.219	*488,343*	*442,072*	*115,111*	5,083	*266,851*	*261,113*	*32,630*
1949	*574,522*	*106,619*	660,551	.176	*393,690*	*414,381*	*98,042*	6,744	*224,029*	*222,679*	*28,263*
1950	*720,268*	*89,215*	802,244	.413	*476,184*	*538,289*	*52,758*	7,876	*313,006*	*303,733*	*35,708*
1951	*454,015*	*76,569*	734,598	.609	*845,159*	*758,897*	*129,952*	9,428	*365,933*	*346,121*	*45,082*
1952	*453,846*	*95,260*	805,636	.386	*798,566*	*807,037*	*118,987*	22,370	*273,786*	*280,002*	*30,664*
1953	*553,473*	*112,316*	647,614	.241	*848,441*	*784,636*	*175,845*	22,921	*295,550*	*285,050*	*32,319*
1954	*596,285*	*104,543*	597,200	.234	*622,852*	*636,727*	*150,395*	30,853	*257,089*	*249,049*	*30,746*
1955	*634,800*	*110,105*	637,577	.390	*970,458*	*894,639*	*137,739*	94,859	*325,914*	*312,781*	*31,498*
1956	*562,088*	*116,469*	579,254	.343	*1,079,574*	*874,394*	*202,846*	150,588	*286,804*	*270,547*	*34,969*
1957	*538,761*	*101,401*	553,670	.311	*1,118,173*	*925,879*	*198,585*	205,365	*273,989*	*265,852*	*29,323*
1958	*484,492*	*77,807*	475,155	.282	*1,054,625*	*879,912*	*186,283*	196,692	*259,578*	*248,156*	*29,063*
1959	*555,044*	*79,405*	573,580	.365	*1,379,652*	*1,072,726*	*210,996*	293,560	*304,145*	*290,410*	*29,628*
1960	*479,048*	*77,275*	410,718	.385	*1,436,442*	*1,079,245*	[6]*248,866*	344,878	*292,796*	*276,515*	*32,798*
1961	*427,341*	*68,082*	390,908	.296	[6]*1,404,009*	[6]*1,102,171*	*256,239*	296,983	*263,860*	*250,285*	*30,829*
1962	*462,759*	*70,173*	421,530	.285	*1,574,464*	*1,255,936*	*262,077*	303,699	*280,527*	*263,419*	*30,420*
1963	*457,228*	*60,581*	379,527	.263	*1,608,453*	*1,306,786*	*283,014*	283,208	*281,449*	*263,668*	*31,193*
1964	*481,500*	*86,847*	441,190	.252	*1,764,941*	*1,451,513*	*297,134*	321,262	*276,257*	*263,194*	*30,082*
1965	*514,706*	*100,014*	445,317	.257	[7]*1,813,232*	[7]*1,540,114*	*311,953*	281,777	*280,289*	*269,542*	*30,156*
1966	*545,678*	*91,586*	431,658	.236	*1,969,973*	*1,666,057*	*348,687*	308,440	*277,363*	*264,506*	*32,289*
1967	*488,848*	*111,664*	452,798	.199	*1,911,873*	*1,628,258*	*369,945*	299,798	*243,650*	*239,271*	*28,400*
1968	*581,864*	*107,758*	540,174	.198	*2,131,105*	*1,896,200*	*368,158*	291,026	*257,218*	*250,426*	*29,580*
1969	*598,272*	*106,492*	585,277	.262	*2,250,192*	*2,024,061*	*441,034*	226,493	*238,923*	*231,770*	*29,267*
1970	*559,315*	*102,597*	549,925	.218	*2,197,004*	*1,917,852*	*514,783*	[7]290,055	*200,555*	*199,571*	*27,579*
1971	*577,808*	*133,324*	612,719	.180	*2,241,005*	[7]*2,093,159*	*487,361*	269,822	*199,191*	*200,474*	*22,669*
1972	*640,598*	*116,721*	[7]602,156	.181	[7]*2,416,677*	[7]*2,291,515*	*495,683*	[7]257,097	*194,447*	*187,582*	*19,908*
1973	[8]*685,436*	[8]*122,439*	[7]642,913	.351	[8]*2,585,490*	[8]*2,400,843*	[8]*520,989*	275,835	[8]*201,020*	[8]*163,711*	[8]*20,960*
1974	[9]719,046	[9]137,537	681,318	.398	[7,9]2,498,217	[7,9]2,355,819	[9]618,700	267,119	[9]153,267	[9]144,568	[9]15,470
1975	659,966	105,378	656,598	.299	[7]1,937,848	2,022,431	369,857	214,495	[7]78,233	100,216	10,177
1976	730,727	125,325	712,898	.395	2,303,752	[7]2,175,255	458,120	[7]267,993	[7]78,464	81,892	16,812
1977	780,133	127,647	792,409	.416	2,417,527	2,464,092	426,833	239,975	85,370	111,340	16,261
1978	764,654	125,575	746,231	.496	2,475,211	2,436,399	424,072	254,960	[7]119,217	118,732	14,123
1975: January	61,213	125,550	68,174	.290	155,907	178,438	596,025	14,520	9,206	9,176	5,770
February	53,865	126,882	41,256	.295	136,707	162,370	590,187	17,048	7,740	7,632	6,894
March	52,853	126,894	51,464	.293	137,141	143,308	479,259	15,058	5,356	8,095	4,378
April	56,274	125,437	52,344	.293	138,708	167,529	426,604	17,167	5,600	8,231	12,418
May	58,508	113,142	32,653	.285	153,628	165,718	424,703	15,690	8,650	8,677	13,530
June	58,358	125,152	58,406	.293	149,776	170,076	408,202	16,782	6,740	9,542	12,826
July	49,429	118,694	52,730	.318	144,892	154,349	390,782	16,237	4,985	7,654	11,369
August	54,831	116,752	59,722	.303	172,707	171,496	378,872	18,359	5,804	9,525	11,288
September	61,346	107,048	54,293	.308	181,987	183,185	368,014	19,277	6,355	9,282	10,434
October	62,022	104,908	57,148	.300	194,346	201,226	358,941	20,638	6,464	8,167	8,298
November	47,859	110,690	66,212	.300	185,723	157,705	365,333	21,149	6,583	7,263	9,027
December	53,410	105,378	62,196	.308	189,238	167,031	369,857	22,570	4,215	6,992	10,177
1976: January	71,558	99,795	66,071	.330	191,511	183,839	405,149	21,239	6,710	7,936	6,785
February	59,610	158,212	55,568	.358	193,127	195,041	406,441	22,551	6,969	9,174	9,891
March	71,712	127,038	72,124	.370	210,492	221,892	386,744	25,145	8,004	12,196	10,339
April	66,678	140,856	69,385	.388	204,187	169,564	416,428	21,383	5,328	5,780	10,963
May	44,202	104,659	46,753	.405	191,356	151,494	453,932	22,551	4,610	3,314	12,392
June	67,545	102,251	65,708	.440	176,286	146,741	472,722	22,477	4,094	3,240	13,475
July	50,453	106,768	58,407	.401	156,683	118,242	499,093	24,752	2,625	2,684	13,952
August	42,010	92,552	40,328	.405	160,702	142,466	513,604	22,695	3,818	2,960	14,648
September	76,188	104,947	67,450	.396	192,650	220,238	475,534	20,588	9,281	10,203	15,071
October	64,481	64,481	50,011	.420	209,504	213,306	464,663	21,594	9,521	7,857	16,844
November	58,860	71,915	52,296	.430	206,331	211,873	449,001	10,859	8,577	8,445	16,533
December	59,430	125,325	68,797	.400	210,923	200,559	458,120	21,126	8,427	8,103	16,812
1977: January	70,151	119,915	70,194	.408	203,951	217,580	441,374	19,111	6,742	9,778	15,950
February	66,811	127,044	55,610	.408	193,030	203,598	431,813	20,967	6,766	8,957	15,826
March	74,494	123,838	82,291	.416	213,066	232,561	407,621	24,340	7,902	9,675	16,662
April	68,511	118,370	72,178	.406	204,796	203,068	412,850	21,480	7,025	9,781	16,282
May	66,782	120,534	49,978	.408	211,451	218,787	409,347	22,057	6,752	9,404	14,989
June	68,152	119,652	71,161	.398	201,843	206,625	402,178	20,781	7,336	8,830	14,776
July	50,448	131,725	72,861	.391	191,322	161,107	430,435	24,719	6,236	8,039	15,511
August	62,813	139,708	49,285	.399	198,829	209,821	430,308	14,857	7,615	9,859	15,971
September	64,576	133,022	76,272	.448	201,673	208,981	422,325	26,145	6,943	10,082	15,341
October	63,564	137,464	73,198	.443	205,554	205,670	424,501	14,587	7,939	9,661	15,986
November	61,305	129,421	37,393	.438	195,429	190,944	424,041	13,798	7,209	9,049	16,148
December	62,526	127,647	81,988	.429	196,583	203,350	426,833	17,133	6,905	8,225	16,261
1978: January	59,186	123,290	46,708	.430	198,200	193,687	430,968	16,937	9,446	9,785	14,756
February	61,063	116,397	45,677	.446	193,767	193,194	427,877	18,883	9,618	9,115	14,729
March	63,793	117,101	71,767	.455	210,308	206,155	434,492	22,548	9,605	9,385	14,519
April	61,225	115,602	83,435	.439	214,916	197,469	446,934	19,475	10,054	10,107	13,452
May	67,978	122,758	75,963	.450	211,165	212,705	441,408	24,901	9,848	10,283	13,702
June	61,883	123,390	54,356	.490	194,356	194,685	433,088	22,275	9,881	10,259	13,561
July	51,680	125,405	47,790	.494	195,945	170,585	456,461	19,352	9,526	8,747	13,674
August	69,132	126,062	71,021	.520	205,666	213,938	445,079	20,043	10,789	9,599	15,139
September	65,552	127,653	77,066	.544	207,371	211,704	435,788	20,770	4,996	10,013	15,511
October	69,465	133,479	54,895	.543	212,329	220,293	425,320	22,219	10,400	11,280	14,839
November	70,887	123,946	46,046	.581	212,096	212,145	419,913	23,806	10,146	9,575	15,252
December	62,810	125,575	71,505	.558	219,092	209,839	424,072	23,770	9,909	10,564	14,123

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS—TIRES AND TUBES

YEAR AND MONTH	PNEUMATIC CASINGS							INNER TUBES, EXPORTS[2]
	Production[1]	Shipments[1]				Stocks, end of period[1]	Exports[2]	
		Total	Original equipment	Replacement equipment	Export			
	Thousands							
1947	95,550	91,183	25,056	62,871	3,256	6,949	4,082	3,043
1948	81,314	77,781	26,845	49,148	1,787	10,698	1,796	1,202
1949	76,369	76,517	31,584	43,466	1,467	10,638	1,708	1,162
1950	92,754	99,587	41,349	56,808	1,430	3,794	1,219	673
1951	83,405	78,442	32,153	44,612	1,677	8,765	1,491	934
1952	90,411	85,346	29,484	54,342	1,520	14,110	[3]1,566	1,039
1953	96,121	94,667	37,936	55,191	1,540	15,706	1,530	817
1954	89,141	90,241	33,333	55,155	1,753	14,762	1,633	828
1955	112,118	108,435	[4]47,375	[4]59,168	1,892	18,747	1,758	881
1956	100,365	99,251	[4]35,424	[4]62,054	1,774	19,904	1,933	886
1957	106,906	103,654	[4]36,762	[4]65,161	1,731	23,237	1,757	912
1958	[5]96,602	[5]98,987	[5]26,810	[5]70,823	[5]1,354	[5]21,026	[6]1,229	[7]998
1959	117,975	112,485	34,200	76,851	1,433	26,964	1,104	911
1960	119,824	119,665	40,228	77,724	1,713	27,577	1,409	1,280
1961	116,781	118,309	34,101	82,844	1,363	26,366	977	798
1962	133,872	132,648	41,999	89,095	1,553	27,865	1,064	975
1963	139,073	138,547	47,134	89,866	1,546	29,452	982	913
1964	[4]158,113	[4]150,488	48,045	[4]100,369	[4]2,075	37,553	1,589	896
1965	167,854	169,060	58,280	107,905	2,875	37,016	[8]2,381	[9]1,189
1966	[4]177,169	[4]173,464	[4]54,680	[4]116,348	2,436	42,569	2,051	1,100
1967	163,192	172,939	[4]47,733	[4]123,085	[4]2,121	34,782	1,450	849
1968	[4]203,060	[4]199,155	[4]58,392	[4]137,562	[4]3,202	42,128	2,518	1,390
1969	207,826	204,835	55,632	146,785	2,419	49,152	2,364	1,098
1970	190,403	194,541	46,135	146,508	1,898	50,175	1,531	1,002
1971	[4]216,361	[4]214,539	[4]58,941	[4]153,646	1,953	54,982	1,589	979
1972	[10]229,611	[10]227,944	[10]63,924	[10]161,689	[10]2,331	[10]60,255	2,127	766
1973	223,418	[4]238,883	69,600	[4]165,183	4,100	50,275	4,393	1,290
1974	[4]211,390	[4]209,418	55,245	[4]145,449	8,724	55,242	9,229	3,608
1975	[4]186,705	[4]196,295	47,467	[4]142,706	6,122	50,020	6,124	[4]3,998
1976	197,953	210,702	60,138	145,869	4,695	34,768	4,784	3,167
1977	[11]231,638	[4,11]226,583	[11]65,998	[4,11]155,195	[11]5,390	[11]47,181	6,023	2,298
1978	[4]223,406	[4]236,640	[4]66,884	[4]165,193	4,563	43,472	5,328	3,015
1975: January	14,753	11,823	2,984	8,310	529	58,758	487	442
February	13,184	11,725	2,743	8,484	497	60,970	498	321
March	12,107	15,316	3,577	11,147	591	57,721	601	253
April	15,222	19,404	4,231	14,642	531	54,082	577	425
May	15,677	17,941	4,291	13,123	528	52,037	574	351
June	16,678	19,384	4,469	14,393	522	49,803	495	390
July	14,531	17,888	3,342	14,156	390	46,990	435	217
August	16,413	16,332	3,852	12,007	473	47,405	491	267
September	17,878	19,883	5,206	14,159	518	45,711	470	215
October	18,821	18,680	4,856	13,256	569	46,002	547	455
November	15,212	13,854	3,988	9,352	514	47,569	529	352
December	16,215	14,056	3,928	9,667	461	50,020	419	300
1976: January	17,598	14,615	4,769	9,299	547	53,172	482	309
February	18,200	16,410	4,919	10,952	539	55,395	435	283
March	20,552	21,843	6,054	15,142	648	54,837	609	402
April	16,086	22,225	5,812	15,946	467	49,125	532	260
May	9,856	19,327	5,553	13,394	380	40,259	408	263
June	10,453	18,842	5,482	13,081	279	32,405	387	278
July	8,025	15,669	3,730	11,758	181	25,581	236	235
August	8,954	14,103	3,574	10,345	184	21,285	225	203
September	18,096	15,609	4,211	11,144	254	24,594	247	74
October	21,113	18,718	4,373	14,013	332	27,581	306	255
November	18,827	16,873	5,419	11,064	391	30,200	397	249
December	20,194	16,466	6,241	9,731	494	34,768	519	357
1977: January	[11]20,638	[11]16,773	[11]5,835	[11]10,496	[11]442	[11]39,010	483	253
February	20,094	16,609	4,838	11,282	489	43,212	546	186
March	22,640	21,022	6,423	14,020	579	45,616	637	240
April	20,087	20,530	5,166	14,313	451	45,832	618	229
May	19,512	19,790	5,828	13,501	461	46,231	504	285
June	20,734	22,758	6,511	15,742	504	44,887	525	193
July	15,050	17,177	4,474	12,298	404	43,460	513	190
August	19,495	18,262	4,425	13,400	436	45,229	448	127
September	19,321	20,558	5,750	14,383	425	44,542	544	170
October	18,926	20,247	6,124	13,818	304	43,841	378	154
November	17,716	16,716	5,306	11,026	383	45,176	389	108
December	17,425	16,025	4,716	10,798	511	47,181	436	164
1978: January	18,290	15,170	5,238	9,564	368	51,523	384	250
February	18,319	15,755	4,840	10,573	341	54,621	389	323
March	18,987	22,198	6,386	15,373	439	51,986	474	240
April	18,828	21,738	6,161	15,224	352	50,006	406	198
May	19,148	20,597	6,300	13,888	409	49,277	458	268
June	18,946	22,569	6,121	16,008	440	46,293	483	188
July	15,108	17,584	4,077	13,265	242	44,280	314	143
August	19,245	20,516	4,680	15,464	372	44,067	462	223
September	19,155	22,214	5,933	15,888	392	41,796	414	223
October	20,497	22,727	6,408	15,871	447	40,135	520	342
November	18,299	18,872	5,911	12,597	385	40,394	483	274
December	18,869	16,946	5,065	11,486	396	43,472	541	343

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—CEMENT, CLAY PRODUCTS, AND FLAT GLASS

YEAR AND MONTH	PORTLAND CEMENT	CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS						FLAT GLASS[4]
		Shipments[2]						
	Shipments, finished cement[1]	Brick, unglazed (common and face)	Structural tile, except facing	Sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified	Facing tile (structural), glazed and unglazed	Floor and wall tile and accessories, glazed and unglazed	Brick (common), wholesale price index, f.o.b. plant or N.Y. dock[3]	Manufacturers' shipments, total
	Thousands of bbl.	Mil. of std. brick	Thousands of short tons		Mil. brick equiv.	Mil. of sq. ft.	1967 = 100	Thousands of dollars
1947	187,395	5,011.6	1,238.3	1,341.5	356.3	107.9	58.9	196,703
1948	204,329	5,706.8	1,270.9	1,432.5	321.8	102.3	66.1	....
1949	206,193	5,251.6	1,259.4	1,340.6	357.5	93.1	68.9	....
1950	227,788	6,486.3	1,317.0	1,567.7	432.0	127.3	71.5	235,119
1951	241,184	6,306.6	1,166.9	1,554.7	467.8	141.3	76.2	248,781
1952	251,137	5,642.2	993.9	1,548.1	389.4	123.3	75.9	231,508
1953	260,888	5,771.2	922.0	1,563.0	444.3	134.4	77.1	268,231
1954	274,096	6,657.0	907.8	1,702.9	464.0	176.3	78.0	263,048
1955	296,295	7,740.8	928.9	2,056.2	522.5	232.8	81.0	336,445
1956	311,630	7,381.6	750.5	2,038.5	535.2	231.3	85.9	333,768
1957	291,762	6,305.9	640.7	1,629.0	441.3	207.1	87.0	[5]267,345
1958	309,674	[6]6,255.0	[6]548.3	[6]1,723.5	[6]446.5	[6]216.6	87.7	237,110
1959	337,966	7,258.0	521.3	1,973.1	412.5	252.5	89.9	333,733
1960	314,924	6,502.2	488.2	1,854.5	406.5	233.0	91.3	281,928
1961	322,673	6,427.6	476.0	[6]1,763.8	[6]421.6	228.4	91.5	260,451
1962	334,563	6,913.1	422.9	[6]1,743.6	402.7	253.1	92.5	285,987
1963	352,180	[6]7,003.3	[6]319.7	[6]1,726.6	[6]380.9	[6]277.9	93.6	317,299
1964	368,925	7,743.8	311.4	1,837.2	353.4	288.8	94.4	324,955
1965	[7]374,086	8,089.1	313.3	1,732.2	326.9	283.4	95.6	354,208
1966	380,694	7,551.7	267.4	1,610.3	308.1	272.7	98.3	343,138
1967	374,017	7,117.4	234.5	1,504.4	240.1	257.5	100.0	332,067
1968	397,448	7,556.8	192.5	1,705.5	220.5	274.5	103.3	387,469
1969	409,826	7,289.7	241.5	1,783.5	209.0	284.8	107.8	416,870
1970	390,461	6,496.0	181.0	1,622.3	173.0	250.4	112.2	384,790
1971	420,238	7,569.7	157.0	1,720.6	155.4	276.1	117.4	464,674
1972	440,468	8,402.2	100.5	1,718.0	133.3	307.9	122.1	544,875
1973	472,016	8,674.1	94.2	1,647.0	122.3	300.6	130.8	597,645
1974	431,878	6,6730	99.7	1,454.1	96.9	273.2	143.5	543,382
1975	367,085	6,261.9	79.5	1,189.9	73.4	251.7	160.5	467,994
1976	385,723	7,218.0	71.0	1,097.8	64.8	277.2	177.0	644,751
1977	418,777	8,663.0	44.6	1,085.9	59.4	265.0	204.0	739,919
1978	451,268	8,586.6	48.0	927.4	58.1	301.7	234.4	829,449
1975: January	19,191	355.1	6.6	85.5	5.4	20.9	151.0	85,730
February	17,553	326.6	7.3	65.8	5.3	18.6	154.2	
March	21,787	386.7	8.2	82.5	5.8	21.7	155.0	
April	28,771	521.7	7.7	101.6	6.0	21.9	155.4	106,183
May	34,101	565.3	7.3	112.9	7.0	21.1	156.6	
June	36,266	587.8	7.0	111.1	5.5	20.6	159.9	
July	38,910	623.2	5.6	114.7	7.1	21.5	160.7	131,143
August	39,176	622.3	5.8	115.5	6.0	21.5	163.0	
September	38,941	604.5	6.6	109.1	6.7	21.6	165.6	
October	41,745	659.0	6.0	118.9	6.5	22.8	167.5	144,938
November	28,346	536.2	4.8	95.9	5.3	19.6	168.7	
December	22,782	474.5	6.6	76.5	6.8	19.8	168.7	
1976: January	17,660	358.3	5.4	65.3	5.0	20.6	170.1	153,812
February	20,484	473.8	8.7	69.2	5.2	20.1	171.7	
March	28,090	610.2	8.8	106.5	6.7	24.4	172.5	
April	33,128	663.1	7.2	100.3	5.3	22.8	173.9	160,072
May	34,468	612.0	6.4	100.0	4.7	22.9	174.3	
June	39,910	669.1	6.5	107.8	6.2	26.1	175.2	
July	38,564	658.9	7.3	102.3	6.0	22.6	175.7	159,455
August	41,787	714.3	3.9	107.6	5.8	24.9	178.9	
September	38,936	679.3	5.2	99.0	5.8	24.3	180.7	
October	37,404	646.6	3.7	91.0	5.0	23.6	180.9	171,412
November	31,686	631.5	3.7	86.4	4.7	23.1	184.6	
December	23,165	500.8	4.3	62.5	4.3	21.8	186.9	
1977: January	13,963	320.8	2.3	46.5	3.2	18.0	188.2	165,553
February	20,910	471.4	3.2	62.5	2.7	20.5	192.6	
March	31,346	740.1	3.2	97.3	5.2	21.5	194.8	
April	35,713	784.4	4.0	101.6	5.3	21.6	197.0	182,769
May	40,197	844.5	3.8	108.3	5.3	22.5	199.4	
June	45,090	851.6	4.5	121.7	5.5	24.0	201.4	
July	40,537	756.0	4.5	103.4	5.0	20.9	207.8	192,768
August	45,521	875.0	4.1	107.4	5.1	24.9	209.2	
September	41,952	793.6	4.2	93.7	6.1	24.4	212.2	
October	43,207	800.9	3.8	91.7	5.4	23.2	214.2	198,829
November	34,548	764.2	3.6	87.5	6.1	22.1	215.7	
December	26,133	660.4	3.5	64.3	4.5	21.5	215.7	
1978: January	15,330	437.3	2.0	43.3	2.9	21.2	224.0	202,552
February	18,516	452.0	2.7	38.0	3.1	22.2	224.4	
March	31,452	676.1	3.8	69.8	4.6	28.8	228.0	
April	37,239	747.2	6.9	80.8	4.9	25.8	230.1	210,640
May	44,904	846.4	3.6	94.1	5.8	27.9	230.6	
June	49,782	866.2	4.2	99.4	5.7	27.0	230.7	
July	43,755	764.6	3.9	93.3	4.9	21.7	231.9	204,162
August	50,340	866.5	3.7	104.7	5.6	27.8	234.1	
September	44,617	745.1	4.9	89.9	5.3	23.8	243.2	
October	48,468	831.0	4.3	93.1	5.6	27.1	243.3	212,095
November	37,851	730.2	4.4	71.3	4.6	25.2	244.6	
December	28,952	623.1	3.5	49.6	5.0	23.2	247.9	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—GLASS CONTAINERS

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION[1]	SHIPMENTS, DOMESTIC[1]								STOCKS, END OF PERIOD[1]
		Total	Narrow neck				Wide mouth	Narrow neck and wide mouth		
			Food	Beverage	Beer bottles	Liquor and wine	Food and dairy products	Medicinal and toilet	Chemical household and industrial	
	Thousands of gross									
1947	115,344	105,681	10,679	10,377	12,992	12,320	32,158	20,766	6,390	8,057
1948	98,679	93,984	9,852	[2]7,806	7,665	10,943	29,690	21,310	6,699	8,745
1949	90,767	87,450	8,836	5,324	4,996	11,662	28,406	21,165	7,062	9,145
1950	106,380	105,254	11,061	6,459	6,386	13,455	33,469	25,707	8,738	6,776
1951	117,602	111,676	11,528	6,578	14,341	12,864	31,847	25,418	9,099	9,453
1952	115,592	111,428	11,918	8,344	10,457	12,200	33,925	25,259	9,325	10,167
1953	128,892	124,404	12,614	9,853	11,570	13,411	37,043	28,924	10,989	10,932
1954	126,898	121,870	12,745	7,267	9,854	12,951	37,864	30,058	11,131	12,892
1955	[3]138,531	[3]134,474	14,337	9,742	10,455	13,864	[3]41,571	32,794	11,711	12,700
1956	[3]142,005	[3]137,924	[3]15,032	10,427	10,710	[3]14,821	[3]41,686	33,371	[3]11,877	13,897
1957	[3]147,994	[3]140,448	[3]15,265	9,726	10,837	[3]14,086	[3]43,034	35,230	[3]12,270	17,834
1958	[3]145,269	[3]140,469	[3]15,422	9,942	11,297	[3]13,992	[3]44,777	33,526	[3]11,513	18,537
1959	154,404	150,463	16,239	11,298	12,960	15,360	46,249	34,998	13,371	17,369
1960	160,299	154,685	17,628	11,501	16,507	14,911	46,184	34,808	13,146	20,250
1961	168,152	164,010	17,904	12,081	21,974	15,495	48,651	35,820	12,085	21,408
1962	[3]176,497	[3]172,240	18,989	14,240	26,213	[3]15,638	50,931	36,795	9,434	21,128
1963	181,607	176,298	19,225	16,195	29,438	16,186	50,721	35,661	8,872	25,641
1964	189,414	184,773	20,829	17,664	33,252	16,756	52,142	36,764	7,366	25,375
1965	202,050	195,924	21,548	20,283	36,134	17,273	55,007	38,797	6,882	26,945
1966	211,764	204,093	21,605	27,098	38,895	17,608	53,309	39,766	5,812	30,084
1967	225,579	228,766	23,631	38,185	44,501	19,459	58,810	38,516	5,664	22,546
1968[4]	....	221,853	23,612	44,384	44,862	17,779	54,048	32,833	4,335	23,518
1969	260,267	251,050	24,232	56,232	51,086	20,677	58,411	35,916	4,496	30,260
1970	[3]269,150	[3]266,218	[3]24,878	[3]69,854	[3]52,813	[3]21,142	59,011	34,252	[3]4,268	37,091
1971	[3]264,836	[3]256,308	24,310	67,552	[3]54,236	21,146	57,513	27,645	3,906	35,652
1972	[3]268,457	[3]265,981	24,333	71,053	[3]55,516	22,425	58,479	29,892	4,283	35,842
1973	279,027	274,295	23,634	71,000	61,659	22,729	59,326	31,526	4,421	35,925
1974	280,397	273,709	24,491	65,631	66,605	22,568	59,857	30,231	4,326	37,500
1975	283,055	279,022	25,266	64,418	76,835	23,406	59,287	25,775	4,035	37,666
1976	302,500	292,345	25,727	65,093	81,938	22,674	61,504	30,798	4,611	42,800
1977	303,152	304,114	23,869	67,466	92,757	24,488	61,723	30,091	3,720	36,888
1978	327,609	317,440	27,563	61,403	106,489	25,084	65,062	27,998	3,841	43,950
1975: January	22,662	24,177	2,010	5,299	5,661	2,194	6,091	2,479	443	35,562
February	21,407	17,884	1,717	3,557	5,119	1,528	3,831	1,872	260	38,736
March	22,911	21,305	1,848	5,196	5,794	1,805	4,498	1,867	297	40,734
April	23,017	22,640	1,983	5,127	6,606	2,020	4,389	2,227	288	40,828
May	23,079	23,834	2,183	5,896	6,654	1,964	4,757	2,066	314	39,707
June	24,250	25,388	2,128	6,336	7,489	1,994	5,062	2,060	329	38,109
July	25,341	29,456	2,248	7,710	7,894	1,877	6,762	2,514	451	33,569
August	25,297	23,830	2,978	5,280	7,260	1,801	4,304	1,897	310	34,613
September	25,241	23,454	2,929	4,723	6,512	1,906	4,853	2,170	361	35,928
October	26,974	23,869	2,009	4,762	6,365	2,320	5,598	2,435	380	38,618
November	22,929	20,973	1,590	4,747	5,481	2,060	4,694	2,091	310	40,391
December	19,947	22,212	1,643	5,785	6,000	1,937	4,458	2,097	292	37,666
1976: January	23,843	22,590	1,965	4,422	6,402	1,874	4,936	2,508	438	38,598
February	24,118	21,546	2,026	4,429	6,222	1,679	4,564	2,257	369	40,815
March	26,173	31,382	2,907	7,497	6,771	2,620	7,763	3,351	473	35,483
April	24,693	20,415	1,973	4,754	5,824	1,504	4,028	2,045	287	39,497
May	26,220	24,083	2,252	5,324	7,482	1,702	4,265	2,517	541	41,626
June	26,592	25,265	2,307	5,954	6,962	1,955	4,935	2,761	391	41,773
July	25,080	24,580	1,866	5,919	7,994	1,502	4,657	2,305	337	41,735
August	28,629	27,303	2,624	5,866	8,180	1,918	5,668	2,624	403	42,468
September	24,343	27,718	2,915	5,890	7,245	2,038	6,160	3,075	395	38,599
October	27,578	22,716	1,679	4,356	6,861	1,892	4,996	2,625	307	43,337
November	24,211	21,804	1,486	4,926	5,925	1,986	4,820	2,357	304	45,039
December	21,020	22,943	1,727	5,736	6,070	2,004	4,712	2,373	321	42,800
1977: January	22,536	22,080	2,144	4,352	5,909	1,825	4,775	2,736	339	41,909
February	24,192	22,368	2,015	4,608	5,890	1,720	5,040	2,744	341	43,241
March	28,009	34,079	2,980	7,142	9,074	2,861	7,888	3,687	467	36,384
April	24,333	21,164	1,467	4,521	7,670	1,642	3,462	2,171	231	40,345
May	25,586	23,767	1,825	5,450	8,452	1,794	4,016	1,997	233	41,589
June	26,959	26,928	2,055	6,697	8,794	1,949	4,994	2,150	289	42,053
July	26,381	24,376	1,533	6,218	8,434	1,564	4,315	2,039	273	42,971
August	29,415	36,285	3,189	8,451	10,179	2,697	7,354	2,998	417	37,230
September	22,051	23,731	1,887	4,902	7,574	1,833	5,006	2,226	303	33,952
October	25,742	21,479	1,382	4,429	6,515	1,989	4,683	2,214	267	38,409
November	26,408	23,282	1,554	5,092	6,614	2,198	4,900	2,660	264	41,179
December	21,540	25,586	1,858	5,604	7,652	2,416	5,290	2,469	296	36,888
1978: January	26,068	21,236	1,953	3,778	6,249	1,841	4,937	2,074	404	39,337
February	25,449	22,169	1,990	4,087	6,889	1,852	4,807	2,265	279	42,368
March	28,956	27,532	2,393	5,511	8,679	2,321	5,806	2,515	307	43,721
April	28,838	26,677	2,310	5,275	8,948	2,132	5,226	2,474	312	45,696
May	29,238	34,137	2,781	7,013	10,569	2,770	7,194	3,349	461	41,128
June	28,833	27,382	2,260	6,083	9,755	1,897	4,717	2,375	295	43,058
July	27,017	24,663	1,834	5,390	9,501	1,573	4,187	1,906	272	45,562
August	29,515	29,644	2,519	5,756	10,519	2,134	6,018	2,371	327	43,624
September	26,244	27,824	3,434	4,987	9,304	2,060	5,567	2,147	325	42,930
October	30,099	27,508	2,318	4,834	9,253	2,390	5,967	2,415	331	46,204
November	25,771	25,697	2,044	4,546	8,512	2,214	5,640	2,440	301	46,056
December	21,581	22,971	1,727	4,143	8,311	1,900	4,996	1,667	227	43,950

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PRODUCTION [1]		IMPORTS, CRUDE GYPSUM [1]	SALES OF GYPSUM PRODUCTS [1]										
	Crude gypsum	Calcined		Uncalcined	Calcined			Board products [2]						
					Industrial plasters	Building plasters		Total	Lath	Veneer base	Gypsum sheathing	Regular gypsum board	Type X gypsum board	Wall-board (pre-decorated)
						Regular basecoat	All other							
	Thousands of short tons							Millions of square feet						
1947	6,197.8	5,019.3	2,157.1	1,892.2	207.5	1,728.9	477.4	3,878.8	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	7,044.4	6,248.7	2,859.2	2,144.1	220.6	2,019.2	535.4	5,191.6	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	6,491.1	5,684.6	2,593.3	1,969.5	210.9	1,822.4	499.9	4,576.7	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	8,119.1	7,344.3	3,190.6	2,185.1	263.1	2,334.5	610.8	5,854.7	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	8,704.9	7,477.2	3,448.1	2,541.5	288.1	2,165.5	661.5	6,160.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	8,070.1	6,870.2	3,067.9	2,299.8	252.5	1,904.3	656.2	5,771.5	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	8,247.5	7,173.2	3,184.3	2,768.0	254.1	1,727.1	852.1	6,191.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	9,062.5	7,680.7	3,359.6	2,791.7	252.7	1,703.2	986.3	6,707.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	10,573.4	8,813.6	3,977.1	2,915.3	298.8	1,799.2	1,243.4	7,851.5	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	10,316.5	8,545.6	4,346.1	3,357.3	334.1	1,566.6	1,328.8	7,462.1	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	9,194.6	7,761.6	4,334.5	3,138.8	318.4	1,412.0	1,307.6	6,729.8	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	9,600.3	8,122.1	4,127.7	3,470.7	250.4	1,320.8	1,197.6	7,417.3	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	10,900.0	9,268.3	6,131.6	3,989.4	311.1	1,402.7	1,278.9	8,688.8	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	9,825.0	8,590.8	5,305.8	3,720.0	284.6	1,196.7	1,196.9	7,982.4	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	9,500.0	8,246.2	4,967.1	3,899.3	258.9	1,023.4	1,055.5	7,808.3	....	....	....	....	....	....
1962	9,969.0	8,819.4	5,420.9	4,048.7	268.8	1,025.7	1,029.5	8,451.9	....	....	....	....	....	....
1963	10,388.0	9,181.1	5,490.0	4,208.7	279.4	1,035.5	990.4	8,906.3	....	....	....	....	....	....
1964	10,684.0	9,440.3	6,258.0	4,562.0	202.0	972.0	993.0	9,289.4	....	....	....	....	....	....
1965	[3]10,033.0	9,319.8	5,911.3	[3]4,577.0	318.6	828.3	977.0	9,721.5	....	....	....	....	....	....
1966	9,647.0	8,434.4	5,478.7	4,693.0	322.4	679.9	899.3	8,391.6	....	....	....	....	....	....
1967	9,393.0	7,878.9	4,563.0	4,511.0	293.2	560.9	812.6	8,280.7	....	....	....	....	....	....
1968	10,018.0	8,843.8	5,474.0	4,936.0	300.7	535.6	777.7	9,550.7	....	....	....	....	....	....
1969	[3]9,906.0	9,324.1	5,858.0	4,681.0	315.8	473.4	702.4	10,282.4	....	....	....	....	....	....
1970	[3]9,436.0	[3]8,449.0	6,127.6	4,218.8	284.6	407.9	587.6	9,741.5	....	....	....	....	....	....
1971	[3]10,418.0	[3]9,526.0	[3]6,094.0	4,344.9	267.8	381.5	536.4	11,939.4	477.4	292.0	272.3	9,014.2	1,768.3	117.3
1972	[3]12,328.0	[3]12,005.0	7,718.3	4,719.4	309.0	330.4	513.0	14,372.4	450.6	357.3	343.3	10,737.5	2,279.4	204.2
1973	[3]13,558.0	[3]12,592.0	7,660.6	5,524.8	348.7	293.0	484.1	15,151.3	368.9	399.4	341.2	11,130.0	2,700.4	211.5
1974	[3]11,999.0	[3]10,993.0	7,424.4	5,262.4	322.2	215.2	416.4	12,852.5	259.5	359.0	236.6	9,408.2	2,420.6	168.5
1975	[3]9,751.0	[3]9,181.0	5,448.2	[3]4,877.6	292.6	175.7	360.2	10,804.0	182.2	292.3	198.2	8,214.4	1,789.9	127.1
1976	[3]11,980.0	[3]11,036.0	6,231.0	5,030.2	305.4	162.0	329.0	13,155.6	184.2	362.1	271.6	10,117.0	2,029.4	191.3
1977	[3]13,390.0	[3]12,590.0	[3]7,074.0	[3]5,802.0	[3]358.0	135.5	311.7	[3]15,391.6	165.0	417.7	288.7	[3]11,840.5	2,425.2	232.0
1978	[3]14,891.0	[3]14,041.0	[3]8,308.0	[3]5,881.0	[3]383.0	[3]139.6	306.2	[3]16,444.7	137.5	458.4	234.2	12,566.0	2,785.7	230.6
1975: January	799.1	759.2	456.7	723.0	66.1	41.9	88.7	2,332.6	40.2	58.6	37.1	1,737.2	433.2	26.3
February	713.0	603.8	400.2											
March	725.0	643.4	332.2											
April	789.8	732.3	381.6	1,245.0	74.4	43.9	89.9	2,607.9	42.2	69.3	49.1	1,908.4	433.7	33.3
May	728.3	697.2	401.8											
June	802.4	721.8	465.2											
July	870.1	807.1	574.3	1,342.7	72.9	47.2	96.2	2,934.3	50.8	85.1	55.7	2,246.6	461.5	34.6
August	957.5	844.4	430.5											
September	963.5	792.1	532.2											
October	982.7	901.5	459.8	1,450.8	79.2	42.7	85.4	2,929.2	49.0	79.3	56.3	2,250.2	461.5	32.9
November	901.3	724.9	514.9											
December	888.7	739.1	498.8											
1976: January	866.2	786.9	395.5	379.1	25.6	12.8	20.8	900.9	13.9	22.8	16.8	686.0	149.1	12.2
February	753.0	721.6	465.9	246.8	22.6	13.1	24.7	864.5	12.7	22.1	17.3	661.0	139.4	12.0
March	883.2	915.7	334.6	312.3	26.8	17.0	30.7	1,124.7	18.2	31.6	23.2	859.4	176.7	15.7
April	970.1	887.8	331.8	392.2	28.2	14.5	28.6	1,036.5	13.9	25.9	22.6	795.0	162.2	16.9
May	945.7	842.2	676.1	440.9	25.9	12.9	26.2	987.1	13.8	28.0	22.3	757.3	149.4	16.3
June	990.7	931.8	483.5	430.4	25.5	15.4	29.3	1,144.2	17.5	31.0	26.3	881.6	169.6	18.2
July	1,085.0	958.7	489.5	538.9	23.5	15.4	31.0	1,167.2	16.1	34.3	25.0	896.4	178.2	17.1
August	1,132.0	1,000.0	602.3	469.2	25.4	13.4	30.6	1,236.8	17.4	35.9	24.9	953.0	188.0	17.7
September	1,047.0	962.8	645.6	472.7	24.7	11.8	28.1	1,196.3	15.4	35.6	25.4	925.7	175.8	18.4
October	1,150.0	1,021.0	622.7	426.8	26.8	13.0	29.2	1,202.6	15.8	32.2	23.2	927.0	185.5	18.9
November	1,160.0	919.2	572.3	445.4	27.3	11.3	26.9	1,134.7	14.2	31.8	23.6	876.4	173.8	14.9
December	1,132.0	926.7	590.9	475.5	23.1	11.4	22.9	1,165.3	15.3	30.9	23.3	899.8	183.0	13.0
1977: January	940.1	863.2	533.3	312.2	22.7	9.5	19.8	949.4	11.1	23.4	18.6	723.2	160.0	13.0
February	951.9	843.1	283.8	275.9	22.4	10.2	22.4	1,028.6	11.7	23.6	19.8	799.1	160.9	13.5
March	1,119.0	1,046.0	541.1	347.9	28.3	13.9	27.3	1,382.0	17.4	38.4	30.3	1,061.5	213.8	20.5
April	1,149.0	1,002.0	514.8	459.2	26.7	12.5	25.4	1,201.0	12.9	28.7	28.2	917.2	190.1	23.9
May	1,161.0	1,020.0	505.1	502.5	26.8	12.3	25.3	1,281.1	16.9	35.4	26.4	981.2	202.0	19.2
June	1,178.0	1,044.0	770.6	571.9	26.4	12.7	28.5	1,379.9	15.2	39.7	31.4	1,055.0	219.1	19.5
July	1,124.0	1,032.0	600.2	528.4	23.7	10.4	27.4	1,262.5	14.4	36.3	23.0	970.0	198.4	20.4
August	1,186.0	1,072.0	791.9	584.9	25.3	12.4	31.8	1,421.4	16.6	41.4	24.3	1,102.3	216.6	20.2
September	1,187.0	1,048.0	720.3	566.4	29.9	11.8	27.6	1,333.3	10.3	38.6	24.6	1,031.9	205.6	22.4
October	1,272.0	1,121.0	650.1	567.4	32.6	10.8	28.1	1,365.7	11.0	38.7	23.8	1,058.0	211.1	22.9
November	1,110.0	1,010.0	647.6	455.1	31.4	9.9	25.9	1,297.6	15.4	36.5	20.5	1,002.4	204.0	19.7
December	1,034.0	986.8	435.3	451.7	28.6	9.2	22.4	1,466.7	11.9	38.0	17.9	1,137.8	243.5	17.7
1978: January	1,110.0	1,061.0	592.9	294.9	25.3	8.9	19.7	1,253.6	11.2	34.6	20.8	966.6	203.7	16.8
February	1,027.0	955.6	417.3	302.2	27.4	9.2	20.6	1,194.2	13.6	32.4	15.6	920.9	196.1	15.6
March	1,222.0	1,071.0	493.3	369.6	34.6	11.0	25.4	1,398.9	14.5	39.8	22.3	1,070.6	231.8	19.8
April	1,333.0	1,195.0	529.0	422.5	36.8	11.4	25.9	1,364.1	11.5	36.1	21.9	1,049.3	226.9	18.3
May	1,277.0	1,237.0	767.1	458.2	35.8	10.0	27.2	1,398.7	12.7	41.7	22.4	1,070.0	231.9	20.0
June	1,208.0	1,121.0	684.0	564.9	38.1	13.8	28.5	1,387.8	11.5	40.5	22.0	1,067.6	236.5	19.8
July	1,195.0	1,164.0	826.5	504.7	28.1	9.0	25.4	1,350.7	12.4	39.6	21.3	1,036.8	220.6	19.9
August	1,302.0	1,184.0	788.0	568.3	33.1	10.0	29.2	1,502.5	12.7	43.4	21.3	1,146.5	257.2	21.3
September	1,251.0	1,129.0	811.0	551.7	33.0	8.6	26.5	1,325.6	9.5	36.4	17.4	1,014.1	228.3	20.0
October	1,212.0	1,206.0	700.5	493.9	37.6	10.8	30.6	1,479.5	11.2	42.9	17.4	1,135.6	250.0	22.4
November	1,136.0	1,091.0	657.8	461.8	37.1	9.1	24.6	1,316.8	8.4	35.4	16.9	1,000.7	237.2	18.2
December	1,129.0	1,087.0	698.0	441.1	28.6	31.0	22.6	1,440.1	8.4	36.6	14.8	1,087.3	265.5	18.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--KNIT AND WOVEN FABRICS AND COTTON FIBER

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	KNIT FABRIC[1]		WOVEN FABRICS (GRAY GOODS), WEAVING MILLS[2]									COTTON FIBER	
			Production			Stocks, end of period[4,5]			Orders, unfilled, end of period[5]				
	Production off knitting machines	Knitting machines active last working day	Total[3]	Cotton	Man-made fiber	Total[3]	Cotton	Man-made fiber	Total[6]	Cotton	Man-made fiber	Production (ginnings)[7]	Consumption[8]
	Mil. of pounds	Thousands	Millions of linear yards									Thousands of bales[9]	
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11,557	9,546
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14,580	9,095
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	15,909	7,873
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9,910	9,650
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	15,076	10,037
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14,955	9,181
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	16,317	9,322
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13,619	8,530
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14,542	9,066
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13,151	8,958
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10,880	8,356
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11,436	8,132
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14,515	8,974
1960	....	....	11,651	9,366	2,004	....	....	257	1,885	1,433	402	14,265	8,701
1961	....	....	11,503	9,168	2,055	....	....	252	2,473	1,826	584	14,325	8,524
1962	....	....	11,872	9,254	2,317	1,221	898	298	2,277	1,579	635	14,864	8,716
1963	....	....	11,607	8,741	2,593	1,180	829	327	2,813	1,865	876	15,290	8,394
1964	....	....	12,525	8,966	3,314	1,058	646	391	3,715	2,445	1,173	15,149	8,940
1965	....	....	13,181	9,237	3,692	1,159	675	464	4,185	3,014	1,054	14,933	9,296
1966	....	....	13,079	8,840	4,000	1,366	763	586	3,304	2,401	837	9,562	9,647
1967	....	....	12,479	8,281	3,981	1,386	839	533	3,353	2,064	1,209	7,439	9,215
1968	....	....	12,709	7,478	5,001	1,348	746	587	3,054	1,642	1,327	10,917	8,568
1969	....	....	12,339	6,967	5,164	1,345	641	689	2,651	1,493	1,078	9,937	8,294
1970	....	....	11,212	6,242	4,804	1,421	577	831	2,361	1,488	828	10,112	7,878
1971	....	....	10,913	6,148	4,657	1,089	472	608	2,657	1,494	1,138	10,229	8,128
1972	....	....	11,048	5,616	5,336	983	408	567	4,164	2,111	2,010	13,269	7,777
1973	*2,070.8*	*54.7*	11,755	5,421	6,214	718	289	428	3,502	1,559	1,905	12,611	7,279
1974	*2,011.3*	*46.6*	11,054	4,987	5,977	1,290	560	725	1,797	713	1,071	11,328	6,617
1975	*1,955.8*	*47.1*	9,777	4,326	5,356	1,099	489	605	2,590	1,144	1,414	8,151	6,142
1976	*1,790.9*	*43.5*	10,448	4,450	5,913	1,203	431	767	1,797	789	1,008	10,347	6,833
1977	1,688.6	34.3	10,237	4,237	5,915	986	340	640	2,004	858	1,146	14,018	6,393
1978	1,720.5	33.3	10,228	4,007	6,101	932	314	611	2,037	819	1,218	10,549	6,079
1975: January	*425.5*	....	846	408	433	1,335	580	751	1,647	671	964	....	469
February		....	657	312	339	1,292	572	715	1,578	621	944	....	395
March		*47.0*	639	286	346	1,261	548	707	1,700	718	969	....	400
April	*507.1*	....	833	375	449	1,219	519	695	1,892	805	1,072	....	525
May		....	749	345	397	1,191	510	676	1,961	806	1,139	....	455
June		*48.4*	770	348	415	1,188	502	679	2,135	881	1,240	....	477
July	*518.0*	....	796	354	434	1,175	495	675	2,281	935	1,327	30	527
August		....	814	364	442	1,168	498	665	2,398	984	1,390	169	505
September		*48.5*	808	349	450	1,104	506	644	2,582	1,126	1,428	373	531
October	*505.2*	....	1,051	447	595	1,096	497	594	2,608	1,077	1,501	2,767	683
November		....	834	352	474	1,087	488	595	2,581	1,019	1,531	5,794	560
December		*47.1*	980	388	582	1,099	489	605	2,590	1,144	1,414	7,603	624
1976: January	*495.2*	....	856	373	477	1,104	528	572	2,528	1,116	1,382	....	570
February		....	878	375	496	1,089	488	597	2,579	1,134	1,401	....	559
March		*48.1*	1,063	466	588	1,081	472	606	2,696	1,294	1,358	....	712
April	*480.5*	....	820	356	457	1,057	448	607	2,708	1,277	1,390	....	542
May		....	855	369	479	1,030	410	616	2,752	1,224	1,491	....	552
June		*45.7*	1,048	459	580	1,072	398	670	2,573	1,108	1,433	....	692
July	*412.9*	....	631	258	367	1,093	397	692	2,401	1,002	1,368	47	445
August		....	815	343	464	1,142	419	720	2,212	923	1,259	374	524
September		44.2	985	418	560	1,132	408	720	2,071	925	1,116	573	626
October	*402.3*	....	805	336	464	1,187	424	759	2,008	895	1,084	3,703	528
November		....	769	327	436	1,203	429	770	1,912	796	1,086	7,658	501
December		*43.5*	923	371	545	1,203	431	767	1,797	789	1,008	9,887	582
1977: January	419.4	35.7	816	344	462	1,252	426	821	1,784	772	1,012	....	510
February			817	352	457	1,213	425	781	1,770	753	1,017	....	528
March			1,057	448	600	1,196	425	766	1,991	869	1,081	....	653
April	456.0	35.3	792	341	443	1,180	415	760	2,113	921	1,149	....	507
May			820	348	471	1,153	391	767	1,980	846	1,134	....	507
June			1,027	432	585	1,212	388	817	1,905	794	1,111	....	616
July	414.0	34.3	613	251	356	1,205	380	819	1,839	765	1,074	85	395
August			785	315	462	1,118	365	748	1,722	699	1,023	694	494
September			955	387	560	1,062	345	713	1,727	742	984	2,353	606
October	399.2	34.3	791	318	466	1,014	347	662	1,801	750	1,051	7,493	512
November			802	320	474	985	339	641	1,848	729	1,120	11,711	505
December			964	378	577	986	340	640	2,004	858	1,146	13,513	562
1978: January	430.9	33.2	827	341	478	932	314	611	2,037	819	1,218	....	493
February			814	323	481	927	311	609	2,050	755	1,295	....	501
March			983	382	588	915	306	602	2,148	806	1,342	....	620
April	459.5	32.6	784	303	471	866	307	553	2,388	803	1,585	....	484
May			786	305	471	860	307	547	2,522	797	1,724	....	483
June			970	368	589	884	298	579	2,580	821	1,759	....	575
July	421.8	34.3	621	234	380	871	294	570	2,811	1,082	1,728	144	383
August			774	294	468	871	300	565	2,772	1,008	1,765	672	459
September			984	375	579	851	294	551	2,752	1,043	1,709	1,490	569
October	408.3	33.0	863	349	505	858	295	558	2,923	1,166	1,758	4,659	482
November			1,015	392	613	876	297	574	2,908	1,127	1,781	6,668	595
December			827	341	478	932	314	611	2,037	819	1,218	9,317	436

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--COTTON AND COTTON MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH	COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS)									SPINDLE ACTIVITY (COTTON SYSTEM SPINDLES)[5]				
	Stocks in the United States, end of period[1]					Exports[2]	Imports[2]	Prices		Active spindles, last working day		Spindle hours operated		
	Total	Domestic cotton						Received by farmers (American upland)[3]	SLM grade 41, staple 34, 10 markets[4]	Total	Consuming 100 percent cotton	All fibers		Consuming 100 percent cotton
		Total	On farms and in transit	Public storage and compresses	Consuming establishments							Total	Average per working day	
	Thousands of bales[6]							Cents per pound		Millions		Billions of spindle hours		
1947	9,604	9,432	1,943	5,438	2,051	2,656	295	31.9	35.0	22.8	21.4	122.4	0.477	116.0
1948	12,526	12,410	2,050	8,785	1,575	2,762	198	30.4	31.2	22.0	20.8	123.3	.478	115.8
1949	15,531	15,466	3,216	10,645	1,606	5,150	144	28.6	29.9	21.5	20.2	103.6	.405	97.9
1950	10,306	10,255	1,616	6,644	1,994	5,720	194	39.9	41.2	22.1	20.7	125.3	.491	117.8
1951	10,549	10,462	3,268	5,636	1,557	5,148	165	37.7	38.6	21.5	20.3	125.7	.494	118.2
1952	12,361	12,306	3,110	7,613	1,583	4,092	130	34.2	34.6	21.7	20.3	117.7	.462	110.0
1953	16,680	16,615	2,971	12,002	1,642	2,830	188	32.1	33.6	20.9	19.7	126.2	.465	118.6
1954	17,731	17,677	2,023	14,008	1,646	4,159	129	33.5	34.3	20.6	19.1	116.6	.452	108.9
1955	20,946	20,881	1,639	17,576	1,666	2,485	189	32.3	33.9	21.0	19.4	126.4	.488	116.8
1956	20,594	20,564	2,613	16,387	1,564	4,553	98	31.6	31.6	20.2	18.7	123.7	.476	115.2
1957	16,467	16,411	2,251	12,595	1,565	6,927	217	29.5	31.8	19.7	18.1	116.1	.447	107.1
1958	15,417	15,333	1,076	12,753	1,504	4,598	143	33.1	32.6	19.3	17.6	112.6	.426	103.5
1959	17,565	17,492	2,188	13,754	1,550	3,673	131	31.6	30.6	19.3	17.7	122.7	.473	112.3
1960	15,869	15,786	2,309	11,990	1,487	7,532	138	30.1	30.0	19.1	17.5	120.1	.463	109.9
1961	15,495	15,402	1,775	11,865	1,761	6,392	173	32.8	33.4	19.0	17.1	117.0	.449	106.4
1962	18,060	17,917	1,777	14,630	1,510	3,847	143	31.7	33.1	18.7	16.3	118.7	.458	105.4
1963	20,858	20,705	1,887	17,376	1,442	4,361	132	32.0	32.9	18.6	15.6	118.1	.455	100.1
1964	21,929	21,817	1,655	18,706	1,456	5,241	118	29.6	30.7	18.7	15.3	124.6	.471	103.6
1965	23,787	23,682	2,535	19,619	1,528	3,795	99	28.0	29.5	18.9	14.7	128.0	.493	102.9
1966	20,265	20,186	1,121	17,639	1,428	3,597	100	20.6	22.8	19.5	15.1	132.1	.509	102.4
1967	14,567	14,476	1,513	11,369	1,594	3,973	169	25.4	28.8	20.0	14.4	126.2	.486	94.4
1968	12,978	12,926	1,548	9,807	1,571	3,870	95	22.0	24.5	20.0	13.1	128.0	.493	85.9
1969	12,265	12,248	1,323	9,653	1,272	2,397	46	20.9	23.1	19.6	12.4	125.6	.476	80.9
1970	11,900	11,886	1,482	9,257	1,147	2,982	37	21.9	24.3	18.6	11.6	113.0	.435	70.4
1971	10,054	10,036	2,389	6,416	1,230	4,128	38	[7]28.1	[7]33.0	18.4	11.4	113.8	.438	70.3
1972	12,333	12,319	3,346	7,947	1,026	3,089	74	27.2	35.6	18.3	10.4	115.9	.445	67.7
1973	12,595	12,586	2,788	8,761	1,037	5,495	33	44.4	67.1	18.0	9.8	116.2	.447	63.1
1974	11,486	11,476	2,037	8,413	1,026	5,170	46	42.7	41.7	17.3	8.8	106.2	.408	55.5
1975	9,544	9,528	945	7,431	1,152	3,840	50	51.1	58.0	17.1	8.0	93.2	.352	46.5
1976	9,610	9,581	1,247	7,377	957	3,431	96	63.8	70.9	16.8	7.5	105.6	.406	48.1
1977	12,890	12,883	1,665	10,268	950	4,448	25	52.1	52.7	16.6	6.7	103.6	.398	43.4
1978	11,229	11,226	2,316	7,860	1,050	5,875	3	58.5	61.6	16.4	6.4	102.4	.394	41.5
1975: January	10,690	10,680	1,180	8,418	1,082	409	7	37.0	36.1	17.1	8.6	7.3	.293	3.7
February	9,839	9,831	762	7,917	1,152	380	1	32.6	36.4	17.0	8.6	5.8	.291	3.0
March	9,100	9,092	681	7,212	1,199	346	1	33.5	37.8	16.7	8.6	5.7	.287	2.9
April	8,210	8,202	659	6,344	1,199	371	4	35.4	40.4	16.8	8.6	7.9	.314	4.0
May	7,323	7,315	560	5,559	1,196	364	5	36.5	41.7	16.8	8.5	6.9	.346	3.5
June	6,575	6,566	529	4,865	1,172	392	4	38.9	42.8	16.8	8.5	7.2	.360	3.7
July	5,481	5,464	275	4,063	1,126	356	(8)	40.6	45.6	16.8	8.4	8.2	.328	4.1
August	13,662	13,646	9,131	3,430	1,085	325	1	43.5	48.4	17.0	8.4	7.8	.392	3.9
September	12,702	12,684	8,728	2,919	1,037	258	19	47.2	50.7	16.9	8.3	8.1	.403	4.0
October	11,775	11,759	6,721	4,045	993	226	1	49.9	50.4	17.1	8.4	10.5	.421	5.2
November	10,618	10,608	3,573	6,000	1,036	176	1	49.7	50.9	17.1	8.3	8.4	.418	4.1
December	9,544	9,528	945	7,431	1,152	237	6	49.6	55.1	17.1	8.0	9.4	.378	4.4
1976: January	8,706	8,689	698	6,870	1,121	214	3	50.5	57.2	17.1	7.9	8.7	.435	4.0
February	8,059	8,041	710	6,114	1,217	141	3	51.7	57.0	17.2	7.9	8.6	.428	3.9
March	6,922	6,903	284	5,322	1,297	381	37	52.7	56.5	17.1	7.9	10.8	.431	5.0
April	6,194	6,147	360	4,460	1,327	302	9	53.9	57.2	17.1	7.9	8.5	.426	3.9
May	5,244	5,200	208	3,694	1,298	327	3	57.5	62.1	17.1	7.9	8.6	.432	4.0
June	4,301	4,258	176	2,838	1,244	315	6	66.9	72.7	17.1	7.8	10.5	.422	4.9
July	3,594	3,545	150	2,215	1,180	276	3	68.8	78.7	17.0	7.7	6.9	.344	3.1
August	12,825	12,781	9,861	1,842	1,078	274	1	59.7	73.2	16.9	7.6	8.2	.410	3.7
September	11,768	11,731	9,401	1,406	924	342	5	62.4	72.3	16.9	7.6	9.7	.388	4.5
October	10,859	10,826	7,005	2,980	841	217	26	63.2	77.0	17.0	7.6	8.3	.413	3.7
November	10,297	10,266	3,498	5,912	856	265	0	66.9	76.5	16.9	7.4	7.8	.390	3.4
December	9,610	9,581	1,247	7,377	957	376	1	63.7	73.1	16.8	7.5	8.0	.360	4.0
1977: January	8,716	8,689	1,009	6,709	971	354	2	62.7	67.0	16.7	7.4	8.0	.402	3.5
February	7,819	7,793	944	5,777	1,072	509	(8)	64.8	72.2	16.8	7.3	8.2	.412	3.5
March	6,642	6,618	787	4,707	1,124	536	(8)	70.1	75.8	16.9	7.2	10.3	.413	4.4
April	5,570	5,550	563	3,815	1,172	548	(8)	68.3	73.7	17.0	7.1	8.2	.410	3.5
May	4,571	4,554	375	3,005	1,174	400	2	66.8	70.6	16.8	7.0	8.3	.417	3.5
June	3,496	3,483	126	2,264	1,093	462	1	59.8	61.1	16.8	7.0	10.2	.406	4.2
July	2,920	2,909	75	1,787	1,047	282	18	61.7	58.2	16.8	7.0	6.7	.334	2.8
August	16,139	16,127	13,389	1,773	965	181	1	58.3	52.5	16.5	6.8	8.1	.405	3.3
September	14,798	14,787	11,270	2,638	879	200	1	59.1	49.3	16.5	6.8	9.8	.392	4.1
October	14,680	14,671	7,608	6,219	844	149	1	53.6	49.1	16.6	6.8	8.3	.415	3.5
November	13,951	13,943	3,874	9,205	864	333	(8)	52.1	48.0	16.6	6.8	8.2	.410	3.4
December	12,890	12,883	1,665	10,268	950	496	0	48.7	48.4	16.6	6.7	9.3	.371	3.7
1978: January	11,935	11,928	1,360	9,634	934	521	0	49.1	51.0	16.7	6.6	8.2	.412	3.3
February	10,836	10,828	1,162	8,714	952	502	(8)	51.4	52.9	16.5	6.6	8.3	.416	3.4
March	9,525	9,518	1,110	7,398	1,010	704	(8)	51.1	55.0	16.5	6.5	10.1	.403	4.0
April	8,395	8,388	976	6,375	1,037	640	0	52.2	54.7	16.6	6.6	8.2	.413	3.4
May	7,391	7,385	977	5,312	1,096	510	(8)	53.7	57.6	16.4	6.4	8.2	.408	3.3
June	6,285	6,281	765	4,411	1,105	528	1	54.8	57.4	16.3	6.3	10.0	.402	4.1
July	5,326	5,321	700	3,803	1,118	456	(8)	56.5	57.0	16.3	6.4	6.5	.327	2.7
August	15,130	15,126	1,606	3,457	1,063	524	0	57.4	59.8	16.3	6.3	7.9	.395	3.2
September	13,976	13,971	950	3,431	1,030	388	(8)	56.2	60.0	16.3	6.3	9.6	.385	3.9
October	12,932	12,929	6,603	5,312	1,014	283	(8)	59.6	64.1	16.4	6.3	8.1	.406	3.3
November	12,127	12,124	4,893	6,230	1,001	355	0	61.1	65.6	16.4	6.4	10.0	.399	4.0
December	11,229	11,226	2,316	7,860	1,050	464	0	58.1	64.4	16.4	6.4	7.3	.367	2.9

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—COTTON MANUFACTURES AND MANMADE FIBERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COTTON CLOTH: Broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width: Production[1]	COTTON CLOTH: Broadwoven goods: Unfilled orders, end of period[2] (As compared with average weekly production)	COTTON CLOTH: Broadwoven goods: Inventories, end of period[2] (As compared with average weekly production)	COTTON CLOTH: Broadwoven goods: Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders (at cotton mills), end of period[2]	COTTON CLOTH: Exports[3] (Raw cotton equivalent)	COTTON CLOTH: Imports[3] (Raw cotton equivalent)	MANMADE FIBERS: Production[4]: Yarn and monofilaments (rayon and acetate)	MANMADE FIBERS: Production[4]: Staple, incl. tow (rayon)	MANMADE FIBERS: Production[4]: Noncellulosic, exc. textile glass: Yarn and monofilaments	MANMADE FIBERS: Production[4]: Noncellulosic, exc. textile glass: Staple, incl. tow	MANMADE FIBERS: Production[4]: Textile glass fiber	MANMADE FIBERS: Stocks, producers', end of period[4]: Yarn and monofilaments (rayon and acetate)	MANMADE FIBERS: Stocks, producers', end of period[4]: Staple, incl. tow (rayon)	MANMADE FIBERS: Stocks, producers', end of period[4]: Noncellulosic fiber, exc. textile glass: Yarn and monofilaments	MANMADE FIBERS: Stocks, producers', end of period[4]: Noncellulosic fiber, exc. textile glass: Staple, incl. tow	MANMADE FIBERS: Stocks, producers', end of period[4]: Textile glass fiber
	Millions of lin. yds.	No. of weeks' equivalent production			Thousands of net weight bales		Millions of pounds									
1947	9,824	12.3	1.3	....	1,317.0	9.5	746.7	*228.4*	44.0	3.3	4.1	7.7	*4.0*	....	....	....
1948	9,640	8.2	2.3	....	808.5	16.6	856.1	*268.2*	60.9	5.0	8.6	11.1	*4.6*	....	....	....
1949	8,406	6.8	3.6	.73	680.3	10.3	800.6	*195.1*	77.6	10.0	8.2	14.3	*2.9*	....	....	....
1950	10,013	12.8	1.9	.16	453.3	27.1	953.9	*305.5*	100.0	22.4	23.5	6.1	*2.0*	....	....	....
1951	10,136	9.5	3.2	.39	700.7	30.7	958.2	*336.0*	138.9	31.7	34.5	91.3	*15.2*	....	....	....
1952	9,515	8.6	4.2	.54	595.8	13.5	828.8	*307.0*	163.5	47.2	45.0	64.4	*17.3*	....	....	....
1953	10,203	9.0	2.9	.33	504.0	35.0	886.9	*310.0*	195.4	51.3	50.3	77.1	*32.7*	7.7	6.6	10.6
1954	9,891	8.0	4.0	.51	498.6	42.2	706.8	*378.9*	225.8	58.8	59.2	55.6	*32.0*	14.4	4.3	13.1
1955	10,175	11.0	3.4	.32	441.8	71.7	865.1	*395.6*	274.0	105.3	75.8	52.2	*34.2*	21.3	8.2	8.5
1956	10,317	10.5	4.0	.39	424.1	97.5	749.6	*398.3*	273.1	127.2	96.5	62.2	*45.3*	12.1	9.8	6.7
1957	9,534	9.4	5.5	.59	470.8	69.0	714.3	*425.1*	335.0	180.7	110.5	71.8	*58.6*	23.9	18.2	16.6
1958	8,974	9.8	5.7	.60	416.0	80.3	635.7	[5]324.2	320.0	170.5	103.8	51.7	[5]44.7	22.2	18.9	11.7
1959	9,603	14.8	3.5	.25	389.2	142.3	737.7	369.1	412.2	233.1	147.4	56.3	55.0	36.6	23.9	3.7
1960	9,366	13.6	4.5	.36	378.3	301.4	654.5	314.0	437.4	239.8	177.0	65.2	53.9	43.1	27.3	26.0
1961	9,168	11.8	5.5	.47	379.5	202.0	641.7	400.5	497.2	253.7	149.3	47.8	41.4	42.5	25.0	22.1
1962	9,248	10.8	5.4	.51	351.2	370.8	726.1	500.0	627.4	345.5	190.3	62.7	40.0	65.1	36.7	28.3
1963	8,759	10.6	5.5	.52	317.0	364.4	709.7	579.1	712.8	443.2	191.9	47.0	37.9	85.8	50.1	29.7
1964	8,966	12.0	5.0	.43	321.1	325.0	777.5	694.3	847.6	559.1	239.5	32.6	51.3	76.9	57.5	36.8
1965	9,238	19.0	4.2	.22	251.0	423.2	825.0	648.0	997.7	782.4	282.3	59.8	55.8	109.3	94.1	32.2
1966	8,840	21.1	4.0	.19	276.4	688.5	799.8	659.2	1,164.7	918.1	332.4	67.3	70.1	150.2	130.5	42.5
1967	8,278	14.3	5.0	.35	268.1	537.1	734.7	603.4	1,215.4	1,137.9	308.8	51.7	43.8	138.7	138.6	40.4
1968	7,476	12.9	5.3	.41	256.0	559.6	805.2	739.1	1,662.1	1,567.3	402.7	59.4	59.0	194.3	200.9	47.3
1969	6,968	13.4	5.4	.41	330.5	573.3	774.4	758.8	1,766.9	1,761.0	501.4	78.4	75.6	259.8	240.5	70.6
1970	6,246	13.7	5.4	.39	274.3	543.3	730.8	607.4	1,793.4	1,792,8	467.3	75.0	76.0	288.3	242.6	103.8
1971	6,149	15.2	4.9	.33	312.6	569.5	752.7	611.7	2,187.9	2,104.9	468.2	65.2	40.7	297.6	252.9	89.7
1972	5,616	19.9	5.1	.22	409.2	735.5	653.1	713.2	2,773.3	2,582.4	571.6	61.6	61.5	293.7	298.1	84.0
1973	5,086	20.8	3.1	.15	459.4	686.3	635.3	696.7	3,339.6	2,969.8	688.0	46.3	34.0	232.2	186.5	72.5
1974	4,714	13.8	3.9	.30	531.5	568.4	[6]361.6	645.4	[7]3,431.1	2,780.6	682.9	[6]39.2	73.9	[7]390.7	321.3	98.1
1975	4,095	12.3	5.9	.50	488.3	487.1	301.3	370.9	3,197.2	2,676.8	546.5	18.6	51.2	280.6	234.7	101.7
1976	4,718	13.2	4.7	.36	556.0	718.3	286.9	475.4	3,292.9	3,320.2	676.0	18.1	30.0	299.8	289.0	79.4
1977	4,356	11.7	4.7	.40	460.1	525.2	282.0	527.0	3,658.6	3,653.8	786.7	16.7	49.8	353.0	299.7	67.9
1978	4,007	16.1	4.9	.30	457.9	676.2	300.9	534.6	3,814.3	3,952.7	923.3	15.4	28.7	343.4	335.5	98.6
1975: January		9.4	6.3	.67	36.9	29.1						......	.....	....	....	....
February	902	9.3	6.9	.74	36.0	24.6	48.4	52.9	566.5	425.3	122.4	....	.....	....	....	....
March		11.9	7.2	.61	43.8	26.0						30.4	61.3	331.6	299.1	110.9
April		12.5	6.6	.53	43.8	27.6						......	.....	....	....	....
May	978	10.8	5.7	.53	37.5	22.9	83.2	80.2	781.5	605.3	126.9	......	.....	....	....	....
June		11.6	5.6	.48	37.5	29.8						22.6	55.3	255.5	234.7	102.4
July		15.2	6.7	.44	34.3	32.7						......	.....	....	....	....
August	1,051	12.3	5.2	.42	38.1	40.6	87.0	105.8	923.4	791.5	141.0	......	.....	....	....	....
September		13.3	5.3	.40	41.0	43.9						19.8	44.9	266.9	222.4	95.1
October		12.8	4.8	.38	49.8	63.9						......	.....	....	....	....
November	1,164	12.5	4.9	.40	41.6	69.5	82.7	132.0	925.8	854.7	156.2	......	.....	....	....	....
December		15.9	5.5	.34	30.9	77.5						18.6	51.2	280.6	234.7	101.7
1976: January		13.3	5.0	.38	42.8	75.7						......	.....	....	....	....
February	1,268	12.9	4.8	.37	41.6	60.9	81.8	116.6	904.9	851.9	159.2	......	.....	....	....	....
March		14.0	4.6	.32	54.6	76.1						20.4	50.7	364.1	296.4	95.2
April		14.6	4.6	.31	48.0	69.6						......	.....	....	....	....
May	1,221	13.6	4.1	.30	41.1	57.9	79.0	115.9	801.4	807.0	164.9	......	.....	....	....	....
June		12.3	3.9	.32	47.8	61.3						18.4	37.1	349.2	285.6	86.3
July		17.6	5.7	.32	39.0	55.5						......	.....	....	....	....
August	1,099	12.0	4.3	.38	39.0	51.7	65.8	121.5	754.3	827.3	175.8	......	.....	....	....	....
September		12.3	4.3	.35	45.8	51.6						18.0	27.6	334.7	303.8	76.0
October		11.9	4.6	.38	57.5	48.0						......	.....	....	....	....
November	1,129	11.3	4.9	.43	45.6	57.7	60.3	121.4	832.3	834.0	176.1	......	.....	....	....	....
December		12.0	5.0	.42	53.2	52.4						18.1	30.0	299.8	289.0	79.4
1977: January		10.8	4.6	.42	42.8	47.7										
February	1,207	10.5	4.7	.44	51.6	50.2	71.9	135.5	881.2	892.0	160.5	15.4	40.6	293.2	300.5	57.0
March		11.5	4.5	.39	47.1	46.9										
April		12.7	4.9	.38	47.2	41.2										
May	1,145	11.6	4.7	.41	36.9	43.7	74.8	136.7	980.2	931.7	193.2	14.0	41.8	298.8	301.0	57.6
June		11.0	4.7	.40	36.5	44.2										
July		14.4	6.1	.42	29.4	39.6										
August	982	10.6	4.6	.44	31.0	42.7	69.7	132.9	923.9	898.7	210.8	13.1	48.0	356.1	315.2	61.5
September		11.3	4.3	.38	40.2	49.1										
October		11.1	4.4	.40	24.8	35.5										
November	1,023	11.0	4.6	.41	26.3	32.3	65.6	121.9	873.2	931.4	222.2	16.7	49.8	353.0	299.7	67.9
December		13.5	4.6	.34	46.3	53.1										
1978: January		13.0	4.4	.34	32.2	70.0										
February	1,056	12.3	4.5	.37	35.2	44.8	71.5	129.3	909.9	1,002.1	225.2	13.1	48.8	353.6	306.3	84.5
March		14.4	4.8	.33	37.1	56.7										
April		14.0	4.9	.35	35.2	68.7										
May	1,019	13.7	4.8	.35	34.5	53.9	76.3	131.7	951.5	996.8	229.1	11.7	46.1	336.5	347.6	89.4
June		13.9	4.8	.35	33.0	60.6										
July		22.7	5.9	.26	31.4	60.8										
August	912	17.7	5.2	.29	35.9	51.3	76.9	133.8	955.5	952.1	233.7	12.6	37.4	334.3	328.1	89.3
September		17.2	4.7	.28	37.9	52.1										
October		16.6	5.7	.25	44.8	62.2										
November	1,020	17.0	4.3	.25	50.1	51.1	76.2	139.8	997.4	1,001.7	235.3	15.4	28.7	343.4	335.5	98.6
December		21.1	4.6	.22	50.4	44.1										

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—MANMADE FIBER BROADWOVEN FABRICS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PRODUCTION[1]										RATIO OF INVENTORIES TO UNFILLED ORDERS (GRAY GOODS)[4]	PRICES, F.O.B. MILL[5]			
	Fabrics (broadwoven), manmade fiber													Knit fabric	
	Manmade fiber and silk fabrics (gray), total	Filament yarn (100%) fabrics					Spun yarn (100%) fabrics			Filament and spun yarn fabrics, combinations		Printcloth, polyester/carded cotton (gray)	Broadcloth, polyester/combed cotton	Acetate/nylon tricot (gray)	Textured polyester DK jacquard
		Total[2]	Chiefly rayon and/or acetate fabrics	Chiefly nylon fabrics	Chiefly polyester fabrics	Glass fiber fabrics	Total[3]	Rayon and/or acetate fabrics and blends	Polyester blends with cotton						
	Millions of linear yards											Dollars per yard			
1947	1,962	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1948	2,267	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1949	2,102	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1950	2,608	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1951	[6]2,376	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1952	2,294	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1953	2,405	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1954	2,343	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1955	2,627	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1956	2,290	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1957	2,289	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1958	2,383	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1959	2,500	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1960	2,404	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1961	2,408	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.33	....	....	....	....
1962	2,743	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.27	....	....	....	....
1963	3,061	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.29	....	....	....	....
1964	3,545	1,583	852	283	200	236	1,260	666	467	472	.24	....	....	....	....
1965	3,926	1,641	856	304	185	280	1,535	643	713	519	.21	....	....	....	....
1966	4,234	1,612	735	335	[7]154	310	1,908	625	1,051	479	.29	....	....	....	....
1967	4,268	1,620	754	324	166	280	2,000	600	1,196	428	.38	....	....	....	....
1968	5,204	1,737	780	[8]348	176	308	2,749	678	1,752	483	.26	....	....	....	....
1969	5,394	1,691	776	[8]345	180	318	2,952	630	1,893	517	.30	....	....	....	....
1970	5,028	1,461	640	271	219	286	2,872	445	1,963	473	.55	....	....	....	....
1971	4,886	1,433	521	296	240	272	2,774	382	1,998	451	.47	....	....	....	....
1972	5,567	1,723	506	377	307	317	3,112	428	2,240	502	.25	....	....	....	....
1973	6,109	1,895	473	366	399	332	3,527	435	2,514	475	.13	....	....	....	....
1974	5,923	1,963	432	346	431	343	3,309	294	2,381	330	.20	....	....	....	....
1975	5,278	1,688	325	279	511	260	3,036	172	2,360	257	.33	....	....	....	....
1976	6,092	1,984	378	357	557	312	3,500	185	2,713	320	.30	[9].416	.725	.412	[10]1.846
1977	6,224	2,014	372	357	518	300	3,583	286	2,677	380	.42	.405	.901	.501	[11]1.708
1978	6,603	2,247	406	384	588	327	3,703	331	2,593	376	.22	.492	[12].765	[13].458	[14]1.657
1975: January	1,126	407	76	73	109	63	616	39	461	50	.41	....	....	....	....
February											.42	....	....	....	....
March											.43	....	....	....	....
April	1,278	410	90	77	123	51	736	39	569	54	.38	....	....	....	....
May											.37	....	....	....	....
June											.33	....	....	....	....
July	1,369	408	77	66	128	69	807	43	638	70	.30	....	....	....	....
August											.30	....	....	....	....
September											.28	....	....	....	....
October	1,505	462	83	63	151	78	877	52	691	83	.23	....	....	....	....
November											.24	....	....	....	....
December											.25	....	....	....	....
1976: January	1,593	521	92	82	163	83	930	52	732	67	.24	....	.658	.518	....
February											.25	.403	.665	.503	....
March											.27	.399	.678	.483	....
April	1,562	501	94	89	143	81	898	46	691	85	.25	.419	.706	.458	....
May											.25	.425	.725	.433	1.936
June											.26	.421	.738	.406	1.899
July	1,479	494	97	96	129	75	832	45	642	85	.27	.429	.738	.393	1.866
August											.32	.428	.738	.378	1.866
September											.36	.415	.758	.350	1.846
October	1,459	468	96	90	121	74	840	43	648	84	.37	.418	.767	.340	1.834
November											.38	.414	.760	.341	1.824
December											.40	.409	.768	.343	1.696
1977: January	1,554	498	94	96	130	73	900	53	695	88	.47	.398	.771	.345	1.741
February											.49	.385	.759	.350	1.789
March											.44	.389	.760	.383	1.819
April	1,563	504	94	98	135	78	902	71	674	90	.40	.400	.764	.419	1.846
May											.42	.399	.765	.420	....
June											.45	.388	.754	.446	1.695
July	1,462	473	89	82	124	69	841	78	616	85	.45	.396	.750	.450	1.662
August											.46	.393	.750	.440	1.668
September											.42	.405	.741	.438	1.642
October	1,644	539	95	80	130	79	940	84	693	96	.36	.424	.741	.445	1.642
November											.35	.441	.727	.435	1.609
December											.34	.438	.727	.435	1.674
1978: January	1,648	555	99	78	149	85	932	85	661	98	.31	.451	.729	....	1.655
February											.31	.456	.725	.443	1.665
March											.30	.475	.729	.451	1.658
April	1,691	567	105	101	156	84	946	83	662	97	.30	.495	.751	.456	1.658
May											.22	.515	.763	.467	1.651
June											.21	.493	.780	.472	1.655
July	1,528	511	100	98	128	75	863	79	596	89	.21	.496	.778	....	....
August											.20	.496	.776	....	....
September											.19	.516	.794	....	....
October	1,754	635	102	108	178	82	959	84	671	94	.17	.514	.824	....	....
November											.19	.496	....	....	....
December											.18	.495	....	....	....

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBER MANUFACTURES, WOOL, AND WOOL MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MANMADE FIBER MANUFACTURES										WOOL						WOOL MFRS.
	Exports (domestic)[1]				Imports for consumption[1]						Consumption, mill (clean basis)[2]		Imports (clean yield)[3]		Prices[4]		Production[5]
	Total manufactures	Tops, yarn, cloth		Primarily manufactured products	Total manufactures	Tops, yarn, cloth		Primarily manufactured products			Apparel class	Carpet class	Total	Duty-free (carpet class)	Raw wool (clean basis), delivered		Woolen and worsted woven goods
		Total	Cloth, woven			Total	Cloth, woven	Total	Apparel						Domestic, 64's, staple 2¾" and up	Australian 64's	
									Total	Knit							
	Millions of pounds—manmade fiber equivalent										Millions of pounds				Dollars per pound		Mil. of lin. yds.[6]
1947	111.5	98.5	94.7	12.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	(7)	(7)	525.9	172.3	399.2	140.0	[8]1.28	......	500.5
1948	93.9	84.7	83.6	9.2	1.2	.9	.5	.4	(7)	(7)	485.2	207.9	479.0	232.8	1.65	......	497.6
1949	107.3	99.5	97.3	7.8	2.1	1.4	.3	.6	(7)	(7)	339.0	161.4	272.5	117.6	1.66	......	414.4
1950	81.4	73.0	71.4	8.4	4.3	3.3	.5	1.1	(7)	(7)	436.9	197.9	466.8	216.7	1.99	......	470.5
1951	92.1	81.9	80.3	10.2	4.2	3.3	.7	.8	0.1	(7)	382.1	102.0	361.2	89.2	2.70	......	[9]375.4
1952	95.0	82.9	78.4	12.1	3.2	2.1	.7	1.1	.1	0.1	346.8	119.6	367.1	118.6	1.65	......	351.4
1953	96.0	82.9	77.0	13.1	4.6	2.9	1.5	1.8	.3	.2	358.0	135.9	294.3	128.6	1.73	......	336.9
1954	96.3	82.5	75.9	13.8	4.9	2.0	1.5	3.0	.5	.2	266.3	114.5	206.0	102.1	1.71	......	284.2
1955	87.7	73.2	64.1	14.5	7.0	2.7	2.0	4.3	1.0	.4	281.2	132.6	248.7	136.0	1.42	......	317.6
1956	92.4	75.8	64.1	16.6	8.8	3.9	3.2	4.9	1.0	.5	296.7	144.1	246.9	143.1	1.37	......	324.4
1957	97.7	79.3	64.0	18.3	9.5	4.3	3.7	5.2	1.5	.5	240.8	127.9	199.2	121.0	1.61	......	294.5
1958	74.6	[10]55.1	[10]27.2	19.5	13.2	5.8	5.3	7.4	1.8	.6	212.0	119.1	189.7	122.6	1.18	......	271.3
1959	78.8	58.6	31.7	20.3	33.6	17.2	11.6	16.5	4.5	.9	264.9	170.4	292.2	[11]191.6	1.22	......	310.8
1960	90.8	66.6	35.1	24.1	31.3	12.7	10.8	18.6	5.0	1.2	246.4	164.6	228.2	153.9	1.16	......	286.5
1961	86.4	59.5	31.1	26.8	23.5	9.0	8.2	14.5	4.1	1.2	263.1	149.1	247.7	157.3	1.18	......	286.9
1962	90.5	61.3	39.4	29.1	30.6	13.5	12.3	17.1	8.4	2.9	280.2	148.9	269.2	143.5	1.25	......	309.9
1963	97.1	66.0	44.1	31.1	36.2	15.6	14.3	20.6	11.4	3.8	251.3	160.4	[12]277.2	[12]168.0	1.33	......	284.4
1964	108.5	71.9	48.3	36.6	50.0	16.8	15.7	33.2	21.6	6.4	233.9	122.7	212.3	113.9	1.40	......	255.2
1965	129.1	95.3	62.7	33.7	79.0	27.9	26.1	51.1	30.6	12.8	274.7	112.3	271.6	108.9	1.25	......	267.3
1966	140.0	101.5	66.4	38.5	123.1	50.6	44.2	72.5	38.4	18.8	266.6	103.6	277.2	114.6	1.35	......	264.9
1967	133.0	91.3	67.8	41.7	138.8	42.7	32.7	96.1	60.9	30.7	228.7	83.9	187.3	78.2	1.22	......	238.6
1968	129.0	83.6	65.4	45.4	193.3	61.7	38.1	131.6	91.3	50.3	238.3	91.4	249.3	119.6	1.21	......	243.3
1969	146.2	91.3	69.7	54.9	257.5	68.6	48.3	188.9	143.5	76.9	219.0	93.8	189.2	95.7	1.22	......	222.5
1970	147.1	88.2	68.1	58.8	329.3	83.0	55.0	246.3	187.8	96.5	163.7	76.6	153.1	73.3	1.02	1.20	178.6
1971	146.7	80.6	64.6	66.1	451.1	99.7	66.6	351.4	255.8	150.0	116.2	74.8	126.6	83.9	.66	1.26	113.3
1972	177.6	96.3	79.2	81.3	480.5	113.7	72.3	366.8	283.5	190.3	142.2	76.4	96.6	71.8	1.16	1.58	101.8
1973	288.2	162.7	117.4	125.5	465.3	109.7	67.9	355.6	286.9	205.3	109.9	41.4	57.9	39.9	2.50	3.29	101.1
1974	390.7	224.1	150.3	166.6	371.3	76.2	55.7	295.0	252.0	175.3	74.9	18.6	26.9	15.2	1.76	2.43	81.0
1975	323.7	188.4	142.9	135.3	400.4	69.2	54.0	331.1	289.0	194.9	94.1	15.9	33.6	17.0	1.50	2.06	78.9
1976	352.2	201.9	139.2	150.2	479.3	83.8	64.4	395.5	343.2	209.8	106.7	15.1	58.0	18.9	1.82	[13]2.18	97.3
1977	367.1	206.3	131.4	160.7	531.1	110.1	67.7	421.0	365.2	218.7	95.5	12.5	53.0	18.8	1.83	2.29	101.6
1978	441.7	267.3	165.7	174.4	642.6	147.6	87.8	495.0	425.2	242.4	102.2	13.0	50.4	23.4	1.90	2.34	116.6
1975: January	22.8	14.3	10.7	8.5	28.6	7.2	5.5	21.5	17.8	11.9	6.5	1.4	2.2	1.1	1.16	1.99	17.3
February	20.8	12.5	9.5	8.3	24.3	4.7	3.9	19.6	17.2	11.8	5.8	1.4	1.4	.6	1.13	2.04	
March	24.5	14.8	11.4	9.7	28.6	4.9	3.8	23.7	20.1	13.8	6.5	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.14	2.09	
April	31.6	18.4	12.5	13.1	27.8	5.7	4.3	22.1	18.4	12.3	8.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.34	2.11	19.4
May	27.9	14.9	11.9	13.0	29.9	5.2	3.9	24.7	21.2	14.4	7.8	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.51	2.20	
June	25.7	14.4	11.3	11.3	35.6	4.9	3.7	30.7	27.4	18.5	7.6	1.0	2.9	1.9	1.56	2.09	
July	24.7	14.0	10.8	10.7	40.2	5.8	4.5	34.4	30.7	21.3	8.1	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.54	2.07	20.4
August	27.1	16.1	12.0	11.0	37.8	5.6	4.7	32.2	28.8	19.8	8.1	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.71	2.04	
September	29.2	17.0	12.9	12.2	37.9	5.6	4.2	32.2	28.8	19.7	8.1	1.3	2.9	1.3	1.72	1.98	
October	32.3	18.7	14.9	13.6	40.9	6.5	5.1	34.4	31.2	20.5	10.3	1.5	4.9	2.5	1.72	1.97	21.7
November	28.6	16.4	12.6	12.2	35.0	6.7	5.3	28.3	24.5	16.6	7.8	1.3	4.0	1.9	1.72	2.06	
December	28.6	16.9	12.5	11.6	33.7	6.4	5.1	27.3	23.0	14.2	9.3	1.3	4.4	1.5	1.77	2.06	
1976: January	26.1	15.4	10.9	10.7	36.4	7.3	5.7	29.1	24.3	15.6	8.9	1.2	5.8	1.2	1.78	2.06	26.0
February	27.2	15.8	11.0	11.4	29.6	5.6	4.4	24.0	20.5	12.9	8.7	1.2	5.3	1.2	1.78	2.06	
March	32.1	18.5	13.6	13.6	36.7	6.8	5.1	29.9	25.7	15.3	12.0	1.4	5.6	2.1	1.74	......	
April	29.1	16.5	12.5	12.6	35.6	6.8	5.3	28.8	24.5	14.8	9.1	.9	5.9	1.7	1.76	......	26.4
May	30.1	17.4	11.8	12.8	38.8	6.2	4.7	32.6	28.7	18.5	8.8	1.0	4.7	1.3	1.78	2.12	
June	29.9	16.9	12.2	13.0	47.5	6.9	5.2	40.6	35.8	23.5	11.1	1.4	3.9	2.0	1.78	2.14	
July	26.0	14.8	9.6	11.2	54.3	8.1	6.2	46.2	41.7	27.1	7.3	.9	4.8	2.1	1.82	2.14	22.9
August	25.6	13.9	9.7	11.7	46.7	7.2	5.5	39.5	34.4	21.3	7.6	1.4	5.7	1.7	1.82	2.16	
September	31.8	17.8	12.3	14.0	41.7	7.6	6.0	34.1	29.9	16.9	9.3	1.8	4.6	1.7	1.88	2.24	
October	30.8	17.9	12.2	12.9	36.9	6.4	5.0	30.5	26.7	15.0	7.9	1.2	4.0	.8	1.92	2.32	21.9
November	31.3	18.1	11.8	13.2	40.7	7.5	5.6	33.2	28.6	17.4	6.9	1.3	3.3	1.3	1.92	2.24	
December	32.1	18.9	11.6	13.2	34.6	7.5	5.7	27.0	22.6	11.4	9.0	1.5	4.4	1.6	1.88	2.27	
1977: January	27.7	16.5	10.6	11.2	34.2	7.6	5.2	26.6	22.6	11.8	8.2	1.2	5.2	1.6	1.88	2.29	26.2
February	30.8	19.0	10.6	11.8	32.5	7.4	4.4	25.2	21.5	11.5	8.3	1.1	5.0	2.0	1.88	2.27	
March	34.2	20.0	11.8	14.2	37.0	9.2	5.1	27.8	23.2	13.6	10.0	1.5	4.7	1.4	1.82	2.28	
April	32.0	18.1	11.7	14.0	36.3	7.5	4.9	28.8	24.2	14.5	7.9	.9	5.1	1.7	1.82	2.28	26.7
May	31.8	18.3	11.2	13.4	43.9	8.7	5.2	35.1	30.8	19.7	7.7	1.1	7.4	2.6	1.82	2.28	
June	31.5	17.6	11.2	14.0	59.0	10.0	5.8	49.1	43.3	27.5	9.5	1.3	7.4	2.5	1.82	2.26	
July	29.4	15.8	9.4	13.5	54.8	10.4	5.7	44.5	40.0	24.8	5.2	.6	4.0	1.9	1.82	2.28	23.3
August	27.1	13.9	9.4	13.2	55.4	13.0	7.9	42.4	37.1	22.9	7.4	1.1	4.7	1.5	1.82	2.24	
September	35.0	18.5	11.9	16.5	51.9	10.9	6.6	40.9	36.3	22.0	8.6	1.1	2.4	.6	1.82	2.27	
October	25.8	14.2	9.6	11.6	46.7	9.3	5.8	37.4	32.7	20.1	7.7	.7	2.2	.3	1.82	2.27	25.4
November	27.5	14.6	10.0	12.9	37.6	6.1	4.1	31.5	27.2	16.3	7.0	.8	1.8	.8	1.82	2.30	
December	34.4	19.7	14.0	14.6	41.8	10.1	6.9	31.8	26.3	13.9	7.9	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.82	2.26	
1978: January	29.8	17.1	10.9	10.7	45.5	14.9	8.0	30.6	24.8	12.3	7.7	1.0	3.7	2.2	1.82	2.28	28.2
February	29.3	17.2	10.7	12.0	46.7	12.0	5.9	34.7	29.5	17.1	8.2	.8	3.2	1.9	1.78	2.30	
March	36.8	22.9	13.1	14.0	46.3	13.3	7.3	33.0	27.5	15.8	10.5	1.2	4.1	1.4	1.78	2.31	
April	35.6	21.5	12.8	14.1	53.9	16.1	7.9	37.8	31.1	18.5	8.8	1.1	4.9	2.2	1.81	2.32	31.2
May	39.1	23.3	13.2	15.8	59.7	13.7	8.1	46.0	40.0	25.1	9.2	1.0	4.0	1.5	1.84	2.33	
June	36.6	20.8	13.8	15.8	67.7	12.4	7.9	55.3	48.9	30.4	10.3	1.5	3.8	2.0	1.92	2.36	
July	32.1	18.6	11.1	13.4	70.4	14.1	8.6	56.3	49.7	29.3	7.0	.8	4.7	2.3	1.92	2.36	27.3
August	35.4	21.0	12.5	14.4	64.9	12.3	8.5	52.6	47.1	26.9	8.4	1.0	5.4	2.5	1.92	2.36	
September	38.1	23.3	15.1	14.8	58.3	11.8	7.9	46.5	40.2	22.9	9.4	1.4	3.4	1.9	1.95	2.36	
October	43.7	27.5	16.9	16.2	50.5	10.2	6.9	40.2	34.4	18.5	8.1	1.2	4.0	1.9	1.97	2.36	30.0
November	44.4	27.2	17.9	17.3	41.1	8.7	6.0	32.4	27.5	13.5	8.1	1.2	4.8	1.5	2.02	2.37	
December	42.9	26.8	17.7	16.1	37.5	8.1	4.9	29.5	24.6	12.0	7.5	.8	4.0	2.0	2.02	2.37	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--FLOOR COVERINGS AND APPAREL

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	FLOOR COVERINGS	APPAREL										
	Shipments[1]	Women's, misses', and juniors' apparel cuttings[2]					Men's apparel cuttings[3]					Hosiery, shipments[4]
	Carpet and rugs	Coats	Dresses	Suits (incl. pant suits, jump-suits)	Blouses	Skirts	Suits	Coats (separate), dress and sport	Trousers (separate), dress	Jeans, jean-cut casual slacks, and dungarees	Shirts, dress and sport	
	Mil. of sq. yds.	Thousands of units			Thousands of dozens		Thousands of units				Thousands of dozens	Thous. of doz. pairs
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	147,718
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	23,412	4,865	37,742	....	16,462	143,956
1949	....	25,615	266,674	16,652	10,442	4,439	19,497	5,767	38,533	....	16,438	146,511
1950	....	24,703	248,195	18,048	10,764	4,784	23,695	7,039	46,998	....	18,099	160,676
1951	....	23,902	240,964	18,178	12,049	4,560	19,559	6,328	39,010	....	16,614	152,888
1952	....	26,628	258,263	16,648	13,019	5,551	19,338	8,212	45,785	....	18,016	164,937
1953	....	24,033	259,312	14,264	13,302	6,072	21,065	7,510	56,267	....	22,362	159,477
1954	....	25,231	254,875	13,431	13,798	6,268	19,292	6,018	60,160	....	20,228	157,298
1955	....	23,768	260,389	13,638	14,889	6,575	20,280	7,932	67,365	....	21,757	154,203
1956	....	24,481	257,336	11,214	13,320	7,179	20,827	8,909	72,087	....	22,376	147,344
1957	....	24,615	255,605	9,665	14,983	7,458	19,943	9,021	71,698	....	20,890	146,848
1958	....	23,411	243,273	8,999	14,163	7,205	17,932	8,470	[5]73,405	....	21,275	150,017
1959	....	24,731	257,677	9,678	15,491	8,416	21,111	9,853	[5]90,923	....	22,382	157,188
1960	....	23,544	253,606	9,419	15,571	8,338	21,316	10,237	[5]105,923	....	23,208	151,205
1961	....	24,294	252,155	9,271	15,241	8,048	18,797	9,711	98,313	....	22,317	168,092
1962	281.8	24,029	250,563	9,676	16,438	7,871	20,315	11,339	116,520	....	24,711	172,114
1963	319.5	23,117	259,979	10,902	17,411	8,362	20,561	11,183	116,675	....	26,143	180,080
1964	374.4	23,519	272,078	[6]11,988	18,336	7,888	20,377	10,827	128,081	....	26,897	189,534
1965	430.3	25,274	282,071	[7,8]17,631	18,072	8,876	21,855	12,291	142,348	....	28,211	194,753
1966	469.2	24,007	273,080	[7]14,268	16,895	9,554	20,495	13,448	147,246	....	25,598	210,425
1967	496.5	22,339	281,566	11,808	14,527	8,459	19,480	13,168	146,001	....	22,835	223,482
1968	600.8	22,279	277,971	11,798	15,589	8,050	20,564	14,237	166,542	....	21,573	225,588
1969	674.8	21,664	266,656	12,002	14,425	8,265	21,001	14,345	168,542	....	20,453	248,602
1970	687.3	21,769	251,540	[9]27,992	13,250	6,927	17,694	11,750	173,599	....	20,792	231,795
1971	770.3	20,690	233,926	20,957	12,639	5,927	16,477	14,403	183,738	....	20,795	210,872
1972	943.0	23,734	244,748	27,907	15,879	5,227	18,693	21,280	166,591	....	[10]35,250	228,723
1973	1,025.4	22,880	227,135	27,721	17,002	4,992	16,679	21,327	171,115	....	34,369	228,269
1974	939.1	20,476	190,264	30,519	17,182	4,367	16,754	18,558	156,559	....	36,498	217,905
1975	834.0	20,876	174,695	34,468	18,971	4,692	13,749	11,544	118,944	[11]163,020	32,645	225,514
1976	920.9	20,689	170,744	34,050	19,735	4,929	16,224	12,874	132,163	178,344	36,797	240,918
1977	1,074.1	18,956	193,092	36,487	24,747	5,434	17,333	14,729	128,840	213,327	42,052	248,144
1978	1,162.3	19,400	191,827	32,840	25,388	5,616	17,014	14,024	129,225	214,660	43,523	267,883
1975: January	175.7	1,558	14,770	2,426	1,397	420	1,205	780	11,184	11,136	2,701	14,029
February		1,421	16,868	2,704	1,493	445	1,046	1,099	9,458	13,320	2,615	15,346
March		1,248	16,241	3,007	1,481	344	986	1,030	9,159	15,924	2,377	18,488
April	212.9	1,117	18,111	3,129	1,617	409	1,048	1,199	9,579	14,604	2,723	18,258
May		1,623	14,189	3,194	1,482	300	1,147	1,069	9,172	13,212	2,670	17,022
June		1,866	13,259	3,033	1,608	361	1,146	954	9,277	14,604	2,604	21,297
July	223.8	1,932	12,879	2,605	1,465	345	855	799	8,476	11,712	2,233	20,154
August		2,136	13,701	3,091	1,738	394	1,257	811	10,486	12,048	2,890	22,844
September		2,411	15,512	2,925	1,744	391	1,158	845	11,518	13,860	2,903	20,347
October	221.7	2,450	16,279	3,483	1,904	491	1,424	1,114	11,801	15,540	3,399	21,806
November		1,751	11,490	2,735	1,647	394	1,304	889	10,278	14,232	2,976	19,070
December		1,363	11,396	2,136	1,395	398	1,173	955	8,556	12,804	2,554	16,853
1976: January	221.7	1,435	13,885	2,389	1,622	390	1,570	1,011	12,658	14,736	3,122	17,790
February		1,492	15,339	2,746	1,648	354	1,483	984	11,684	12,432	3,263	17,654
March		1,701	16,914	2,845	1,760	470	1,543	980	13,527	15,324	3,384	20,811
April	234.7	1,616	16,608	3,004	1,771	467	1,329	1,014	12,755	15,240	3,338	19,022
May		1,800	15,506	2,331	1,636	384	1,449	1,093	12,034	14,160	3,079	20,003
June		2,146	15,314	2,795	1,617	419	1,447	1,107	11,921	12,672	3,229	22,373
July	231.9	1,488	11,943	2,602	1,541	403	832	781	8,229	16,188	2,386	21,384
August		1,733	13,102	2,767	1,533	441	1,362	1,040	9,948	15,612	3,108	22,034
September		1,970	15,082	2,838	1,690	422	1,389	1,170	10,001	15,660	3,132	21,017
October	232.6	2,000	14,106	3,381	1,685	452	1,422	1,411	11,225	17,352	3,150	20,954
November		1,902	12,592	3,208	1,605	415	1,265	1,130	9,996	14,592	2,953	19,719
December		1,406	10,353	3,144	1,627	312	1,133	1,153	8,185	14,376	2,653	18,157
1977: January	246.5	1,271	15,566	3,593	1,945	446	1,321	1,253	10,161	13,096	3,733	17,369
February		1,269	17,459	3,641	1,946	439	1,468	1,230	11,956	16,609	3,853	18,115
March		1,164	21,435	3,684	2,310	563	1,575	1,419	13,086	19,877	4,045	21,399
April	272.8	1,155	19,217	2,850	2,229	477	1,577	1,128	12,088	18,151	3,303	18,505
May		1,376	16,624	3,238	2,080	470	1,461	1,120	12,273	18,665	3,645	18,737
June		1,868	16,892	3,190	2,206	462	1,433	1,172	12,015	19,914	3,819	21,618
July	270.5	1,632	13,329	2,391	1,667	370	936	899	8,840	15,716	2,775	19,820
August		2,198	15,911	3,100	2,154	473	1,508	1,242	10,327	17,086	3,450	24,084
September		2,114	14,916	2,960	2,061	421	1,657	1,434	10,733	20,386	3,508	23,283
October	284.3	2,044	14,880	3,130	2,117	457	1,612	1,386	10,350	19,094	3,434	24,594
November		1,678	14,637	2,664	2,156	424	1,492	1,259	9,427	17,013	3,455	22,284
December		1,187	12,246	2,048	1,875	432	1,293	1,187	7,584	17,740	3,032	18,336
1978: January	264.9	1,093	14,586	2,914	1,873	372	1,427	1,032	9,650	17,229	3,271	18,384
February		1,038	15,952	3,276	2,032	447	1,349	962	10,756	18,837	3,271	19,418
March		1,237	18,578	3,555	2,369	538	1,600	1,380	11,929	18,425	3,962	21,859
April	303.4	1,485	18,070	2,959	1,939	451	1,477	1,194	10,494	17,375	3,721	21,183
May		1,844	17,544	2,765	2,137	536	1,531	1,378	10,638	17,867	3,875	22,541
June		2,075	17,017	2,559	2,120	482	1,538	1,293	10,094	18,637	4,090	24,987
July	295.0	1,615	13,494	2,225	1,691	416	901	788	6,485	11,451	2,838	22,044
August		2,314	17,005	2,859	2,417	508	1,426	1,313	9,770	16,671	4,016	24,569
September		2,193	16,819	2,572	2,226	466	1,392	1,486	9,433	21,440	4,268	23,664
October	299.0	1,916	15,981	2,310	2,603	491	1,607	1,177	15,518	21,587	3,921	24,587
November		1,479	16,157	2,657	2,209	529	1,505	1,123	13,568	16,778	3,626	24,062
December		1,111	10,614	2,189	1,772	380	1,261	898	10,890	18,363	2,664	20,383

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—AEROSPACE VEHICLES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	AEROSPACE VEHICLES[1]											AIRCRAFT (COMPLETE)		
	Orders, new (net)			Sales (net), receipts, or billings		Backlog of orders, end of period						Shipments[4]		Exports[5]
	Total	U.S. Government[2]	Prime contract	Total	U.S. Government[2]	Total[3]	U.S. Government[2]	Aircraft (complete) and parts	Engines (aircraft) and parts	Missiles, space vehicle systems, engines, propulsion units, and parts	Other related operations, products, and services	Value	Air-frame weight	Commercial
	Millions of dollars												Thous. of pounds	Mil. of dollars
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	179.1	17,853	*74.5*
1948	*[6]2,156*	*[6]1,888*	....	*[6]1,158*	*[6]884*	*3,104*	*2,817*	....	....	....	....	114.2	10,083	*66.4*
1949	*1,690*	*1,367*	....	*1,784*	*1,438*	*3,010*	*2,708*	....	....	....	....	121.4	6,744	*[7]30.5*
1950	*4,316*	*[8]831*	....	*2,287*	*[8]890*	*5,039*	*4,287*	....	....	....	....	100.1	5,961	*[7]2.9*
1951	*11,100*	*[9]3,370*	....	*3,473*	*1,434*	*12,666*	*10,906*	....	....	....	....	88.8	4,982	*4.5*
1952	*11,482*	*9,750*	....	*6,495*	*5,011*	*17,653*	*15,626*	....	....	....	....	197.2	9,322	*[10]44.9*
1953	*7,611*	*6,376*	....	*8,511*	*7,026*	*16,848*	*14,984*	....	....	....	....	244.4	10,374	116.5
1954	*6,309*	*4,501*	....	*8,305*	*6,649*	*14,852*	*12,835*	....	....	....	....	295.7	10,494	120.8
1955	*9,323*	*5,163*	....	*8,470*	*6,445*	*15,705*	*11,549*	....	....	....	....	271.3	10,231	130.1
1956	*12,141*	*7,309*	....	*9,496*	*6,559*	*18,350*	*12,299*	....	....	....	....	454.2	16,202	171.1
1957	*7,947*	*4,527*	....	*11,766*	*7,884*	*14,531*	*8,942*	....	....	....	....	700.8	21,810	249.0
1958	*10,110*	*5,280*	....	*11,470*	*7,289*	*13,171*	*6,933*	....	....	....	....	500.5	16,658	204.7
1959	*10,204*	*3,914*	....	*11,255*	*5,395*	*12,120*	*5,452*	....	....	....	....	899.6	23,132	148.7
1960	*11,373*	*4,273*	....	*10,997*	*4,319*	[11]15,452	[12]12,056	[12]6,089	[12]1,566	[12]4,690	[12]2,049	1,240.9	28,160	537.1
1961	[11]13,418	[11]10,443	12,119	[11]14,948	[11]11,766	[13]13,922	11,018	5,646	1,546	3,836	1,781	985.3	21,884	335.6
1962	14,963	11,982	13,318	15,972	12,552	13,137	10,572	5,045	1,527	4,056	1,480	981.7	20,188	327.6
1963	17,637	14,086	16,085	16,407	13,203	13,904	10,950	5,301	1,510	4,646	1,295	685.9	16,083	244.0
1964	17,970	13,516	16,282	16,686	12,815	15,218	11,658	6,276	1,527	4,558	1,418	1,066.1	22,905	287.2
1965	22,213	14,580	20,101	17,016	12,536	20,385	13,696	8,885	2,503	5,480	1,856	1,592.0	32,200	[14]473.0
1966	27,233	16,351	24,219	20,227	14,530	27,547	15,711	14,655	3,824	4,510	2,492	2,087.0	43,983	553.7
1967	26,900	18,538	24,423	23,444	16,334	30,836	17,950	16,401	4,252	5,704	2,810	2,981.5	56,739	786.5
1968	[15]27,168	[15]16,577	[15]24,575	25,592	16,635	[15]30,749	[15]16,343	[15]16,608	[15]3,951	[15]5,083	[15]2,834	4,355.1	76,202	1,403.1
1969	22,006	14,521	19,289	24,648	16,560	28,297	14,298	15,610	3,578	4,338	2,881	3,593.4	60,117	1,239.2
1970	21,161	15,116	19,010	24,752	16,407	24,705	12,882	13,264	2,449	4,522	2,791	3,605.0	59,436	1,527.2
1971	21,553	15,229	19,028	21,679	14,114	24,579	13,997	11,999	2,281	4,780	3,274	2,973.9	48,818	1,906.8
1972	23,842	14,817	21,274	21,499	13,492	26,922	15,322	13,060	2,572	5,272	2,990	3,231.8	47,694	1,608.7
1973	27,044	15,804	24,377	24,305	14,431	29,661	16,695	13,544	2,821	5,670	2,897	4,598.2	64,370	2,311.0
1974	32,704	19,390	30,239	26,849	15,196	35,516	20,889	15,489	3,902	6,643	3,591	4,976.1	65,573	3,360.4
1975	28,995	18,593	26,647	29,473	17,314	35,038	22,168	15,389	3,503	6,415	4,071	4,967.5	60,480	3,227.7
1976	35,992	21,056	32,364	31,328	19,083	39,702	24,141	17,321	3,558	6,286	5,542	4,646.8	49,094	3,206.8
1977	38,922	22,682	35,478	33,315	20,704	45,309	26,119	19,709	5,354	6,743	5,635	4,700.9	47,647	283.9
1978	49,819	25,992	46,340	37,968	21,888	57,160	30,223	28,267	5,602	7,557	7,697	6,530.8	54,542	3,589.0
1975: January	6,654	4,031	6,122	6,968	3,867	......	......	......	......	......	......	304.0	3,788	109.5
February						......	......	......	......	......	......	525.2	5,965	412.5
March						35,202	21,053	14,893	3,944	6,555	3,586	518.0	6,595	460.6
April	5,767	3,505	5,113	7,417	4,198	......	......	......	......	......	......	444.8	5,381	215.3
May						......	......	......	......	......	......	495.9	6,151	319.5
June						33,552	20,360	13,990	3,700	6,114	3,779	525.6	6,071	352.9
July	8,584	5,788	7,832	7,580	4,803	......	......	......	......	......	......	376.4	4,689	190.7
August						......	......	......	......	......	......	341.4	4,318	210.4
September						34,556	21,345	14,171	3,824	6,570	4,039	272.8	3,379	237.6
October	7,990	5,269	7,580	7,508	4,446	......	......	......	......	......	......	426.8	4,966	316.3
November						......	......	......	......	......	......	297.8	3,677	177.7
December						35,038	22,168	15,389	3,503	6,415	4,071	438.8	5,512	224.7
1976: January	6,702	4,802	6,202	7,348	4,327	34,392	22,643	14,139	3,776	6,154	4,035	250.2	3,090	160.1
February												300.1	3,992	229.0
March												439.9	4,780	258.8
April	8,796	4,587	7,739	8,329	5,102	34,859	22,128	14,149	3,578	5,552	5,213	517.8	5,276	213.9
May												524.5	5,343	321.9
June												427.9	4,477	422.7
July	9,465	4,711	8,765	7,201	4,555	37,123	22,284	16,064	3,724	5,114	5,166	325.0	3,330	289.6
August												293.9	3,095	259.5
September												211.1	2,642	120.1
October	11,029	6,956	9,658	8,450	5,099	39,702	24,141	17,321	3,558	6,286	5,542	395.4	3,885	295.6
November												431.6	3,976	223.0
December												529.6	5,208	420.6
1977: January	7,158	4,460	6,198	7,727	5,009	39,133	23,592	16,099	3,843	6,346	5,635	216.6	2,498	69.6
February												221.9	2,794	63.7
March												412.1	4,264	286.8
April	9,719	5,257	8,882	8,501	5,119	40,351	23,730	17,566	3,870	5,950	5,713	380.1	4,007	267.9
May												459.3	5,578	218.7
June												490.0	4,817	287.3
July	8,099	4,173	7,352	8,166	5,063	40,284	22,840	17,585	4,176	5,866	5,853	325.6	3,212	105.3
August												335.7	3,578	176.6
September												403.7	3,813	170.6
October	13,046	8,792	13,046	8,921	5,513	45,309	26,119	19,709	5,354	6,743	5,635	564.1	4,743	434.5
November												366.4	3,872	180.0
December												525.3	4,481	283.9
1978: January	10,691	5,403	9,818	8,502	5,148	47,498	26,374	20,652	5,238	6,901	6,766	304.4	2,570	80.0
February												372.2	3,536	203.0
March												477.5	4,031	172.4
April	12,145	7,899	11,604	9,717	5,619	49,926	28,654	23,195	5,067	7,164	6,594	441.4	3,717	209.7
May												438.9	4,444	164.9
June												665.8	5,529	275.0
July	11,095	5,382	10,011	9,514	5,428	51,507	28,608	23,964	4,953	7,531	7,212	481.0	4,315	247.7
August												570.1	5,165	379.2
September												686.3	5,410	356.4
October	15,888	7,308	14,907	10,235	5,693	57,160	30,223	28,267	5,602	7,557	7,697	582.2	4,856	423.0
November												759.7	5,260	504.0
December												751.2	5,709	550.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--PASSENGER CARS (NEW)

YEAR AND MONTH	FACTORY SALES[1]		RETAIL SALES[2]						RETAIL INVENTORIES, END OF PERIOD[2]			EXPORTS[3]		IMPORTS[4]		REGISTRATIONS†[5]	
	From plants in the United States								Domestics			Assembled units		Complete units		New vehicles	
	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestics	Imports	Total	Domestics ★	Imports	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted ★	Inventory-sales ratio	Total	To Canada	Total	From Canada	Total	Imports incl. domestically sponsored
	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted at annual rate											
	Thousands					Millions			Thousands			Thousands					
1947	3,558.2	3,297.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*268.34*	*33.52*	1.45	.03	3,167.2	.....
1948	3,909.3	3,676.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*207.91*	*3.35*	28.05	.12	3,491.0	16.1
1949	5,119.5	4,983.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*140.85*	*4.14*	7.54	.06	4,838.3	12.3
1950	6,665.9	6,512.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*120.94*	*3.65*	21.29	.04	6,326.4	16.3
1951	5,338.4	5,091.5	.....	5,143	.....	.....	.....	.....	361	.....	.....	*217.51*	*13.58*	23.70	.23	5,060.9	20.8
1952	4,320.8	4,153.7	.....	4,228	.....	.....	.....	.....	306	.....	.....	*141.03*	*14.10*	33.31	.32	4,158.4	29.3
1953	6,116.9	5,930.7	.....	5,775	.....	.....	.....	.....	520	.....	.....	*154.71*	*23.19*	27.12	.04	5,739.0	29.0
1954	5,558.9	5,352.4	.....	5,474	.....	.....	.....	.....	357	.....	.....	*173.31*	*17.97*	34.55	.06	5,535.5	32.5
1955	7,920.2	7,665.9	.....	7,408	.....	.....	.....	.....	732	.....	.....	*212.38*	*27.52*	57.12	.08	7,169.0	58.5
1956	5,816.1	5,623.4	.....	5,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	525	.....	.....	*175.12*	*38.51*	107.68	.44	5,955.2	98.2
1957	6,113.3	5,952.7	.....	5,796	.....	.....	.....	.....	725	.....	.....	*143.08*	*16.36*	259.43	.76	5,982.3	206.8
1958	4,257.8	4,132.0	.....	4,289	.....	.....	.....	.....	560	.....	.....	*122.44*	*17.19*	433.92	.35	4,654.5	378.5
1959	5,591.2	5,474.7	.....	5,486	.....	.....	.....	.....	573	.....	1.6	*108.43*	*24.72*	668.07	.46	6,041.3	614.1
1960	6,674.8	6,529.9	.....	6,142	.....	.....	.....	.....	997	.....	1.9	*118.18*	*26.82*	444.62	.39	6,576.6	498.8
1961	5,542.7	5,402.4	.....	5,556	.....	.....	.....	.....	820	.....	1.8	*111.61*	*15.61*	279.44	.32	5,854.7	378.6
1962	6,933.2	6,753.1	.....	6,753	.....	.....	.....	.....	826	.....	1.5	*126.97*	*17.67*	375.72	.72	6,938.9	339.2
1963	7,637.7	7,443.5	.....	7,334	.....	.....	.....	.....	951	.....	1.5	*144.50*	*7.78*	408.80	.92	7,556.7	385.6
1964	7,751.8	7,554.1	.....	7,617	.....	.....	.....	.....	888	.....	1.6	*166.31*	*15.64*	515.70	9.20	8,065.2	484.1
1965	9,305.6	9,100.7	.....	8,763	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,256	.....	1.6	[6]106.04	[6]43.80	[7]559.43	[7]29.14	9,313.9	569.4
1966	8,598.3	8,336.9	9,035	8,377	658	.....	.....	.....	1,379	.....	2.0	177.58	114.32	[7]913.21	[7]165.64	9,008.5	658.1
1967	7,436.8	7,070.2	8,347	7,568	779	.....	.....	.....	1,173	.....	2.0	280.58	236.64	1,020.62	323.65	8,357.4	779.2
1968	8,822.2	8,407.1	9,655	8,625	1,030	.....	.....	.....	1,449	.....	2.0	330.46	286.78	1,620.45	500.88	9,403.9	985.8
1969	8,223.7	7,806.5	9,528	8,464	1,117	.....	.....	.....	1,467	.....	2.2	333.46	292.11	1,846.72	691.15	9,446.5	1,061.6
1970	6,546.8	6,187.3	8,403	7,119	1,283	.....	.....	.....	1,220	.....	2.4	285.04	245.62	2,013.42	692.78	8,388.2	1,231.0
1971	8,584.6	8,121.7	10,247	8,681	1,568	.....	.....	.....	1,447	.....	2.1	386.64	348.40	2,587.48	802.28	9,830.6	1,487.6
1972	8,823.9	8,352.5	10,948	9,327	1,621	.....	.....	.....	1,311	.....	2.0	410.25	376.23	2,485.90	842.30	10,487.8	1,529.4
1973	9,657.6	9,078.8	11,437	9,676	1,762	.....	.....	.....	1,600	.....	1.9	509.19	452.37	2,437.34	871.56	11,351.0	1,719.9
1974	7,331.3	6,721.3	8,866	7,454	1,412	.....	.....	.....	1,672	.....	2.6	600.90	516.59	2,572.56	817.56	8,701.1	1,369.1
1975	6,712.9	6,073.3	8,640	7,053	1,587	.....	.....	.....	1,419	.....	2.6	640.30	550.81	2,074.65	733.76	8,261.8	1,500.9
1976	8,497.6	7,837.8	10,113	8,611	1,502	.....	.....	.....	1,465	.....	2.1	680.46	573.47	2,536.75	825.59	9,751.5	1,446.6
1977	9,200.8	8,512.5	11,184	9,109	2,075	.....	.....	.....	1,731	.....	2.3	697.20	591.51	2,791.33	894.25	10,826.2	1,976.5
1978	9,165.2	8,493.6	11,312	9,312	2,000	.....	.....	.....	1,729	.....	2.2	695.12	540.90	2,881.81	832.71	10,946.1	1,946.1
1975: January	[8]391.4	[8]362.8	578	463	115	8.1	6.5	1.6	1,654	1,593	2.9	37.72	29.11	160.31	41.14	570.4	100.7
February	[8]410.5	[8]357.3	684	536	148	9.3	7.3	2.0	1,500	1,381	2.3	41.69	36.52	128.66	40.21	590.0	115.9
March	492.6	436.8	669	524	145	7.7	6.1	1.6	1,482	1,352	2.6	60.57	52.11	204.91	92.55	635.4	149.0
April	586.2	529.9	660	518	142	7.4	5.9	1.6	1,568	1,430	2.9	56.85	49.11	166.17	70.80	581.3	126.4
May	612.6	555.2	741	603	138	7.9	6.4	1.5	1,584	1,435	2.7	58.20	52.23	178.88	72.05	656.8	130.8
June	632.1	571.3	770	619	151	8.2	6.5	1.7	1,602	1,422	2.6	56.70	50.72	177.15	64.96	735.6	137.4
July	504.5	466.5	793	637	156	9.1	7.4	1.7	1,466	1,432	2.3	40.37	35.46	176.78	46.02	764.9	144.7
August	484.6	447.9	684	534	150	8.9	7.2	1.6	1,436	1,592	2.6	36.22	33.36	168.89	47.53	735.8	150.4
September	667.5	605.7	726	591	136	9.2	7.6	1.6	1,513	1,598	2.5	53.60	49.61	139.41	56.16	738.9	143.6
October	745.6	673.4	889	774	115	9.1	7.7	1.4	1,484	1,589	2.5	64.69	54.72	177.92	74.01	799.2	120.8
November	605.9	538.4	744	655	89	9.4	8.0	1.4	1,443	1,492	2.2	74.21	64.90	179.64	66.41	632.6	80.7
December	579.5	528.2	702	600	102	9.6	8.2	1.4	1,419	1,477	2.1	59.49	43.95	215.93	61.93	820.9	100.7
1976: January	647.4	606.1	679	588	91	9.8	8.6	1.3	1,520	1,494	2.1	45.45	36.38	242.63	62.15	676.7	89.3
February	682.0	630.1	758	651	107	10.3	8.9	1.4	1,567	1,512	2.0	51.87	44.32	197.78	70.05	634.5	87.3
March	834.5	767.9	947	816	131	10.3	8.9	1.4	1,587	1,496	2.0	65.01	54.84	250.65	74.70	763.9	102.4
April	789.0	724.4	914	788	126	10.2	8.8	1.4	1,609	1,510	2.1	69.02	61.42	252.62	85.21	883.7	130.2
May	775.6	711.0	922	794	128	9.9	8.5	1.4	1,608	1,517	2.1	70.13	62.48	221.88	77.01	914.0	117.8
June	850.1	786.4	957	830	127	9.9	8.6	1.4	1,660	1,520	2.1	64.11	56.88	261.67	90.27	936.9	127.2
July	558.8	524.4	866	737	129	10.1	8.7	1.4	1,455	1,462	2.0	39.58	32.42	174.79	44.47	939.2	129.2
August	518.4	483.1	762	616	146	9.6	8.1	1.5	1,394	1,556	2.3	31.56	27.84	168.90	50.54	848.1	136.3
September	652.1	595.2	792	646	148	10.2	8.6	1.7	1,415	1,464	2.1	53.64	47.15	173.10	67.10	749.3	143.3
October	690.8	628.6	868	731	138	9.6	7.8	1.8	1,364	1,422	2.2	59.95	49.53	157.63	54.35	797.0	129.2
November	766.1	701.5	840	721	119	10.1	8.4	1.7	1,423	1,455	2.1	69.38	56.88	208.02	75.51	762.7	130.3
December	732.7	679.1	807	695	113	11.2	9.6	1.6	1,465	1,503	1.9	60.75	44.33	227.08	74.23	845.6	124.5
1977: January	683.7	635.8	725	602	123	10.7	8.9	1.8	1,594	1,558	2.1	50.21	40.57	210.59	62.01	726.0	110.2
February	675.7	625.8	811	686	144	11.0	9.1	1.9	1,645	1,575	2.1	47.06	39.32	201.76	75.11	717.2	126.8
March	963.1	871.5	1,084	896	189	12.1	10.1	2.0	1,697	1,557	1.8	84.01	74.33	259.60	98.71	836.4	150.5
April	815.5	741.5	1,028	822	206	11.6	9.2	2.4	1,697	1,551	2.0	65.18	54.55	246.25	91.49	924.1	176.9
May	868.3	794.0	1,054	834	220	11.3	8.9	2.4	1,747	1,581	2.1	88.62	79.98	240.46	80.83	1,014.8	204.0
June	951.4	885.4	1,117	920	198	11.4	9.3	2.1	1,806	1,613	2.1	67.56	60.08	265.85	93.77	1,050.2	200.0
July	679.5	645.2	913	731	182	11.0	8.9	2.1	1,763	1,776	2.4	38.71	32.36	231.57	63.26	1,012.7	174.7
August	505.4	473.5	931	727	204	11.1	9.1	2.1	1,563	1,683	2.2	27.85	23.39	210.38	36.17	1,026.8	201.7
September	738.9	671.2	828	657	171	10.8	8.8	2.0	1,669	1,673	2.3	58.61	49.42	199.95	54.72	918.7	199.3
October	874.4	813.0	1,014	870	144	11.0	9.1	1.9	1,629	1,690	2.2	70.95	58.61	225.28	61.04	865.8	138.4
November	767.2	718.5	881	738	143	10.8	8.8	2.1	1,709	1,719	2.3	51.61	41.93	242.62	71.31	787.8	123.4
December	687.8	637.2	796	646	149	11.3	9.2	2.1	1,731	1,752	2.3	46.84	37.00	257.02	61.83	945.7	170.5
1978: January	657.0	615.7	687	545	142	10.1	8.0	2.1	1,887	1,817	2.7	47.09	38.30	116.16	55.55	703.1	127.0
February	674.8	623.3	777	628	149	10.5	8.5	2.0	1,952	1,862	2.6	53.72	41.81	253.57	61.08	766.8	151.6
March	909.1	841.6	1,078	883	195	11.7	9.6	2.1	1,991	1,855	2.3	62.84	49.56	299.11	78.89	869.8	163.3
April	869.4	806.1	1,043	863	180	12.3	10.2	2.1	2,008	1,858	2.2	70.48	57.21	310.05	78.11	915.9	162.5
May	918.7	849.9	1,160	963	196	11.9	9.8	2.1	1,970	1,815	2.2	69.32	57.92	266.50	73.54	987.4	162.5
June	885.5	820.9	1,138	950	188	11.6	9.6	2.0	1,911	1,767	2.2	70.63	58.20	281.40	86.83	1,053.5	165.7
July	588.9	552.7	930	762	168	11.1	9.2	2.0	1,729	1,761	2.3	45.83	33.75	236.80	47.59	1,061.6	182.8
August	527.7	492.4	958	753	205	11.8	9.8	2.0	1,510	1,662	2.0	36.11	25.95	198.33	41.14	1,060.6	197.8
September	737.9	675.5	828	662	166	11.1	9.1	2.0	1,606	1,652	2.2	61.60	46.61	212.30	78.25	887.4	185.2
October	894.1	827.6	1,034	884	150	11.2	9.3	1.9	1,629	1,665	2.2	66.74	50.06	232.79	77.20	866.0	149.3
November	842.4	783.8	909	770	139	11.1	9.1	2.0	1,728	1,735	2.3	58.73	43.19	230.51	80.20	825.5	139.9
December	659.7	604.0	769	646	124	11.2	9.4	1.8	1,729	1,740	2.2	52.03	38.38	244.28	74.33	948.5	158.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1975 are shown on p. 244.

† Courtesy of R.L. Polk & Co.; republication prohibited.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—TRUCKS AND BUSES, TRUCK TRAILERS

YEAR AND MONTH	TRUCKS AND BUSES									TRUCK TRAILERS[6]			
	Factory sales[1]		Retail sales[2]			Retail inventories[2]	Exports[3]	Imports[4]	Registrations†[5]	Shipments			
	From plants in the U.S.		Seasonally adjusted							Trailers and chassis		Trailer bodies (containers)	Trailer chassis and running gear
			By size class									Detachable, sold separately	
	Total	Domestic	Light-duty	Medium-duty	Heavy-duty	Total, end of period	New assembled units	Total, including separate chassis and bodies	New vehicles	Total complete units	Vans		
	Thousands of units												
1947	1,239.4	988.0	....	....	....	....	*273.52*	*0.03*	879.1	*55.37*	24.83	....	....
1948	1,376.3	1,173.2	....	....	....	....	*209.19*	*.70*	1,035.2	*49.96*	23.72	....	....
1949	1,134.2	1,002.6	....	....	....	....	*134.84*	*.56*	962.0	*34.27*	19.00	....	....
1950	1,337.2	1,186.4	....	....	....	....	*131.40*	*.12*	1,142.3	*65.97*	39.50	....	....
1951	1,426.8	1,203.2	....	....	....	....	*217.98*	*.27*	1,003.9	*64.69*	30.87	....	....
1952	1,218.2	1,055.6	....	....	....	....	*154.00*	*.50*	812.1	*57.97*	24.67	....	....
1953	1,206.3	1,067.3	....	....	....	....	*133.63*	*.42*	930.3	*96.70*	31.65	....	....
1954	1,042.2	847.3	....	....	....	....	*183.74*	*.57*	829.1	*54.54*	25.73	....	....
1955	1,249.1	1,056.4	....	....	....	....	*177.62*	*1.36*	957.0	*76.47*	46.10	....	....
1956	1,104.5	898.8	....	....	....	....	*196.07*	*3.32*	894.4	*67.82*	36.68	....	....
1957	1,107.2	894.7	....	....	....	....	*192.49*	*8.92*	858.1	*62.31*	30.92	....	....
1958	877.3	698.8	....	....	....	....	*147.86*	*16.07*	728.7	[7]51.75	[7]26.20	[8]1.94	(8)
1959	1,137.4	942.3	....	....	....	....	*165.13*	*22.61*	942.1	71.59	40.02	[8]3.17	(8)
1960	1,194.5	978.4	....	....	....	....	*204.72*	*24.10*	943.5	61.84	35.03	[8]2.89	(8)
1961	1,133.8	924.6	*654.2*	*150.5*	*103.2*	*160.8*	*156.69*	*9.41*	918.6	54.19	31.72	[8]2.80	(8)
1962	1,240.2	1,102.2	*774.2*	*154.8*	*138.8*	*156.1*	*103.02*	*12.20*	1,068.7	72.98	44.80	[8]6.44	(8)
1963	1,462.7	1,316.3	*913.6*	*151.4*	*165.2*	*185.9*	*116.33*	[9]*17.88*	1,244.2	77.58	46.62	[8]5.34	(8)
1964	1,540.5	1,377.4	*1,032.7*	*144.4*	*173.8*	*190.7*	*146.83*	[9]*16.48*	1,361.8	84.58	51.84	4.73	3.06
1965	1,751.8	1,615.9	*1,195.0*	*148.3*	*195.4*	264.2	[10]59.67	[9]31.33	1,528.9	101.16	65.91	8.46	6.19
1966	1,731.1	1,606.5	*1,244.7*	*148.0*	*226.1*	289.1	79.84	63.18	1,610.4	110.69	75.53	11.66	6.75
1967	1,539.5	1,414.4	[11]1,201.1	[11]228.1	[11]101.9	267.9	83.56	98.29	1,518.4	92.71	59.15	17.01	10.49
1968	1,896.1	1,765.1	1,461.8	225.5	117.1	360.9	93.10	152.81	1,775.6	109.78	75.15	21.88	11.88
1969	1,923.2	1,781.2	1,552.1	247.4	137.0	387.1	104,27	204.96	1,888.8	135.93	94.81	20.38	12.96
1970	1,692.4	1,565.7	1,410.0	207.1	125.3	344.6	93.87	163.74	1,790.2	103.94	71.27	11.88	14.26
1971	2,053.1	1,914.3	1,682.9	200.1	132.6	401.3	100.04	200.82	1,993.2	102.14	65.78	8.73	9.78
1972	2,446.8	2,294.4	2,148.0	220.7	161.7	413.9	120.62	426.81	2,514.0	143.31	95.88	20.01	20.25
1973	2,979.7	2,786.8	2,564.4	255.4	191.3	456.6	151.65	499.83	3,029.1	164.64	108.94	18.63	12.79
1974	2,727.3	2,469.6	2,181.1	225.2	178.5	608.5	214.44	660.06	2,656.9	209.61	137.48	16.36	14.92
1975	2,272.2	2,002.8	2,081.3	168.3	106.6	492.6	223.47	466.28	2,397.4	78.30	43.60	8.07	2.94
1976	2,979.0	2,733.7	2,757.6	161.4	119.4	552.5	199.63	812.92	3,058.0	105.40	61.73	7.32	5.68
1977	3,441.5	3,179.0	3,157.4	171.7	169.1	723.3	202.55	822.43	3,509.3	160.62	99.35	7.59	20.66
1978	3,706.2	3,415.6	3,547.2	164.5	202.3	773.9	248.42	[12]1,036.68	3,963.3	194.98	128.57	6.47	29.78
1975: January	[13]146.2	[13]132.4	143.6	14.8	10.8	580.2	14.28	43.65	163.0	7.68	4.81	(14)	.87
February	[13]166.8	[13]143.9	142.1	13.9	10.8	570.0	16.57	34.13	141.6	6.65	3.95	(14)	.80
March	159.8	134.6	142.0	13.8	9.5	557.1	19.53	39.41	177.6	6.46	3.42	(14)	.23
April	186.2	161.7	154.4	13.7	9.1	553.3	20.83	33.93	176.8	6.66	3.68	.73	.13
May	194.6	166.2	164.3	13.8	8.2	544.6	22.44	37.14	197.2	7.33	3.72	.63	.18
June	208.8	182.3	165.6	12.8	8.0	540.1	23.04	41.04	215.7	6.14	2.85	.91	.12
July	177.2	157.7	181.9	14.8	8.7	519.1	19.93	32.43	222.2	6.05	3.13	.20	.02
August	178.2	158.8	182.6	15.3	7.9	536.6	17.99	33.71	214.9	5.59	2.88	.45	.05
September	229.1	207.2	192.3	14.5	8.5	534.0	14.85	32.95	219.5	6.01	3.43	.40	.08
October	236.1	211.6	199.4	15.3	8.3	518.9	18.44	40.54	236.3	8.26	4.94	.96	.11
November	195.8	175.6	211.2	13.9	8.7	501.3	15.29	38.70	191.4	5.28	2.96	.97	.18
December	193.4	170.6	202.1	11.7	8.2	492.6	20.27	58.65	241.2	6.17	3.80	1.02	.16
1976: January	208.6	191.8	214.8	14.0	8.5	485.1	15.42	69.24	205.0	5.35	3.13	.44	.02
February	232.2	214.0	226.1	13.4	8.3	490.1	15.84	60.12	194.6	8.27	4.70	.84	.03
March	275.8	252.1	227.2	13.1	8.4	506.2	17.22	80.05	233.3	8.88	5.53	1.07	.21
April	268.2	244.0	222.8	12.9	9.0	523.2	20.02	80.04	271.0	8.89	5.16	.91	.30
May	267.2	243.1	222.5	13.3	9.5	536.8	18.54	70.65	276.8	8.24	4.67	.52	.24
June	291.3	267.4	226.0	13.0	9.2	564.0	19.91	71.65	280.9	9.65	5.30	.47	.48
July	261.1	243.9	238.9	13.4	10.9	574.0	16.21	56.33	286.6	8.35	4.73	.41	.47
August	249.8	231.2	236.8	14.5	10.8	625.9	14.81	62.03	285.9	9.58	5.41	.49	.55
September	230.9	210.8	239.3	16.2	12.6	564.1	13.72	74.99	266.3	9.33	5.64	.42	.45
October	208.3	191.4	229.1	11.5	9.4	523.8	14.98	56.21	252.6	9.09	5.71	.43	.58
November	242.4	222.3	229.7	13.2	10.8	543.7	14.67	67.54	240.9	10.22	6.12	.50	1.20
December	243.3	221.5	244.3	12.9	11.8	552.5	18.26	64.09	264.2	9.55	5.62	.82	1.15
1977: January	251.7	230.8	260.0	14.6	12.8	568.3	17.11	67.27	235.8	8.74	5.52	.64	1.56
February	261.6	241.0	264.2	14.8	13.0	565.4	14.99	68.54	238.1	11.06	7.01	.76	1.45
March	334.5	307.1	271.0	15.9	13.8	576.3	20.18	77.55	279.8	13.16	8.36	.42	1.35
April	288.2	268.0	258.3	14.6	14.0	575.7	15.46	75.56	294.2	12.77	8.20	.48	1.61
May	290.2	269.0	247.2	14.2	14.5	593.7	18.63	68.94	301.6	13.56	8.16	.80	1.74
June	316.2	290.9	248.2	14.4	14.5	595.4	19.55	64.49	322.2	14.90	8.51	.72	1.52
July	264.7	245.4	236.8	13.5	13.6	628.7	19.10	52.53	302.8	12.87	7.28	.60	1.04
August	274.5	256.9	257.1	13.5	14.4	658.2	15.48	58.75	318.1	15.18	9.53	.70	1.76
September	305.5	280.4	258.1	13.9	14.3	672.1	14.95	62.20	311.1	15.28	9.65	.84	2.22
October	319.4	297.9	281.3	14.1	14.7	701.3	15.68	78.27	286.8	15.14	9.59	.61	2.09
November	278.0	257.3	281.8	14.3	15.0	727.5	16.52	67.02	275.1	14.67	9.31	.64	2.21
December	257.0	236.2	293.3	14.1	14.6	723.3	14.88	81.31	335.7	13.04	8.23	.55	2.12
1978: January	240.6	223.0	259.3	13.4	14.7	719.5	13.60	86.15	255.2	12.73	7.89	.52	2.37
February	268.0	247.0	276.3	13.6	15.2	727.5	18.58	84.68	286.7	14.17	8.12	.44	2.59
March	340.9	311.3	292.2	15.1	17.9	719.7	21.72	103.13	306.4	17.60	11.73	.62	3.58
April	319.3	291.2	301.4	14.5	18.4	721.1	22.86	96.88	319.6	15.45	10.00	.38	3.03
May	337.6	309.3	303.3	14.2	16.7	702.9	22.74	92.12	342.1	17.59	11.23	.66	2.85
June	356.5	324.0	315.5	14.3	17.3	679.9	24.24	97.00	356.6	16.88	11.05	.58	2.71
July	272.5	253.9	297.7	14.1	18.0	661.0	18.05	85.88	386.0	13.90	8.92	.49	2.30
August	280.7	265.6	314.8	11.3	16.8	641.0	16.58	63.80	396.4	17.24	11.67	.71	3.17
September	305.1	281.2	261.5	12.6	17.2	604.7	22.18	76.23	334.7	15.81	10.40	.34	1.72
October	365.8	337.2	308.5	13.5	17.3	694.2	24.90	83.21	304.9	17.95	12.03	.49	1.80
November	330.3	305.3	309.0	13.8	16.7	732.2	21.73	90.77	314.0	17.73	12.42	.62	1.99
December	290.2	266.6	301.0	14.9	17.9	773.9	21.24	75.85	360.6	17.91	12.50	.62	1.67

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

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TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	FREIGHT CARS, NEW (EXCLUDING REBUILT)[1]						FREIGHT CARS (REVENUE), CLASS I[2]			
	Shipments		New orders		Unfilled orders, end of period		Number owned, end of period		Carrying capacity, end of period	
	Total	Equipment manufacturers	Total	Equipment manufacturers	Total	Equipment manufacturers	Total	Held for repairs, percent of total owned	Aggregate	Average per car
	Number						Thous.		Millions of tons	Tons
1947	68,522	52,990	120,163	92,629	119,771	89,372	1,734	4.3	89.22	51.5
1948	112,640	83,196	92,775	57,701	103,896	64,808	1,760	4.7	91.29	51.9
1949	92,562	62,955	6,223	4,273	12,036	3,760	1,754	7.7	91.96	52.4
1950	43,991	24,443	165,732	100,576	124,489	89,136	1,721	5.2	90.46	52.6
1951	95,993	67,744	92,231	56,112	123,947	80,495	1,752	5.2	92.67	52.9
1952	77,833	53,587	34,369	22,672	80,296	47,237	1,759	5.0	93.54	53.2
1953	81,021	53,298	33,565	23,429	29,950	16,567	1,777	4.9	95.08	53.5
1954	35,696	22,318	21,976	14,240	15,317	8,366	1,736	6.7	93.20	53.7
1955	37,545	23,786	153,509	83,344	147,320	69,263	1,699	4.2	91.23	53.7
1956	67,080	42,502	38,888	30,706	117,257	58,571	1,707	4.0	92.16	54.0
1957	99,590	56,398	40,281	22,187	55,941	23,761	1,746	5.1	95.08	54.5
1958	42,760	26,757	17,518	12,430	27,596	8,404	1,746	8.6	94.49	54.8
1959	37,819	24,532	56,581	38,494	43,870	22,328	1,676	7.2	92.26	55.0
1960	57,047	37,219	35,513	22,419	21,070	6,857	1,658	9.4	91.95	55.4
1961	31,720	18,719	30,613	19,012	15,760	7,133	1,604	8.8	89.29	55.7
1962	36,554	23,538	36,910	23,744	16,122	7,446	1,550	8.0	87.22	56.3
1963	44,969	31,290	60,866	43,786	32,111	19,961	1,512	6.8	85.94	56.8
1964	68,870	45,156	70,958	44,513	32,849	18,872	1,488	5.9	86.67	58.2
1965	77,828	53,324	88,070	65,399	45,016	32,623	1,478	5.3	88.32	59.8
1966	90,104	67,699	99,797	73,216	56,440	40,250	1,488	4.8	91.44	61.4
1967	83,095	64,775	53,724	38,489	24,534	14,173	1,477	5.1	93.67	63.4
1968	56,232	38,961	63,556	49,386	31,736	24,535	1,454	5.2	93.55	64.3
1969	69,028	54,112	84,245	66,301	46,751	35,508	1,435	5.6	94.35	65.8
1970	66,185	52,411	50,293	42,530	27,552	22,320	1,424	5.7	95.56	67.1
1971	55,331	48,014	52,482	46,913	22,221	18,753	1,422	5.6	97.14	68.3
1972	47,535	42,073	47,915	42,343	21,244	17,666	1,411	5.8	98.08	69.5
1973	59,262	54,814	105,124	102,136	67,199	65,380	1,396	6.3	98.19	70.4
1974	67,038	63,243	97,929	85,276	90,216	79,009	1,375	6.4	98.32	71.5
1975	72,392	65,870	33,457	32,032	40,135	34,025	1,359	8.6	99.09	72.9
1976	52,548	45,618	36,148	30,546	23,415	18,733	1,332	8.8	97.71	73.4
1977	51,729	46,664	66,750	59,557	35,910	29,490	1,267	8.9	96.642	75.50
1978	67,440	62,400	129,198	124,862	96,255	89,944	1,225	7.9	93.962	76.68
1975: January	5,910	5,736	3,502	3,502	86,943	75,910	1,369	6.7	98.02	71.59
February	5,699	5,538	2,031	2,031	83,028	72,156	1,367	6.7	97.94	71.66
March	6,947	6,794	4,021	4,021	78,191	67,472	1,368	7.0	98.21	71.78
April	5,836	5,332	1,485	1,485	73,389	63,174	1,363	7.2	98.04	71.92
May	5,975	5,434	1,813	1,813	68,007	58,333	1,366	7.5	98.36	72.02
June	6,741	6,275	631	631	60,890	51,682	1,363	7.6	98.32	72.15
July	5,116	4,545	2,498	1,373	58,239	48,477	1,360	7.8	98.58	72.49
August	4,782	4,074	2,720	2,520	54,662	45,908	1,363	8.0	98.68	72.40
September	5,521	4,854	815	815	49,612	41,525	1,362	8.2	98.70	72.47
October	6,657	5,853	7,405	7,005	48,540	40,857	1,367	8.5	98.53	72.59
November	5,757	5,022	3,214	3,014	45,941	38,793	1,358	8.6	98.81	72.77
December	7,426	6,388	4,049	4,049	40,135	34,025	1,359	8.6	99.09	72.89
1976: January	5,102	4,429	4,275	1,525	39,172	30,985	1,364	8.7	99.43	72.91
February	4,787	4,069	1,587	1,587	36,817	28,348	1,362	8.7	99.65	73.14
March	5,555	4,819	1,867	1,666	32,161	25,227	1,351	8.5	98.98	73.28
April	5,118	4,401	1,782	1,782	28,794	22,577	1,347	8.5	98.87	73.38
May	4,809	4,144	1,262	1,262	25,247	19,695	1,344	8.4	98.85	73.54
June	4,078	3,495	2,083	2,083	23,549	18,580	1,343	8.5	98.78	73.55
July	2,965	2,556	1,552	1,202	22,193	17,284	1,345	8.7	99.05	73.65
August	3,391	2,841	4,984	4,584	23,783	19,024	1,341	8.8	98.92	73.74
September	3,960	3,458	6,427	5,227	26,082	20,625	1,341	9.0	99.04	73.84
October	3,906	3,434	4,273	4,073	26,549	21,364	1,340	9.1	98.70	73.66
November	4,103	3,680	2,494	2,494	24,839	20,077	1,339	8.9	99.08	74.01
December	4,774	4,293	3,462	3,061	23,415	18,733	1,332	8.8	97.71	73.37
1977: January	3,401	3,048	4,291	3,891	23,515	18,733	1,328	8.9	98.634	74.27
February	3,344	2,852	3,548	3,448	24,302	19,463	1,324	8.9	98.475	74.36
March	5,321	4,834	3,578	3,578	22,642	18,782	1,323	8.8	98.405	74.38
April	3,604	3,327	3,956	3,956	22,803	19,120	1,319	8.9	98.221	74.46
May	4,982	4,459	6,334	6,234	24,182	20,922	1,312	8.9	97.909	74.62
June	4,899	4,582	7,461	7,286	26,663	23,545	1,310	8.6	97,958	74.75
July	3,432	3,146	6,073	6,073	29,411	26,579	1,305	8.7	97.667	74.85
August	4,370	3,887	4,412	4,412	29,216	26,867	1,302	8.6	97.564	74.94
September	5,232	4,699	5,376	4,976	29,343	27,127	1,298	8.7	97.464	75.05
October	3,896	3,452	5,173	3,173	30,473	26,701	1,294	8.7	97.191	75.13
November	4,009	3,477	4,063	4,063	30,757	27,017	1,290	8.8	97.115	75.29
December	4,652	4,314	10,550	7,032	35,910	29,490	1,267	8.9	95.642	75.50
1978: January	3,762	3,522	6,344	6,144	37,695	31,315	1,263	9.1	95.437	75.58
February	3,795	3,483	6,352	6,352	40,102	34,034	1,253	9.3	94.863	75.66
March	4,874	4,489	4,346	4,346	39,574	33,891	1,247	9.5	94.468	75.74
April	4,702	4,351	10,258	10,008	50,443	44,861	1,247	9.5	94.454	75.73
May	5,843	5,644	16,907	16,907	61,302	55,919	1,245	9.3	94.376	75.83
June	6,893	6,113	14,815	14,815	68,798	64,195	1,242	9.3	94.302	75.94
July	4,753	4,351	11,599	11,265	75,461	70,426	1,239	9.0	94.205	76.04
August	6,697	6,198	13,586	13,086	82,733	78,197	1,239	8.9	94.382	76.20
September	5,942	5,533	10,561	8,911	87,200	81,423	1,232	8.8	94.051	76.31
October	6,465	6,174	9,010	9,010	87,606	82,119	1,231	8.4	94.183	76.50
November	6,733	6,461	8,802	8,302	91,773	86,059	1,228	8.1	94.040	76.61
December	6,827	6,524	12,727	11,827	96,255	89,944	1,225	7.9	93.962	76.68

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE STATISTICAL SERIES

Explanatory Notes to the Statistical Series

REFERENCE TO EARLIER DATA.–For the available monthly figures prior to 1975, as mentioned in the main note for individual series, consult BUSINESS STATISTICS editions as follows: 1973-74 figures, the 1977 edition; 1971-72, the 1975 edition; 1969-70, the 1973 edition; 1967-68, the 1971 edition; 1965-66, the 1969 edition; 1963-64, the 1967 edition; 1961-62, the 1965 edition; 1959-60, the 1963 edition; 1957-58, the 1961 edition; 1955-56 (also monthly averages back to 1929), the 1959 edition; 1953-54, the 1957 edition; 1951-52, the 1955 edition; 1949-50, the 1953 edition; 1947-48, the 1951 edition; 1945-46, the 1949 edition; 1941-44, the 1947 edition; 1938-40, the 1942 edition; 1936-37, the 1940 edition; 1934-35, the 1938 edition; 1932-33, the 1936 edition; 1931 and prior years, the 1932 edition.

The use of italic vs. roman type in printing the statistics for certain series indicates a break in comparability. However, if more than one change in type occurs, this does not necessarily mean that the various groups of figures in similar type are comparable with each other (see pertinent notes).

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. As this volume goes to press, a revision of the estimates for plant and equipment expenditures is near completion. See the October 1980 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS for a discussion of that revision. The data presented here reflect the revision of the new plant and equipment expenditures series introduced in January 1970. That revision, which covered 1947-69, incorporated the following changes: (1) Adjustment of the annual expenditure estimates for the various industries to benchmark data from the 1958 and 1963 censuses and to a wide range of quasi-benchmark data for those years from other sources, and (2) updating seasonal factors for each industry.

The estimates relate to the whole of American private industry, exclusive of agricultural business, real estate operators, professional services (medical, legal, educational, and cultural), and nonprofit membership organizations. The basic data are derived from reports submitted to BEA by a large sample of companies, unincorporated as well as corporate. The estimates presented are universe totals of expenditures for new plant and equipment based on the sample data. In 1963 expenditures of sample companies constituted approximately 60 percent of estimated universe expenditures.

New plant and equipment expenditures refer to all costs (both replacement and expansion) chargeable to fixed asset accounts and for which depreciation accounts are ordinarily maintained. Expenditures are classified by industry according to the major activity of the company. Included in the totals are expenditures for new construction and for new machinery and equipment (automobiles, trucks, and other transportation equipment; furniture and fixtures; office machinery; and all other new equipment). The figures do not include expenditures for land and mineral rights; maintenance and repair; new facilities owned by the Federal Government operated under contract by private companies; plant and equipment furnished a company by communities and organizations; used plant and equipment; and expenditures made in foreign countries.

The figures shown here do not agree precisely with the totals included in the GNP estimates published by the Department of Commerce. The conceptual difference lies in the inclusion in those data of investment by farmers, professionals, nonprofit institutions, and real estate firms, and of certain outlays charged to current account. In addition, there are differences due to the types of statistical data employed, the plant and equipment estimates being based on surveys of purchases while the GNP estimates are constructed in a largely indirect manner from a variety of sources.

The figures for the manufacturing sector are higher than the estimates of capital expenditures compiled by the Bureau of the Census. In addition to normal sampling variation, a major source of difference is in the scope of coverage. The manufacturing segment of the BEA series covers all establishments (nonmanufacturing as well as manufacturing) operated by manufacturing companies, whereas the Census Bureau series relates only to manufacturing establishments. However, manufacturing establishments of companies engaged primarily in nonmanufacturing activities are included in the Census Bureau manufacturing data; in the BEA series they are in the nonmanufacturing sector.

All quarterly data were seasonally adjusted using the Census Bureau X-11 procedure.

More detailed information on sources, definitions, and methods of computation appears in the January 1970 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-67 appear in appendix I to this volume. Data for planned plant and equipment expenditures appear in current issues of the SURVEY. Annual planned expenditures have been published as a special feature in the March issues of the SURVEY in recent years and quarterly planned expenditures in the March, June, September, and December issues. Summary planned expenditures data are published on p. S-1 of the monthly SURVEY.

[2] Includes blast furnaces and steel works; nonferrous metal; and other primary metal.

[3] Includes motor vehicles; aircraft (including guided missiles and space vehicles); and other transportation equipment.

[4] Includes fabricated metal; lumber; furniture; instruments; and miscellaneous.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 1.

[2] Includes tobacco, apparel, leather, and printing-publishing.

[3] Includes trade, service, construction, finance, and insurance.

PAGE 3

[1] See note 1 for p. 1.

[2] See note 2 for p. 1.

[3] See note 3 for p. 1.

[4] See note 4 for p. 1.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 1.

[2] See note 2 for p. 2.

[3] See note 3 for p. 2.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. The U.S. international transactions accounts summarize economic transactions between residents of the United States and those

of the rest of the world during a specified time period. The data shown here exclude transactions under military grant programs.

The accounts for international transactions may be set up in various ways. This volume follows the presentation currently adopted in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, which distinguishes between transactions in goods and services, unilateral transfers, and capital transactions. Not all international transactions can be measured or estimated. Those that cannot be determined are categorized here as "statistical discrepancy"; they represent the difference between the "recorded" net credits and debits.

Balances of international transactions are computed on the basis of selected specific categories of transactions. The selection essentially reflects an analytical judgment and may vary according to the general context and aim of the analysis. Several balances are presented here.

(1) The balance on merchandise trade measures net exports of goods from the United States.

(2) The balance on goods and services measures net exports of goods and services from the United States.

(3) The balance on goods, services, and remittances takes into account unilateral transfers other than U.S. Government grants as well as net exports of goods and services.

(4) The balance on current account measures net exports of goods and services and unilateral transfers, including U.S. Government grants. It is a component of the U.S. gross national product.

The seasonal factors used to compute the seasonally adjusted quarterly figures are derived for individual series mainly by techniques developed by the Bureau of the Census. Beginning with data for 1977, the merchandise export and import totals published by the Bureau of the Census, upon which the international transactions data are based, represent the sum of seasonally adjusted Standard International Trade Classification commodity components. Component series not exhibiting statistically significant seasonal patterns are not seasonally adjusted. Prior to 1977, the merchandise export and import totals were seasonally adjusted independently of their components. Beginning with data for the first quarter of 1973, changes in U.S. private assets abroad and foreign assets in the United States are no longer seasonally adjusted.

Merchandise imports and exports account for the bulk of recorded payments and receipts. They are based chiefly on the official foreign trade statistics of the United States compiled by the Bureau of the Census; exports are on a f.a.s. transactions valuation basis in all years; imports are on a customs valuation basis through 1973 and on a f.a.s. transactions basis beginning in 1974. Beginning in 1977, imports are tabulated on a date of importation basis (i.e., date of physical arrival at port of unloading) rather than the previous date of entry basis (i.e., date of filing of the customs declaration). The date of importation could precede the date of entry by up to two weeks. Certain adjustments to the Census data for valuation, coverage, and timing are made for balance of payments purposes. Major deductions from the figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census are exports of goods by the Department of Defense under grants and under military agency sales contracts, and imports by U.S. military agencies. These items are shown elsewhere in the balance of payments. Another adjustment, the addition of export and import trade of the Virgin Islands with the rest of the world, especially affects U.S. imports of petroleum and products. Merchandise imports have been adjusted from 1965 through 1973 to correct for an overvaluation of assembled vehicles imported from Canada under the provisions of the U.S.-Canadian Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965. This problem was largely resolved when the Census Bureau began publishing imports on a f.a.s. transactions value basis in 1974. Also, beginning with data for 1970, both exports and imports have been adjusted to reflect the Bureau of the Census' reconciliation of discrepancies in the trade statistics published by the United States with those published by Canada. In addition, merchandise exports have been adjusted upwards by adding an estimate for inland freight charges on shipments to Canada since surveys have revealed that for many such shipments these charges have not been properly included in the export value shown on the customs declarations. Also added to the Bureau of the Census data on international trade are exports and imports of nonmonetary gold. Through March 17, 1968, by balance of payments convention, private U.S. sales of gold (including newly mined gold) to the U.S. Treasury that resulted in a rise in official gold reserves were added to Census exports while private purchases (for industrial purposes) from the Treasury that resulted in a decline in official gold reserves were added to Census imports. These transactions were discontinued after that date as a result of an international monetary agreement which provided that officially held gold should be used only to effect transfers among monetary authorities and that the price of monetary gold remain fixed. The price of nonmonetary gold would be free to reflect market conditions. The balance of payments convention was changed in 1975 (when legal restrictions on pirvate U.S. ownership were removed) to consider Treasury nonmonetary gold transactions with private U.S. residents as domestic transactions. An additional adjustment to the Census data was necessary beginning with data for July 1971, to record transfers of nonmonetary gold from (to) gold held under earmark for foreign and international accounts at the Federal Reserve Bank to (from) U.S. industrial and artistic users in the 1971-75 period and to (from) U.S. industrial and artistic users and other private U.S. residents since then. The value of gold transferred to U.S. industrial and other residents from foreign official holdings at the Federal Reserve Bank has been added to Census imports and the value of gold transferred to foreign official holdings at the Federal Reserve Bank from U.S. industrial and other private residents has been added to to Census exports. A further adjustment to the Census import data has been made for the IMF nonmonetary gold deliveries which commenced in 1976. Another adjustment—for physical movements of nonmonetary gold into and out of the country—was made unnecessary in 1978 when coverage of the Census data was expanded to include all such movements of gold ore, scrap, base bullion, and nonmonetary bullion.

Transfers under military agency sales contracts represent deliveries of goods and services to foreign countries under credit and cash sales contracts by U.S. military agencies. (Cash received in advance of deliveries is considered an increase in assets held by foreigners in the United States; deliveries against cash received in prior periods result in a decline in such foreign assets.)

Direct defense expenditures cover both merchandise and services. Expenditures by U.S. military personnel in the foreign economies are included as well as foreign expenditures by the Armed Forces, both for their own use abroad and for transfer to our allies.

Receipts of income on U.S. investments abroad include: (1) interest, dividends, and earnings of unincorporated affiliates and reinvested earnings of incorporated affiliates on U.S. direct investment abroad (net of foreign taxes); (2) dividends and interest on foreign securities held by U.S. residents; (3) interest received on bank and commercial loans to foreigners; and (4) interest received in dollars and foreign currencies by the U.S. Government on loans to foreign countries.

Payments of income on foreign investments in the United States include: (1) interest, dividends, and earnings of unincorporated affiliates and reinvested earnings of incorporated affiliates on foreign direct investments in the United States (net of U.S. withholding taxes); and (2) dividends and interest paid on U.S. private and Government securities, bank deposits, and other assets held by foreigners.

Data for income on direct investments are obtained from quarterly and annual BEA direct investment questionnaires. Other income data are estimated by applying appropriate yields to outstanding amounts of investment.

Exports of other services consist of receipts from: Transportation, foreign visitors to the United States, royalties and fees from affiliated and unaffiliated foreigners, reinsurance transactions, communications, foreign government and international agencies stationed in the United States, and nonmilitary services rendered by the U.S. Government whether paid in cash or provided under its assistance programs.

Imports of other services consist principally of U.S. payments for transportation, travel, insurance, royalties and fees to affiliated and unaffiliated foreigners, and miscellaneous U.S. Government expenditures.

Estimates for transportation receipts and payments are derived from questionnaires distributed to U.S. carriers and U.S. agents of foreign carriers, from foreign embassy reports, and from tonnage data contained in the Bureau of the Census reports on foreign trade. Travel estimates are based on the number of international travelers recorded by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. Department of Justice, and their average expenditures, which are secured from a quarterly BEA questionnaire distributed to a sample of the travel population. Estimates for the remaining services are obtained mainly from the U.S. agencies or companies participating in the transactions, usually on the basis of regular quarterly or annual questionnaires.

Unilateral transfers consist of net private remittances from U.S. individuals and institutions, U.S. Government grants, and U.S. Government pensions and other transfers.

Net private remittances include: (1) Noncommercial payments from individuals residing within the United States and its possessions to individuals residing in foreign countries (debit); (2) institutional remittances of cash and the value of goods forwarded abroad by charitable organizations (debit); (3) an estimate of the value of parcels sent abroad by individuals as gifts (debit); and (4) pensions and other transfers, including indemnity and restitution payments, made by foreign governments to U.S. residents (credit).

Personal remittances are estimated on the basis of data received from banks, communication companies, and the U.S. Postal Service. Institutional remittances are based on information obtained from reports of organizations to the Department of State or to BEA. The value of gift parcels is determined by applying an average value per pound to the total number of pounds of parcel post forwarded abroad as reported by the U.S. Postal Service. Remittances to U.S. private residents made by foreign governments are obtained from balance of payments records of foreign countries (mainly Germany and Canada).

U.S Government grants (other than military) consist of transfers to foreigners of goods, services, or cash with either no fixed obligation for payment or no obligation. Included are transfers of services under technical assistance programs and the Peace Corps. Pensions and other transfers to foreigners include only U.S. Government transactions. Pension payments are made mainly by the Veterans Administration, the Office of Personnel Management (formerly the Civil Service Commission), and the Social Security Administration.

U.S. Government capital flows, net, excluding official reserve assets, represent disbursements on loans by the Export-Import Bank, the Agency for International Development, the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Defense, and other Government agencies, less repayment in dollars and foreign currencies of outstanding loans, and net changes in holdings of foreign currencies and other claims not included with official reserve assets. Foreign currency holdings included here are obtained mainly through the sale of agricultural products under PL 83-480 and through foreign payments of interest and principal on loans. Such currency holdings are reduced mainly through their use for Government administrative expenditures and for grants and loans to the countries issuing these currencies.

U.S. private capital flows, net, include: (1) Direct investments abroad (which include purchases and sales of equity interests in foreign enterprises, capital movements between U.S. corporations and their foreign affiliates, and the reinvestment of the U.S. share in undistributed earnings of foreign corporations); (2) purchases and sales of foreign securities; (3) changes in outstanding claims reported by U.S. banks; and (4) changes in claims on unaffiliated foreign residents reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.

Data for direct investments transactions are obtained from quarterly and annual BEA direct investment questionnaires; data on other capital flows are collected by the Treasury Department through the Federal Reserve System.

Foreign capital flows, net, include: (1) Foreign direct investments in the United States (which include purchases and sales of equity interests in U.S. enterprises, capital movements between foreign corporations and their U.S. affiliates, and the reinvestment of the foreign share in undistributed earnings of U.S. corporations); (2) foreign purchases and sales of U.S. securities (including securities issued by local governments and securities issued by U.S. Government agencies); and (3) changes in U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by U.S. banks, by unaffiliated U.S. nonbanking concerns, and by the U.S. Government.

Data for foreign direct investments are based on quarterly and annual BEA direct investment questionnaires; data on other capital flows are collected by the Treasury Department through the Federal Reserve System.

Movements in U.S. official reserve assets include transactions in U.S. official holdings of gold, special drawing rights, foreign currencies (Treasury and the Federal Reserve System holdings), and the U.S. reserve position in the IMF. The latter equals the sum of the U.S. quota in the IMF and net lending to the IMF minus the Fund's holdings of U.S. dollars-the amount the United States could purchase in foreign currencies automatically if needed.

Special drawing rights (SDR) are international reserve assets which were created through amendments to the Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund to provide an orderly and adequate growth in international liquidity. The fourth allocation to the United States and other participating nations was made on January 1, 1979, and additional allocations are scheduled for 1980 and 1981. The allocation of SDR's is shown separately in the international accounts as a credit entry. Changes in holdings of SDR's are included in official reserve assets. Reserve holdings of SDR's may change not only as a result of allocations but also through purchases of SDR's from other countries or through sales of SDR's to other countries, and by use of SDR's in transactions with the IMF.

Detailed annual balance of payments data beginning 1960 and quarterly data beginning 1970 are in the June 1979 SURVEY. Quarterly data for 1967-69 appear in the June 1977 SURVEY, for 1960-66 in the September 1977 SURVEY, for 1955-59 in the September 1970 SURVEY, and for 1950-54 in the Balance of Payments Statistical Supplement, a Department of Commerce publication issued in 1963. Annual data for 1948-59 appear in the June 1973 SURVEY, and for 1919-47 in the previously mentioned Statistical Supplement. The format for data prior to 1960 is somewhat different than the current format.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 5.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. "Personal income" is the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from transfer payments from government and business, and from government interest, which is treated like a transfer payment. Persons consist of individuals, nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Proprietors' income is treated in its entirety as received by individuals. Life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension funds are not counted as persons, but their saving is credited to persons. Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. Beginning in 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Wage and salary disbursements" consists of the monetary remuneration of employees, including the compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts in kind that represent income to the recipients. Retroactive wages are counted when paid rather than when earned. For information on the several components of employer disbursements, see note 2 below.

"Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments" is the monetary income and income in kind of sole proprietorships and partnerships, including the independent professions, and of producers' cooperatives. Interest and dividend income received by proprietors, and rental incomes received by persons who are not primarily engaged in the real estate business are excluded. The two valuation adjustments are designed to obtain measures of profits in which inventories and fixed capital are valued at replacement cost, the valuation concept underlying national income and product accounting, rather than historical cost, the valuation concept underlying business accounting. The capital consumption adjustment also places the using up in production of fixed capital on a consistent basis with respect to service lives (85 percent of Internal Revenue Service Bulletin F for equipment and nonresidential structures) and depreciation formulas (straight-line).

"Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment" is the monetary income of persons from the rental of real property, except the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental income of owner occupants of nonfarm dwellings; and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources. The capital consumption adjustment is described in the preceding paragraph.

"Personal interest income" is the interest income of persons from all sources.

Personal income differs from national income in that it includes transfer payments and interest received by persons, regardless of source, while it excludes both employee and employer contributions for social insurance, corporate profits tax liability and inventory valuation adjustment, and undistributed corporate profits. A minor difference also appears in the wage and salary components in that retroactive wage payments are included in personal income when received and in national income when earned.

The sources and methods used in compiling the monthly series are given in paragraphs following.

For interpolating the annual series and for extending the series currently, monthly data from various governmental and private agencies are employed. Monthly reports of the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Census Bureau, U.S. Office of Personnel Management (formerly the Civil Service Commission), and other agencies are used to estimate wages and salaries.

Estimates for wages and salaries are prepared individually by industries, and for the period 1946-78 these are based mainly on payroll indexes of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, reports by carriers to the Interstate Commerce Commission, and payroll estimates of the Office of Personnel Management, and Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. In only a few instances were indirect methods of estimate employed.

Federal transfer payments, for the most part, are reported directly for the various governmental agencies, such as the Social Security Administration, Veterans Administration, and Office of Personnel Management in the Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government. Data for State and local government transfer payments are compiled mostly from periodic reports made to the National Center for Social Statistics, Manpower Administration, Social Security Administration, and the Bureau of the Census. For some of the components of Federal and State-local transfer payments (such as State and local workmen's compensation) no monthly data are available. In those cases, monthly data are estimated, either by extrapolation using an indicator series, or by smoothing annual data in a time series.

Dividend income is currently estimated from a sample of corporate dividend payments. This sample is used to extrapolate and to interpolate monthly the latest tax-return-based estimates.

Although the monthly estimates of proprietors' income are prepared in considerable detail, they are based on less adequate data than are wages and salaries. Farm proprietors' income is based mainly on cash income from farm marketings data provided by the Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Nonfarm proprietors' income estimates are based, for the most part, on movements in sales data and similar indirect measures. Since the monthly sales data that are employed have already been corrected for seasonal variation, no further seasonal correction is necessary.

Interest estimates are based in part on current information on the Federal Government interest receipts and expenses, interest paid on outstanding consumer credit, and interest flows of some of the major financial intermediaries. Other interest components are estimated based on annual controls.

Other labor income estimates are prepared by interpolating between annual estimates and by extrapolating past trends with modifications for large scale deviations from trends in employment.

Rent estimates are prepared by interpolating between annual estimates and extrapolating past trends with modifications for natural disasters and changes in property tax rates.

Monthly estimates of employee contributions for old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance, unemployment insurance, railroad retirement insurance, State and local workmen's compensation programs, and Government employee retirement systems are based on relevant wage and salary data, taking into account changes in contribution rates. Medical insurance premiums, veterans life insurance premiums, and Federal workmen's compensation contributions are based on records of the agencies concerned. Estimates of annual old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance contributions by the self-employed are derived from data supplied by the Social Security Administration, and smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for the series indicated by a star are in Appendix I to this volume. A discussion of the latest benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and subsequent July issues of the SURVEY.)

[2] "Commodity-producing industries" consist of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, mining, contract construction, and manufacturing. "Distributive industries" consist of wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communication, and other public utilities. "Service industries" comprise finance, insurance and real estate, and services. "Government and government enterprises" comprises Federal, State, and local government and government enterprises and pay of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations. See note 1 above for sources and methods used in compiling the estimates.

[3] "Other labor income" includes employer contributions to private pension, and directors' fees.

[4] "Transfer payments" to persons is income payments to persons, generally in monetary form, for which they do not render current services. It consists of business transfer payments and government transfer payments. Government transfer payments include payments under the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; State unemployment insurance; railroad retirement and unemployment insurance; government retirement; workmen's compensation; veterans benefits, including veterans life insurance; food stamp; black lung; supplemental security income; and direct relief. Government payments to nonprofit institutions, other than for work under research and development contracts, is also included.

[5] "Personal contributions for social insurance" includes payments by employees, self-employed, and other individuals who participate in the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; State unemployment insurance; railroad retirement insurance; government retirement; and veterans life insurance.

[6] Equals personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, farm net interest, and net dividends paid by farm corporations.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Monthly estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings are derived from estimates of monthly marketings and prices received by farmers for the various farm commodities. For most of the important farm products, reported mid-month prices are used while season average prices are used for a number of minor commodities. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii; however, the cash receipts and marketings indexes are published on a 50-State basis (including Alaska and Hawaii) beginning 1966.

Where farm products are placed under loan to the Commodity Credit Corporation, receipts through loans are counted as income during the month the loan is made, and if the product is later redeemed, the cost of redemption is subtracted from receipts at the time of redemption. Government payments, which are added to cash receipts from marketings to obtain total cash receipts from farming, comprise all payments made directly to farmers under various programs such as conservation, Sugar Act, Wool Act, soil bank payments, and feed grains and wheat programs. Government price support loans that are reflected in prices received by farmers for their products are not included in this item since they are covered in the estimates of receipts from marketings.

Estimates of marketings for recent calendar years are based on estimated production, the normal disposition of the product, and the usual seasonal movement to market, supplemented by available current data on market receipts, marketings, processing of farm products, and government price support operations. These estimates will be revised as more complete data on production, crop-year sales, and monthly marketings become available.

Indexes of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans are computed by dividing the estimates of the relevant total of cash receipts for each month by the monthly average of the corresponding total in the base period 1971-73 and converting to a 1967 base period by an adjustment factor required to convert the 1971-73 based index for 1967 to equal 100. The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

For a brief description of the current series, see Farm Income Statistics, No. 576, issued July 1977 by the Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture; a more comprehensive description regarding construction and use of the farm income series appears in Major Statistical Series of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agriculture Handbook No. 365, Volume 3, and Net Farm Income, issued September 1969.

Annual totals for 1910-38 for dollar figures for farm marketings appear on p. 19 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for 1939-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. The index measures changes in the physical volume of marketings of all the commodities included in cash receipts from farm marketings, with the exception of those for which neither quantity nor price data are available. The monthly estimates of sales of individual farm commodities used in computing the estimates of cash farm income provide the basic material for calculating the index. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1966.

The index is based on marketings of about 150 agricultural products that account for virtually all of the total cash receipts from farm marketings. It is calculated by the weighted aggregate method, i.e., quantities for each year are multiplied by fixed prices as weights; then price-quantity aggregates for individual periods are expressed as percentages of the appropriate average price-quantity aggregates in the base period. The index numbers appearing here are on a 1967 reference base period. Beginning 1965, the index reflects the incorporation of revised price weights, based on the years 1971-73.

Data on monthly marketings of some items included in the index are not available currently, and it is necessary to estimate monthly marketings from estimated production, the normal percentages sold, and the usual seasonal movement to market. The estimates are subject to revision as more complete data on marketings become available.

The index of physical quantity of farm products sold shown here and the index of prices received by farmers on p. 32 provide measures of the causes of fluctuations in cash receipts from marketings but do not measure exactly the movement in cash receipts, and in some months changes in the indexes may seem somewhat inconsistent. Such inconsistencies as may exist can be explained in part by the fact that although the marketings index and the prices received index are comparable in their commodity coverage, they are not comparable in their weighting systems. The indexes are computed by the base aggregative method. The weights were adjusted by imputing values of marketings for commodities for which quantities are not available in order to balance base period aggregates with total cash receipts. This imputation and a shift of melons from the fruit to the vegetable group are the only major departures from computational procedures used previously. The prices received index is based on average quantity weights from the periods as follows: 1924-29 for the period 1910-34; 1937-41 for the period 1935 to September 1952; 1953-57 for the period from September 1952 to January 1965; and 1971-73 for the period January 1965 to date. Prices used in the price index do not reflect loan rates of commodities placed under CCC loan. In addition, they represent U.S. prices in which State prices are weighted by constant weights for all months in each marketing year, and hence they do not reflect seasonal variations among States which do affect the monthly index of marketings. Another source of possible discrepancy is the inclusion in cash receipts of such items as forest, nursery, and greenhouse products, which, for lack of data, are included neither in the volume index nor in the price index.

For a more complete description of the basic methodology used in constructing the index see Agricultural Handbook No. 109, New Index Numbers of Farm Marketings and Home Consumption, issued in July 1956 by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

[3] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[4] See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii.

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[1] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Division of Research and Statistics. The index measures changes in the physical volume or quantity of output of manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities. It reflects output changes at all stages within manufacturing and mining industries (including intermediate as well as final products). The index does not cover production on farms, in the construction industry, in transportation, or in various trade and service industries.

The index includes production at Government owned and operated plants and shipyards (both Navy and private). Atomic energy manufacturing activity is represented beginning with 1947. A number of groups and subgroups include data for individual series not published separately.

Since the index of industrial production was first introduced by the Board in the 1920's, it has been revised from time to time to take account of the growing complexity of the economy, the availability of more data, improvement in statistical processing techniques, and refinements in methods of analysis.

The figures presented here reflect revisions of the industrial production index introduced by the Board in June 1976, and subsequent annual revisions. The 1976 revision added new individual series and subdivisions to the index (not shown here); adjusted the individual series to the Censuses of Manufactures and Minerals benchmark data for changes from 1963 to 1967, and to comprehensive annual data from a variety of other sources through 1973; and introduced new seasonal factors based on data through 1974. (A description of the revision completed in July 1971 is in the 1973 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

The method used in combining the individual series is the weighted average of relatives. This consists of (1) reducing each series into relatives, with the average for the base period, 1967, as 100; (2) multiplying each series of relatives by a base-year weight factor; and (3) adding the products (relatives multiplied by weights) for any 1 month to obtain the index number for the month. The weights used are percentage weight factors, that is, the percentage of the weight assigned to each series to the total weight assigned to all series in the base period. Since the total of the percentage weight factors is equal to 100, the sum of the products of all series for any 1 month (all series times their respective weight factors) gives the index of industrial production for that month. The products of the component series and their weights give the number of points contributed to the index by individual series. This method of computation facilitates analysis of the changes in the index. For example, it makes it possible to observe the points contributed by each series or group of series, and therefore to determine which series or group of series is responsible for the month-to-month changes in the total index or in the index for any group or subgroup of industries.

The weights used are based on value added–the difference between the value of production and the cost of materials or supplies consumed–in individual industries for selected base years. The 1967 proportions, or the relative importance of the groupings based on the 1967 weights, are shown in detail in the Federal Reserve Board publication, *Industrial Production; 1976 Edition.* This also includes a discussion of weights and weight base year 1967.

Components of the index are adjusted for two kinds of short-time recurring fluctuations, i.e., for differences in the number of working days from month to month and for seasonal variation. Beginning with indexes for January 1947, allowances for holiday observances have been made in seasonal factors rather than in working-day adjustments. Except for Easter, each of the principal holidays is in the same month each year–January, May, July, September, November, and December. Reported product data are converted to a daily average basis by adjusting for the number of working days in the reporting period. No allowances for holiday shutdowns are made in the working-day adjustment; consequently, the effects of holiday observances on monthly output are reflected in the indexes unadjusted for seasonal variation. No adjustment is required for monthly series based on man-hour and kilowatt-hour data because they are little affected by calendar variations.

The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are those incorporated in the X-11 version of the Census Method II electronic computer program for seasonal adjustment. A selected number of seasonally adjusted components are given professional review for further refinement.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Monthly data for other series prior to 1973 are available rrom the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C. 20551.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Sales are estimated aggregate dollar values and inventories are estimated book values at the end of the year or month. Business sales and inventories are here defined as the sum of the data for manufacturing and for merchant wholesale and retail trade. These figures are smaller than the nonfarm business statistics used in gross national product computations by the amount of sales (or revenue) and inventories for nonmerchant wholesalers (e.g., manufacturers' sales branches, company-owned petroleum bulk stations and terminals, agents and brokers, etc.), mining, construction, utilities, communication, transportation, and services.

The term "sales" used here signifies essentially sales or shipments for retail and wholesale trade and billings or shipments for manufacturing.

Trade inventories are valued at cost of merchandise on hand, while manufacturers' inventories are, in general, valued at the lower of cost or market price. More recently (since 1974), about one fourth of manufacturers' inventories are valued on a last-in-first-out (LIFO) basis; the use of LIFO is less prevalent in trade generally (though it is used extensively by department stores and food stores).

Changes in the book value of business inventories reflect movements of replacement costs as well as changes in physical volume. In measuring inventory investment as part of the gross national product, the data are adjusted ro remove the effect of changes in replacement costs.

The annual totals shown here for manufacturing and trade sales are based on unadjusted data; in the case of the manufacturing segment the unadjusted figures, as well as the seasonally adjusted data, include adjustments for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-74 for total manufacturing and trade sales and inventories appear in appendix I to this volume.

[2] See note 2 for p. 19 for a description of the manufacturing series.

[3] See note 1 for p. 50 and note 1 for p. 54 for a description of the retail trade sales and retail inventories series.

[4] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The series shown in this volume represent estimated sales and inventories of merchant wholesalers in the United States. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1961. The wholesale trade series shown in the 1975 and earlier editions have been revised to reflect (1) a new sample design; (2) benchmarking of sales to results of the 1967 and 1972 censuses of wholesale trade; (3) conversion of classifications from the 1967 to the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual; (4) addition of farm assemblers and independent bulk petroleum establishments; and (5) revision and updating of seasonal adjustment factors.

The estimates are confined to merchant wholesalers since information on other types of wholesalers is not available except for years when the census of wholesale trade was taken. The 1972 Census of Business indicated that merchant wholesalers accounted for 51 percent of the sales and 82 percent of the inventories of all wholesale establishments.

Areas of wholesale trade not covered in this series include manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices, buyers, and associations engaged in the cooperative marketing of farm products, and agents, merchandise or commodity brokers, and commission merchants.

Sales include sales of merchandise and receipts from repairs or other services to customers, after deducting returns, allowances, and discounts; sales of merchandise for others on a commission basis are also included. Local and State sales taxes and Federal excise taxes are not included. Inventories represent stocks, generally at cost, of merchandise on hand for sale at the end of the month; they do not include goods held on a consignment basis or such items as fixtures, equipment, and supplies not held for sale.

The reporting firms are part of a probability sample representing merchant wholesalers in all kinds of business.

The new sample introduced in November 1977 (covering data back to January 1967) was selected initially from the Standard Statistical Establishment List (SSEL), a directly developed by the Census Bureau representing a universe file of domestic establishments with one or more paid employees in all areas of economic activity. The old sample incorporated the results of the 1967 Census of Wholesale Trade and the 1971 County Business Patterns file updated by "births" (new wholesale businesses). The new sample reflects benchmark data from the 1972 census and includes updates for "births" since 1972.

In the new sample design an annual update is planned to ensure appropriate representation in the sample. This involves identification of large companies with substantial growth by use of the Census Bureau's annual Company Organization Survey (COS). In addition, the process of selecting "births" has been improved by using both expected employment size and actual payroll during the first calendar quarter of operation to determine the firm's probability of selection in the survey.

Studies have indicated that using the Employer Identification (EI) number as a sampling unit can underrepresent some large companies. In the new design, some large multiunit firms selected with certainty are asked to report on a company basis rather than for a sample of EI's. The noncertainty component of the sample, representing smaller firms, continues to be selected on an EI basis.

A detailed discussion of the new series appears in Monthly Wholesale Trade, Sales and Inventories: January 1967-August 1977 (Revised).

Comprehensive details for the descriptions of the different samples, estimating procedures, etc., as well as estimates of merchant wholesalers sales and inventories, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, by kind of business, appear each month in the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report. See also the February 1961, February 1966, and July 1974 Monthly Wholesale Trade Reports, as well as the report Monthly Wholesale Trade, Sales and Inventories: January 1967-August 1977 (Revised), for details concerning the introduction of the revised samples. These publications are available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The sales and inventory data are adjusted for seasonal variation and, in the case of sales, also for trading-day differences, by the use of factors developed by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-74 for merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories for the series shown here appear in appendix I to this volume.

[5] Annual figures are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation.

[6] See note 2 for p. 19 regarding comparability of data.

[7] See note 1 for p. 50 regarding comparability of data.

[8] See note 4 for this page regarding comparability of the data.

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[1] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census. The monthly data for stock-sales ratios are based on the seasonally adjusted sales and inventory series for manufacturing and trade. The ratios for each month are derived by dividing end-of-month inventory book values by total sales during the month. The ratios for a given year are derived by dividing the weighted average of seasonally adjusted inventories (using the 13 observations including the yearend figures for the preceding and current year) by the monthly average of unadjusted sales for that year. No adjustments have been made to bring inventory book values, which are typically valued at the lower of cost or market, up to the level of selling prices.

Stock-sales ratios are frequently used in evaluating the current position of inventory holdings. While they are useful in this respect, considerable caution must be used in such analyses. In addition to the problem of selecting a "normal" historical period for use as a frame of reference, appraisal is rendered difficult by the many cyclical and secular factors that are operative. Furthermore, stock-sales ratios in recent years have exhibited a progressively larger downward bias due to the valuation of inventories at historical or acquisition prices. This problem has been aggravated by the recent high rates of inflation and the increased incidence of LIFO as the basis for inventory valuation.

From a cyclical point of view, stock-sales ratios are generally inversely related to business activity; that is, the ratios tend to rise as sales decline and fall as sales rise. Typically, the change in direction of the inventory movement tends to occur some time after the turn in sales. Over the longer run, stock-sales ratios are affected by changing efficiencies in the handling of inventories due to such factors as improvements in transportation, better control by management, increasing use of electronic data processing machines, and other changes in technology.

See note 2 for p. 19 for a description of the manufacturing series; note 1 for p. 50 and note 1 for p. 54 or descriptions of the retail sales and retail inventories series; and note 4 for p. 16 for a description of the merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories series.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for the series indicated by a star are in appendix I to this volume.

[2] See paragraph 1 of note 1 for this page for an explanation of yearly data for the inventory-sales ratios.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The series represents sales of durable goods products directly exported by manufacturers. This sector of the export market covers approximately two-thirds of the value of all products (durable and nondurable) directly exported by manufacturers and about two-fifths of total exports of manufactured products.

The estimates are obtained from a sample of companies exporting durable goods that accounted for approximately 40 percent of the value of such products exported. The reporting panel was originally developed from the larger panel included in the Census Bureau's Survey of the Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products: 1960. The survey included all manufacturing plants of 100 or more employees with exports of $25,000 or more in 1960. The following measures were used in selecting companies to be included in the monthly survey: (1) The company was engaged in exporting durable goods according to the 1960 Survey of the Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products and such exports exceeded $5 million in 1960; and (2) the company was included in the monthly survey for the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series (described in note 2 for this page.) The level of manufacturers' sales for export in October 1962 was estimated from the annual 1960 totals for each industry group to be published. The 1960 data of the establishments of the companies classified in each industry category of the survey were aggregated to company industry totals and divided into the October 1962 export sales reported by these companies. The comparable industry published totals in 1960 were multiplied by this ratio to estimate the October 1962 industry group total sales for export.

Seasonally adjusted data became available in August 1968 and were published for the first time in the September 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The data were seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of Census Method II.

Annual and monthly data, as shown herein, are revised to reflect: (1) application of a trading-day, length of month and report period adjustment to the unadjusted sales data; and (2) updating of seasonal adjustment factors used in seasonally adjusting the data.

In addition to the estimates for manufacturers' export sales for total durable goods industries shown in this volume, the original reports, entitled Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods, Series: M4-A, provide export sales for a limited number of durable goods industry groups and export data for new and unfilled orders for durable goods industries, excluding motor vehicles and parts, and for a limited number of other durable industry groups.

A statement giving detailed information regarding methodology is available upon request from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce (Washington, D.C. 20233). See also the Current Industrial Report, Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods (Series: M4-A), February 1978.

Monthly data for 1963-74 as shown in earlier editions of Business Statistics have been revised and are available from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20233.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The term "shipments" as used here represents manufacturers' receipts, or the value of products shipped, less discounts, returns, and allowances, and excluding freight charges and excise taxes. Shipments for export as well as for domestic use are included. Shipments by foreign subsidiaries are excluded, but shipments to a foreign subsidiary by a domestic firm are included. The shipments figures from the Annual Survey of Manufactures to which the current series is benchmarked include interplant transfers as well as commercial sales.

Inventory data are book values of stocks on hand at the end of the period, and include materials and supplies, goods in process, and finished goods. Inventories associated with the nonmanufacturing activities of the company are excluded. In general, inventories are as valued by the manufacturer.

The series for new orders represents new orders net of cancellations received during the period. Unfilled orders at the end of a reporting period are orders that have not passed through the sales account and are equal to unfilled orders at the beginning of the period plus net new orders received during the period less net sales.

The manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders survey provides monthly figures that are comparable to the annual totals published each year in the annual survey of manufactures. The sample panel is drawn as a subsample of the approximately 70,000 establishments in the annual survey of manufactures. The monthly reporting panel consists of approximately 5,000 reporting units and includes virtually all companies with 1,000 or more employees, as well as selected medium-size companies that strengthen the sample companies in individual industry categories. The panel is supplemented on a current basis by including all manufacturing operations acquired or initiated by companies already in the sample. When company reorganizations, mergers, and changes in ownership result in new successor firms, these are retained in the reporting panel. Also, the sample is updated periodically from the list of new manufacturing concerns added to subsequent annual surveys of manufactures. The reporting unit typically comprises the entire operations of a company although at the request of the Census Bureau many of the larger diversified companies file separate divisional type reports for their operations in different industries.

Estimates of shipments, inventories, and orders are obtained for each detailed category by multiplying the estimate for the preceding month by the link relatives based on a matched sample of reporting companies or divisions. The data for each company are inflated by their sample weights before being summarized. The figures for net new orders are derived from the shipments plus net change in unfilled orders for each industry category. Estimates for subtotals and totals are obtained by aggregating the related component categories within the series. The shipments and inventory estimates are adjusted annually to the establishment benchmark levels from the annual survey of manufactures.

The series for shipments and new orders are adjusted for the number of trading days and length of the calendar month period prior to seasonal adjustment. New orders are not independently seasonally adjusted but are derived from the seasonally adjusted shipments and the change in the seasonally adjusted unfilled orders. The component series are seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of Census Method II.

The figures for manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders published in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS and beginning with the June 1980 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS reflect the latest revision of those series introduced by the Census Bureau in May 1980. (General explanations of the previous revisions to the series appear in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

This latest revision reflects (1) benchmarking of the shipments and inventory data to the most recent levels available from the 1972 Census of Manufactures and the 1973, 1974, 1975, and 1976 Annual Surveys of Manufactures; (2) recalculation of the new orders estimates; and (3) updating of seasonal adjustment factors. For most of the series revised data are available back to January 1958. A detailed description of the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders is shown, together with historical data for all currently available series, in the Current Industrial Reports, *Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1958-1977; 1967-1978; and; 1977-79 (Revised)*, available from the *Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.*

Monthly data for 1947-74 for the series indicated by a star are in appendix I to this volume.

[3] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[4] Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see next to last paragraph of note 2 for this page.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 19.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see next to last paragraph of note 2 for p. 19.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 19.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 19.

[2] The composition of the supplementary series components is as follows:

Household durable goods industries–household furniture; kitchen articles and pottery; cutlery, handtools, and hardware; household appliances; ophthalmic goods, watches, watch cases and clocks; and miscellaneous personal goods.

Capital goods industries–this series is comparable to the previously published "producers' capital goods" and the "defense products (old series)" categories as published in the 1971 and earlier editions of Business Statistics.

Nondefense industries–Machinery, except electrical (excluding farm machinery and equipment and machine shops), electrical machinery (excluding household appliances, radio and TV, and electronic components), railroad equipment, and the nondefense portions of shipbuilding and military tank vehicles, communication equipment, aircraft and aircraft parts, and ordnance.

Defense products–Based on separate reports on defense work filed by large defense contractors in the following industries: Ordnance communication equipment, complete aircraft and aircraft parts, shipbuilding, and military tank vehicles. The data are comparable to those published annually for the specified industries in the MA-175, Shipments of Defense-Oriented Industries.

[3] Annual figures for shipments are based on data not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

[4] Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see next to last paragraph of note 2 for p. 19.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 19.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see next to last paragraph of note 2 for p. 19.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 19.

[2] See note 2 for p. 22.

[3] Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see next to last paragraph of note 2 for p. 19.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 19.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] Includes textile mill products, leather and products, paper and allied products, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable goods industries are zero.

[4] For these industries (food and kindred products, tobacco products, apparel and related products, petroleum and coal products, chemicals and allied products, and rubber and plastics products), sales are considered equal to new orders.

[5] Annual figures are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variations.

[6] Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see next to last paragraph of note 2 for p. 19.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 19.

[2] See note 2 for p. 22.

[3] See note 3 for p. 27.

[4] Annual figures for new orders are based on data not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

[5] Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see next to last paragraph of note 2 for p. 19.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 19.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] See note 3 for p. 27.

[4] Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see next to last paragraph of note 2 for p. 19.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 19.

[2] See note 2 for p. 22.

[3] Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. Figures for new business incorporations represent the total number of stock corporations issued charters under the general business corporation laws of the various States and the District of Columbia. The statistics include completely new businesses that are incorporated, existing businesses that are changed from the noncorporate to the corporate form of organization, existing corporations that have been given certificates of authority to operate also in another State, and existing corporations transferred to a new State. Data for incorporations through 1959 are for 49 States, including Hawaii; data beginning 1960 include Alaska and beginning 1963 they include the District of Columbia.

Seasonally adjusted new business incorporations beginning January 1964 utilize factors developed by the Bureau of the Census Method II electronic computer program.

Monthly data (unadjusted) for 1947-56 including Hawaii are available upon request; those for 1957-58 (unadjusted only) appear in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1959 including Hawaii, and for 1960-74 including Alaska and Hawaii, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[4] Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see next to last paragraph of note 2 for p. 19.

[5] See 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding additional coverage.

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[1] Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. A failure is defined as "a concern that is involved in a court proceeding or a voluntary action that is likely

to end in loss to creditors." All industrial and commercial enterprises that are petitioned into the Federal Bankruptcy Courts are included in the failure records. Also included are: Concerns which are forced out of business through such actions in the State courts as foreclosure, execution, and attachments with insufficient assets to cover all claims; concerns involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization, or arrangement; voluntary discontinuances with known loss to creditors; and voluntary compromises with creditors out of court, where obtainable.

The series shown for liabilities represent approximately current liabilities (i.e., all accounts and notes payable and all obligations, whether in secured form or not, known to be held by banks, officers, affiliated companies, supplying companies, or the Government). They do not include long-term publicly held obligations. Offsetting assets are not taken into account.

The failure data shown in the table through June 1975 are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; data beginning July 1975 include Hawaii, and beginning September 1976, they include Alaska. Data for all years shown here exclude railroad failures and such activities as banks, financial companies, holding companies, real estate and insurance brokers, amusement enterprises, shipping agents, tourist companies, transportation terminals, etc.

The classification of the failure records by industries conforms to the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual," in order to facilitate direct comparison between failures and any other series of data based on the same official code.

The failure index relates the number of failures in each month to the number of industrial and commercial enterprises listed in the Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book. It shows the annual rate at which business concerns would fail if the number of failures and concerns listed in that month prevailed for an entire year. The index is expressed as the annual number of failures per 10,000 listed industrial and commercial enterprises. The "unadjusted" figures have been slightly adjusted to equalize, insofar as possible, the number of working days each month. Seasonal fluctuations have been removed in the adjusted index by a method using deviations from a 12-month moving average.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for the series indicated by a star are in appendix I to this volume; comparable monthly data for all series for 1939-72 (except those for the unadjusted failure indexes prior to 1955 and the seasonally adjusted failure indexes prior to 1947, which are available upon request), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Comparable data prior to 1939 for the industry groups are not available because of revisions in the series in 1939 and 1940, described in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly figures for 1936-39 (old basis) are available in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT, and earlier monthly figures on the same basis appear on pp. 17 and 18 of the December 1938 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[2] See 3rd paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture: Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service: Crop Reporting Board. Indexes are based on official estimates of prices received by farmers for their products sold at local markets—point of first sale—or at the point to which farmers deliver their products.

The reported prices received by farmers are tabulated and averaged by State. The state estimates of average prices are weighted by marketing or production estimates to arrive at national averages.

In computing the subgroup indexes, weights are applied to the U.S. average prices to obtain aggregates for individual commodity groups. Weights for 1910 through 1934 were average quantities sold by farmers for the 6-year period 1924-29; from January 1935 to September 1952, weights were 5-year averages of sales by farmers during 1937-41. September 1952 to January 1965 index subgroups were weighted by the 1953-57 average marketing year sales and for individual items 1953-57 calendar year sales were used. Indexes for 1965 forward are weighted by calendar year marketings for 1971-1973.

For combining the various subgroup indexes into an all-crop, an all-livestock and livestock products, and an all-farm-products index, weights are percentages based on average cash receipts of farmers (with adjustments to reflect imputed weights for items not included in the index) for the four periods, 1924-29, 1937-41, 1953-57, and 1971-73.

There are 44 commodities represented in the index as of January 1979. These items accounted for about 91 percent of total cash receipts from farm marketings during 1971-73. Data for some commodities are not available back to 1910 (the earliest year for which the index was computed). Major changes in index commodity coverage were: the addition of 11 commercial vegetable crops in January 1924, and soybeans, grain sorghums, turkeys, cantaloupes, cucumbers, and watermelons in January 1935. After 1935, the number of commodity index items remained nearly constant; some fresh market fruits and vegetables were dropped but processing vegetables added. In the 1976 revision of the index commodity weights, 12 items were dropped for the revised indexes starting in 1965. Items dropped were rye, American-Egyptian cotton, grapes, broccoli, cauliflower, spinach, sheep, lambs, wool, milk retail, milkfat in cream, and chickens. One item, broilers, was added to the index.

The items represented in each group and the percentage weights of the groups, based on average cash receipts in 1924-29, 1937-41, 1953-57, and 1971-73 are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Received by Farmers
(Percent)

Commodity Group	Weight Base Period 1924-29[1]	1937-41[2]	1953-57[3]	1971-73[4]
All farm products	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All crops	48.0	42.2	45.2	44.2
Commercial vegetables	3.5	4.8	4.2	4.1
Cotton	13.9	8.3	8.4	2.9
Feed grains and hay	7.5	6.7	9.1	12.1
Food grains	8.9	7.0	7.9	7.2
Fruit	6.0	5.8	4.7	4.5
Oil-bearing crops . .	2.3	3.1	4.9	9.2
Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans. .	3.3	2.8	1.9	1.8
Tobacco	2.6	3.7	4.1	2.4
Livestock and products	52.0	57.8	54.8	55.8
Dairy products . . .	15.1	17.7	14.6	11.1
Meat animals.	26.1	28.6	29.1	37.2
Poultry and eggs. . .	9.9	10.2	10.7	7.5
Wool	.9	1.3	.4	Dropped

[1] 1910 to January 1935.
[2] January 1935 to September 1952.
[3] September 1952 to January 1965.
[4] January 1965 forward.

The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation. The original reports have adjusted indexes for five subgroups—fresh market fruit; fresh market vegetables; potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans; dairy products; and poultry and eggs.

The index of prices received by farmers was last revised in May 1976 when the weight base period was changed from 1953-57 to 1971-73. For further information concerning this revision write to the Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service for the technical report. For additional details concerning these indexes see: (1) Major Statistical Series of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Volume I, Agricultural Prices and Parity, Agriculture Handbook 365, (2) Agricultural Economics Research, April 1950, (3) Agricultural Economics Research, April-July, 1959 and (4) USDA, Statistical Reporting Service special report, 1976 Revision of Agricultural Price Indexes. See also the U.S. Department of Agriculture report entitled Scope and Methods (Miscellaneous Publication No. 1308 issued in July 1975).

Monthly data for 1947-74 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual and monthly data back to January 1910 appear in various issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements thereto (available from the Crop Reporting Board; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250), and the annual publication Agricultural Statistics (available from the U.S. Government Printing Office).

To facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices received by farmers are converted to a 1967 reference base. Annual and monthly data back to 1966 are available in the June 1978 issue of Agricultural Prices, Annual Summary 1977. Current monthly data appear in Agricultural Prices. The converted indexes supplement, but do not replace, the official series, which, pursuant to law, are published on the 1910-14=100 base.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service; Crop Reporting Board. The Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates, is a measure of the changes that occur in the level of prices paid by farmers and their families for commodities and services used in living and farm production. In addition to commodities, the combined index (Parity Index) includes data for interest per acre on indebtedness secured by farm real estate, taxes per acre on farm real estate, and cash wage rates paid hired farm labor.

Prices paid by farmers are compiled primarily from data reported by feeder pigs, independent retail merchants and chain stores. Costs of feeder pigs, electricity, and telephone services are reported by farmers. Data were collected annually from 1910-22 and quarterly from 1923-36. Starting in 1937 feed and feeder livestock were surveyed monthly. Prices paid for individual commodities are estimated by States, and then weighted by estimates of purchases of the commodity by farmers in each State to obtain an average for the country as a whole. Survey procedures and frequency were changed in 1977. See Agricultural Prices, January 1977 for program changes (available from U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service; Crop Reporting Board).

For the period 1910 to March 1935, indexes for commodity groups were constructed by weighting prices of individual commodities by the average quantities estimated to have been purchased per farm during 1924-29; for the period March 1935 to September 1952 weights were based on 1937-41 purchasing patterns. For the period September 1952-1964 weights were based on 1955 expenditures and for 1965 forward 1971-73 expenditures. The commodity-group indexes are combined into an index representing commodities used in both living and production, together with interest, taxes, and wage rates paid hired farm labor, by weighting the group indexes in proportion to the percentage of total expenditures represented by the commodities and services in the corresponding groups in the respective periods.

Percentage weights used in deriving the combined index are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Paid by Farmers
Including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates
(Percent)

	Weight Base Period			
	1924-29[1]	1937-41[2]	1955[3]	1971-73[4]
Family living items . . .	41.2	44.0	39.50	30.4
Production items	36.4	41.2	50.90	57.6
Taxes.	5.7	3.8	2.04	2.8
Interest.	6.5	3.0	.96	4.0
Wage rates	10.2	8.0	6.60	5.2
Commodities, interest, taxes, and cash wage rates	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] 1910 to March 1935.
[2] March 1935 to September 1952.
[3] September 1952 to January 1965.
[4] January 1965 forward.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume.

Annual indexes back to 1910 and monthly and quarterly indexes for 1923-60 were published in U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service, Statistical Bulletin No. 319, 1962. A detailed description of the 1950 and 1959 revisions of the indexes appears in the April-July 1959 issue of Agricultural Economics Research. A technical description of the 1976 revision may be obtained from the Price and Labor Branch of the Economics, Statistics and Cooperatives Service.

The method of computing Parity Prices is described in Agricultural Prices, January, each year. A description of the major indexes and Parity appears in the U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook, No. 365, Volume 1, entitled Agricultural Prices and Parity. (See also the supplements to the September issues of Agricultural Prices for years prior to 1971 and the August Supplements for 1971 and later years and the USDA bulletin Scope and Methods, Miscellaneous Publication No. 1308 issued July 1975.) These publications are available from the U.S. Department of Agriculture: Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service: Crop Reporting Board: Washington, D.C. 20250.

In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices paid by farmers are converted to a 1967 reference base. Annual averages and monthly data back to 1966 on the 1967 base were published in the June 1978 issue of Agricultural Prices, Annual Summary. Data for current months appear in each monthly issue of Agricultural Prices. The converted data supplement, but do not replace the official series that, pursuant to law, is published on the 1910-14=100 base.

[4] The Parity Ratio is the quotient obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Parity Index (Prices Paid, Including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates), both indexes on the 1910-14=100 base. It measures whether the prices farmers receive for farm products are, on the average, higher or lower than prices they pay for goods and services in relation to the base period, 1910-14.

A ratio that incorporates and reflects government payments made directly to farmers is identified as an "Adjusted Parity Ratio." It is described in detail in the January 1964 issue of Agricultural Prices. Monthly data for the Adjusted Parity Ratio appear in the January issues of Agricultural Prices each year since 1964. (A monthly "preliminary Adjusted Parity Ratio" is described in the April 1967 issue of Agricultural Prices and the figures appear in each monthly issue thereafter.) Annual data for 1933-77 are shown in the table below:

Adjusted Parity Ratio, 1933-77
(1910-14 = 100)

Year		Year		Year		Year	
1933 . . .	66	1944 . . .	110	1955 . . .	85	1966 . . .	85
1934 . . .	80	1945 . . .	111	1956 . . .	84	1967 . . .	79
1935 . . .	95	1946 . . .	115	1957 . . .	85	1968 . . .	79
1936 . . .	95	1947 . . .	116	1958 . . .	88	1969 . . .	79
1937 . . .	97	1948 . . .	111	1959 . . .	82	1970 . . .	77
1938 . . .	83	1949 . . .	100	1960 . . .	82	1971 . . .	75
1939 . . .	85	1950 . . .	102	1961 . . .	83	1972 . . .	79
1940 . . .	88	1951 . . .	108	1962 . . .	84	1973 . . .	94
1941 . . .	98	1952 . . .	101	1963 . . .	81	1974 . . .	87
1942 . . .	109	1953 . . .	93	1964 . . .	80	1975 . . .	76
1943 . . .	116	1954 . . .	89	1965 . . .	81	1976 . . .	72
						1977 . . .	68

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Consumer Price Indexes (CPI's) are statistical measures of the average changes in the cost of fixed, or constant, "market baskets" of consumer goods and services purchased by the index population, either all urban consumers or urban wage earners and clerical workers.

The indexes as published in this issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS, and beginning with the March 1971 Survey of Current Business, reflect the series converted to the new reference base, 1967=100. Indexes on the new base were first published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) for January 1971. (As a convenience to users of these indexes, the BLS is continuing publication of the United States "all items" indexes on the 1957-59 reference base.) The general concepts and methods used in computing the indexes were not affected by the 1971 conversion to the 1967 reference base period.

The last major revision of the index was completed in December 1977. Effective with release of the January 1978 index, the BLS introduced: (1) an updated and revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) and (2) a broader-based CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), including salaried workers, the self-employed, the retired, and the unemployed, as well as wage earners and clerical workers. This revision included an updating of the expenditure weights for the various spending categories, such as food, clothing, medical care, etc.; and the area, item, and outlet samples. In addition to the introduction of the CPI-U, which represents about 80 percent of the population whereas the CPI-W represents about 40 percent; other visible improvements include: (1) monthly or bimonthly indexes which are available for 28 major urban areas compared with monthly or quarterly indexes for 23 areas previously; (2) regional indexes which are available for urban areas of different population-size classes; and (3) some index components which are of a more general character than a very specific item. Less obvious improvements include: (1) more accurate reflection of current purchases in the fixed market basket; (2) more representative outlets; (3) increased monthly and bimonthly pricing—largely replacing quarterly pricing; (4) substantially lower measurement errors; and (5) a more modern conceptual basis and statistical methods. Both the new CPI-U and the revised CPI-W have been linked to the unrevised CPI-W as of December 1977 to provide continuous series.

Details regarding the major revision effective with the January 1964 index appear in the 1977 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; details regarding the major revision effective with the January 1953 index, as well as information pertaining to the 1962 conversion of the index to the 1957-59 reference base, appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; a description of the interim adjustment of the index for the 1950-52 period appears in the 1953 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The description of the CPI's in the following paragraphs applies mainly to the series beginning January 1978.

The quantity and quality of items contained in the respective market baskets are held constant except at times of weight revisions. The CPI's reflect, therefore, only changes in prices and none of the other factors that affect family living expenses, such as change in family composition; it tells nothing about changes in the kinds and amounts of goods and services families buy, or the total amount families spend for living, or the differences in living costs in different places. Data are compiled separately for the individual Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) and the smaller urban areas in which prices are collected and combined by population weights to obtain the index for the United States.

The indexes are of the weighted aggregative type. When it was first issued in 1919 (with index data going back to 1913), the time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted according to expenditures of wage earners and clerical workers in large cities during 1917-19. At four different times it has been necessary to modernize the samples and methods of calculation of the index and to bring up to date the "market basket" of goods and services included. The index numbers as currently published, utilize the 1917-19 expenditure weights for the 1913-24 period; 1934-36 expenditure weights for the 1930-49 period; and the average of the two sets of weights for the intervening period of 1925-29. Weights for 1950-52 represent 1947-49 spending patterns, and those used beginning January 1953 were estimated 1952 spending patterns, based on a study of consumer expenditures in 1950. (Pending completion of the major revision made in January 1953, certain interim adjustments were made in 1951 and the indexes were recalculated back to January 1950—except data for "all items" and "rent" which were revised back to January 1940 to correct for a bias in the rent index.) Weighting factors for the series beginning January 1964 were derived from reported expenditures of a carefully selected sample of wage-earner and clerical-worker families and individuals in 1960-61 and adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963. The current spending patterns reflected in the CPI were derived from a Consumer Expenditure Survey undertaken over the 1972-74 period. The reported expenditures were adjusted for price change between the survey dates and December 1977.

In the 1978 revision, new market baskets for the indexes were developed, many improvements in pricing and calculation methods were introduced, and prices were obtained from a sample of 85 primary sampling units (PSU's) (instead of 56 urban areas as formerly) which include central cities, suburbs, and urbanized places within 25 miles of a selected county or selected groups of contiguous counties. Prices are also collected outside of the PSU's to represent out-of-town purchases. All features of the 1978 revision were incorporated into the index beginning with data for January 1978. A continuous series was obtained by linking (splicing) the new indexes beginning January 1978 to the series through December 1977 at the national level. (Much of the metropolitan area data were linked on a schedule extending from November 1977 through April 1978.)

The goods and services covered by the index are those customarily identified as "purchased for daily living" items. Prior to January 1978, about 400 items were priced, with the basis of sample selection being probability proportionate to importance in consumer spending. Two subsamples of items were priced in different cities and in different outlet samples. Thus, all of the most important items were priced in all of the 56 cities, while those of lesser importance were priced in either of two subsamples of cities. Detailed, rather narrowly defined specifications were used to collect prices for items of the same quality in successive price periods. In the current series, approximately 224 sets of items called item-strata are priced for the CPI's. These fairly broad categories of goods and services are exhaustively defined on checklists. The original selection of the specific items to be priced in a specific retail store is generally accomplished by a collector using the checklist in systematic stages that take sales information provided by the respondent into account in each stage. After the initial selection, the same item (or a close substitute) is priced from period to period so that, as far as possible, differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. Federal, State, and city taxes are reflected in the index for the items on which they are imposed. Property taxes are included in the cost of home-ownership and implicitly included in rental costs. Neither income, personal property, nor social security taxes are included.

As a result of the 1972-74 expenditure survey and the change to the "disaggregated" pricing technique, the components of the CPI, including groups, subgroups, and right down to the individual item indexes, have undergone numerous changes. For example, of the 224 new, more general items, one category which was formerly "piano lessons" now reads "fees for lessons or instructions" (golf, swimming, tennis, piano, etc.). Although this disaggregated, outlet-specific pricing has little visible effect on the summary price indexes, the number of detailed price indexes published has been changed substantially because of the significantly larger range of goods and services covered. The reduction in detail, however, has been outweighed by the improved representation of more accurate measures. Some examples of new items being priced for the CPI due to these methodological changes are electronic calculators, auto rentals, convalescent and nursing home care, hairpieces and wigs, and safe deposit box rental. In addition, a greater variety of used cars, more convenience foods, more infants' and toddlers' clothing, etc., are priced.

As mentioned above, with the 1978 revision several changes were made to the classification structure of the CPI such that the definition of the categories are not identical. For example, the purchase and repair of televisions and sound equipment in the unrevised CPI-W was included in the "other" category, and in the revised CPI it is included in the "housing" category. Also, "other apparel commodities" now includes luggage and other items not previously priced and no longer includes diapers; automotive body work and additional items not previously priced are now included in the "maintenance and repairs (automobile)" category; and the "other goods and services" category which combined tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, and financial and miscellaneous personal expenses prior to January 1978, now also includes personal care and educational expenses, but excludes alcoholic beverages. Due to the broadening of the categories, many former categories which have been continued contain items not previously priced. Groups and subgroups not previously published are "other rental costs" (included only rent of hotels and motels prior to January 1978 and now includes tenants' insurance), "financing, taxes, and insurance" (includes mortgage interest costs, property taxes, and property insurance costs), "fuels" (includes fuel oil, coal, and gas and electricity prior to January 1978 and additional items not previously priced thereafter), "other utilities and public services" (included residential telephone services and residential water and sewage services prior to January 1978 and additional items not previously priced thereafter), "housekeeping services" (includes postage, moving, storage, freight, household laundry, drycleaning services, and appliance and furniture repair), "infants' and toddlers' apparel" (consists only of diapers prior to January 1978 and includes additional items not previously priced thereafter), "other apparel commodities" (includes luggage and other items not priced prior to January 1978 and no longer includes diapers), "other private transportation commodities" (includes motor oil, coolant, and related automotive fluids, tires, and other vehicle parts and equipment), "other private transportation services" (includes vehicle insurance, automobile finance charges, vehicle rental, registration, and other fees), "medical care commodities" (included only drugs and prescriptions prior to January 1978 and additional medical supplies thereafter), "professional services" (combines physicians' fees, dentists' fees, and other professional services), "other medical care services" (includes hospital and other medical care services and health insurance), "entertainment commodities" (includes the commodities portion of the former "reading and recreation" category less TV and sound equipment), "entertainment services" (includes the services portion of the "reading and recreation category less TV repair and educational expenses), "toilet goods and personal care appliances" (included only "toilet goods" prior to January 1978, now includes additional personal care products), "personal and educational expenses" (combines financial and miscellaneous personal expenses with educational expenses), "school books and supplies" (included only college textbooks prior to January 1978 and additional educational materials not previously priced thereafter), and "personal and educational services" (combines financial and miscellaneous personal services with educational services).

The food component includes both food at home and food away from home (restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home). Prior to the revision made in January 1953, prices for "food away from home" were estimated to move like prices for "food at home," but since that date have been measured by prices for restaurant meals and snacks (including vending machine items).

(See the technical notes, Food Distribution Changes and the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2434 from the January 1964 MLR; Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices, published in the January 1965 issue of the MLR; and Revision of the CPI Food Outlet Sample, Reprint No. 2563 from the January 1968 MLR.)

The medical care index include prices for several drugs and prescriptions; other medical care commodities; physicians' services; dentists' fees; other professional services; hospital rooms, other hospital and medical care services; and health insurance. Health insurance is represented by prices for a number of hospital and professional services for which claims are paid, plus a small portion representing the insurer's earnings or "overhead." For details on health insurance, see the technical note, Health Insurance in the Revised CPI, in the November 1964 MLR. (See also the August 1978 MLR.)

The housing index measures changes in rental costs and in terms of expense connected with the acquisition and operation of a home. Prior to the 1953 revision, the cost of the acquisition of a home was considered an investment and was excluded from the index coverage. Detailed information on the housing component is available in the February and April 1956 issues of the MLR; Reprint No. 2188. Mortgage interest rates, a segment of homeowner costs, are discussed in detail in the October 1957 Reprint No. 2261, and a general description of homeownership and rental costs is provided in the July 1970 MLR, Reprint No. 2682.

The private transportation index includes prices paid by urban consumers on such items as new and used automobiles, gasoline, motor oil, tires, repairs and maintenance, insurance, registration fees, driver's licenses, parking fees, etc. City bus, streetcar, subway, taxicab, intercity bus, airplane, and railroad coach fares are some of the components of the public transportation index. Additional information may be found in the August 1956 MLR, Reprint No. 2202, the January 1978 and subsequent CPI Detailed Reports, and the May 1961 MLR, Reprint No. 2368.

Foods, fuels, and several other items, are priced monthly in each urban location. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained on a regular rotating pricing cycle–monthly in the five largest urban areas and every other month in all other places. Most prices are obtained from personal visits or interviews by BLS agents.

As previously stated, the quantity weights currently used (beginning 1978) represent the average purchases of the urban consumer or urban wage earner and clerical worker population groups in the years 1972-73. The basic information for this weight calculation was obtained from the 1972-73 Consumer Expenditure Survey in 216 areas, adjusted for price change between the survey dates and 1977. Selected for pricing, to represent all urban places in the United States were 85 primary sampling units with 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1970, including Alaska and Hawaii. The PSU's include central cities, suburbs, and urbanized places within 25 miles of a selected county or group of contiguous counties. Prices are also collected outside of the PSU's to represent out-of-town purchases.

Most of the expenditure information was obtained in a series of quarterly interviews which involved about 20,000 families and covered the calendar years 1972 and 1973. Additionally, another sample of about 18,000 families kept 2-week diaries to provide expenditure data for frequent purchases, such as food and personal care items, which are typically difficult to recall over a longer period. The average annual incomes were $11,745 and $12,453, respectively, for the all urban consumer and urban wage earner and clerical worker population groups.

A major innovation in the 1978 revision consisted of determining, in a scientific way, where people buy. A Point-of-Purchase Survey (POPS) was conducted to select for each index population a representative sample of retail stores, mail houses, bowling alleys, doctors' offices, and other places where goods and services were bought. In previous revisions, data permitting a scientific selection of outlets were unavailable. Although in the 1964 revision, areas and types of outlets were selected with probability methods, the outlets themselves were not. Outlets that dropped out of the sample were replaced on a judgment basis, and no provision was made for reflecting shifts in merchandising techniques or for the development of new stores and shopping areas. The lack of a scientifically selected sample and the deterioration in the sample over time were two of the most serious deficiencies–or possible sources of bias–in the previous CPI system. The 1974 POPS provided the only known technique for associating market basket items with outlets frequented by the two specific population groups and covered approximately 23,000 families. Most items priced for the indexes were selected from the full probability sample of retail stores and other outlets developed from survey results.

Still another survey was initiated to provide more accurate and current data for the rent index. Under the previous system, in most cities, rent data were collected for two subsamples of up to 500 rental units each. Rents in each subsample were recorded every 6 months–one sample priced 3 months after the other so that rent levels were collected every 3 months by interviewers who either phoned or visited tenants. The interviewers used a detailed checklist covering cost for fuels, gas and electricity, telephones, garage space, furniture, water, maid service, switchboard service, and so forth. In the 5 largest cities, three subsamples of about 500 rental units each were priced semiannually in different calendar months, providing data for a different subsample every 2 months, and for the same subsample every 6 months.

A new rent survey, begun in 1974, has been incorporated into the ongoing CPI program. Under the new system, the overall sample within cities is smaller, and each sample is divided into 6 subsamples for semiannual pricing. Thus, rent information is collected from different subsamples each month rather than bimonthly or quarterly as before. For example, one subsample is surveyed in January and July, another in February and August, and so on. Interviewers ask for the amount of the previous month's rent as well as the current rent to make short-term comparisons of rent between the current month and the previous month and this 1-month change is combined with the 6-month change to generate a composite change for each subsample. The new sample design, therefore, has improved the timeliness as well as the accuracy of the rent index.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are combined with weights that represent their importance in the spending of their respective index population. Individual urban area data are then combined in the total index with weights based on estimated 1970 population of all urban consumers or of urban wage earners and clerical workers. Almost half of the weight is carried by the 23 largest areas (about a quarter of the weight is carried by the 5 largest areas) only a little over 10 percent of the weight is carried by the 16 areas selected to represent the smallest areas with urban population from 2,500 to 75,000 and the two intermediate size classes–those composed of areas having urban population between 75,000 to 385,000 and 385,000 to 1,250,000–each carry about one-fifth of the weight. Most of the index numbers are computed on the 1967=100 reference base; index numbers for new series which had no close counterpart prior to the 1978 revision are computed on a December 1977=100 base; the all items index for the U.S. city average and for selected SMSA's is also available (from the BLS) on the 1957-59=100 base.

The individual SMSA, regional, and city-size class indexes measure how much prices have changed in a particular area or size class, from time to time, but they do *not* show whether prices or living costs are higher or lower in one area or size class than in another.

In December 1978, the relative importance of the goods and services priced for the CPI-U was as follows: food and beverages, 19.242; housing, 44.258; apparel and upkeep, 5.486; transportation, 17.806; medical care, 4.959; entertainment, 3.963; and other goods and services, 4.287. For the CPI-W, the comparable figures were as follows: food and beverages, 20.946; housing, 40.957; apparel and upkeep, 5.524; transportation, 20.045; medical care, 4.489; entertainment, 3.794; and other goods and services, 4.245.

Beginning January 1966, the BLS monthly releases show seasonally adjusted *national* indexes which were computed for selected groups, subgroups, and special groups where there is a significant seasonal pattern of price change. The factors currently in use were derived by the Census X-11 Seasonal Factor Method. It should be noted that in January of each year, seasonally adjusted indexes and seasonal factors for the last 5 years are updated based on data through the previous December.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1847-78 (where available) for those series indicated by a "star" appear in appendex I to this volume. Historical data tables, some providing annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data prior to 1966, including the special group indexes, are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20212.

The indexes are initially issued in the form of a press release about four weeks following the month to which the data pertain. The CPI Detailed Report is issued about a month after the press release and contains additional detailed data. Detailed data and quarterly articles analyzing price developments in the nation's economy are presented in the MLR. Monthly indexes are available at the national level for many categories of items; monthly average prices are available for fuel items and should again be available for some food items beginning in late 1979 or early 1980.

Monthly releases of the U.S. Department of Labor contain, in addition to the national average, indexes for areas grouped by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and size-classes, and for the following areas: Chicago; Detroit; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim; New York; Philadelphia; Boston; Houston; Minneapolis-St. Paul; Pittsburgh; Buffalo; Cleveland; Dallas-Ft. Worth; Milwaukee; San Diego; Seattle-Everett; Washington; Atlanta; Baltimore; Cincinnati, Honolulu; Kansas City; St. Louis; Anchorage; Northeastern Pennsylvania; Miami; Portland, Ore.-Wash.; and San Francisco-Oakland. The area is generally the SMSA exclusive of farms except for New York and Chicago, where the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas are used, and LA-Long Beach-Anaheim; which is a combination of two SMSA's. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1973, except for Denver-Boulder, Colorado, which does not include Douglas County. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1973.

Additional information on the concept, methods of calculation, uses, and limitations of the index may be found in the following publications of the U.S. Department of Labor:

Report No. 517, The Consumer Price Index: Concepts and Content Over the Years (Revised May 1978).

Seasonally Adjusted CPI Components, a technical note in the August 1966 issue of the MLR.

The Consumer Price Index, A Short Description of the Index–a pamphlet issued by the BLS in 1971.

Updating the Consumer Price Index–An Overview, an article in July 1974 MLR (Reprint No. 2979).

Escalation and the CPI: Information for Users, a pamphlet issued by the BLS in 1978 (Revised).

Facts About the Revised Consumer Price Index, a pamphlet issued by the BLS in 1978 (Revised).

The Statistical Structure of the Revised Consumer Price Index, a technical note in the August 1964 issue of the MLR.

New Features of the Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the April 1964 issue of the MLR.

The Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the February 1953 issue of the MLR.

New Consumer Price Indexes by Size of City, an article in the August 1972 issue of the MLR (Reprint No. 2822).

Measuring Regional Price Change in Urban Areas, an article in the October 1973 issue of the MLR (Reprint No. 2920).

Bulletin No. 1554, The Consumer Price Index; Technical Notes.

Bulletin No. 1517, The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques.

Bulletin No. 1711, BLS Handbook of Methods.

Bulletin No. 1366, Seasonal Factors–Consumer Price Index: Selected Series, June 1953-May 1961.

Bulletin No. 1256, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1953-58.

Bulletin No. 1165, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1949-52.

Bulletin No. 1140, The Consumer Price Index: A Layman's Guide.

Bulletin No. 1039, Interim Adjustment of Consumers' Price Index.

Bulletin No. 966, Consumers' Prices in the United States, 1942-48.

Bulletin No. 699, Changes in Cost of Living in Large Cities in the United States, 1913-1941.

[2] Includes home purchases costs which were classified under services prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

[3] Excludes home purchase costs which were classified under this heading prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

[4] Includes data for items not shown separately.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 33.

[2] Includes costs for lodging while out of town and tenants' insurance not shown separately.

[3] Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and home maintenance and repairs.

[4] Includes residential telephone, water, sewerage service, and other utilities not shown separately.

[5] Called "solid and petroleum fuels" prior to 1964 and "fuel oil and coal" from 1964 through 1977.

[6] Includes data for items not shown separately.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 33.

[2] Seasonally adjusted consumer prices are designed to eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year–such as price movements resulting form changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The factors used initially in computing the seasonal adjustment indexes were derived by the BLS Seasonal Factor Method using data for 1956-65. The BLS Seasonal Factor Method was used to derive seasonal factors through 1975. In 1976, the Census X-11 method of seasonal adjustment was used to revise the seasonal factors from 1967 forward. Each January, the seasonal adjustment factors for the preceding 5 years are revised using the Census X-11 method. Detailed descriptions of BLS seasonal adjustment procedures are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C., 20212.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The indexes of spot market prices represent monthly averages of the Tuesday indexes of prices on commodity markets and organized exchanges. The Tuesday index is a measure of the price movement of 22 sensitive basic commodities whose markets are presumed to be among the first to be influenced by actual or anticipated changes in economic conditions. The commodities used in the index are either raw materials or products close to the initial production stage which are traded through organized markets or through other markets whose activities are recorded in trade or Government publications. Highly fabricated commodities whose prices reflect relatively large fixed costs are not included. Of the 22 commodities, 9 are foodstuffs (butter, cocoa beans, corn, soybean oil, hogs, lard, steers, sugar, and wheat) and 13 are raw industrials (burlap, copper scrap, cotton, hides, lead scrap, print cloth, rosin, rubber, steel scrap, tallow, tin, wool tops, and zinc). Prior to November 1977, cottonseed oil was priced instead of soybean oil.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics also publishes four special group indexes. They are livestock and products, metals, textiles and fibers, and fats and oils. However, some of the 22 commodities (sugar, for example) do not fall into any of these four groupings, and some are included in more than one (lard, for instance, is included in both the livestock and products index and in the fats and oils index).

The Tuesday index of spot market prices is *not* an abbreviated form of the comprehensive producer price index (described in note 2 below), which is composed of approximately 2,800 items. It differs from the producer price index in method of construction and weighting as well as in coverage. In the producer price index, items are weighted according to their relative importance based on gross value of shipments, and the index is a weighted arithmetic mean. The spot market index, on the other hand, is an unweighted geometric mean of the individual price relatives, i.e., the ratio of the current price to the base period price.

More detailed information is available in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 157, Daily Spot Market Price Indexes and Prices, January 1, 1957-December 31, 1959, issued February 1961, See also BLS Bulletin No. 1910, Handbook of Methods (1976).

Through December 1968, spot market prices for each commodity and indexes for groups of commodities were published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for each trading day on the workday following the day of reference; they were also available in a weekly summary released on Wednesday covering the week ending Tuesday. Beginning January 1969, Tuesday spot prices are compiled by BLS for calculation of indexes on Thursday; these prices and indexes are released each Friday and include data for the most recent Tuesday, the preceding Tuesday, and year ago indexes. A summary of the previous month's data and monthly averages of indexes usually appear in the BLS release for the first or second Tuesday of the month.

The annual data shown here are simple arithmetic averages of the monthly data computed by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Monthly data for 1950-1974 for the 22 commodities appear in appendix I to this volume. Monthly averages for 1950-78 for all series appear in historical tables available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Producer Price Index, formerly known as the Wholesale Price Index, is designed to show the general rate and direction of price movements at the primary market level for finished, intermediate, and crude goods, as well as for particular commodities and groups of commodities. The change to the name "Producer Price Index," which became effective when March 1978 data were released, was made to reflect more accurately the coverage of the data. At the same time there was a shift in analytical emphasis from the All Commodities Index, the Industrial Commodities Index, and other traditional commodity grouping indexes to the Finished Goods Price Index and other stage-of-processing (SOP) indexes.

Prices used in calculating Producer Price Indexes represent prices received by producers in the first important commercial transaction for each commodity. These indexes measure only "real" changes, i.e., price changes not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, terms of sale, level of distribution, unit prices, or source of price. Most quotations are the selling prices of selected manufacturers or other producers, although some prices are those quoted on organized exchanges or markets. Transaction prices are sought in general, but list or book prices are used if transaction prices are not available. Prices reported are exclusive of excise taxes. Producer Price Indexes do not currently cover most price movements outside the mining, agricultural, and manufacturing sectors and thus do not reflect transactions at retail or other non-primary market levels, services (except gas and electricity to non-residential users), construction, real estate, transportation, or securities.

Producer Price Indexes can be organized primarily by commodity or by stage of processing. The commodity structure organizes products by similarity of end-use or material composition. Each individual product is grouped under one of 15 major commodity groups, two of which comprise the index for Farm products and processed foods and feeds and the other 13 of which compose the Industrial Commodities Index; the All Commodities Index is composed of all 15 major commodity groups. Stage-of-processing indexes (formerly known as economic sector indexes) organize products according to the class of buyer and the degree of processing, manufacturing, or assembling to which the products are subjected before they enter the market. The three major stage-of-processing indexes are: (1) *Finished goods*, commodities that will not undergo further processing and are ready for sale to the ultimate user (e.g., automobiles, meats, apparel, machine tools); (2) *Intermediate materials, supplies, and components*, commodities that have been processed but require further processing before they become finished goods (e.g., steel mill products, cotton yarns, lumber, paper boxes, flour); and (3) *Crude materials for further processing*, products entering the market for the first time which have not been manufactured or fabricated but which will be processed before becoming finished goods (e.g., scrap metals, crude petroleum, raw cotton, livestock).

For analysis of general price trends, stage-of-processing indexes are more useful than commodity grouping indexes. This is because commodity grouping indexes sometimes produce exaggerated or misleading signals of price changes by reflecting the same price movement through various stages of processing. For example, suppose that a price rise for steel scrap results in an increase in the price of steel sheet and then an advance in prices of automobiles produced from the steel. The All Commodities Price Index and the Industrial Commodities Price Index would reflect the same price movement three times—once for the steel crop, once for the steel sheet, and once for the automobiles. This multiple counting occurs because the weighting structure for the All Commodities Index uses the total shipment values for all commodities at all stages of processing. On the other hand, the Finished Goods Price Index would reflect the change in automobile prices, the Intermediate Materials Price Index would reflect the steel sheet price change, and the Crude Materials Price Index would reflect the rise in the price of steel scrap.

Some products may be allocated to more than one stage-of-processing grouping. For example, while most gasoline is sold to individual consumers as a finished good, business firms also purchase gasoline as an intermediate product for their motor vehicle fleets. In such cases, the total weight of the commodity is distributed among the various stage-of-processing categories according to the class of customer and the relative proportion of output that is consumed at each level of processing. For the period 1947-66, the basis of this distribution was the BLS inter-industry study for the year 1947. Beginning in 1967, the 1958 inter-industry study of the Commerce Department's Bureau of Economic Analysis was used as a guide. Since 1976, the 1967 inter-industry study of the Bureau of Economic Analysis has been used as the basis for allocation.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' policy is to revise the Producer Price Index weighting structure periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5-year intervals. Since January 1976, the new weighting structure incorporates values of net shipments of commodities in 1972 as reported in the Census of Manufactures, Census of Minerals Industries, and other sources (from 1967 through 1975, weights were based upon information from the 1963 industrial censuses). The Producer Price Index concept remains basically unchanged and continuity of most series was maintained after the weighting changes.

An extensive change in the commodity classification structure was introduced in January 1967 to provide more index detail than formerly, and to eliminate some inconsistencies in the earlier classification system. A number of new indexes resulted from the reclassification, and some former indexes were discontinued. The new indexes were recalculated back to 1947 wherever possible. The new indexes and the components affected by classification changes are individually footnoted in this volume. Further details on the revised classification structure appear in Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final).

The index as published in the 1969, 1967, 1965, and 1963 issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS and, beginning with the April 1962 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, reflects the series converted to the reference base 1957-59=100. Indexes on the 1957-59 base were first published by BLS beginning with the January 1962 index.

The index as published in the 1971 and subsequent volumes reflects the series converted to the reference base 1967=100. Indexes were first published by BLS on the 1967=100 base with the January 1971 index.

The general concepts and methods used in the index are the same as before the 1962 and 1971 conversions to the 1957-59 and 1967 reference bases. These rebasings of the producer price index were not accompanied by a change in the base weights; the methodology employed in converting to the new reference bases involved routine arithmetical calculations that did not affect the continuity or statisitical comparability of the index series. Detailed information regarding the conversion, as well as rebasing factors for all series in the producer price index, are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212. See also Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1962 (BLS Bulletin No. 1411); Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1963 (BLS Bulletin No. 1513); and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, January 1971.

The last general revision of the producer price index was completed in early 1952. The principal changes from the old series were as follows: (1) Increase in the commodity coverage from about 900 to about 1,900 items (presently, about 2,800 items are included); (2) change in the basis for weights from average sales for 1929-31 to 1947 sales (through 1951, the index weights for the old series were based on average sales in the years 1929, 1930, and 1931 for farm products and on average sales in 1929 and 1931 for all other commodities); (3) change in the base period from 1926 to 1947-49 (see the 2d through 5th paragraphs of this note for information regarding adoption of 1957-59 reference base and new weighting and classification structures); and (4) a modification of the classification system. The revised series was worked back to January 1947 and was linked to the old series as of that date to provide a continuous index.

The prices used in the index through 1951 are the simple arithmetic averages of the four or five weekly prices for each month; each weekly price is that which prevailed on a specific day of the week. From 1952 through 1966, the prices most often used were those that prevailed on a particular day of the month–usually Tuesday of the week containing the 15th of the month; beginning January 1967 prices relate, for the most part, to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls. For some commodities, however, another day may be selected as a more representative trading day; e.g., some farm products are priced as of Monday. Usually the prices selected are f.o.b. production or central marketing points. Delivered prices are included only when it is the customary practice of the industry to quote prices on this basis.

The index is calculated as a weighted average of price changes. The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities (including the value of sales for export) produced, processed in, or imported into the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii, and flowing into primary markets. Values are f.o.b. production point and exclusive of excise taxes; the values of interplant transfers, military products, and goods sold at retail directly from producing establishments are excluded. The weight universe includes values from industries classified as manufacturing, agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, well operation, and gas and electricity public utilities. It includes values for goods competitive with those produced in the producing sector of the economy, such as waste and scrap materials. All systematic production is included, but individually priced items, such as works of art, are excluded. Civilian goods normally purchased by the Government are included, but production of military goods is excluded. The producer price index refers to the private producing sector of the economy and sales by the Government are excluded; however, Government sales of electric power are included since they are considered competitive with free market sales. The import values include imports from foreign countries, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

Calculation of an individual commodity price index starts with the average of prices for individual company reporters, with each reporter usually having equal weight regardless of any differences in company size. The short-term relative of price change, which is the ratio of the current month's average price to the previous month's average price, is then applied to the previous month's index to derive the current month's index. To derive indexes for commodity groupings, each commodity price relative is first weighted with its own shipment value plus the shipment values of related commodities not directly priced whose prices are assumed to move similarly. The individual weighted commodity price relatives are summed to produce a commodity grouping aggregate, which is then divided by its corresponding weighted value in the index base period.

Beginning January 1976 weights are based upon the industrial censuses for 1972; from 1967 through 1975, on the 1963 censuses; from 1958 through 1960 on the 1954 censuses; from 1955 through 1957, on an average of the dollar value of primary market transactions in 1952 and 1953; and from 1947 through 1954, primarily on the dollar value of transactions reported in the 1947 industrial censuses.

Effective January 1958, there was a major revision of the gas and electricity components of the fuel, power, and lighting materials group (renamed fuels and related products, and power in January 1961). These components were renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power" to point up the break in comparability between the former series and the current series. The gas fuels index differs from the former gas index in several respects: (1) The present index is a composite of two product class indexes, utility gas (natural) and a series on liquefied petroleum gas (the formerly published gas price index consisted of only one item, natural gas); and (2) an improvement in pricing method–the price of gas was formerly represented by end sale to industrial users, whereas in the current series gas is priced at point of purchase by pipelines, usually at the wellhead, and liquefied petroleum gas is priced at point of purchase at the processor's plant. Natural gas indexes are published on a 2-month lag due to data collection and processing delays.

Substantial changes were made in the electric power series in 1958. The former series on electricity was based on average realized prices of electricity for sale to all users and included a heavy proportion of residential sales. The current series is based on commercial and industrial sales only, and pricing is in terms of specified amounts of power consumption by commercial and industrial users. The current electric power series is based on bills for two fixed kilowatt-hour quantities to industrial and commercial users; it will respond to change in rates only and will not be affected by variables other than price, such as monthly variations in type of consumers or differential rates for large volume consumption. In December 1970, the electric power index was again revised to include indexes and average prices for the nine Census Regions. The sample size was expanded to include data for both publicly and privately owned utilities. The utilities are weighted within the public or private sector to reflect their share of total electric power revenue. Public and private sectors are weighted to reflect their revenue proportions in each region. Each region is weighted to reflect its proportion of total U.S. electric power revenues. The indexes are published by BLS on a one-month lag due to processing delays in data collection.

For a more detailed description of the 1958 weighting structure and the revised gas fuels and electric power series, see the BLS monthly report, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, March 1958 Preliminary Report. See also Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1958 (BLS Bulletin No. 1257).

In addition to indexes of producer prices by stage of processing, BLS has developed indexes by durability of product. Several of these indexes are reproduced here. The durability-of-product indexes supplement the economic sector indexes by stage of processing, and embrace all of the series in the total producer price index. The assignment of manufactured commodities generally follows the industry classifications used, by the Federal Reserve System in its index of industrial production. For a description of the series see Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1957, BLS Bulletin No. 1235 (July 1958) and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1958, BLS Bulletin No. 1257 (July 1959).

Industry Sector Price Indexes (ISPI) measure price changes for the output of selected industries and product classes on the basis of the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system rather than the commodity classification used for Producer Price Indexes. ISPI data facilitate comparison of price data with other economic statistics which are based on the SIC system, such as wages and productivity. ISPI data appear in monthly issues of *Producer Prices and Price Indexes.*

For a more detailed description of Producer Price Indexes and methods of calculation, see BLS Bulletin No. 1910, BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies (1976), available from the U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC 20212. For more detailed descriptions of stage-of-processing indexes, see *Producer Prices and Price Indexes, Supplement 1978, Data for 1977; Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, Supplement 1976, Data for 1975; and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final).*

Monthly data for 1947-74 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Historical data sheets providing annual and monthly data for all available periods for all published series are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

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[1] See note 2 for p. 36.

[2] Prior to January 1967 entitled "farm products and processed foods." Although there were changes in composition, the index is considered to be comparable with the earlier series. The group now includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds in addition to the items included in the former group.

[3] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[4] The component "livestock and live poultry" published in editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1967 issue has been discontinued.

[5] New index. Replaces, and is not comparable with the former index "processed foods," published in editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1967 issue. In addition to the items included in the former "processed foods" group, the new index includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, and corresponds to the census of manufactures classification system.

[6] New index beginning 1967. This subgroup comprises alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages (cola drinks, ginger ale, and plain soda), packaged beverage materials (coffee, cocoa, tea), and other beverage materials (malt, flavoring syrup, and cola syrup).

[7] Prior to January 1967 entitled "dairy products and ice cream." Indexes are comparable.

[8] Prior to January 1967 entitled "canned and frozen fruits and vegetables." The index is considered continuous. Prior to January 1947, frozen fruits and vegetables were not included in the index.

[9] Prior to January 1967 entitled "commodities other than farm products and foods." The new group excludes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, but the indexes are considered generally comparable with those formerly published. Effective January 1976, textile products were reclassified and weights were revised. Fibers, yarns, threads, and fabrics are now grouped largely according to current marketing patterns whereas they had previously been classified according to type of fiber.

[10] New index beginning 1967. This subgroup comprises mixed fertilizers, fertilizer materials, and pesticides.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 36.

[2] See note 9 for p. 37.

[3] Effective with the January 1955 index, cosmetics and related products were transferred from drugs, etc., to the "other chemicals and allied products" subgroup.

[4] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[5] Effective with data for January 1958, the series for "gas" and "electricity" were revised and renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power." See footnote 2 for p. 36 for a description of these series.

[6] Prior to January 1967 entitled "television, radio receivers, and phonographs." Title was changed to conform with the sample, which now includes tape recorders, as well as radio receivers, television receivers, and phonographs.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 36.

[2] See note 9 for p. 37.

[3] "Machinery and equipment," published by BLS prior to January 1967 as a special group index, is now a major group in the new regular classification structure. The former major group index "machinery and motive products" published in the 1965 edition and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS has been split into two major groups "machinery and equipment" and "transportation equipment" (where the subgroup index for "motor vehicles and equipment" is included) shown on p. 40. ("Machinery and motive products" is shown by BLS in its full monthly reports as a special group index.)

[4] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[5] New index beginning 1967. Replaces the former index with the same title, which has been discontinued. The new index includes industrial process furnaces and ovens, abrasive products, and electric welding machines and equipment, as well as forming machines, power driven hand tools, gas welding machines and equipment, and cutting tools and accessories.

[6] New index beginning 1967. The commodities in this index (building brick, clay tile, and clay sewer pipe) were formerly included in the index entitled "structural clay products," which has been discontinued.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 36.

[2] See note 9 for p. 37.

[3] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[4] See note 9 for p. 37. The base period for the reclassified indexes in this group of textile products is December 1975=100.

[5] New major group index introduced in January 1967. It combines the former subgroups "motor vehicles" and "transportation equipment, R.R. rolling stock" (transferred from the previously published index for the old major group, "machinery and motive products"), and is published on the reference base December 1968=100.

[6] Prior to January 1967 called "motor vehicles" and shown formerly under "machinery and motive products" (see note 5 for this page).

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[1] See note 2 for p. 36.

[2] The seasonally adjusted data tend to eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur correspondingly in time and magnitude each year. Such adjustments are made in price movements resulting from normal weather patterns, regular production and supply cycles, model changeovers, seasonal discounts and holidays. Seasonal factors are revised at the beginning of each year to take into account the most recent 12 months of data. Seasonally adjusted data for the previous 5 years are thus subject to change each January.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; computed from indexes compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The purchasing power of the dollar measures changes in the quantity of goods and services a dollar will buy at a particular date compared with a selected base date. It must be defined in terms of : (1) The specific commodities and services that are to be purchased with the dollar; (2) the market level (producer, retail, etc.) at which they are purchased; and (3) the dates for which the comparison is to be made. Thus, the purchasing power of the dollar for a selected period, compared with another period, may be measured in terms of a single commodity or a large group of commodities, for example, all goods and services purchased by consumers at retail, or all finished commodities sold in primary markets.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes two basic price indexes that may be used to calculate the purchasing power of the dollar in the United States: (1) The Producer Price Index for Finished Goods, which relates to prices received by the producers of finished commodities at the primary market level, and (2) the Consumer Price Index (CPI), which measures average changes in retail prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). The original indexes from which the purchasing power series are computed are shown on pp. 33 and 36.

The purchasing power of the dollar is computed by dividing the price index number for the base period by the price index number for the date to be compared, and expressing the result in dollars and cents. The base period is the period in which the price index averages 100.0 and in which purchasing power is $1.00. The following table illustrates the calculation of the purchasing power of the 1967 dollar and the June 1957 dollar in June 1967:

Market level (1)	Price Index (1967=100) June 1957 (2)	1967 (3)	June 1967 (4)
Primary (PPI)	93.2	100.0	100.2
Consumer (CPI)	84.3	100.0	99.7

	June 1967 purchasing power June 1957 = $1.00 Col. 2 ÷ Col. 4 (5)	1967 = $1.00 Col. 3 ÷ Col. 4 (6)
Primary (PPI)	$0.930	$0.998
Consumer (CPI)	.846	1.003

Thus, the first figure in column 5 expresses the June 1967 primary market value of the June 1957 dollar (June 1957=$1.00) and indicates a decline of 7 percent in purchasing power between June 1957 and June 1967.

Annual data for 1913-46 are shown in the table below:

Purchasing Power of the Dollar
(1967=$1.00)

As measured by producer prices for all commodities		As measured by consumer prices	
Year	Year	Year	Year
1913..$2.778	1930..$2.242	1913..$3.367	1930..$2.000
1914... 2.841	1931... 2.660	1914... 3.322	1931... 2.193
1915... 2.793	1932... 2.976	1915... 3.289	1932... 2.445
1916... 2.268	1933... 2.941	1916... 3.058	1933... 2.577
1917... 1.650	1934... 2.591	1917... 2.604	1934... 2.494
1918... 1.479	1935... 2.421	1918... 2.217	1935... 2.433
1919... 1.401	1936... 2.398	1919... 1.931	1936... 2.410
1920... 1.256	1937... 2.247	1920... 1.667	1937... 2.326
1921... 1.988	1938... 2.469	1921... 1.866	1938... 2.370
1922... 2.004	1939... 2.513	1922... 1.992	1939... 2.404
1923... 1.927	1940... 2.469	1923... 1.957	1940... 2.381
1924... 1.980	1941... 2.217	1924... 1.953	1941... 2.268
1925... 1.876	1942... 1.965	1925... 1.905	1942... 2.049
1926... 1.938	1943... 1.876	1926... 1.887	1943... 1.931
1927... 2.028	1944... 1.866	1927... 1.923	1944... 1.898
1928... 2.000	1945... 1.832	1928... 1.949	1945... 1.855
1929... 2.037	1946... 1.605	1929... 1.949	1946... 1.709

Monthly data for 1947-74 appear in appendix I to this volume. Historical data tables providing monthly data are available back to 1913 upon request to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC 20212. The Producer Price Index for Finished Goods is not available prior to January 1947; thus, purchasing power data shown above for the All Commodities Index are not comparable with data for the Finished Goods Price Index shown on page 41 and in the Appendix.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the value of new construction put in place during the period.

Beginning with data for 1960, significant revisions have been made as follows: (1) The series for new housing units has been revised to incorporate the results of new procedures and to include farm housing, which was previously included in the farm series (not shown separately here); (2) starting with 1968, the series on nonresidential buildings is based not only on the previously used survey data for the 37 Eastern States but also on the results of the new survey conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census covering the 13 Western States; (3) the series on farm construction has been revised to exclude farm housing; and (4) other public utilities have been revised to incorporate later basic data for 1967 through 1969, and to reflect new estimating procedures, beginning 1970, while revised data for 1968-70, obtained from the newly introduced Progress Reporting Survey for the 13 Western States, were introduced into the private residential nonhousekeeping series. Neither of the series in this last group is shown separately in BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The new construction value-put-in-place data include estimates for additions and alterations not shown separately. New construction covers the complete original erection of buildings or structures other than buildings, including essential service facilities and utilities.

Estimates of the value of construction activity include the cost of architectural and engineering fees, materials and building-service equipment installed, charges for the use of construction equipment, labor, overhead, and profit on construction operations. The estimates do not include speculative profits, the cost of land, or the value of production, processing, and other special purpose equipment that is not an integral part of the building or structure itself.

The value-put-in-place estimates are intended to represent the value of on-the-site work on all buildings and other structures under construction during a given period, regardless of when work on the individual active project was started. This value represents a summation of the cost of materials actually used or consumed during the period, regardless of when the materials were purchased or delivered to the site; the cost of labor performed during the period; charges for use of construction equipment during the period; and proportionate allowances for overhead costs, profit on construction operations, and the cost of architectural and engineering services.

The distinction between private and public (Federal, State, and local) construction is made on the basis of ownership, not source of funds.

Where the basic data for an individual series are not available on a monthly basis, no monthly value-put-in-place estimates are published, but monthly estimates are included in all affected totals. The methodology described below applies to the current estimating procedures.

Value-in-place estimates for new one-unit housing (including farm) are based on estimates of the number and average cost of new housing units started each month. Estimates of the number of units started in places requiring building permits for construction and in places not requiring permits are obtained separately from sample surveys conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census. Average cost estimates for starts in areas that require building permits are based on the average value of permits issued each month, adjusted for understatement in permit valuation and for the cost of architectural and engineering work. The average cost estimate for single-family housing units started in nonpermit areas is derived by taking 95 percent of the average permit value of single unit houses.

Value-in-place estimates for buildings of two or more units in permit areas are directly measured from monthly progress reports from a sample of new residential building projects started each month. A sample of new projects authorized by building permit is selected from reports of housing units in the Housing Starts Survey. These projects are selected as follows: (1) All projects with 200 or more units; (2) all projects with less than 200 units with all buildings of two to four units; (3) One-half of the projects with less than 200 units with at least one building that has five units or more.

Beginning in 1977, the design for selecting projects of two or more units authorized by permits was changed to reflect the probability of selecting permit areas as well as the number of units in the project. When a project is started the owner is asked to report value of work done each month until the project is completed. About 2,500 projects are in the sample each month. Estimates based on actual surveys for buildings in nonpermit areas were introduced with January 1977 statistics. Before January 1977, construction estimates for buildings of two or more units in nonpermit areas were made under the old procedure by applying fixed rates of progress to the cost of units started in nonpermit areas.

The combined total construction cost of units started each month in both permit-issuing places and nonpermit areas is converted into value-put-in-place estimates in accordance with long-established progress patterns.

Additions and alterations to private residential buildings are estimated on the basis of quarterly surveys of owners and renters of residential properties. No monthly estimates are published for this series.

Private nonhousekeeping residential and nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are based on a Monthly Construction Progress Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census. This survey uses four different sources for identifying nonresidential projects: (1) Contract awards for building projects reported by F.W. Dodge Division of McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company in the 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia; (2) building permits with values of $500,000 or more in permit-issuing places in the 13 Western States which are part of the reporting panel of the Census Bureau's Building Permit Survey; (3) building permits with values of less than $500,000 from permit-issuing places in the Western States and which are part of the Census Bureau's Housing Starts Survey; and (4) projects in Western States in areas not covered by building permit systems as determined from an area sample which is also part of the Housing Starts Survey.

A sample of building projects is selected from these sources and monthly progress reports are requested from the owners, builders, or architects responsible for these buildings. In 1979, close to 700 new projects were sampled per month in the 50 States, about 9 percent of the total number of projects from which the sample was drawn. Estimates are prepared from the sample data; they are adjusted for undercoverage and appropriate imputations are made for non-respondents.

The procedure described in the preceding two paragraphs applies to data beginning January 1968. Procedures applying to earlier data appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS or in the Census' Construction Reports C30-665. The net effect of the new procedure is to lower the estimates for total new private nonresidential building construction for 1968 by 3.4 percent compared to the previously published total. The previously published data have been gradually reduced starting in March 1965 and continuing through December 1967 (i.e., 0.1 percent decrease in March 1965, 0.2 in April 1965, etc., up to 3.4 percent in December 1967).

Annual farm nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are extrapolated from the U.S. Department of Agriculture Annual Farm Production Expenditures Survey. No monthly or quarterly estimates are published for this series.

Annual estimates for most privately owned public utilities (covering construction expenditures by railroads and by electric light and power, gas, and petroleum pipeline companies) are based on data obtained from Federal regulatory agencies or from cooperating private companies and trade associations. Preliminary current values for gas and electric are from BEA's quarterly Plant and Equipment survey and railroad values are from ICC quarterly survey. No monthly estimates are published for these series.

Expenditure estimates for the telephone and telegraph category are compiled monthly by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company (telephone) and by Western Union Telegraph Company (telegraph).

Monthly expenditure estimates for State and locally owned public construction are derived from monthly surveys (beginning September 1968; quarterly surveys prior thereto) conducted by the Bureau of the Census. In these surveys, expenditures for construction are assumed to represent the value of construction put in place during the previous month.

Expenditure estimates for practically all types of federally owned construction are based on reports compiled by the responsible Federal agencies.

Seasonal adjustment factors for all series, except farm construction, including the series for which monthly values are estimated and not published, have been computed by employing the X-11 version of the Census Bureau's Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Bureau of the Census, February 1967). Seasonally adjusted values are computed for all individual types of construction, and the values for individual types are combined as required to obtain values for total series.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Monthly estimates on a more detailed basis are published currently by the Bureau of the Census in Construction Report, Series C-30, Value of New Construction Put in Place, which is available on a subscription basis. Monthly data for 1947-74 for all series, as well as comprehensive explanations of the data appear in the C30-74S, a special historical supplement to the monthly Construction Reports C30 series.

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 42.

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

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[1] Source: F.W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company. Data cover new construction, additions, and major alterations projects; maintenance work is excluded.

Beginning with January 1969, data cover construction in 50 States and the District of Columbia. In the period 1956-68 data cover 48 contiguous States and the District of Columbia; prior to 1956, 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia.

F.W. Dodge construction statistics are based on data obtained from: Dodge Reports, permit place reports, publications, and sampling. Permit place and sample information are used for one- and two-family house data. The bulk of nonresidential and residential data is based on Dodge Reports.

The valuation figures contained in Dodge construction statistics represent, as nearly as possible, actual construction costs. Construction cost of a project is exclusive of land, architects fees, and, in the case of manufacturing buildings, the cost of equipment which is not an integral part of the structure.

The monthly indexes of total value of construction are based on seasonally adjusted data. The annual indexes are based on annual figures and are not averages of the monthly indexes.

Monthly data prior to 1975 for series indicated by a star are in appendix I to this volume; monthly data for 1956-74 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Except for the index, the annual totals for 1956-78 reflect revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

[2] Source: Engineering News-Record; as reported by Engineering News-Record. Data cover new construction plans for public (Federal, State, and municipal) and private projects in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959). The published figures do not, however, represent the value of all plans, but only value of plans reported to Engineering News-Record for projects above a certain minimum cost of construction (for industrial plants, highway, and heavy construction, $100,000; for nonindustrial buildings, $500,000).

Beginning January 1963, a more intensive field reporting system was instituted, resulting in improved coverage, mainly in commercial and public building, private mass housing, waterworks, and sewerage. Because of this, data for periods prior to 1963 are not strictly comparable with those following.

Monthly totals are combinations of 4- or 5-week periods ending on the Thursdays falling within the month. For this reason, care should be exercised in making month-to-month comparisons.

Monthly data for 1961-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1950-60 are available upon request. Published reports provide data by State and geographic division for each of the classes of construction.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

A housing start consists of the start of construction on a new housing unit, when located within a new building which is intended primarily as a housekeeping residential building designed for non-transient occupancy. Start of construction for private housing units is defined as the beginning of excavation for the foundation of a building; for public housing units it is defined as when the construction contract is awarded. All housing units in a multifamily building are counted as being started when excavation for the building is started. A housing unit is a single room or group of rooms intended for occupancy as separate living quarters by a family, by a group of unrelated persons living together, or by a person living alone. A housekeeping residential building is one consisting primarily of housing units. Housing starts exclude group quarters (such as dormitories and rooming houses) and transient accommodations (such as transient hotels, motels, tourist courts) and mobile homes. Publicly owned housing includes housing units in buildings for which construction contracts were awarded by Federal, State, and local governments. Units in structures built by private developers for sale upon completion to local public housing authorities under the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development "Turnkey" program are classified as private.

The distribution of housing starts between metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas is based on definitions published by the Office of Management and Budget in Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. Beginning January 1976, the data for metropolitan-nonmetropolitan distributions are based on 1974 definitions; data for April 1968-December 1975 are based on 1967 definitions; data for January 1964-March 1968 are based on 1964 definitions; data for 1961-63 are based on 1961 definitions; and data for 1959-60 are based on 1959 definitions.

Seasonally adjusted estimates of housing starts are the actual number of housing units started in a month adjusted to remove the normal seasonal movement. The adjustment allows for month-to-month variations resulting from normal or average changes in weather conditions, from the differing number of holidays and from the differing number of days in the month. The purpose of this seasonal adjustment is to bring out underlying cyclical trends.

The seasonal factors were developed using the X-11 version of the Census Method II. A description of the X-11 version appears in Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, "The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program." Further information on X-11 may be obtained from the Chief Economic Statistician, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Monthly data for 1959-74 for total privately owned housing units started, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted at annual rates, appear in appendix I to this volume; those for 1959-74 for total privately and publicly owned housing units started are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For a comprehensive explanation of the series, see the construction report series C20, titled "Housing Starts," published monthly by the Census Bureau.

[4] Beginning 1956, data are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; prior thereto, for 37 States and the District. Data for 1956 on the 37-State basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 24,628; public ownership, 8,036; private ownership, 16,377; nonresidential building, 9,006; residential building, 10,042; nonbuilding construction, 5,581.

[5] Beginning 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included; earlier figures exclude these 2 States.

[6] Beginning 1963, data are from a more intensive field reporting system in most States; earlier data not comparable.

[7] Beginning January 1969, data cover construction in 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data for 1969 on the 48-State basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 67,825; public ownership, 22,867; private ownership, 44,958; nonresidential building, 26,078; residential building, 25,589; nonbuilding construction, 16,157.

[8] See 5th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[9] Data no longer available; 1978 annual total represents Jan.-July.

[10] Data are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

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[1] See note 3 for p. 44.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

New private housing units authorized by local building permits relate to the time of issuance of permits rather than to the actual start of construction. They do, however, provide some indication of activity in residential building in advance of the start of actual construction. Although construction is started on most residential buildings in the same month in which the permit is issued, several months or more may pass between the issuance of a permit and the start of construction. On the average, for all types of structures combined, about 2 percent of the units authorized by permits are not used at all and permitted to lapse.

Beginning January 1978, data are for 16,000 building permit-issuing places. Although the coverage has varied in number over the years (14,000 for 1972-77; 13,000 for 1967-71, and 12,000 prior to 1967), comparability has not been affected. As of 1978, this coverage accounts for approximately 88 percent of all new private residential construction in the United States as compared with 85 percent in 1967 and about 83 percent in earlier years.

Basically, the procedure followed in arriving at the monthly building permit authorization totals involves the cumulating of monthly data from all permit-issuing places that authorized 50 or more housing units (20 or more in some States) in a recent year, with estimates for the less active places based on a stratified probability sample of these places.

Monthly data for total new private housing units authorized for 1962-74 appear in appendix I to this volume. Monthly data for 1962-74 for one-family structures authorized appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For more detailed figures for new private housing units authorized by local building permits, see the Census report Housing Starts (Series C20). For a more comprehensive explanation of the series, see Census reports Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts (individual places) (Series C40) and Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts (States and Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas) (Series C42).

[3] Sources: Beginning Nov. 1977, the National Conference of States on Building Codes and Standards (NCSBCS) and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Prior to Nov. 1977, Mobile Home Manufacturers' Association and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are collected from all mobile home manufacturing establishments in the continental United States. The mobile homes must meet certain residential requirements in compliance with the Mobile Home Construction and Safety Standards Act of 1974. The Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) is responsible for its enforcement, with NCSBCS acting as its agent. Seasonally adjusted data are calculated by the Bureau of the Census.

Mobile homes are defined as single, expandable, and double-wide living units with under-carriages and wheels. No mobile offices, mobile classrooms, or other units designed not to be dwelling units are included. Each mobile home shipped is counted as an individual living unit; a double-wide unit consisting of two singles joined together at the site, is counted as a single unit.

Monthly data for 1959-74 unadjusted, and for 1964-74 seasonally adjusted appear in appendix I to this volume.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division). The data represent a combination of various construction cost indexes weighted by the relative importance of the major classes of construction. They are implicit indexes computed by dividing the total seasonally adjusted estimate of new construction activity in current dollars by the total expressed in 1972 dollars. Since the total in 1972 dollars is obtained by adding the estimates for the separately deflated classes of construction, the composite cost index is the equivalent of a variably weighted index, reflecting changes not only in the component indexes but also in relative importance of the major classes of construction that are used as weights. In the computation of the monthly composite cost index, the shift in the relative importance of the major classes of construction due to their different seasonal movements is eliminated through the use of seasonally adjusted activity estimates. The annual composite index represents the ratio between the annual value of total new construction put in place in current dollars and the comparable annual total in 1972 dollars.

The cost indexes currently used for calculating the construction activity series in 1972 prices and thus entering into the composite index are as follows: The Boeckh index (apartments, hotels, and office buildings; and commercial and factory buildings); The American Appraisal Company (nonresidential building, selected types, and military facilities); Turner Construction Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); Geo. A. Fuller Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (farm construction); Bell System Telephone Plant (buildings and outside plant); Handy-Whitman Public Utility (buildings, gas plants, and electric light and power plants); U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads (military facilities and highways); The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (sewer and water, conservation and development, miscellaneous); Engineering News-Record (construction); and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (one-family houses); Environmental Protection Agency (sewers), and Bureau of Reclamation (dams and reclamation projects).

Monthly data for 1947-74 appear in appendix I to this volume.

[5] Source: The American Appraisal Company. The indexes are based on a detailed bill of quantities of materials and labor entering into the structural portion of four representative types of buildings–frame, brick, concrete, and steel–in 30 cities throughout the United States, with allowances for contractors' overhead and profits.

Building fixture items such as plumbing, heating, lighting, sprinkler system, elevators, etc., are not included. Workmen's compensation and liability insurance and old-age pension factors are included in the labor portion.

The indexes reflect changes in average price levels with no allowance for the extreme costs resulting from overtime wages, premium on materials, or sacrifice prices and omissions of overhead costs and profits during recession periods. The material and labor costs are recomputed monthly in accordance with normal average prices and wages for the various kinds and grades of materials and classes of building trades, as verified or adjusted to normal from personal investigation of appraisers and information as to actual costs from clients and others. These computations automatically result in weighted averages for the individual buildings. Arithmetic averages are computed for the individual buildings and cities to obtain the city and national average. The latter covers 30 cities. The original reports give indexes for each of 22 typical cities, 4 of which are presented here. Since these index figures are based on 1913 as 100 for each individual location, they indicate the trend in each city and not the trend among the various locations. Actual costs vary widely among different buildings and different regions, and the indexes therefore are not applicable to specific buildings.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[6] Beginning 1967, data are from 13,000 local building permit systems; prior thereto, 12,000.

[7] Beginning 1972, data are from 14,000 permit-issuing places.

[8] Beginning 1978, data are from 16,000 permit-issuing places.

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[1] Source: The American Appraisal Company, Publication and Education Division. (The indexes shown here have been shifted to the 1972 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.) Indexes are simple averages of indexes for 20 major pricing areas as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York City, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle.

The reference base period selected assumes that 1926-29 average costs throughout the United States (not for individual areas), for each type of building, are equal to 100. Thus the individual area indexes reflect both changes in costs and differences among the areas in the level of costs.

Basic cost data on materials are obtained from local building-materials dealers, in connection with the company's cost-pricing service. Materials priced include common brick, common lumber, portland cement, structural steel, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass, and hardware. Prevailing rates of wages are obtained primarily from contractors and building-trade associations. Actual wage rates are used, rather than nominal rates, and rates of both common and skilled labor are included. An arbitrary labor-efficiency correction is used, based on the organization's study of labor conditions in each area. Weights are based on studies of actual building costs by the organization and vary with the different types of structure.

Monthly indexes on the new (1972=100) base are available back to 1972 only; those for 1971 and prior years on the 1967=100 and the 1957-59=100 bases are in the 1977 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section.

[2] Source: Engineering News-Record. (The indexes shown here reflect data as of 1st of the indicated month; also, they have been shifted from the 1913=100 to the 1967=100 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.

The Construction Cost Index and the Building Cost Index have four components each, three material items and labor. The material items for both indexes are: (1) The base price of structural steel shapes, which from 1913 (the ENR base period) through July 1938 is at Pittsburgh only and since then is a three-mill average for Pittsburgh, Gary, and Birmingham; (2) consumers' net price of cement exclusive of bags, f.o.b. Chicago, from 1913 through June 1948, and since then a 20-city average of f.o.b. bulk prices; (3) lumber, which in 1913 and through 1935 was 3" x 12" to 12" x 12" long leaf yellow pine, wholesale, at New York, and beginning 1936 is 2" x 4" S4S pine and fir in carload lots (ENR 20-city average). The labor component of the Construction Cost Index, which is designed to show the movement of construction cost in general, is the common labor rate, ENR 20-city average, while the labor component of the Building Cost Index is the ENR 20-city average for skilled labor. The labor rates are shown on p. 75 under construction wages.

The component series are weighted according to their relative importance as determined by the compilers. As a step in arriving at proper weights, the average production of steel and cement in the years 1913, 1916, and 1919, average production of lumber for 1913 and 1916, and the number of common industrial laborers, according to the 1910 Census, were placed on a dollar-value basis using 1913 average prices as compiled by ENR wherever possible. These data are shown in the following table:

	Value	Percent
33,000,000 short tons steel at $30	$ 990,000,000	24
90,000,000 barrels cement at $1.19	107,100,000	3
42,000,000 M board feet lumber at $28.50.	1,197,000,000	29
1,200,000,000 man-days at $1.52 (8 hours).	1,822,000,000	44
Total	4,116,000,000	100

It should be noted that these data represent total production in the United States and not amounts used in the construction industry. According to the Engineering News-Record, they were used as a guide, but the proportions of the items were adjusted to their importance in the construction industry with the aid of experienced construction men. An expenditure of approximately $100 on the four items in these proportions was assumed for 1913 (the ENR base period) and the quantities of the three materials and the man-hours of labor that could be purchased for these amounts were computed. Purchases of similar quantities of these four items were assumed to be made at each successive period.

The expenditure of $100, at 1913 prices, for the proper quantities of each item in the Construction Cost Index is given below, and it may be noted that the "adjustment" mentioned above is an important factor.

2,500 pounds of structural steel at $0.015 (Pittsburgh base) (see next paragraph below)	$37.50
6 barrels of cement at $1.19 (net barrel, f.o.b. Chicago) (see 2d paragraph below)	7.14
600 board feet, Southern pine, 3" x 12" to 12" x 12" at $28.50 per M ft. (New York base) (see 3d paragraph below)	17.10
200 man-hours at $0.19 (common labor, average for country)	38.00
Total.	99.74

The adoption of the three-mill average for structural steel shapes in August 1938 did not necessitate any change in the weighting of this component.

In July 1948, when cement went off basing point pricing, the 20-city average cement price was substituted; no adjustment in the weight factor was necessary.

For the Southern pine lumber series prior to 1936 the weight was 600 board feet. In linking this series with the series for 2" x 4" pine and fir, the 1936 average value of lumber of the old type as included in the index was first determined (quantity weight, 600 board feet, times the average price for the year). The equivalent 1936 average value of the new type was represented by 1,088 board feet of lumber, which quantity is now used as the weighting factor.

The Building Cost Index is computed in the same manner as the Construction Cost Index, except that the skilled labor trend is substituted for common labor. Since the skilled rate is considerably higher than the common rate, a weight of 68.38 man-hours was substituted for the common labor weight of 200 man-hours used in the Construction Cost Index, as shown in the table above, in order to have the same labor component in the base period when the rate was multiplied by the weight. The computation for labor in 1913 for the Building Cost Index is 68.38 x $0.555, which gives approximately $38.00. The trends of the two indexes reflect the divergent movements of wage rates for common and skilled labor.

Monthly data for 1967-74 for Building and Construction Cost indexes appear in the 1971 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section; data for 1951-66 are available upon request.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration. The index is a composite derived from average contract prices for fixed amounts of the following items: Common excavation; surfacing (portland cement concrete pavement and bituminous concrete pavement); and structures (reinforcing steel, structural steel, and structural concrete). In more exact terms, the index is a price index, measuring price changes for fixed amounts of the items represented.

The base quantities for 1967 involved in these data are as follows: 1,656,655,000 cubic yards of roadway excavation; 79,942,000 square yards of portland cement concrete surfacing with an average thickness of 8.7 inches; 51,230,000 tons of bituminous concrete surfacing; 981,587,000 pounds of reinforcing steel for structures; 885,235,000 pounds of structural steel; and 5,572,000 cubic yards of structural concrete.

The annual figures are weighted averages derived from quarterly data. Quarterly data for 1967-74 are in the 1971 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1962-66 are available from the source upon request. Data back to 1939 for the index on the 1957-59=100 base appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Detailed discussions of the index appear in Public Roads Magazine, volume 31, No. 10, October 1961 and volume 36, No. 4, October 1970.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce, Construction and Forest Products Division. Through 1971, the composite index of output of construction materials measures changes in the combined output of 10 groups of construction materials (data for 8 groups are compiled monthly and for 2 groups quarterly). The groups represented in the composite, in addition to the groups shown here (i.e., iron and steel products, lumber and wood products, and portland cement), are as follows: Millwork; paint, varnish, and lacquer; asphalt products; heating equipment; clay construction products; gypsum products; and plumbing fixtures (data for last two groups compiled quarterly). Beginning January 1972, the composite measures changes in the combined output of 7 groups of construction materials (millwork, asphalt products, and heating equipment no longer included). The items used in deriving the composite index accounted in 1947 for approximately 50 percent of the estimated value of shipments of all construction materials.

The index for each group of construction materials represents the production, sales, or shipments of one or more specific materials. The source data consists of monthly or quarterly production, shipments, or sales for each item. The monthly or quarterly physical output of each material is multiplied by its 1947 price to provide the value of such a quantity of materials if it had been produced or shipped in 1947. The resulting values of all materials constituting each group are added together to yield aggregates for the group. The aggregates are converted to index numbers by equating the 1947-49 monthly or quarterly average to 100.

The seasonally adjusted composite index results from the weighted aggregation of the seasonally adjusted group indexes. It is calculated by the following procedure: (1) A monthly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the 5 groups (8 groups through 1971) for which monthly data are available; (2) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the preceding series; (3) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series including the two quarterly series (gypsum products and plumbing fixtures) is then calculated; (4) the ratios of the indexes in the 7-group series (step 3) to their comparable indexes in the 5-group series (step 2) are then used to adjust the respective monthly index values of the series worked out in step 1.

The 5 monthly seasonally adjusted series (8 through 1971) are derived and statistically evaluated by the electronic computer method developed by the Bureau of the Census and modified by the National Bureau of Economic Research. The electronic computer method provides a basis for more detailed analysis than is possible by the usual ratio-to-moving-average method. Its significant features are: (1) The ratio-to-moving-average technique is first applied to derive a preliminary seasonally adjusted series (the procedure starts with ratios computed by dividing the original observations by a 12-month moving average; moving seasonal adjustment factors are computed from these ratios, and a seasonally adjusted series is obtained by dividing these preliminary seasonal adjustment factors into the original observations); (2) a graduation formula (a weighted 15-month moving average) is used as the estimate of the trend-cycle curve used to obtain the final seasonally adjusted series; (3) a measure of the irregular component of each series is utilized to determine the type of moving average to fit the seasonal irregular ratios (the larger the irregular component, the larger the amount of smoothing that is carried out).

Monthly data for 1959-74 (except for 1961 data for lumber and wood products) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For monthly indexes for 1947-54 see "Construction Materials Statistics," published by the source agency; 1955-58 (and 1961 for lumber and wood) monthly indexes are available upon request.

[5] Beginning January 1972, data are not completely comparable with those for earlier periods; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

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[1] Sources: Federal Housing Administration (FHA) and Veterans Administration (VA). The data on applications for FHA home mortgage insurance represent requests by an approved lender for FHA to insure a mortgage on a proposed one- to four-family home, or home newly constructed while under FHA inspections. To make application for home mortgage insurance the lender submits a completed FHA application form and any other required documents to the FHA insuring office that serves the area in which the property to be covered is located. These data are limited to one- to four-family homes and therefore are closely comparable to the VA program referred to below.

Requests for VA appraisals are requests for determination of reasonable value of homes to be built (or already built) for occupancy by veteran owners only; they may be initiated by the veteran, lender, builder, owner, or sponsor. For the most part the requests relate to single-family homes.

For both the FHA and VA series the seasonally adjusted annual rate figures are based on adjusted daily rates (which are derived by dividing data for a given month by the number of working days in that month; i.e., excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and National and Government holidays).

The FHA and VA series indicate the importance of these Government porgrams in the field of new home construction. However, certain limitations in these series should be observed, particularly in their relation to other data. Although FHA and VA may make inspections during construction and the units may be counted as FHA or VA "starts," the permanent financing after completion is not always underwritten by FHA or VA. Also, some applications for FHA commitments or requests for VA appraisals may not be approved or may lapse. There is some duplication of units in applications for FHA commitments and requests for VA appraisals. In cases where both agencies issue valuation commitments the agency that makes the compliance inspection reports the unit as a start, even though the mortgage may finally be underwritten by the other agency or by neither agency.

Monthly data for 1954-74 (seasonally adjusted at annual rate) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in appendix I to this volume; monthly data for 1959-74 (unadjusted) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for applications for FHA commitments for 1935-58 (unadjusted) and for requests for VA appraisals for September 1950-58 (unadjusted) are available upon request.

[2] Source: Department of Housing and Urban Development, Federal Housing Administration. Data relate to the annual or monthly volume of home mortgages insured under the provisions of Title I, Sections 2 and 8; Title II, Sections 203, 203 (i), 203 (k), 203 (m), 213, 220, 220 (h), 221, 222, 225, 233, 234, 235, and 237; Title VI, Sections 603, 603-610, and 611; Title VIII, Sections 809 and 810; and Title IX, Section 903, of the National Housing Act.

The series includes only those mortgages on properties on which inspection of the completed home has been made and the mortgage endorsed for insurance by the Federal Housing Administration. The data represent the aggregate face amount of the insured mortgages.

Section 603-610 added to Title VI of the National Housing Act of August 5, 1947, provided for mortgage insurance in connection with the disposition of publicly owned housing. The first such insurance was reported in December 1947.

The amendments of April 20, 1950, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 8 on houses for families of low and moderate income, and for the insurance as single-family housing of site-fabricated projects under Section 611 and of sales-type cooperative housing under Section 213. Mortgage insurance under Section 8 was initially reported in August 1950 and the insurance of single-family home mortgages under Section 213 and Section 611 in February 1951 and July 1951 respectively.

No insurance has been written under Sections 8, 603, 603-610, or 611 since August 2, 1954, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

Section 903 was enacted September 1, 1951, to supplement the existing systems of mortgage insurance in providing adequate housing in defense areas. The first mortgage insurance under this section was reported in February 1952. No insurance has been written under this section since August 11, 1955, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

The amendments of August 2, 1954, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 203 (i) on single-family dwellings for families of low and moderate income, particularly in suburban and outlying areas (also farm homes). From 1950 to 1954, similar authority was provided in Section 8 of Title I. Under Section 220 the amendments provided mortgage insurance to assist in financing the rehabilitation of existing housing and the construction of new housing in slum clearance and urban renewal areas where Federal aid to slum clearances or urban renewal is being extended under the provisions of Title I of the Housing Act of 1949, or where the community has an approved workable program for the prevention and elimination of slum and blight. The first mortgage insurance under Section 220 was reported in October 1956. The 1954 amendments also authorized the FHA to insure under Section 221 mortgages on low-cost housing for families displaced by reason of governmental action in a community that has a workable program for the elimination and prevention of slums and urban blight, or where a federally aided slum clearance and urban redevelopment project is being carried out. The first mortgage insurance under Section 221 was reported in April 1956.

Initially intended to assist in the relocation of families to be displaced as the result of governmental action, it was amended in 1961 to provide more liberal terms, to broaden the program to apply to low- and moderate-income families generally, and to eliminate the necessity for a community to obtain approval of a workable program as a prerequisite for FHA insurance. The Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Act of 1966 further broadened Section 221 by adding subsection (h), which provides for insurance on any mortgage executed by a nonprofit organization to finance the purchase and rehabilitation of deteriorating or substandard housing for subsequent resale to low-income home purchasers.

Section 222, also added to Title II by the Housing Act of 1954, established a system of mortgage insurance to aid in the provision of housing for servicemen in the Armed Forces and the Coast Guard, subject to certification by the Secretary of Defense (or the Secretary of the Treasury) to the effect that the serviceman requires housing, is serving on active duty, and has been on such duty for more than 2 years. The first mortgage insurance under Section 222 was reported in November 1954.

Section 225, added by the Housing Act of 1954, authorized the insurance under other operating programs of "open end" mortgages containing a provision allowing the outstanding balance on the mortgage to be increased to the original face amount to pay for repairs or improvements, or to an amount exceeding the original face amount by the cost of any additional living space. The first mortgage insurance under Section 225 was reported in April 1955. No insurance has been written under this section since November 1967.

Section 809 was added by legislation approved June 13, 1956, to assist in financing the production of civilian owner-occupied housing for employees of a research or development installation of one of the military departments of the United States, upon certification by the Secretary of Defense. The first mortgage insurance under Section 809 was reported in December 1956.

Section 810, added by the Housing Act of 1959, provided for mortgage insurance on not more than 5,000 units of off-base housing for military and essential civilian personnel of the Armed Services. There has been no insuring activity to date under the home mortgage provision of this section.

The various sections added by the Housing Act of 1961 under Title II are described below:

Section 203(k), to finance major home improvements. The first such insurance was reported in November 1961.

Section 220(h), to finance the improvement and rehabilitation of homes and multifamily structures in urban renewal area. The first such insurance was reported in October 1962.

Section 233, authorizing the insurance of mortgages on new one- to four-family homes that involve the use and testing of advanced technology or experimental neighborhood design, with the object of reducing costs and improving quality. The Housing Act of 1964 extended the experimental provisions of this section to the rehabilitation of existing structures. The first mortgage insurance under Section 233 was reported in October 1964.

Section 234, authorizing FHA to insure a mortgage covering a family unit in a multifamily structure and an undivided interest in the common areas and facilities that serve the structure (condominiums). The structure must be financed with an FHA-insured mortgage, other than a Section 213 cooperative mortgage. The first mortgage insurance under Section 234 was reported in June 1963.

The various sections added under the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968, approved August 1, 1968, are:

Section 203(m) under Title II, authorizes the insurance of mortgages on seasonal homes. This program is not operational until a determination is made by the Secretary that there are adequate funds available for financing residential construction. There has been no insuring activity to date under this section.

Section 235 under Title II provides homeownership assistance for lower income families in the form of periodic payments by FHA to mortgagees which would reduce interest costs to the mortgagor on market rate home mortgages. The first mortgage insurance under section 235 was reported in October 1968.

Section 237 provides, on an experimental basis, mortgage insurance to finance homeownership for certain lower income families who cannot qualify under normal standards because of their poor records, but who can meet mortgage payments with appropriate budget financial counseling.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: Veterans Administration. Data represent the principal amount of home loans guaranteed or insured under the authority of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as amended (now Chapter 37, Title 38, U.S. Code). The act was approved June 22, 1944, but loan-guaranty operations did not get under way until November 1944. Monthly figures are on a calendar-month basis beginning October 1957; earlier data end the 25th day of the month (September 1957 includes the extra week of August 26-30).

Section 1810 (Title 38, U.S. Code) provides for the guaranty of loans to veterans, the proceeds of which are to be used for purchasing residential property or constructing a dwelling to be occupied as the veteran's home or for the purpose of making repairs, alterations, or improvements in property owned by him and occupied as his home. Originally, only veterans of World War II were eligible. Korean conflict veterans were made eligible by amendment to the Act in July 1952. Public Law 89-358, approved March 3, 1966 extended eligibility to veterans with service after January 31, 1955, i.e., post-Korean veterans.

Originally, first mortgage home loans carried a guaranty of 50 percent of the loan, up to a maximum of $2,000; the maximum guaranty was increased to $4,000 in December 1945. An amendment to the act in 1950 provided, under certain conditions, that the amount guaranteed may be 60 percent of the loan and not over $7,500;

however, the maximum guaranty has been increased to $25,000 by legislation approved October 18, 1978. Private lending institutions make the loans, with the Government guaranteeing the loan within the limits stated above. Under certain conditions the Veterans Administration is authorized to lend up to $33,000 directly to the veteran when funds from private sources are not available.

Monthly data for 1947-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1946 are available upon request. No earlier monthly figures are available. The total amount of home loans guaranteed from November 1944 through December 1945 was $192,240,000.

[4] Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the amount of Federal Home Loan Bank advances to member institutions. Member institutions comprise savings associations (i.e., building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions), mutual savings banks, and currently, one insurance company.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[5] Estimated by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board from data reported monthly by insured savings and loan associations. These estimates are based upon data reported by associations holding 97 percent of total savings and loan association resources.

Statistics presented are estimates of the amount of mortgage loans closed during the specified periods by all institutions of the savings-and-loan type (including building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions). In general, these estimated totals are derived by expanding mortgage loans made by insured associations on the basis of the relationship between assets of insured institutions and total assets of all such associations.

Only loans on homes (one- to four-family residential properties and five or more family units) are included in the construction and purchase loan-purpose categories. Loans on homes for any other purpose (e.g., refinancing repairs and reconditioning, taxes and insurance), and all nonhome loans are grouped under "all other purposes." Prior to 1973, loans on residential structures with five or more family units was not included in the construction and purchase loan-purpose categories, but came under "all other purposes."

All federally chartered associations are required to be members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System, while membership is optional for State chartered associations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-54, 1957-60, and 1965-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1955-56 and 1961-64 are available upon request.

[6] Source: Insurance Information Institute, Insurance Service Office; prior to 1965 the data were compiled by the National Board of Fire Underwriters. For years prior to 1970 data represent direct fire and lightning losses for buildings and contents, but do not include losses from automobile fires, forest fires, or other items not usually covered by fire insurance policies. Beginning 1970, data cover the total dollar value of all losses, both insured and uninsured, resulting from fires in the United States; these values are based on individual company reports of insured fire losses, to which the Insurance Service Office has added its estimate of losses not covered by insurance.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revision for October 1941; $30,833,000.)

[7] Data include minor revisions not distributed to months.

[8] See note 6 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data beginning 1970.

[9] See 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

[10] Data are no longer available; 1978 annual represents January through November.

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[1] Source: Data are compiled by McCann-Erickson, Inc., and published in Advertising Age. All series are based on national advertising and cover expenditures for media, talent, production, and any other expenditure borne by an advertiser. The indexes, therefore, are sensitive to both rate and volume changes. Data are for 50 States including Alaska and Hawaii.

The comparison base for all indexes is the average monthly expenditure during the year 1967 for each medium.

Briefly, the method utilized in seasonally adjusting the monthly indexes for each medium involves the following steps: (1) Twelve-month moving totals of monthly expenditures are computed from past three years data for each medium; (2) these totals are then converted into 24-month moving averages, each of which in turn is divided into the expenditure levels of its equivalent month over the past 3 years; and (3) these figures, when averaged for each individual month, become the deseasonalizers for the coming year. When the expenditure figure becomes available for a given month during the current year, it is divided by its equivalent deseasonalizer in order to obtain a seasonally adjusted figure. This figure is then divided by the average monthly figure for the year 1967 to obtain the index number for the given month. A new set of twelve monthly deseasonalizers is individually prepared every year for each medium.

The index of magazine advertising is based on the reports provided by the Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. Monthly adjustments are made to take into account the variation in number of issues of weekly magazines from month to month.

The index for newspaper advertising is based on expenditure reports obtained from the Bureau of Advertising, American Newspaper Publishers Association, Inc.

The network and spot TV indexes are derived from expenditure estimates provided by Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.

Monthly data for 1973-74 appear in the 1977 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; no comparable monthly data prior to 1973 are available.

[2] Source: Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. (data compiled and published for P.I.B. by Leading National Advertisers, Inc.). Amounts represent advertising revenue of general magazines and national farm magazines; advertising in nationally distributed newspaper supplements and sections is not included in the data presented here (however, such data are provided in the original reports received from P.I.B.). Figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Space cost is based on the one-time rate; special rates are used where applicable. Retail advertising and direct-mail advertising are not distributed according to individual classes but are included in "all other" (not shown here separately) advertising. Figures for certain publications, not shown separately by industry classes for 1948, are also accounted for in "all other."

Basic data for industry class totals are reported on a cumulative basis only; therefore, monthly data are derived by subtraction. Figures from year to year may not be strictly comparable, as minor publications are added or deleted. Comparability of both the annual and the monthly data may also be affected by shifts in the classification of products. No comparable data prior to 1948 are available.

Monthly data for 1951-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Includes data for "all other" not shown separately.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 48.

[2] Source: Media Records, Inc. Data reflect trends in expenditures for newspaper advertising; they replace the series shown for advertising linage in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The basis of 64 cities was established in 1971 (up from 52 in earlier years) as a more representative sample of the country; it is a stratified, random sampling. The design represents cities of different size, including suburban as well as central city newspapers. The published one-time, open-line rates are used in extending linage to dollars for each of the newspapers in the 64 cities. In the retail and classified categories, where patterns of rate differentials can be established, lower rates are used.

No disclosure is made of any newspaper's expenditure estimation nor of the cities comprising the 64-city base. A series on department store advertising, shown as a separate component of retail store data, is also available from the original source. Monthly data for 1970-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] See note 4 for p. 16 for a description of the merchant wholesalers series.

[4] See note 4 for p. 16 regarding comparability of the data.

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[1] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis. The series through 1966 is described in note 1 for page 59 of the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Beginning with data for 1967, the series is revised and modified to incorporate changes through December 1978. The revised series is described below.

Sales include merchandise sold for cash at retail and wholesale by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade; amounts received from customers for layaway purchases; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes which are paid by the manufacturer and wholesaler and passed along to the retailers. Sales are net after deduction for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include commissions from vending machine operators or nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

In the new series, sales exclude sales and excise taxes collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, State, or Federal tax agency. Also excluded are receipts from customers from carrying or other credit charges. In the old series respondents were requested to include these taxes and credit charges in their reported sales.

The sales figures represent total sales and receipts of all establishments primarily engaged in retail trade. They do not include sales at retail by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, and others whose primary activity is other than retail trade.

The current series represents the results of an extensive modification of the monthly survey of retail trade. The monthly estimates have been revised to reflect (1) a new sample design; (2) benchmarking of the results of the 1967 and 1972 censuses of retail trade; (3) redefinition of sales to exclude sales taxes and finance charges; (4) conversion of classifications from the 1967 to the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual; and (5) revision and updating of seasonal factors.

The new sample introduced in November 1977 (covering data back to January 1967) was selected initially from the Standard Statistical Establishment List (SSEL), a directory developed by the Census Bureau, representing a universe file of domestic establishments with one or more paid employees in all areas of economic activity. The old sample incorporated the results of the 1963 and 1967 economic censuses updated by "births" (new retail businesses). The new sample reflects data from the 1972 census and includes updates for "births" since 1972.

In the new sample design an annual update is planned to ensure appropriate representation in the sample. This involves identification of large companies with substantial growth by use of the Census Bureau's annual Company Organization Survey (COS). In addition, the process of selecting "births" has been improved by using both expected employment size and actual payroll during the first calendar quarter of operation to determine the firm's probability of selection in the survey.

Studies have indicated that using the Employer Identification (EI) number as a sampling unit can underrepresent some large companies. In the new design, large multiunit firms selected with certainty are asked to report on a company basis rather than for a sample of EI's. The noncertainty component of the sample, representing smaller firms, will continue to be selected on an EI basis.

Effective with the January 1979 Monthly Retail Trade Report, retail sales by kind of business were revised for the period January 1967-December 1978 based on estimates derived form the 1977 Annual Retail Trade Survey (ARTS). The previously published January 1972-July 1977 sales series used as input in this revision were modified to remove the effect of panel imbalance correction factors applied during the historical revision of November 1977. This operation had little impact on the 1967-71 sales series previously published.

Detailed discussions of the series and the January 1979 modifications appear in Monthly Retail Sales: January 1967-August 1977 (Revised) and Monthly Retail Trade: January 1979, available from the Bureau of the Census.

Current data are adjusted for seasonal variation and for trading-day differences using seasonal factors developed by the X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper 15, Revised 1967). Holiday adjustment factors were developed by a method similar to that described in Seasonal Adjustment on Electronic Computers, pp. 356-359, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris 1961. Trading-day factors for adjusting sales estimates were also derived from the X-11 program. A description of the technique may be found in Estimating Trading-Day Variation in Monthly Economic Time Series, U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 12, 1965. Details concerning the seasonal and trading-day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Descriptions of the series for periods prior to 1967 appear in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for periods prior to 1975 for those series marked with a star appear in appendix I to this volume; for availability of other data refer to the last two paragraphs of note 1 for p. 59 of the 1975 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[2] Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

[3] Beginning January 1967, data are based on a new sample and are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 1 for this page.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 50.

[2] Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

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[1] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census. These data represent estimated book values of all U.S. retailers' inventories (including Alaska and Hawaii). Inventories are valued at the cost of merchandise on hand. For an explanation of methods of valuing inventories, see paragraphs 3 and 4 of note 1 for page 16.

The data shown are estimates of inventories held at the various kinds of stores and are not on a commodity basis. The breakdown into durable and nondurable inventories is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the retailers' sales. Thus, nondurable items carried by the retailers dealing primarily in durable goods would be reported in durable goods inventories.

Retail inventory estimates beginning with 1946 incorporate adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-75 Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Census Bureau. The yearend inventory estimates are based on essentially the same sample, chosen with a known probability of selection, which is used to produce national monthly estimates of retail sales. The estimates were derived from this sample of reporting firms by weighting the reported inventories of each sample by a value dependent upon its probability of selection. Line of trade estimates for 1947-66 are classified according to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) while the estimates for 1967-78 are classified according to the 1972 SIC. Estimates for all years cover Alaska and Hawaii. A more complete description of the sample appears in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Monthly estimates are prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, based on sample data reported to the Bureau of the Census. The data are seasonally adjusted by use of the X-11 version of the Census II seasonal adjustment program (specifications for this program may be obtained from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

For descriptions of the series published before the basic change in methodology adopted by the Bureau of the Census, see pp. 16 and 17 of the October 1951 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and Revised Estimates of Retail Inventories in the June 1948 SURVEY (see also the November 1952, January 1954, and December 1961 issues of the SURVEY).

Monthly data for 1947-74 (subject to the limitations in note 3 for this page) for the items indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume.

Monthly data (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) for 1959-60 by line of trade appear on pp. 20-24 of the February 1966 SURVEY; for 1961-66, on pp. 39-40 of the October 1970 SURVEY. Monthly data by line of trade for 1967-73 are available upon request. No comparable data for years prior to 1964 are available for the department store component of the general merchandise group.

[2] Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

[3] Data beginning January 1967 have been revised to exclude activities classified in wholesale trade in the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual. In addition, nonstores (mail-order houses, vending machine operators, door-to-door salesmen) have been removed from the general merchandise group (but remain in the nondurable and all retail stores totals). These revisions help maintain comparability of retail trade inventories and sales and avoid double counting in the manufacturing and trade inventory total.

PAGE 56 and 57

[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis. This group of stores consists of companies which had 11 or more retail establishments at the time the initial sample was selected from the 1974 Standard Statistical Enterprise List and which, in addition, qualified for certainty selection. To qualify for certainty, total annual sales of these companies (on a 1974 basis) had to exceed specified dollar volume cutoffs which varied by kind of business. The certainty cutoff ranged from annual sales of $2 million to $25 million or more.

In previous sample designs, the sole criteria for classifying a company in this group was that the company had to have operated 11 or more retail stores at the time of the most recent retail Census. Under the current sample design a company must meet both the establishment and the certainty sale-size criteria to be included in the group.

Data for this group on the new sample were collected beginning May 1977 only. There are no plans for presenting comparable data for prior periods. Data on the old sample appear in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[2] Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

[3] See last paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding availability of data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The accounts receivable data presented here represent balances of credit sales owed to all retail stores by customers. Data refer to receivables outstanding as of the end of the month and include receivables against which the firm may have borrowed. However, credit paper discounted or sold to others and accounts actually charged off as bad debts are excluded. Also excluded are accounts charged on credit cards issued by other organizations, such as oil companies, Central Charge Service, Diners' Club, etc. It should be noted that changes in receivables balances from month to month and year to year reflect changes in the practice of discounting or selling receivables, as well as changes in the amounts of goods sold on credit and in the rates at which customers made payment. Charge account receivables are those for which full payment was scheduled to be made at the end of the customary billing period; installment account receivables are those for which payment was scheduled in two or more parts ("revolving" accounts are included in this category).

The series begin with yearend data for 1952, as reported in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census; no data are available for earlier years. End-of-month data are available beginning January 1959 and appear currently in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports; no monthly data prior to January 1959 are available. Data for December 1952-December 1958 are yearend figures compiled from reports received in the Annual Retail Trade Surveys and are based on essentially the same probability sample used to produce the estimates of sales of all retail stores (see note 1 for p. 50 describing the series on sales of all retail stores).

Beginning January 1959, statistics on accounts receivable have been compiled each month, and are obtained currently from the sample and estimating procedures used to provide monthly estimates of sales of retail stores, except that establishment data are obtained for sales while, for the most part, only Employer Identification Number totals are obtained for accounts receivable data. A description of the accounts receivable series (including details about the sample) appears each month in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports. Monthly data beginning January 1960 include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

Effective with data for September 1970 the sample for the retail trade survey was revised to incorporate information from the 1967 Census of Business; no comparable data for periods prior to September 1970 are available (complete details appear in the August 1971 issue of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Report.)

Seasonally adjusted monthly data have been compiled by the Census Bureau and were published beginning with the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report. Data are adjusted on the basis of adjustment factors developed from the X-11 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program; details concerning the seasonal and trading-day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1959-62 (old sample) for the components shown here, as well as those for 1959 forward for the breakdown by kind of business, are available upon request from the Bureau of the Census.

In addition to the components for the accounts receivable series reproduced here, a breakdown of monthly data by kind of business, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, appears regularly in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports.

[2] Data beginning October 1965 are not comparable with earlier data because of revision of the sample to bring the estimates more closely in line with the results of the 1963 Census of Business.

[3] Data beginning August 1968 are not comparable with earlier periods because of a revision to the sample.

[4] Data beginning September 1970 are not comparable with earlier periods (see paragraph 4 of note 1 for this page).

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the latest estimates for the specified dates as published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25; the figures relate to the first day of the month. The Bureau prepares monthly estimates of the population according to three definitions: (1) Total population including armed forces overseas, (2) resident population, and (3) civilian population. The series shown in this volume, total population including armed forces overseas, covers the resident population of the 50 States and the District of Columbia and the armed forces stationed in foreign countries and in outlying areas, but not their dependents. The resident population excludes armed forces stationed abroad, residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of outlying areas under U.S. sovereignty or jurisdiction, and other American citizens living abroad. (Also available at semiannual intervals are estimates of the population including overseas armed forces and their dependents and civilian citizen employees of the Federal Government and their dependents.)

The estimates are based on the 1950, 1960, and 1970 Censuses, taken as of April 1 of those years; statistics on births and deaths for the resident population, provided by the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service; statistics on net civilian immigration provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; data on movement of persons between Puerto Rico and the U.S. mainland, provided by the Planning Board of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; data relating to civilian citizens abroad, provided by the Civil Service Commission and by the Department of Defense; and statistics for the armed forces from the Department of Defense. For a full description of sources and methods used, see Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 802 Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change: 1940 to 1978; May 1979.

Monthly data for 1950-74 are in appendix I to this volume; no monthly series is available prior to 1950. Estimates as of January 1 for 1940-79 comparable with data as of July shown in this volume, and estimates as of July 1 (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) for 1940-69 are in the above-mentioned Series P-25, No. 802.

[2] Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data are derived from a sample survey of households to represent the U.S. civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 56,000 households, representing 614 areas in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected (beginning 1955) are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month. Estimates relate to the week containing the 8th of the month.

For the period shown, the survey sample data have been weighted to a population base in accordance with four decennial censuses. Beginning January 1972, labor force estimates are based on results from the 1970 Census; for April 1962-December 1971, on the 1960 Census; for January 1953-March 1962, on the 1950 Census; and for 1947-December 1952 on the 1940 Census. Changes in the population base had the effect of changing the level of the civilian noninstitutional population and components of the labor force. For strict comparability, allowances should be made when using the statistics for overlapping periods (see note 5-8 for this page).

Data beginning 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 6 for this page regarding comparability of estimates.

The original monthly source report, Employment and Earnings, provides fully defined concepts, detailed estimating procedures, specific measures of sampling variability for each category, as well as comparisons with other similar series. The reader is also referred to BLS Report 463. "Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived from the Current Population Survey," U.S. Department of Labor.

Definitions of the major categories within which the civilian noninstitutional population is classified are given below.

Labor force.–The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians who are either employed or unemployed, in accordance with the criteria given below. The total labor force also includes the Armed Forces (including those stationed abroad), as obtained from the Department of Defense.

Employed.–Employed persons comprise those who, during the survey week, were either (a) "At work"–those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (b) "With a job but not at work"–those who did not work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, labor-management dispute, bad weather, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons (whether or not they received pay for the time off, or were seeking other jobs). Each employed person is counted only once; those who hold more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Unemployed.–Unemployed persons comprise (a) those who did not work at all during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week; and (b) those who did not work at all, were available for work, and were waiting to be called back from layoff or were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Revised definitions for "employed" and "unemployed" persons were adopted beginning with data for 1957 and again beginning with data for 1967. Annual data for 1947-56 were adjusted to reflect the 1957 changes: Two groups of persons (averaging from 200,000 to 300,000 per month), formerly classified as part of the employed, "with a job but not at work" group, were reclassified as unemployed. Effective 1967, changes in the classification of persons as employed or unemployed were made to identify more closely the employed and unemployed as specifically defined above. Prior to 1967, the current availability test was not applied and the time period for jobseeking was ambiguous. Also, prior to 1967, persons may have been counted as unemployed if they were looking for another job while absent from their present job during the survey week because of strikes, bad weather, etc. Other changes were made in definitions, sample, and coverage; figures for persons 14 and 15 years old were now to be excluded. No adjustments to pre-1967 figures could be made for changes in definitions, but where feasible, data back to 1947 were revised to exclude persons under 16 years of age.

Long-term unemployment.–This group comprises those persons unemployed 15 consecutive weeks or longer. Persons on layoff are included after 15 or more full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. If a person ceases to look for work for 2 weeks or more (or is employed), the continuity of long-term unemployment is broken. (For unemployment by various other periods of duration, see Employment and Earnings, mentioned above.)

Not in the labor force.–Civilians in the noninstitutional population, 16 years of age and over, who are not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "not in the labor force." The group includes those engaged in own home housework, in school, unable to work because of long-term illness, retired, too old, seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season (not reported as unemployed), persons who became discouraged and gave up the search for work; and the voluntarily idle. Also included are those doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) during the survey week.

Nonagricultural employment in this series differs in levels and trends from estimates compiled from establishment payrolls–see page 61 and following pages. Factors such as definitions, coverage, and sources account for the differences. This series, from the direct household-interview survey, includes domestics and other private household workers, self-employed persons, and unpaid family workers who worked 15 hours or more in the survey week in family-operated enterprises, whereas the payroll or establishment survey covers only employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments; persons holding more than one job during the survey week are counted once in the household survey, but multiple jobholders are counted each time (i.e., on each payroll) in the establishment survey; and persons with a job but not at work (i.e., absent because of bad weather, work stoppage, personal reasons, etc.) are included in the household survey but are excluded from the payroll survey if on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Other detailed statistics available monthly in Employment and Earnings include: employed and unemployed persons by age, sex, race, marital status, family relationship, veteran status, full- and part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker; unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment, duration of unemployment, and jobseeking methods; hours of work; major activity of employed and unemployed persons 16-21 years of age; and labor force participation rates and employment population ratios by age, sex, and race.

For persons not in the labor force, data are published quarterly on their previous work history, present desire for work, future jobseeking intentions, and detailed reasons for nonparticipation (including discouragement) by age, sex, and race.

Monthly data for 1948-74 for series shown with a star are in appendix I to this volume; seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-78 appear in Employment and Earnings.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 2 for this page for concepts of labor force statistics.

Effective 1973, the Census Bureau's X-11 Variant of the Census Method 11 Seasonal Adjustment Program has been used to adjust the labor force data. (For pre- 1967 data, the BLS Seasonal Factor Method was used.) The X-11 method is an adaptation of the ratio-to-moving average method with allowances for changing seasonal patterns. The procedures incorporate refinements for ascertaining the underlying trend and cyclical movement and for handling irregular values (including sampling errors and short-term fluctuations due to unforeseeable events not following any consistent pattern, such as unusual weather, strikes, etc.) Each year seasonal adjustment factors for unemployment and other labor force series are recalculated to incorporate the experience of the previous year. A summary of the methodology current seasonal factors for major labor force series, and 5 years of revised seasonally data appear each year in the February issue of the source publication, Employment and Earnings.

All seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. The 12 basic component series which are used in computing the overall unemployment rate are the four age-sex groups (males and females, 16 to 19 years and 20 years and over) for unemployment, nonagricultural employment and agricultural employment. Aggregates that are combinations of these groups (such as civilian labor force, total employment, etc.) are derived by combining the seasonally adjusted values of the component groups. The seasonally adjusted rates of unemployment for all civilian workers, for example, is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of 4 seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components.)

Monthly data for 1948-74 for series shown with a star (unemployment rate for married men, 1955-74) are in appendix I to this volume. Monthly seasonally adjusted data for 1948-78 (or for the earliest period available) appear in Employment and Earnings.

[4] Annual data for population are midyear estimates (as of July 1) instead of calendar year averages.

[5] Beginning 1953, as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure, civilian noninstitutional population level (not shown on p. 59) was raised by about 600,000 persons; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment levels were raised by about 350,000. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

[6] Beginning 1960, the labor force series include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. The addition of the two States raised the level of the civilian noninstitutional population, by about 500,000, and the labor force by about 300,000, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. (Statistics for the noninstitutional population, i.e., labor force plus persons not in the labor force, are not shown in this volume.) Other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

[7] Beginning April 1962, the labor force data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures because of the introduction of 1960 Census data into the estimating procedure. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000 persons. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

[8] Beginning January 1972, the labor force data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures because of the introduction of 1970 Census data into the estimating procedure. The civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years of age and over (not shown in this volume), was raised by nearly 800,000 and the levels of the labor force and of employment were increased by a little over 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were relatively unaffected.

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[1] See notes 2 and 3 for p. 59

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data relate to the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii. For an explanation of the differences between employees on nonfarm establishment payrolls and nonagricultural employment as a component of the labor force series, see twelfth paragraph of note 2 for p. 59.

Workers covered.—The estimates of employees (other than government—see paragraph below) include all full-time and part-time workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for the pay period, or any part of the pay period, that includes the 12th of the month. Not covered are proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farm workers, domestic workers in households, military personnel, and employees of the Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies; salaried officers of corporations are included. Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the employer), on paid holiday or vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but have not been paid during the period. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. Distinction is made between two principal categories of workers: (1) all employees and (2) production and related workers, construction workers, and nonsupervisory workers. "All employees" comprise all persons, both supervisory and nonsupervisory. For definition of "production or nonsupervisory workers," see note 1 for p. 64.

Employment in Federal Government establishments relates to civilian employees only and represents those who occupied positions the last day of the month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month. BLS considers regular full-time teachers (private and governmental) to be employed during the summer vacation period whether or not they are specifically paid in those months.

The data are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1972 (Office of Management and Budget). In October 1978, the Bureau revised the employment series; adjusted to March 1977 benchmarks and converted to the 1972 SIC.

Benchmark adjustments.—Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The primary sources of benchmark information on employment data, by industry, are compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations cover nearly nine-tenths of the total nonagricultural employment in the United States. The remaining one-tenth are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates for the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates between benchmark periods are adjusted at levels between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment; the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes, as soon as possible after each benchmark revision, a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics, entitled Employment and Earnings, United States.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for the series shown with a star are in appendix I to this volume.

All available national monthly and annual employment data through December 1978 (except seasonally adjusted data) for each separate industry are published in the U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1312-11, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-78 (1978), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. See note 2 below regarding revised seasonally adjusted data. Estimates shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are according to earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors then in use.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for sources, coverage, and definitions of the establishment (or payroll) employment statistics.

The seasonal movements which recur periodically (such as warm and cold weather, crop-growing cycles, holidays, vacations, etc.) are, generally, the largest single component of month-to-month changes in employment. After adjusting the data to remove such seasonal variation, the basic trends are more evident.

A detailed description of the seasonal adjustment method appears in "BLS Seasonal Factor Method" (1966); for establishment data, seasonally adjusted series for all employees, women employees, production workers, hours, and earnings, are computed using the BLS Seasonal Factor Method. Seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Seasonally adjusted totals for most of these series are then obtained by taking a weighted average of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series. Seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted average hourly earnings and seasonally adjusted weekly hours. Average weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, by the seasonally adjusted revised Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (revised CPI-W), and multiplying by 100. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production or nonsupervisory workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1967 base. For total of the major group industries, the indexes of aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1967 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Postal Service in December.

For labor turnover rates, seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the component series. These series are then aggregated to obtain total levels (total accessions and total separations). These factors are derived by the Census X-11 Method using the trading day option. As a result, these series are adjusted for the number of times each day of the week occurs in a given month, as well as for the month of the year.

The revised seasonally adjusted series for the establishment data reflect experience through May 1978. Seasonal factors to be used for current adjustment appear in the October 1978 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for the series shown with a star are in appendix I to this volume; and also appear in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312-11, Employment and Earnings, available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Figures shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not comparable since they are based on earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors.

[3] Beginning 1959, the data include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. For the March 1959 benchmark month the inclusion of these two States raised the level of total nonagricultural employment by about 212,000 (0.4 percent).

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[1] See note 1 for p. 61.

[2] See note 2 for p. 61.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 61.

[2] See note 2 for p. 61.

[3] The government division includes Federal, State, and local activities such as legislative, executive, and judicial functions, as well as all government-owned and government-operated business enterprises, establishments, and institutions (arsenals, navy yards, hospitals, etc.), and government force account construction. The figures relate to civilian employment only. Federal Government employment excludes employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The employment estimates are for the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii. See note 1, p. 61 regarding sampling, estimating, industry classification procedures, and benchmark adjustments. The data cover all production and related workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Included are full-time and part-time workers who are on payrolls of private nonagricultural establishments and who received pay for all or any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Not counted are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. The manufacturing series exclude manufacturing operations in government establishments such as arsenals and navy yards; these are covered in the government division, p. 63.

"Production and related workers" include working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

"Construction workers" include the following employees: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanic's apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

"Nonsupervisory employees" (not above the working supervisory level) include office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees performing similar services.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for series indicated by a star are in appendix I to this volume. Continuous monthly series for all of the major industrial groups back to 1947, and for some back to 1939, appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-11, Employment and Earnings, United States 1909-75 (1978). Current national estimates for over 500 separate industries appear in the monthly report, Employment and Earnings. These volumes are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Figures shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are adjusted to earlier benchmarks then in use.

[2] See note 2 for p. 61 and note 1 for this page.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 64.

[2] See note 2 for p. 61.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 64.

[2] See note 2 for p. 61.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The hours and earnings series are based on reports of gross payroll and corresponding paid hours for full- and part-time production and related workers, construction workers, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that included the 12th of the month. See note 1 for p. 64 for descriptions of these workers. Total gross payrolls are before deductions, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding taxes, bonds, and union dues. The payroll figures also include pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave (paid directly by the employer for the period reported). Excluded from the payroll figures are fringe benefits (health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc., paid by the employer), bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in the pay period reported (for example, retroactive pay), or payment in kind (tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, etc.)

Hours and earnings are based on payroll information from a sample of industrial and commercial establishments collected under the cooperative Federal-State program. These estimates are based on a slightly smaller sample than that for employment estimates, since a few establishments that report employment do not furnish payroll and hour information. Reporting establishments are classified by industry on the basis of major product or activity as determined by sales or receipts data for the previous calendar year. The classification is in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1972). Independent benchmarks are not available for the hours and earnings series. At the time of the annual adjustment of the employment series to new benchmarks, the levels of hours and earnings may be affected slightly by the revised employment weights (which are used in computing the industry averages for hours and earnings), as well as by the changes in seasonal factors also introduced with the benchmark revision.

Average weekly hours.—The workweek relates to the average hours for which pay was received and differs from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and work stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Also, group averages reflect changes in the workweek for component industries. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are reduced to a weekly basis. Overtime or other premium-paid hours are not converted to straight-time equivalent hours. (See note 4 for this page relating to average overtime hours worked, and note 2 for p. 72 for average hourly earnings excluding overtime.)

Average hourly earnings.—Data are on a "gross" basis; that is, they reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive basis. Also, shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments affect the general average of hourly earnings. Averages of hourly earnings should not be confused with wage rates, which represent the rates stipulated for a given unit of work or time, while earnings refer to the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time. The earnings series do not represent total labor cost to the employer owing to the exclusion of irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker or nonsupervisory worker definition. Similarly, average weekly earnings are not the amounts available to workers for spending, since they do not reflect such deductions as those for income and social security taxes, etc. (See spendable earnings series, note 2 for p. 76. Earnings expressed in 1967 dollars (real earnings) are adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period, 1967, by dividing the current earnings by the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W).

Method of computing industry series.—Average weekly hours for individual industry are computed by dividing production or nonsupervisory worker hours (reported by plants classified in that industry) by the number of production or nonsupervisory workers (reported for the same establishments). Similarly, average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing the reported total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll by the total production or nonsupervisory worker hours. Estimates for both hours and hourly earnings for nonagricultural divisions and major industry groups are averages (weighted by employment for hours and by aggregate hours for hourly earnings) of the figures for component industries. Gross average weekly earnings are computed by multiplying gross average hourly earnings by average weekly hours. In addition to the factors mentioned above, which exert varying influences upon gross average hourly earnings, gross average weekly earnings are affected by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, work stoppages, labor turnover, and absenteeism. Persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the service industries have reduced average workweeks and have affected the average weekly earnings series. The BLS monthly report, Employment and Earnings, provides current hours and earnings averages for about 450 separate industries.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for the series shown with a star are in appendix I to this volume; monthly data not adjusted for seasonal variation for hours per worker in the manufacturing industry (1932-46) and for hourly and weekly earnings prior to 1975 are in the U.S.D.L. Bulletin No. 1312-11, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-78 (1979), available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for the private sector payroll, excluding agricultural and government workers, are derived from employer reports to the States plus additional sources (including the BLS report, "Employment and Wages," the Bureau of Census series, "County Business Patterns," etc.) not covered in the sample reports. (See note 1 for this page and note 1 for pages 61 and 64 for concepts and definitions for employees, production and nonsupervisory workers, hours, and earnings.)

Since hours and earnings data for the transportation and communication, trade, finance, and services divisions became available beginning January 1964, data for private payrolls are not available monthly prior to 1964; figures for all private employees are available beginning 1939. For monthly data prior to 1975, see BLS Bulletin No. 1312-11, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-78 (1979).

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for definitions, concepts, computation, and limitations of average weekly hours, and hourly and weekly earnings statistics.

In accordance with the annual practice of updating seasonal factors, effective December 1976, the BLS published revised seasonally adjusted data back to 1971 for most series. A change in procedure was introduced so that aggregated levels of seasonally adjusted hours and earnings are now derived as a weighted average of their seasonally adjusted components. Prior to this change, the seven series involved were directly adjusted. (BLS has published the complete historical series for these seven items.) All other hours and earnings series are seasonally adjusted by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series; seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted hourly earnings and weekly hours. Weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). For a detailed description, see "The BLS Seasonal Factor Method" (1966).

Monthly data for 1947-74 for the series shown with a star are in appendix I to this volume. Monthly seasonally adjusted data for manufacturing (1947); transportation and public utilities and total wholesale and retail trade hours (1964-74); and for all other series (1971-74), are in the December 1976 issue of Employment and Earnings (BLS); data prior to 1971 appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-11, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-78 (1979); available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Data shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS reflect earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors then in use.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Overtime hours are defined as those for which premiums are paid because the hours are in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums are paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums are paid are excluded.

The concept pertains to hours worked at a rate higher than straight time; it includes premium hours worked even when the weekly total is below 40. This may occur in industries where the normal workweek is under 40 hours (such as printing or apparel). On the other hand, hours paid for at double time for holidays actually worked (when straight time is paid for holidays not worked) would not be reported as overtime hours. Also excluded are hours worked beyond the normal workweek that are not compensated at premium rates.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, the gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked, as noted above. Diverse trends at the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours. Overtime hours are computed for individual manufacturing industries by dividing production worker overtime hours by the number of production workers.

Monthly data for 1956-74, reflecting the latest benchmark and conversion to the 1972 SIC codes, are shown in appendix I to this volume.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 67.

[2] See note 3 for p. 67.

[3] See note 4 for p. 67.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 67.

[2] See note 3 for p. 67.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Aggregate hours of wage and salary workers paid for, in all industries except agricultural, are derived principally from the BLS payroll statistics from establishments. See note 1 for pages 61, 64, and 67 of this volume for descriptions and concepts of the basic data for employees, production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and average weekly hours. These data are supplemented by data from the labor force survey and from BLS studies of wages and supplements in the manufacturing sector which provide data on the regularly scheduled workweek of white-collar employees.

Data for seasonally adjusted average weekly gross hours (times 52 weeks) are multiplied by the seasonally adjusted figures for all employees (which include supervisors and salaried officers of corporations) for each industry division except manufacturing. Although the weekly hours data refer to production workers or nonsupervisory workers only, it is assumed for the hours computation in the nonmanufacturing industries that the length of the workweek is the same for both wage and salary workers. For manufacturing, a separate estimate is developed for nonproduction workers' weekly hours.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for all nonagricultural industries and for government are in appendix I to this volume; monthly data for total private and for the industry divisions for 1947-74 are available upon request.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes of aggregate weekly employee hours are derived from the BLS summary of employers' payroll statistics; see note 1 for pages 61, 64, and 67 of this volume for descriptions and concepts of the basic data for employees and hours used in preparing the indexes. Aggregate employee hours are obtained by multiplying seasonally adjusted production or nonsupervisory workers by seasonally adjusted average weekly hours (for each manufacturing major group industry, for the subdivisions of retail and wholesale trade, and for the other divisions as a whole) and dividing by the monthly average for the 1967 period. For total private, goods-producing, service-producing, total trade, manufacturing, durable, and nondurable goods, the indexes are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted aggregate weekly employee hours for the component industries and dividing by the monthly average for the 1967 period.

The seasonally adjusted indexes in this volume reflect the latest benchmark adjustment and conversion to the 1972 SIC codes. Monthly data for 1971-74 appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-11, *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-78* (1979), available from the Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 67.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. These data eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at one and one-half times the straight-time rate for hours in excess of normally scheduled hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. No adjustment is made for other premium-payment provisions–for example, holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half. (Any overtime work paid for at double-time rates would be treated as if it were paid for at time and one-half rates.) Average hourly earnings excluding overtime are computed by dividing total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of aggregate production worker hours and one-half of aggregate overtime hours. (See note 4 for p. 67 for a description of overtime hours.) Prior to 1956 the estimates were based on application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings; the figures prior to 1956 are considered comparable with later data.

In the BLS monthly report, *Employment and Earnings*, data on average hourly earnings excluding overtime are available for 20 major industry groups in the manufacturing division.

Monthly data for 1941-74, are in appendix I to this volume; also see BLS Bulletin No. 1312-11, *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-78* (1979), available from the Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 67.

[2] See note 2 for p. 72.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 67.

[2] See note 3 for p. 67.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See notes 1 and 3, p. 67, for description of the original gross earnings statistics which cover straight-time hourly earnings plus premium and incentive pay. The earnings refer to all production or nonsupervisory jobs, including part-time jobs.

The hourly earnings indexes exclude effects of two types of changes that are unrelated to underlying wage-rate developments: Fluctuations in overtime premiums in manufacturing (the only sector for which overtime data are available) and the effects of changes in the proportion of workers in high-wage and low-wage industries. The seasonal adjustment eliminates the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude each year.

The earnings index expressed in 1967 dollars is adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period, 1967. This constant dollar index is calculated by dividing the seasonally adjusted earnings index by the Consumer Price Index, seasonally adjusted, for the respective period.

The indexes in this volume have been slightly revised as a result of corrections to the data file and the introduction of more precision in the processing system.

Monthly data 1973 and 74 are available upon request.

[2] Source: Engineering News-Record. Figures represent the hourly wages of common and skilled labor in the construction industry as of the 1st of each month. The data are compiled from monthly reports of correspondents in 20 cities as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle. The rates are arithmetic averages of wages actually paid in the 20 cities and cover take-home pay plus fringe benefits, including welfare fund, pension fund, etc.; the data reflect retroactive wage increases. The skilled labor rates are averages for three principal trades (bricklayers, carpenters, and structural ironworkers); the common labor rates are averages for building and heavy construction.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Correction for November 1959 average skilled labor wages is \$3.937. Monthly revisions of previously published rates for 1953-54 (skilled wages) and for data prior to September 1946 are in the notes in the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service. The hourly farm wage rates beginning 1974 are from the Quarterly Agricultural Labor Survey that uses a probability sample derived from land area listings and from a farm employers list (which contains all sizes of labor users except agricultural service firms) for the contiguous United States. The wages, expressed in terms of dollars per hour, relate to rates for hired farm workers (working only for wages, for 1 hour or more) paid by the hour, day, week, or month; excluded from the averages are wages for family workers. The hourly wages are for the week containing the 12th day of January, April, July, and October, and cover field and livestock workers, machinery operators, packinghouse and maintenance, bookkeeping, supervisors, and other agricultural workers. No comparable data prior to 1974 are available.

The hourly wages shown prior to 1974 are based on information received by mail from a sample of crop and livestock farms for hired farm workers paid per hour (without room or board) on about the 1st of January, April, July, and October. Comparable data for 1974 are as follows: As of January 1, \$2.17; April 1, \$2.24; July 1, \$2.28; October

1, $2.30; Year, $2.29. Quarterly dates for this earlier series for 1948-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[4] Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Average hourly earnings of employees of class I railroads are based on the number of persons (excluding executives, officials, and staff assistants) on the payroll at the middle of the month. Beginning 1972, the data are for line-haul roads only, that is, excluding figures for switching and terminal companies; data prior to 1972 include data for these companies.

The total compensation (from which the hourly earnings are derived) includes employees' contributions but excludes taxes paid by the railroads for old age retirement and unemployment insurance. Back pay resulting from retroactive wage agreements and other adjustments are not included in the monthly figures but are included in computing the annual averages; the averages therefore may differ substantially in some years from the average of the monthly figures. Average hourly earnings are affected by changes in the proportion of employees in each wage group, as well as by changes in wage rates. Effective 1971, the Commission publishes figures for the months of June and December and for the year.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section) and on p. 20 of the November 1936 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (the latter for data through 1935).

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[1] See notes 1 and 3 for p. 67.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from average weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and on the worker's marital status, as well as on the level of the gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed by BLS for a worker with no dependents and for a married worker with three dependents. The computations are based on gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers which exclude "fringe benefits," other income, and income earned by other family members. This series reflects the spendable earnings of those married workers, with three dependents, whose gross weekly pay approximates the average earnings indicated for all production and nonsupervisory workers. It does not reflect, for example, the average earnings of all married workers with three dependents; such workers, in fact have higher gross average earnings than workers with no dependents. Since part-time as well as full-time workers are included, and since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers.

Constant dollar, or real, spendable earnings represent the buying power of the spendable earnings of a worker earning the average pay and with the applicable deductions, after allowance for price changes from the 1967 base period. These data are calculated by dividing the seasonally adjusted spendable earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index for the current month.

For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of these series, see the following U.S. Department of Labor articles: Monthly Labor Review–"Measures of Change in Real Wages and Earnings," February 1972; "Compensation Per Man-Hour and Take Home Pay," June 1971; "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," April 1971; "Developing a General Wage Index," March 1971; Employment and Earnings–"Changes in the Spendable Earnings Series for 1976; Effects of the Tax Adjustment Act of 1975 and the Social Security Tax Base Change," March 1976.

Spendable average weekly earnings for a worker with no dependents and for a married worker with three dependents for all industry divisions, except government (not seasonally adjusted), in current and 1967 dollars are shown in current issues of the Employment and Earnings monthly report, and monthly, back to 1964, in BLS Bulletin 1312-11, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-78 (1978), available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

[3] See notes 1 and 2 for p. 67.

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[1] Source: Conference Board, Inc. (The). The index of help-wanted advertising volume is based on the number of help-wanted ads published in the classified sections of leading newspapers currently, one in each of 51 cities located throughout the country, representing 51 major labor market areas. (As of 1971, one newspaper was deleted.) In 1968, nonagricultural wage and salary employment in the 52 labor market areas selected for the index represented 72 percent of employment in the 200 major labor areas defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and 51 percent of total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Currently, the nonagricultural wage and salary workers in the 51 areas included in the index continue to represent over 50 percent of total U.S. nonagricultural employment. Smaller metropolitan areas are not directly represented.

The original data are adjusted for monthly variation in the number of Sundays and for seasonal variation. Seasonal adjustment is made for each individual newspaper series by The Conference Board. The seasonal factors are reviewed annually and are recalculated when necessary. After the Sunday adjustment and the seasonal adjustment, the average daily want-ad volume in each city is converted to an index on a base of 1967 average daily volume equal to 100.

In combining these city indexes into regional totals, weights are applied to each city index, representing the proportionate weight of annual nonagricultural employment in each of the labor-market areas represented in the sample. The effect of this weighting is to adjust for differences among cities in the ratio of help-wanted advertising to the number of nonagricultural employees. These differences reflect different competitive positions of the individual papers represented in the sample and variations in the relative importance of newspaper advertising volume as a means of seeking employees. The city indexes are summed into regional and national indexes by multiplying each city index by the appropriate weight.

As stated above, the index covers ads published in classified sections of newspapers; it excludes ads in financial, sports, and other sections. Also, it should be noted that the index is based on the number of ads rather than the number of jobs advertised.

In addition to the national index, shown here, data are available from the source agency for each of the nine major regions and 51 individual cities. For an analysis of the behavior of the index (with reference to the business cycle and labor market conditions), see The Board's Technical Paper No. 21 (1970).

Monthly data for 1971-74 are in the 1975 and 1977 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1951-70, reflecting revised seasonal factors and other technical modifications, are available upon request.

[2] Sources: U.S. Department of Labor: Bureau of Labor Statistics in cooperation with the Employment and Training Administration and the State employment security agencies from a survey of establishments that employ over 10 million persons in the manufacturing industry. Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1959.

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employment in individual establishments over the entire calendar month. Each type of personnel action is cumulated for a calendar month on an industry, basis and expressed as a rate per 100 employees in the industry. For example, the actual number of particular actions, such as quits, in reporting firms is divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. All groups of employees, i.e., full-time, part-time, permanent, and temporary, are included. The rates relate to all employees including executive, office, sales, and other salaried personnel and production workers, and are weighted by employment in the major industry groups.

"Total accessions" are all additions (permanent and temporary) to the employment roll during the calendar month, including both new and rehired employees. The total includes "new hires" (see below), employees transferring from other establishments of the same company, and employees who return to the employment roll after a layoff, military separation, or other absence.

"New hires" are additions (permanent and temporary) to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed by the establishment or of former employees, returning under circumstances other than being recalled. Employees transferring from one establishment to another within the same company are excluded.

"Separations" are all terminations of employment during the calendar month which last at least 7 consecutive calendar days. Total separations include, in addition to quits and layoffs, transfers to another establishment of the same company, discharges (for incompetence, etc.), and other miscellaneous types of separations (such as disability, death, retirement, or entrance into the armed services–expected to last for more than 30 consecutive calendar days).

"Quits" are terminations of employment during the calendar month initiated by employees for such reasons as a new job, dissatisfaction, return to school, marriage, maternity, ill health, or voluntary retirement (except on company pension). Failure to report after being hired and unauthorized absence (if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days) are considered quits.

"Layoffs" are suspensions without pay during the calendar month (lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days) initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Seasonal factors derived by the Bureau of Census X-11 method (and reflecting also adjustment for trading-day differences) are applied to the turnover rates for all items except the totals. Effective December 1976, total accessions and total separations are derived by taking a weighted average of their seasonally adjusted components.

Separate data for over 200 individual manufacturing industries and 7 nonmanufacturing industries (in mining and communication) as well as separate rates in manufacturing by States and areas are included in the original monthly report, Employment and Earnings.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with changes shown by the compiling agency's reports on employment, as the former are based on data for the entire month, while the latter refer to the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons on strike are not included in the turnover computations beginning with the month the strike starts through the month the workers return; employees on strike are excluded from the employment estimates if the stoppage extends through the report period.

Annual and monthly data in this volume reflect the latest benchmark adjustment and conversion to the 1972 SIC codes.

Monthly seasonally adjusted data on the 1972 SIC code base for 1930-74 for accessions and separations and 1951-74 for new hires are in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-11, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-78 (1979), available from the Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data include all known work stoppages arising out of labor-management disputes involving six or more workers (not necessarily members of a union) and continuing a full day or shift, or longer, whether intitated by the workers or by the employers. In addition, jurisdictional and sympathy strikes involving work stoppage are also covered. The data are based on notices or leads regarding labor disputes appearing in daily papers and trade journals, as well as records from Federal and State agencies that deal with employer-employee disputes. Also, some employer associations, companies, and unions voluntarily furnish the Bureau with work stoppage information. Questionnaires are sent to representatives of parties in the disputes asking for detailed and authentic information to substantiate these published reports. Effective 1959 and 1960, the data include Alaska and Hawaii.

The figures on "days idle" and "workers involved" cover all workers made idle for as long as one shift in establishments directly involved in a stoppage, even though they may not be active participants or supporters of the controversy. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effects on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages. For a given period, the total number of workers involved includes workers counted more than once if they were involved in more than one stoppage during that period. The figures for "in effect during the month" include data for stoppages beginning in the specified month and those continuing from the preceding months. For annual data, number of stoppages and workers relate to those beginning in the year; days of idleness include all stoppages in effect. Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 1902, Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1974, provides annual data by industry and occupation (for government stoppages, by function), location, size and duration, major issues involved, contract status, and union affiliation.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1927-33 are available upon request.

[4] Beginning 1959, rates for total accessions and total separations include transfers between establishments of the same firm and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration. The data represent an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the regular State, Federal employees', and ex-servicemen's programs, and that covered by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. Insured unemployment in Alaska, Hawaii, and the District of Columbia is included for all periods; in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands beginning 1961 and 1978 respectively. The percentage of civilian employment (excluding agricultural and domestic workers) covered by the State, railroad, and Federal civilian employee programs has ranged as follows: Prior to 1965, under 50 percent; as of December 1969, 57 percent; December 1972, 66 percent; and as of December 1974, 70 percent.

Beginning 1970, the insured unemployment figures also include persons eligible for unemployment compensation under the extended duration provisions of regular State laws; see note 15 for this page. Not included are operations under the Federal Supplemental Benefits and Special Unemployment Assistance programs (which began January 1975), Temporary Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958 (effective June 19, 1958), and Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1961 (effective April 8, 1961).

Data reflect the number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment. Annual averages may reflect adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

A direct comparison of insured unemployment statistics with estimates of total unemployment cannot be made because of differences in concepts and coverage. The main groups of workers excluded from this series on insured unemployment are employees of selected nonprofit organizations, unpaid family workers, self-employed, and some State and local government workers. Also, prior to 1972, workers employed in "covered" industries might be ineligible because of size-of-firm exclusions; see 2d paragraph of note 2 below.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1957-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1955 and 1956 are available upon request. Monthly insured unemployment data from the beginning of each Federal program through 1966, for the State programs, total (1939-66), and the railroad workers (1945-66) plus definitions, uses, and coverage are in "Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66" (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration data cover operations of regular programs under State unemployment insurance laws. All series include operations in the 50 States, as well as in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico (beginning 1961), and the Virgin Islands (beginning 1978).

For the period shown, the number of workers covered under Federal law has been extended according to size-of-firm and payroll provisions. Originally, firms were covered which employed 8 or more workers on at least one day in each of 20 different weeks in a calendar year. Effective January 1, 1956, the law covered firms with 4 or more employees and, beginning January 1, 1972, firms with one or more employees. Almost all of the States were required to amend their unemployment insurance laws in 1971 in accordance with the Employment Security Amendments of 1970. In 1976 the law was amended to extend coverage (effective January 1, 1978) to include virtually all State and Local government employees plus many agricultural and domestic workers.

An initial claim is the first claim in a benefit year filed by a worker after losing his job, or the first claim filed at the beginning of a subsequent period of unemployment in the same benefit year. The initial claim establishes the starting date for any insured unemployment which may result if the claimant is unemployed for 1 week or longer. Effective with data for 1950, transitional claims (filed by persons as they start a new benefit year) are excluded; therefore the data represent more closely instances of new unemployment.

Insured unemployment for a given month is the average weekly number of covered persons filing claims certifying to 1 or more weeks of unemployment under State programs during that month. Operations under extended duration provisions are not included; see note 15 for this page which gives the volume for recent years. The insured unemployment series (adjusted for the lag between actual unemployment and the filing of the claim) refers to the actual week of unemployment. The rate of insured unemployment (insured unemployment as percentage of average monthly covered employment) is based on covered employment for the 12-month average ending two completed calendar quarters prior to the month for which the insured unemployed relate. The adjusted series is computed by a ratio-to-moving-average method to remove the effects of seasonal changes.

State laws are designed to provide some replacement for wage losses suffered through unemployment among workers regularly attached to the labor force. To be eligible for benefits, a worker must have had a designated minimum amount of earnings or employment (or both) with "covered" employers. As a result, the insured unemployed count excludes new and part-time workers who have not had sufficient earnings or employment to earn rights to benefits. Unemployed persons who have exhausted their benefit rights are not covered; in times of prolonged unemployment, the loss of benefit rights could cause a marked divergence between the trends of insured unemployment and total unemployment.

For number of beneficiaries, monthly data represent the average weekly number of beneficiaries, computed from weeks compensated for in the calendar month or year. See also note 6 for this page.

For benefit payments, data beginning 1971 exclude payments made under extended duration provisions by the States having such programs. Monthly figures for amount of benefit payments are unadjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under the interstate combined-wage plan; annual totals are net amounts adjusted to exclude such items.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1961-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised 1963 data for initial claims and for insured unemployment are in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS note.

Monthly data, definitions, uses, limitations, and technical notes, are in "Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66" (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration. The data cover operations in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands under the program of Unemployment Compensation for Federal Civilian Employees, effective January 1, 1955. The UCFE program provides unemployment insurance protection to civilian employees of the Federal Government or of wholly owned instrumentalities, with the following exceptions: Elective officers in the executive and legislative branches of government, certain foreign service personnel, temporary emergency workers, and other small groups.

Monthly data for 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Additional series (initial claims, monthly benefit payments, etc.) with monthly data back to 1955 are in "Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66" (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

[4] Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration and Veterans Administration (for 1947-51). Data for the period 1947-51 refer to the unemployment program under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944; this program included all States, Alaska, Hawaii, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Effective September 9, 1944, readjustment allowances were payable to eligible unemployed (or self-employed) veterans of World War II. Data shown for initial claims and average weekly number of beneficiaries exclude data for self-employed veterans. After July 1949, most veterans became ineligible for allowances under this Act.

Data for the period 1952-58 relate to the program under the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 (effective October 15, 1952), which provided benefits to eligible unemployed veterans who had service on or after June 27, 1950 (chiefly veterans of the Korean conflict) and covered all States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the District of Columbia.

"Initial claims" refer to the first claim filed by a veteran following his discharge from the armed services and to additional claims (those filed in a second or subsequent period of unemployment). To avoid duplicate counting, initial claims and insured unemployment exclude claims filed to supplement benefits under State or railroad programs. The number of beneficiaries and the amount of payments include data for all veterans who received payments under the VRA Act of 1952, whether or not the payments supplemented benefits under State or railroad programs. Benefit rights under the VRA Act terminated for most veterans on July 26, 1958, and for all veterans, on January 31, 1960. In 1959, under this program, initial claims totaled 63,000, and benefits paid were $17,391,000; insured unemployment and number of beneficiaries averaged 13,000 and 14,000 persons per week.

Data beginning 1959 relate to the program under the "Ex-Servicemen's Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958" (UCX), effective October 27, 1958. Ex-servicemen who had a period of service that began after July 31, 1955, and those who entered the armed services before February 1, 1955, and were separated after October 27, 1958, are eligible under the UCX program. The figures exclude information relating to beneficiaries who have claimed benefits jointly with other programs. For November and December 1958, initial claims totaled 42,000 and 33,000 and benefit payments totaled $1,700,000 and $5,100,000; insured unemployment averaged 32,000 and 46,000 per week and the number of beneficiaries averaged 14,000 and 38,000 per week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1944-52 and 1957-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section): revised monthly data for 1953-56 are available upon request. Average weekly insured unemployment and benefits paid under all Federal programs (back to beginning of each program) are in "Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66" (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

[5] Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data relate to the program authorized by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (effective July 1, 1939). The data cover program activities during the period, regardless of when unemployment occurred.

An application for benefits is filed by a railroad worker at the beginning of his first period of unemployment in a benefit year; no application is required for subsequent unemployment periods in the same year. Applications for 1947-54 are for fiscal years ending June 30; beginning 1955, for calendar years. Totals for the period 1948-54 include some applications submitted in June with respect to the following year. Figures for monthly benefits paid are adjusted for settlement of underpayments and recovery of overpayments and also include payments under the Temporary Extended Railroad Unemployment Insurance Benefits Act of 1961.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-74 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for insured unemployment (1945-54) and benefits paid (1939-54) are available upon request; monthly data prior to 1955 for applications and benefits paid are published in The Monthly Review (Railroad Retirement Board).

[6] Beginning August 1950, the average weekly number of beneficiaries is based on a 5-day workweek; for earlier periods, on the calendar week.

[7] Total claims for 3 months, October-December.

[8] Weekly average for 2 months, November-December.

[9] Total benefits paid for 2 months, November-December.

[10] Effective 1955, includes Federal civilian insured unemployed.

[11] Data for the period January 1955-June 1959 include the number of beneficiaries under the Federal civilian employees' program; separate figures for State only for 1955-59 are as follows (millions): 1.08; 1.02; 1.23; 2.22; 1.46.

[12] Beginning 1955, data are calendar-year totals; for 1947-54, data are fiscal-year totals ending June 30.

[13] For the period 1958-70, annual data include payments made under State programs operating temporary extended benefit programs; see note 16 below.

[14] Total for 1959 includes retroactive payments (for claims in extended benefit periods) made as a result of the 1959 amendments to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

[15] Effective 1970, data include insured unemployment under the extended duration provisions of regular State laws. For the years 1970-78, the total (for all programs) includes average weekly insured unemployment under the extended duration provisions as follows (thousands): 138; 280; 182; 48; 175; 779; 680; 508; 172.

[16] Effective 1971, excludes payments made under State temporary extended benefit provisions; data for the period 1958-70 include such payments.

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[1] Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The figures represent the total acceptance liability outstanding on the last day of the month of banks and bankers in the United States and of agencies of foreign banks in this country. Data comprise acceptances based on (a) imports, (b) exports, (c) goods stored in the United States or shipped between points in the United States and foreign countries, and (d) dollar exchange. Data by classes of acceptances are available in the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. Amounts placed are according to a varying number of companies. Dealer-placed paper is as reported by dealers and includes all financial paper sold in the open market; the original maturity is for 9 months or less. Directly placed paper, as reported by financial companies that place their paper directly with investors, is issued in the form of unsecured promissory notes payable to bearer; these notes are offered to mature on any day specified by the purchaser from 30 to 270 days. Beginning 1971, data reflect inclusion of paper issued directly by real estate investment trusts and additional finance companies.

Finance companies are institutions engaged primarily in activities such as, but not limited to, commercial, savings, and mortgage banking; sales, personal, and mortgage financing; factoring, finance leasing, and other business lending; insurance underwriting; and other investment activities. Nonfinancial companies include public utilities and firms engaged primarily in activities such as communications, construction, manufacturing, mining, wholesale and retail trade, transportation, and services.

Monthly data for 1971-74 appear in the 1977 and 1975 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those prior to 1971 are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

[3] Source: Farm Credit Administration. Data provide a comprehensive picture of the farm credit activities under the supervision of this agency as of the specific periods covered, except that no data are included here for loans of joint-stock land banks or for emergency crop and drought-relief loans. The Farm Credit Administration currently supervises the activities of the Federal land banks, the Federal land bank associations, the Federal intermediate credit banks, the production credit associations, and the banks for cooperatives. The Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund was supervised by the Farm Credit Administration; however, during August 1953 the outstanding balance of loans from this fund was fully repaid.

The Farm Credit Administration formerly also supervised the functions of the production credit corporation (merged in the Federal intermediate credit banks as of January 1, 1957) and the lending activities of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, an emergency institution on whose behalf the Land Bank Commissioner made loans (the authority to make Land Bank Commissioner loans expired July 1, 1947, and on June 30, 1955, the outstanding loans totaling $10,635,000 were sold to the 12 Federal land banks). The liquidation of the regional agricultural credit corporations was under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration prior to April 16, 1949; as of that date the assets of such corporations were transferred by law to the Farmers Home Administration.

Also under the direction of the Farm Credit Administration was the liquidation of the joint-stock land banks, which were privately capitalized institutions organized under the Federal Farm Loan Act. Liquidation of these banks was completed in July 1949.

District banks of the Farm Credit System are located in each of the 12 Farm Credit districts. The offices are located in Springfield (Mass.), Baltimore, Columbia (S.C.), Louisville, New Orleans, St. Louis, St. Paul, Omaha, Wichita, Houston, Sacramento, and Spokane. In each district organization there are three permanent credit institutions–a Federal land bank, a Federal intermediate credit bank, and a bank for cooperatives (also, a production credit corporation prior to January 1957)–in addition to local Federal land bank associations (formerly, national farm loan associations) and production credit associations. In addition to the district banks located in the above-mentioned cities, there is a Central Bank for Cooperatives located in Denver, Colorado.

Data in greater detail and descriptions of the lending institutions in the system may be found in the annual reports of the Farm Credit Administration.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data for 1941-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1932-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1932 editions of the SUPPLEMENT and, except for a few minor revisions in the 1932-33 figures, are correct and comparable with data in subsequent volumes after the "grand total" and "total short-term credit" are adjusted to exclude emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans. Figures for Federal land banks published in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are substantially correct.

[4] Loans to cooperatives include loans by the district banks for cooperatives and the Central Bank for Cooperatives (excluding advances in connection with CCC programs). The data prior to January 1957 also include loans (direct) by Federal intermediate credit banks and, prior to August 1953, loans from the Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund.

[5] Data for other loans and discounts include Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for financing institutions (exclusive of loans to other Farm Credit institutions), loans by production credit associations (beginning December 1933) and by regional agricultural credit corporations (for the period October 1932-March 1949). Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for other Farm Credit institutions (regional agricultural credit corporations, production credit associations, and banks for cooperatives) are omitted from the total for other loans and discounts and total loans for all agencies to avoid duplication. Emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans, which were formerly under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration and are included in the totals for short-term credit (other loans and discounts) shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, have been excluded for all years covered in subsequent volumes.

[6] Prior to 1955, includes loans made by the Land Bank Commissioner on behalf of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation. (See paragraph 2 of note 3 above.)

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[1] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent the condition of the 12 Federal Reserve Banks combined, as reported at the end of the month.

Total assets include Reserve bank credit outstanding and the gold certificate account, as well as these items not shown separately: Special drawing rights certificate account, Federal Reserve notes of other banks, other cash, bank premises, cash items in process of collection, and other assets. Reserve bank credit outstanding also includes items not shown separately: Acceptances bought outright and held under repurchase agreements (beginning December 1966), and Reserve bank float (i.e., uncollected cash items minus deferred availability cash items).

Total liabilities include–in addition to deposits and Federal Reserve notes–capital accounts, other liabilities and accrued dividends, and deferred availability cash items. Total deposits are mainly member-bank reserve balances; they also include the U.S. Treasurer's general account, foreign, and other deposits.

Federal Reserve notes constitute the major part of the country's currency in circulation and are liabilities of the Reserve banks that issue them. They are a prior lien on all assets of the Reserve banks and are specifically secured by the pledge of collateral at least equal to the amount of notes issued. This collateral may consist of gold certificates, U.S. Government securities, and eligible short-term paper discounted or purchased by the Reserve bank. In the past the amount of notes that could be issued was subject to another limitation, viz. that the Reserve bank have gold certificate reserves of a given percentage of the Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation. The requirement, which no longer prevails, was 40 percent prior to June 12, 1945, and 25 percent from that date until March 18, 1968.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions in millions of dollars: December 1960 for gold certificate reserves, 17,479; March 1945 for total bank reserve credit outstanding, 20,311; March 1930 for member bank reserve account, 2,367.)

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

[3] Includes direct and guaranteed securities.

[4] Between mid-1917 and December 1959 member banks had to satisfy legal reserve requirements entirely in balances held at Reserve banks. Until June 21, 1917, however, member banks were allowed also to count a part of their cash in vault and a part of their deposits with other banks as legal reserves. Beginning December 1, 1959, banks were again authorized to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves, and after November 23, 1960, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

[5] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Total member bank reserves held represent reserves with the Federal Reserve Banks and, beginning December 1959, also vault cash. From December 1, 1959, through November 23, 1960, member banks were allowed to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves; thereafter, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

With respect to required reserves, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System has legal power to set (within specified limits) the percentage of deposits that must be held in reserve for each reserve classification. Excess reserves are the difference between reserves actually held and required reserves; they indicate the extent to which member banks may legally expand their loans and investments without having recourse to the Federal Reserve banks.

Free reserves are the difference between the excess reserves of member banks and member bank borrowings at Federal Reserve banks. A negative figure indicates a situation in which borrowings are larger than excess reserves; the term "net borrowed reserves" is frequently used.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-74 for required reserves appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1947 (1958 for required reserves) are available in the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 10, published by the source agency.

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[1] See note 5 for p. 80.

[2] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover the condition of weekly reporting large commercial banks as of the Wednesday nearest the end of the month or year. The weekly reporting banks are 171 of the largest commercial banks in the Nation, both member and nonmember, of the Federal Reserve System. These banks had total assets of $750 million or more in their domestic offices as of December 31, 1977 and voluntarily report their balances in assets and liability accounts as shown in these tables.

The series has been revised from time to time to extend the coverage and to reflect other improvements. The 1979 revision, beginning with the January 1972 data is the first major one since June 1966. It reflects changes in the panel of reporting banks, a change in consolidation basis, and changes in content of several of the asset and liability items. The subsequent series cover virtually all the assets of member and nonmember commercial banks in the United States with assets of $750 million or more. The revised panel includes 171 reporting banks compared with 317 before. The net effect of the panel changes, which added large banks and dropped smaller ones, was to decrease the total assets by about 5 percent. In 1979, the new series accounted for 49 percent of the assets of all domestic commercial banks.

For data shown in this volume, there are three major breaks in comparability: (1) Effective with figures for January 1972, to incorporate the revision described above; (2) effective with data for July 1965, to reflect banking conditions in (but not outside) the larger cities and, include all branches of reporting banks, regardless of location; (3) effective with data for June 1959 (announced in June 1961), to provide more adequate classification and breakdown of deposits, as well as to improve the coverage of banks. Revisions of lesser significance were effective with data beginning January 1952 (announced in early 1953) and beginning June 1969 (announced in August 1969).

More complete details regarding the revisions effective with data for July 1965 and June 1959, appear in the August 1966, and June 1961, issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin. A description of the June 1969 revision appears in the August 1969 Federal Reserve Bulletin. Further information on the January 1979 revision is available from the Banking Section of the Division of Research and Statistics at the Federal Reserve Board, Washington, D.C. 20551.

[3] Adjusted demand deposits represent deposits other than domestic commercial interbank and U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

[4] In addition to items shown separately, the demand deposits total includes deposits of mutual savings banks, foreign deposits, and certified and officers' checks.

[5] In addition to items shown separately, the time deposits total includes the following: U.S. Government deposits, and beginning June 1959, also State and local government, mutual savings bank, domestic interbank (commercial), and foreign deposits. Prior to June 1959, interbank deposits are excluded.

[6] Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.

[7] Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 2 for this page).

[8] Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.

[9] Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page).

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[1] See note 2 for p. 81.

[2] The term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of loans to domestic commercial banks and, through May 1969, after deduction of valuation reserves; beginning June 1969, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves). Figures prior to June 1959 exclude loans to foreign banks.

[3] Loans to nonbank financial institutions include loans to sales finance and personal finance companies, other business credit companies, mutual savings banks, insurance companies, mortgage companies, savings and loan associations, and Federal lending agencies. No comparable data are available for periods prior to April 1961.

[4] Includes data for "bills" and "certificates" not shown separately.

[5] Beginning June 30, 1948, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves); prior thereto, on a net basis.

[6] Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.

[7] Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 2 for p. 81).

[8] Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.

[9] Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 2 for p. 81).

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[1] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data have been revised from the previously published series to reflect both conceptual and statistical improvements. They have been expanded to cover more Foreign-related banking institutions operating in the United States, and include for the first time lease financing receivables as a component of commercial bank credit. With the addition of U.S. agencies of foreign banks, New York investment company subsidiaries of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, the U.S. banking system is defined for purposes of these series to include all institutions located in the 50 states and the District of Columbia that are engaged in commercial banking activities. The revised bank credit series measures credit extended by such banking institutions to all U.S. or foreign customers other than commercial banks in the United States, and other than directly related institutions.

Among the statistical changes in the revised series are improved blowup procedures for estimating data for domestically chartered banks, more frequent benchmarking of current estimates, and substitution of monthly averages for data for the last Wednesday of the month. In addition, the revised series provide new detail, not shown separately here, on loan components, separate data for domestically chartered banks and foreign-related institutions, and a new measure of nondeposit funds of commercial banks.

The revised series have been estimated for the period back to December 1972. No comparable earlier data are available.

[2] Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.

[3] Reported by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Annual data represent rates in force on December 31 of each year. Monthly data are for rates in force at the end of the month. Data cover rates to member banks on all advances secured by U.S. Government obligations and on discounts of the advances secured by eligible paper under Sections 13 and 13a of the Federal Reserve Act.

Rates also apply to advances secured by obligations of Federal intermediate credit banks maturing within 6 months.

End-of-month data for 1947-74 appear in appendix I to this volume; end-of-year data prior to 1947 and end-of-month data for 1929-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revised figure for November 1929 is 4.50 percent.)

[4] Source: Farm Credit Administration. The figures represent interest rates charged by the Federal Intermediate credit banks and are averages of the loan rates of the 12 banks. The average annual interest rate for each FICB is determined by averaging the 12 monthly rates.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions: May 1930, 4.82 percent; August 1930, 4.13; July 1933, 3.12; September 1947, 1.53; July 1948, 1.90; March 1949, 2.04; February 1951, 2.04; July 1951, 2.36; October 1955, 2.63.)

[5] Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data are combined averages of interest rates on conventional first mortgage loans for the purchase of single-family homes. They are confined to loans originated directly (rather than by correspondents) and are compiled from data received through the cooperation of a representative sample of five major types of lenders in the United States. These lending institutions are savings and loan associations and life insurance and mortgage companies (which submit directly to FHLBB individual transcripts of conventional loans for the purchase of single-family homes) and mutual savings and commercial banks (which report to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation).

Federally underwritten mortgages are excluded from the survey, as are loans for any purpose other than for purchase of a home.

Monthly data for 1963-74 appear in the earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[6] Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. For bankers' acceptances and commercial paper, the figures represent averages of daily offering rates of dealers. Rates on finance company paper are averages of daily rates published by finance companies, for varying maturities in the 150-179 day range. However, beginning November 1977, they are unweighted averages of offering rates quoted by at least five dealers (in the case of commercial paper), or finance companies (in the case of finance paper). Previously, they were the most representative rate quoted by those dealers and finance companies.

Monthly data for 1970-74 for rates on finance company paper placed directly appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 for rates on bankers' acceptances and commercial paper appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[7] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent rates on new bills issued within the period indicated; they are on 3-month taxable Treasury bills.

Monthly data for 1947-74 appear in appendix I to this volume; monthly data for 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[8] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data are averages of daily figures. Each daily figure is an unweighted average of the yields of the issues included. From early 1953 forward, the yields are based on daily closing bid prices; prior thereto, on the mean of daily closing bid and asked prices. The series includes selected notes and/or bond issues. Substitutions of issues are made from time to time in order to provide a generally continuous and representative series. For some periods, the data are based on a single issue.

Monthly data for 1947-74 appear in appendix I to this volume; monthly data for 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

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[1] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. These data represent mutually consistent series for consumer installment credit outstanding and consumer installment credit extended and liquidated. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January and August 1959 respectively.

Consumer credit represents all short- and intermediate-term credit used to finance the purchase of commodities and services for personal consumption or to refinance debts originally incurred for such purposes. Mortgage debt is generally excluded. Because of certain difficulties, some credit that is really consumer credit cannot be included in the data. On the other hand, it is impossible to exclude all the nonconsumer credit that the definition requires. The amount of consumer credit omitted from the series far exceeds the amount of nonconsumer credit that still remains in the series.

The term "credit" means an advance of purchasing power that could be used to obtain goods and services, or an advance of goods or services in exchange for a promise to pay at a later date. The term "consumption" means the process of using up goods and services as an end in itself rather than as a stage in production. Credit extended to governmental agencies and nonprofit or charitable organizations, as well as credit extended to business or to individuals exclusively for business purposes, is excluded.

Installment credit includes all consumer credit held by financial institutions and retail outlets that is scheduled to be liquidated (or with the option of repayment) in two or more installments. Revolving credit and budget and coupon accounts are treated as installment credit rather than as charge accounts because they involve scheduled repayment on a monthly basis. "Automobile paper" represents credit extended for the purchase of new or used passenger automobiles whether or not the credit is specifically secured by the automobile purchased. "Mobile homes" covers credit extended for the purchase of mobile homes. Home improvement loans include both FHA-insured and noninsured loans made to finance the maintenance and improvement of dwelling units.

Like most economic statistics, the consumer credit series is based on comprehensive benchmark data that become available periodically. Current monthly estimates are projected from the latest benchmarks in accordance with weighted changes indicated by sample data. The estimated totals are adjusted as necessary whenever new benchmark data become available. Classifications are made on a "holder" basis. Thus, installment paper sold by retail outlets is included in figures for the banks and finance companies that purchased the paper.

Estimates of installment credit extended, liquidated, and outstanding represent summaries of accounting records. Conceptually, the amount of outstanding credit represents the sum of the balances in the installment receivable accounts of financial institutions and retail outlets on any given date. Credit extended covers all debit entries to these accounts during a given period, and credit liquidated covers all of the credit entries. The difference between credit extended and credit liquidated during any given period is thus equal to the change in the outstanding balance during the period. Information is not available to make separate estimates of the amount of chargeoffs, and under most circumstances the amounts involved are relatively small.

The estimates of the amount of credit outstanding and those of installment credit extended include any finance and insurance charges included as part of the installment contract. Similarly, installment credit liquidations include the payments on these charges. The inclusion of finance charges is general for most types of installment contracts, since they are usually written on a discount or an add-on basis. Also included in many cases, is unearned income on loans, since some lenders cannot separate the components. A preliminary March 1979 value for commercial banks as reported on the Call Reports showed $19.1 billion of $835.4 billion (2.3%) to be unearned income on loans. The non-mortgage, non-business part is not determinable.

Another fact to consider in using figures on installment credit extended and liquidated is the inclusion of loans to refinance or consolidate other installment obligations or to renew existing loans. The items add simultaneously to both credit extended and credit liquidated with no net effect on the amount outstanding. Little is known of the exact amount of such refinancing, but it is not believed to be sufficiently large most of the time to have any significant effect on the totals of installment credit extended and liquidated. But it depends on credit issuer. Unpublished data on federal credit unions show 43% of all loans made by federal credit unions are refinanced.

The adjusted data for installment credit extended and liquidated reflect adjustments for differences in the number of trading days and for various seasonal influences. The seasonal factors used are derived by a modified ratio-to-moving-average method (for availability of details of this method, see next to last paragraph of this note).

There is a necessary relationship between credit extensions and liquidations, which is determined by the nature of the installment contract. Once a contract is made, the schedule of liquidations is determined. Because liquidations on installment contracts are distributed evenly over a number of months, data on liquidations show much less seasonal variation than data on extensions. Moreover, the seasonal movements that do occur in liquidations are to some extent related to the seasonal movements in extensions.

For a more complete description of the series on consumer credit outstanding, as well as for details of the method of seasonal adjustment, see Banking and Monetary Statistics 1941-1970, Section 16, Consumer Credit, published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Section 16 will be rewritten in 1980 or 1981.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. The 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS contains end-of-year figures for 1929-46 for total consumer credit outstanding, total installment credit, and total noninstallment credit by major types of accounts, as well as for 1939-46 for other items. The latest revised monthly figures prior to 1979 (other than those shown in the appendix) are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C., 20551).

[2] Includes auto dealers and excludes 30-day charge credit held by travel and entertainment companies.

[3] Beginning January 1977, includes retailers (formerly not included); they are not comparable with data for earlier periods.

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data incorporate the changes in the President's Budget for 1969, in accordance with those recommendations of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts which were adopted and implemented during fiscal year 1968. They now cover all Federal agencies and programs, including virtually all programs financed by trust and deposit funds, which prior to that time were not included in what was called the "administrative budget."

Beginning fiscal year 1967, data are on the basis of the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from disbursing, collecting, and administrative agencies of the Government. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968.

[2] "Net receipts" represent gross budget receipts less refunds.

[3] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data are on the basis of the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government. "Borrowings from the public" are net transactions of total agency securities, plus public debt securities as published in daily Treasury statements, minus the Federal securities held as investment of Government accounts and noninterest-bearing public debt securities held by the International Monetary Fund and international lending institutions in recognition of U.S. Government subscription commitments. "Reduction in cash balances" is the difference between the "budget surplus or deficit" and "borrowing from the public."

[4] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are on the basis of daily Treasury statements and administrative accounts and reports. "Gross debt outstanding" includes investment transaction of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Housing and Urban Development; Labor; Transportation; Treasury; the Veterans Administration; and other independent agencies, as well as other securities held by the public.

[5] Includes data not shown separately. Amount of public debt securities outstanding have been adjusted to exclude issues to IMF and other international lending institutions.

[6] Includes holdings of Federal Reserve Banks.

[7] See 1st paragraph of note 1 for page 87.

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data cover only budgetary operations of the Federal Government, i.e., only those operations involving accounts that determine the budget surplus or deficit. All yearly data through 1976 as shown in the present volume are fiscal year totals ending June 30. Effective with 1977, annual figures are for fiscal year ending September 30. Beginning fiscal year 1967 actual figures are from the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from all Government collecting, disbursing, and administrative agencies and the Treasurer of the United States. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968. The Monthly Statement shows gross receipts, refunds, and net receipts; and outlays, applicable receipts, and net outlays. Budget receipts and outlays shown in this volume are "net."

Budget accounts include general accounts (which are credited with receipts not designated by Congress for specific purposes and cover most appropriations and expenditures), special accounts (or funds earmarked by Congress for specific purposes), revolving accounts (financing a continuing cycle of operations in which expenditures generate receipts, and the receipts are available for expenditure without further action by Congress), consolidated working fund (established to receive, and subsequently disburse, advance payments from other agencies or bureaus), management fund account (to facilitate accounting for and administration of intragovernmental activities which are financed by two or more appropriations), trust fund accounts (moneys held in trust for use in carrying out specific purposes or programs), and transfer appropriation accounts (allocations which are treated as nonexpenditure transactions at the time the allocation is made).

Items under receipts are explained as follows: "Individual income taxes"–taxes both withheld and not withheld; "social insurance taxes and contributions"–employment taxes and contributions, unemployment insurance, and contributions for other insurance and retirement (see also note 2 for this page); "other"–excise taxes (see also note 4 for this page), estate and gift taxes, customs duties, and other miscellaneous receipts.

Monthly data for July 1967-December 1974 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[2] Includes individual income taxes designated for the Presidential election campaign fund. Prior to February 1974, these taxes included in "Other."

[3] Includes taxes and contributions for Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, Federal disability insurance trust fund, Federal hospital insurance trust fund, railroad retirement accounts, unemployment insurance, Federal supplementary medical insurance trust fund, Federal employees retirement contributions, and other retirement contributions.

[4] Includes excise taxes on alcohol, tobacco, documents, other instruments and playing cards; manufacturers excise taxes, retailers excise taxes (repealed effective June 22, 1965); and miscellaneous.

[5] Includes data not shown separately.

[6] Includes interest payments by Government Corporations and other business-type activities on securities issued to the Treasury. Prior to January 1975, Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf lands were shown as proprietary receipts from the public for the Interior Department. Cumulative year to date figures may not add due to budget realignments.

[7] Social Security Trust Fund outlays are included in HEW's expenditures beginning fiscal year 1963; prior thereto, reflected under the Treasury Department.

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[1] Source: American Council of Life Insurance (formerly Institute of Life Insurance.) The portfolios in the end-of-year data are at annual statement asset value, with bonds carried on an amortized value basis and common stocks at market value. Through 1969 the portfolios in the end-of-month data are at book value of ledger assets; beginning 1970, they are annual statement values. In the monthly figures, adjustments for interest due and accrued and for differences between market and book values are, in general, not made on each item separately but are included in "total" and "other assets." The monthly data are estimates of total assets of all U.S. legal reserve life insurance companies and are based on monthly reports from companies representing in recent years over 85 percent of all assets. The estimating procedure, effective with the data for January 1957 (monthly only), resulted in increases in the monthly asset totals ranging from $100 million to $300 million over totals that would have resulted from the procedure previously in effect. These increases, which affect the various categories in differing degrees, make the monthly data through 1956 not entirely comparable with those beginning with 1957.

Assets for the accident and health departments of life insurance companies are distributed by type and are included in the assets of all companies.

The classification "real estate" includes real estate sold under contract of sale but does not include real estate owned subject to redemption. Foreclosed liens subject to redemption are included in "mortgage loans" and are not transferred to "real estate" until the redemption period is past. "Other assets" include collateral loans, due and deferred premiums, and transportation equipment.

Monthly data for 1951-56 (on old basis) and 1957-74 (on new basis) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association. Data represent the actual total volume of new paid-for life insurance sold in the United States, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, and credit life insurance. Through 1974, data for credit life insurance insures borrowers to cover payment of loans in case of death. Beginning with 1975 data, coverage is limited to obligations not exceeding 120 months' duration. The 1978 data are estimated U.S. totals projected from monthly reports by 172 companies which at the end of 1978 accounted for 71 percent of the new ordinary (including mass-marketed ordinary) insurance written.

"Ordinary life insurance" (including mass-marketed ordinary beginning with 1965 data shown here) is that usually issued in amounts of $1,000 or more with premiums payable on an annual, semiannual, quarterly, or monthly basis. The term is also used to mean a plan of insurance for a person's whole life.

"Group life insurance" is that issued, usually without medical examination, on a group of persons under a master policy. It is usually issued to an employer for the benefit of employees, the individual members of the group holding certificates as evidence of their insurance.

"Industrial life insurance" is that issued in small amounts, usually not over $500. Premiums are payable on a weekly or monthly basis and are generally collected at the home by an agent of the company or sent in by mail.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-74 and 1941-45 for all series and 1946 for group and wholesale and ordinary insurance (see exceptions mentioned in this paragraph and in note 4 following) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The 1947-50 annual totals for insurance and ordinary insurance (beginning with the 1965 volume) include revisions not allocated to the monthly data. Monthly data for 1938-40 for ordinary insurance are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT; for monthly data for 1930-37 see the 1940 volume and pp. 18 and 19 of the September 1937 SURVEY.

[3] Includes a yearend upward adjustment not allocated by months. Adjustments are as follows (in millions of dollars): Total, 201.0; group and mass-marketed ordinary (wholesale), 154.0; industrial, 47.0

[4] Beginning 1954, ordinary insurance written excludes the life insurance business in savings banks. For the years 1947-53, respectively, the following amounts were included (millions of dollars): 54.7; 54.2; 49.3; 50.0; 47.4; 58.8; 63.2.

[5] Data for the latter part of 1954 and thereafter include life insurance written under the Federal Government employee program. Under this program, $6,738,000,000 went on the books in November 1954 and $1,925,000,000 in April 1955.

[6] Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1957 and 1958 respectively.

[7] Includes $27,801 million coverage on U.S. Armed Forces.

[8] Beginning 1965, the major portion of "wholesale" (mass-marketed ordinary) included with ordinary instead of group.

[9] Includes $8,294 million Federal Employees Government Life Insurance.

[10] Includes $3,421 million Federal Employees Government Life Insurance.

[11] Includes $17,175 million Servicemen's Group Life Insurance.

[12] Includes $28,500 million Servicemen's Group Life Insurance.

[13] Includes $907 million Veteran's Group Life Insurance and Retired Reserve coverage.

[14] Includes $1,694 million Veteran's Group Life Insurance.

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Beginning 1966, data are compiled from the daily Treasury statement; prior thereto from the Circulation Statement of United States Money. Figures are the gold stock at the end of the months and years indicated.

The factors accounting for changes in gold stock are domestic production of gold, net gold imports or exports, and changes in the amount of gold under earmark. For several reasons the combined net movement of these factors in any given period may not correspond exactly to the reported change in gold stock in that period. There are usually various lags in the statistics as a result, for example, of delays in refining or assaying newly mined or imported gold; and net domestic consumption of gold in the arts and industry may affect the figures from month to month. There are also less regular influences, which, when they occur, are generally of much greater importance. Of this character was the increase in the gold stock in February 1934 attributable to the devaluation of the dollar, the decrease in the gold stock in February 1947, June 1959, and June 1965, resulting from the payment of the United States gold subscription to the International Monetary Fund, and, since April 1934, net changes in gold held in the United States by the active portion of the Exchange Stabilization Fund.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The figures prior to 1934 as shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes incorporate revisions back to 1913 to exclude the $287 million of gold coin which was dropped on January 31, 1934, in order to make them comparable with later data. The resulting figures for the earlier years probably understate somewhat the amount of gold coin held by the public, but fluctuations in the total are not affected by the revision. The large increase in the figures in 1934 resulted primarily from the revaluation of the gold stock on the basis of the changed gold content of the dollar. The revaluation added $2,806 million to the gold stock on February 1, 1934.

[2] Statistics on exports and imports of gold are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data on changes in the amount of gold held under earmark are from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The amount of net release from earmark represents gold released from earmark at Federal Reserve banks for foreign account, less gold placed under earmark for foreign account (with allowance when necessary for changes in gold earmarked abroad for account of Federal Reserve banks). The figures include gold held by the Federal Reserve banks for foreign and international accounts. The minus sign indicates an increase in earmarked gold. An increase in earmarked gold is the equivalent of net export and a decrease in the equivalent of net import.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-74 (with exceptions mentioned below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Previously published figures for net release from earmark should be revised to read as follows (in millions of dollars): December 1931, −22.9; June 1939, −104.8; July 1939, −164.0.

[3] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Values are calculated at the rate of $35 per fine troy ounce through 1971; from January 1972-September 1973 at the rate of $38 per fine troy ounce, and at $42.22 thereafter. Canadian production (which includes Newfoundland beginning 1949) is reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Effective July 1967, exports and imports of silver (both ore and base bullion and refined) are being reflected at the actual values reported on the individual Shipper's Export Declarations and Customs entries. Prior to that time reported values outside the price range of $0.96-$1.29 per ounce were adjusted to the Treasury price of $1.29 per ounce. In addition, the so-called "cupro-nickel clad" dimes and quarters are excluded whenever such coin can be separately identified.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions for imports, in thousands of dollars: 1913 monthly average, 2,989; 1925–January, 7,339; February, 4,929; March, 6,661; April, 4,945; 1930–December, 2,660).

[5] Silver prices for the months are averages of daily quotations, whereas annual prices are averages of the 12 months as compiled by Handy and Harman and published, beginning 1967, in "Metals Week," a McGraw-Hill publication; prior to 1967 the data appeared in "Metal and Mineral Markets," a weekly news service of the Engineering and Mining Journal. Quotations are per troy ounce 0.999 fine.

Beginning with 1962, quotations represent the prices at which silver, in commercial bar form of acceptable brand and quality, is offered to Handy and Harman for nearby delivery at New York in quantities sufficient to meet daily requirements. Prior to 1962, prices are for silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials; they were determined by Handy and Harman on the basis of actual sales of bar silver (0.999 fine) in amounts of 50,000 troy ounces or more for nearby delivery at New York. Silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials submitted for refining is quoted at a discount from silver in commercial bar form.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions: January 1923, $0.657; July 1933, $0.376).

[6] Source: American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Data for the United States are based on production (from material of domestic origin) of commercial bars, 0.999 fine, and other refined forms, plus purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint. Refined forms other than bars comprise shot, crystal, etc.; these account for only a small part of the total.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures beginning 1923 appear in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. (Revisions for United States, in thousands of fine ounces: 1923–July, 5,986; September, 4,901; October, 5,014; November, 5,249; December, 5,140; 1924–December, 5,674.)

[7] Figures beginning May 1949 include production in Newfoundland.

[8] Includes revisions not allocated to the monthly data.

[9] Beginning 1954, data include purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint.

[10] Beginning 1962, data are for silver in commercial bar form (until mid-November 1962, priced one-quarter of a cent higher than on former basis; four-tenths of a cent higher from November 15, 1962 to September 2, 1968; one cent higher effective September 3, 1968).

[11] Beginning September 1965, data include gold deposits by the International Monetary Fund for the purpose of mitigating the impact of gold payments to the Fund for quota increases by countries which purchased such gold from the United States. The United States has a corresponding gold liability to the Fund.

[12] Because of an overall revision to the export commodity classification system effective Jan. 1, 1978, data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are as of the end of the year or month indicated. Currency in circulation includes all U.S. money outside of the Federal Reserve banks and the Treasury, with two exceptions: (1) Gold coin and silver coin "known" to have been exported; and (2) all gold coin outstanding. Thus, the figures include currency held by the public, vault cash held by banks, and any "unreported" U.S. money carried or shipped abroad.

Gold coin was withdrawn from circulation in January 1934, since the Gold Reserve Act of 1934 (which was the culmination of gold actions of 1933) vested in the United States title to all gold coin and gold bullion. Gold coin is included in the circulation figures prior to January 1934 published in the 1959 and earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but the amounts included (effective with the 1940 volume) are as revised by Federal Reserve to reflect a deduction of $287 million in each period. The $287 million (representing gold coin reported in January 1934 as still in circulation) was excluded because it is believed to have been largely lost or melted down, or otherwise to have disappeared from circulation over the years.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The series shown here was introduced by the source agency in the latter part of 1960 and has been revised from time to time to incorporate new benchmark levels and to introduce new seasonal factors. The data are averages of daily figures for the month or year indicated. The series was expanded between January and August 1959 to include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Money supply" covers the total of the public's holdings of coin and currency, plus demand deposits at commercial banks, excluding those held by foreign banks. The demand deposit component consists of demand deposits at all commercial banks and certain foreign related institutions, other than those due to domestic commercial banks, foreign banks, and the U.S. Government, less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float (float represents reserves credited to member banks on checks in process of collection by the Federal Reserve banks for which offsetting debits have not yet been made against the reserve accounts of the drawee banks), and foreign demand balances at Federal Reserve banks. The currency component consists of currency outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve banks, and the vaults of all commercial banks.

The time deposits series covers time and savings deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government. Effective June 9, 1966, balances accumulated for payment of personal loans were reclassified for reserve purposes and are excluded from time deposits reported by member banks. The U.S. Government deposits series consists of Government demand deposits at all commercial banks.

The money supply figures and time deposits are seasonally adjusted in accordance with the ratio-to-moving-average method, described in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin. Seasonal adjustment factors are derived separately, on a semimonthly basis, for the two components of money supply. The preliminary factors are computed by the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program, with appropriate adaptations to semimonthly data. Seasonal factors produced in the machine runs are subsequently reviewed and are modified and balanced according to the procedure outlined in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

For detailed information on concepts and methods and on the subsequent revisions of the money supply series, see the Federal Reserve Bulletins for October 1960, August 1962, June 1964, September 1966, February 1973, and December 1974.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Revised monthly figures for 1959-74 for all other series appear in the February 1973 and February 1976 Federal Reserve Bulletins.

[3] At all commercial banks.

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[1] Source: Federal Trade Commission. Quarterly estimates for all manufacturing corporations (except newspapers), classified by both industry and asset size, are produced from uniform, confidential income statements and balance sheets received each calendar quarter from a probability sample of all enterprises (except newspapers) classified as manufacturers (according to the Standard Industrial Classification through 1962; beginning 1963, according to the Standard Enterprise Classification) and required to file U.S. Corporation Income Tax Form 1120.

The conventional accounting concept of profits used in the estimates differs from the national income concept in which capital gains and dividends received by corporations are deducted from profits, capital losses and depletion charges are added to profits, and adjustments are made for international flows affecting profits.

The consolidated enterprise concept used in the estimates eliminates the multiple counting of all interplant and other intracompany transfers included in establishment statistics and, to the fullest extent possible, eliminates the multiple counting of all intercorporate transfers included in statistics based on unconsolidated or partly consolidated reports from multicorporate enterprises.

The 1st sample in this series of quarterly estimates covered each of the quarters in calendar years 1947 to 1951, inclusive; the 2d sample, from 3d quarter 1951 to 2d quarter 1956, inclusive; the 3d (current) sample, from 2d quarter 1956 to date. To splice the estimates based on different samples, an overlap was provided for 3d and 4th quarters 1951 and 2d quarter 1956. Also, within the 3d (current) sample, an overlap was provided for each quarter in calendar year 1958 to splice the estimates based upon the 1945 and 1957 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification. The adoption of the Standard Enterprise Classification does not affect the groupings of companies into industry categories because its structure follows so closely that of the SIC.

Quarterly estimates for 1951-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Beginning with 1963 data, the industry classification is based on the Standard Enterprise Classification; prior thereto it was based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1958-62 on the 1957 edition; 1957 and earlier years on the 1945 edition). The figures from 1958 forward are therefore not entirely comparable with earlier figures, except in the case of the petroleum refining industry, which was not affected by the change.

[3] Beginning 1965 data reflect reclassification of companies between "paper and allied products" and "instruments, etc." (included in "all other manufacturing industries").

[4] Owing to a merger of a bakery firm (included in "food and kindred products") with a tobacco company (included in "all other manufacturing industries"), data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures ("food and kindred products" 4 percent lower).

[5] Owing to a merger of a paper firm with a lumber company, data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures ("paper and allied products" 3 percent lower).

[6] Effective first quarter 1972 data reflect industry reclassification and are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

[7] Beginning fourth quarter 1973, because of changes in method of consolidation (to minimize the effect of foreign operations of multinational enterprises), data are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Also, beginning first quarter 1974, data reflect reclassification of a considerable number of companies from one industry to another.

[8] Prior to fourth quarter 1973 for petroleum refining only.

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[1] Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data cover substantially all new securities offered for cash sale in the United States in amounts over $100,000 and with terms to maturity of more than 1 year. The series include flotations irrespective of whether the issues were registered under the Securities Act of 1933. The statistics thus embrace certain corporate and noncorporate issuing groups exempt from registration under the Securities Act of 1933, by virture of the nature of either the transaction or issuer, such as issues placed privately, intrastate offerings, securities of railroad companies, Federal, State, and local government issues, issues of Federal agencies, including participation certificates, issues of international banks, issues of banks and eleemosynary institutions, and those between $100,000 and $300,000 in size offered pursuant to amendment of Regulation A of the Securities Act of 1933.

The data appearing in these tables are based on material filed with the Commission in connection with the various acts administered and questionnaires received from companies issuing securities without registration under the Securities Act of 1933. Notices of offering are obtained from financial publications and special reports from leading life insurance companies, as well as material filed with the Commission.

Omitted from the statistics are issues that do not appear in the financial press (largely securities sold through continuous offering, such as issues of open-end investment companies and employee purchase plans), intercorporate transactions, U.S. Government "special issues" and other sales directly to Federal agencies and trust accounts, notes issued exclusively to commercial banks, and parts of issues known to have been sold outside the United States.

The figures represent offerings, not actual sales. However, the proportion of the total remaining unsold is believed to be quite minor and is composed chiefly of nonunderwritten issues of small companies.

Estimated gross proceeds are derived by multiplying principal amounts or number of units by offering prices.

Definitions of the various classifications that are not self-explanatory are as follows: The public utility group, beginning 1948, comprises electric light and power, gas, and water; prior thereto, telephone and telegraph, pipelines, and street railway companies were also included. Transportation includes railroad and other transportation. Financial and real estate data exclude investment companies. "U.S. Government" issues include U.S. Government direct and guaranteed issues; only issues to the public are included, U.S. Government "special issues" (issues to trust funds and Government agencies) and other interagency sales being excluded. Sales of Treasury bills are also excluded because of their short-term maturity.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 except as noted below, for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The correct figure for "extractive" for December 1963 is $1 million. Monthly figures for 1934-40 are available upon request (figures for corresponding period, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, have since been revised).

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

[3] Source: The Daily Bond Buyer of New York. Data represent sales of securities, including long-term refunding issues, by States and municipalities in the United States and sales of bonds of U.S. territories and insular possessions and municipalities therein. The figures include Public Housing Authority note and bond issues, which are in effect backed by Federal guarantee of payment. Also included are preliminary loan notes issued by local public agencies to finance urban renewal projects. These notes are secured by the full faith and credit of the U.S. Government.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for long-term State and municipal securities issued appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-46 for long-term issues and 1929-33 and 1936-62 for short-term issues appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly data beginning 1923 are given in the 1932 volume. Revision for April 1927 short-term issues is $67,252,000; also, the October and November 1930 figures for long-term issues in the 1932 volume are reversed. Revised monthly data for 1934-35 for short-term issues are available upon request.

[4] See 6th paragraph of note 1 for this page for information regarding change in classification.

[5] Available only beginning 1953; prior thereto, these data were included in "commercial and other" which is not shown separately in this volume.

[6] Beginning 1964, data reflect privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years, these amounted to $500 million for that year.

[7] Beginning January 1973, does not include noncorporate bonds and notes formerly included.

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[1] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Credit extended by brokers are end-of-month data for member firms of the New York Stock Exchange. For banks, June data are reported totals for all commercial banks, while all other data are estimates based on a sample of those banks accounting for 60 percent of security credit outstanding at banks on June 30, 1971.

"Margin Credit" is all credit extended for the purpose of purchasing or carrying stocks, or related instruments, subject to initial margin requirements and secured by restricted collateral. "Free credit balances" are accounts with no unfilled commitments to the brokers and are subject to withdrawal upon demand.

For a more detailed discussion of the measures of security credit, see the December 1970 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

[2] Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Prices are a composite of data for high-grade corporate bonds (including industrial, utility, and railroad) and are a conversion of yield indexes, based on the yield to maturity of each bond and assuming a 4-percent coupon with 20 years to maturity. The prices are averages of weekly data for AAA bonds, based on a changing list of representative issues; the change in number does not affect the continuity of the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

[3] Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Data are based on Wednesday closing prices. An arithmetic average of yields to maturity for the 15 high-grade municipal bonds is first computed (see p. 94 for the yield series). The resulting series is then converted to a price basis by using bond yield tables. A 4-percent coupon with 20 years to maturity is assumed.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions–dollars per $100 bond: 1948–May, 127.1; July, 126.6; November, 125.0; 1974–June, 76.2; September, 71.0) Monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

[4] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Prices are averages of daily figures. The series after March 1953 represents prices computed from a hypothetical bond of assumed coupon rate and maturity.

From 1947 through March 1952 the series represents simple averages of market prices of fully taxable bonds due or callable after 15 years; for April 1952 through March 1953 it represents average prices of outstanding 2½-percent bonds first callable after 12 years.

Effective April 1953, prices are calculated from an "assumed" 3-percent 20-year bond, using yield figures on fully taxable bonds maturing or callable in 10 years or more.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-74 and 1941-52 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for April 1953-December 1954 (for fully taxable 20-year bonds) and prior to 1941 (for partially tax-exempt 16-year bonds) are available upon request.

[5] Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data represent volume (par value) of bond sales on the New York Stock Exchange, as reported on the ticker, computed as of the trading date. Some stopped bond sales and other sales not reported on the ticker are excluded. Beginning July 1947, the data include sales of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Available monthly data for 1913-35 are given on pp. 18-19 of the December 1937 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[6] Data for January-March, included in this average, are for bonds due or callable after 12 years (see 2d and 3d paragraphs of note 4 for this page).

[7] Effective May 1978, data are no longer available.

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[1] Source: Moody's Investors Service. These averages were set up in 1928 to include 10 bonds of each rating (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) for each group (railroads, public utilities, and industrials), making 120 bonds in all. Since January 1, 1935, however, there has not been a full set of 10 bonds in some rating classifications because of the limited number of suitable issues. At that time the Aaa industrials contained only 7 bonds and the Aa industrials only 6, compared with 10 bonds in each of the other rating classifications; the total number of bonds was therefore 113. As of December 1978, there were 105 bonds used, distributed in each group as follows: Railroad–no Aaa, 7 Aa, 10 A, and 8 Baa bonds; public utility–10 Aaa, 10 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds; and industrial–10 Aaa, 10 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds.

Occasional substitutions in the bond list have been made when ratings have been changed, when a bond has been called, when a bond sold too far above its call price, or because of approaching maturity. Suitable adjustments (usually small), which are gradually amortized, are introduced to prevent such substitutions from impairing the comparability of the series. No convertible or other unusual issues are included. Owing to the lack of sufficient components outstanding, the Aaa railroad average was discontinued as of December 18, 1967.

Averages are computed as follows: A daily yield based on the closing price for each individual bond is first computed and then unweighted arithmetic averages of these yields are compiled for the different rating classifications. The corporate averages by ratings (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) and the group averages (railroad, public utility, and industrial) are compiled by averaging these rating-classification yields. Thus each rating group enters into the overall averages on the same basis whether it contains 10 bonds or less. The overall corporate yield average is the average of the four rating classifications (Aaa, Aa, A, and

Baa) and is also the average of the three groups (railroad, public utility, and industrial). The monthly series are averages of daily figures and the annual series are averages of 12 monthly figures.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for Aaa and Baa bonds appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-74 (except for revisions listed below) for all series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for August 1959; Industrial, 4.56; railroad, 4.80. Monthly data for the 1919-33 period appear in the November 1937 issue of the SURVEY.

[2] Source: The Bond Buyer. Data for the most part relate to bonds of large cities and represent the yield of a representative bond, having a maturity of about 20 years and selling at a price close to par. Originally the series included bonds of the 20 largest cities (excluding Washington, D.C.). Substitutions in the list of cities have been made from time to time, as some cities paid off the bulk of their debts or for many years had no debt outstanding with a sufficiently long maturity. As of December 1978, these indexes included bonds issued by 7 city, 10 state, 2 county (Dade County, Florida and Nassau County, New York), and 1 territory (Puerto Rico). Data are compiled as of Thursday of each week, and the figures shown here are for the Thursday nearest the end of the month (either the last Thursday of the given month or the first Thursday of the following month).

Monthly data for 1947-74 appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. The series is an arithmetic average of yields to maturity of 15 high-grade domestic municipal bonds. The yields are based on Wednesday closing prices and the monthly figures are averages of the four or five weekly figures for the month. (Prior to 1929 the monthly figures were based on an average of the high and low prices for the month.) These yields are used to compute the price data for municipal bonds shown on p. 93.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-74 (except revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions (percent): 1930–January, 4.22; 1931–July, 3.85; August, 3.83; September, 3.91; October, 4.35; November, 4.42; December, 4.64.

[4] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Beginning with April 1953, the data are averages of daily figures computed on the basis of the closing bid quotations on the over-the-counter market; prior thereto, on the basis of the mean of the closing bid and asked quotations. The series includes bonds as follows: Beginning April 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or callable in 10 years and over; from April 1952 through March 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or first callable after 12 years; prior thereto, bonds due or first callable after 15 years.

Monthly data for 1947-74 appear in appendix I to this volume; monthly figures for October 1941 through 1946 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[5] Beginning December 18, 1967, Aaa railroad bonds not included; data not comparable with earlier figures.

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[1] Source: Dow Jones & Co., Inc; data published in The Wall Street Journal. The averages are computed from daily closing prices of representative stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange. The industrial averages are based on 30 stocks and the transportation averages on 20 stocks for the entire period beginning October 1928 and March 1928 respectively; the public utility averages were based on 20 stocks until June 1938 when the number was reduced to 15.

Substitutions have been made at various times in the actual stocks included in the averages, such as when a stock becomes too inactive, or when its movements, because of an extremely low price, become so small as to have little effect on the average, etc. Also, over the period covered, a number of splits have occurred in the stocks represented, and many large stock dividends have been paid. To preserve the historical continuity of the series, adjustments for these changes have been made, including appropriate adjustments of the dividing factors used to compute the averages.

At the end of December 1978, for example, instead of adding the closing prices for the 30 industrials, etc., and dividing by the number of stocks in each group, the computed daily averages were derived by using the following divisors: Industrials, 1.443; transportation, 2.567; utilities, 3.695; 65 stocks, 7.549. (The latest dividing factors will be found each day in The Wall Street Journal.)

A more detailed description of the method of constructing the averages is given in "Dow Jones Averages: A Non-Professional's Guide," available from The Educational Service Bureau, Dow Jones & Co., P.O. Box 300, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for industrial stocks appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1934-74 for all series and back to 1923 for industrial and transportation (formerly railroad) stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions of the averages: May 1938–utility, 19.09; railroad, 22.00; September 1932, railroad, 35.27; November 1929, utility, 78.98. Monthly data for the 1929-33 period for 65 stocks appear in the September 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[2] Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. These indexes are the series introduced by the compilers in early 1957. Since that time, the composite index has been based on 500 stocks. For the back record, the compilers standardized on the former "90 composite" index, and the "500 composite" was linked to the former data to provide continuous historical comparisons. Data for 1928 forward are computed from daily closing prices; for 1926-27, from Friday closing prices each week. The number of stocks in the capital goods and consumers' goods indexes varies over the period, the numbers shown in the column heading being as of December 1978.

The formula used is generally defined as a "base-weighted aggregative" expressed in relatives, with the average value for the base period (1941-43) equal to 10. (The base period used results in a price index level that can for most purposes be considered as interchangeable into dollars and cents. Thus, the level of the index closely approximates the average price level of all the stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange.) The basic formula is modified as necessary to adjust for arbitrary price changes caused by the issuance of rights, stock dividends, splits, etc.

For a complete description of the indexes see the 1978 edition of "Security Price Index Record," published by Standard & Poor's Corporation. This volume and "Current Statistics" published monthly by Standard & Poor's, provide weekly figures also.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for the combined index (500 stocks) and the 400 industrial stocks appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 (1955-74 for bank stocks) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1953 (1955 for bank stocks) and for 1970-74 (covering 20 transportation stocks and 40 financial stocks) are available upon request. (The July 1956 figure for railroad stocks, published in the 1959 volume, should read 34.63.)

[3] Includes data not shown separately.

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[1] Source: New York Stock Exchange. These monthly indexes, introduced in July 1966, are based on the averages of the daily closing prices of the more than 1, 475 common stocks listed on the NYSE. When first published, the transportation index was based on 76 issues, the finance index on 75 issues, the utility index on 136 issues, and the industrial index on the nearly 1,000 NYSE-listed common stocks not included in the other three subgroup indexes. The number of issues in each group changes slightly from time to time.

The NYSE Composite Index measures the changes in the aggregate value of all the common stocks listed on the Exchange. The index base is set at 50.00 as of December 31, 1965. Adjustments in the base market values are made, when necessary, to compensate for new listings, delistings, mergers, and price changes resulting from issuance of rights.

To provide historical continuity the index has been linked statistically to the weekly index of common stocks compiled by the

Securities and Exchange Commission for the years 1939-64. Similar in structure to the NYSE index, the SEC index encompassed 300 issues, accounting for nearly three-fourths of the market value of all NYSE-listed common stocks. The NYSE Composite Index is thus available on a daily close basis beginning May 28, 1964, and on a weekly close basis from January 7, 1939 to May 28, 1964, the four group indexes (on a daily close basis), beginning December 31, 1965.

Monthly data for June 1964-December 1974 for the composite index and for 1966-74 for the other indexes are shown in earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS beginning with the 1967 edition (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Daily and weekly indexes, as indicated in the paragraph above, are available from the New York Stock Exchange.

[2] Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Monthly data are averages of weekly yields for each group. These yields are obtained by dividing the aggregate cash dividends (based on the latest known annual rate) by the aggregate market value of the stocks in the group. The stocks in the group are selected for their market performance rather than their dividend records (at various times some of the component companies have omitted dividends).

Monthly data for the composite, industrials, and utilities for periods prior to 1973 are available upon request.

[3] Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades cleared during the month. Clearances occur some time after the transaction date. Sales of voting trust certificates, American depositary receipts, and certificates of deposit are included; sales of rights and warrants are not included (note that data in the 1957 and prior issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS include such sales). Data represent the total value and volume of stocks sold on all registered exchanges. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for October 1934-54 are available upon request.

[4] Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data show the market value of all stocks listed on the Exchange; also the number of shares listed. Market values are based on prices as of the close of the last market session of the month. The figures have been compiled on a monthly basis (as of the end of the month) as far back as December 1924.

End-of-month data for 1925-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[5] Data through March 1948 are based on 15 stocks; for the period April 1948-August 1965 on 14 stocks; thereafter, on 10 stocks.

[6] Includes revisions not distributed to the months.

[7] Average for 7 months (June-December).

[8] Average for July-December; no data available prior to July 1976.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Detailed data are contained in current monthly reports FT 410 (exports), FT 135 (imports), and FT 990 (exports and imports). These reports also contain a general explanation of foreign trade statistics, as well as of the sampling procedures and their effect on these statistics. (See also last two paragraphs of this note regarding sampling.)

Data are compiled from copies of Shippers' Export Declarations and import entries filed with the U.S. customs officials. The statistics show trade between the U.S. customs area (the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico) and foreign countries. The Virgin Islands were treated as a foreign country prior to 1935; since 1940, their trade both with the United States and with foreign countries is omitted from the statistics.

Exports.–Total exports include exports of U.S. merchandise plus reexports of foreign merchandise. Export figures reflect both government and nongovernment shipments of merchandise from the U.S. customs area, with the exception of the following types of shipments: (1) Merchandise shipped in-transit through the United States from one foreign country to another; (2) goods destined for the U.S. Armed Forces or U.S. diplomatic missions abroad for their own use; (3) bunker fuel and supplies and equipment for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade; (4) through 1967, gold and silver in the form of ore, sweepings, scrap, etc., bullion, or coins; beginning January 1968, total only includes shipments of silver ore, base bullion (including sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion; beginning January 1969, such shipments are included in all exports; beginning January 1978, non-monetary gold is included; (5) issued monetary coins of all component metals; (6) for periods prior to November 1973 for India and Pakistan and for the periods indicated in earlier volumes for other countries, "special category" shipments which could not be shown by commodity or country of destination for security reasons; (7) items of relatively small importance, such as low-value or noncommercial shipments by mail, household and personal effects of travelers, and goods for the personal use of U.S. Government employees abroad, etc. Data for 1947 have been adjusted to include goods supplied to civilians through the U.S. Armed Forces; beginning January 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency. These shipments totaled $908,343,000 in 1947 and $901,552,000 in 1948; separate data are not available for subsequent years.

Included in the export figures beginning July 1950 are grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program and economic assistance shipments under the Mutual Security Program. These programs are outgrowths of the North Atlantic Treaty signed April 4, 1949. The data also reflect shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (The Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws.

The annual data beginning 1954 (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the monthly data for 1960 (in the 1963 volume) include exports of uranium and other nuclear materials, formerly omitted for security reasons; beginning 1961, exports of these materials are included in the figures by the compilers. (Exports, including reexports, of nuclear materials were valued at approximately $75,000 in the year 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance.)

Imports.–The import statistics reflect both government and nongovernment imports of merchandise into the U.S. customs area without regard to whether the importation involves a commercial transaction. The import statistics, in general, are a complete record of merchandise that moves into the United States from foreign countries (except for in-transit shipments). However, the following are excluded: American goods returned to the United States by U.S. armed forces; shipments not considered to be imports for statistical purposes, or shipments of relatively small significance in terms of total value or statistical importance, such as personal and household effects, temporary imports, and low-valued nondutiable imports by mail; issued monetary coins of all component metals; and gold in the form of ores, concentrates, waste and scrap, and refined bullion. (Nonmonetary gold is included effective January 1978.) Silver in these forms is included beginning 1969, unless otherwise indicated. Also, it should be noted that for security reasons the figures shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1963 volume omit imports of uranium ore and concentrates. The 1954-60 annual figures (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the 1960 monthly data (in the 1963 volume) include these imports (totaling $76 million in 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance). Effective January 1961, uranium imports have been included by the compilers.

General imports are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and entries into bonded warehouses. Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption.

Export and import value.–The value reported in the export statistics is defined as the value at the U.S. port of export, based on the selling price (or cost if not sold), including inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the U.S. port of export. The value, as defined, is equivalent to an f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value, excluding the cost of loading the goods aboard the exporting carrier and transportation or other costs beyond the port of export. The import values, through 1973, are custom import values, i.e., as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with the legal requirements of Sections 402 and 402a of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended. They may be based on foreign market value, export value, constructed value, American selling price, etc., and generally represent a value in the foreign country; they therefore exclude U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States. This valuation is primarily used for collecting import duties and frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Beginning January 1974, data are valued on a free-alongside-ship basis (f.a.s.). The f.a.s. value represents the transaction value of imports at the foreign port of exportation; it is based on the purchase price, i.e., the actual transaction value and generally includes all charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the port of exportation in the country of exportation.

Sampling.–Effective with statistics for July 1953, sampling procedures for low-valued shipments were instituted in compiling export and import statistics. In export statistics from July 1953 through December 1959, data for shipments individually valued $100-$499 were estimated from a 10-percent sample of such shipments, except for January through June 1956 when shipments valued $100-$999 were sampled. Beginning January 1960, the sample ration for estimating exports was increased to 50 percent for countries other than Canada. For Canada, the 10-percent sample was maintained and, effective January 1963, was applied to shipments valued $100-$1,999 (formerly $100-$499); beginning October 1969, data for shipments to Canada valued $251-$1,999 are estimated from a 10-percent sample. For countries other than Canada, data for shipments valued $251-$499 were estimated from a 50-percent sample during October-December 1969 and starting again effective September 1970; during January-August 1970, data for such shipments were fully compiled. The estimated data for the above-mentioned low-valued shipments are combined with fully compiled data for the nonsampled shipments to produce the commodity, country, and other totals shown in the export statistics. The statistics also include estimates for shipments valued under $100 prior to October 1969 and shipments valued under $251 effective Octover 1969, which are included in country totals but are not classified by commodity.

In the import statistics, data for informal entries (generally containing items valued under $251) and various types of formal entries valued under $100, in general, were estimated for the period July 1953 through June 1965, usually from a 1-percent sample. Data for both formal and informal entries valued under $251 have been estimated since July 1965, based on a 1-percent sample for all years except 1967 and 1970, when a 5-percent sample was used. The estimates, although not classified by commodity, are included in country and other import totals. The total value of the estimated low-valued shipments generally amounts to about 1-percent of the monthly or annual import total.

[2] Export statistics generally show country of ultimate destination as known to the exporter at the time of shipment; if this is not known, country of consignment. Goods consigned to the armed forces or other representatives of any foreign country stationed in another foreign country are credited to the country to which the goods are physically sent.

Imports are shown by country of origin, except that where the importer cannot readily obtain information as to the country of origin, the country of shipment is reported. In addition, countries reported as origin may actually represent shipment for merchandise which is transshipped before it reaches the United States. For some areas, prewar boundaries are still designed to serve for statistical purposes in foreign trade schedules, but in practice de facto boundaries have generally served since the close of the war.

Monthly averages in the 1963 and earlier volumes are based on 12 months in all cases, although during the war period there was no trade with the enemy and blockaded countries in most months. Monthly data for 1947-74 for those series indicated by a star appear in appendix I to this volume.

Monthly data for total exports (1947-74) and for total exports excluding Department of Defense shipments (1948-74) appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947, and monthly data for 1955-74 (except minor revisions for 1956 exports to Canada) are in the earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The following differences in the presentation of the data, beginning with the 1963 volume, should be noted: (1) Australia and Oceania (formerly included with Asia) are shown separately, (2) India and Pakistan (formerly combined) are shown separately, and (3) data for uranium, etc. (formerly omitted) are included in the annual data back to 1954.

Monthly figures for 1951-54 appear in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; however, data for January-May 1954 for total exports and for Europe have been revised to include $3,500,000 additional shipments to Turkey: also, the 1952 monthly averages for Europe, Northern and Southern North America, and South America as shown in the 1955 volume are incorrect (see later volumes). Monthly figures for 1949 and 1950 appear in the 1953 volume; those for 1947 and 1948, in the 1951 volume (there have been scattered revisions of the published figures). Monthly data for 1941-46 (except revisions mentioned below) are shown in the 1949 and 1947 volumes. Most of the published 1946 monthly figures have since been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1944 monthly data for general imports for total Latin American Republics; revisions for August and October 1943 for the same series are $131,401,000 and $129,775,000 respectively. Also there have been revisions for 1942-46 of certain previously published monthly figures for imports, to adjust for revaluation of tin-ore imports.

Monthly average back to 1913 and monthly figures for 1938-40, except for Colombia and Venezuela, are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly figures for 1923-37 for total exports, including reexports, total general imports, and exports and imports for geographic regions, and for Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Canada, United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy, and Japan are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 volumes. The published figures are correct except for minor revisions in the figures in the 1932 volume and two major changes as follows: Total exports, including reexports, August 1929, $380,565,000; Europe, total, April 1931, $94,634,000.

[3] Data are adjusted for working day and seasonal variation by the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program. A description of the advantages of this method (and how to evaluate its results) appears in "Electronic Computer and Business Indicators" by Julius Shiskin, National Bureau of Economic Research, Occasional Paper 57, New York. The Bureau of the Census Technical Paper Number 15 (1967 revision), The X-11 variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program presents a description of the adjustment process as performed by electronic computer, the many options available to the user, and a sample of the computer printout of an adjusted series.

Monthly data for 1948-74 on a seasonally adjusted basis appear in appendix I to this volume.

[4] See 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Australia and Oceania.

[5] Formerly United Arab Republic; present designation effective January 1972.

[6] Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

[7] Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.

[8] See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding the inclusion of silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 97 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1971.

[2] Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India. Also, special category shipments are excluded from the data for periods prior to November 1973 (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 97).

[3] Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.

[4] Includes shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program amounting to $354,380,000 in 1947 and $246,338,000 in 1948. Separate figures on shipments under this program have not been published for years subsequent to 1948.

[5] Comprises Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

[6] Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 97).

[7] Data for 1947 include goods supplied to occupied areas through the U.S. Armed Forces, amounting to $9,108,000 for that year. No goods were supplied to Italy through this channel in 1948.

[8] Less than $50,000.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 97 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1971.

[2] Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Exports to Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled $18,494,000; the corresponding figure for 1948 is $32,260,000.

[3] Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

[4] Annual data for agricultural and nonagricultural products have been revised for recent years; the revisions are not available by months. Therefore, the data for months will not add to the totals for the year; also, because of rounding, the two components will not equal total U.S. exports.

For total exports and agricultural and nonagricultural totals, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The January-May 1954 data for total U.S. merchandise exports and for total nonagricultural exports, as published in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, have been revised. Also, the 1947 and 1948 figures shown in the 1951 volume have been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1946 data and in the figures in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly averages for total agricultural and nonagricultural products shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT for years prior to 1919 are for fiscal years ending June 30.

[5] Annual totals for the indicated years include data not available on a monthly basis; see 5th paragraph of note 1 for p. 97.

[6] See 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 97 regarding the inclusion of silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 97 for a general description of foreign trade statistics.

[2] The data for commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and since the 1967 volume replace those shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS by economic classes and principal commodities. Because of regrouping of commodities and changes in the export commodity classifications it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, the FT410 for exports, and FT135 for imports. Monthly data for 1965-74 are in the 1969 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[3] Includes data not shown separately.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 97 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; also, see note 2 for p. 100 regarding earlier data.

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

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[1] See note for p. 97 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; note 2 for that page gives references to availability of earlier data.

[2] See note 3 for p. 97 regarding the method of seasonal adjustment.

[3] See 4th paragraph of note 2 for p. 97 regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Oceania (including Australia).

[4] Formerly United Arab Republic; present designation effective January 1972.

[5] Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

[6] Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India.

[7] Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.

[8] Beginning January 1952, data for Turkey are included in Europe instead of Asia as formerly.

[9] The 1954-60 annual data (and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 volume) for the total and indicated regions and countries reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; no corresponding revisions are available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, uranium imports are included by the compiling agency.

[10] Beginning January 1968, total imports include shipments of silver ore, base bullion (including sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion.

[11] See 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 97 regarding valuation of imports.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 97 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

[2] Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

[3] Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

[4] Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Imports from Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled $38,683,000; the corresponding figure for 1948 is $39,707,000.

[5] The 1954-60 annual totals (and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS) reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; the revisions are not available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, data for uranium, etc., are included by the compiling agency.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 97 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

[2] The data for general imports by commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and since the 1967 volume replace those for imports for consumption by economic classes and principal commodities shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Because of this substitution and some regrouping of the commodities it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, and FT135, U.S. Imports of Merchandise.

Annual data for agricultural and nonagricultural products have been revised for most years; the revisions are not available by months. Therefore, the data for months will not add to the totals for the year; also, because of rounding the two components will not equal total U.S. imports.

[3] Includes data not shown separately.

[4] See 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 97 regarding valuation of imports.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; based on foreign trade statistics compiled by the Foreign Trade Division. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 97.)

Unit-value and quantity indexes have been constructed according to Fisher's "ideal" formula, using weights from the preceding calendar year and the current period (month, quarter, or year). These indexes are combined into chained series, using the 1967 annual index as the reference base. All value indexes are direct ratios of current dollar values to the average dollar value for the base period.

Commodities are stratified into groups of relatively homogeneous content. Those not directly covered by inclusion in the samples are taken into account, for both unit-value and quantity indexes, by assuming similar movements in average prices for sample and nonsample commodities within each group. The grouping of commodities and the content of the samples have changed over the years. In general, however, selections are closely comparable from one year to the next. Except for finished manufactures, covered commodities (i.e., commodities for which average unit prices are utilized) are fairly representative of the leading classes of exports and imports. The more heterogeneous content of the individual commodity classes for finished manufactures limits selection and reduces the reliability of the indexes as measures of price and quantity change.

At the present time covered commodities in the indexes represent about 56 percent of the total dollar value of exports. For imports, this percentage is about 59 percent.

The indexes reflect all revisions in foreign trade issued by the Bureau of the Census through December 1978.

The export indexes shown here do not include military grant-aid shipments, which began in April 1950. These shipments are reflected in the indexes shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Export and import indexes prior to 1962 exclude trade in silver.

Additional information—available from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce—includes indexes for years and quarters earlier than those shown, indexes for economic classes, and a more detailed description of the series.

[2] Indexes for 1964 and earlier years are based on imports for consumption.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 1 for p. 97 for general description of foreign trade statistics. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of immediate containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content, but excluding containers such as cargo vans and similar substantial outer containers used for containerized cargo. Export and import values are as defined in 8th paragraph of note 1 for page 97.

The data cover only waterborne trade, including traffic through Atlantic, Gulf, Pacific, and Great Lakes ports. They include shipments on all types of watercraft engaged in foreign trade that are required to make formal clearance and to file manifests of cargoes laden aboard under U.S. Customs Regulations; they also include shipments by vessels not required to make formal customs clearances, which include ferryboats and passenger vessels making three or more trips a week between a U.S. port and a foreign port.

Vessel export figures represent exports of domestic and foreign merchandise laden at the U.S. Customs area for shipment to foreign countries and include export shipments to civilian agencies of the U.S. Government as well as those foreign-aid program shipments that are not controlled by the Department of Defense.

Elements excluded from the vessel export figures for pertinent periods are as follows: (1) Shipments to U.S. Armed Forces of military and naval supplies and equipment for their own use; (2) shipments of "special category" commodities (commodities for which detailed information may not be released for security reasons); (3) all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo (Department of Defense controlled cargo consists of those shipments under foreign-aid programs—such as the International Cooperation Administration Program, the Civilian Supply Program, and grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program—which are exported from the United States on U.S. Army or Navy transports or U.S. flag commercial vessels chartered by the Department of Defense under time, voyage, and space charter arrangements); (4) for the periods July 1953-December 1955 and July 1956-December 1962, shipments individually valued less than $500; for the period January-June 1956, shipments individually valued less than $1,000; and beginning January 1963, shipments to Canada individually valued less than $2,000 and those to other countries individually valued less than $500. However, the annual data (except for 1964) include estimates for the $100-$499, the $100-$999, and the $100-$1,999 shipments, based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments. (Prior to July 1953, export shipments of less than $100 were excluded.)

Vessel import figures are general imports and represent the total of imports for immediate consumption plus entries into Customs-bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses made at U.S. Customs area from foreign countries. The following elements are excluded from the vessel import figures: (1) American goods returned by the U.S. Armed Forces for their own use; (2) import shipments on Army or Navy transports and, effective with April 1952 statistics, on vessels under time and voyage charter to the Military Sea Transportation Service; (3) prior to 1954, import shipments valued at less than $100 where the shipping weight was less than 10,000 pounds; from January 1954 through December 1957, imports valued at less than $100 (irrespective of weight) and those having a shipping weight of less than 2,000 pounds (irrespective of value); from January 1958-June 1965 those shipments having a value of less than $100 regardless of shipping weight; beginning with July 1965 data, those shipments valued $250 and under reported on both formal and informal entries.

The following types of shipments are excluded from both the vessel export and import data: (1) Shipments of household and personal effects; (2) shipments by mail and parcel post; (3) shipments of vessels under their own power and afloat; (4) merchandise shipped in bond through the United States in transit from one foreign country to another "without having been entered as an import" (imported merchandise cleared through Customs and subsequently reexported is included in both the import and export statistics); (5) U.S. trade with Puerto Rico and with U.S. possessions and trade between U.S. possessions.

Annual data for 1950-59 are calendar-year totals; for other years, statistical-year totals. Monthly data are on a statistical-month basis, i.e., they are tabulated from reports received in the month, regardless of when the shipment was made. Adjustments are made at the beginning and end of a year to arrive at a calendar-year total.

Monthly figures for 1951-58 (statistical-month basis) for shipping weight will be found in the 1961, 1959, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (data therein are in long tons; they should be multiplied by 1.12 for comparability with figures now shown in short tons). Monthly data for 1959-74 for shipping weight and value appear in the 1963 through the 1977 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for periods prior to 1959 for value are available in the reports of the source agency.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 1 for p. 97 for general description of foreign trade statistics. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of immediate containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content, but excluding containers such as cargo vans and similar substantial outer containers used for containerized cargo. Export and import values are as defined in 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 97.

Export data cover domestic and foreign merchandise and include grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program, economic assistance shipments under the International Cooperation Administration Program, and shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (the Agricultural Trade

Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws. The figures (except those for Canada beginning January 1963) reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued $500 and over, estimated data for shipments valued $100-$499 based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments to Canada and a 50-percent sample of such shipments to other countries, and estimated data for under $100 shipments on the basis of a 10-percent sample of such shipments. Beginning January 1963, figures for Canada reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued $2,000 and over combined with estimated data for shipments valued under $2,000 based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments.

Imports represent imports for immediate consumption plus entries into bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses. Prior to July 1965, the figures reflect fully compiled data for formal entry shipments valued $100 and over; the value figures also include estimates for shipments reported on informal entries valued $250 or less (shipping weight information is not required on the informal entry), based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments. The under $100 shipments on formal entries are excluded from both the shipping weight and value data. Beginning July 1965, shipments valued $250 or less reported on both formal and informal entries are based on a 1-percent sample of such shipments for all years except 1967 and 1970, when a 5-percent sample was used.

The following are excluded from the export and import data: (1) Merchandise shipped in transit through the United States from one foreign country to another, when documented as such through U.S. Customs (foreign merchandise that has entered the United States as an import and is subsequently reexported is included); (2) trade with Puerto Rico and with possessions and trade between U.S. possessions (shipments between these areas and foreign countries are included); (3) shipments to the U.S. Armed Forces and diplomatic missions abroad, or the return of such goods; (4) shipments of household and personal effects, shipments by mail and parcel post, and shipments of airplanes under their own power.

[5] Excludes "special category" shipments beginning July 1950.

[6] Beginning January 1965, data are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of "special category" items removed from the restricted list.

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[1] Source: Civil Aeronautics Board. Data cover all certificated route air carriers. Effective January 1, 1970, CAB defines the domestic group as covering operations within and between the 50 States of the United States and the District of Columbia, including operations between States separated by foreign territory or major expanses of international waters; the international group encompasses operations between the 50 States and foreign points, between the 50 States and U.S. possessions or territories, and operations between foreign points. For data prior to 1970, traffic between the 48 States and Alaska/Hawaii is classified as international and is excluded from the domestic carrier group. (Annual data for 1969 are as restated on the 1970 original reports and are on the 50-States basis. See note 4 for this page.)

Domestic comprises the domestic operations of the trunk and all-cargo carriers, the local service, helicopter, Alaskan, Hawaiian, and other carriers. International covers international trunks and all-cargo carriers as described in the paragraph above. Scheduled and nonscheduled operations of these carriers are included in the total revenues, expenses, and income series; revenues by type (shown for the total industry group) and all traffic series refer to scheduled services only.

Passenger-miles are the sum of all revenue aircraft miles flown on each interairport hop multiplied by the number of revenue passengers carried on that hop. Effective January 1974, revenue passengers were redefined to exclude travel and cargo agents and tour conductors traveling under reduced-rate transportation. For earlier periods, nonrevenue passengers covered only airline employees and family traveling for token charges. Ministers of religion continue to be considered as revenue passengers. For the months of December 1974 and December 1973, the percentage of nonrevenue passenger-miles to total passenger-miles is as follows (percent): Total certificated route carriers, 5.8 and 3.9; domestic, 5.5 and 3.8; international, 7.1 and 4.3. Passenger-load factor represents the proportion of aircraft seating capacity that is actually sold and utilized and is the percent that revenue passenger-miles are of available seat-miles in revenue passenger service. Total ton-miles apply to the total traffic, that is, passenger (including baggage) and nonpassenger (cargo and mail) in revenue service. Ton-miles are calculated as the sum of aircraft miles flown on each interairport hop multiplied by the number of tons carried on that hop for each type of traffic. For example, the passenger ton-miles (included in the total but not shown separately) refer to 1 ton of revenue passenger weight (standardized at 200 pounds per passenger, including baggage) transported 1 mile. Operating revenues cover transport revenues (in scheduled and nonscheduled services, including passenger and freight charter) and transport-related revenues (including Federal subsidy and other). Mail revenues for the years 1949-53 include Federal mail subsidy payments; data beginning 1954 are for service mail pay only. Also, for the earlier years, the data reflect adjustments for out-of-period mail payments; data beginning 1954 are for the period reported (that is, unadjusted for period in which earned).

Monthly and quarterly data for 1967-76 are in the 1977 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; data prior to 1967 are available in the CAB monthly report, "Air Carrier Traffic Statistics" and the quarterly, "Air Carrier Financial Statistics." The series shown in the 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are for domestic trunk carrier operations only.

[2] Total includes other revenues not shown separately.

[3] Beginning 1954, data are for service mail pay and exclude Federal subsidy which is included for earlier years.

[4] Beginning 1969, data reflect the 50-States basis: Operations between the 48 States and Alaska and Hawaii are included in the domestic group and excluded from the international group of carriers. Traffic statistics for 1969, comparable with data for earlier years, for domestic and for international operations, respectively, are as follows: Passenger-miles (billions), 95.95; 29.47; cargo ton-miles (millions), 1,971; 1,385; mail ton-miles (millions), 616; 729.

[5] Beginning 1974, comparison of operating revenues and expenses with prior periods is affected by revised reporting regulations—"other" transport-related revenues and expenses are reported gross in operating revenues and in expenses rather than as net in operating revenues. For 1974, for total certificated route carriers, the effect of the reporting change increased operating revenues and expenses by less than 3 percent.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 107.

[2] Source: American Public Transit Association. Data are estimated totals for all organized local passenger transportation agencies (publicly and privately owned) in the United States. The estimates of passengers carried are based on reports from member and nonmember companies whose operations represent approximately 85 percent of the total industry.

The urban transit industry covers local motor bus, railway (subway, elevated, and surface lines), and trolley coach traffic. Excluded from the figures are long distance interstate motor carriers, suburban or commuter railroads, sightseeing buses, school buses, and taxicabs. The data beginning 1959 include figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

Beginning 1972, data have been restated to cover all "unlinked passenger trips," rather than revenue passengers as in the previous series. Each time a rider boards a transit vehicle it is counted as an "unlinked passenger trip." For example, a rider who transfers from one bus to another bus in going from origin to destination takes two "unlinked passenger trips" regardless of whether that rider uses a revenue transfer, a free transfer, or no transfer at all.

Monthly data for 1972-74 for the new series are available upon request; monthly data for 1947-76 for the old series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. The data are compiled from reports from a varying number of regulated carriers that furnish complete reports to the Commission. For the period shown, class 1 carriers of property are defined as follows: Effective January 1973,

3-year average of $3 million dollars or more; 1971-72, 3-year average of $1 million or more; 1955-70, average of $1 million or more; 1949-54, $200,000 or more; 1947-48, $100,000 or more.

Effective with 1976, data are for the 100 largest class 1 carriers (accounting for approximately 80 percent of all revenue). They are for intercity carriers of all types of commodities comprising common carriers of general and special commodities and intercity contract carriers and include both common and contract services of these carriers. Operations of local carriers are not included. Beginning 1973, data refer to actual tonnage carried; earlier data, to billed tonnage.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1951-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that the figures shown in the 1953 BUSINESS STATISTICS for 1945-52 cover intercity common carriers of general commodities only.

[4] Source: American Trucking Associations, Inc., Division of Research and Economics. The quarterly indexes are based on data compiled by ATA from individual carrier reports submitted to the Interstate Commerce Commission; they reflect the volume of intercity tonnage hauled by class I and class II common and contract motor carriers of property. The index for each period is based on the average corresponding period for the year 1967; therefore, the indexes are directly comparable for the identical quarter of each year (and form year to year). No adjustments are made for seasonal variation or for the differences in the number of working days in each period.

The monthly index (calculated by the link relative method) is based on the Associations' monthly survey of class I and class II intercity motor carriers of general freight; the sample used for the month represents at least one-third of the total class I and class II regulated general freight tonnage moved that month. The index is adjusted for seasonal variation and for the number of trading days in accordance with factors developed by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, based on data supplied by the ATA.

Beginning 1974, comparison of tonnage carried with prior periods is affected by change in reporting actual tonnage carried instead of tonnage billed.

The original quarterly reports show indexes by regions; also, for all carriers, separate tonnage statistics of freight hauled by commodity class and by type of carriage; and for carriers of general freight and of liquid petroleum products, tonnage by region and by type of carriage. The original monthly reports also provide comparative data (not adjusted for seasonal variation) for reporting carriers by regions and tonnage.

Quarterly indexes for 1967-74 are in the 1977 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS: quarterly data (1957-66) and revised monthly indexes (1957-70) are available upon request.

[5] See note 4 for p. 107.

[6] See 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.

[7] See note 5 for p. 107.

[8] See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding comparability of data.

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[1] Sources: Association of American Railroads, based on data from the Interstate Commerce Commission. Data cover class I railroads (see note 7 for this page) and exclude switching and terminal companies. The AAR financial data (from the quarterly report, "Railroad Revenues, Expenses, and Income") include operations for all Southern Railway System railroads and incorporate restated year-ago figures for the currently reporting carriers; annual statistics for railroads of class I, published by AAR in the "Yearbook of Railroad Facts," may differ from those shown in this volume. Statistics published by the two sources differ in coverage in two ways. The AAR data exclude operations of the National Railroad Passenger Corporation which are included in the ICC data. See note 8 for this page. For the net income series, the AAR figures, beginning 1971, refer to ordinary net income whereas the ICC figures, prior to 1971 are for net income; annual data for 1967-70 for ordinary net income, comparable with figures shown beginning 1971, are as follows (millions of dollars): 554.4; 570.1; 507.3; 229.3.

Net railway operating income represents operating revenues remaining after deducting operating expenses, taxes, equipment rents, and joint facility rents. Ordinary net income is the remainder after deducting from total income (net railway operating income plus other income) miscellaneous deductions and fixed charges (rent, interest, etc.). Net income is the remainder after applying to ordinary net income charges and/or credits for extraordinary and prior period items and Federal income taxes on these items. It therefore represents income after all charges and taxes and before dividends.

Data for ton-miles refer to 1 ton of freight moved 1 mile; the total covers revenue and nonrevenue freight.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1950-74 for revenue ton-miles are in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data for 1934-74 (for taxes and rents, 1938-74) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). In the 1973 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, the traffic series (except for revenue ton-miles of freight) were omitted. Quarterly data for 1967-70 published in the 1971 edition are correct as shown except that the 1948 annual figure for revenue per ton-mile should read 1.251 cents. Monthly data for 1934-37 for taxes and rents may be obtained by deducting operating expenses and net railway operating income from operating revenues.

[2] Includes mail, express, and other operating revenue not shown separately. Effective 1974, mail and express revenues are included in freight revenues; for the years 1971, 1972, and 1973 total mail and express revenues are as follows (millions of dollars): 133.3; 100.7; 86.2.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The index measures changes in prices of shipping goods by rail in the United States. It reflects price changes for all line-haul railroad shipments and is not influenced by changes in quantity, shipping terms, types of service, etc. The index is not intended to measure changes in railroad revenues or shipper costs that result from changes in service or mode.

The price index is derived from a sample of shipments from the Interstate Commerce Commission's 1 percent waybill sample. BLS obtains data on quantities of goods shipped (and other specifications for each shipment) from the waybills selected for pricing. The index relates to the movement of a specific quantity of freight between two specific locations (line-haul service) and any requested services. Identical shipments of commodities are used and are defined by precise specifications to incorporate the principal price-determining factors. Therefore, the prices used in the index conform with the concept of the railroad's price for shipping a fixed set of commodities under specified conditions. The prices used are the rates in effect on the 15th of each month for identical shipments of commodities; the prices are derived from schedules (tariffs) published by the carriers.

Monthly indexes for 1969-74 are in the 1975 and 1977 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (1969 and 1970 are in the descriptive note). A detailed explanation of concepts, methods, uses, and limitations appears in the June 1975 MONTHLY LABOR REVIEW (USDL), together with rail freight monthly price indexes for 11 commodity groups for 1969-74.

[4] Source: Laventhol & Horwath. The data reflect reports received from several hundred transient hotels and full-service motor-hotels operating throughout the country. All of the hotels included operate throughout the year. In 1952, the hotel survey was broadened from the smaller, postwar sample to include a large number of cities and regions. Prior to 1972, adjustments were made gradually for changes in the types and number of hotels participating in the survey. Beginning in 1972, figures for hotels (and restated data for the prior year) reflect changes in the composition of the sample. Therefore, data prior to 1971 are not directly comparable with figures shown beginning 1971. No data for motor-hotels are available prior to May 1971.

Figures for average sale per occupied room refer to room revenue, that is, average daily rent and not to scheduled room rates. The restaurant sales index for each month is related to the corresponding month of the base year 1967. As the sample varies from month to month, it is necessary to compute the index from percentage changes (the given month as compared with the corresponding month in the preceding year) based on the reports received. The index includes both food and beverage sales. Data for the principal Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (and for other areas) for the lodging industry room sales, average room rent, and occupancy rates are also shown in the original report. "Trend of Business in the Lodging Industry."

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 for hotels as noted above appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 this section).

[5] Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to the levels of the 1948 Census of Business; 1951 average comparable with earlier data, 79 percent.

[6] The 1958 total includes $34.7 million in additional mail payments applicable to prior years.

[7] Effective 1978, class I roads are defined as those having annual operating revenues of $50 million or more; for the period 1976-77, $10 million or more; for the period 1965-75, $5 million or more; for the period 1956-64, $3 million or more; and prior to 1956, $1 million or more. The net effect of the changes in classification of the carriers for the summary data shown here is minor.

[8] Beginning 2d quarter 1971, data for the National Railroad Passenger Corporation are excluded; for 1971-74, Amtrak (which commenced operations May 1, 1971) reported to the ICC railway operating revenues and net losses as follows (millions of dollars): 1971, 100.9; 91.6; 1972, 162.6; 147.5; 1973, 202.1; 158.6; 1974, 256.9; 272.7.

[9] Data beginning 1971 refer to ordinary net income; see 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service (through 1975) and U.S. Department of Transportation (from INS records beginning 1976). Data are compiled from passenger manifests or lists required by law and from regulations prepared for vessels and aircraft traveling between the United States and foreign countries. (Planes carrying passengers on flights originating or terminating in Canada are exempt from the manifest requirement.)

Beginning 1976, data refer to air travel only; travel by sea is omitted. For 1973-75, average annual travel by air data are as follows (thousands): U.S. citizens–arrivals, 814; departures, 784; aliens–arrivals, 159; departures, 129.

Through 1975, data cover arrivals and departures of aliens and citizens, by sea and air between ports of the United States (defined as ports of the U.S. mainland, Alaska, Hawaii, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; also U.S. immigration offices located in Canada) and foreign territory. Therefore, travel between foreign countries and outlying areas of the United States is covered. The Philippines are treated as a foreign country for all periods; hence citizens of the Islands admitted to the United States are included as alien arrivals. Excluded from the figures are travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel, which is included effective July 1958), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions. Cruise travel (passengers making cruises on round trips without change of vessel) for both inward and outward passengers is included effective July 1958.

Aliens are defined as immigrants arriving to establish residence here; nonimmigrants coming for temporary stays (e.g., tourists, students, government officials, etc.); and resident aliens returning from visits abroad.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1945-50 are available upon request.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of State, Passport Office. Data represent total passports issued, including renewals through August 25, 1968. A single passport may cover more than one trip and more than one person.

In 1959 and 1968, rules governing renewal of passports were revised. Originally, passports were issued for 2 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. For the period September 14, 1959-August 25, 1968, the potential life of the passport was extended to 5 years; the passport was issued for 3 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. Through 1960, renewals had accounted for approximately 15 percent of total passports issued and renewed. Effective August 26, 1968, passports are issued for 5 years. At the end of this period a new passport is issued; no passports are renewed. Therefore, beginning September 1968, data refer to passports issued only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1931-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Data are compiled from reports from all national parks in the United States.

The parks covered are Acadia, Arches (redesignated November 1971), Badlands (redesignated November 1978), Big Bend (opened 1944), Bryce Canyon, Canyonlands (authorized September 1964), Capitol Reef (reclassified December 1971), Carlsbad Caverns, Crater Lake, Everglades (opened 1947), Glacier, Grand Canyon, Grand Teton, Great Smoky Mountains, Guadalupe Mountains (established September 1972), Haleakala (established 1961), Hawaii Volcanoes (established 1961), Hot Springs, Isle Royale (opened 1940), Kings Canyon, Lassen Volcanic, Mammoth Cave, Mesa Verde, Mount McKinley, Mount Rainier, North Cascades (beginning January 1970), Olympic, Petrified Forest (beginning 1963), Platt, Redwood (established July 1971), Rocky Mountain, Sequoia, Shenandoah, Theodore Roosevelt (redesignated November 1978), Wind Cave, Yellowstone, Yosemite, and Zion. Excluded from the series are visits to Virgin Islands National Park.

A "visit" is the entry of any person into a national park in order to make use of services, conveniences, or facilities provided by the National Park Service; a person who enters a park several times in a month or year is counted as a "visit" at each entry. (Prior to 1959, figures were collected for the number of visitors.) There are two breaks in the continuity of the data–beginning with 1960 and with 1962. The first break results from revised methods of data collection and from revisions for several parks in the definition of a "visit." For general purposes, a linking factor of 1.15 could be applied to the 1959 data to raise the figure to a level more nearly comparable with data for the 1960-61 period. The second break results from a redefinition of visits to Hot Springs (the number of visits in January 1962 totaled 62,600 on the new basis as compared with 18,600 visits in January 1961 on the old basis).

Annual data for 1939-46 and monthly data for 1957-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-56 (revised since publication of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS to include data for Hawaii and Mount McKinley National Parks) are available upon request.

[4] Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data cover principal domestic telephone carriers reporting monthly to the Commission (published by FCC on quarterly basis); these carriers account for over 90 percent of the annual gross operating revenues of the telephone industry in the United States (the figures include operations in Hawaii and Puerto Rico and, beginning 1972, in Alaska).

Beginning 1954, only those companies having annual operating revenues of $1 million or more are required to report monthly to the Commission; prior thereto, the reporting requirement was $250,000 or more of annual revenues.

Total operating revenues and operating expenses are shown after elimination of intercompany duplications (e.g., license service payments, dividend payments, etc.) between the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its telephone subsidiaries and associated companies.

For 1971 and 1972, data cover reports of 63 carriers; for earlier figures, the number of carriers ranged from 43 to 45. Selected operations for the year 1971, directly comparable with earlier years are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 19,811; operating income, 3,354; phones in service (thousands), 108,405. The reports of the Commission show current year and restated year-ago operations for the same reporting carriers. The data for 1973 and 1974 are for 70 carriers and, for 1971 and 1972, 63 carriers. Comparable figures for 1973 and 1972 as reported by 66 carriers are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 1973, 26030; 1972, 23,082; operating income, 4,710 and 4,034; phones in service (thousands), 123,317; 117,510.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly (or monthly) data for 1934-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that monthly operating revenues and expenses through 1946 are unadjusted for intercompany duplications. Scattered revisions for 1948 and prior years are in the corresponding note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[5] Includes data for station revenues, message tolls, revenues for local and toll private line, wide area toll service, rent, directory advertising, and etc.

[6] Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data are compiled from monthly reports of telegraph carriers each having annual operating revenues in excess of $250,000 beginning 1948. For 1947, the reports cover carriers having annual operating revenues of $50,000 or more (the change in reporting basis had little effect on the comparability of the figures). Beginning with the 3d quarter of 1964, the compilers summarize all telegraph carriers by domestic or international divisions. Data shown for the domestic division refer to wire service operations of the Western Union Telegraph Company (and the Postal Telegraph Company, before merging with Western Union). The 1964 figures shown are as restated in the 1965 reports of the Commission. For the international division, figures prior to 1964 are the sum of ocean-cable and radio-telegraph carrier operations.

During the period 1963-66 there were a number of organizational changes which affected comparability of total operations for international carriers. Effective October 1964, certain traffic between Canada and the United Kingdom, and the European end of U.S. formerly included as business of carriers reporting to the FCC, is no longer covered. Similarly, effective 1965, intra-Latin American operations and the Latin American end of U.S. traffic are omitted from the figures shown here; data for 1965 including this traffic are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 112.2; operating expenses, 87.0; and operating revenues, 21.0.

Figures for operating expenses include depreciation. Net operating revenues are total operating revenues less operating expenses, depreciation, operating taxes, and miscellaneous operating revenue deductions. The item includes no deduction for income taxes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly (or monthly) data for 1943-74 for domestic operations (formerly, wire-telegraph) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For overseas operations (annual data, 1939-46 and quarterly data, 1963-72), refer to the 1967 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[7] Data for 1947 cover a larger number of reporting companies and are not strictly comparable with those beginning 1948. Figures for 1948 comparable with those shown for 1947 are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 2,846; expenses, 2,238; operating income, 287; number of phones in service (thousands), 35,407.

[8] Beginning July 1958, data include figures for cruise travelers and Mexican air travel; such passengers were not included in earlier figures. (See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.)

[9] Figures for the period 1960-61 and figures beginning 1962 are not directly comparable with each other or with data through 1959; see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding revised data-collection methods and new definitions of visits.

[10] Investment tax credits were first available in 1962. If they had been accounted for in 1962 as they are accounted for beginning with the year 1963, operating income in 1962 would be approximately $50 million less ($1,625,000,000).

[11] See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding decrease in operations effective 1965.

[12] See 4th paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[13] See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in comparability in data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (except for sulfur from U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Mines). Data cover all known commercial manufacturers of the selected chemicals (except as indicated in the note for sodium silicate) and represent the "primary" manufacture of the various chemicals, including quantities produced for further processing in the same plant, for intracompany transfer, and for sale to other companies. In some cases, data are included for material produced "in process" as an intermediate to the end product.

The figures are believed to be essentially complete except, in some years, for quantities of various chemicals produced by plants either owned or operated by the Federal Government or operated solely for its account. It should be noted, however, that production of certain chemicals by plants operated by the Tennessee Valley Authority is included; also included, beginning with 1954, is the production of certain chemicals (such as nitric acid, sodium sulfates, and sulfuric acid) in Government-owned privately operated plants.

Except as indicated in the following paragraph, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 (1955-74 for acetylene and sodium sulfates) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

Monthly data for the indicated years for the following series are available upon request: acetylene (1952-54), aluminum sulfate (1958-68 and 1971, 1972, revised), ammonia nitrate (1949-54, 1956-62, 1966-68), ammonium sulfate (1949-68), nitrogen solutions (1958-63, 1965-68), phosphorous (elemental) (1954-68), sodium carbonate (1972, revised), sodium hydroxide (1972, revised), sodium sulfates (1941-54), sodium trypolyphosphate (1950-68), titanium dioxide (1958-68), hydrogen (1949-60, 1963, 1964, 1966-68) and, nitrogen (1954, 1955, 1957-60, 1966-68); monthly data beginning 1969 (except those revisions mentioned above) for these series appear in the 1973 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Data represent commercial (17% aluminum oxide). Excludes quantities produced and consumed in municipalities.

[3] Represents elemental, white (yellow) and red phosphorus.

[4] Production of sodium carbonate (soda ash) represents the total crude bicarbonate equivalent produced by the ammonia soda and caustic carbonation processes, and includes quantities used to manufacture caustic soda, sodium bicarbonate, and finished light and dense soda ash. The production of electrolytic soda ash and natural soda ash is excluded from these statistics.

[5] Data for October 1953 through December 1957 represent total production. Prior to October 1953, small quantities were excluded for meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates when these chemicals were manufactured directly without going through the soluble glass state (such exclusions are estimated to represent less than 5 percent of the totals as published). Beginning with January 1958, all amounts produced and consumed in making meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates are excluded.

[6] Comprises anhydrous (refined) on 100 percent Na_2So_4 basis; Glauber's salt (converted to 100 percent Na_2SO_4); and commercial crude salt cake. These data, first shown in the 1959 BUSINESS STATISTICS, supersede those for sodium sulfates shown in 1957 and earlier volumes which were for Glauber's (as reported to the Bureau of Census by the Bureau of Mines) and for commercial crude salt cake.

In the 1977 BUSINESS STATISTICS, data for production of sodium sulfate was titled incorrectly as "Sodium silicate (anhydrous, refined; Glauber's salt; crude salt cake)."

[7] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data for production for all years and for stocks beginning 1952 comprise native sulfur by the Frasch process and recovered elemental sulfur produced from hydrogen sulfide obtained from sour natural gas, petroleum refinery gas, water gas, and other fuel gases. Data for stocks of recovered elemental sulfur were not collected prior to January 1952.

In the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS a distinction was made between "gross weight" and "sulfur content." However, because the difference is so minute, the Bureau of Mines no longer makes this distinction.

Annual totals for production reflect revisions not distributed to the months. Stocks are those held at mines or plants, in transit, and in warehouses at the end of the month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-74 are in the

1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1952-58 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1941-58 for production and stocks of native sulfur only, appear in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[8] Represents total amount of original solution produced, including amounts used for fertilizer, explosives, other uses, and amounts consumed in manufacturing other products such as nitrogen solutions. Prior to 1961, production of original solution was not collected separately.

[9] Consists of "synthetic (technical)" and "byproduct, other than coke oven."

[10] Beginning January 1948, figures are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of the inclusion of additional plants; however, the addition of these plants increased the production of the specified chemical by less than 3.5 percent.

[11] See 1st paragraph of note 2 for p. 112 regarding inclusion of "ammoniating solutions."

[12] Beginning January 1952, data include stocks of recovered elemental sulfur (year-end stocks of this type totaled 94,662 long tons in 1952); they are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

[13] Beginning with 1954, data include appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants; they are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

[14] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

[15] See note 5 for this page regarding exclusions of meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates.

[16] See note 8 for this page regarding inclusion of original solution.

[17] Effective 1978, data are no longer available on a separate basis.

[18] Reported annual total; includes data for October and November which are being withheld to avoid disclosure of operations of individual firms.

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[1] See note 1 for page 111.

[2] Nitrogen solutions were formerly known and reported as "ammoniating solutions" and in 1950, an unspecified amount was included in "ammonium nitrate (100% NH_4NO_3)."

Beginning 1951, data were reported separately as "ammoniating solutions (100% N_2), including urea ammoniating solutions."

Effective 1954, title was changed to "nitrogen solutions (100% N), mixtures containing two or more nitrogenous materials."

Beginning 1958, the title was again modified somewhat to "nitrogen solutions, including mixtures containing urea (100% N)."

[3] New basis. To convert data shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes prior to the 1959 edition, multiply by 0.3622.

[4] Data for sulfuric acid are combined totals for sulfuric acid produced by the contact and chamber processes, including spent acid fortified in the contact plants with the simultaneous production of new acid. Beginning with 1954, appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants are included. The figures through 1950 include monthly estimates based on annual totals of byproduct operations of a few smelters reporting to the Bureau of Mines; the estimated data included are very small, amounting to 2 percent in 1950.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise stated, the data cover all plants in the United States, including Government-owned plants, known to have facilities for the manufacture of superphosphate and beginning 1956, other phosphatic fertilizers.

Quantities shown in this volume are expressed in equivalent short tons of 100-percent P_2O_5 (available phosphoric oxide); in the 1953 and earlier editions they are on the basis of 18-percent P_2O_5. The statistics pertain only to superphosphate and phosphatic fertilizer materials as such and include no data for these products in dry-base or dry-mixed goods. Data cover all grades of superphosphate (i.e., normal, enriched, concentrated, and wet-base goods). "Other phosphatic fertilizers" include chemically processed materials such as ammonium phosphate, potash mixtures, nitro-phosphates, calcium metaphosphates, sodium phosphates, etc.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for September 1942-December 1950 (on the basis of 18-percent P_2O_5) and for 1951-74 (100-percent P_2O_5) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data in the 1953 and prior editions should be converted to a 100-percent basis (multiply by .18) for comparability with data in the 1955 and later editions.

[6] Source: American Potash Institute. Data through November 1962 represent deliveries of potash (of domestic origin only) in the United States, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Canada, to Cuba (through 1960), and to Alaska (beginning 1966), according to reports of principal North American producers. Effective with data for December 1962, one Canadian company has been reporting; the December 1962 figure includes deliveries of this company during the September-December period.

Data represent deliveries in the aforementioned areas (designated Institute territory) of materials of both domestic and foreign origin, as reported by three domestic producers and a large importer.

The total volume of deliveries of these primary suppliers is estimated to be practically 100 percent. Recently, fertilizer manufacturers have absorbed approximately 95 percent of the total potash produced, while the remaining amount is consumed by nonagricultural users.

The total bulk potassium salts are calculated to their K_2O equivalent because of the variance in the potassium content of the salts mined in different parts of the world.

It should be noted that the figures as shown here do not include export deliveries other than to Canada and (through 1960) Cuba. "Other" exports, as reported by the Institute, but excluded here, totaled 2,613,000 short tons in 1978.

Beginning January 1977, data exclude potassium magnesium sulfate and are not strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The averages for 1936-39 appearing in the 1947 and subsequent volumes reflect small revisions in the annual totals not allocated to months. In the 1940 volume, annual totals for 1928-35 are shown incorrectly as monthly averages.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Exports cover shipments of "domestic" merchandise. Import figures shown herein are imports for consumption. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.) The total for exports includes prepared and miscellaneous fertilizers and fertilizer materials, which are not shown separately.

Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). See revisions for 1941 and 1946 in footnote 5 for p. 125 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[8] Includes data not shown separately.

[9] See note 10 for page 111.

[10] See note 2 for this page.

[11] See note 13 for page 111.

[12] Beginning with 1956, data for "other phosphatic fertilizers" are included. Production of such fertilizers totaled 197,000 short tons in 1956, and end-of-year stocks amounted to 34,000 short tons.

[13] See 1st paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding inclusion of Canadian deliveries.

[14] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

[15] See 6th paragraph of note 6 for this page.

[16] See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding change in classification of exports.

[17] Less than 500 short tons.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 111.

[2] Excludes amounts produced and used by railroad shops, shipyards, welding shops, and small establishments using portable generators.

[3] Excludes production of liquid and gas CO_2 converted to and reported as dry ice; also excluded are amounts of dry ice converted from pure CO_2 (liquid or solid) purchased or received from other plants.

[4] Production of hydrogen excludes amounts vented, used as fuel, etc., and quantities produced and consumed in the manufacture of synthetic ammonia and methanol, but includes an unspecified amount produced for sale or transfer to plants consuming this gas in the production of ammonia. Also excludes amounts produced by the ammonia dissociation process (cracking of ammonia). None of this gas is shipped or transferred for methanol production.

Beginning January 1959, data include high purity (99.5-100%) hydrogen and are not comparable with those for earlier periods which cover lower purity (less than 99.5%) only.

Beginning January 1969, data exclude amounts produced in petroleum refineries for captive use and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

[5] Low purity nitrogen (less than 99.5%) included beginning January 1971. Data exclude amounts produced and consumed in the manufacture of synthetic ammonia or ammonia derivatives.

[6] Low purity oxygen (less than 99.5%) included beginning January 1970.

[7] Source: U.S. International Trade Commission (formerly U.S. Tariff Commission), with the exception of data for creosote oil production by coke-oven operators, which are from the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (through 1977) and the U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration (beginning 1978), and glycerin production which are furnished by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover estimated industry totals of the specified product and include production for sale and for consumption, if any, in the producing plants. Except for ethyl acetate, formaldehyde, and (prior to 1956) creosote oil, the products are reported on the basis of 100% content of the specified material.

Data for creosote oil cover oil (for wood-preserving purposes only) produced by tar distillers and coke-oven operators. Amounts included for tar distillers represent production from purchased coal tar only or from oil-gas or water-gas tar produced or purchased by tar distillers. Beginning 1956, data are reported on the basis of 100% creosote content; prior thereto, the amounts reported by coke-oven operators include some solution. Beginning January 1965, data exclude creosote oil in coal-tar solutions; this amounted to 11,158,000 gallons in 1964.

Any difference between the annual data shown and the sum of published monthly data are the result of revised annual totals, for which there are no corresponding monthly revisions.

In the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, glycerin data were shown separately for high gravity and yellow distilled and for chemically pure glycerin; they should be combined for comparability with data in later editions.

Effective with the 1969 BUSINESS STATISTICS, methanol production data cover synthetic only. Data published in the 1967 and 1965 BUSINESS STATISTICS are for natural and synthetic methanol combined; and, in the 1963 and earlier editions the two components were shown separately.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-74 (1951-74 for formaldehyde, 1941-74 for glycerin, 1939-74 for methanol, on bases described above) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1946-50 for formaldehyde are available upon request.

[8] In the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS the unit reads "millions of" gallons; it should read "thousands of gallons."

[9] Beginning January 1948, figures are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of the inclusion of additional plants; however, the addition of these plants increased the production of the specified chemical by less than 3.5 percent.

[10] Beginning January 1950, data exclude quantities produced and consumed in the same plants manufacturing soda ash. Annual total for 1950, including these quantities, amounted to 640,000 short tons.

[11] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

[12] Not strictly comparable with earlier data, see 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page.

[13] See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding inclusion of high purity (99.5-100%) hydrogen.

[14] See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding exclusion of creosote oil in coal-tar solutions.

[15] See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding exclusions beginning January 1969.

[16] Beginning January 1970, data include lower purity (less than 99.5%) oxygen and are not comparable with those shown for earlier periods. Separate data are not available for low purity oxygen.

[17] Beginning January 1971, data include lower purity (less than 99.5%) nitrogen and are not comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data for operations, as defined below, represent complete U.S. coverage (including Hawaii and Puerto Rico; no pertinent operations in Alaska).

Production figures are net, i.e., gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity used in redistillation. Through June 1960, the production figures relate to production of ethyl alcohol by industrial alcohol plants. Beginning with July 1960, the figures cover alcohol and spirits produced by facilities of distilled spirits plants.

It should be noted that in 1960 the industrial alcohol plant, registered distillery, fruit distillery, alcohol bonded warehouse, internal revenue bonded warehouse, distillery denaturing bonded warehouse, denaturing plant, rectifying plant, and taxpaid bottling house were redesignated as distilled spirits plant and its facilities; see Public Law 85-859.

Quantities for denaturation represent "withdrawals" of ethyl alcohol for denaturation. Beginning July 1950, data represent products "used" for denaturation, i.e., domestic ethyl alcohol, imported ethyl alcohol, and spirits (except rum). Since July 1950 denaturing plants have been permitted to store ethyl alcohol for purposes other than denaturation; therefore, alcohol used for denaturation has been reported in lieu of withdrawals for denaturation.

Figures through June 1960 for taxable (or taxpaid) withdrawals are those reported as withdrawals of ethyl alcohol from industrial alcohol bonded warehouses. Beginning with July 1960, the figures represent withdrawals of alcohol and spirits from bonded premises of distilled spirits plants.

In addition to the taxable withdrawals and tax-free quantities withdrawn for denaturation, various quantities are withdrawn tax-free for hospital, scientific, and educational use; for use of the United States; to foreign-trade zones; and for use in Puerto Rico (under permits issued) for medicinal, beverage, and other purposes. These transactions, of course, affect the stock figures (referred to below); stocks are also affected by losses.

Stock figures through June 1960 are those reported for ethyl alcohol at industrial alcohol bonded warehouses and denaturing plants. Beginning with July 1960, the data represent alcohol and spirits in bonded storage at distilled spirits plants, including stocks in denaturing facilities of these plants.

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equal to the proof gallon (for spirits of less than 100 proof it is equal to a wine gallon). A proof gallon is the alcoholic equivalent of a wine gallon (231 cubic inches) at 60°F., containing 50 percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. "Proof" is the ethyl alcohol content of a liquid at 60°F., stated as twice the percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. Data shown in earlier volumes are expressed in proof gallons, which, for all data covered here, are synonymous with tax gallons.

More complete data for alcohol and spirits, including details by States, are available in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the source.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-74 for the series, as described, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data cover operations of all denaturing plants in the United States, including plants in Puerto Rico and Hawaii; there are no plants in Alaska. The figures include completely denatured and specially denatured alcohol produced from domestic alcohol and spirits and also from alcohol imported under authority of the Revenue Act of 1942. Figures for withdrawals represent removals from plants and include amounts shipped to bonded dealers.

A wine gallon is a U.S. gallon of liquid measure equivalent to the volume of 231 cubic inches.

Data by States, withdrawals classified according to formulas, amounts used in manufacturing, etc., are contained in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the source.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: U.S. International Trade Commission (formerly U.S. Tariff Commission). Plastics and resin materials are products resulting from the condensation or polymerization of organic chemicals in combination with fillers, plasticizers, coloring agents, and extenders. At some stage in their manufacture they are in such physical condition that they can be shaped or processed by the application of heat and pressure. Phenolic (thermosetting) resins become permanently rigid upon the application of heat, whereas, polyethylene, polypropylene, polystyrene and polyvinyl (thermoplastic) resins are those that become plastic upon the application of heat, rigid at normal temperatures, and plastic upon each reapplication of heat.

Data represent total quantities produced for consumption within the same plant, for transfer to other plants of the same company, and for sale. Although there have been some changes in reporting companies and in components of the specified items, comparability of the data, in most instances, has not been materially affected. To avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies, data for some periods are not available for publication.

Data for all plastic and resin materials, except for polyvinyl resins, are on a dry basis (defined as total weight of the material including resin, plasticizers, fillers, extenders, colors, and stabilizers, but excluding the weight of water, solvents, and other liquid diluents). Polyvinyl resins (with the exception of sheeting and film prior to 1951) are reported on a resin-content basis–i.e., they exclude fillers, plasticizers, extenders, solvents, and liquids.

Annual totals for all years reflect revisions not distributed to the months. Monthly data for 1948-74 (1959-74 for polyethylene and 1969-74 for polypropylene) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[4] Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as phenolic and other tar acid resins) include molding materials, bonding and adhesive resins, and protective coating, both modified and unmodified.

[5] Polyethylene resins are used for film, sheeting, and molding and extrusion materials.

[6] Polypropylene resins are used in the manufacture of various plastic products such as battery cases, toys and novelties, domestic uses (i.e., furniture, home appliances, in-door out-door carpeting, etc.), luggage, food containers, building and construction materials.

[7] Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as styrene-type plastic materials, polystyrene) comprise molding materials, protective coating resins, straight and modified (including data for styrene-alkyd polyester resins), textile and paper treating and coating resins, and resins for miscellaneous uses.

[8] Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as vinyl resins, resin content basis) cover resins for film, sheeting, molding and extrusion, textile and paper coating and treating, flooring, adhesives, and other uses and, beginning 1951, protective coatings. Beginning 1951, all items are on a resin-content basis; prior to that time, film and sheeting are on a dry basis (see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page).

Beginning January 1972, data exclude polyvinyl acetate, polyvinyl alcohol, and other vinyl resins and are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Comparable 1971 annual total is 3,437,328,000 pounds.

[9] Source: Institute of Makers of Explosives; from reports of member and nonmember companies for use in the annual reports of the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data cover high explosives (including permissibles) produced and sold in the United States, virtually all of which is for industrial purposes. Ammunition and fireworks, and nitroglycerin used as such, are not included. The explosives are used primarily in mining and quarrying and in railway and other construction work. Differences between the annual totals derived from the quarterly reports and the annual totals published by the Bureau of Mines represent data for companies that do not report quarterly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-61 and quarterly data for 1962-74 except as noted below appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1957 and 1978 do not reflect revisions included in the annual totals shown. Data in the 1942 and earlier volumes include black blasting powder.

[10] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from 1951 forward represent estimates of total factory shipments of finished paint, varnish, and lacquer products, based on figures obtained from a sample designed to measure total activity of the industry in the United States. Effective with the 1968 data, there are 310 companies in the sample.

Beginning with data for January 1963, the estimates are derived from a sample consisting of a panel of respondents selected on the basis of information reported in the 1958 Census of Manufactures and from other sources. These estimates indicate a higher level of activity than those previously published, and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

A change was made in reporting procedure, effective with data for January 1961, whereby the respondents were instructed to report actual receipts from sales, instead of sales on f.o.b. basis as formerly. A number of the larger companies had already been reporting actual sales; thus the effect on comparability is limited.

The estimates beginning with January 1958 are not comparable with earlier estimates because of (1) the use of data from a new panel of respondents based on information reported in the 1954 Census of Manufactures and from other sources, yielding higher and more accurate estimates than those from the previous sample; and (2) the fact that the definitions of "trade products" and "industrial finishes" were changed to relate to specific products and not, as formerly, to customer classification (trade and industrial). For example, "trade products," as currently defined, are stock-type commodities generally distributed through wholesale-retail channels, whereas the term "industrial finishes" relates to products specifically formulated to meet the conditions of application and use of the article to which applied (and are generally applied as part of the manufacturing process).

Monthly data for October 1976-December 1978 reflect adjustments resulting from a reconciliation of the monthly survey with the 1977 Census of Manufactures.

The estimated total factory sales from 1952 through 1957 are based on data from a sample of approximately 250 companies comprising about 375 establishments. The estimated totals for 1951 were derived from the 1952 estimates and changes in shipments for those companies for which both 1951 and 1952 information was available. Because of the method of deriving the 1951 estimates, definite information concerning their reliability is not available.

Monthly data for 1951-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of this section).

[11] Beginning 1951, production of protective coatings (averaging 1,844,000 pounds per month in 1951) is included.

[12] Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with earlier data; see 4th paragraph of note 10 for this page.

[13] See 2d, 5th, and 7th paragraphs of note 1 for this page.

[14] Beginning January 1961, trade sales of lacquers (formerly shown with industrial finishes) are included with trade products.

[15] See 2d paragraph of note 10 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

[16] See 2d paragraph of note 8 for this page regarding the exclusion of data on certain polyvinyl material.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration. Total production of electric energy is the sum of energy produced in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1964) by electric utilities and other organizations producing electric energy for public use.

Data for "electric utilities" are based on reports obtained from all electric supply systems producing for public use, and cover plants of both the privately and municipally owned electric utilities, as well as other publicly owned producers. This latter group is composed of Federal projects, cooperatives, power districts, and State projects. Coverage of the electric utilities is substantially 100 percent, comprising at the end of 1978 a total of 3,085 generating plants operated by 980 utilities.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for total production by utilities appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 for production of electric power by electric utilities appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: Edison Electric Institute. Data are estimated U.S. totals (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961) for the entire electric light and power industry contributing to the public supply of electricity. The figures comprise operations of all private, municipal, cooperative, governmental, and industrial enterprises engaged in the production or distribution of electricity for the use of the public. The estimated totals are based on reports from enterprises representing in recent years approximately 97 percent of the industry.

Owing to differences among respondents in the "commercial and industrial" classification, and the continuous reclassification between small and large light and power companies, year-to-year comparisons are more significant when made of total commercial and industrial sales than when made of each separate classification.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 (except 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial), with qualifications mentioned below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). It should be noted that the monthly data for 1950-58 do not reflect allocation of rural sales to other classes of service (see note 3 following). Monthly data for 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial service have been revised; revisions are available upon request.

[3] Beginning 1950, annual totals for the indicated items reflect the allocation of "rural" sales (shown separately in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) to other appropriate classes of service (primarily to residential and large light and power); this adjustment has been made in the monthly figures since January 1959 only.

[4] Beginning January 1961 for sales, and January 1964 for production, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

[5] Annual totals reflect revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

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[1] Source: American Gas Association. Data represent complete coverage of the gas utility industry (includes all regulated distribution and transmission companies and excludes producers) in the United States including Hawaii (beginning 1960) and Alaska (beginning 1961). Because of the diminishing importance of manufactured and mixed gas relative to natural gas, data listed separately for these in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are shown in aggregate as total utility gas beginning with the 1973 edition. Sales data, formerly presented in therms, are reported in British thermal units (Btu's). Rough conversions may be made from therms to Btu's to cubic feet on the basis of 1 cubic foot equal to 1,000 Btu's.

The number of customers excludes customers purchasing gas for resale. Likewise, the sales and revenue figures exclude data for gas resold.

The various classes of service are based on the primary purpose for which the gas is used or the type of customer to which a stated rate shall apply. The common classes of service as applied to ultimate consumers and as recommended by the AGA for use by utilities, although not uniformly accepted, are defined below.

"Residential" applies to service supplied for domestic purposes under individual contracts in a single-family dwelling or building, or in an individual flat or apartment in a multiple-family dwelling or building or portion thereof occupied as the home, residence, or sleeping place of one or more persons.

"Industrial" applies to service supplied for a process which creates a product or changes raw or unfinished materials into another form or product (including electric generation), or which involves the extraction of a raw material from the earth. "Commercial" relates to service to customers engaged in wholesale or retail trade, agriculture, communications, finance, fisheries, forestry, insurance, real estate, transportation, etc., and to customers not directly involved in other classes of service.

"Other" service applies to municipalities or other governmental agencies, and interdepartmental sales if made under a definite rate schedule.

Quarterly data for 1969 and 1972-74 are in the 1973, 1975, and 1977 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1945-68 for customers, sales, and revenue from sales for natural gas and manufactured and mixed gas shown separately, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The sales figures for 1945-48 in the 1951 and earlier editions are expressed in cubic feet instead of therms. A therm is a unit of heat content representing 100,000 Btu's and is roughly equivalent to 100 cubic feet of natural gas and 185 cubic feet of manufactured gas (see 1st paragraph of this note for rough conversions). Quarterly data for 1945-74 for total utility gas comparable with annual data shown here are available from the Association.

[2] The annual total for 1952 reflects revisions not available by quarters. Quarterly data corresponding to the annual totals shown for 1953-57 appear on p. 24 of the April 1960 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[3] Beginning January 1960, includes data for Hawaii.

[4] Beginning January 1961, includes data for Alaska.

[5] Beginning first quarter 1976, the portion of electric generation formerly shown under "other" class of service is included with the industrial class (which now reflects all electric generation).

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data cover operations of all breweries in the United States (no operations in Alaska prior to 1976). The figures represent production, taxable withdrawals, and stocks (on brewery premises) of beer, ale, and other liquors produced from fermented malt. Cereal beverages (i.e., beverages containing less than one-half of 1 percent alcohol by volume) are not included.

In addition to the taxable withdrawals published here, the original reports show data for tax-free withdrawals, covering amounts withdrawn for export and for vessels and aircraft, consumed on brewery premises, and used for cereal beverages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1933-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (March 1950 figure for taxable withdrawals should read 6,002,000 barrels.)

[2] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data represent complete coverage of operations of registered distilleries and fruit distilleries.

In addition to whisky, which is shown separately, the totals for distilled spirits include rum, gin, brandy, vodka, and other distilled spirits (spirits-fruit produced at fruit distilleries, spirits-grain, spirits-cane, etc., produced at registered distilleries). Production figures are net–that is, gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity of distilled spirits used in redistillation.

Stocks are domestic stocks in internal revenue bonded warehouses, based on the original entry gage. Losses are not determined until withdrawal and are therefore not included except for distilled spirits in cases for which losses have already been determined. Beginning July 1959, data include stocks in denaturing facilities as well as in other bonded storage.

Withdrawals represent taxable withdrawals (exclusive of withdrawals of alcohol) from registered and fruit distilleries and internal revenue bonded warehouses. Also published in the reports of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, but not included here, are data for tax-free withdrawals of distilled spirits for the following purposes: Addition to wine; denaturation; for export; transfers to Customs manufacturing bonded warehouses; for vessels and aircraft; for use of the United States; and, beginning July 1953, transfers to Foreign Trade Zones.

For statistics relating to ethyl alcohol, see p. 114 of this volume. The taxable withdrawals of ethyl alcohol shown on that page are largely for beverage purposes.

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equivalent to the proof gallon (see note 5 for this page for definition of a standard proof gallon). For spirits of less than 100 proof the tax gallon is equivalent to the wine gallon.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1933-74 (except as indicated in note 7 for this page) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S. Data are based on sales in all States in which sales of distilled spirits are legal. The number of States permitting such sales has increased from 27 States and the District of Columbia in 1934 to 50 States and the District of Columbia in December 1966. Data are included for Alaska beginning January 1959; for Oklahoma, January 1960; for Mississippi, July 1966 and for Hawaii, January 1965. Data for Hawaii are estimated for 1969 and from July 1977 to present. Beginning 1970, data for Hawaii are reflected only in the annual totals.

Figures for the license States are based on tax collections, gallonage shipments to wholesalers, or shipments by wholesalers to retailers (wholesaler depletion); those for monopoly States, on actual wholesale and retail sales reported by State liquor control authorities.

A wine gallon is the standard U.S. gallon containing 231 cubic inches.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 (except as indicated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1934-37, 1940, 1944, and 1968-74 have been revised and are available from the source.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. They include spirits, cordials, liqueurs, bitters, ethyl alcohol, and compounds containing spirits. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97. For definition of a standard proof gallon, see note 5 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for total distilled spirits for 1957, as shown in the 1961 volume, have been revised as follows (proof gallons): June, 2,252,000; November 3,651,000. (Minor revisions have been made in the 1943 figures for total distilled spirits as shown in the 1947 volume.)

[5] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data represent complete coverage of the industry. Rectified spirits are spirits changed from their original character, such as blended whiskies, liqueurs, and cordials. Total rectified spirits and wines produced comprise whisky, gin, cordials and liqueurs, small quantities of alcohol, rum, brandy, vodka, unclassified spirits, and (prior to July 1960) wines and vermouth. Materials used and production by kinds are available in the original reports.

A standard proof gallon is a wine gallon (231 cubic inches) of 100-proof spirits, the proof being twice the percent of the content, by volume, of ethyl alcohol. In a wine gallon of spirits that is more or less than 100 proof, the number of proof gallons is proportionally greater or smaller than 1 proof gallon.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[6] Barrels of 31 wine gallons (i.e., gallons of 231 cubic inches).

[7] Beginning July 1960, data exclude amounts classified as "alcohol and spirits"; comparable 1959 annual data for distilled spirits production, taxable withdrawals, and end of year stocks are (thous. of tax gallons) 184,159; 114,436; 802,448 respectively. Monthly data for January 1959-June 1960 (reflecting this exclusion) are available upon request. Statistics relating to alcohol and spirits are not included with ethyl alcohol (see p. 114).

[8] Reported annual total; revisions not reflected in the monthly data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars. Stocks are those on wine cellar premises. Prior to January 1955, the figures were reported in taxable units and converted to wine gallons on the basis of 20 taxable units (one-half pint or fraction thereof in bottle or container) per wine gallon; thereafter, the original reports are in wine gallons. Data cover champagne, other effervescent wines, and artificially carbonated wines. In addition to the data on effervescent wines published here, the original reports show data for vermouth and aperitif wines other than vermouth.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. Figures for effervescent wines include champagne and all other sparkling wines. Still wines include vermouth, rice wine (sake), and other still wines. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars. Production of still wines represents the amount removed from fermenters, exclusive of distilling materials produced at wineries. Stock figures (representing stocks on wine cellar premises) also exclude data for distilling materials. Data for taxable withdrawals and for stocks include vermouth and aperitif wines other than vermouth beginning January 1953; annual data for 1953 comparable with earlier data are 129,901,000 gallons for withdrawals and 202,632,000 for stocks.

In addition to taxable withdrawals of still wines, as shown here, there are considerable quantities of still wines withdrawn tax free for the following purposes: For use in production of effervescent wines and vinegar; for export; for family use; for use of the United States; and for use as distilling materials.

Distilling materials produced at wineries represent substandard wines produced with excessive water or residue materials, which are used as distilling materials in the production of brandy.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-74 (1943-74 for distilled materials produced) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). August 1953 figure for stocks should read 145,218,000 wine gallons.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data are for the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960) and are compiled from factory reports sent directly to the Department; cheese data for 1978 are estimates. Data for butter include the production of whey butter. Total cheese production includes American-type cheese and foreign and miscellaneous types (Swiss, Brick and Munster, Limburger, Italian, Neufchatel, cream cheese, blue mold, etc.) but excludes cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese and full skim American. The figures shown separately for American cheese include production from whole milk only, which generally is the basis for 99 percent or more of the total American cheese output; data represent largely Cheddar cheese but include other varieties known as colby, washed curd, high- and low-moisture jack, Monterey, and granular.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Total cheese production for January-April 1970 were revised to 166.8; 160.0; 188.0; and 194.7 respectively.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data are compiled from reports made by cold-storage establishments and are given on a "net weight" basis. They represent stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more.

Stocks of butter and cheese (shown on p. 119) include those held by the Government, which represent stocks held by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and other agencies. They include also stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouse space not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are shown here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for 1929-31 for cheese were revised and are shown on p. 19 of the April 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; total cheese stocks for July 1939, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, revised to 118,809,000 pounds.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data are average wholesale prices of creamery butter, grade A, 92-score, bulk in fiber boxes, at New York City, for cash and short-term credit. General price controls were imposed the latter part of January 1951 and were effective for dairy products until February 18, 1953.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[7] See note 3 for this page regarding change in coverage beginning 1953.

[8] Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

[9] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

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[1] See note 5 for page 118.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for cheese are imports for consumption and include all classes of cheese.

Data for milk are exports of condensed and evaporated milk and cream. Beginning January 1978, under a revision of Export Schedule B, condensed milk and evaporated milk (formerly shown separately) are reported as a single total, which also includes bulk shipments (in barrels, drums, and tanks) formerly excluded. As a result of this change, data for earlier periods are not comparable with those beginning January 1978. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74, except as indicated below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Previously published data for condensed and evaporated milk have been combined to derive the total exports shown herein. Data for imports prior to 1934 are general imports. Revisions are as follows (thousands of pounds): cheese imports, 1930–October 6,325; December, 5,237; exports, December 1946–condensed milk 13,515; evaporated milk, 48,102.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the average wholesale price of American cheese, single daisies (20-22 lbs of cheese shaped into a cylindrical form and wrapped in parafin), at Chicago.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1929-44 are available upon request. (The prices shown in the 1947 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are for a different series.)

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data for production represent the entire industry for unsweetened evaporated milk and for sweetened condensed milk; the 1978 figures are estimates. The series relate to case goods produced from whole milk (except that a small amount produced from skimmed milk is included in the data prior to 1949).

Data for stocks represent complete coverage and comprise stocks held by manufacturers at all points, those in transit, and those under contract but not delivered.

In the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data for production and stocks of condensed and evaporated milk were shown separately. These data are now combined to avoid disclosing operations of individual firms. Data published in earlier editions should be combined for comparability with those shown herein.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). January 1962 production of condensed milk should read 6,100,000 pounds; the February 1930 figure for evaporated milk stocks has been revised to 153,202,000 pounds. The data for evaporated milk production for 1929-30 given in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT include small amounts produced from skimmed milk not included in the present series and, therefore, are not strictly comparable.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data are estimated total production of milk on farms, based on daily average milk production per cow (from a sample group of farms) and the estimated number of cows on farms. Production in Alaska and Hawaii is included beginning with data for 1960.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for the following years appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section): 1969, 1963-64, 1957-59, 1953-54, and 1949-50. Monthly data for 1970-74, 1965-68, 1960-62, 1955-56, 1951-52, and 1929-48 as published in earlier editions have since been revised and are available upon request.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data represent the consumption of fluid milk in the manufacture of the principal dairy products. The products currently included in the data are creamery butter, cheese, evaporated and condensed milk (case goods), creamed cottage cheese, dry whole milk, and frozen products (ice cream, ice milk, and frozen desserts). Beginning 1958, data are on a revised basis: The creamed cottage cheese and frozen products were added, and account was taken of the monthly variation in production resulting from changes in milkfat content (the earlier series was based on milk of average fat content for the year).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data 1961-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1958-60 are available upon request. No comparable data prior to 1958 are available.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data represent the average price received by

farmers for fluid milk including premium payments and before hauling charges are deducted for all milk sold during the month to plants and dealers. Data cover (1) milk eligible for the fluid market (i.e., eligible for fluid consumption as milk or cream including any surplus of such milk that may be subsequently diverted to manufacture) and (2) milk of manufacturing grade (i.e., milk of manufacturing grade sold by farmers to creameries, cheese plants, condenseries, and other plants for use in manufacturing dairy products). In computing the monthly and annual average prices (beginning 1948) for the series shown here, weights used to combined prices are estimates of quantities of each grade sold in each State each month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1929-54 are available upon request.

[8] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data for production (except 1978 figures, which are estimates) are as reported by all firms operating dry-milk factories in the United States. Data for stocks cover dry milk held by manufacturers at all points, quantities in transit, and amounts contracted for but not delivered.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data, available upon request, are as follows: Production of dry whole milk (1952-55 and 1962); production of nonfat dry milk (1954-56 and 1962); and stocks of nonfat dry milk (1954).

[9] See note 6 for this page regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

[10] Beginning January 1960, includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

[11] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

[12] See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover exports of dry whole milk and nonfat dry skim milk for human consumption. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

In the 1947-77 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, these exports are shown in two separate categories (i.e., dry whole milk and nonfat dry milk). Effective with this edition, these data are combined to coincide with the January 1978 restructuring of the Schedule B export commodity classification system. Data published in the 1947-77 editions should be combined for comparability with those shown herein. Data shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are combined totals of dry whole milk and dry skim milk.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Prices for nonfat dry milk are based on reports of manufacturers covering actual sales to jobbers, wholesalers, grocers, and similar buyers, f.o.b. factory, on the basis of cash or short-term credit. The figures shown here are based on prices of nonfat dry milk made by both the spray and roller processes; separate data are shown in reports of the Department of Agriculture. Data beginning 1954 exclude the price for spray-dried nonfat milk sold in retail packages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data include exports of barley, corn, oats, rye, and wheat, plus the grain equivalent of malt, cornmeal and corn flour, oatmeal, and wheat flour as converted from the original data by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. The conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent are as follows: Malt–1 bushel of malt per bushel of barley; cornmeal (and corn flour)–6.194 bushels of corn to a barrel of cornmeal (or 3.16 bushels per cwt.); oatmeal–7.6 bushels of oats to 100 pounds of oatmeal; wheat flour–July 1949-June 1957, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; July 1957-December 1963, 2.3 bushels; and beginning January 1964, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; from January 1947 through June 1949 the wheat factor varies from month to month (ranging from 2.172 to 2.33 bushels per 100 pounds), being the weighted average based on the proportion of higher extraction flour sent to certain destinations. For periods when barley flour and rye were exported, these are also included, converted to grain equivalent of 5.5 bushels to the barrel for barley and 6 bushels to the barrel for rye flour. The conversion factors are those used by U.S. Department of Agriculture and take into account changes in milling practices.

The weight per bushel for the various grains included is as follows (pounds): Barley, 48; corn (shelled) and rye, 56; oats, 32; and wheat, 60.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for total grain exported have been revised or corrected, and should read as follows (thousands of bushels): 1946–July, 28,309; September, 23,470; December, 34,527; 1963–February, 99,542; May, 133,873; July, 94,852; September, 93,424; 1966–June, 143,493; 1970–July, 117,114; September, 115,447.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; 1978 estimates are preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-46 are shown in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Stocks through 1975 are reported by the source as of the beginning of each quarter but are shown here as of the end of the preceding quarter. Beginning 1976, stocks are reported as of April 1, June 1, October 1, and January 1 of each year and are shown here in the preceding month.

June figures through 1975 and May figures beginning 1976 for barley, oats, rye, and wheat represent previous year's crop. September figures for corn represent previous year's crop. New grain is not reported in the figures until the beginning of the new crop year.

Data for off-farm stocks represent stocks at interior mills, elevators and warehouses, commercial stocks at terminals, and those owned by Commodity Credit Corporation which are in bins and other storages under their control.

End-of-quarter data, shown in earlier editions, have been revised; the revisions are available upon request.

[6] See note 3 for this page for source; also for conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent of malt.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included in the export figures.

Comparatively small amounts of pearl barley, reported as a separate item in the export schedule beginning with 1949, are excluded from the figures for barley shown here.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data are compiled from quotations given in daily trade papers, and represent the average price per bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[8] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; 1978 estimates are preliminary.

Data for corn production are for grain only (in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data relate to "all corn," including corn used for silage, forage, etc.). Crop estimates for 1929-46 for "all corn" and for oats are shown in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[9] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

[10] See note 5 for this page regarding change in schedule of reporting.

[11] Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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[1] See note 3 for p. 120 for source; also for conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent of corn meal (including flour), and to convert oatmeal to grain equivalent.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revision for corn, December 1946, 1,744,000 bushels.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data represent average price for bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Through April 1971, the weighted average price for all grades of corn covers sales at Chicago, St. Louis, Omaha, Kansas City, and Minneapolis markets. Beginning May 1971, St. Louis is no longer included. Comparability of the data is not affected by the change in number of markets.

Effective with the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, annual and monthly data for oats beginning with 1971 are for No. 2 white, Minneapolis and are not comparable with those for previous periods. In the 1965-73 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, prices are for No. 2 white, Chicago. The 1963 and earlier editions reflect prices for No. 3 white, Chicago which are not comparable with subsequent editions.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 for corn (1971-74 for oats) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Comparable monthly data prior to 1971 for oats, No. 2 white, Minneapolis are available from the source.

[3] See note 8 for p. 120.

[4] See note 5 for p. 120.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; estimates for 1978 are preliminary. Data for rice production are for California and Southern States (Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas, and beginning with 1949, Mississippi and Missouri); small amounts produced in other States are not included.

Crop estimates for 1929-46 appear in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in California. Brewers' rice is not included. The stock figures relate to mill stocks only; they include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough to 105.3 pounds of clean).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for all series for 1947-74, receipts and shipments for October 1933-46, and stocks for 1934-38 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for stocks for October-December 1933 and for 1939-46 are available upon request. Data in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier editions are expressed in bags of 100 pounds instead of millions of pounds.

[7] Source: Rice Millers Association, for data beginning August 1952; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service prior thereto. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, Mississippi, and Tennessee; they are projected estimates from a compilation of reports from member mills of the Association and one nonmember mill. Brewers' rice is excluded from all figures. Shipments through May 1965 represent distribution "to the trade"; beginning June 1965 they also include distribution to Government agencies (shipments "to other mills" are not included). The stock figures include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of milled); they cover rice in store mills only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1939-46 are available upon request.

[8] Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

[9] See 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 2 for this page regarding change in series and availability of data.

[10] See note 5 for p. 120 regarding change in schedule of reporting.

[11] Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover paddy or rough rice, and milled rice; wild rice is not included. Figures are on a clean equivalent basis, with rough rice reduced on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of clean. In BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1951 issue, rough rice is converted to clean on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 100 pounds of clean. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-74 (except as shown below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data in the 1942 and earlier volumes are expressed in pockets of 100 pounds. Revised data for 1933-46 are available upon request. Previously published monthly data have been revised as follows (thousands of pounds): 1967–January, 448,901; December, 342,715; 1969–January, 141,797; February, 260,747; March, 243,420; April, 491,040; May, 408,101; June, 637,137; October, 374,273, and December, 362,834.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning May 1972, data are Southwest Louisiana prices, No. 2, medium grain, miller to first distributor, 100 pound bags. Data prior to May 1972 are New Orleans prices for the following specifications: Beginning July 1961, for Nato No. 2, medium grain, miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags; 1947-June 1961, for Zenith (extra fancy, 1947-July 1951; No. 2, August 1951-June 1961), miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags. Changes in specifications do not affect comparability of the data.

Through 1951 the annual averages are based on weekly quotations for Tuesday and the monthly data are average of prices for the 4 or 5 weeks in each month. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day of the week containing the 15th of the month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-74 and 1929-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.

[3] See note 5 for p. 121.

[4] See note 5 for p. 120.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data represent average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data represent the disappearance of domestic wheat as used for flour (including that used for breakfast food), feed, seed, alcohol production, military procurement, and for export or shipment to outlying areas.

Beginning with the 1977 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, quarterly data reflect the change in the marketing year from July/June to May/June. Because of this marketing-year change, the usual 2d and 3d quarters (i.e., April-June and July-September) will now cover 2 new intramarketing-year periods; 2d quarter representing April-May and 3d quarter representing June-September. The data have been computed back to the 1965-66 marketing year on the new basis and appear in the May 1976 *Wheat Situation*, available from the Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives (formerly Economic Research) Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 3 for p. 120 regarding conversion factors. Army Civilian Supply Program shipments are included.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-74 (except for revisions given below) for exports of wheat (total, including flour), for wheat only, and for wheat flour appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised data are as follows (thousands of bushels): Total, including flour–1944 (July-December)–4,225; 4,078; 2,415; 3,212; 4,183; 2,989; 1946–July, 24,755; 1947–August, 55,455; September, 45,810; November, 36,238; December, 37,519; 1948–April, 34,857; September, 48,958; October, 46,565; November, 30,988; December, 39,192; 1970–September, 53,344; wheat only–1946–July, 17,090; 1947–September, 29,824; wheat flour (thousands of 100 lb. sacks) 1970–September, 1,474. Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks for comparison with data shown in the later issues by multiplying by 1.96.

[8] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data are average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold. The weighted average price of wheat currently reflects prices at the Chicago, Minneapolis, Kansas City, and Omaha markets; it is based on the reported cash sales of all classes and grades combined. For data covering 1971-72, the average price reflects a varying number of markets (ranging from four to six) but comparability of data is not affected by the change in number of markets.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (1932-74 for No. 1 dark northern spring) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[9] Average for 11 months.

[10] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

[11] See note 5 for p. 120 regarding change in schedule of reporting.

[12] Average for 10 months.

[13] Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The 1947-50 figures are as reported by all commercial mills; beginning 1951, they are estimated totals based on reports from commercial mills with a 24-hour capacity of 400 sacks and over. The reported data from these larger mills (approximately 250 in recent years) account for about 98 percent of the estimated totals. Estimates for smaller mills are included on the basis of their proportion of production reported in the census of manufacturers. All data relate to regular-grind flour only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-74 and for 1929-38 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1973-74 and 1945-46 are available upon request; no comparable estimates by months for 1939-44 have been compiled. (Offal production for November 1933 should read 653,276,000 pounds.) Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be multiplied by 1.96 for comparison with figures given here; offal is shown in pounds and should be converted to tons of 2,000 pounds.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on reports from merchant mills reporting wheat-flour production and represent complete coverage (see note 1 for this page). Data cover total stocks held by reporting mills at the end of each quarter.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1947-74 and for 1929-44 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised data for 1945-46 (1st-4th quarters respectively) are as follows (thousands of sacks): 1945–6,730; 6,114; 5,251; 6,775; 1946–4,773; 1,813; 4,412; 6,436. Data are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks (by multiplying by 1.96) for comparison with data shown in the later issues.

[3] See note 7 for p. 122 regarding source and availability of earlier data. It should be noted that in the 1965-73 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, the unit for wheat flour exports was shown incorrectly as "thousands of sacks"; it should have read "millions of sacks."

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for carlots, miller to distributor, baker, or chain store bakery (prior to 1960 to wholesaler, baker, or chain store). Through 1958 the quotations are per sack of 100 pounds; subsequently, per 100 pounds of flour in bulk (see note 13 for this page). Beginning January 1960, Minneapolis prices cover standard patent and Kansas City prices cover 95 percent patent, instead of short patents as formerly (see note 14 for this page).

Through 1951 the monthly quotations are averages of the four or five weekly prices (Tuesday price for Minneapolis and Saturday for Kansas City) for each month; the annual data are averages of the weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures. Beginning 1952 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-74 are published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1949 are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data represent the total commercial production (at federally inspected and other commercial plants) of chicken and turkey meat on a ready-to-cook basis; slaughter on farms for home use and nonfarm production are excluded. The estimates are based on available indications of marketings developed from information on inventories, number raised, intentions to raise and market poultry, as well as on chicken placements and current monthly marketings.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of this section); the December 1958 figure should read 528 million pounds. Monthly data for 1934-54 are available upon request.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are shown here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Stocks of poultry include all types and are for frozen poultry only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (except for stocks of turkeys prior to 1955) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1955 for turkeys are available upon request.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data are estimates of prices received for commercial broilers by producers at point of sale out of producers' hands, and represent the average for chickens and other young, meat-type birds as well (i.e., fryers, roasters, heavy pullets, capons and rock cornish). These price estimates are based on reports submitted currently by chicken producers, chicken buyers, and others well informed regarding chicken prices; in addition, market reports from terminal markets and for important producing areas are considered wherever available.

Beginning 1972, the annual averages are for a market year

(December-November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1940-54 are available upon request.

[8] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data represent eggs produced by farm flocks and by commercial flocks. Monthly estimates of total eggs produced are based on returns from egg producers who report for the first day of each month the number of layers on hand and the number of eggs produced. The total monthly egg production is obtained by multiplying the estimated total number of layers by the number of eggs produced per layer.

Annual estimates of layers on December 1 of each year are based on a survey covering all large producers and a sample of smaller producers. At the end of the year adjustments are made in the number of layers on the first of each month, where necessary, so that they will agree with the annual estimates. The monthly rates of lay are then applied to the adjusted number of layers to secure the adjusted total egg production for each month. Data for all years have been so adjusted. The estimates are also adjusted every 5 years to data reported in the census of agriculture; they have now been adjusted to data from the 1974 Census.

Beginning 1972, the annual totals are for a market year (December-November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-69 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). There have been minor revisions in all the monthly data prior to 1963 and 1970-74; these revisions are available upon request.

[9] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are shown here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Data for shell eggs are for cases of 30 dozen each, weighing about 45 to 47 pounds. The amount of frozen eggs (white, yolks, whole, and/or mixed) obtained from a case of shell eggs has been about 39.5 pounds per case since 1957; in earlier years, the yield was somewhat lower.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[10] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent weekly average prices for consumer grade A large, cartoned, white, shell eggs to volume buyers, delivered to store door, Chicago metropolitan area.

The series established in November 1968, is not comparable with data published in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for 1971-74 appear in the 1975 and 1977 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1969 and 1970 are available upon request.

[11] Cases of 30 dozen each; for shell eggs, see also 2d paragraph of note 9 for this page.

[12] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

[13] Prices beginning January 1959 are not comparable with earlier prices, since they are quoted per 100 pounds in bulk instead of per 100-pound sacks as formerly. The bulk quotations for January 1959 were lower than those for 100-pound sacks by $0.28 for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and $0.25 for winter (Kansas City).

[14] Prices beginning January 1960 are not comparable with earlier prices, because of change in specification (from short patents to standard patent for the Minneapolis price and from short patents to 95 percent patent for the Kansas City price). January 1960 figures were lowered by $0.272 for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and $0.295 for winter (Kansas City) as a result of this change.

[15] Beginning 1961, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

[16] See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page.

[17] See 3d paragraph of note 8 for this page.

[18] Average based on 11 months; no price available for July.

[19] Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data are based on calendar months and represent the number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection.

In 1978 slaughter under Federal inspection accounted for approximately 87 percent of all calves slaughtered, 93 percent of the cattle, 96 percent of the sheep and lambs, and 96 percent of the hogs. While the proportions of total slaughter vary from year to year, the differences are generally not large.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data were shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS under the "leather and leather products" section as an indication of the output of hides and skins.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Prices for beef steers are for choice, 900-1,100 lbs., Omaha and are based on the means of the daily range of quotations. These data are not comparable with those shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The price of stocker and feeder cattle shipped from Kansas City is the average price of all weights of such cattle, weighted by the number shipped for each weight group. The annual averages for these series are the averages of the monthly figures weighted by the quantities of all grades (or weights) shipped within each month.

For stocker and feeder cattle, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); the July 1944 stocker and feeder price has been revised to $11.14.

For beef steers, Omaha, monthly data for 1971-74 appear in the 1975 and 1977 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1963-70 are available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Annual and monthly data prior to 1963 are available from the source.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Monthly data are averages per 100 lbs. of choice grade veal calves, South St. Paul, which are based on the means of the daily quotations.

This series is not comparable with data published in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for 1973-74 appear in the 1977 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1957-72 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service and Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. The hog price (from AMS) represents the weighted average cost per 100 pounds of packers' and shippers' purchases of barrows and gilts at Sioux City.

The hog-corn price ratio (from ESCS) represents the number of bushels (56 pounds) of shelled corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog (live weight); it is based on average prices received by farmers on the 15th of each month for all grades of corn and all grades of hogs.

Beginning 1970, the annual averages for the hog-corn price ratio are for a market year (December-November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Monthly data for 1967-June 1970 and 1973-74 for the price of hogs appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Comparable monthly data for 1965, 1966, and July 1970-December 1972 are available upon request.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-58 and 1965-74 for the hog-corn price ratio appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1959-64 have been revised and are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures, which are based

on the means of the daily range of quotations. July-September prices are quotations for spring lambs; those for May and June are for wooled and shorn lambs from the preceding year's crop and spring lambs from the current year's crop. From October through early spring, prices are for wooled lambs.

The average price of lambs at Omaha is based on the bulk of sales prices from data of the livestock and meat reporting service.

Monthly data for 1967-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1957-66 are available upon request.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Beginning with the 1977 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data are for total commercial slaughter and are not comparable with those shown in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. They represent the dressed weight of livestock slaughtered under Federal inspection, as well as in other plants (but exclude data for lard and animals slaughtered on farms). Data for pork also exclude rendered pork fat.

Beginning 1966, data include custom slaughtering in plants for farmers as part of the commercial meat production estimates and are not comparable with 1965 and earlier periods.

Based upon the latest data shown here, over 90 percent of all meats produced are subjected to Federal inspection.

Monthly data for 1973-74 appear in the 1977 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1966-72, as well as data for 1950-65 (excluding custom slaughtering), are available upon request.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. They include stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouses not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are shown here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Beginning 1976, data exclude cooler beef and pork; comparable end-of-year stocks for 1975 are as follows (thousands of pounds): Total meats, 652,375; beef and veal, 352,947; pork, 233,658.

"Total meat stocks" comprise the following items: Beef and veal, lamb and mutton, and pork (see data separately shown); canned meats and canned meat products; edible offal, and sausage and sausage-room products (through December 1956 only). At the end of December 1956, stocks of edible offal totaled 59 million pounds; sausage and sausage-room products, 14 million pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-74 for "total meats, excluding lard" and for 1929-74 for the other series on stocks of meats appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The comparable item for pork is designated in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS as "fresh and cured" pork; the series for total stocks of pork (including lard) shown in those SUPPLEMENTS has been discontinued.

Monthly data prior to 1951 for total meat stocks, excluding lard, are available upon request (the data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS included stocks of lard).

[8] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

The trade figures comprise fresh meats and chilled or frozen, canned, pickled, cured, and other prepared and processed meats. Data for total meats (both exports and imports) include beef and veal, pork, mutton and lamb, canned meats, fresh poultry and game, edible offal, sausage, sausage ingredients, casings (through 1961 only), and horsemeat (in imports beginning September 1961).

Except as noted below, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 for exports (total meats, 1961-74) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Exports of beef and veal for February 1948 have been revised to 1,403,000 pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 for imports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1951-52 (except pork imports) are in the 1955 edition. Monthly data prior to 1953 for pork imports and prior to 1951 for other meat import series are available upon request.

[9] See 3d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding change in items covered.

[10] See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding change in comparability.

[11] See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[12] Annual total reflects minor revisions not allocated to the months.

[13] See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.

[14] Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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[1] See note 6 for p. 124.

[2] See note 7 for p. 124.

[3] See note 8 for p. 124.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Effective January 1972, data are for east coast (New York and Philadelphia average); prior thereto they are for New York. Comparability of the data is not affected.

Beginning with 1951, data represent the wholesale price for beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 pounds); prior thereto, the quotations are for good instead of choice grade (1951 average price for good grade, $0.556). Monthly data are averages of weekly prices, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations of the market news service; annual figures are simple averages of monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1945 are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Specifications for ham prices are as follows: Beginning with data for July 1977–weekly weighted average price per pound (Midwest and Los Angeles), smoked, skinned, fully cooked; 14-17 lb., carlots; from June 1974 through June 1977–weekly weighted average price per pound (east coast and Los Angeles), smoked, skinned, fully cooked; 14-17 lb., carlots (prior periods represent l.c.l.); from February 1972 through May 1974–weekly weighted average price (east coast and Los Angeles), smoked, skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked; from March 1970 through January 1972–weighted average market price (New York and Los Angeles), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked, wrapped; from February 1962 through February 1970–weighted average market price (Chicago and New York), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked, wrapped; from 1947 through January 1962–weighted average market price (Chicago, New York, and San Francisco), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 12-16 pounds, wrapped. Through 1951, prices are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning with 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-74 (except 1947 and 1948, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Monthly data are based on the means of the daily range of quotations. Prices are for 8- to 12-pound average loins through May 1967, and 8-14 pounds thereafter; this minor change does not affect the comparability of the series. Quotations at New York exclude locally dressed meat.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1940-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1940 are available upon request.

[7] See note 4 for this page regarding change in price specifications.

[8] Prices are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 5 for this page). The 1962 annual average is based on data for February-December; 1970, for March-December; 1974, for June-December; and 1977, for July-December.

[9] See 2d paragraph of note 6 for p. 124.

[10] Annual total reflects revisions not available by months.

[11] Beginning January 1969, quotations are carlot rather than l.c.l. and are not comparable with earlier data. Average price on carlot basis for 1968 is $0.454 per pound.

[12] Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

[13] See 2d paragraph of note 7 for p. 124 regarding change affecting comparability.

[14] See note 14 for p. 124.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Data for imports of coffee represent green (or raw) coffee. The figures are shown in the original reports in pounds and are converted to bags of 132.276 pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 for cocoa and 1955-74 for coffee appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for cocoa (in long tons): 1931–May, 22,513; July, 17,542; December, 15,369; and, November 1957, 11,031. Monthly data prior to 1955 for coffee may be obtained from the Bureau of Census.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for cocoa are for beans, Accra, bulk, f.o.b. New York, spot market prices. Data for Santos No. 4 coffee are spot market prices for green coffee, bulk, ex-dock, f.o.b. New York.

For data through 1951, the annual figures are averages of the weekly quotations for Tuesdays in the year and the monthly data are averages of quotations for the 4 or 5 Tuesdays in each month. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually Tuesday in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 for both series and monthly data for 1929-74 for cocoa and 1939-74 for coffee appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1939 for coffee are shown on p. 22 of the April 1942 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for green coffee inventories and roastings represent industry totals. Prior to 1955, data were based on a complete canvass of all known roasters, importers, and other holders of green coffee; since 1955, these data are based on a probability sample of firms. The industry totals based on this sample may not agree exactly with the results of a complete census; however, for the sample in use through 1964, the chances are two out of three that the estimates for inventories would differ from results of a complete enumeration by less than 2 percent; roastings could differ by about 3 percent. Beginning the 1st quarter 1965, the sample was revised on the basis of information from the 1963 Census of Manufactures; the new estimates are subject to a sampling error of less than 1 percent.

Green coffee inventories are limited to stocks which have cleared customs and are in the United States. However, they include any goods in the United States on consignment from foreign sources. Beginning 1957, data for roastings include sales to the military service. The inventory figures prior to 1957 exclude stocks held by the military services (effective July 1956, the military services discontinued handling green coffee).

Quarterly data for 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Quarterly data for 1949-51 and for 1954 (roastings only) are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data comprise sales of confectionery and competitive chocolate products by manufacturer-wholesalers, manufacturer-retailers (beginning 1956, reported at f.o.b. factory level rather than at retail level), and chocolate manufacturers making consumer-type confectionery items such as chocolate bars, etc. The figures do not include sales of chocolate coatings or cocoa by chocolate manufacturers or sales by retail confectioners with a single business location. The figures represent estimates of industry totals based on reported data, except those for 1953 and 1957, which are from complete canvasses of the confectionery manufacturing establishments. In the 1957 survey, data for both 1956 and 1957 were collected.

For 1947, the annual total is from the 1947 Census of Manufactures. Monthly estimates for 1947 were first calculated from the January 1947 dollar sales of a group of companies by applying month-to-month percentage changes indicated by reporting companies. These estimates were then raised to the level indicated by the 1947 Census total. Beginning 1948, the estimated industry totals have been derived from sales reported by manufacturing companies which accounted for 85 percent of the total dollar value of confectionery sales in 1953 (approximately 95 percent in 1978).

Data beginning 1956 are not comparable with those through 1955. As noted above, the values for 1956 and thereafter as reported by the manufacturer-retailer group are at f.o.b. factory level instead of the retail level which was used through 1955. Valued at the retail level, sales in 1956 accounted for 11.6 percent of total sales of confectionery manufacturers, compared with 8.1 percent when valued at f.o.b. factory level.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1947, 1948, and 1956 are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. These data represent the total holdings of frozen fish (including shellfish), both fresh-water and salt-water species, and (beginning January 1974) farm-raised catfish, in cold-storage warehouses in the United States (including Alaska); stocks of salted and smoked fish are not included. The figures through 1953 cover stocks as of the 1st of the month following that for which data are shown; thereafter, as of the end of the month. The monthly reports give details as to holdings and the amount of fish frozen each month.

Annual data for 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions (thousands of pounds): 1930–September, 85,358; October, 88,603; November, 91,872; December, 85,323; 1931–June, 39,384; July, 48,455; October, 73,144; 1942–December, 98,260; 1962–January, 179,935.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data are compiled from reports by cane-sugar refiners, beet-sugar processors, importers of direct consumption sugar, and mainland sugar-cane processors. The figures cover both raw and refined sugar in terms of raw sugar (96° equivalent). One ton of 96° test raw sugar is assumed to be equivalent to 0.9346 ton of refined.

Production represents domestic cane and domestic beet sugar. Deliveries represent the distribution of sugar by primary distributors. Deliveries for domestic consumption include deliveries for U.S. military forces at home and abroad.

Stocks include refiners' raw and refined stocks, stocks of beet processors and of importers of direct-consumption sugar, stocks of mainland sugarcane processors, and (through 1952) importers' raw stocks.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 (except as noted below and production for 1941-50 and 1955-56 which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The figure for stocks for January 1949 should read 1,347,617 tons.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

The data for sugar, originally reported in pounds, have been converted to short tons; figures in the 1942 and earlier issues of the SUPPLEMENT are in long tons and should be converted to short tons for comparision with figures shown beginning with the 1947 volume. Exports of sugar cover both raw and refined (including cane, beet, maple, brown, granulated, powdered, cubes, etc., but not including corn, grape, or flavoring sugar). Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. Effective with this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, sugar imports for raw and refined are no longer reported separately. Data published in the 1977 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS should be combined for comparison with imports shown beginning with this edition. Data for sugar imports are for cane and beet sugar and represent imports for consumption for all years. Raw sugar represents all sugar testing not above 99° by the polariscope, except that certain taxable amounts polarizing not over 99° but above 98° and not subject to further manufacture are classified as refined, together with all sugar polarizing above 99°. Refined sugar tinctured, colored, or adulterated is not included through August 1963; beginning September 1963, small amounts are included (such imports totaled 105 tons in 1962).

Data for tea are imports for consumption.

Annual data prior to 1947 and (except for revisions noted below) monthly data for exports of sugar (1929-74), for imports of sugar (1936-74); except 1947, available upon request, and for imports of tea (1929-74) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for sugar imports (short tons): total raw–1946–March, 320,906; June, 194,523; 1957–March, 351,128; April, 330,259; 1958–March, 456,557; April, 411,065; June, 425,368; July, 442,816; August, 326,003; refined sugar–1945–October, 35,029; 1957–March, 64,734; April, 50,871; 1958–March, 45,478; April, 51,680; June, 51,083; July, 36,264; August, 45,169. The December 1946 figure for tea imports should read 11,641,000 pounds.

[8] Figures beginning 1953 exclude importers' raw stocks.

[9] See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding break in comparability of data.

[10] See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page.

[11] Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.

[12] Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

[13] See 1st paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.

[14] Beginning September 1977, prices are estimated and are not comparable with those shown for earlier periods. Average for 1977 is for September-December.

[15] Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The wholesale price for raw sugar is for cane, 96° polarization, duty paid, bulk, no quantity specified, market price, importer to refiner, c.i.f. New York (the note in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT erroneously states that duty was excluded).

The wholesale price for refined sugar is the quotation for cane, granulated, domestic, in 100-pound paper bags, f.o.b. New York. The excise tax of 0.535 cents per pound is included through 1956.

Monthly prices through 1951 are averages of the 4 or 5 Tuesday prices in the month; annual figures are the averages of the weekly quotations. Beginning 1952 prices are quotation averages for one day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th); annual data are averages of these midmonth quotations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] See note 7 for p. 126.

[3] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue (for margarine production through June 1949).

Baking or frying fats are defined as products that meet all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils or meat fats or combinations thereof; (2) have been deodorized or hydrogenated and deodorized; (3) contain a significant amount of glycerides solid at room temperature; (4) are produced and sold entirely or primarily for baking or frying purposes. Oils completely liquid at room temperature and oils used in margarine are not included. Baking or frying fats include amounts formerly reported as "shortening" (see 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for 1929-58 data for shortening).

Salad or cooking oils are defined as products meeting all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils; (2) have been deodorized or winterized and deodorized; (3) are completely liquid at room temperature. Margarine refers only to the finished product ready for table use or for use by bakers.

Annual data prior to 1947 for margarine production and monthly data for 1959-74 for baking or frying fats and salad or cooking oils and for 1929-74 for margarine production appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The July and August 1931 figures for margarine production should read 11,380,000 and 15,999,000 pounds respectively. Monthly data for 1949-54 (not strictly comparable over the years) and 1955-74 for margarine stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for 1-pound packages of margarine and, beginning September 1960, are manufacturers' prices to wholesaler or large retailer, delivered (prior thereto, manufacturer to retailer, delivered, eastern United States).

Monthly data for 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise noted, the statistics relate to factory production, factory consumption in end products, and factory and warehouse stocks of animal and vegetable fats and oils. Establishments canvassed in order to secure information on production, consumption, and stocks are as follows: (1) Vegetable oil mills which crush oilseeds and produce vegetable oils, and other byproducts; (2) plants which employ alkali-refining or similar processes to clarify crude vegetable oils and remove excess fatty acids; (3) plants which use animal fats or once refined vegetable oils to produce edibles such as salad oil, cooking oil, shortening, hard butter, mellorine fats, monoglycerides or diglycerides, and margarine-producing and packaging plants; (4) plants using crude or once refined fats and oils in such industrial products as soap, paint, varnish, linoleum, oilcloth, lubricants, animal feeds, resins, plastics, or other products containing substantial amounts of fats and oils; (5) plants which render crude material into edible tallow, and inedible tallow and grease, either as their chief operation or as an adjunct to meatpacking; (6) terminals and warehouses storing fats and oils in bulk or in drums, including public and private storage.

The reported factory production represents the total output in the United States of the specified fats and oils and, except as otherwise stated, is in the crude state. However, in the case of some animal fats such as tallow and grease, factory production does not represent total production because considerable quantities of these products are produced on farms and by local butchers, wholesale trade establishments, and small renderers not included in the establishments canvassed.

The data for consumption include only the consumption in factories and do not, therefore, represent total consumption in all instances. Considerable quantities of some fats and oils are consumed outside of factories, e.g., in homes, restaurants, hotels, and bakeries, and by packagers, painters, building contractors, and machine shops. Through 1958, consumption data shown here relate to primary products only; beginning January 1959, under new reporting procedures, they are in terms of basic oils moving into specified end products and include undisclosed amounts of further processed oils.

Stocks include quantities held by and in transit to producers, factory consumers, and public storages, regardless of ownership, including quantities held for the Government. Stocks in the possession of household consumers and stocks held in private storage by retailers, wholesalers, and jobbers are not included. In some instances, stocks may include some imports not withdrawn from bonded warehouses. Beginning January 1959, stocks of oils are in terms of basic oils (crude and once-refined) and end products only. If a further processed oil has not been converted into a specified end product, it is included among the stocks of the oil from which it originated.

Since July 1949, producers and consumers of relatively small quantities of fats and oils have been required to file annual reports only. The omission of these small companies does not affect the monthly totals by more than 1 percent in most cases; the monthly figures are adjusted to an estimated 100 percent based on records of operations during the preceding year. The number of small companies reporting on an annual basis has increased from 1,000 in 1949 to approximately 2,000 in recent years.

Figures appearing in this volume and in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are for selected individual products; data for additional products are included in the current monthly and annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Data have been collected monthly since July 1942; prior thereto, they were on a quarterly basis. Annual figures shown beginning with the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are totals for the year and, for stocks, end-of-year; in the 1947-63 editions they are monthly averages unless otherwise indicated in the notes to the figures. Annual figures in volumes prior to 1947 are quarterly averages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and (except as noted below) monthly or quarterly data for 1932-74 for production of coconut oil; for 1959-74 for consumption of coconut oil; for 1971-74 for stocks of refined coconut oil; for 1932-74 for cottonseed oil; for 1953-74 for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease; for 1956-74 for production and stocks of corn oil; for 1959-74 for consumption of corn oil and for 1938-74 for soybean oil appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly or quarterly data for 1932-52 for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease; and for 1932-37 for soybean oil are available upon request; monthly or quarterly data for 1938-55 for production and stocks of corn oil will be found in annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Monthly consumption data for 1957 and 1958 comparable with the annual data shown here for cottonseed and soybean oils (omitted in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS because of changes in reporting procedures) are available upon request. Revisions: Cottonseed oil (millions of pounds), crude production (October-December 1956), 242.0; 230.2; 193.1.

[6] Edible tallow production and stocks for all years include refined grades; the consumption figures exclude quantities used in refining except in 1949-54, when such quantities are included.

[7] Effective January 1949, data are included for 45 plants producing inedible tallow and 23 plants producing greases that did not previously report. Prior to 1949, data include certain quantities of refined tallow (in collection of the data, no distinction was made between "rendered" and "refined"). Beginning January 1958, data include refined quantities; amounts used in refining process are excluded from the data for consumption.

As indicated by information obtained in the 1963 Census of Manufactures, monthly production data for 1963 were understated. This resulted chiefly from omission of plants from the monthly fats and oils surveys. Reports have been obtained from these plants and the data for 1964 reflect the production level measured in the 1963 Census of Manufactures. Beginning 1965, an estimate is included in the monthly figures to account for the small producers who do not report.

[8] Data for 1949-54 include quantities consumed in refining.

[9] See note 7 for this page regarding increased coverage beginning with data for 1949.

[10] Average of 4 months, September-December.

[11] Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.

[12] See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

[13] See 1st paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding change affecting comparability beginning 1958.

[14] Data beginning January 1959 include hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process" and, except for inedible tallow and grease, are not comparable with earlier data.

[15] See note 4 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data. Price is average of 4 months, September-December.

[16] Beginning January 1962, data for renderers' shipments are based on consumption for feed (formerly feed mill reports) and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

[17] Effective August 1979, prices are estimated and are not comparable with those shown for earlier periods; annual average for 1978 is for 5 months, August-December.

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[1] See note 5 for p. 127.

[2] Effective with the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data are restated to exclude stocks of crude coconut oil and are not comparable with those shown in the 1973 and earlier editions.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for coconut oil are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1931-74 for imports of coconut oil and for 1961-74 for exports of cottonseed and soybean oils appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly exports for cottonseed and soybean oils for periods prior to 1961 may be obtained from Bureau of Census reports. Note that in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS data for imports of coconut oil were shown in thousands of pounds.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1948 represent the tank car price per pound at New York of prime, summer, yellow, bleachable cottonseed oil. For the period 1949-July 1959 the price is for refined, edible, drums, l.c.l., f.o.b. New York; for the period August 1959-May 1964, the price is quoted on a carlot basis rather than l.c.l. Beginning June 1964, the data represent the tank car price per pound. Beginning June 1970, data represent cottonseed oil, refined, salad oil, in jumbo tanks (150,000 lbs.), spot price, f.o.b. New York, Friday price, pound.

Beginning October 1973, data are for cottonseed oil, salad, jumbo tanks, f.o.b. New York, Tuesday, per pound. Through 1951 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each week. Beginning with 1952 the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[5] Data for October-December 1948 comparable with the series beginning January 1949 are: $0.289; $0.275; $0.252. See note 4 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

[6] Data for January 1952-May 1956 include amounts owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation.

[7] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

[8] No comparable data are available for earlier periods because of changes in reporting procedures.

[9] Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See also 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 5 for p. 127.

[10] Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 4 for this page. The 1959 price is average of 5 months, August-December.

[11] Data include amounts no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

[12] Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods. The specifications have changed from "in returnable drums, carlots," to "tank cars." The 1964 average is for 7 months, June-December.

[13] Averages for 11 months; no quotations for October 1965 nor for November 1967.

[14] Average for 3 months, October-December; data not strictly comparable with those for prior periods.

[15] Includes imports for October.

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[1] See note 5 for p. 127.

[2] See note 3 for p. 128.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Through July 1959, the series covers soybean oil, refined, edible, returnable drums, less than carlot, f.o.b. New York. From August 1959 through May 1964, the prices are quoted on a carlot basis. From June 1964 through September 1973, the data represent tank car price per pound; beginning October 1973, the series covers soybean oil refined salad, tanks, Decatur, Tuesday, per pound.

Data through 1951 are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning 1952, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service. Figures represent each year's total crop; the 1978 figure is preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-46 are shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent stocks of leaf tobacco in the United States and Puerto Rico (on a farm-sales-weight basis) reported as owned by all leaf tobacco dealers, manufacturers, quasi-manufacturers, growers' cooperative associations, warehousemen, brokers, holders, and owners (except the original growers of tobacco, and manufacturers who according to the returns of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue manufactured less than 35,000 pounds of tobacco, less than 185,000 cigars, or less than 750,000 cigarettes during the first three quarters of the preceding calendar year). All Government loan stocks are included as dealer holdings. Growers are not required to report their stocks under the law. Data are on an ownership basis, i.e., they include stocks actually owned by those enumerated above. Data by type of tobacco are available from reports of the Tobacco Division, Agricultural Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

All data on domestic stemmed tobacco have been converted to an unstemmed basis and the unstemmed is further converted to a farm-sales weight by allowing for normal shrinkage and losses of dirt, sand, and moisture in handling. Each type of tobacco has a different yield; the conversion factors used in these computations are shown in the quarterly Tobacco Stocks Report, issued by the Tobacco Division of the Agricultural Marketing Service. Foreign data are converted to an unstemmed basis, and since the weight at time of entry is analogous to the farm-sales weight of domestic types, they can be combined directly with the data for domestic types on a farm-sales-weight basis. Data are reported as of the first of April, July, October, and January, and are shown here as the last day of the preceding month.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and end-of-quarter data for 1938-74 (except for minor revisions for March 1949-June 1952; March-September 1956; and March 1960-September 1962, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for leaf tobacco represent total exports or imports of unmanufactured tobacco, including stems, trimmings, and scrap. Exports include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Imports represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (except for revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions (leaf tobacco, in thousands of pounds; cigarettes, in thousands): Leaf tobacco exports–1931–April, 46,829; August, 23,107; September, 44,958; October, 49,155; 1939–January, 28,013; 1946–March, 52,219; December, 60,164; leaf tobacco imports–1931–March, 10,417; cigarette exports–1930–November, 251,514; December, 338,916; 1931–March, 338,308; November, 219,328; 1932–January, 190,833.

[7] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Tax-exempt withdrawals include withdrawals of small cigarettes (those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) for the following purposes: Export, use of the United States (including sea stores), personal consumption, and beginning July 1961, for experimental purposes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for July 1943 through December 1974 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). No data by months are available prior to July 1943. Data shown here through 1958 reflect minor revisions not distributed to the monthly data as shown in earlier editions.

[8] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data represent taxable withdrawals from domestic factories and are based on the number of stamps used by manufacturers. In recent years small cigarettes (i.e., those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) represent approximately 90 percent of the total production of cigarettes; large cigars (i.e., those weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand) have accounted for approximately 96 percent of the total production of cigars.

Data shown here through 1958 reflect minor revisions not distributed to the monthly data as shown in earlier editions.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1944-74 for cigarettes and 1951-74 for cigars appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1951 for cigars are available upon request (data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS are estimates compiled on the basis of stamps sold by collectors' offices).

[9] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

[10] Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 5 for p. 127.

[11] Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 3 for this page). The 1959 price is an average for 5 months, August-December.

[12] Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 3 for this page regarding change in specifications. The 1964 average is for 7 months, June-December.

[13] Average for 3 months, October-December; data not entirely comparable with those for prior periods (see note 3 for this page).

[14] Effective January 1978, the export commodity classification system was completely restructured; data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In addition to the two items shown separately, total exports of hides and skins include sheep and lamb skins, alligator, antelope, deer, doe, elk, fish, gazelle, goat, hog, kangaroo, kid, lizard, reptile, and wallaby and seal (except fur) skins; ass, buffalo, caribou, colt, donkey, horse, moose, mule, peccary, pony, shark, and walrus hides; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified. Data for calf and kip skins and cattle hides are in thousands of pieces prior to 1952; thereafter, in thousands of skins or hides. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 97.

In addition to the two items shown separately, total imports of hides and skins include cattle, buffalo, India water buffalo, horse, colt, ass, and mule, and carpincho hides; calf and kip, hair sheep and cabretta, kangaroo and wallaby, deer, buck or doe, reptile, seal (except fur), fish and shark, and wild pig and hog skins; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1954-74 for the total value and 1938-74 for sheep and lamb skins and goat and kid skins (except minor revisions for 1946 and 1950) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The series on calfskin prices is for packer, heavy, 9½-15 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Hide prices are for steer, heavy, native, over 53 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Through 1951 the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week; thereafter, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, Tuesday of the week containing the 15th of the month).

Monthly data for 1949-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent exports of all leather, except sole and rough (lining leather included beginning 1958 only). The total covers sheep and lamb glove and garment leather; pig and hog leather; and antelope, ass, bovine, buckskin, buffalo, cabretta, calf, capeskin, caribou, cattle, colt, cordovan, deerskin, dik-dik, doeskin, elk, gazelle, goat, horsehide, kid, kip, mule, ranchhide, reindeer, and zebra leather. Also covered are cattle and kip side upper leather (grain and splits); calf and whole kip (grain and other) upper leather; goat and kid upper leather; sheep and lamb upper and lining leather; cattle and kip side patent upper leather; and other upper leather (including lining and patent) not elsewhere specified. The data prior to 1958 do not include lining leather; such exports amounted to 1,700,000 square feet in 1956 and 2,443,000 square feet in 1957.

Monthly data for 1955 and July 1956-December 1974 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (in the 1967 and earlier editions, the "glove and garment leather" should be added to the "upper and lining leather" to arrive at the total export figure).

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for sole leather are based on prices for cattle hide, light bends, under 8 iron, vegetable tan, tannery run.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, Tuesday of the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for 1967-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1947-66 are available upon request.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are compiled from reports of manufacturers and, are estimates representing the operations of all known manufacturers of shoes and slippers. Beginning with 1962, the figures have been adjusted upward to the level of production indicated by the 1963 Census of Manufactures, representing the total known output of over-the-foot footwear.

Beginning with 1965, substantial changes were introduced into the detailed classification of footwear as a result of recommendations of the Interagency Shoe Committee and the Shoe Manufacturers Industry Advisory Committee. These changes affect the comparability of earlier data with those beginning 1965. However, the totals shown are directly comparable.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 and 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective January 1965, data reflect adoption of revised export schedule and cover exports of new boots, shoes, and other footwear (including men's, youths' and boys', women's, misses', children's, infants', house slippers, including moccasins for housewear, and footwear, n.e.c., including athletic footwear); beginning July 1950, exports of military-type shoes, etc., are excluded.

Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program; such shipments amounted to 73,400 pairs of boots and shoes in that year. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for the 1913-37 period appear in the 1940 and 1938 volumes and in the January 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[8] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are based on prices covering specifications as follows: Men's and boys' class–oxfords, dress, elk or side upper, Goodyear welt; women's class–(1) oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt; (2) pumps, low-medium quality.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, the Tuesday of the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1947-58 are available upon request.

[9] Beginning 1950, data exclude military-type shoes, etc.

[10] Beginning 1952, data are for hides or skins; prior thereto, for number of pieces.

[11] Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.

[12] Annual data are based on 11 months.

[13] The 1956 annual total includes adjustments for January-June not available by months.

[14] Beginning 1958, data include lining leather.

[15] Beginning September 1963, data reflect minor changes in coverage to conform with "Tariff Schedules of the United States."

[16] Beginning 1964, data exclude items presently reported in pounds instead of pieces.

[17] See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page.

[18] See 1st paragraph of note 7 for this page.

[19] Average of Jan.-July and Oct.-Dec.

[20] Jan.-Aug. average.

[21] Apr.-Dec. average.

[22] Average for Jan., Feb., and Dec.

[23] Because of an overall revision to the export commodity classification system effective Jan. 1, 1978, data may not be strictly comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

[24] Average for Jan.-Oct.

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[1] Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics). Data for all years are estimated industry totals (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961 and January 1963, respectively) based on monthly reports from regional associations. The figures relate essentially to the operations of sawmills and planing mills (general); they include rough, dressed (surfaced), and worked lumber (i.e., lumber that, in addition to being dressed, has been matched, shiplapped, or patterned). Data for separately operated flooring mills are not included (see p. 133 for hardwood flooring data).

Production and shipments data have been adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years except 1948-51, 1955-56, 1962-70. The Census Bureau made no annual survey in 1948; for the years 1949-51, 1955-56, 1962-68; data for the eastern regions have been adjusted to Census figures, but for some of the western regions, no adjustments were made. For the years 1969-76, eastern regions have been adjusted to Census figures, but no western regions have been adjusted. Figures for 1977 and 1978 are subject to revision when Census data for those years become available.

Coverage of mill reports varies widely from region to region and, for the country as a whole, has declined from around 75 percent of estimated total lumber production in 1935 to an average of 55 percent in recent years; coverage of reports on stocks is less inclusive than for production and shipments.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949, and 1961-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly production and shipments for 1950 and stocks for 1948-50 are available upon request. Revised monthly data for production and shipments for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY. Most of the monthly data in the 1951 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS have been revised in varying degrees. These revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-48 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 97.

Exports of sawmill products include all types of hardwood and softwood lumber (rough-sawed, dressed, and worked or patterned) and flooring; hardwood small-dimension stock; railroad cross ties; and mine ties in recent years. The figures for 1947 also include exports of box shooks; such exports averaged 1,244,000 board feet monthly in 1948. The exclusion of box shooks beginning 1948 reflects adjustment to the 1949 revision of the export schedule. Data for laths and shingles are excluded. Figures include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program.

Imports of sawmill products are imports for consumption.

The data include softwood and hardwood sawed lumber and timber (boards, planks, deals, flooring, siding, and other forms, rough, planed or dressed, or otherwise processed but not further manufactured than planed and tongued and grooved), as well as sawed railroad ties, dowels, (through August 1963), box shooks and packing boxes (through 1953).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-74 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Minor revisions in the 1946 monthly data for both exports and imports and in the 1950 monthly data for imports are available upon request.

[3] Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics). Data are estimates representing total softwood operations for the Douglas fir (Coast) region and are based on data compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the West Coast Lumbermen's Association) from monthly reports received from mills covering, in recent years, approximately 49 percent of total output. Although Douglas fir predominates, output of the region also includes West Coast hemlock, Western red cedar, Sitka spruce, white fir, Ponderosa pine, sugar pine, Idaho white pine, and incense cedar.

For all years through 1961, except as noted below, production, shipments, and new orders data have been adjusted to trends indicated by annual production figures reported by the Bureau of the Census. No such adjustments were made in 1948-51. In 1948 the Census Bureau made no production survey, while for 1949-51 the Association estimated total industry operations on the basis of mill reports to the regional association. The 1962-76 data have been adjusted to trends indicated by the association's annual survey of production in the region. Figures for 1977-78 are subject to revision.

Beginning January 1954, the region (designated as West Coast woods in the Supplements prior to the 1951 edition) comprises the portions of the States of Washington and Oregon west of the Cascades including the pine production of Jackson and Josephine counties of Oregon which, for earlier years, is included in data for the Western Pine region. This modification does not seriously affect comparability of the data.

Shipments include both domestic and export shipments. Data for stocks apply to gross mill stocks; changes from month to month are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-53 and 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1929-46 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

[4] Beginning 1948, figures exclude exports of box shooks; such exports were included in data for 1947. See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

[5] Includes data for Alaska beginning January 1961.

[6] Includes data for Hawaii beginning January 1963.

[7] Beginning September 1963, data exclude dowels, formerly included.

[8] Annual data; monthly revisions are not available.

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[1] See note 3 for p. 131.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 97. Exports of Douglas fir (including "Oregon pine") sawmill products include rough-sawed, dressed, and in recent years, treated lumber. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data beginning 1949 also include flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as sawed timber treated with preservative (exports of treated products in 1949 and 1950 amounted to 1,945,000 and 1,040,000 board feet, respectively) and, beginning 1952, exports of treated boards, planks, etc. This series does not cover logs or unsawed and hewn timber, nor laths, shingles, and other manufactured wood products.

Figures for "sawed timber" cover lumber 5 inches and over in least dimension, also lumber worked or patterned; those for "boards, planks, etc." are for lumber less than 5 inches in least dimension.

Southern pine exports and dressed lumber and timber (both untreated and treated with preservative), as well as flooring and other worked or patterned wood products. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data for flooring, etc., are included beginning with 1949 only, and data for treated boards, planks, etc., beginning with 1952. Hewn or unsawed wood and wood manufactures, such as laths or shingles, are not included. The following species of pine are covered: Southern yellow, Georgia, loblolly, long leaf, Nicaraguan yellow, pitch, short leaf, and slash.

Monthly averages prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-74 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Because of changes in the export schedule, separate monthly data for January-June 1956 for "sawed timber" and "boards, planks, etc." are not available; the 1956 data, however, are reported totals for the entire year.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price shown is for the following specifications: Douglas fir lumber, dimension, construction, 2" x 4", random length, dried, S4S (surfaced on 4 sides), mixed dimension, carlot, f.o.b. mill, rail shipment.

The price represents quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

[4] Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics). Data for all years are estimates of total national output of Southern yellow pine compiled by the Southern Pine Association from monthly reports of mills representing

in recent years about 40 percent of total output; coverage of reports on stocks and unfilled orders is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data have been adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1976 except for 1948; in that year the Census Bureau made no annual survey. Figures for 1977 and 1978 are subject to revision when data from the Census annual survey become available.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stock figures are estimated gross stocks at mills and concentration yards; monthly stock changes are computed from the difference between total production and shipments. Changes in unfilled orders are similarly computed from difference between total orders and shipments.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949-53 and 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1954 (except for stocks) are shown on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for stocks for 1959-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Revised monthly data for 1949-58 for stocks and 1948 monthly data for new orders, production, and shipments are available upon request (1948 monthly data for unfilled orders and stocks are correct as published in the 1951 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS). Monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-47 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

[5] Beginning 1949, data include exports of flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as treated or otherwise preserved timber; see note 2 for this page.

[6] Beginning 1952, data include exports of treated or otherwise preserved boards, planks, etc.; see note 2 for this page.

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[1] See note 4 for p. 132.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on prices for Southern pine boards and flooring of the following specifications: (1) Boards, No. 2, 1" x 6", random length, S4S (surfaced on 4 sides), dried, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill; (2) through March 1971, flooring B and better, 1" x 4", standard length or 12' to 14', flat grain, plain end, dried, bundled, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill; beginning April 1971, they are based on grade C flooring and better of the same specifications.

Through 1951 the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-74 appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 are available upon request.

[3] Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics). Data for all years are estimates of total softwood production in the Western pine (Inland) region compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the Western Pine Association) from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about 69% of total output of softwoods; coverage of reports on unfilled orders and stocks is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data have been adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1961 except for 1947-51, inclusive, and 1955. The Census Bureau made no annual survey for 1948, while for 1947, 1949-51, and 1955 the figures are based on regional association estimates and do not agree with Census data. The 1962-76 data have been adjusted to trends indicated by the association's annual survey of production in the region. Figures for 1977 and 1978 are subject to revision.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stocks represent estimated gross stocks at mills; month-to-month changes are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Data comprise all softwood production in the Western pine region defined as follows: Washington and Oregon east of the Cascades; pine production only in Jackson and Josephine counties in Oregon through 1953 (see 3d paragraph of note 3 for p. 131); California (except in the 12 northwestern coastal counties); Arizona; Colorado; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; South Dakota; Utah; and Wyoming. The softwood species included are as follow: Ponderosa pine, sugar pine, Idaho white pine, larch and Douglas fir, white fir, Engelmann spruce, Western red, incense cedar, lodge pole pine, and hemlock.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-74, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data have been revised and are available upon request as follows: Production, 1947, 1948, 1954; shipments, 1947, 1948, 1950, and 1954; stocks, 1948-50 (revised monthly data for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS).

Revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-44 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics from information furnished by the Western Pine Association. Prices quoted through 1958 are for 1,000 board feet of Western pine lumber Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, 1" x 8", random length, surfaced on 2 or 4 sides, carlots or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill.

Beginning January 1959, data are for the following specifications: Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12" random length (6' and over), S4S, dry, carlots or mixed cars, manufacturer to trade, f.o.b. mill.

The prices represent quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[5] Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics). Data for all years are estimates of total industry output compiled by the National Oak Flooring Manufacturers Association from monthly reports by mills representing in recent years about 90 percent of total industry output.

"Oak flooring" usually includes a small portion (totaling approximately 3 percent) of maple, beech, birch, and pecan.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1934-48 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

[6] March price not available; monthly average is for 11 months.

[7] Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods. See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[8] Beginning April 1971, indexes based on flooring, C and better; see note 2 for this page.

[9] December price not available; monthly average is for 11 months.

[10] November price not available; monthly average is for 11 months.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Figures for exports and imports of steel mill products are as compiled by the American Iron and Steel Institute from Census reports, and incorporate adjustment to reflect uniform coverage or products insofar as possible. Imports statistics, effective with September 1963, reflect reclassification of commodities with the adoption of the U.S. Tariff Schedules; exports statistics, effective 1965, are summarized according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and succeeding editions). Therefore, imports beginning September 1963 and exports beginning 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods.

Steel mill products include semifinished products, structural shapes, plates, rail and track accessories, concrete reinforcing bars, bar shapes under 3", hot rolled and cold finished bars, pipe and tubing, wire, black plate, tin plate, and hot and cold rolled and coated sheets and strip. Exports of secondary tin plate (specifically provided for in the export schedule beginning 1952) are included in steel mill exports. Pig iron imports cover pig and cast iron, sponge iron, and ferrous scale. Scrap imports and exports include tin plate scrap; imports also cover rails for scrap and rerolling, and exports omit ships for scrapping. Data for both exports and imports exclude iron ore (shown separately on p. 135 advanced (or fabricated) steel manufactures, iron products (other than pig), and ferroalloys.

Exports cover shipments of domestic merchandise; imports are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for exports and imports of steel mill products (1957-74), scrap (1938-74), and pig iron (1961-74) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that scrap imports as shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition omit tin plate scrap. Monthly data for steel mill products exports and imports (1954-56) and pig iron exports and imports (1953-60) are available upon request.

[2] Includes heavy melting grades and scrap in bundles; tin plate and terneplate scrap; iron or steel borings, shovelings, and turnings; rerolling material of iron or steel; iron scrap; and other steel scrap. Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to exclude exports of tinplated circles, strip, cobbles, etc.; these items (amounting to 14,600 tons in 1951) are included in scrap exports for earlier years and in steel mill products beginning 1965.

[3] Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951); Bureau of Mines (prior to 1951). The estimated industry totals from 1951 forward are derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Consumption figures and yearend stocks for 1947-50 were compiled by the Bureau of Mines based on reports from a smaller sample of consumers. Annual data beginning 1974 and monthly data beginning January 1975 reflect an expanded survey of iron and steel foundries; for 1974 the additional coverage, accounting for about 3 percent of scrap consumption of direct reduced iron, totaled 614,000 tons. Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Production of scrap is from recirculating (home, plant, or recycled scrap), obsolete (molds, stools, machinery, and buildings–excluding rerolling rails), and other (including slag) scrap. Receipts of purchased scrap from dealers and all others are net after deducting scrap shipped, transferred, or otherwise disposed of during the period.

Complete iron and steel scrap stocks are not available; some producers (railroads and manufacturers) are not canvassed. The original monthly reports also show production, receipts, etc., of ferrous scrap by type of manufacturer and scrap consumption by grade.

Annual data prior to 1947 for consumption and stocks and monthly data for 1953-74 (consumption and stocks, 1941-74) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for production and receipts (1951-52) are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The composite scrap price represents the weighted average of consumers' buying prices (including brokerage), delivered at the following markets: Pittsburgh district, Chicago, Philadelphia, Birmingham, and beginning 1959, San Francisco. Prices at San Francisco were substituted for prices at Los Angeles, which had been included in the five-city composite through 1958; therefore, the prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with data for 1958. Revised weights were introduced in January 1961 and again in January 1962; the prices for these years are not directly comparable with each other or with quotations for prior years. Effective February 1977, Los Angeles was substituted for San Francisco and effective July 1977 Detroit and Houston were added. The composite price is not available prior to January 1958.

Beginning 1958, the price of scrap at Pittsburgh represents consumers' buying price (including brokerage), delivered, Pittsburgh district; through 1957, price of scrap (dealer or industrial origin), broker to consumer, f.o.b. Pittsburgh basing point.

Beginning January 1967, the monthly prices relate to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for the period 1952-66, on quotations around the 15th of the month. Prior to 1952, they are averages of quotations for 1 day each week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for the price at Pittsburgh (1941-74), and for the composite price (1958-74) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The August 1960 composite price should read $32.20 per long ton. Monthly data for 1935-40 for the scrap price at Pittsburgh are available upon request.

[5] Beginning 1958, prices are not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[6] Prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with average for 1958. Scrap price at San Francisco was substituted for price at Los Angeles (included in composite through 1958). See note 7 below.

[7] Beginning 1961 and 1962, the composite reflects introduction of new weights; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[8] See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in schedule used to summarize commodities.

[9] Beginning 1970, imports of scrap exclude figures for rerolling rails and other articles of metal scrap, and imports of pig iron exclude figures for sponge iron and ferrous scale, imports for 1969 excluding these items and comparable with data for 1970 are as follows (thous. short tons); Scrap, 335; pig iron, 407.

[10] Effective February 1977, the price reflects the substitution of Los Angeles for San Francisco (see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page). Effective July 1977, the price reflects the addition of Detroit and Houston (see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page).

[11] Less than 500 tons.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly data are industry totals based on reports from a sample canvass of mines in the United States; they include estimates for a number of very small mines. Annual figures are derived from actual reports from all known mines and are believed to represent 100 percent of the industry. The yearend figures for stocks at mines for 1964-76 exclude byproduct materials which are included in the yearend figures for other years and in end-of-month figures. Ore stocks as of December 31, 1964, comparable with earlier periods, totaled 10,752,000 long tons.

The data refer to usable ore, i.e., direct-shipping ore (shipped directly from mines to consumers without any treatment for removal of waste constituents), concentrates (produced by washing, gravity, or other standard methods), and agglomerates produced at mines (by pelletizing, briquetting, or other methods of agglomerating). Agglomerate produced at consuming plants is excluded.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports of iron ore include manganiferous iron ore, containing not over 10 percent by weight of manganese, and dross or residuum from burnt pyrites. The figures represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for November and December 1950 are 729,000 and 429,000 long tons.

[3] Sources: American Iron Ore Association and American Iron and Steel Institute. The data cover ores originating in the United States, Canada, and other foreign countries. Iron ore is defined as including all iron ore, iron ore concentrates and iron ore agglomerates produced at or near mine locations.

For the period 1951-56, consumption covers iron ore consumed directly in the blast furnaces, steel furnaces, and sintering plants located at iron or steel plants. Beginning 1957, consumption figures also include small quantities of ore sold to nonreporting companies and ore used for other purposes. Consumption figures exclude comparatively small tonnages of ore consumed by the cement and paint industries and other miscellaneous users. (Shipments of iron ore, compiled by the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, also shown on this page, include shipments to these users as well as ore consumed in ferroalloy furnaces.)

Monthly data for 1957-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1957 are not available.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data cover exports of all grades of iron ore and concentrates and include for scattered years small quantities of reexports of foreign ore; not included are exports of unroasted iron pyrites. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for earlier years may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent general imports except for the period 1947-53, for which they are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97. The data (reported in manganese content) cover imports of manganese metal (unwrought and unalloyed), including waste and scrap; manganese ore, including ferruginous, and manganiferous iron ore (containing more than 10 percent of manganese); and ferromanganese and ferrosilicon manganese alloys. Effective September 1963, data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be strictly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1955 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

[6] Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. According to the Institute, its coverage of total blast-furnace production is 100 percent. The data cover blast-furnace production of pig iron and include silvery pig iron beginning 1955. Prior to 1955 the data exclude production of silvery pig iron, which averaged less than 200,000 tons per year in 1955-58. Data as shown in the 1959-77 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS exclude production of ferroalloys in blast furnaces. Beginning with this edition and effective with 1975, data include ferroalloys and are not comparable with earlier periods shown.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[7] Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of Mines prior to 1951). Beginning 1951, the data represent estimated industry totals derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Earlier data are estimated industry totals based on reports from consumers accounting for over 90 percent of the industry total.

Monthly data for 1941-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[8] Beginning September 1963, data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be directly comparable with earlier figures.

[9] See note 6 for this page regarding break in comparability.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Effective February 1973, the source publishes the basic pig iron price in terms of dollars per net ton (the original price, prior to February 1973, in gross tons, has been converted by BEA to the net-ton basis). The price is for manufacturer to user, f.o.b. valley furnace producing points. Beginning June 1963, the price reflects Wednesday quotations (for the period June 1961-May 1963, Monday prices). Prior to 1952, the monthly average price was based on quotations for 1 day each week; beginning 1952, for 1 day each month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-74 (gross ton basis) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; Bureau of the Census, prior to 1951).

All data are estimated industry totals. The monthly estimates beginning 1951 are derived from a combined sample survey; all blast furnaces, all large foundries, and all producers of selected foundry items are included in the sample. Data for 1950 and 1953 are from annual reports for those years from all known foundries. Not included are data for foundries operated by Government establishments, such as navy yards, arsenals, prisons, etc.

The original reports show separate data for gray iron and for ductile (nodular) iron castings by type (cast iron pressure and soil pipe and fittings, molds for heavy steel ingots, and other gray iron castings). Semisteel alloy iron and white iron castings are included in the gray iron castings total. Tonnages represent the weight of rough castings before machining. Total shipments include castings produced and consumed at the same location in the production of finished products, and castings shipped for use by the reporting company or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company, as well as those for sale. Annual reports for 1944-46, 1950, 1953, and 1955-73 also provide data by State for shipments and production of iron and steel castings (by type) and raw steel.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-46 (except steel castings) and for 1949-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1947-48 for all series (as noted below) are available upon request. Note that the steel castings unfilled orders series is available back to 1959 in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and, for data prior to 1959, in the original Census reports; malleable iron castings shipments are available monthly back to 1929 in BUSINESS STATISTICS and on p. 20 of the April 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Erratum: End-of-June 1963 malleable iron unfilled orders totaled 77,000 tons.

[3] Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Through 1966, the data are from companies that account for virtually the entire output of ingots and all steel for castings produced by ingot makers. Beginning 1967, the term raw steel production has been substituted for ingots and steel for castings, and refers to the total production of raw steel as defined. Raw steel is defined as steel in the first solid state after melting, suitable for further processing or sale; raw steel covers ingots, steel castings, and strand (continuous) or pressure-cast blooms, billets, slabs, or other product forms. (The steel casting production included covers only that which was produced in foundries operated by companies producing steel ingots.) Direct comparability of the raw steel series and the ingot series will gradually diminish as a larger proportion of raw steel output is in the form of semifinished steel such as billets, blooms, and slabs. For the first 3 months of 1975, strand and pressure casting tonnage totaled almost 9 percent of total raw steel production.

The production rate of capability utilization is based on tonnage capability to produce raw steel for a full order book based on the current availability of raw materials, fuels and supplies, and of the industry's coke, iron, steel making, rolling, and finishing facilities. Data are not available for periods prior to 1975.

Monthly data for tonnage of steel for 1947-74 are shown in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-46 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[4] Average for 6 months, July-December; beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation is f.o.b. producing point. For 1947, the average reflects basing point prices.

[5] Average for 11 months; price for October 1972 is not available.

[6] Average for 8 months; no data for July-October.

[7] Average for 11 months; no data for February.

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[1] Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Data are compiled from reports of companies representing nearly 100 percent of the total production of the industry. Beginning 1970, estimates are included for a small number of companies which report raw steel production but not shipments to the Institute. The industry includes only those processors that are also primary producers of steel. Net shipments (i.e., after deducting shipments between reporting companies for conversion, further processing, or resale) cover all grades of steel (carbon, alloy, stainless, and heat-resisting). Items covered by product class are described below.

"Semifinished products"–ingots and steel castings, blooms, slabs, billets, sheet bars, skelp, and wire rods. "Rails and accessories"–all rails, tie plates, rolled and forged wheels, axles, joint bars, and track spikes. "Pipe and tubing"–standard and line pipe, oil country goods, mechanical, pressure, structural and stainless pipe and tubing. "Wire and wire products"–drawn wire, wire nails and staples, barbed and twisted wire, woven wire fence, bale ties, and baling wire. "Tin mill products"–electrolytic and hot dipped tin plate, tin free steel, black plate and other products. "Sheets and strip"–hot and cold rolled sheets, electrical, galvanized and all other metallic coated sheets and strip, and hot and cold rolled strip.

Annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for total shipments only appear in appendix I to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data by products for 1950-52 are available upon request.

[2] Includes shipments of tool steel not shown separately.

[3] Includes shipments of sheets and strip (electrical, hot dipped and electrolytic galvanized, and other metallic coated) and hot and cold rolled strip, not shown separately.

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[1] Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. See note 1, p. 137 regarding steel products shipments by product, for description of industry and product coverage.

Data for total shipments are on p. 137. Preliminary monthly estimates are shown currently in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS until final quarterly shipments are available.

The market classifications selected from those shown in the original reports include: contractors' products (air conditioning, heating, cooling, and ventilating systems; builders' hardware; culverts and concrete pipe; plumbing equipment; storage tanks; building products; roofing and siding; and reinforcing products) and machinery, industrial equipment, and tools (tractors, construction, metal working, materials handling, bearings, other general and special purpose industrial equipment, and hand tools). The "other" group includes steel shipped for electrical equipment; appliances and other domestic and commercial products (such as furniture, professional and institutional equipment); agricultural machinery and products; oil and gas drilling; mining, quarrying and lumbering; ordnance, etc.; aircraft; shipbuilding and marine equipment; as well as steel for further processing into mill shapes, steel products, or for resale and beginning January 1976 oil and gas supply houses and pipe lines.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1963-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); year 1944 for service centers should read 8,008,000 tons. Quarterly data prior to 1963 are available from the American Iron and Steel Institute report, Form AIS-16, Shipments of Steel Products by Market Classifications.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent industry totals for the specified holders of steel mill shapes and forms and are derived from three separate surveys.

For consumers–receipts, consumption, and inventories of steel mill shapes and forms are derived from a monthly sample survey and are expanded to represent total operations for manufacturing industries only, rather than total consumption of such materials by all industries. (Manufacturers reported to the Bureau of the Census the consumption of between 66 and 72 percent of apparent total consumption of steel in 1958, 1963, 1967, and for the period 1971 through 1976.) The figures include fabricating establishments of steel producing companies but exclude fabricating performed at producing mills. These fabricating operations and maintenance, repair, and operating supplies at producing mills account for just under 5 percent of total consumption. Also excluded from the data are significant quantities of steel mills shapes consumed by other industries such as construction, mining, utilities, railroads, government, and other nonmanufacturing industries. Consumption refers to tonnage put into production during the period.

Producing mills' inventories represent inventories held by all steel producers and are based on reports from companies which account for over 90 percent of total steel output.

For steel service centers (warehouses), data are in terms of tonnage equivalent derived from the dollar value of inventories held by merchant wholesalers of iron, steel, and products; the value figures are obtained from the Census monthly Wholesale Trade Report and are adjusted to reflect only steel mill shapes. The inventories reflect the benchmark revision of the original dollar value of sales and inventories (back to January 1967) and the use of current U.S. Department of Labor wholesale price indexes for converting the dollar volume to tons (back to January 1962).

Monthly data for 1962-74 (for service centers, 1971-74), are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); no earlier monthly data are available. Service center end-of-month inventories for January-December 1962-70 are on p. S-32 of the May 1975 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly production data of primary aluminum are based on reports from all producers; final yearly totals are derived from an annual industry canvass.

Beginning 1960, estimates of aluminum recovered from scrap represent the total industry and are based on annual surveys by the Bureau of Mines plus data supplied by the Aluminum Smelters Research Institute. For the years 1956-59, the figures are from the combined Bureau of Mines annual surveys and the ASRI member data, but no estimates are included for nonreporting scrap consumers; data prior to 1956 are as reported directly to the Bureau of Mines. Secondary production refers to calculated recoverable aluminum content of aluminum-base scrap consumed and covers new and old scrap and sweated pig (purchased for own use).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for primary production, 1941-74, and for secondary production, 1961-74, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Secondary production monthly data for 1953-60 are on a different coverage basis in the 1963 and earlier BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Imports of metal and alloys (crude) refer to unwrought metal other than alloys, including aluminum in coils not greater than 0.375 inch in diameter, unwrought alloys of aluminum (except aluminum silicon), hollow cast extrusion ingots and, beginning 1974, pipes, tubes, blanks, and fittings. (In 1974, these additional articles of aluminum totaled almost 600 short tons.) Imports of plates, sheets, etc., also cover wrought rods, bars, strip, angles, shapes, and sections. Not included are imports of aluminum wire, waste and scrap, and powders and flakes.

Exports of aluminum and aluminum alloys are summarized as unwrought crude metal (pig, blooms, ingots, billet–including extrusion ingot and billet–bars, blocks, slabs, shot) and as semicrude shapes and forms (plates, sheets, bars, rods, tubes, pipes, and fittings). Excluded are exports of foil, powders and flakes, and wire and electrical conduit. Annual exports include small quantities of miscellaneous semifabricated forms not included in the monthly data.

Effective September 1963, imports are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated (through August 1963 according to the Census Import Schedule A) and are not directly comparable with imports prior to 1963. Effective 1965, exports are tabulated according to the revised Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and succeeding editions) and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 for imports and 1957-74 for exports (1969-74 for plates, sheets, etc.), are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly imports for 1950-52 are available upon request (revision for December 1955 imports of metal and alloys, 10,200 tons). Monthly figures for earlier periods may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

[3] Source: American Metal Market. Prices are arithmetical averages based on official daily quotations (New York) of leading domestic producers. For the years 1947-57, prices refer to 99 percent + pig aluminum; for 1958-59, to 99.5 percent minimum pig; and beginning 1960, to primary unalloyed ingot, 99.5 percent minimum, base price, 50-pound units, f.o.b. customer's plant or point where buyer takes custody in the United States, no transportation allowances.

Effective August 1960, primary aluminum, previously listed as "pig," is sold as "ingot" at the same price level applying to the former pig aluminum. Improved techniques in production enabled the industry to step up purity of the primary aluminum to a guaranteed 99.5 percent. As the primary product (previously called processed pig) reached the former ingot classification, the term ingot was substituted for pig. Therefore, the ingot prices beginning 1960 are comparable with the pig prices quoted for earlier years.

Monthly data for 1957-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). In the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, monthly data for 1953-58 are shown for the 30-pound, 99 percent + virgin aluminum ingot; comparable monthly data for 1915-52 are available upon request.

[4] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Industrial Economics.

Data are tabulated from a survey of aluminum producers and importers whose operations represent substantially complete coverage of the industry. Data for net shipments of ingot (both primary and secondary) include shipments by importers and represent shipments to consuming industries, i.e., to foundries for producing castings, to steel plants and others for destructive uses, as well as shipments for export. Ingot shipped for further processing into mill products is not included.

Total mill products comprise–in addition to plate and sheet–foil; rod, bar, wire and cable; extruded products; powder and paste; forgings, etc.

Beginning 1954 data for mill products (compiled jointly by Census and BDC) differ from those shown through 1953. Differences between the two series are due to differences in the types of establishments canvassed, the types of products covered, and the methods of deriving net shipments. Totals for 1953 comparable with data beginning 1954 are as follows: Total mill products, 2,228.2 million pounds, plate and sheet, 1,298.3 million pounds. Also, figures beginning 1954 for plate and sheet exclude shipments of aluminum foil; in 1954 foil shipments totaled 153.3 million pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1952-74 for total mill products and ingot are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section–1952 monthly data appear on p. 294 of the 1957 edition. Monthly data for total mill products (1946-74) and for plate and sheet, excluding foil (1959-74 and including foil (1942-58), are shown in the above-mentioned volumes; monthly data for 1942-45 for total mill products and 1954-58 for plate and sheet, excluding foil are available upon request. No data prior to 1967 for inventories are available.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data relate to total industry shipments of aluminum and aluminum-base alloy castings and cover all types including sand, permanent mold, die, and others.

For a description of the various sampling procedures and canvasses (used for selected years as bases for the total industry estimates), see the corresponding notes in the 1967 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. See also note 11 for this page.

Data beginning 1966 are derived from a revised probability sample (based on the 1962 complete canvas of nonferrous castings producers) and are not comparable with earlier data. For example, December 1965 shipments as calculated on the new basis would total 137.5 mil. lbs., instead of 125.4 mil. lbs. as calculated by the former method.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1942-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised figures for 1962 are in the 1967 edition note. Monthly figures for 1947-48 (published in the 1951 and 1949 editions) are not adjusted for undercoverage as described in the corresponding note in the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Mine production data are in terms of recoverable metal from mines in the United States (including Alaska). The monthly figures are estimates reflecting 100-percent coverage and are adjusted to final annual totals of mine production.

Primary refinery production figures represent the total refined copper produced at primary plants from primary material of both domestic and foreign origin.

Production of secondary copper (produced by both primary and secondary plants) includes electrolytic, casting grade, and copper billets but excludes black copper and electrotype plates copper castings, and copper recovered by primary plants in forms other than refinery shapes (such as powder, etc.).

For some years the annual figures include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 for all series (1941-70 for mine production) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[7] Less than 50 tons.

[8] Data beginning 1949 are general imports (i.e., imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond); those for 1947-48 are imports for consumption. Total 1949 imports for consumption comparable with data shown through 1948 are as follows (short tons): Metals and alloys, crude, 77,300; plates, etc., 7,900.

[9] Data prior to 1952 are summarized according to a different classification system and may include exports of some shapes not included in data beginning 1952.

[10] Not comparable with earlier data; see 4th paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[11] For the period 1958-61 shipments are not strictly comparable with data through 1957 or beginning 1962. Data for 1958 were revised to cover the expanded survey of producers introduced in 1959; the 1957 figures are believed to be understated by about 8 percent. Data for 1962-64 reflect adjusted levels as determined from the complete coverage survey of all nonferrous castings establishments made for the year 1962.

[12] Beginning 1960, data are estimated to represent full coverage of the industry; earlier figures are as reported to the Bureau of Mines (1960 total comparable with data for 1959 and earlier years, 327,900 short tons).

[13] Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in classification schedules;

[14] Not comparable with earlier data; see 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

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[1] See note 6 for p. 139.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Exports relate to domestic exports (gross metal weight, i.e., including other alloying constituents) and cover unwrought refined copper (alloyed and unalloyed), including remelted (in cathodes, pigs, cakes, wirebars, etc.); copper waste and scrap; and beginning 1974, copper content of copper ash and residues, ore and concentrates, and matte; and gross weight of blister and other unrefined copper. (In 1974, exports of the additional items included totaled 23.9 thousand short tons.) Effective with 1965, exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965, export schedule (and subsequent editions) of commodity classifications and are not directly comparable with earlier

figures. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

General imports (imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond) relate to the copper content of copper in all forms—refined, ores, black, blister, and anode copper, other metal-bearing materials, and waste and scrap. Effective January 1974, total imports and imports of refined copper also include the copper content of alloyed refined copper not included in earlier data. (For 1974, general imports of alloyed refined copper totaled 9.6 thousand short tons.) Not included are materials imported duty-free under bond for processing and exportation. Beginning September 1963, the data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be comparable with earlier imports.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request. Earlier monthly data may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Industrial Economics. The data, representing the total industry, are based on a monthly survey of brass mills, copper wire mills, and secondary smelters (conducted by U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines), on a quarterly survey of brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper (conducted by BDC), plus additional information on stocks obtained from the American Bureau of Metal Statistics. For some years, the annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Total stocks of refined copper include both own and toll refined copper held by refiners and fabricators but exclude for pertinent years copper held in Government stockpile. Stocks of refined copper do not include copper in process of fabrication, which would be difficult to estimate because of the mixture of other metals in alloys and of scrap materials with primary materials. Figures for fabricators' stocks and consumption cover brass mills, copper wire rod mills, brass and bronze ingot makers (secondary smelters), brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper. Beginning 1960, inventories include consignment and in-transit stocks, as well as Commodity Exchange stocks.

Monthly data for 1953-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section and corresponding note in the 1971 edition for revised 1966 end-of-quarter stocks. Quarterly data for consumption (1947-52) and for stocks (1952) are available upon request.

[4] Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). Beginning February 1970, the Metals Week price reflects a change in method of calculation as follows: The domestic price is a weighted average based on the current estimated United States mine production rates and known selling prices of major domestic producers, reduced to a delivered wirebar basis (imported copper is not included in the calculation). The equation used to calculate the average is changed whenever there is a change in a company's known production rate or selling price. The monthly averages are weighted averages of the daily quotations.

Through January 1970, the prices were calculated as averages of domestic sales for flat-priced producer copper in the form of wirebars. Domestic sales (referring to the market in which the copper was sold and not the origin of the metal) included foreign-produced copper sold at a flat price in the U.S. market.

In the trade, copper prices are quoted on a delivered basis by producers, i.e., delivered to consumer's plant. Therefore, the refinery prices published by Metals Week are not actually prices at refineries but are calculated as the delivered price minus the average shipping cost. Metals Week began publishing monthly delivered prices beginning May 1968 (and annual averages back to 1960). In this volume, annual delivered prices prior to 1960 were calculated by adding the freight differential to the original Metals Week refinery prices as follows: For 1957-59, 0.4 cents per pound; for 1947-56, 0.3 cents per pound. The differential for current periods is as follows: January 1970-April 1971, 0.5 cents and, beginning May 1971, 0.625 cents per pound.

Annual averages prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1967-74 (delivered basis) and 1929-66 (refinery basis) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section.)

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Industrial Economics. The data represent the entire copperbase mill and foundry fabricating industries.

Shipments are reported in terms of metal weight, except copper wire mill products, which are in copper content weight. The original reports also show separately for brass mill products, shipments of sheet and strip; rod, bar, and wire; and tube and pipe (for both copper-base alloy and unalloyed copper); for copper wire mill products, data are shown separately for bare wire and insulated wire; and for copper-base powder mill products separate shipments are available for granular and flake.

Quarterly data for 1953-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); quarterly data for 1943-52 are available upon request. Revised 1966 foundry products shipments appear in the corresponding note in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, for all series except as stated below. Mine production data represent actual mine output (in terms of recoverable metal) from domestic mines, including those in Alaska. Monthly reports for mine production are on an estimated 100-percent-coverage basis and are adjusted after the yearend to final annual figures. Monthly data for all other series are estimated totals based on reports from primary producers; from most of the known secondary smelters and others using scrap; and from consumers of lead. Annual totals are derived from the sum of the monthly data and from reports from additional companies that report on an annual basis only. All data, except stocks of scrap, are in terms of lead content. Beginning 1964, data reflect sales of government stockpile surplus lead to commercial users and for government use.

Production recovered from lead-, tin-, and copper-base scrap (both primary and secondary smelters) includes lead recovered by smelters that treat ore and some scrap, as well as by smelters that treat only scrap and drosses.

Consumption is shown in the original monthly reports distributed by use (by type of metal products, pigments, chemicals, and miscellaneous uses).

Producers' stocks (compiled by the American Bureau of Metal Statistics) effective with January 1978 represent stocks of ore matte scrap and in process and base bullion. Yearend data for 1953-77 comprise lead in raw material and in base bullion at smelters, in transit, at refineries, and in process. Yearend figures prior to 1953 represent stocks of lead produced in the United States and held by producers.

Primary refiners' stocks refer to inventories at plants and do not include material in process or in transit.

Consumers' and secondary smelters' stocks of lead in refinery shapes and lead in copper-base scrap are shown in the original reports by type of material consumed. Data beginning 1951 reflect the inclusion of reports from additional respondents; see also note 6 for p. 141. Beginning 1956, consumers' stocks also include secondary smelters' stocks of refinery shapes not included for earlier periods; at the end of January 1956, these additional stocks totaled approximately 12,000 short tons.

Stocks of purchased lead-base scrap held by remelters, smelters, refiners, and other consumers are shown in terms of gross weight.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 (mine production, 1941-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97. Imports of lead comprise the dutiable lead content of all lead-bearing ores, lead bullion, and other unwrought lead (alloyed and unalloyed) plus the lead content of alloys of bismuth. Not included are imports of lead waste and scrap, or semifabricated shapes. Effective with data for September 1963, the imports are summarized according to the commodity classifications of the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier data. Figures from secondary lead recovery shown in the adjacent column, include production from imported scrap.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1948-52 are available upon request.

[8] Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 regarding change in commodity classifications.

[9] Average for 8 months, January-August.

[10] Average for 9 months, April-December.

[11] Figures for 1970 include reexports of foreign refined copper, including remelted.

[12] Average for 11 months; February-December.

[13] Average for 11 months; price for July omitted.

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[1] See note 6 for p. 140.

[2] Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). The data represent arithmetic averages of daily prices of common grade lead. Prices are weighted averages of fixed-price sales of domestically refined lead sold by domestic producers to consumers. Prices through November 1971 are at New York, on sales for both prompt and future deliveries; beginning December 1971, data refer to one nationwide price, delivered basis.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97. Imports for consumption comprise the tin content of tin ore and black oxide of tin, and unwrought tin, other than alloys of tin. Effective September 1963, import statistics are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Exports (including reexports of metallic tin) refer to unwrought tin and tin alloys annually beginning 1963 and monthly beginning January 1973; annual totals prior to 1963 also include exports of wrought tin and tin alloys in basic shapes and forms. Beginning with data for 1965, exports are according to the January 1, 1965 exports schedule (and subsequent editions) and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for imports of ore (1938-74) imports of metal (1929-74) and exports (1951-74 including exports of wrought tin and tin alloys) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for exports (1951-52) and revised data for ore imports (1947) are in the note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Earlier monthly data for exports may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly consumption and secondary production data are as reported by companies accounting for over 90 percent of primary tin and over 80 percent of secondary tin consumption. The annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly series.

Tin recovered from scrap processed in the United States comprises tin recovered in all forms–alloys, solder, type metal, babbitt, etc., as well as recovered metal (secondary pig tin and remelt tin), which is shown separately. Domestic mine production of tin is virtually nil.

Industrial stocks held by private smelters, fabricators, and distributors exclude data for tin in process, tin afloat to the United States, and for data through 1950, secondary pig tin. Beginning 1951, small stocks of secondary pig tin are also covered. The data reflect national stockpile surplus tin sales to industry or for government use.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-74 (1958-74 for secondary production) and for 1942-50 (as compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Civilian Production Administration) are shown in long tons in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[5] Sources: Metals Week for prices effective January 1976; American Metal Market for prices prior to January 1976.

The MW Composite monthly price (calculated using U.S. dollars per metric ton) is based on average daily prices at two markets, Penang, Malaysia–settlement, and London Metal Exchange 3-month High grade (99.85 percent tin), and includes charges for freight, commissions, insurance, etc., plus dealer's financing costs during 70-day export period, and consumer's financing costs for 70-day period. For consumers, this 70-day cost adjustment is for the period between receipt of the tin by the consumer and the time the tin (in its finished form) leaves the consumer. The Composite thus represents the replacement cost for tin for the month (but not necessarily the monthly spot price). No earlier comparable prices are available.

The American Metal Market price prior to January 1976 represents averages of daily prices of Straits tin, Grade A, 99.8 percent or higher, for prompt delivery in New York.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[6] Consumers' stocks of lead at the end of 1950, as shown here, are adjusted for comparability with later years. Stocks at the end of 1950 based on reports from fewer reporters (and comparable with earlier data) totaled 125,200 short tons.

[7] For the period September 1963-April 1964 tin ore imports were expressed in terms of gross weight in the original Census reports; for other periods, in terms of tin content. The 1967 Minerals Yearbook (U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines) shows tin ore imports for consumption (tin content basis): 1963, 1,676; 1964, 5,273 metric tons.

[8] See note 5 for this page.

[9] See 4th paragraph of note 6 for p. 140 regarding change in comparability.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent actual mine production of recoverable zinc (including that made into zinc pigments and salts) in the United States (including Alaska). Monthly data are on an estimated 100 percent coverage basis and are adjusted after the yearend to final annual figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Imports cover the dutiable zinc content of all zinc-bearing ores and unwrought, unalloyed zinc in basic shapes and forms. Excluded are imports of unwrought alloys of zinc in basic shapes, wrought (semifabricated) shapes, waste, scrap, wire, powders, and flakes. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. Effective September 1963, the data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Exports refer to unwrought zinc, not alloyed, cast in slabs, blocks, or pigs. Excluded are unwrought zinc alloys and wrought zinc and zinc alloys. Beginning with 1965, export statistics are according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule (and subsequent issues) and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1945-52 are available upon request.

[3] Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and American Bureau of Metal Statistics beginning July 1976 (Interior and Zinc Institute, Inc. prior to July 1976).

Monthly data are estimated industry totals; annual data are based on Bureau of Mines annual surveys, which include operations of small companies not reporting monthly.

Total consumption of zinc in the United States is the sum of figures for slab zinc (galvanizers, brass mills–including ingot makers and foundries, die casters–including producers of zinc-base alloy for castings, dies, and rods; slab zinc used in rolled zinc products and in zinc oxide, etc.), ores, and scrap shown separately. Consumption of ores includes ore used directly in galvanizing; the scrap consumption excludes redistilled slab and remelt zinc.

Primary smelter production of slab zinc (from domestic and foreign ores) is calculated for the monthly series as the difference between total secondary redistilled production (as compiled by Bureau of Mines) and total smelter production (as reported monthly by the Zinc Institute). The Bureau of Mines compiles primary smelter production on a yearly basis only. Production of primary and secondary redistilled zinc (at primary and secondary smelters) excludes zinc recovered by remelting purchased scrap. Beginning 1964 the data reflect national stockpile surplus zinc commercial sales and sales for government use. For pertinent periods, the ZI total smelter figures include Government Services Administration metal remelted before shipment. The Mines annual production data exclude processed GSA zinc. Therefore, all figures, except the annual production totals reflect GSA metal, including that purchased for direct shipment.

Consumers' stocks represent slab zinc at plants and exclude metal in transit. Monthly figures for producers' stocks are compiled by the Institute and represent stocks of slab zinc at smelters as reported by all producers that are members of the Institute. Producers' stocks located elsewhere, as of December 31, 1971-74 are as follows (thousands of short tons): 15.4; 13.2; 4.3; 2.7. Producers' stocks (shown in the annual section) for all years are from the Bureau's annual surveys and refer to zinc held at primary and secondary zinc reduction plants.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 (for consumption of ores and scrap, 1956-74) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for all series (except ores and scrap) for 1944-52, and for consumption and consumers' stocks for 1942-52, are available upon request. Monthly figures for ZI producers' stocks, 1929-52, are in the 1955 and earlier volumes.

[4] Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). Prices are weighted averages that reflect fixed-price shipment sales of Prime Western grade zinc, as well as a compilation of sales of other grades, by domestic producers to consumers (metal of foreign origin is excluded). The daily sales are weighted by tonnage. The monthly price is a mean average of the weighted daily prices.

Effective January 1971, the price is on a delivered basis (average freight rates are added to the price of producers whose metal is sold f.o.b. smelter) and is not directly comparable with the East St. Louis base price shown through 1970.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[5] Beginning 1957, consumption figures include ores used directly in galvanizing.

[6] Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

[7] Beginning 1971, the delivered price is not comparable with the East St. Louis base price shown through 1970. For December 1970, the East St. Louis price was 15.0 cents per pound; the delivered price would have been 15.5 cents.

[8] Less than 50 tons.

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[1] Source: Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc. Data represent domestic new orders (less cancellations) for industrial heating equipment (laboratory and production type fuel-fired and electric processing furnaces and ovens, and heat exchangers, factory built and field erected), industrial combustion equipment (burners and burner systems, valves, mixers, blowers, pumps, etc.), atmosphere generating equipment, replacement parts, etc., for the heat treatment and processing of metals and materials. The figures are according to reports of member companies of the Association. The combined new orders for these products, as reported by member companies, account for about 75 percent of those for the entire industry.

Orders shown separately for fuel-fired and for electric processing heating equipment also cover orders for ovens beginning 1971.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1974 (for total orders, 1961-74; electric processing, 1936-74; fuel-fired processing, 1946-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for total new orders for 1958-60 are available upon request.

[2] Source: The Material Handling Institute, Inc. The index is based on the dollar volume of new orders for industrial material handling equipment as reported by manufacturers to eight cooperating trade associations. These associations in turn supply the reported figures of their member companies to an accounting firm, where the data are consolidated and converted to an index basis. According to the Institute, the reported data represent over 80 percent of the business activity in that portion of the material handling industry represented by the eight associations. New orders are not covered by certain segments of the industry, e.g., intra- and interplant containers of all types, dockboards, and ramps, pallets, and many types of user-specified components and/or accessory products, etc.

The following associations cooperate in furnishing the basic data for the index: Caster and Floor Truck Manufacturers' Association, Conveyor Equipment Manufacturers Association, Crane Manufacturers Association of America, Inc., Hoist Manufacturers Institute, The Industrial Truck Association, MHI Hand Lift Truck Manufacturers, Monorail Manufacturers Association, Rack Manufacturers Institute.

Monthly data for 1971-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; no comparable seasonally adjusted indexes are available for months prior to 1971.

[3] Source: The Industrial Truck Association. Data cover shipments of member companies of the Association.

Data are for electric industrial trucks (operator riding), hand trucks (motorized), and trucks (including rider-types) and tractors with internal combustion engines. Included are platform types (fixed, low lift, high lift), cantilever types (fork, ram, crane), and straddle carriers as well as some special models. The figures do not include farm or construction tractors with lifting attachments. Since manufacturers of these types are not members of the ITA, shifts in production by these firms to industrial type tractors are not reflected in the figures shown here. (See p. 144 for wheel-type and other tractors used in the construction industry).

Annual figures prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 for electric rider-type trucks and monthly data for 1955-74 for hand trucks and tractors are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[4] Source: American Supply & Machinery Manufacturers' Association, Inc. The new orders index is based on orders received by a continuing panel of ASMMA members. Orders are for suppliers, machinery, and equipment placed with industrial hardware manufacturers who sell their products through industrial distributors (see note 5 for this page).

The index is a 2-month moving average of the current month and the preceding month and is adjusted for the number of working days in the month (six annual holidays are observed). Annual averages are derived from seasonally adjusted data.

Monthly data for 1969-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[5] Source: National Industrial Distributors Association and Southern Industrial Distributors Association. The Industrial Distribution Index is compiled from monthly sales of a selected panel of industrial distributor members of NIDA and SIDA. The original index is adjusted to a 2-month moving average. Industrial distributors sell the day-to-day maintenance, repair and operating supplies such as abrasives, cutting tools, saws and files, hand and power tools, fasteners, rope and chain, pipe fittings, pumps, valves, compressors, etc.

The index was revised in June 1973 to incorporate new seasonal factors to reflect more closely fluctuations in the number of working days and to shift the index to a 2-month moving average. Monthly revisions for 1970 are as follows (1967=100): 108.6; 104.6; 105.5; 107.6; 105.0; 106.4; 109.4; 106.4; 101.0; 99.7; 95.8; 92.9.

[6] Sources: National and Southern Industrial Distributors Associations.

The index is based on prices, compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, of 10 industrial supply and equipment product groups as follows: Abrasives, cutting tools, fasteners, hand tools, industrial rubber goods, material handling equipment, mechanical power transmission equipment, miscellaneous metal products, portable power tools, and valves and fittings. The index is weighted by sales volume of industrial distributors as determined from a survey of association members. Monthly indexes for 1967-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[7] Source: National Machine Tool Builders' Association. The data represent total industry volume based on reports from members of the Association. The reporting companies produce about 90 percent of the U.S. machine tool output.

Machine tools of the metal cutting and metal forming types (see p. 144), are defined as power driven, complete metal-working machines, not portable by hand, used for progressively removing metal in the form of chips or for the forming of metal, such as presses and forging machines.

Data beginning 1956 reflect new benchmarks (additional companies reporting as well as additional types of machine tools). For metal cutting types new orders were raised 6.4 percent for 1956, shipments 6.7 percent. Data for periods prior to 1956 are not directly comparable.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for total new orders and total shipments of metal cutting tools appear in appendix I to this volume. Monthly figures for 1956-74 for all series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the March 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, p. 35. For metal cutting tools, monthly averages for years prior to 1947 for total shipments only and monthly data (1953-55) for the cutting tool series (except backlog) are in the 1957 volume; monthly data (1945-52) are available upon request. No data prior to 1956 are available for the forming tools.

[8] New orders for electric processing and heating are included with data for fuel-fired equipment.

[9] Data beginning 1971 include new orders for ovens; such data are not included in earlier figures.

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[1] See note 7 for p. 143.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are summarized from three surveys of active producers of complete tractors. The monthly report, Tractors, Except Garden Tractors (M35S), covers tracklaying, wheel type, and tracklaying-tractor shovel loaders; the quarterly Construction Machinery (MQ-35D) report provides shipments of off-highway wheel tractors and wheel-tractor shovel loaders; the annual reports incorporate, for some series, revisions or additions not previously reported and are on a calendar-year basis. (Some producers in the monthly survey report additions or changes on a fiscal-year basis.) Therefore the quarterly data generally will not add to the annual totals.

Wheel- and tracklaying-tractor shovel loaders are specially designed units, factory-equipped, with shovel loader type mechanism. Standard tractors shipped with a shovel loader as a front-end attachment (mounted or shipped separately) are excluded from the shovel loader types and are included in the tracklaying or wheel class. The wheel-type tractors through 1952 include shipments (or sales) of contractors' off-highway wheel tractors. (For 1952 these tractors totaled 4,000 units valued at $59,800,000.) After 1952, the shipments are reported separately under tractors used in construction. Prior to 1957, tractor shovel loaders shipped as integral units were not reported separately and are included here in either the tracklaying or wheel-type class.

The original annual reports also show the value of parts and attachments shipped.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1953-74 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); annual totals beginning 1922 (except for the years 1932, 1933, and 1934) are available upon request.

[3] Beginning 1953, shipments of contractors' off-highway wheel-type tractors are shown separately under tractors used in construction instead of with data for nonconstruction wheel-type tractors as formerly.

[4] Beginning 1957, tractors shipped as integral components of tractor shovel loaders are shown separately instead of with the tracklaying or wheel-type classes as formerly.

[5] Beginning with the 1st quarter of 1972, data cover 4-wheel drive skid steer loaders not included in earlier figures; for 1972, such shipments totaled 14,100 units valued at $56,500,000.

[6] Annual data for 1973 and 1974 and quarterly data for all years exclude shipments of rubber-tired dozers to avoid disclosure of operations of individual firms.

[7] For the shovel loader group for the period 1967-74, data include tractor shovel loader/backhoes, front engine mount, not included in earlier data (for 1967, such shipments totaled $15,700,000). Beginning 1974, shipments of this type are excluded from the shovel loader group and, data for the tractor chassis only, shipped as part of front engine mount, integral design tractor shovel loader/backhoes, are included in the wheel-type tractors group (the value in 1973 for the tractor chassis only, $153,100,000).

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[1] Source: Battery Council International. The data, compiled for the Council by Smith, Bucklin & Associates, Inc. (beginning 1975) represent estimated industry total civilian shipments by U.S. manufacturers to jobbers, dealers, mail-order houses, and chain stores; shipments for export, military, and other government use (such as post offices) are not included. Shipments refer to automotive type replacement batteries for use in automobiles, trucks, buses, truck-tractors, tractors, golf carts, etc., and those for marine and general use, but do not cover batteries used in industrial trucks and tractors.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-46 and for 1949-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For 1966, see the corresponding note in the 1971 volume and, for 1947-48, see p. S-35, July 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1937-40 are available upon request.

[2] Source: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department. Effective 1973, all EIA data cover the total market, that is, sets produced or purchased by U.S. manufacturers plus those products imported directly by distributors or dealers for resale. Prior to 1973 data refer to sets produced or purchased by U.S. manufacturers for sale with their brand name; excluded are sets imported by distributors or dealers for resale.

Radio production comprises table, portable battery, automobile, clock and, for figures prior to 1959, combination radio-phonograph models. The units covered are radios designed for listening to broadcasts; excluded are radios sold, in combination with other products such as phonographs, tape recorders and players, component audio systems, and citizens band two-way communication equipment. For comparative purposes, factory sales of radio sets, 1964-72 (by U.S. manufacturers plus imports for resale by distributors or dealers) totaled as follows (millions): 31.9; 41.7; 44.2; 41.2; 46.8; 51.4; 44.4. And, for 1971-74, radio sets produced or purchased by U.S. manufacturers plus direct imports for resale by distributors or dealers are (millions): 47.6; 55.3; 50.2; 44.0; 34.5.

Television sets refer to table, console, portable, and combination models for monochrome receivers through 1964; excluded are industrial and commercial types. Color television receivers are included beginning with production for 1965 (color TV sets produced in 1964 totaled 1,463,000 units). Estimated factory sales of color sets, including sets imported with U.S. manufacturer's brand name, for the years 1954-72 are as follows (thousands): 5; 20; 100; 85; 80; 90; 120; 147; 438; 747; 1,404; 2,694; 5,012; 5,563; 5,972; 5,744; 4,729; 6,256; 7,825; 9,660; 8,016; 6,651. Data for 1973-75 are for total market, i.e., units produced and/or sold in the United States regardless of brand name or country of origin.

The monthly data for all years represent 4- and 5-week periods as follows: March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks (except that for December 1974, the monthly total covers 6 weeks).

Annual data for radio sets prior to 1942, and monthly data for 1951-74 for both series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1947-50 appear on p. 20 of the October 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[3] Sources: Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers (beginning July 1966), National Electrical Manufacturers Association (1955-June 1966), Merchandising Week, McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Inc. (prior to 1955), and American Home Laundry Manufacturers' Association (prior to July 1966).

Data, based on reports from manufacturers, represent total industry sales, including exports, except for washers for earlier years as noted. The 1949-73 totals include figures for dehumidifiers, not shown separately, and excludes data for water heaters and compactors. Beginning 1976 products do not add to the total because of overlapping categories; also totals include data for dehumidifiers, compactors and microwave ovens not shown separately.

Annual data prior to 1947 for ranges and washers and monthly data for ranges (1956-74) refrigerators (1965-74) air conditioners (1965-74) washers (1946-74) and dryers (1959-74) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data back to 1959 for all appliances are available upon request. Revision: Refrigerators–December 1966, 309,000.

[4] Source: Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association. Data are based on reports of members of the Association and several nonmember companies, and cover practically the entire industry. The data represent manufacturers' sales to all outlets, including export and domestic sales. The figures refer to home portable, upright, canister, and cylinder-type electric vacuum cleaners only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 (except for 1943-45) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revision: December 1949, 268,500 units. Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.

[5] Source: Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc. Data are estimated total industry shipments. Gas ranges cover freestanding (standard, apartment, combination), high oven, set-in and built-in (oven-broiler unit) types; excluded are standard type ranges used in travel trailers and recreational vehicles. Water heaters refer to gas-fired automatic storage units and exclude boosters and side arm types. Water heaters and warm air furnaces cover single, multiresidence, and mobile home and travel trailer units. Not included are furnaces and water heaters of a size for commercial establishments or the following gas-fired central heating equipment: Conversion burners, boilers, floor and wall furnaces.

Monthly data for 1969-74 are in the 1977 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (Revisions: Gas ranges–December 1970, 205,000 units; Water heaters–May 1970, 231,000 units); monthly data for 1936-68 are available upon request. Note that shipments of these items as published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, on a monthly basis prior to 1971, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[6] Beginning 1957, data include export sales; earlier data refer to domestic sales only. Beginning 1956, data for washers exclude sales of combination washer-dryer units (which are included for earlier years). For the period 1956-69, sales of these models were as follows (thousands): 102; 179; 168; 196; 151; 94; 45; 32; 29; 39; 40; 43; 38; 43. For 1947-52 and January-June 1953 the figures include sales of small or midget-type washers; sales of these units for this period are as follows (thousands): 1947-52–337; 288; 99; 101; 80; 74 and, for January-June 1953, 31.

[7] Beginning 1959, production of radio-phonograph combination models is excluded from the series. For comparative purposes, annual production of these combination models for 1950-58 is as follows (thousands of units): 1,121; 699; 505; 517; 372; 396; 464; 923; 830.

[8] Effective 1965, production of color sets is included (see note 2 for this page).

[9] Beginning 1973, data are for the total market and include sets imported directly for resale.

[10] Beginning January 1976, ranges do include two oven models (one conventional and one microwave); not included are table top or portable units.

[11] Data, not reported by Association, are derived by subtraction of reported totals from the reported annual total.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration (formerly from U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines). Data represent the total output of anthracite in the United States which originates from the relatively small area (11 counties) of northeastern Pennsylvania. Figures are derived from weekly data on carloadings of anthracite as reported by the Association of American Railroads, prorated to a monthly basis. A census of mine operators is taken annually, and the monthly data are then adjusted to the reported total.

As recently as 1977, extractive operations comprised 118 underground mines, 128 strip pits, 123 culm banks, 6 river dredges, and 84 preparation plants. About 53 percent of the anthracite production originated from strip mines, 11 percent from underground mines, 35 percent from the reworking of refuse piles and culm banks, and the remaining 1 percent from river dredging.

Anthracite is cleaned and sized at preparation plants ("breakers"), most of which are affiliated with mining companies. Some preparation plants operate entirely by purchasing run-of-mine coal from independent producers, which they clean and sell. Data for 1941-50 include a small amount of bootleg coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers. Beginning 1951, data include output of small independent producers, many of whom were formerly classified as bootleg operators.

Prepared anthracite is shipped to the consumer either by rail or truck. Rail shipments are primarily sold to consumers by wholesalers, dock operators, and exporters, whereas truck shipments are usually sold to local retail dealers.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (except revisions for 1931, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Bunker coal on vessels engaged in foreign trade is excluded. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for anthracite, in thousands of short tons, are as follows: 1946–April, 378; December, 942; 1947–September, 866; 1953–March, 140. Revisions for bituminous coal, in thousands of short tons: 1946–April, 1,753; December, 1,701; 1947–February, 3,191; September, 7,593; 1972–October, 5,210. (Data in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are expressed in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12.)

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. From 1952 forward the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); earlier data are quotation averages for 1 day each week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-74 and 1932-46 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1947 and 1948 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration (formerly from U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines). The monthly figures as originally compiled and reported in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are estimates based on carloadings of coal reported weekly by railroads, river shipments reported by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, reports from mining companies, and monthly production statements compiled by local operators' associations and State mine departments. Allowance has been made for commercial truck shipments, local sales, colliery fuel, and for small truck or wagon mines which produce over 1,000 tons a year. These estimates are later revised to agree with the results of the annual statistical reports from the coal producers. Data comprise bituminous

and lignite and any anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal made into coke at the mines.

Data exclude production from small mines that have an output of less than 1,000 tons a year and sell their product by wagon or truck. In 1944 there were approximately 1,821 of these small mines with a total production of 756,000 tons (later information is not available).

Monthly data for 1947-74 appear in appendix I to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-38 and 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for 1939-40 (in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT) have been revised and are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration (formerly from U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines). For electric power utilities, the data included are originally compiled by Federal Power Commission.

The data on both consumption and stocks cover bituminous coal, including lignite, and are based on complete coverage, except for certain categories of manufacturing and mining and the retail category, which are estimated totals based on a selected list of reporters. After establishing periodic benchmark totals for the estimated components, the totals for a given month are determined by matching plants reporting for that month with the same plants reporting for the preceding month, calculating the percentage change from the previous month, and applying this percentage change to the published figure for the previous month.

The total shown for industrial consumption and retail deliveries to other consumers includes amounts not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1960) class I railroads, and approximates total consumption of bituminous coal and lignite. Because of omissions from stocks, a reliable consumption figure cannot be calculated on the basis of production, imports, exports, and changes in stocks. The important omissions comprise stocks on lake and tidewater docks, those at other intermediate storage piles between mine and consumer, and coal in transit.

Figures for electric power utilities pertain to bituminous coal and lignite consumed and stocks held by public utility power plants. They exclude fuel consumed in generating plants of electric railways and railroads and manufacturing plants generating electric energy for public sales.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1975 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The 1954 revised monthly figures for industrial consumption and retail deliveries are available upon request. No stocks data for 1970 for manufacturing and mining industries total, nor for retail dealers, are available.

[6] Includes data not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1960) class I railroads.

[7] In addition to coke plants, includes data for steel and rolling mills, cement mills, other manufacturing, and mining industries.

[8] Through 1960, includes data for class I railroads not shown separately.

[9] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Through June 1976, indexes are based on prices (relating to eastern coal production only) f.o.b. mine, reported by coal producers or sales agents covering movements within primary markets, such as, electric utilities, industries, coking plants, and coal used for domestic purposes. Adjustments are made for discounts, allowances, and taxes. Beginning July 1976, indexes reflect coal sold in contract sales transactions (excluding captive production) in various domestic mining regions.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1926-72 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1973-74 appear in the 1977 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[10] Revised total; revisions not distributed to the components.

[11] Reported annual total; monthly revisions are not available.

[12] Average for 11 months; no price for May.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration (formerly from U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines). Data are based on reports from plants accounting for practically the entire output of beehive and oven coke, including public utility plants having coke ovens. The figures exclude screenings, coke produced by medium- and low-temperature carbonization plants and by coal-gas retorts, and coke made from coal-tar pitch. The coke trade is concerned primarily with beehive and oven coke, since only such coke is adapted to blast furnaces and foundries, which consume the bulk of all coke produced.

Data for petroleum coke (the residue from the petroleum refining process) are also given here, since this product has some importance as a petroleum refinery fuel, as a household fuel, and for industrial uses. Over the years an appreciable amount of nonmarketable catalyst coke has been included in the production of petroleum coke (12,547,000 short tons in 1978).

Data shown here for stocks at plants are restricted to oven (by-product) and petroleum coke, since beehive plants as a rule carry only small stocks. Stocks of oven coke at furnace plants relate to those at plants whose main business is the production of furnace coke, which has an assured outlet either through financial affiliation with, or direct ownership by, an ironworks or through long-time contracts. Merchant plants, as the name implies, refer to those plants producing coke for sale. Included are a few plants that are affiliated with local iron furnaces and produce more coke than the furnaces can absorb and therefore sell in competitive markets; plants affiliated with alkali and chemical works; and a number of plants (though constructed primarily to supply city gas) that must dispose of their coke through the usual trade channels.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Total stocks at oven coke plants have been revised as follows: December 1936 and December 1939, 1,699,000 and 2,570,000 short tons respectively.

[2] See note 2 for p. 146.

[3] Source: American Petroleum Institute. Figures through 1962 pertain to the number of crude and condensate wells completed, including exploratory wells; they do not include gas, dry, and service wells. Beginning January 1963, condensate wells are excluded from the data (these totaled 123 in 1962). Drillings in Alaska are included beginning with the January 1959 data; there were five wells completed in Alaska in 1959.

Beginning 1967, annual totals reflect corrections and revisions of well classification not incorporated in the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (except revisions for 1938, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on buyers posted prices (obtained from the petroleum companies) of crude petroleum produced in thirteen areas (the Illinois Basin, Pennsylvania, Kansas, Oklahoma, West Texas, Texas Gulf Coast, East Texas, South Louisiana, North Louisiana, Wyoming, California, Colorado, and Alaska).

Monthly data for 1947-74 appear in appendix I to this volume.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration (formerly from U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines). Data (prior to January 1974 known as crude runs to stills) include both domestic and foreign crude oils and, beginning January 1974, may include input of lease condensate, natural gas plant liquids, unfinished oils, and other hydrocarbons which are processed through the crude oil distillation facilities; because of these inclusions the data are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

The refinery operating ratio represents the daily average gross input (crude runs to stills prior to January 1974) divided by the daily average capacity.

Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the figures beginning January 1959 and 1960 respectively.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The July 1939 figure for runs to stills should read 106,899,000 barrels.

[6] Barrels of 42 gallons.

[7] Beginning January 1949, data are shown on a new basis to reflect changes in reporting for California; figures include some fuel oils (principally residual oil) that were formerly reported as transfers from crude oil. The 1948 total on the new basis is 2,048.3 million barrels.

[8] See note for column heading regarding inclusion of Alaska and/or Hawaii.

[9] See note 3 for this page regarding exclusion of condensate wells.

[10] See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

[11] See note 5 for this page regarding change in comparability of data.

[12] Exports of coke for September are included in October data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration (formerly from U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines). However, it should be noted imports of refined products and exports (crude and refined) are from U.S. Department of Commerce, whereas imports of crude are those obtained by Energy Information Administration from petroleum companies to balance refinery reports and differ from totals reported by Commerce.

Data through 1958 are for the United States, excluding Alaska, Hawaii, and U.S. territories and possessions (except as noted below for exports and imports); beginning January 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the U.S. totals. The principal terms used and their meanings (more or less unique to the petroleum industry) are explained below:

All oils.–Crude petroleum, natural gas liquids, and their derivatives.

New supply of all oils.–Crude oil production, plus production of natural gas plant liquids, plus other hydrocarbons and hydrogen input, plus imports of crude oil and other petroleum products.

Total product demand.–A derived figure representing total new supply, plus unaccounted for crude oil and processing gain, plus decreases or minus increases in change in stocks of all oil, less crude losses. Because there are substantial secondary and consumers' stocks that are not reported to the Energy Information Administration, this figure varies considerably from consumption.

Domestic product demand.–Total product demand less exports.

Imports.–Through 1958, receipts of foreign oils in the United States (exclusive of foreign receipts in Alaska and Hawaii, but including shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to the United States); beginning January 1959, receipts of foreign oils in the United States, including such receipts in Alaska and Hawaii (shipments from these two points to the West Coast, formerly considered imports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Exports.–Through 1958, total shipments from the United States, including shipments to Alaska and Hawaii (but excluding shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to foreign countries); beginning January 1959, total shipments to foreign countries from the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (shipments to these two points from the West Coast, formerly considered exports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Stocks.–Crude peroleum stocks comprise those on leases (producers' stocks), at tank farms, in pipelines, and at refineries. Stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, etc. (prior to 1967, shown as natural gas liquids) are those at plants and terminals and at refineries. Stocks of refined products comprise those held at refineries, as well as those at bulk terminals and in pipelines, if any (for liquefied petroleum gases, also stocks underground).

Beginning January 1963, certain oils have been reclassified and reported separately as "petrochemical feedstocks." As a result, the data for production, stocks, and demand for various refined products (i.e., gasoline, kerosene, fuel oils, and liquefied gases on p. 151) are not comparable with those for earlier periods. However, the total product demand and total domestic product demand figures are comparable.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-74 (except as indicated in notes 2 and 3 for this page) are published in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1955 for certain constituent series of the supply and demand compilation, see separate notes pertaining to these series.

[2] Crude petroleum production includes some condensate, which is mixed with crude, and covers oil transported from producing properties plus that remaining on properties and consumed on leases.

Monthly data for 1947-74 for production of crude petroleum and 1955-74 for imports of crude petroleum and unfinished oils appear in appendix I to this volume.

[3] Beginning with the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data account for processing gain and crude losses and are not comparable with data shown in earlier editions.

Total domestic product demand includes data for items not shown separately.

Monthly data for 1955-74 appear in appendix I to this volume; no comparable data prior to 1955 are available.

[4] Beginning with 1953, separate data are shown for jet fuel (a blend of low-grade gasoline, kerosene, and distillate fuel oil; gasoline principal element). Prior thereto, the elements of jet fuel are included in data for the several original products. (For production and stocks of jet fuel, separate data are shown beginning 1952; see p. 151.) Data for 1960-63 for jet fuel cover military grade only.

Monthly data for gasoline (1938-74), kerosene (1929-74), distillate fuel (1932-74), residual fuel (1938-74), and jet fuel (1953-74) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability.

[5] Barrels of 42 gallons.

[6] Beginning 1951, data are on a revised basis to reflect a change in the definition of a "bulk terminal."

[7] Beginning 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. See note 4 for this page. Annual totals for 1952 for those products of domestic demand which are affected, excluding jet fuel components, are as follows (millions of barrels): gasoline, 1,143; kerosene, 121; distillate fuel, 477.

[8] Data beginning January 1959 include Alaska and Hawaii. See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[9] Data from 1960-63 are not comparable with those for other periods because of the inclusion with kerosene of jet fuel used in commercial aircraft; for other periods it is included in the jet fuel total.

[10] Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks." See next to last paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[11] Beginning January 1964, data for gasoline exclude special naphthas (now reported separately by source).

[12] Beginning January 1975, data are not comparable with earlier periods; see 2d paragraph of note 3 for p. 149.

[13] Less than 50,000 barrels.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 148.

[2] Monthly data for 1929-74 for lubricants appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Beginning January 1967, data reflect change in reporting to show all stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, plant condensate, and isopentane as one item, and stocks of refined products as another (both items include stocks at refineries, natural gas processing plants, terminals, and bulk stations). Also, as a result of increased coverage in certain bulk terminals, stocks of distillate and residual fuels are on a new basis. December 1966 data on new basis (mil. bbls.): Total stocks, 881.1; unfinished oils, etc., 93.8; refined products, 548.9; distillate, 158.1; residual, 63.9.

Beginning January 1975, primary stock coverage for the refined petroleum products has been increased to include approximately 100 additional bulk terminals. For those items actually affected by this change, comparable December 1974 stocks (mil. of bbls.) are: Total stocks, 1,121.1; refined products, 742.5; gasoline, 228.3; kerosene, 16.9; distillate, 223.8; residual, 74.9; jet fuel, 29.8; and asphalt, 21.6.

Monthly data for 1947-74, except for refined products (1955-74), appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration (formerly from U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines) for all data except prices; see note 1 for p. 148 for pertinent explanations.

[5] Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for gasoline production (1936-74), and stocks (1938-74), except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The November 1939 figure for unfinished gasoline stocks should read 5,171,000 barrels. Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are price indexes of monthly sales of regular grade leaded gasoline to jobbers, commercial consumers, and retail outlets. They replace the previously published prices (shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) and are developed from revenue and volume data collected directly from the petroleum companies. Because of the time required to collect the data there is a 1-month lag in pricing, e.g., May index reflects changes in prices between March and April.

No comparable indexes are available for periods prior to February 1973.

[7] Sources: Platt's Oilgram Price Service, beginning with data for June 1956; prior thereto, American Petroleum Institute. The prices are simple averages of service station prices (exclusive of taxes) on a given, not necessarily the same, day each month for regular grade gasoline in representative cities (55 cities beginning May 1957; 54 from 1947 thru April 1957).

Beginning with data for January 1971 and first shown in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, prices are quoted for a day nearer midmonth and are shown for the month in which they were reported. In the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, prices reported by the compiler as of the 1st of each month are shown in the previous month. This change does not affect the comparability of the annual averages.

The 55 cities include 3 in Texas, 2 each in the States of New York, Ohio, California, and Washington, and 1 in each of the other 43 States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) and in the District of Columbia. Data for the 54 cities are based on the same selection of cities, except that only 2 cities in Texas are represented. The change in cities represented does not materially affect comparability of the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures prior to 1938 are shown on p. 15 of the March 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[8] See p. 151 for separate data (beginning 1952) for jet fuel.

Monthly data for 1941-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[9] Barrels of 42 gallons.

[10] Beginning January 1951, data reflect change in the definition of a bulk terminal.

[11] Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Gasoline, 1,178; kerosene, 129; distillate oil, 518. (See p. 151 for separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel).

[12] Beginning January 1958, nonrecoverable liquid petroleum gas underground is excluded.

[13] Beginning January 1959, except for the price series, data include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 1 for p. 148.

[14] Beginning January 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of the following: Jet fuel held by pipeline companies, bulk terminal stocks of lubricants, asphalt, and miscellaneous oils (the last of these not shown separately here).

[15] Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

[16] Beginning January 1964, data exclude special naphthas formerly included; in 1964 these totaled as follows (millions of barrels): Production, 26.1; exports, 1.8; stocks, 5.9.

[17] Beginning January 1964 data exclude alkylate, formerly included.

[18] See 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.

[19] See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page.

[20] Average for 11 months; no index for January. See also note 6 for this page.

[21] See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

[22] Less than 50,000 barrels.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration (formerly from U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines) for all data except prices; see note 1 for p. 148 for pertinent explanations.

[2] Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for kerosene production (1929-74), kerosene stocks (1942-74), and distillate oil production (1932-74) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are indexes developed from revenue and volume data collected directly from petroleum companies; they are based on the following specifications:

Kerosene (Light distillate)–Monthly sales to resellers for regular grade kerosene, stove oil, PS-100, or No. 1 fuel (excluding jet fuel) and for jet fuel, kerosene base, commercial type to the airline industry (excluding bonded fuel).

Distillate fuel oil (Middle distillate)–Monthly sales fuel oil, No. 2 to resellers, f.o.b. refinery or terminal, and diesel fuel, No. 2 or standard diesel, to large consumers.

Residual fuel oil–For No. 6 fuel, monthly cargo sales, to resellers.

These indexes replace previously published prices shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Because of the time required to collect data there is a 1-month lag in pricing, e.g., May index reflects changes in prices between March and April.

Monthly data for 1971-74 appear in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data prior to 1971 are available upon request.

[4] Data include all refinery and bulk terminal stocks of distillate and residual fuel oils. Comparability of the series is materially affected by changes beginning 1949; for details see separate notes pertinent to the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[5] Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[6] Barrels of 42 gallons.

[7] Revised basis of reporting; not strictly comparable with earlier data.

[8] Data are not comparable with those for earlier periods for the following reasons: In 1949 a change in reporting for California excluded stocks at cracking plants and stocks held by distributors; in 1950 an additional East Coast terminal began reporting; in 1951 there was a change in the definition of a bulk terminal.

[9] Revised basis; 1948 total on comparable basis is 479,988,000 barrels.

[10] Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Kerosene, 129; distillate oil, 518. See p. 151 for separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel.

[11] Beginning January 1955, transfers from gasoline plants are excluded from the production data.

[12] Data beginning January 1959 (except for the price series) include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 1 for p. 148.

[13] Beginning January 1960, data include jet fuel reclassified as kerosene and used in commercial aircraft; they are not comparable with those shown for earlier periods.

[14] Beginning January 1961, data for production include amounts of natural-gas liquids (formerly known as transfers from gasoline plants). A total of 1,280,000 barrels of these liquids was produced in 1961.

[15] Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

[16] Beginning January 1965, data exclude commercial grade jet fuel and are not comparable with earlier periods. Comparable 1964 data excluding these amounts are (mil. of bbls.): production, 95.0; stocks, 27.3. See p. 151 for data of jet fuel.

[17] See 1st paragraph of note 3 for p. 149.

[18] Beginning 1972, data include small amounts of crude to be burned as fuel; comparability not greatly affected.

[19] See 2d paragraph of note 3 for p. 149.

[20] Less than 50,000 barrels.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration (formerly from U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines). See note 1 for p. 148 for pertinent explanations.

Data for asphalt cover only that made from petroleum. Asphalt production includes amounts produced from both domestic and imported petroleum. Stocks of asphalt represent amounts held at petroleum refineries only; beginning January 1948, data exclude distributors' stock in California (see note 6 for this page).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 for asphalt appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). In the 1953 and earlier volumes, asphalt data are in short tons (1 ton = 5.5 barrels). Monthly data for 1959 for liquefied gases at refineries have been revised and are available upon request.

[2] See note 4 for p. 148.

[3] Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 for production and 1924-74 for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[4] Barrels of 42 gallons.

[5] Beginning January 1948, data include quantities of grease which were previously classified elsewhere; total for 1948, excluding grease, is 12,996,000 barrels.

[6] New basis. Effective 1948, stocks from California distributors are excluded. Comparable end-of-year stocks for 1947 are as follows (thousands of barrels): lubricants, 7,701; asphalt, 3,771.

[7] Beginning January 1956, data include stocks for jet fuel at bulk terminals.

[8] Beginning July 1958, data exclude nonrecoverable amounts of liquefied petroleum gases in underground storage.

[9] See note 1 for this page regarding availability of revised data.

[10] Beginning January 1960, data represent military jet fuel only and are not comparable with earlier data because of the exclusion of jet fuel used in commercial aircraft; now classified as kerosene and included with same shown on p. 150 of this volume.

[11] Beginning January 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 14 for p. 149.

[12] Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

[13] Data beginning 1964 include production and stocks for chemical use of liquid refinery gases.

[14] Beginning January 1965, data include commercial jet fuel (formerly shown with kerosene). Comparable 1964 data including these amounts are (mil. of bbls.): production, 182.5; stocks, 18.7.

[15] See 2d paragraph of note 3 for p. 149.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data include both domestic and imported pulpwood, and represent total receipts, consumption, and stocks at all woodpulp mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954), with estimates for a few mills that do not report regularly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

After the monthly data were published in the SUPPLEMENTS referred to above, minor revisions, which were not distributed by months, were made in the annual totals for most of the years.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954) producing paper and paperboard; in order to raise totals to an industry basis, estimates are included for a few mills not reporting in some months or years.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). After publication of the monthly data, revisions that were not distributed by months have been made in the annual totals for most of the years.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent practically complete coverage of all known pulp mills operating in the United States (including operations in Alaska from 1954 forward). All tonnages are on a 2,000-pound air-dry weight basis (10 percent moisture).

Data for stocks cover, in addition to pulp mills, all known producers of paper and board and, effective 1951, mills outside the paper and board industry that consume woodpulp. It should be noted that pulp stocks included for paper and board mills cover, through 1962, stocks of both "own" pulp and "purchased" pulp. However, beginning with data for January 1963, stocks of "own" pulp at paper and board mills are not included. For mills outside the paper and board industry (i.e., plants classified in industries such as pulp goods, pressed or molded; explosives; synthetic fibers; and plastics materials) the coverage is not complete, but according to Census reports, the mills covered account for all but a small percentage of outside consumption.

Prior to 1948, production data for the dissolving and special alpha grade of pulp (a special grade of bleached sulfite and sulfate used primarily in the manufacture of rayon, cellophane, photographic film, plastics, explosives, etc.) are included with sulfite production.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly production data for 1945-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for stocks for 1953-74 appear in the 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (monthly data for earlier years back to September 1945 are available upon request). It should be noted that, while the data shown in the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are compiled by the United States Pulp Producers Association, they may be compared with those in later editions because the Association adjusted the compiled production figures to the Bureau of the Census annual totals. In most instances the sum of the monthly data will not agree with the total upon which the monthly averages are based (in the 1963 and earlier volumes) nor with the annual totals shown in the 1965 and later volumes, because of revisions that are not available by months.

[4] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[5] Beginning January 1975, includes soda; not comparable with those for earlier periods.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 97. Data cover imports and exports of all grades of woodpulp. Pulpwood, rags and rag pulp, and other paper-base stocks are not included. Import data relate to imports for consumption. Tonnages are air-dry weights.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-74 for total exports and imports and the 1949-74 for dissolving and special alpha imports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

In the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, however, no export data or import totals were published, but the latter may be obtained by adding chemical and groundwood classes. No monthly data for dissolving and special alpha exports are available prior to 1952; for imports, no monthly data are available prior to 1949.

[7] See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding classification of dissolving and special alpha grade prior to 1948.

[8] Not comparable with figures beginning 1951, which include stocks reported by nonpaper mills.

[9] Beginning January 1963, data exclude stocks of "own pulp" at paper and board mills and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

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[1] See note 6, p. 152.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Figures for most of the period are estimates of total industry output based on reports from all known operating mills and include estimates for nonreporting mills.

Production data pertain to primary operations, i.e., paper and board as it leaves the cutting, reeling, trimming, sorting, or supercalendering operations directly behind the machine. Patent and clay-coated boards and paper coated on the paper machine are considered primary products, as are building boards and flexible paper insulation. All measurements cover finished production or machine production less machine and finishing-room waste.

It should be noted that data for the component items as shown in the 1957 and later volumes differ in the following respects from data in earlier volumes: (1) Construction (building) paper, formerly included in the total for paper, is now combined with construction board; (2) wet-machine board, formerly included with paperboard, is now shown as a separate item.

The paper total, as presently constituted, comprises such major items as newsprint, groundwood paper (uncoated), printing and converting paper (coated), book paper (uncoated), bleached bristols (excluding cotton fiber index and bogus), writing and related papers, packaging and industrial converting paper, special industrial paper, sanitary paper, and tissue paper (except sanitary and thin paper). The paperboard total comprises unbleached and bleached packaging and industrial converting paperboard; semichemical paperboard; combination paperboard-shipping container, folding carton, setup; and special combination packaging and industrial converting paperboard. Wet-machine board comprises binders' board, shoe board, and other wet-machine board. The construction paper and board total covers construction paper and hardboard, insulating board, and hard pressed wood fiber board.

The annual totals contain revisions not distributed to the monthly figures. An approximate adjustment of the monthly figures can, of course, be made by multiplying the reported monthly figures for the various items by factors obtained by dividing the revised annual total by the totals of the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-74 appear in the 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1943-52, with the qualifications mentioned in the above paragraph are available upon request.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the indexes are computed from price quotations for 1 day of each month (usually the week containing the 15th); prior to 1952, they are computed from quotations for 1 day of each week.

Specifications for the paper prices used in deriving the indexes are as follows: (1) paperboard—a composite for the group comprising container board, folding boxboard, and set-up boxboard; (2) building paper and board—a composite for the group comprising insulation board (vegetable fiber and roof and ceiling tile) and hardboard.

Monthly indexes for 1959-74 appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 (for paperboard, 1946-58) are available upon request.

[4] Source: American Paper Institute. Data are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports from affiliated divisions. They are based on a new set of definitions, established in 1968, and have been regrouped, so that it is not possible to make direct comparisons between the new and the old data. The figures have been adjusted to 100 percent industry levels on the basis of percentages of total capacity covered by the reporting members for each grade as computed from the Institute's annual capacity survey. Data for the current month as published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS represent preliminary estimates of the Institute; they are adjusted thereafter to Census data as they become available. Annual data back to 1934 and monthly data for 1947-70 on the old basis (except as indicated in note 2 for p. 173 of the 1969 volume) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1971-74 on the new basis are in the 1975 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

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[1] Source: American Paper Institute (Newsprint Division) and the Newsprint Association of Canada. The reported data cover virtually the entire industry in both Canada and the United States (including Alaska beginning July 1961). Judged by the comparison of newsprint production data for the United States with figures published by the Bureau of the Census, the Association's data cover virtually 100 percent of total U.S. newsprint output for the years shown. Shipments data include tonnage invoiced (whether or not shipped), and stocks at mills include supplies at destination warehouses not yet invoiced to customers.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: American Newspaper Publishers Association. Data for all years are as reported by publishers who, over the period covered here, accounted for approximately 75 percent of total U.S. newsprint

consumption. Effective January 1961, the consumption figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Stocks at and in transit to publishers are those on hand in city of publication plus tonnage billed to the publishers by mills but not received.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover "Imports for consumption" of standard newsprint paper. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 97.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-74 except for revisions that follow, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised imports (in short tons): 1946–December, 319,072; 1948–March, 398,486; April, 349,828; November, 416,984.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the indexes are based on quotation averages for 1 day each month (around mid-month) of the commodity; prior to 1952, they are based on quotation averages for 1 day each week. The quotation is for a ton of standard newsprint, rolls, contract, manufacturer to newspaper publisher, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered. Monthly data for earlier periods are available from the source agency.

[5] Source: American Paper Institute, Paperboard Group. The data represent estimated industry totals compiled by the Institute from reports of member companies accounting in recent years for approximately 90 percent of total industry output. These reports are supplemented by estimates for nonmember companies based on annual reports obtained by the Institute from practically all mills known to produce paperboard.

The data for new orders and production are weekly averages for the month or year; those for unfilled orders are as of the end of the month. The annual data are averages of the weeks in the year.

Because of the manner in which new orders are received by the mills, weekly averages for these do not cover the same weeks as production.

For new and unfilled orders, beginning January 1962 only the weeks ending on the 1st of a given month are included in the averages for the preceding month; prior to 1962, weeks ending on the 1st, 2d, and 3d of the month were considered in the previous month. Beginning January 1965, data for new and unfilled orders are weekly averages for the 4-week period ending on the Saturday nearest the end of the month.

Monthly data back to 1939 (to 1953 for new orders) are available upon request.

[6] Source: Fibre Box Association. Beginning July 1978, all biweekly statistics were replaced with monthly data for reports of member companies covering almost 90 percent of the industry and on estimates of nonreporting companies; these current data are subsequently adjusted to final figures obtained by the Association in an annual survey and is supplemented by estimates for nonreporting companies. Figures measure the surface area of corrugated and solid fiber containers, including the area of interior packings.

The month-to-month percentage changes in shipments, based on the 'Average week' in 1978, are changed to an actual shipments basis in 1979.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1934-40 appear on p. 20 of the September 1944 SURVEY.

Minor revisions have been made in previously published monthly data of 1940-52 to adjust prorated monthly figures for observance of New Year's Day (affecting December and January data) and for Memorial Day (half day affecting May and June data); other minor revisions in the annual totals for 1940-54 were not distributed by months.

[7] Source: Paperboard Packaging Council (General Packaging Division). Data are based on reports (in 1978) of 133 member plants reporting monthly, and additional member and nonmember plants reporting annually for a combined total of 148 plants, which account for about 70 percent of the total industry production. Except for milk cartons, the data include all dry-and-wet-type folding cartons. Tonnages for shipments of boxes are converted to industry-wide totals.

Beginning 1954, the data reflect an increased scrap rate (from 15 percent to 19 percent on an annual basis) to take into account the additional scrap loss resulting from an increase in the "window" type folding paper boxes. Scrap is the difference between the number of tons of boxboard put into the production process and the tons of folding paper boxes actually produced.

Data in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are indexes of physical volume. Annual data back to 1929 and monthly data for 1955-74 for dollar volume and tons of shipments are available upon request.

[8] Includes Alaska beginning July 1961.

[9] Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961.

[10] Beginning January 1974, data for production, shipments, stocks, and consumption for Canada and the United States reflect reduction in basis weight of newsprint from 32 to 30 lbs. for 500 sheets measuring 24" x 36", data for January 1974 on 32-lb. basis (thous. short tons); Canada–production, 840; shipments, 815; stocks, 222; United States–production, 289; shipments, 285; mill stocks, 29; consumption by publishers, 586; stocks at and in transit, 676.

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[1] Sources: The Rubber Manufacturers Association beginning January 1973; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for January 1966-December 1972; Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950; the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for June 1941-March 1947. The data include natural rubber (dry, in all forms including guayule) and the dry weight of natural latex. Gutta balata, gutta-percha, gutta-siak, and gutta-jelutong-pontianak are not included.

Consumption figures represent consumption by all rubber users. For July 1941-June 1947, consumption data are based on complete reports. Beginning July 1947, consumption data are estimated totals based on samples representing almost the entire industry. Earlier consumption figures are based on monthly reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association, from both member and nonmember companies, adjusted to industry totals on the basis of annual surveys of the rubber industry by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

Stock figures relate to total industry stocks on hand and, for the period from December 1939 through June 1947, also Government stocks. The figures for natural rubber stocks beginning July 1947 represent the total available to industry and do not include quantities held for the Government stockpile.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1975, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Consumption figures for 1932-33 in the 1936 SUPPLEMENT have been revised; consumption figures for 1931 and earlier years in the 1932 volume are reported data instead of industry totals; the March 1924 figure for stocks should read 72,576 long tons. Notes 1 and 11 for p. 160 of the 1942 SUPPLEMENT give information on the coverage of the reported data for individual years prior to 1941 and the method of raising the data to industry totals.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

The import statistics beginning 1934 relate to imports for consumption; previously, to general imports. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.)

Data for imports of natural rubber cover crude rubber and milk of rubber, or latex (dry rubber content), including guayule rubber. Balata, jelutong, pontianak, gutta-percha, and other guttas are not included. Quantities are reported with no allowance for shrinkage; this was of negligible importance for most years but was significant in 1943-45 because of the increase in imports of nonplantation rubber, which required washing. Shrinkage was estimated by the Civilian

Production Administration to reduce the 1943-46 totals by the following amounts: 1943; 8.8 percent; 1944, 5.5 percent; 1945, 6.7 percent; 1946, 1.3 percent. Reexports of natural rubber are comparatively small.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-74 (for imports of natural rubber) and for 1943-74 (for exports of synthetic rubber) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revision for 1946 for natural rubber are as follows (long tons): August, 45,404; October, 46,339; November, 54,849. Monthly figures beginning 1913 for natural rubber appear on p. 18 of the May 1940 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The 1941 and 1942 figures for synthetic rubber exports (inadvertently omitted from the 1947 and 1949 SUPPLEMENTS) represent allocations for export as reported by the War Production Board.

[3] Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (for data beginning April 1947); U.S. Government base selling price (from February 1942 through March 1947).

The prices cover No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets and, from 1952 through 1966, were quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). Beginning January 1967, prices relate to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls. From early 1942 through March 1947 the U.S. Government was the sole purchaser of natural rubber; and the price shown for that period is the Government base selling price. The price was fixed at $0.225 in 1941 and continued until January 13, 1947, when it was raised to $0.2575. A free market was restored April 1, 1947 (the Government, however, continued to sell rubber at $0.2575 in April and early May 1947). The prices shown covering the period from April 1947 through June 1956 are spot market prices at New York; from July 1956 through August 1961 daily quotation replaced spot market price; from September 1961 through November 1963 daily quotation was replaced by price named by trade association as a fair price at which to consummate transactions. Effective December 1963, the data reflect prices for No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets; importer to industrial user, 10 long-ton, exdock or exwarehouse, at New York.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1923-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section–revisions: September 1947, $0.167; July 1949, $0.164; January and November 1950, $0.184 and $0.732).

[4] Sources: The Rubber Manufacturers Association beginning January 1973; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for January 1966-December 1972; Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950; and the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies prior to April 1947. All data are industry totals and include butadiene-styrene, neoprene, butyl, and butadiene-acrylonitrile types. Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding poly-urethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption. Production is based on complete reports; consumption and stocks are based on samples representing almost the entire industry and are adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures include Government and industry stocks for the entire period. Stocks shipped for export but not cleared are not included.

Monthly figures for 1941-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section–July 1950 figure for production should read 43,820 tons).

[5] Sources: The Rubber Manufacturers Association beginning January 1973; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for January 1966-December 1972; Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950; the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for January 1941-March 1947.

Data include both natural and synthetic rubber. Data for production are based on complete coverage; those for consumption are based on monthly reports, representing a large proportion of the industry, adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures for 1941-June 1947 were calculated from consumption, production, exports, and imports and were adjusted periodically to reported inventories, representing complete coverage. Beginning July 1947, stocks represent estimated total stocks based on reported figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-74 (except for 1932 revision in production), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (January 1950 figure for stocks should read 27,319 tons.) Data shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are reported data instead of industry totals. Monthly figures prior to 1933 for production and prior to 1932 for consumption and stocks are available upon request.

[6] Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding poly-urethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption.

[7] Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

[8] The Bureau of the Census discontinued publication of monthly data effective with the December 1972 report. Beginning 1973, data on an annual basis only will be published by the Census Bureau. Data beginning January 1973 are from the Rubber Manufacturers Association. Annual data for 1972 from the Rubber Manufacturers Association comparable with 1973 data are as follows (long tons): Natural rubber consumption, 640,402; synthetic rubber production, 2,417,698; consumption, 2,291,691.

[9] Beginning January 1974, data are shown in metric tons.

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[1] Source: Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc. Beginning January 1977, data represent actual totals reported to the Association and exclude nonparticipating companies. Prior to 1977, data are 100-percent industry totals, based on reports from manufacturers accounting for a large proportion of the industry; estimates are included for nonreporting companies. Except as indicated, the monthly estimates have been adjusted to reported annual totals. Figures through 1957 for casings apply to automotive casings only; motorcycle tires are included for the period 1958-1976, mobile home tires for 1972-1976. The figures do not include data for solid rubber tires or pneumatic tires for bicycles, and aviation, industrial, and agricultural equipment.

Total shipments include all shipments to purchasers from factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses (except shipments to other tire manufacturers, i.e., intermanufacturer purchases) and also transfers to company-owned stores. Tires on consignment are included in shipments at the time they are sold, and contract mileage tires at the time they are shipped to the account or servicing point. Shipments to factory warehouses are not included. Shipments for original equipment represent shipments to vehicle manufacturers for original equipment.

Export shipments are those reported by manufacturers and cover new tires only. Inconsistencies in data for export shipments have a bearing on the accuracy of the figures for replacement sales, which represent total shipments less shipments for export and for original equipment. Export shipments as reported by the Association differ from export statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce shown in the 7th column of this page. Data from the latter source cover exports of domestic merchandise to foreign countries based on declarations of all exporters; they include, in addition to new automotive tires, used and retreaded tires for the period through 1957 and motorcycle tires for the years 1952-57.

Stocks include quantities held at factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses; stocks in transit between such points; consigned stock; and stocks purchased from other manufacturers.

Annual data for 1929-46 and monthly figures for 1936-37, 1939-54, and 1961-74 for all series (except 1936-37 and 1939-40 data for shipments of casings for replacement equipment and for export), together with pertinent qualification, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1955-60 (final) are available upon request. Monthly figures for 1938 have been revised and are available upon request. Monthly figures prior to 1936 for production, total shipments, and stocks appear on pp. 16-18 of the May 1939 SURVEY. Export data shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes are exports as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce (see explanation of the data above) plus shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands; while replacement shipments are total shipments less these export figures and shipments for original equipment. However, for most years these data for exports and replacement shipments do not vary significantly from the export and replacement shipments reported by the Association. Annual data back to 1910 and monthly figures beginning 1921 for export shipments and replacement shipments, as reported by the Association, are available upon request.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data see note 1 for p. 97.

Coverage of data for exports of pneumatic casings for the time periods shown herein varies as follows: Beginning January 1965 data cover exports of pneumatic tires, including passenger car, truck, bus, and motorcycle (also motor scooter) tires; for the period January 1958-December 1964 data include new automotive tires (passenger car, truck, and bus), but exclude motorcycle tires, for years prior to January 1958, data cover automotive tires, including used and retreaded tires, as well as new tires, and for the years 1952-57, motorcycle tires.

The figures do not include exports of solid and cushion tires; airplane, bicycle, tractor, and farm implement tires (see preceding paragraph for coverage of motorcycle tires).

Data for exports of inner tubes for the years shown cover types as follows: Beginning January 1965, all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft; those for January 1958-December 1964, all types, new and used, excluding aircraft; for years prior to 1958 the data include only automotive tubes (passenger car, truck, and bus), with the exception of figures for January-June 1956, which cover truck and bus tubes only. During the first half of 1956 other types of automotive tubes were not reported separately in the export statistics. However, the annual total for 1956 includes the items omitted in the monthly data for January-June.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revision: May 1948, exports of casing, 142,000.)

[3] Data for motorcycle tires are included for the period January 1952-December 1957.

[4] Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

[5] Data for motorcycle tires are included for the period January 1958-December 1976.

[6] Data for motorcycle tires are excluded beginning January 1958 (see 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page).

[7] Data beginning January 1958 include all types of inner tubes, new and used, except aircraft (see 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page).

[8] Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1965.

[9] Data beginning January 1965 include all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft.

[10] Data beginning January 1972 include mobile home tires.

[11] Data beginning January 1977 exclude motorcycle tires and tires for mobile homes.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The coverage of the monthly figures on operations is practically complete, according to annual figures of the compiling agency. Data for all periods shown cover operations in the United States (excluding Alaska) and Puerto Rico; beginning 1961, data for Hawaii are also included.

Data relate to finished portland cement; they include high-early-strength cement which, beginning 1955, is separately reported by the compiling agency. Beginning 1965, data exclude finished cement used in the manufacture of prepared masonry cement; such shipments amounted to 1,864,000 barrels in 1965.

Monthly data are from the Mineral Industry Survey. Through 1961, annual totals are the sum of these months; beginning 1962, the annual totals are from the Minerals yearbook and reflect revisions not allocated to the monthly data.

Beginning January 1972, data are furnished in "short tons" by the compiler and are converted to "barrels" by multiplying by 5.31915.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In general, the data reflect total shipments of all producers of the specified products. Annual totals for years in which a census of manufactures was taken are from the pertinent census; for other years they are the sum of monthly estimates based on a sample of reporters.

Data for facing tile comprise ceramic glazed (including glazed brick) and unglazed and salt glazed tile. Data for floor and wall tile include both glazed and unglazed types, also quarry tile.

Monthly data for 1955-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1947-54 are available upon request.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price index is computed from quotations on common building brick, manufacturer to contractor, dealer, or user, f.o.b. plant or f.o.b. New York dock.

Beginning with 1952, the quotations used in deriving the index pertain to 1 day each month; previously, to 1 day a week.

Monthly indexes for 1959-74 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The indexes in the 1963-69 volumes are on a 1957-59=100 base; they may be converted to 1967=100 base by multiplying by the factor 0.8818342.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the net sales value, f.o.b. plant, and exclude discounts and allowances, freight charges, and excise taxes. Products bought and resold without further manufacture are excluded. Data cover sheet glass (flat glass made by continuous drawing), plate glass (flat glass formed by a rolling process, ground and polished on both sides, with surfaces essentially plane and parallel), float glass (flat glass, identical in appearance to plate glass, but formed by a process in which thickness is controlled by floating the glass on a molten bed of tin), and rolled and wire glass (includes glass, one or both surfaces of which are roughed, figured, ribbed, or otherwise impressed, and wire glass, polished or otherwise). Laminated glass and glass blocks and tile are not included.

Beginning 1957, data exclude shipments of glass blanks (plate glass before being ground and polished), formerly included.

It should be noted, the breakdown of data for flat glass (as shown in the 1977 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) is no longer available. However, quarterly data for total shipments of flat glass for 1957-74 which appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are comparable (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); no comparable quarterly data prior to 1957 are available.

[5] Data beginning 1957 are not strictly comparable with earlier periods; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[6] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months; also see 1st paragraph of note 2 for this page.

[7] See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (Glass Container Manufacturers' Institute, Inc. for 1968 annual data.) Data cover all known manufacturers of glass containers. Production figures include production both for domestic use and for export. Shipments exclude those for direct export; such shipments for 1977-78 were 3,073 and 2,247 respectively.

Beginning 1948 data for the beverage classification cover both returnable and nonreturnable containers; prior thereto, the figures cover returnable containers. Beer bottles comprise both returnable and nonreturnable types.

Reports from the Census Bureau furnish a breakdown of production and stocks by type of container similar to the classes shown here for shipments.

Because of a strike in the industry in 1968, data for January and February were not reported to the Bureau of the Census in that year. Annual data for shipments shown here are based on data from the Glass Container Manufacturers' Institute, Inc.

In the 1977 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data for "food (including fruit jars, jelly glasses and packers' tumblers) and dairy products" are shown separately. For comparability with figures shown herein, earlier published data should be combined.

Annual data prior to 1947, and except as indicated below, monthly data for 1941-74 for all categories and 1934-40 for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for January and February 1968 are not available. In the 1951, 1949, and 1947 volumes, data for "fruit jars and jelly glasses" are shown separately; they should be combined with figures for wide-mouth containers for comparability with figures shown in later volumes. Revised monthly figures for production and shipments for 1940 are available upon request.

[2] See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[3] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

[4] See 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; imports are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports represent imports for consumption. The Bureau of Mines data are industry totals based on reports covering all major gypsum producing and processing companies.

Data for production of crude gypsum exclude gypsum recovered as a byproduct of chemical plants. Calcined production includes gypsum processed from both domestic and foreign sources. Data for sales of gypsum products cover amounts made from domestic, imported, and byproduct gypsum.

Uncalcined gypsum products include portland-cement retarder and agricultural gypsum, as well as gypsum for use as filler and for unspecified minor uses.

Quantities for industrial plasters apply to plate-glass, terracotta, and pottery plasters, dental and orthopedic plasters, and industrial molding, art, and casting plasters, etc. "All other" building plasters include sanded and premixed perlite, gaging and molding plaster, roof-deck concrete, veneer plaster, and Keene's cement.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1939-74 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly data for 1939-68 for total sales of board products are available upon request; however, no comparable data prior to 1971 are available for the components.

[2] See 5th paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding availability of data prior to 1971.

[3] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data refer to the entire production of knit gray fabric off the knitting machine and include knit fabric produced for consumption in the same plant and for sale, and fabric produced on a commission basis. Not covered: The output of establishments whose primary operation is classified as jobbers or converters who employ outside contractors; finishers of knit cloth; or cloth produced in Puerto Rico or other possessions of the United States.

Production through 1976 covers warp and weft knit yardgoods and knit garment lengths, trimmings, and collars. Beginning 1977, because knit garment lengths, trimmings, and collars are excluded, the data are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

Quarterly data for 1974 appear in the 1977 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; no quarterly data prior to that year are available.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports by weaving mills; for cotton gray goods, the estimates are based on data collected by the American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc.

The estimates measure monthly trends; quarterly or annual reports for production are received from companies enumerated in the related Census survey (M22T) which are not included in this survey, Woven Fabrics, (M22A). Therefore, because of differences in sampling and coverage, the present series is generally used as a measure of monthly changes in production, stocks, and unfilled orders, while the quarterly series (pp. 163-165) provide more reliable levels of production. The monthly production figures represent 5-week reporting periods as follows: For 1975, January, April, July, October, and December; For 1976 and 1977, March, June, September, and December; For 1978, March, June, September, and November; other months in each year are for 4 weeks.

The weaving mill operations are summarized from a monthly report that shows separate data for number of looms, production, stocks, and unfilled orders for cotton gray goods, manmade fiber gray goods (except blanketing, silk, paper, etc.), and wool apparel fabrics (for gray and stocks and unfilled orders for finished goods). The summarized figures shown here reflect certain qualifications, which are listed as follows: 1.) Inventories are the sum of gray goods stocks owned by weaving mills and stocks billed and held for others (except as noted below). Total inventories include data reported by woolen and worsted finishing plants and small quantities of finished cotton stocks; excluded are finished wool apparel fabric stocks (including finished polyester-wool fabrics) in possession of weaving mills, inventories of cotton bedsheeting, all blanketing, toweling, and denim stocks billed and held. 2.) Unfilled orders include weaving mill orders for finished wool apparel fabrics (including, beginning 1964, polyester-wool finished fabrics). Since all wool fabrics are produced at weaving-finishing mills, "unfilled orders" for gray goods are insignificant. Excluded are orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and all blanketing. 3.) For cotton fabics, as noted above, the inventories include small quantities of finished goods; excluded from inventories are denim stocks billed and held and all inventories and unfilled orders of bedsheeting, toweling, and blanketing. 4.) Manmade fiber fabrics stocks include polyester-wool gray goods inventories.

Beginning 1964, total unfilled orders include figures for polyester-wool finished fabrics which are omitted from the earlier data and from the manmade gray fabrics backlog, shown separately. Beginning 1964, classifications were substantially revised and the survey was expanded to include drapery fabrics.

The original reports also show separate figures for manmade and woolen and worsted apparel fabrics by type of fabric; production, stocks, and unfilled orders for finishing plants by type of fabric; stocks and unfilled orders for converters, wholesalers, and other piece-goods dealers.

Monthly data for all series for 1963-74 (as noted below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for total and cotton fabrics (production and orders, 1961-62) are in the 1965 edition. Monthly data for total and cotton fabrics (production and orders, 1960), for manmade fiber fabrics (1960-62), and revised monthly data for all series (1964 and 1968) are available upon request. No comparable stocks figures for total fabrics and cotton fabrics prior to 1962 are available.

[3] Includes data for wool apparel fabrics (gray) not shown separately.

[4] Fabrics owned by weaving mills, as well as those billed and held for others.

[5] The figures exclude billed and held inventories for cotton denims and all inventories and orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and all blanketing.

[6] Includes data for finished wool apparel fabrics (including finished polyester-wool) not shown separately; inventories exclude such finished fabrics.

[7] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service. Estimates of the total crop are published by the Statistical Reporting Service monthly as of August 1 through January 1. These total crop estimates (in net weight bales of 480 pounds) are shown in the monthly SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The Bureau of the Census reports cumulative ginnings in running bales for cotton ginned prior to specified dates during the cotton year. Effective with the crop of 1972, certain of the specified dates were changed. The monthly ginnings figures represent cumulative ginnings for the crop year through the end of the month. See note 9 for this page for total crop expressed in equivalent 480-pounds net-weight bales.

Annual figures beginning 1913 and monthly data prior to 1975 for ginnings in running bales for selected reporting dates appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Figures for county and State data are given in the original reports of the Bureau of the Census.

[8] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The monthly data are compiled from reports received from consumers of cotton accounting for over 95 percent of total consumption of domestic and foreign cotton in the United States. Annual reports are obtained from companies not reporting monthly and are used to revise the monthly data. Domestic cotton consumption is expressed in running bales and foreign cotton in net-weight bales. Consumption (on the cotton system) refers to materials which have passed through the opener, or have otherwise been removed from inventory and put into process for spinning, bleaching, etc. The monthly production figures represent 5-week reporting periods as follows: For 1975, January, April, July, October, and December; For 1976 and 1977, March, June, September, and December; For 1978, March, June, September, and November; other months in each year are for 4 weeks.

The monthly reports of the Bureau of the Census show total consumption and stocks by area and State, by type, and by origin (domestic or foreign growth); and world supply and distribution of cotton. For recent years, consumption is also shown expressed in thousands of pounds, net trading-weight basis.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[9] Lint cotton is shown in running bales (imports and consumption of foreign cotton are expressed in net-weight bales). In order to measure accurately the size of the cotton crop, it is necessary to convert running bales, which vary in weight, into bales of uniform weight. Bale weights are collected on a sample basis from the ginners several times during the season. On the basis of these reports, the number of equivalent 480-pound net-weight bales were computed for each country and State. Annual production in terms of equivalent 480-pound net-weight basis is shown below.

Year of growth	Thousands of bales	Year of growth	Thousands of bales
1953 . . .	16,438	1966 . . .	9,556
1954 . . .	13,673	1967 . . .	7,444
1955 . . .	14,698	1968 . . .	10,925
1956 . . .	13,290	1969 . . .	9,990
1957 . . .	10,948	1970 . . .	10,192
1958 . . .	11,495	1971 . . .	10,477
1959 . . .	14,527	1972 . . .	13,704
1960 . . .	14,237	1973 . . .	12,974
1961 . . .	14,283	1974 . . .	11,540
1962 . . .	14,828	1975 . . .	8,302
1963 . . .	15,294	1976 . . .	10,581
1964 . . .	15,144	1977 . . .	14,389
1965 . . .	14,941	1978 . . .	10,856

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[1] Sources: New York Cotton Exchange and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for cotton stocks on farms, etc., are compiled by the Cotton Exchange; the other series of cotton stocks are compiled by the Bureau of the Census.

Total stocks include ginned stocks in all hands, both private and Government controlled, and also, for dates in harvesting periods, the unpicked portions of the current crop. The Bureau's cotton statistics are reported for 4- and 5-week periods; stocks are for the end of the period covered, which is generally the Saturday falling nearest the end of the month. Figures are in running bales, except for foreign cotton which has been converted to net-weight bales. Stocks of foreign cotton (not shown separately) may be obtained by subtracting total domestic stocks from total stocks; such derived foreign stocks exclude cotton held in bond.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 for all series and 1936-40 for domestic cotton stocks are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for August and November 1945 are in the corresponding note in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for August 1925-December 1935 for domestic cotton are shown on p. 16 of the August 1939 SURVEY. Monthly data prior to 1941 for stocks including foreign cotton are available upon request.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 97.

Data relate to raw cotton (not carded, combed, or processed). Imports represent imports for consumption; exports relate to domestic cotton (i.e., exclusive of reexports). Imports statistics, effective with September 1963 data, are according to the Tariff Schedule of the United States (Annotated), and export statistics, effective 1965, are according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965, and succeeding editions); therefore, imports beginning 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods. The import figures are in bales of 480 pounds net weight; exports are in running bales.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (except as mentioned below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Scattered monthly revisions for both exports and imports prior to 1954 are in the note in the 1967, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices received by farmers are for American upland (short staple) cotton. With the use of a probability sample, the total quantity purchased from farmers and the dollars paid for that quantity are obtained. These prices (based on 480-pound net-weight bale) reflect actual purchases and include discounts and premiums paid during the month. The most current (preliminary) prices shown in each issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS refers to an estimated mid-month price which excludes discounts and premiums.

Annual averages shown are reason averages, i.e., weighted crop-year average prices. The season average prices exclude Government program payments but include allowances for unredeemed loans and purchases by the Government, valued at the average loan rate, by States.

Annual data prior to 1947 (as noted below) and monthly data for 1934-July 1937 and for 1941-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised averages: April 1964, 31.6; August 1960, 32.3 cents per pound. Annual averages as shown in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are simple averages of prices for calendar months.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Cotton Division. The calendar-month price represents the average price of Strict Low Middling 1-1/16", American white cotton computed from official daily quotations of cotton exchanges in designated markets. The annual averages are season or crop-year averages of monthly data for the year of growth, August through July. The 10 markets effective August 1, 1974 are Greenville, S.C.; Augusta, Ga.; Montgomery, Ala.; Memphis, Tenn.; Greenwood, Miss.; Dallas, Houston, and Lubbock, Tex.; Phoenix, Ariz.; and Fresno, Calif. For data prior to August 1, 1974, the average includes Atlanta, Ga., and prior to November 1, 1973, Little Rock, Ark.

The season averages beginning 1971 and the monthly averages are net, i.e., in terms of 480-pound net-weight bales and are not directly comparable with earlier prices in gross-weight bales; see note 7 for this page. Effective August 1, 1973, the base quality grade used in spot market quotations was changed to grade 41 staple 34 from grade 31 staple 32 (Middling 1").

Monthly prices for August 1947-December 1974 (gross-weight bale basis prior to August 1971) are available upon request. Market prices shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS cover the base quality in effect.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data relate to cotton-system spinning spindles (which do not include spindles for spinning uncut top); data for spindles spinning manmade and other fibers and blends are included.

Figures for active spindles refer to number active (for the shift during which the largest number of spindles was operated) on the last working day of the period covered. Spindle hours data reflect the total spindle hours operated during the period. The Bureau's monthly cotton statistics represent operations for 4 and 5 weeks. The 5-week periods are as follows: For 1975, January, April, July, October, and December; For 1976 and 1977, March, June, September, and December; For 1978, March, June, September, and November; other months in each year are for 4 weeks.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for August 1945-December 1974 (and data prior to August 1945 relating to spindles consuming 100 percent cotton only) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[6] See note 9 for p. 160.

[7] Season average (net weight bale basis). Beginning August 1971, prices are quotations on 480-pound net-weight bale basis (earlier prices are on 500-pound gross-weight bale basis); to compute comparable prices for previous months, multiply farm price by the factor, 1.04167, and market price by 1.0438.

[8] Less than 500 bales.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are derived from the Bureau's quarterly survey, Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray), Form MQ-22T. The figures represent total production of cotton fabrics, over 12 inches in width, by all known weaving mills regardless of their primary activity. Production of tire cord and fabric (shown separately in the original report) is not included in the present series.

Effective with 1951, production of broadwoven mixed goods is classified according to chief fiber content by weight. Therefore, cotton fabrics are wholly or chiefly by weight of cotton (a fabric, 40 percent cotton, 30 percent rayon, and 30 percent acetate, is classified as manmade fiber fabric). Blends and mixtures, by weight 50 percent of one fiber and 50 percent of another fiber, are classified according to the fiber of greatest value (a fabric 50 percent polyester and 50 percent cotton, is a manmade fiber fabric). A fabric containing 5 percent or less of a second fiber is classified as being 100 percent of the first fiber (a wool fabric containing 5 percent or less silk fiber is classified as a 100 percent wool fabric).

The original reports show number of looms operating on the specific fabrics and production (in thousands of linear yards) by type of goods for duck and allied fabrics, sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics, print cloth yarn fabrics, carded colored yarn fabrics, toweling, washcloth, and dishcloth fabrics, blanketing and other napped fabrics, fine cotton fabrics, and all other woven cotton fabrics and specialties.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1942-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[2] Source: American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. The data are based on reports from manufacturers whose production currently represents from 85 to 90 percent of the cotton gray goods industry.

The orders and inventories (at cotton mills) are expressed in terms of number of weeks' equivalent current production. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation, including those resulting from holidays, vacation periods, etc. Thus, high ratios in certain months, such as July and December, are largely because of seasonally low production schedules. Annual data in this volume are averages of the 12 end-of-month figures.

Monthly data for 1957-74 (1969-74 for the ratio) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, as computed from data compiled by the Bureau of the Census. Cotton cloth foreign trade data at source are reported in varying units (e.g., square yards or pounds) and in considerable detail for the many kinds of fabric. The summary trend series shown here are calculated in terms of the raw cotton equivalent of the various cloths and expressed in bales of 480 pounds net weight.

U.S. domestic exports cover standard constructions of cloth, tire cord, tapestry, upholstery fabrics, table demask, and pile fabrics (in addition to the cloth representation, the total includes cotton equivalent of small quantities of cotton yarn, twine and cordage, and thread). Imports for consumption cover the same products except that table damask and pile fabrics (grouped in the original reports with manufacturers of such fabrics) are not included, Also excluded are manufactured products (house furnishings, apparel, etc.).

Beginning 1965, exports are classified according to the revised Exports Schedule B, January 1, 1965, and subsequent editions, and may not be strictly comparable with earlier figures. Effective 1963, imports are classified according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States, Annotated, and may not be directly comparable with earlier figures. The USDA report, Cotton and Wool Situation, provides separate figures (in pounds) for yarn, thread, cloth, and manufacturers by products.

Monthly data for 1965-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for July 1959-December 1964 are in Statistics on Cotton And Related Data, 1930-67 (March 1968, and Supplement, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

[4] Source: Textile Economics Bureau, Inc.; published in Textile Organon. Data represent industry totals, as specified.

The rayon and acetate yarn and monofilaments group covers through 1973 industrial rayon yarn and textile rayon yarn and monofilaments, and acetate, including diacetate and triacetate. Beginning 1974, the rayon yarn is excluded (see note 6 for this page). The noncellulosic (except glass) category covers–for yarns and monofilaments–nylon and aramid, olefin (polyethylene and polypropylene) yarn and monofilaments and film fiber, polyester, saran, spandex (and small quantities of other types for some years) through 1973. Beginning 1974, production of saran and spandex is excluded (see note 7 for this page). The noncellulosic staple, tow and fiberfill covers nylon and aramid, acrylic and modacrylic, polyester, and other types. Textile glass refers to continuous strand and staple sliver and excludes figures for blown glass wool and pack for filtration in insulation, etc. Waste is not included in any of the series shown.

The Textile Organon provides a quarterly supply account: production, shipments (domestic and export), stocks, imports, etc., for yarns and filaments and for staple by major fibers, and periodic reviews of U.S. producing capacity and world fiber output.

Annual data prior to 1947, quarterly data for 1951-74 (noncellulosic stocks and glass fiber production and stocks, 1959-74), and rayon and acetate end-of-period stocks (1938-74) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly revisions for 1965-66 appear in the note in the 1971 volume.

Textile glass fiber production, not shown separately in the abovementioned volumes for the period 1951-58, may be derived by subtracting from total fiber production the data shown for component items; end-of-quarter stocks (1953-58) for noncellulosic fibers and textile glass are available upon request.

[5] Beginning 1958, figures exclude data for acetate staple and tow which are included for earlier years. Estimates of acetate staple production (excluding that produced for cigarette filtration) for 1955-76 are as follows (millions of pounds): 58, 57; 54; 75; 70; 60; 53; 46; 60; 60; 54; 60; 50; 50; 43; 35; 26; 28; 25; 20; 12; 11.

[6] Beginning 1974 data cover acetate yarn only. Production of rayon yarn and monofilaments for 1974, 1975, and 1976 totaled 171.8; 64.8; and 74.8 million pounds.

[7] Beginning 1974 data omit saran and spandex yarn. For 1974, 1975, and 1976, production of these types totaled 11.9; 11.7; and 12.0 million pounds.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures represent the entire production by all known weaving mills (regardless of their primary activity) of broadwoven fabrics, over 12" in width, of manmade fibers, silk, paper, and other specialty fabrics. The data are derived from the Census quarterly survey, Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray), Form M22T.

Effective with data for 1964, the Census revised the presentation of manmade fiber fabrics production by fabric classification. No comparable quarterly data prior to 1964 for the separate categories are available. Total production includes (in addition to the filament, spun, and mixed-yarn fabrics shown separately) silk, paper, specialty fabrics (including drapery and bedspread), and blanketing. Beginning 1976, production of blanketing is included in the "total spun yarn fabrics" group; prior to 1976, blanketing is included in "silk, paper, and other specialty fabrics," not shown separately (see note 3 for this page).

Beginning 1951, all broadwoven goods are classified according to principal fiber content. Manmade fiber goods are defined as those containing 51 percent or more of manmade fiber by weight. Prior to 1951, the figures exclude mixed manmade fiber fabrics containing as much as 25 percent (or more) of wool, whereas beginning 1951, production also covers yardage of chiefly manmade fiber fabrics produced on woolen and worsted looms.

The original reports show production by type of fabric and fiber, yarn consumed by type of yarn, number of looms in place, and loom hours operated. Production of manmade fiber tire cord and tire fabric by type of goods is also shown quarterly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data prior to 1973 for total manmade fiber fabrics, and quarterly data for 1964-74 for all series except polyester and glass filament yarn fabrics are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly data prior to 1973 for the polyester and glass filament yarn fabrics may be obtained from the MQ-22T.2 Current Industrial Reports series of the Census Bureau.

[2] Includes data for all other filament yarn fabrics (including saran and olefin) not shown separately.

[3] Includes data for other spun yarn fabrics–nylon, polyester (except polyester blends with cotton only), acrylic and modacrylic–and beginning 1976, blanketing. For 1976, production of blanketing fabric totaled over 55 million linear yards (72" width or equivalent).

[4] Source: American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc., calculated from data published in "Woven Fabrics: Production, Inventories, and Unfilled Orders," M22A, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

The original end-of-month inventories and unfilled orders (based on reports from weaving mills) on which the ratio is calculated are intended to measure monthly trends for woven fabrics. Knit fabric is not included. The data refer to broadwoven fabric, over 12 inches in width, chiefly of manmade fiber by weight (blends and mixtures which are 50 percent of one fiber and 50 percent of another are classified according to the fiber of greatest value). Unfilled orders (quantity of open orders for fabrics which have not been billed) include orders received from outside customers as well as weaving orders from the finishing and converting department of the reporting company. Inventories owned by weaving mills include fabrics woven on commission. Excluded are inventories billed and held for others.

Monthly data for 1965-74 are in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see descriptive note in that volume); monthly data for 1961-64 are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. In January 1976, the BLS introduced new sources, an extensive reclassification of products, and revision of weights in the sample of textile products included in the Wholesale Price Indexes. Therefore, no comparable prices are available prior to January 1976. Prices for all domestic textile products are now obtained directly from producers and reflect prices for the month.

More complete specifications are as follows: Print cloth–50/50 polyester/carded cotton print cloth, 48", 3.90 yards/pound, 78 x 54 to 56 threads to the inch, manufacturer to manufacturer, converter or user, 10,000 yards or more; finished broadcloth–65% polyester/35% combed cotton broadcloth, approximately 3.00 ounces/square yard, 45", 128 x 72 gray basis, white precure permanent press finish, manufacturer to manufacturer or cutter, 10,000 yards or more; acetate/nylon tricot knit–approximately 65% acetate/35% nylon tricot, 32 gage, 54", 3.25 ounces/linear yard prepared for printing, manufacturer to manufacturer or converter, 10,000 yards or more; 100% textured polyester double knit jacquard–11 ounces to the linear yard, 60", yarn dyed, finished 100% colored yarn, manufacturer to manufacturer or cutter, 10,000 yards or more.

[6] See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding coverage of mixed fabrics beginning 1951.

[7] Omits production of polyester and other filament combinations, chiefly polyester, to avoid disclosure of figures for individual companies.

[8] Omits production of nylon and other filament combinations, chiefly nylon, to avoid disclosure of figures for individual companies.

[9] Average for 11 months, February-December.

[10] Average for 8 months, May-December.

[11] Average for 11 months, January-April; June-December.

[12] Average for 10 months, January-October.

[13] Average for 5 months, February-June.

[14] Average for 6 months, January-June.

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[1] Source: Compiled by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics & Cooperatives Service. For a general description of foreign trade statistics, see note 1 for p. 97. Imports and exports of manmade fiber manufactures are compiled and reported originally by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, in varying units or measures. The ESCS, in cooperation with other agencies, developed factors for converting the various commodities (as reported in pounds, number, dozen, square yards, etc.) into approximate quantities of manmade fiber consumed in their manufacture (including an adjustment for waste).

The "tops, yarn, cloth, etc." group includes, in addition to woven cloth, the fiber equivalent of products made from spun yarns, tire cord and tire cord fabric, and waste; "primarily manufactured products" covers apparel, house furnishings, knit or crocheted fabrics, and other manufactures. The apparel group omits imports of manmade fiber apparel decorated with lace, embroideries, edgings, insertions, etc., which are included in the "primarily manufactured products" total. Knit apparel includes outerwear, underwear, gloves, hosiery, and hats. The data do not cover raw (unmanufactured) textile fibers, and do not include imports of certain textured yarns. For the period 1967-74, annual imports of these yarns (not adjusted for waste) were as follows (millions of pounds–manmade fiber equivalent): 1.9; 10.2; 7.5; 67.0; 136.5; 118.0; 90.0; 38.5. Annual totals are calculated independently. Therefore, the monthly data may not add to the annual totals.

Monthly data for 1971-74 are in the 1975, and 1977 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The figures are summarized from the ERS "Cotton and Wool Situation" which provides greater detail by product group. Annual data back to 1920 and monthly data back to mid-1959 appear in USDA Statistical Bulletins No. 535 (Oct. 1974) and No. 417 (March 1968), "Statistics on Cotton and Related Data," and the 1969 Supplement to No. 417 (January 1970).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on a monthly survey that covers all manufacturing establishments consuming fibers in woolen spinning and in production of tops, noils, and scoured wool. The apparel class covers domestic and duty-paid foreign wool of the sheep (shorn and pulled) consumed on the woolen spinning system and top and noil production consumed in worsted combing. The carpet class refers to consumption of duty-free foreign shorn and pulled wool of the sheep. Not covered are all other fibers consumed in the woolen spinning and worsted combing systems, raw wool and tops consumed in the cotton system spinning, and reprocessed and reused wool.

The monthly consumption represent 5-week reporting periods as follows: For 1975, January, April, July, October, and December; for 1976 and 1977, March, June, September, and December; for 1978, March, June, September, and November; other months in each year are for 4 weeks.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for apparel class wool for 1932-33 are available in the 1936 edition; for 1918-34, on p. 20 of the July 1935 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, & Cooperatives Service, from records of the Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 97. The total covers unmanufactured (raw) wool of the sheep, regardless of condition (on the skin, in the grease or washed, scoured or carbonized), converted to a clean-yield basis. Animal hairs (except hair of the camel as noted below) are excluded.

Duty-free wools cover Donskoi, Smyrna, and similar wools without merino or English blood and, for 1947-58, also other wools (not finer than 40's) and camel hair (duty-free when imported for use in the manufacture of rugs, carpets, and a few other specified products). In addition, beginning mid-1958, the duties were suspended on graded wools finer than 40's but not finer than 46's when imported for use in the manufacture of these items. Beginning September 1963, imports are summarized in accordance with the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be directly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1948-62 are in the U.S. Department of Agriculture report, Wool Statistics and Related Data, 1920-64, Statistical Bulletin No. 363 (July 1965).

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics & Cooperatives Service (based on weekly prices published by the Livestock Division, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA). The prices refer to fine wool, clean basis, delivered to mills in the United States. Prior to 1976 the domestic wool price was described as for fine wool, Good French combing and staple. Effective January 1976, descriptions were changed to define more closely the average diameter of the fiber in a lot of wool. Therefore, specifications for this price are 64's (ranging from 20.60 to 22.04 microns), staple 2¾ inches and up. The prices are directly comparable. The foreign wool prices as shown in this volume include the import duty (25.5¢); prices for this series as shown in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS exclude the duty.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-74 for the domestic series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Woolen and worsted broadwoven fabrics (except woven felts) represent production by all known mills and are derived from the quarterly survey, Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray), Form M22T. Data are for fabrics wholly or chiefly wool, reprocessed wool, or reused wool. Effective 1951, the production of broadwoven goods is classified according to principal fiber content by weight. The figures beginning 1951 therefore exclude fabrics containing from 25.0 to 49.9 percent wool, which are included in earlier data.

The original report, MQ-22T, provides detailed figures for woolen and for worsted apparel fabrics (for men's and boy's and for women's and children's goods) and nonapparel fabrics, as well as for woven felts.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1942-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[6] Yardage is in millions of finished linear yards: Blanketing in 72-inch width or equivalent; other fabrics, 54- to 60-inch widths or equivalent 54-inch width.

[7] Less than 50,000 pounds.

[8] Average for 7 months, June-December.

[9] Beginning 1951, figures exclude production of fabrics containing from 25.0 to 49.9 percent wool; see note 5 for this page.

[10] Effective 1958, data are not comparable with earlier figures because of reclassification of items. For example, beginning 1958, data for woven cloth omit exports of tire cord and tire cord fabric which are included in cloth exports for earlier years (for 1958-61, exports of tire cord and fabric averaged 20 million pounds–manmade fiber equivalent–per year.) Also, for 1952-57, "total yarn and cloth, etc.," includes exports of items (which averaged less than 5 million pounds per year) that are not covered in other years.

[11] Not comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page regarding change in import duties.

[12] Not comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

[13] Average for 10 months; March and April 1976 prices are not available.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent the entire U.S. shipment of woven, tufted, needlepunched, knitted, braided, hooked, and other types of rugs and carpeting shipped during the period, including transfers to other divisions of the reporting company; estimates are included for nonreporting firms. Excluded are products fabricated from carpeting or roll goods not manufactured in the reporting establishment.

The original Current Industrial Report, Carpet and Rugs, MQ-22Q, shows detailed shipments in terms of yardage and dollar value by type of rug, and quantities of yarns and fabrics consumed in their manufacture by type of fiber. The Census Bureau's data beginning in 1968 and 1977 reflect increases in the number of firms surveyed as well as adjusting previously published shipments for comparability with current estimates. Data prior to 1968 are not directly comparable.

Quarterly shipments for 1968-74 are in the 1975 and 1977 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see descriptive note in those volumes).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Monthly data are based on a sample of cutters accounting for about 90 percent of total U.S. output of the specified apparel items. The estimates represent cuttings of garments from material owned by the reporting company whether cut by that company or others on its account. The annual totals (from the "Apparel" report, Current Industrial Reports series, MA23A) represent total cuttings from establishments accounting for about 99 percent of the total output of these garments; excluded are small quantities of items cut as secondary products by establishments primarily producing such items as leather and sheep-lined coats and jackets, and other apparel accessories. The annual totals are considered a more reliable record of the level of apparel production; the monthly data furnish measures of monthly change.

Coats (trimmed and untrimmed) include toppers, car, suburban, plastic, reversible, and wool water-repellent coats, but exclude raincoats. Suits include tailored suits, and beginning 1970, pant suits sold as a unit and jumpsuits made from both woven and knitted fabric. Uniform suits are included in the annual totals beginning 1964, but are not covered in the monthly figures (washable service uniforms such as medical, lab, maid, etc., are not included in either the annual or monthly data). Excluded from both annual and monthly data are all apparel items (pants, skirts, blouses, jackets) which are purchased separately as coordinates. Blouses include knit and woven fabric blouses but exclude knit outerwear sport shirts. Dresses (unit-priced and dozen-priced) include suit-type dresses, formal, work, and house dresses, etc., but exclude washable service apparel.

The annual "Apparel" report also provides production and value of shipments of many separate kinds of apparel for men's, boys' children's, etc., including underwear, nightwear, sweaters, swim suits, leisure and play clothing, and for selected items, detail by garment price, and type and construction of fabric.

For all items, no monthly data for 1974 are available. For suits, no comparable monthly data are available for the period 1965-74; monthly cuttings for suits shown in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are for tailored suits cut from woven fabrics only. Monthly data for 1969 and earlier years for garments cut from woven fabrics are in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1970-74, except for suits, are available upon request.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Annual totals, except for the most current year, are from the "Apparel Survey," MA23A, and represent cuttings by establishments accounting for about 99 percent of the output of the items listed. The monthly data (from "Men's Apparel," M23B) are based on a sample of establishments accounting for from 80-90 percent of output. The monthly data are in substantial agreement with the annual series; differences for some items are because of sampling fluctuations, errors in reporting, coverage (such as the introduction of new producers and new products), and the benchmark in use. Production (cuttings) includes reports from jobbers reporting output made from their materials; operations of contractors producing garments for other companies are not covered. (Also excluded are small quantities of garments cut as secondary products by establishments primarily producing other apparel and accessories.) Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1959.

Based on comparison of reports received from the 1972 Census of Manufactures, the Bureau expanded the Apparel Survey for 1973 to include additional establishments and made changes in some product classifications, etc. Data were also received for 1972, but all figures shown prior to 1972 are not directly comparable.

Suits include formal wear and business and tailored "leisure" suits; separate coats cover suit-type coats (including separate formal wear); separate dress trousers exclude all walking shorts, separate uniform trousers, and jean-cut slacks. Jeans, jean-cut casual slacks, and dungarees—covers all pants of jean-type construction; the series shown here replaces the series "Slacks (jean-cut), Casual" shown in earlier editions of Business Statistics. No comparable data prior to 1975 are available. Shirts include dress or business (openfront, usually with a collar band, may or may not have sleeve sizes, may be sized S-M-L-XL, including polo shirts and T-shirts made for outerwear); excluded are work and sweat shirts. Beginning 1972, shirts also include knit outerwear sport shirts.

[4] Source: National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc. Data are estimated industry totals for all types of men's, women's, children's, and infants' hosiery. Estimates are based primarily on reports received regularly from knitting mills that produce a majority of all types of hosiery made in the United States.

Annual reports of the Association provide monthly production, shipments, and end-of-year stocks by type, by fiber content, and by size; annual production by geographic areas; and hosiery imports and exports by type, fiber content, and by country.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

[5] Includes cuttings of men's dress (or walking) shorts not covered in other years; such cuttings totaled 4,972,000 units in 1961 and 7,444,000 units in 1962.

[6] Beginning 1964, annual totals for suits include production of women's uniform suits. Monthly data exclude these types.

[7] For 1965 and 1966, suits include an unknown quantity of knitted dresses.

[8] Beginning 1965, data for suits also include suits made from knit fabric (not included in earlier years); for the years 1965-68, suits made in knitting mills totaled 5,772,000; 3,016,000; 3,547,000; 3,578,000.

[9] Effective 1970, suit cuttings include figures for pant suits and jumpsuits (no figures for these types are available prior to 1970).

[10] The shirts category, effective 1972, also covers knit outerwear sport shirts (from knitting mills); annual cuttings of these shirts in 1972 and 1973 totaled 13,248 and 14,104 thousand dozens. For January-July 1974, cuttings of dress and business shirts, included in the total, may be overstated by from 5 to 10 percent.

[11] See last paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding replacement of series.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for data beginning 1961 (prior thereto, Bureau of the Census and Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Agency).

The data beginning 1961 are based on reports from companies whose principal business is the development and/or production of aircraft, aircraft engines, missile and spacecraft engines, missiles and/or spacecraft. For companies whose principal business is other than these products, reports are submitted on a plant or division basis, and relate to the plant or division manufacturing these products. Prior to 1961 (for backlog, prior to December 31, 1960), the figures were based on reports from companies active in manufacturing complete aircraft, aircraft engines, and aircraft propellers and include, for these companies, operations on missiles and space vehicles. The expanded coverage in 1961 brings within the scope of the survey those companies producing, assembling, developing, or having prime system responsibility for complete missiles, space vehicles, and engines or propulsion units for missiles and space vehicles. The reporting panel for the survey has been increased by one-third. For backlog, the 1960 yearend total derived from the more comprehensive survey is higher by over 20 percent; this difference is accounted for chiefly by the larger number of respondents included in the survey for 1961.

Beginning 1961, new orders reflect an unduplicated total since all companies report separately their net new orders received for prime contracts and subcontracts. Under the former survey, airframe producers were required to report the value of major subcontracts let to other airframe producers. All series for U.S. Government represent prime contracts only. Net new orders represent new orders received during the period less terminations during the period. Beginning 1968, value of new orders and backlog generally includes only those orders that are supported by binding legal documents, such as signed contracts, letters of award or intent; comparable data for 1967 (millions of dollars): New orders, 26,279; backlog, end-of-period, 29,339.

Data for "other related operations, products, and services" include all conversions, modifications, site activation, other aerospace products (including drones) and services, and receipts for applied research and development of items such as drones, etc. Receipts for other applied research are included with figures for the respective reporting categories. See also note 3 for this page.

Quarterly figures for 1948-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section and p. 325 of the 1957 edition). Quarterly data (1963-67) for total new orders and backlog comparable with 1968 (i.e., on a funded basis) are available upon request.

[2] Data for U.S. Government new orders and sales (1948-60) and backlog (1948-59) cover complete aircraft, engines, propellers, and parts and exclude figures for "other products and services"; for these periods, the value of "other products and services" for U.S. Government is included in the respective totals shown for new orders, sales, and backlog.

[3] Total includes backlog for nonrelated products and services and all basic research not included in categories shown separately.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census) and Department of Transportation (Federal Aviation Agency). Data represent complete coverage of companies reporting shipments of complete civilian aircraft, i.e., including engines, and excluding aircraft shipped to U.S. military customers. Military-type planes shipped to foreign governments are included. The value of shipments does not include value of spare parts that are shipped with the aircraft. Airframe weight is the weight of the empty airplane less the weight of components (such as turbo superchargers, engine, propeller, wheels, accessories, etc.).

Monthly data for 1953-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1951-52 for value of shipments are available upon request. Monthly data for dollar shipments (1947-50) and airframe weight (1946-52) may be obtained from the original reports, Complete Aircraft and Aircraft Engines, CIR, M37G.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective January 1965 exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965 and subsequent editions of the export Schedule B and cover the following types of nonmilitary aircraft: Commercial and civilian aircraft including passenger, cargo, and combination transports, personal and utility types, rotary wing, rebuilt, used, modified, converted, and demilitarized planes. Data for all periods exclude gliders, trainers, seaplanes, and lighter-than-air aircraft. Prior to 1950, military-type planes are included. Beginning 1949 all aircraft classified as special category for security reasons are omitted; types subsequently released from this category are included. (For example, beginning 1952 exports include used, rebuilt, and demilitarized aircraft.) For the period 1958-64, exports of new commercial cargo transports were not listed separately under the Schedule B in effect; during the years 1955-57, one transport ($1.4 million) was exported in 1957.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section and p. 193 of the 1957 volume). Earlier monthly data may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

[6] Total for 2d, 3d, and 4th quarters of 1948.

[7] Effective 1950, data exclude exports of military-type aircraft. Fugures beginning 1949 exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons.

[8] Total for 1st and 2d quarters of 1950.

[9] Total for 3d and 4th quarters of 1951.

[10] Beginning 1952, data include aircraft formerly classified "special category"; see note 5 for this page.

[11] Not comparable with data shown in italics; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[12] Revisions are not available for components of the adjusted total backlog as of December 31, 1960.

[13] Backlog as of December 31, 1961; backlog as of January 1, 1962, is $14,147 million. The difference between the two figures is due to an increase in the number of companies covered in the survey and to revisions of previously reported data; no revisions for components of the revised total backlog as of January 1 are available.

[14] Beginning 1965, under the revised Export Schedule, data may not be strictly comparable with figures for earlier years.

[15] Beginning 1968, orders and backlog on funded basis; see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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[1] Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc. Factory sales (from plants located in the United States) represent almost complete coverage of the industry. Although sometimes interpreted as being identical with production, factory sales data generally refer to vehicles shipped and sold, or billed to customers, dealers, or allied divisions, whereas production data refer to number of units leaving the assembly lines. Units are counted produced whether ready to ship or not. (For a given period, monthly production data are available a month earlier than figures for factory sales; production data are shown for the most current month in each issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.) Export sales account for the difference between domestic and total sales. Sales of vehicles to Federal Government agencies are included (effective July 1964, all tactical vehicles are excluded; prior to this period, certain firms included such types). Production data include tactical vehicles. Excluded from the data shown here are separate sales figures from plants located in Canada.

Passenger cars also include factory sales of taxicabs, station wagons, ambulances, and funeral cars as well as passenger carriers used as school buses which are made on passenger car chassis.

Trucks and buses–see p. 168–include sales of trucks, truck tractors, and all buses (primarily those of the integral type) sold to for-hire transportation companies for city or intercity service. Also included are special types of coaches, e.g., integral school buses if made with coach chassis or truck chassis. Station wagons and fire apparatus made with truck chassis are included; fire apparatus made by companies specializing in that line is excluded. Data for trucks and buses include figures for chassis only, without bodies.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941 and 1946-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). No monthly data are available for 1942-45. Revised monthly figures for 1940 are shown on p. 24 of the June 1947 SURVEY. Statistics prior to 1940 (in 1947 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are on a different basis of classification.

[2] Sources: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc. and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Sales and inventories of franchised dealers of all domestic new passenger cars in the United States are derived from data as reported by members of the Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States. Retail sales are broadly defined as units reported by dealers as being delivered to consumers based on receipt of retail sales cards. Figures for domestics include U.S.-type cars produced in Canada; excluded from the domestics series are cars produced by U.S. manufacturers outside the United States (except Canada). Import car sales are compiled by BEA from industry sources. Data for imports cover all foreign-type cars as well as captive imports (vehicles manufactured overseas by U.S. subsidiaries); excluded from the import series are U.S.-type cars produced in Canada.

The ratios of end-of-month inventories to total monthly sales are calculated from seasonally adjusted data.

Monthly data prior to 1975 for series marked with a star appear in appendix I to this volume; for domestics, unadjusted monthly sales, end-of-month inventories, and the inventory-sales ratio appear in the December 1970 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, p. 43 (1958-69), and the 1977, 1975, and 1973 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (1970-74)–see reference note, p. 1 of this section. Monthly data for total cars and for imports for 1966-74 as shown in the aforementioned volumes do not reflect scattered revisions which are available upon request.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 97. Beginning 1965, exports cover nonmilitary new passenger cars (including station wagons) and, as shown on p. 168, trucks, truck chassis, and truck tractors; motor buses, and special-purpose vehicles (gasoline or diesel). The data refer only to assembled vehicles (including cars and trucks originally assembled, but disassembled solely for shipping purposes) and to chassis with engines mounted (for example, a complete truck less body). Not covered are used or unassembled vehicles, military vehicles, cranes mounted on truck chassis, fire engines, automobile bodies, and off-highway trucks and trailers (see next paragraph). Prior to 1965 exports are tabulated according to classifications then in effect and unassembled vehicles are included in the pre-1965 figures shown. The increase in exports to Canada, beginning 1965-66, reflects the effects of the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965 which permits duty-free entry into Canada of specified U.S. vehicles. Revised classification beginning January 1969 eliminates vehicles which operate in whole or in part on runners or skis (exports of any such vehicles in the period 1965-68 would be included).

Beginning with data for 1966, exports of two additional types, off-highway trucks and trucks with derrick assembly, winches, etc., for drilling, are included.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-74 (exports to Canada for 1965-74) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note the additional coverage of exports of off-highway trucks, etc., is not reflected in monthly data prior to 1971 in the aforementioned volumes. Monthly data for 1964 and prior years for total exports of new and used vehicles are in the 1965 and earlier volumes. Revisions prior to 1949 are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 97. Comparability of the data for the period shown is affected by the various classification schedules in effect. Beginning 1963 data are in accordance with the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated; for the period 1963-April 1966, the data include units not specifically identified. Comparability is also affected by the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965. Under this Act, specified Canadian vehicles are permitted duty-free entry into the United States. The total from Canada as shown includes small quantities of duty-paid cars not covered by APTA. Beginning 1978, the Tariff Schedule of the United States annotated was again revised; data may not be comparable with those for earlier years.

Passenger cars. Beginning May 1966, imports of cars represent complete units of new, four-wheeled, on-highway passenger automobiles. See also note 7 for this page.

Trucks and buses–see p. 168. Beginning 1966 data cover imports of trucks and motor buses, truck tractors (with their trailers), fire engines, separate truck bodies (including cabs) and chassis, and beginning 1972, automobile trucks valued less than $1,000. Not covered are truck tractors imported separately from their trailers, and vehicles constructed and equipped to perform special services, such as mobile cranes, wreckers, concrete mixers, mobile clinics, etc.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for cars and trucks for 1963-74 (imports from Canada, 1966-74) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that monthly data for truck imports for 1966-71 do not include imports of separate chassis and bodies.

Data shown in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS cover complete units and chassis, separate bodies for assembly or replacement, and used cars; data are not shown separately for trucks.

[5] Source: R.L. Polk & Company. Data represent the number of new passenger cars and trucks–see p. 168–registered in the United States as follows: Registrations are included for Alaska beginning 1958 and for Hawaii beginning 1959. Effective April 1969, registrations for Oklahoma are not included. Also data for some months do not include registrations for one or two other states. The annual totals may reflect some revisions not reflected in the monthly data.

The figures include all municipal, State, and nontactical Federal Government vehicles; not included are vehicles for which the Government takes delivery overseas and are not reported to R.L. Polk. The truck and bus total excludes buses which are not produced on a truck chassis.

Imports cover all foreign cars, including domestically sponsored cars manufactured overseas and cars assembled in the United States by foreign firms. Cars manufactured or assembled in Canada and imported into the United States free of duty are counted as domestic car registrations. Beginning 1965, Volkswagen station wagons are counted as passenger cars (prior to 1965, as trucks).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-74 (for imports, 1959-74), except as noted below, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for passenger cars (1952, 1954, and 1955) and additional notes for trucks (revised prior to 1956) are in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS note; November 1959 truck registrations were revised to 74,300 units. Passenger car registrations prior to 1932 are on p. 19 of the August 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for imports (1956-58) and trucks (1925-31) are available upon request.

[6] See note 3 for this page regarding assembled vehicles effective January 1, 1965.

[7] Imports as shown for 1965 omit fragmentary data available for November and December 1965 under the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965 (effective October 22, 1965); for January-April 1966, total and imports from Canada include new and used cars and other motor vehicles not specifically identified under the classification system in effect. Effective May 1966, data are defined as imports of new, complete, on-highway, four-wheeled passenger automobiles.

[8] One manufacturer reported November and December 1974 sales in the December 1974 period and January and February 1975 sales in the February 1975 period.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 167.

[2] Sources: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States; seasonally adjusted by U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Sales and inventories of new trucks exclude figures from a few small producers. Motor coaches are not covered. Sales beginning 1972 include imports of U.S. manufacturers only (all other imports are not covered). Units refer to complete vehicles and to chassis sold separately.

Sales by size class are on the basis of gross vehicle weight, i.e., the weight of the vehicle with full load. Data beginning 1967 reflect a reclassification by duty size to the following gross vehicle weights (pounds): light-duty class, up to 14,000; medium-duty, from 14,001 to 26,000; heavy-duty, 26,001 and over. Comparable data for periods prior to 1967 are not available except for retail inventories which have been restated back to 1965. Through 1966, the light-duty size covers up to 10,000 pounds GVW, medium-duty from 19,001 to 19,500 pounds GVW, and heavy-duty 19,501 pounds and over GVW.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1967-74 are available upon request.

[3] See note 3 for p. 167.

[4] See note 4 for p. 167.

[5] See note 5 for p. 167.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Derived from a monthly survey, the data represent coverage of all known firms engaged in the manufacture of truck trailers and refer to trailers (drawn by a truck or truck-tractor) having one or more axles with a rating of 10,000 pounds or more per axle.

Prior to 1958 the data cover total truck trailers, i.e., the number of units shipped, including trailer chassis only, for sale separately. Effective 1958, shipments of complete trailers and chassis are defined as trailers in which the body is permanently attached to the chassis; not included are new trailer chassis shipped with detachable trailers. Also, beginning 1958, the data include complete trailers reported by manufacturers who purchase the chassis and add the body; prior to 1958 such assemblies are excluded. Detachable trailer bodies refer to all trailer bodies manufactured with or without detachable chassis or running gear, including those for use on ships or rail cars (minimum size 8' x 8' x 10'). Detachable trailer chassis (and running gear), manufactured for use with detachable trailer bodies, cover all detachable chassis, whether shipped with detachable bodies or not.

The Highway Traffic Safety Administration Regulation, "Truck Air Brakes Standards," requires that the braking system for these vehicles meet the same standards as other vehicles effective 1975. Shipments were high through 1974 as buyers anticipated the additional cost of the new systems beginning 1975. The large volume in 1953 reflects in part Defense Department procurement of small-capacity trailers of special construction.

The total for complete trailers and chassis includes in addition to vans, the following types: Tank; bulk commodity and dry materials (except vans); pole, logging and pipe; platform; low-bed heavy haulers; dump trailers and dump chassis; automobile transport; all other trailers and chassis, except detachable trailers and detachable trailer chassis. Effective with the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, figures for complete trailers and chassis omit shipments of dollies or converter gear. Data were revised back to 1964.

Monthly data for 1971-74 are in the 1977 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1961-71 for complete trailers as shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS include shipments of dollies and converter gear; monthly data revised to exclude these items and detailed monthly data for detachable trailer bodies and for detachable trailer chassis sold separately for 1964-70 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1961-70 for vans are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1945-62 for production (summarized on a different basis) appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[7] See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding the coverage of items beginning 1958.

[8] Figures for trailer bodies also include shipments of trailer chassis, sold separately.

[9] For the period 1963-65, data include imports of other units not specifically identified.

[10] See note 3 for p. 167 regarding assembled vehicles effective January 1, 1965.

[11] See second paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change in size class by gross vehicle weight.

[12] See 1st paragraph of note 4 for page 167 regarding comparability of data.

[13] One manufacturer reported November and December 1974 sales in the December 1974 period and January and February 1975 sales in the February 1975 period.

[14] Data withheld to avoid disclosure of operations of individual firms.

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[1] Sources: Beginning 1966, published jointly by the Association of American Railroads and the American Railway Car Institute; prior to 1966, by the Institute. The data cover all car builders (both equipment manufacturers and railroad and private-line shops). The figures cover new freight cars for domestic use only and pertain to all types of cars for railroads, private car lines and industries, and governmental customers; excluded are rebuilt cars and cars for export.

New orders represent net new orders, i.e., adjusted for cancellations; end-of-period backlog figures are not similarly adjusted.

Monthly data for 1967-74 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Data through 1968 as shown in the 1969 and prior editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS also cover freight cars for export by equipment manufacturers; see reference note of the 1969 edition.

[2] Sources: Association of American Railroads (beginning 1971 for all series and all data for cars undergoing repair) and Interstate Commerce Commission (for data through 1970 except cars held for repair).

The data cover class I roads which account for about 95 percent of the total U.S. mileage operated by all line-haul railroads. Effective December 1955, December 1965, and January 1, 1976, the data reflect changes in the definition of class I roads. Beginning 1976, class I railroads are those having average annual operating revenues of $10 million or more (from 1965 to 1976, $5 million or more; from 1955 to 1965, $3 million or more; for earlier periods, $1 million or more).

The Association's end-of-month figures for revenue freight cars are as reported to their Car Service Division by class I roads and railroad owned and controlled private refrigerator car lines. As shown in this volume, data exclude cars on private lines and railroad owned and controlled private refrigerator cars. (Estimated total ownership and car capacity, including estimates for the omitted types, as well as for class II roads and for switching and terminal companies, are shown monthly in the Association's weekly Car Service Statement, CS-54A, "Revenue Freight Loaded by Commodities and Total Received from Connections.") The original monthly condition report, Car Service-60A, gives the ownership of cars and cars undergoing or awaiting heavy and light repairs, by districts, by individual roads, and by type of car.

The ICC annual data refer to the total number of freight-carrying cars and average car-carrying capacity available for service at close of year; the aggregate capacity measures total carrying capacity at end of year for units owned and used plus cars leased from others. According to the ICC, the data over the period shown are not strictly comparable because of changes in accounting and reporting.

Yearend figures for years prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-74 (except car capacity, 1963-74) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for capacity prior to 1963 appear in the Car Service 54A report noted above (1961-62) and in the discontinued monthly report Car Service 15A, Revenue Freight Car Ownership (prior to 1961). Minor revisions have been made in some of the figures appearing in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1947 issue.

Sources of Data

American Appraisal Company (The), 525 East Michigan Street, Milwaukee, Wis. 53201
American Bureau of Metal Statistics, Inc., 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
American Council of Life Insurance, 1850 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
American Gas Association, 1515 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va. 22209
American Iron and Steel Institute, 1000 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
American Iron Ore Association, 514 Bulkley Building, 1501 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44115
American Metal Market, 7 East 12th Street, New York, N.Y. 10003
American Newspaper Publishers Association, P.O. Box 17407, Dulles International Airport, Washington, D.C. 20041
American Paper Institute:
  Newsprint Division, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
  Paperboard Group, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
American Petroleum Institute, 2101 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20037
American Public Transit Association, 1100 Seventeenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
American Railway Car Institute, 11 East 44th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
American Supply and Machinery Manufacturers' Association, Inc., 1230 Keith Building, Cleveland, Ohio 44115
American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc., 1150 Seventeenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
American Trucking Associations, Inc., 1616 P Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
Association of American Railroads, American Railroads Building, 1920 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers, 20 North Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60606

Battery Council International–Smith, Bucklin & Associates, Inc., 111 East Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60601
Bond Buyer (The), 77 Water Street, New York, N.Y. 10005

Conference Board, Inc. (The), 845 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022

Distilled Spirits Council of the United States, 1300 Pennsylvania Building, Washington, D.C. 20004
Dodge (F.W.) Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Co., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
Dow Jones & Company, Inc., 22 Cortlandt Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007

Edison Electric Institute, 1111 Nineteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
Electronic Industries Association, 2001 I Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
Engineering News-Record, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020

Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York, N.Y. 10045
Fibre Box Association, 5725 East River Road, Chicago, Ill. 60631

Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1901 North Fort Myer Drive, Arlington, Va. 22209

Handy and Harman, 850 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022

Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc., 1901 North Moore Street, Arlington, Va. 22209
Industrial Truck Association (The), 1326 Freeport Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15238
Institute of Makers of Explosives, 1575 Eye Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005
Insurance Information Institute, 110 William Street, New York, N.Y. 10038

Laventhol & Horwath, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
Leading National Advertisers, Inc., P.O. Box 525, Norwalk, Conn. 06856
Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, 170 Sigourney Street, Hartford, Conn. 06105

Material Handling Institute, Inc. (The), 1326 Freeport Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15238
McCann-Erickson, Inc., Advertising, 485 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Inc., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
Media Records, Inc., 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10001
Metals Week, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
Moody's Investors Service, Inc., Economics Department, 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc., 300 New Center Building, Detroit, Mich. 48202

National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., P.O. Box 4314, Charlotte, N.C. 28204
National Conference of States on Building Codes and Standards, 1970 Chain Bridge Road, McLean, Va. 22101
National Forest Products Association, 1619 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
National Industrial Distributors Association, 1900 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
National Machine Tool Builders' Association, 7901 Westpark Drive, McLean, Va. 22102
National Oak Flooring Manufacturers' Association, 804 Sterick Building, Memphis, Tenn. 38103
New York Cotton Exchange, 4 World Trade Center, New York, N.Y. 10048

New York Stock Exchange, Department of Research and Statistics, 11 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005
Newsprint Association of Canada,. 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016

Paperboard Packaging Council, General Packaging Division, 1800 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
Platt's Oilgram Price Service, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
Polk (R.L.) & Company, 431 Howard Street, Detroit, Mich. 48231
Potash/Phosphate Institute, 2801 Buford Highway, N.E., Atlanta, Ga. 30329
Publishers Information Bureau, Inc., 575 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022

Rice Millers' Association, Crystal Plaza One, Suite 808, 2001 Jefferson Davis Highway, Arlington, VA. 22202
Rubber Manufacturers Association, 1901 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006

Southern Industrial Distributors Association, 1900 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
Standard & Poor's Corporation, 25 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10004

Textile Economics Bureau, Inc., 489 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT:

- Department of Agriculture:
  - Agricultural Marketing Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
    - Cotton Division, 4841 Summer Avenue, Memphis, Tenn. 38122
    - Dairy Division, 801 West Badger Road, Madison, Wisc. 53713
    - Grain Market News Branch, 630 Sansome Street, Room 743, San Francisco, Calif. 94111
    - Poultry Market News Branch, 536 So. Clark Street, Chicago, Ill. 60605
  - Economics, Statistics, & Cooperatives Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
  - Farm Credit Administration, Washington, D.C. 20578

- Department of Commerce:
  - Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233
  - Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230
  - Bureau of Industrial Economics, Washington, D.C. 20230
  - National Marine Fisheries Service, Washington, D.C. 20235

- Department of Energy:
  - Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C. 20461

- Department of Housing and Urban Development:
  - Federal Housing Administration, Washington, D.C. 20410

- Department of the Interior:
  - Bureau of Mines, Washington, D.C. 20241
  - National Park Service, Denver, Col. 80226

- Department of Labor:
  - Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212
  - Employment and Training Administration, Washington, D.C. 20213

- Department of State:
  - Passport Office, Washington, D.C. 20524

- Department of the Treasury:
  - Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, Washington, D.C. 20226
  - Bureau of Government Financial Operations, Washington, D.C. 20226
  - Office of the Secretary, Washington, D.C. 20226

- Department of Transportation:
  - Federal Aviation Administration, Washington, D.C. 20553
  - Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads, Washington, D.C. 20590
  - Transportation Systems Center, Cambridge, Mass. 02142

- Independent Agencies:
  - Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C. 20551
  - Civil Aeronautics Board, Washington, D.C. 20428
  - Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D.C. 20554
  - Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Washington, D.C. 20552
  - Federal Trade Commission, Washington, D.C. 20580
  - International Trade Commission, Washington, D.C. 20436
  - Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, D.C. 20423
  - Railroad Retirement Board, 844 N. Rush Street, Chicago, Ill. 60611
  - Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, D.C. 20549
  - Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C. 20420

Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association, 1615 Collamer Street, Cleveland, Ohio 44110

Wall Street Journal, 22 Cortlandt Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
Western Wood Products Association, 1500 Yeon Building, Portland, Oreg. 97204

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 1					
1947	4.06	4.79	4.88	5.60	19.33
1948	4.75	5.34	5.18	6.03	21.30
1949	4.66	4.92	4.56	4.84	18.98
1950	4.05	4.73	5.17	6.26	20.21
1951	5.40	6.47	6.44	7.15	25.46
1952	6.24	6.85	6.20	7.14	26.43
1953	6.27	7.25	7.06	7.65	28.20
1954	6.31	7.02	6.70	7.15	27.19
1955	6.01	7.16	7.62	8.74	29.53
1956	7.67	9.04	9.04	9.98	35.73
1957	8.54	9.85	9.57	9.98	37.94
1958	7.70	8.02	7.72	8.45	31.89
1959	7.09	8.46	8.62	9.38	33.55
1960	8.06	9.72	9.07	9.90	36.75
1961	7.72	9.07	8.93	10.18	35.91
1962	8.27	9.80	9.71	10.61	38.39
1963	8.39	10.14	10.40	11.84	40.77
1964	10.00	11.85	11.70	13.42	46.97
1965	11.20	13.63	13.65	15.93	54.42
1966	13.33	16.05	15.92	18.22	63.51
1967	14.46	16.69	16.20	18.12	65.47
Manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 1					
1947	1.80	2.11	2.09	2.44	8.44
1948	2.15	2.28	2.13	2.45	9.01
1949	1.85	1.88	1.64	1.76	7.12
1950	1.42	1.68	1.84	2.45	7.39
1951	2.12	2.70	2.70	3.19	10.71
1952	2.58	3.04	2.65	3.18	11.45
1953	2.60	3.09	2.86	3.31	11.86
1954	2.58	2.91	2.68	3.07	11.24
1955	2.31	2.91	3.02	3.65	11.89
1956	3.03	3.84	3.95	4.58	15.40
1957	3.61	4.31	4.14	4.45	16.51
1958	3.20	3.23	2.84	3.11	12.38
1959	2.59	3.16	3.19	3.83	12.77
1960	3.17	3.97	3.73	4.22	15.09
1961	3.09	3.66	3.43	4.16	14.33
1962	3.20	3.75	3.77	4.34	15.06
1963	3.31	4.01	4.14	4.77	16.22
1964	3.94	4.77	4.78	5.86	19.34
1965	4.71	5.69	5.92	7.11	23.44
1966	5.79	7.03	7.08	8.30	28.20
1967	6.54	7.33	6.88	7.77	28.51
Durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 1					
1947	.71	.86	.78	.90	3.25
1948	.74	.84	.82	.90	3.30
1949	.64	.61	.56	.64	2.45
1950	.52	.66	.73	1.03	2.94
1951	.88	1.16	1.27	1.51	4.82
1952	1.20	1.33	1.20	1.48	5.21
1953	1.18	1.35	1.26	1.52	5.31
1954	1.14	1.26	1.15	1.36	4.91
1955	1.04	1.27	1.38	1.72	5.41
1956	1.43	1.82	1.91	2.29	7.45
1957	1.71	2.06	1.94	2.13	7.84
1958	1.52	1.45	1.28	1.36	5.61
1959	1.11	1.45	1.47	1.79	5.81
1960	1.54	1.89	1.77	2.03	7.23
1961	1.41	1.59	1.47	1.84	6.31
1962	1.38	1.69	1.74	1.99	6.79
1963	1.51	1.88	1.88	2.25	7.53
1964	1.86	2.29	2.27	2.86	9.28
1965	2.24	2.77	2.89	3.60	11.50
1966	2.88	3.50	3.47	4.21	14.06
1967	3.14	3.56	3.40	3.96	14.06
Primary metals (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 1					
1947	.15	.22	.19	.25	.81
1948	.20	.24	.24	.26	.94
1949	.20	.19	.17	.18	.74
1950	.14	.15	.17	.26	.72
1951	.22	.32	.38	.52	1.44
1952	.42	.51	.45	.57	1.94
1953	.38	.42	.37	.38	1.55
1954	.25	.26	.21	.24	.96
1955	.18	.24	.26	.34	1.02
1956	.27	.38	.38	.58	1.61
1957	.46	.63	.66	.71	2.45
1958	.44	.42	.36	.35	1.56
1959	.26	.34	.26	.41	1.26
1960	.38	.48	.48	.49	1.82
1961	.32	.33	.30	.35	1.30
1962	.25	.31	.33	.38	1.27
1963	.27	.36	.41	.47	1.51
1964	.42	.50	.54	.71	2.16
1965	.48	.58	.64	.83	2.54
1966	.58	.75	.74	.90	2.97
1967	.68	.81	.81	.93	3.24
Electrical machinery (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 1					
1947	.06	.08	.07	.09	.30
1948	.06	.08	.08	.07	.29
1949	.06	.05	.04	.06	.21
1950	.04	.05	.07	.09	.25
1951	.07	.10	.11	.14	.42
1952	.10	.11	.10	.14	.45
1953	.10	.14	.14	.19	.57
1954	.12	.13	.12	.16	.54
1955	.11	.12	.13	.17	.54
1956	.13	.18	.20	.26	.77
1957	.16	.20	.19	.23	.77
Electrical machinery (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $—Con.					
1958	.14	.15	.13	.18	.60
1959	.12	.16	.17	.22	.66
1960	.16	.21	.21	.32	.90
1961	.19	.23	.22	.24	.88
1962	.16	.19	.20	.25	.80
1963	.17	.20	.19	.24	.79
1964	.17	.21	.21	.27	.86
1965	.19	.25	.29	.39	1.12
1966	.30	.38	.39	.54	1.62
1967	.38	.41	.41	.51	1.70
Machinery, except electrical (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p.1					
1947	.13	.14	.12	.13	.52
1948	.12	.13	.13	.14	.53
1949	.10	.10	.09	.10	.38
1950	.08	.09	.10	.14	.41
1951	.12	.15	.18	.22	.68
1952	.16	.17	.15	.21	.69
1953	.18	.21	.18	.21	.78
1954	.16	.17	.16	.19	.68
1955	.15	.18	.20	.25	.80
1956	.22	.25	.28	.32	1.06
1957	.26	.31	.30	.38	1.25
1958	.27	.24	.20	.22	.92
1959	.19	.25	.25	.32	1.02
1960	.30	.33	.27	.36	1.26
1961	.29	.31	.25	.35	1.20
1962	.30	.34	.31	.36	1.31
1963	.29	.35	.32	.42	1.39
1964	.36	.45	.43	.55	1.79
1965	.45	.54	.55	.77	2.31
1966	.62	.72	.68	.86	2.87
1967	.70	.79	.71	.74	2.94
Transportation equipment (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 1					
1947	.14	.16	.13	.17	.60
1948	.14	.14	.13	.17	.58
1949	.10	.12	.11	.12	.45
1950	.08	.13	.16	.20	.57
1951	.18	.26	.28	.28	1.00
1952	.23	.25	.24	.26	.98
1953	.21	.23	.25	.36	1.06
1954	.28	.36	.34	.34	1.32
1955	.24	.29	.33	.40	1.26
1956	.37	.47	.52	.53	1.89
1957	.38	.42	.34	.31	1.46
1958	.22	.22	.21	.20	.86
1959	.18	.22	.27	.28	.96
1960	.25	.32	.34	.34	1.25
1961	.22	.28	.26	.34	1.10
1962	.26	.33	.36	.38	1.33
1963	.31	.40	.41	.46	1.58
1964	.37	.49	.52	.61	1.98
1965	.52	.64	.69	.70	2.54
1966	.60	.75	.78	.83	2.95
1967	.61	.70	.67	.74	2.72
Stone, clay, and glass (unadj. for seas.variation)—bil. $, see p. 1					
1947	.06	.09	.09	.08	.33
1948	.06	.07	.06	.08	.26
1949	.04	.04	.03	.05	.16
1950	.04	.07	.08	.11	.30
1951	.08	.12	.12	.14	.45
1952	.10	.09	.09	.10	.38
1953	.09	.10	.10	.11	.41
1954	.09	.11	.10	.15	.44
1955	.11	.13	.16	.24	.64
1956	.17	.22	.23	.26	.89
1957	.18	.20	.18	.19	.76
1958	.17	.15	.11	.12	.55
1959	.13	.17	.21	.18	.69
1960	.18	.20	.18	.19	.75
1961	.14	.16	.18	.22	.70
1962	.14	.19	.17	.20	.70
1963	.16	.17	.16	.18	.68
1964	.17	.18	.17	.22	.74
1965	.19	.23	.23	.27	.92
1966	.26	.26	.27	.37	1.16
1967	.25	.25	.22	.24	.96
Other durable goods (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 1					
1947	.16	.18	.17	.17	.69
1948	.15	.18	.18	.19	.70
1949	.14	.12	.11	.13	.51
1950	.13	.17	.17	.22	.70
1951	.20	.21	.20	.22	.83
1952	.20	.20	.17	.20	.76
1953	.22	.24	.21	.26	.93
1954	.24	.23	.22	.28	.98
1955	.24	.30	.29	.33	1.16
1956	.26	.32	.32	.35	1.25
1957	.27	.30	.27	.32	1.15
1958	.28	.27	.28	.30	1.12
1959	.24	.30	.32	.36	1.23
1960	.28	.35	.29	.34	1.26
1961	.25	.28	.26	.34	1.12
1962	.27	.33	.37	.41	1.38
1963	.30	.40	.40	.48	1.58
1964	.36	.46	.41	.50	1.74
1965	.42	.53	.49	.63	2.07
1966	.53	.64	.60	.72	2.48
1967	.53	.59	.58	.80	2.50

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Nondurable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 1

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	1.10	1.25	1.30	1.55	5.19
1948	1.41	1.44	1.31	1.55	5.71
1949	1.21	1.27	1.08	1.12	4.68
1950	.89	1.02	1.11	1.42	4.45
1951	1.24	1.54	1.43	1.68	5.89
1952	1.37	1.72	1.45	1.70	6.24
1953	1.42	1.75	1.59	1.80	6.56
1954	1.44	1.65	1.53	1.71	6.33
1955	1.27	1.64	1.64	1.92	6.48
1956	1.62	2.02	2.04	2.28	7.96
1957	1.90	2.25	2.20	2.32	8.68
1958	1.68	1.78	1.57	1.75	6.77
1959	1.47	1.72	1.72	2.04	6.95
1960	1.63	2.08	1.96	2.19	7.86
1961	1.68	2.06	1.96	2.32	8.02
1962	1.82	2.07	2.03	2.36	8.26
1963	1.80	2.12	2.25	2.52	8.70
1964	2.08	2.48	2.51	3.00	10.07
1965	2.47	2.92	3.03	3.52	11.94
1966	2.91	3.52	3.62	4.09	14.14
1967	3.40	3.77	3.48	3.81	14.45

Food, including beverage (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 1

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.21	.23	.24	.26	.95
1948	.25	.28	.30	.30	1.12
1949	.26	.24	.22	.20	.92
1950	.17	.19	.19	.24	.78
1951	.24	.26	.22	.22	.94
1952	.20	.24	.20	.22	.86
1953	.22	.28	.22	.22	.95
1954	.23	.25	.22	.23	.93
1955	.22	.25	.21	.23	.90
1956	.22	.27	.27	.29	1.05
1957	.28	.30	.28	.30	1.16
1958	.24	.32	.26	.29	1.10
1959	.27	.32	.31	.32	1.22
1960	.28	.37	.34	.36	1.34
1961	.33	.38	.38	.43	1.52
1962	.34	.40	.35	.42	1.51
1963	.31	.37	.42	.42	1.53
1964	.38	.44	.45	.44	1.72
1965	.37	.48	.46	.52	1.83
1966	.46	.55	.54	.55	2.10
1967	.49	.57	.50	.52	2.08

Textiles (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 1

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.11	.13	.13	.14	.51
1948	.14	.15	.14	.15	.58
1949	.15	.13	.09	.09	.46
1950	.09	.10	.10	.14	.43
1951	.11	.14	.11	.12	.48
1952	.11	.11	.08	.09	.40
1953	.09	.10	.08	.08	.34
1954	.07	.08	.07	.08	.30
1955	.07	.08	.07	.10	.31
1956	.09	.10	.09	.10	.38
1957	.09	.09	.07	.07	.32
1958	.06	.05	.05	.06	.22
1959	.06	.08	.07	.10	.30
1960	.09	.09	.09	.10	.37
1961	.08	.09	.08	.08	.33
1962	.08	.10	.10	.11	.38
1963	.10	.12	.10	.11	.43
1964	.10	.12	.13	.17	.52
1965	.37	.48	.46	.52	.86
1966	.18	.23	.21	.21	.82
1967	.18	.18	.16	.16	.68

Paper (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 1

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.09	.08	.09	.11	.37
1948	.09	.10	.10	.09	.38
1949	.07	.08	.07	.08	.30
1950	.07	.08	.08	.10	.33
1951	.09	.11	.11	.11	.42
1952	.08	.09	.09	.10	.36
1953	.08	.10	.11	.12	.41
1954	.10	.12	.11	.12	.45
1955	.09	.12	.14	.16	.51
1956	.15	.20	.20	.24	.79
1957	.19	.22	.20	.19	.80
1958	.15	.14	.15	.13	.57
1959	.12	.14	.16	.20	.62
1960	.16	.19	.20	.21	.77
1961	.16	.17	.15	.17	.64
1962	.13	.16	.17	.20	.66
1963	.14	.18	.19	.21	.72
1964	.18	.22	.24	.32	.97
1965	.26	.30	.31	.35	1.22
1966	.28	.36	.37	.43	1.43
1967	.38	.42	.40	.36	1.56

Chemicals (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.25	.29	.24	.28	1.06
1948	.23	.25	.20	.26	.94
1949	.16	.19	.15	.17	.67
1950	.14	.18	.19	.26	.77
1951	.25	.33	.31	.36	1.25
1952	.31	.35	.34	.39	1.39
1953	.32	.38	.34	.38	1.43
1954	.31	.29	.25	.28	1.13
1955	.23	.23	.24	.32	1.02
1956	.28	.37	.37	.44	1.46
1957	.35	.44	.44	.50	1.73
1958	.36	.36	.30	.31	1.33
1959	.24	.28	.28	.37	1.17
1960	.31	.40	.40	.44	1.55
1961	.32	.41	.38	.47	1.58
1962	.36	.39	.37	.44	1.56
1963	.38	.43	.42	.50	1.73
1964	.39	.49	.52	.68	2.08
1965	.57	.68	.66	.82	2.73
1966	.65	.82	.80	.99	3.26
1967	.78	.82	.71	.75	3.06

Petroleum (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.32	.38	.45	.59	1.74
1948	.57	.51	.46	.63	2.16
1949	.44	.50	.43	.47	1.83
1950	.33	.38	.41	.50	1.63
1951	.39	.54	.56	.73	2.22
1952	.53	.78	.62	.79	2.72
1953	.56	.74	.73	.86	2.89
1954	.58	.76	.74	.86	2.93
1955	.54	.80	.82	.92	3.08
1956	.69	.89	.90	.99	3.47
1957	.81	.99	1.00	1.05	3.84
1958	.66	.70	.62	.74	2.72
1959	.58	.68	.69	.80	2.76
1960	.57	.77	.70	.86	2.89
1961	.61	.77	.75	.87	3.00
1962	.68	.75	.82	.87	3.12
1963	.64	.76	.80	.94	3.15
1964	.75	.90	.89	1.05	3.59
1965	.83	.96	1.03	1.21	4.03
1966	1.00	1.14	1.19	1.37	4.70
1967	1.12	1.28	1.22	1.46	5.08

Rubber (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.04	.04	.04	.05	.17
1948	.04	.04	.03	.03	.13
1949	.03	.03	.03	.02	.11
1950	.03	.02	.03	.06	.14
1951	.04	.04	.04	.06	.19
1952	.04	.06	.05	.04	.19
1953	.04	.06	.05	.06	.20
1954	.04	.05	.04	.05	.18
1955	.04	.06	.05	.06	.20
1956	.06	.07	.07	.08	.27
1957	.06	.07	.06	.07	.26
1958	.06	.05	.05	.05	.22
1959	.05	.06	.07	.08	.26
1960	.08	.08	.08	.08	.31
1961	.07	.07	.08	.10	.31
1962	.07	.09	.09	.09	.33
1963	.07	.08	.11	.10	.37
1964	.10	.10	.11	.13	.44
1965	.12	.14	.14	.15	.56
1966	.13	.17	.17	.18	.67
1967	.14	.16	.16	.21	.98

Other nondurable goods (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.08	.10	.10	.12	.40
1948	.10	.11	.08	.10	.39
1949	.10	.11	.09	.09	.39
1950	.07	.08	.10	.13	.37
1951	.12	.12	.08	.07	.38
1952	.09	.09	.06	.07	.31
1953	.10	.09	.07	.08	.33
1954	.10	.11	.10	.11	.41
1955	.09	.12	.11	.14	.46
1956	.11	.13	.14	.15	.52
1957	.12	.14	.14	.15	.56
1958	.16	.15	.14	.17	.62
1959	.15	.16	.14	.18	.62
1960	.14	.18	.15	.15	.62
1961	.12	.17	.14	.20	.63
1962	.15	.18	.14	.22	.69
1963	.16	.18	.20	.24	.78
1964	.18	.19	.16	.21	.75
1965	.19	.22	.24	.26	.92
1966	.21	.26	.34	.37	1.18
1967	.31	.33	.33	.33	1.31

Nonmanufacturing industries (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	2.26	2.68	2.80	3.16	10.89
1948	2.60	3.06	3.05	3.58	12.29
1949	2.81	3.05	2.92	3.08	11.86
1950	2.64	3.04	3.33	3.81	12.82
1951	3.28	3.77	3.74	3.97	14.75
1952	3.66	3.81	3.55	3.97	14.98
1953	3.66	4.15	4.19	4.34	16.34
1954	3.73	4.11	4.03	4.08	15.95
1955	3.70	4.26	4.60	5.09	17.64
1956	4.63	5.20	5.10	5.41	20.34
1957	4.93	5.54	5.43	5.53	21.43
1958	4.50	4.79	4.88	5.34	19.51
1959	4.50	5.29	5.43	5.56	20.78
1960	4.88	5.75	5.34	5.68	21.66
1961	4.63	5.42	5.50	6.03	21.58
1962	5.07	6.04	5.94	6.27	23.33
1963	5.08	6.13	6.26	7.07	24.55
1964	6.06	7.08	6.92	7.56	27.62
1965	6.49	7.94	7.73	8.82	30.98
1966	7.54	9.02	8.84	9.92	35.32
1967	7.93	9.36	9.32	10.35	36.96

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Mining (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2					
1947	.11	.16	.17	.25	.69
1948	.16	.26	.20	.30	.93
1949	.25	.24	.19	.20	.88
1950	.17	.20	.22	.26	.84
1951	.22	.29	.29	.31	1.11
1952	.29	.31	.28	.32	1.21
1953	.27	.28	.33	.37	1.25
1954	.28	.34	.33	.33	1.28
1955	.25	.32	.34	.40	1.31
1956	.35	.42	.41	.46	1.64
1957	.39	.43	.43	.43	1.69
1958	.34	.36	.34	.39	1.43
1959	.30	.34	.35	.37	1.36
1960	.30	.36	.33	.32	1.30
1961	.28	.34	.32	.35	1.29
1962	.33	.36	.36	.34	1.40
1963	.30	.31	.31	.34	1.27
1964	.31	.34	.34	.36	1.34
1965	.32	.38	.36	.39	1.46
1966	.36	.43	.40	.42	1.62
1967	.36	.39	.44	.47	1.65
Railroad (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2					
1947	.16	.22	.23	.31	.91
1948	.28	.32	.33	.43	1.37
1949	.38	.40	.33	.32	1.42
1950	.23	.31	.31	.33	1.18
1951	.31	.42	.38	.46	1.58
1952	.39	.42	.31	.38	1.50
1953	.34	.39	.32	.37	1.42
1954	.27	.27	.19	.20	.93
1955	.20	.24	.24	.35	1.02
1956	.33	.36	.31	.37	1.37
1957	.38	.41	.40	.38	1.58
1958	.29	.23	.16	.18	.86
1959	.18	.29	.31	.24	1.02
1960	.28	.33	.27	.29	1.16
1961	.20	.22	.20	.18	.82
1962	.19	.32	.28	.23	1.02
1963	.24	.32	.33	.37	1.26
1964	.37	.43	.44	.41	1.66
1965	.46	.51	.50	.52	1.99
1966	.48	.67	.58	.67	2.37
1967	.50	.45	.41	.50	1.86
Air transportation (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2					
1947	.03	.06	.04	.04	.17
1948	.02	.04	.03	.02	.10
1949	.02	.02	.04	.04	.12
1950	.01	.02	.03	.04	.10
1951	.02	.05	.04	.03	.14
1952	.06	.06	.05	.07	.24
1953	.06	.06	.05	.07	.24
1954	.08	.06	.05	.05	.24
1955	.05	.08	.06	.06	.26
1956	.07	.08	.09	.11	.35
1957	.05	.14	.10	.11	.41
1958	.11	.08	.06	.12	.37
1959	.13	.20	.22	.23	.78
1960	.18	.20	.14	.14	.66
1961	.17	.19	.18	.18	.73
1962	.13	.20	.12	.07	.52
1963	.07	.10	.09	.14	.40
1964	.22	.28	.25	.28	1.02
1965	.26	.34	.34	.28	1.22
1966	.38	.54	.41	.41	1.74
1967	.37	.72	.56	.64	2.29
Other transportation (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2					
1947	.25	.30	.28	.30	1.13
1948	.27	.31	.28	.31	1.17
1949	.20	.21	.19	.16	.76
1950	.24	.28	.29	.29	1.09
1951	.33	.36	.33	.30	1.33
1952	.32	.34	.27	.30	1.23
1953	.30	.32	.35	.32	1.29
1954	.30	.31	.31	.31	1.22
1955	.30	.33	.32	.36	1.30
1956	.32	.33	.34	.32	1.31
1957	.29	.34	.33	.35	1.30
1958	.26	.28	.24	.30	1.06
1959	.30	.35	.34	.34	1.33
1960	.30	.38	.32	.31	1.30
1961	.24	.30	.32	.37	1.23
1962	.39	.44	.38	.43	1.65
1963	.35	.45	.37	.40	1.58
1964	.33	.41	.36	.39	1.50
1965	.34	.46	.42	.46	1.68
1966	.38	.47	.40	.42	1.64
1967	.31	.38	.41	.38	1.48
Public utilities, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2					
1947	.26	.36	.42	.50	1.54
1948	.46	.62	.64	.83	2.54
1949	.63	.77	.79	.90	3.10
1950	.63	.73	.84	1.05	3.24
1951	.71	.88	.95	1.02	3.56
1952	.80	.91	.93	1.10	3.74
1953	.89	1.11	1.16	1.18	4.34
1954	.88	1.06	1.00	1.04	3.99
1955	.80	.99	1.09	1.15	4.03
1956	.87	1.11	1.21	1.34	4.52
1957	1.11	1.38	1.57	1.61	5.67

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Public utilities, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $—Con.					
1958	1.13	1.30	1.50	1.58	5.52
1959	1.09	1.33	1.34	1.37	5.14
1960	1.08	1.31	1.39	1.46	5.24
1961	1.00	1.26	1.36	1.39	5.00
1962	.95	1.23	1.37	1.35	4.90
1963	.92	1.24	1.41	1.41	4.98
1964	1.04	1.39	1.51	1.55	5.49
1965	1.16	1.51	1.66	1.80	6.13
1966	1.41	1.84	2.08	2.09	7.43
1967	1.63	2.18	2.35	2.59	8.74
Electric (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2					
1947	.18	.24	.27	.34	1.03
1948	.36	.47	.46	.60	1.90
1949	.47	.56	.54	.60	2.17
1950	.44	.52	.53	.58	2.07
1951	.48	.58	.58	.62	2.25
1952	.58	.66	.69	.79	2.72
1953	.66	.81	.84	.88	3.18
1954	.68	.79	.76	.81	3.04
1955	.64	.75	.73	.75	2.87
1956	.60	.75	.84	.95	3.13
1957	.82	.96	1.05	1.14	3.98
1958	.88	1.03	1.01	1.07	3.99
1959	.78	.91	.92	1.00	3.60
1960	.77	.93	.92	1.00	3.62
1961	.74	.92	.92	.96	3.55
1962	.74	.92	.90	.97	3.53
1963	.73	.92	.98	1.05	3.67
1964	.81	1.01	1.02	1.13	3.97
1965	.91	1.09	1.12	1.31	4.43
1966	1.06	1.33	1.42	1.56	5.38
1967	1.31	1.65	1.71	2.08	6.75
Gas and other (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2					
1947	.09	.12	.15	.16	.51
1948	.09	.14	.18	.23	.64
1949	.16	.21	.25	.30	.93
1950	.19	.22	.30	.47	1.18
1951	.23	.30	.38	.40	1.31
1952	.22	.25	.23	.32	1.02
1953	.23	.30	.33	.31	1.17
1954	.21	.27	.24	.23	.95
1955	.15	.24	.36	.40	1.15
1956	.27	.36	.37	.38	1.39
1957	.29	.42	.52	.47	1.68
1958	.25	.27	.50	.51	1.53
1959	.32	.43	.42	.38	1.54
1960	.31	.38	.47	.46	1.62
1961	.25	.34	.43	.43	1.45
1962	.21	.31	.47	.38	1.38
1963	.20	.31	.43	.37	1.31
1964	.23	.38	.48	.42	1.51
1965	.25	.42	.54	.49	1.70
1966	.34	.52	.67	.53	2.05
1967	.32	.53	.64	.51	2.00
Communication (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2					
1947	.39	.26	.37	.48	1.40
1948	.43	.44	.42	.44	1.74
1949	.36	.36	.31	.31	1.34
1950	.27	.28	.27	.32	1.14
1951	.30	.33	.33	.42	1.37
1952	.37	.39	.39	.45	1.61
1953	.40	.46	.43	.49	1.78
1954	.43	.48	.44	.48	1.82
1955	.45	.50	.52	.64	2.11
1956	.60	.71	.70	.82	2.82
1957	.76	.84	.77	.83	3.19
1958	.70	.73	.64	.71	2.79
1959	.61	.69	.67	.75	2.72
1960	.73	.82	.80	.88	3.24
1961	.78	.85	.82	.94	3.39
1962	.93	.99	.92	1.02	3.85
1963	.90	1.02	1.00	1.14	4.06
1964	1.04	1.18	1.14	1.25	4.61
1965	1.15	1.33	1.31	1.51	5.30
1966	1.35	1.52	1.46	1.70	6.02
1967	1.45	1.60	1.57	1.73	6.34
Commercial and other (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $, see p. 2					
1947	1.15	1.33	1.30	1.27	5.05
1948	.98	1.06	1.14	1.23	4.42
1949	.97	1.05	1.08	1.15	4.24
1950	1.08	1.22	1.38	1.54	5.22
1951	1.38	1.44	1.43	1.42	5.67
1952	1.42	1.37	1.32	1.35	5.45
1953	1.42	1.52	1.55	1.53	6.02
1954	1.49	1.59	1.70	1.66	6.45
1955	1.66	1.80	2.01	2.15	7.63
1956	2.09	2.19	2.04	2.00	8.32
1957	1.94	2.01	1.83	1.82	7.60
1958	1.66	1.82	1.92	2.07	7.48
1959	1.90	2.09	2.20	2.26	8.44
1960	2.01	2.35	2.09	2.29	8.75
1961	1.97	2.25	2.30	2.61	9.13
1962	2.15	2.51	2.50	2.84	9.99
1963	2.29	2.70	2.74	3.26	10.99
1964	2.75	3.06	2.88	3.31	12.02
1965	2.78	3.41	3.14	3.86	13.19
1966	3.21	3.55	3.51	4.22	14.48
1967	3.32	3.65	3.59	4.04	14.59

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	18.14	19.02	19.79	20.27	
1948	21.12	21.10	21.09	21.84	
1949	20.67	19.47	18.50	17.57	
1950	17.94	18.66	20.99	22.96	
1951	23.69	25.44	26.17	26.26	
1952	27.49	26.84	25.15	26.27	
1953	27.68	28.38	28.44	28.26	
1954	27.88	27.50	26.93	26.50	
1955	26.51	28.09	30.53	32.42	
1956	33.86	35.46	36.22	36.83	
1957	38.17	38.62	38.35	36.62	
1958	34.53	31.43	30.82	31.11	
1959	31.92	33.05	34.61	34.44	
1960	36.38	37.93	36.39	36.12	
1961	35.03	35.30	35.89	37.12	
1962	37.46	38.16	38.99	38.58	
1963	38.10	39.58	41.82	43.04	
1964	45.33	46.26	47.12	48.81	
1965	50.70	53.31	55.08	57.69	
1966	60.26	62.96	64.31	65.90	
1967	65.23	65.60	65.48	65.66	

Manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	8.01	8.36	8.64	8.74	
1948	9.54	9.00	8.82	8.76	
1949	8.20	7.40	6.79	6.28	
1950	6.28	6.60	7.66	8.82	
1951	9.42	10.56	11.16	11.38	
1952	11.64	11.86	10.92	11.36	
1953	11.80	12.02	11.73	11.84	
1954	11.73	11.30	10.93	11.01	
1955	10.54	11.33	12.30	13.06	
1956	13.76	15.00	16.01	16.37	
1957	16.58	16.86	16.82	15.86	
1958	14.62	12.65	11.59	11.09	
1959	11.82	12.39	13.00	13.61	
1960	14.51	15.55	15.20	14.95	
1961	14.19	14.34	13.97	14.74	
1962	14.68	14.75	15.34	15.36	
1963	15.20	15.78	16.79	16.90	
1964	18.08	18.83	19.37	20.77	
1965	21.58	22.51	24.00	25.22	
1966	26.43	27.90	28.74	29.37	
1967	29.76	29.16	27.85	27.51	

Durable goods industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	3.24	3.44	3.23	3.12	
1948	3.38	3.34	3.40	3.14	
1949	2.90	2.43	2.30	2.22	
1950	2.36	2.63	3.02	3.62	
1951	3.98	4.61	5.22	5.30	
1952	5.46	5.27	4.92	5.20	
1953	5.36	5.33	5.19	5.35	
1954	5.16	4.98	4.70	4.80	
1955	4.72	5.01	5.62	6.10	
1956	6.40	7.18	7.74	8.12	
1957	7.86	8.13	7.89	7.51	
1958	6.93	5.72	5.22	4.81	
1959	5.11	5.69	5.99	6.31	
1960	7.10	7.41	7.23	7.13	
1961	6.51	6.25	6.02	6.46	
1962	6.38	6.63	7.14	6.95	
1963	6.97	7.41	7.72	7.85	
1964	8.61	9.05	9.29	9.97	
1965	10.38	10.96	11.82	12.51	
1966	13.28	13.98	14.18	14.58	
1967	14.46	14.28	13.92	13.71	

Primary metals (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.88	.88	.78	.88	
1948	.91	.97	1.00	.90	
1949	.89	.76	.70	.62	
1950	.65	.62	.68	.88	
1951	1.02	1.28	1.58	1.80	
1952	1.91	2.02	1.85	1.97	
1953	1.77	1.66	1.53	1.32	
1954	1.18	1.01	.86	.82	
1955	.87	.94	1.06	1.17	
1956	1.28	1.47	1.56	2.00	
1957	2.14	2.50	2.66	2.48	
1958	2.06	1.66	1.45	1.22	
1959	1.19	1.34	1.03	1.44	
1960	1.76	1.90	1.92	1.70	
1961	1.52	1.31	1.19	1.20	
1962	1.20	1.24	1.31	1.30	
1963	1.29	1.45	1.62	1.59	
1964	2.01	2.04	2.16	2.38	
1965	2.31	2.36	2.58	2.82	
1966	2.78	3.05	2.98	3.06	
1967	3.22	3.33	2.23	3.18	

Electrical machinery (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.30	.33	.30	.30	
1948	.32	.32	.31	.24	
1949	.28	.19	.18	.19	
1950	.19	.21	.28	.30	
1951	.36	.43	.44	.46	
1952	.48	.44	.43	.45	
1953	.50	.58	.58	.61	
1954	.56	.54	.52	.53	
1955	.54	.51	.56	.56	
1956	.65	.73	.83	.83	
1957	.80	.80	.76	.73	

Electrical machinery (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	.67	.63	.53	.58	
1959	.59	.62	.59	.70	
1960	.78	.83	.88	1.04	
1961	.94	.92	.93	.79	
1962	.78	.77	.81	.84	
1963	.82	.82	.77	.78	
1964	.83	.84	.85	.89	
1965	.92	1.02	1.20	1.29	
1966	1.44	1.56	1.62	1.78	
1967	1.72	1.69	1.69	1.70	

Machinery, except electrical (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.54	.56	.50	.48	
1948	.53	.53	.55	.50	
1949	.44	.40	.38	.36	
1950	.37	.37	.40	.50	
1951	.53	.60	.77	.77	
1952	.71	.68	.64	.73	
1953	.80	.84	.78	.72	
1954	.69	.68	.68	.68	
1955	.68	.74	.86	.88	
1956	.98	.98	1.10	1.13	
1957	1.16	1.23	1.28	1.32	
1958	1.18	.93	.84	.78	
1959	.82	1.00	1.08	1.15	
1960	1.28	1.29	1.19	1.26	
1961	1.27	1.21	1.10	1.23	
1962	1.28	1.32	1.37	1.28	
1963	1.28	1.35	1.40	1.49	
1964	1.60	1.75	1.84	1.92	
1965	1.99	2.12	2.37	2.67	
1966	2.73	2.83	2.91	2.98	
1967	3.12	3.12	3.02	2.58	

Transportation equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.70	.62	.54	.56	
1948	.68	.54	.55	.56	
1949	.50	.45	.43	.42	
1950	.38	.52	.62	.72	
1951	.86	1.02	1.09	1.00	
1952	1.10	.99	.92	.95	
1953	.97	.92	.97	1.34	
1954	1.31	1.42	1.30	1.24	
1955	1.11	1.13	1.28	1.46	
1956	1.73	1.84	1.99	1.96	
1957	1.77	1.64	1.33	1.14	
1958	1.01	.88	.81	.72	
1959	.86	.88	1.04	1.04	
1960	1.20	1.24	1.32	1.25	
1961	1.04	1.09	1.03	1.22	
1962	1.22	1.29	1.41	1.38	
1963	1.47	1.56	1.59	1.68	
1964	1.76	1.88	2.02	2.24	
1965	2.44	2.47	2.66	2.57	
1966	2.80	2.96	3.02	3.00	
1967	2.87	2.76	2.60	2.65	

Stone, clay, and glass (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.32	.34	.40	.26	
1948	.28	.28	.25	.25	
1949	.20	.17	.14	.16	
1950	.20	.26	.33	.38	
1951	.40	.46	.49	.47	
1952	.45	.37	.36	.35	
1953	.40	.41	.42	.39	
1954	.42	.43	.40	.51	
1955	.50	.53	.64	.83	
1956	.76	.88	.96	.95	
1957	.80	.80	.75	.70	
1958	.76	.57	.45	.45	
1959	.57	.67	.65	.68	
1960	.76	.80	.74	.69	
1961	.61	.64	.73	.82	
1962	.63	.73	.70	.72	
1963	.70	.68	.69	.64	
1964	.74	.74	.71	.78	
1965	.81	.91	.96	.96	
1966	1.13	1.04	1.15	1.28	
1967	1.11	1.00	.95	.83	

Other durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.70	.72	.71	.64	
1948	.66	.71	.74	.69	
1949	.60	.47	.48	.49	
1950	.56	.66	.71	.84	
1951	.82	.83	.86	.80	
1952	.82	.76	.72	.75	
1953	.92	.92	.91	.97	
1954	1.02	.90	.95	1.02	
1955	1.03	1.17	1.22	1.20	
1956	1.00	1.27	1.30	1.25	
1957	1.19	1.16	1.11	1.14	
1958	1.26	1.06	1.14	1.06	
1959	1.08	1.18	1.30	1.29	
1960	1.32	1.36	1.18	1.20	
1961	1.14	1.08	1.04	1.20	
1962	1.27	1.28	1.54	1.44	
1963	1.41	1.54	1.64	1.68	
1964	1.68	1.80	1.71	1.76	
1965	1.91	2.08	2.05	2.21	
1966	2.40	2.54	2.50	2.49	
1967	2.41	2.36	2.43	2.76	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Nondurable goods industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3					
1947	4.77	4.92	5.41	5.61	
1948	6.17	5.66	5.42	5.62	
1949	5.29	4.97	4.49	4.06	
1950	3.93	3.98	4.64	5.20	
1951	5.44	5.95	5.94	6.08	
1952	6.18	6.59	5.99	6.16	
1953	6.45	6.69	6.54	6.49	
1954	6.55	6.32	6.23	6.20	
1955	5.82	6.32	6.68	6.96	
1956	7.36	7.82	8.26	8.25	
1957	8.72	8.75	8.93	8.34	
1958	7.68	6.92	6.37	6.28	
1959	6.71	6.70	7.01	7.30	
1960	7.42	8.14	7.97	7.82	
1961	7.68	8.09	7.96	8.28	
1962	8.30	8.12	8.20	8.41	
1963	8.22	8.37	9.07	9.04	
1964	9.46	9.78	10.08	10.80	
1965	11.20	11.55	12.17	12.70	
1966	13.14	13.91	14.56	14.78	
1967	15.32	14.90	13.93	13.80	
Food, including beverage (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3					
1947	.88	.90	.96	1.04	
1948	1.04	1.10	1.19	1.16	
1949	1.10	.92	.88	.78	
1950	.70	.71	.79	.94	
1951	1.02	.97	.92	.88	
1952	.86	.88	.85	.87	
1953	.94	1.04	.93	.88	
1954	.98	.91	.93	.90	
1955	.91	.91	.88	.90	
1956	.94	1.00	1.12	1.14	
1957	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.15	
1958	1.03	1.20	1.06	1.10	
1959	1.19	1.20	1.26	1.22	
1960	1.22	1.39	1.38	1.35	
1961	1.46	1.46	1.53	1.62	
1962	1.53	1.52	1.41	1.58	
1963	1.42	1.42	1.66	1.58	
1964	1.73	1.69	1.78	1.68	
1965	1.68	1.82	1.82	2.00	
1966	2.06	2.06	2.14	2.12	
1967	2.22	2.14	1.97	2.02	
Textiles (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3					
1947	.43	.50	.56	.56	
1948	.54	.58	.60	.60	
1949	.58	.49	.40	.35	
1950	.36	.37	.46	.54	
1951	.45	.54	.48	.45	
1952	.43	.41	.37	.37	
1953	.37	.36	.33	.31	
1954	.30	.30	.29	.29	
1955	.28	.30	.30	.36	
1956	.37	.39	.38	.36	
1957	.37	.34	.31	.26	
1958	.25	.20	.20	.22	
1959	.24	.29	.30	.36	
1960	.37	.36	.39	.36	
1961	.35	.34	.32	.32	
1962	.34	.38	.40	.40	
1963	.43	.44	.42	.42	
1964	.44	.48	.54	.62	
1965	.58	.57	.71	.77	
1966	.81	.89	.83	.77	
1967	.79	.70	.64	.61	
Paper (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 3					
1947	.38	.33	.38	.40	
1948	.40	.41	.38	.34	
1949	.32	.30	.27	.29	
1950	.30	.30	.33	.37	
1951	.41	.43	.42	.41	
1952	.38	.35	.36	.36	
1953	.36	.39	.43	.44	
1954	.47	.46	.42	.46	
1955	.41	.47	.55	.60	
1956	.70	.79	.80	.87	
1957	.86	.85	.80	.71	
1958	.67	.57	.58	.48	
1959	.54	.56	.63	.70	
1960	.72	.77	.81	.77	
1961	.72	.68	.60	.59	
1962	.61	.64	.66	.73	
1963	.63	.71	.77	.74	
1964	.84	.89	.96	1.16	
1965	1.17	1.17	1.24	1.28	
1966	1.28	1.41	1.45	1.55	
1967	1.73	1.64	1.59	1.33	
Chemicals (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	1.11	1.10	1.02	1.02	
1948	1.02	.96	.86	.93	
1949	.70	.72	.65	.61	
1950	.61	.68	.81	.95	
1951	1.09	1.26	1.30	1.33	
1952	1.37	1.36	1.42	1.40	
1953	1.44	1.48	1.44	1.37	
1954	1.38	1.14	1.05	1.00	
1955	1.03	.90	1.00	1.14	
1956	1.27	1.43	1.54	1.56	
1957	1.60	1.71	1.82	1.76	

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Chemicals (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $—Con.					
1958	1.61	1.42	1.25	1.09	
1959	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.31	
1960	1.42	1.58	1.63	1.55	
1961	1.43	1.62	1.60	1.65	
1962	1.64	1.54	1.54	1.55	
1963	1.73	1.70	1.74	1.76	
1964	1.74	1.93	2.17	2.39	
1965	2.58	2.66	2.76	2.89	
1966	2.93	3.19	3.36	3.51	
1967	3.50	3.21	2.99	2.67	
Petroleum (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	1.44	1.54	1.90	1.98	
1948	2.60	2.06	1.91	2.12	
1949	2.05	2.01	1.77	1.58	
1950	1.56	1.52	1.69	1.70	
1951	1.86	2.12	2.29	2.50	
1952	2.60	3.06	2.50	2.71	
1953	2.78	2.87	2.90	2.98	
1954	2.86	2.94	2.96	2.96	
1955	2.65	3.11	3.23	3.22	
1956	3.38	3.46	3.57	3.47	
1957	3.92	3.89	3.96	3.66	
1958	3.17	2.76	2.48	2.57	
1959	2.76	2.70	2.79	2.79	
1960	2.71	3.04	2.79	2.98	
1961	2.90	3.06	3.00	3.04	
1962	3.19	3.01	3.26	3.06	
1963	3.00	3.05	3.20	3.31	
1964	3.44	3.62	3.56	3.72	
1965	3.78	3.88	4.11	4.29	
1966	4.52	4.64	4.77	4.86	
1967	5.04	5.22	4.88	5.20	
Rubber (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	.17	.17	.17	.17	
1948	.16	.14	.12	.10	
1949	.12	.12	.12	.09	
1950	.12	.10	.14	.18	
1951	.18	.17	.17	.22	
1952	.20	.21	.20	.16	
1953	.19	.21	.20	.20	
1954	.19	.18	.17	.18	
1955	.18	.18	.22	.22	
1956	.24	.27	.28	.30	
1957	.26	.27	.25	.26	
1958	.25	.22	.20	.20	
1959	.23	.23	.30	.28	
1960	.32	.32	.32	.28	
1961	.29	.30	.30	.36	
1962	.32	.35	.34	.32	
1963	.30	.32	.45	.39	
1964	.44	.42	.42	.47	
1965	.54	.56	.56	.56	
1966	.58	.66	.67	.64	
1967	.62	.64	.62	.77	
Other nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	.36	.39	.42	.44	
1948	.41	.41	.36	.37	
1949	.41	.41	.39	.36	
1950	.28	.29	.43	.51	
1951	.44	.44	.36	.29	
1952	.33	.33	.29	.28	
1953	.38	.34	.30	.32	
1954	.38	.39	.42	.43	
1955	.36	.45	.49	.53	
1956	.46	.49	.58	.55	
1957	.53	.55	.60	.54	
1958	.70	.58	.60	.61	
1959	.65	.61	.59	.63	
1960	.64	.59	.65	.53	
1961	.54	.64	.61	.70	
1962	.68	.69	.60	.76	
1963	.71	.71	.84	.84	
1964	.83	.75	.66	.76	
1965	.97	.89	.98	.93	
1966	.96	1.06	1.33	1.34	
1967	1.42	1.35	1.26	1.21	
Nonmanufacturing industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	10.13	10.66	11.16	11.53	
1948	11.58	12.10	12.27	13.08	
1949	12.47	12.07	11.71	11.29	
1950	11.66	12.06	13.33	14.13	
1951	14.27	14.88	15.01	14.87	
1952	15.85	14.98	14.23	14.92	
1953	15.87	16.38	16.71	16.41	
1954	16.15	16.20	16.00	15.50	
1955	15.97	16.76	18.23	19.36	
1956	20.09	20.46	20.21	20.46	
1957	21.59	21.74	21.53	20.76	
1958	19.91	18.78	19.23	20.02	
1959	20.10	20.66	21.61	20.82	
1960	21.87	22.38	21.19	21.16	
1961	20.84	21.04	21.92	22.38	
1962	22.78	23.40	23.66	23.22	
1963	22.91	23.80	25.04	26.14	
1964	27.25	27.43	27.76	28.04	
1965	29.12	30.80	31.08	32.48	
1966	33.82	35.06	35.62	36.53	
1967	35.46	36.45	37.62	38.15	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Mining (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	.48	.61	.74	.88	
1948	.72	1.02	.85	1.07	
1949	1.12	.92	.82	.71	
1950	.76	.77	.90	.93	
1951	.97	1.14	1.17	1.13	
1952	1.29	1.24	1.14	1.16	
1953	1,19	1.12	1.31	1.36	
1954	1.24	1.35	1.32	1.23	
1955	1.11	1.26	1.36	1.48	
1956	1.57	1.66	1.63	1.69	
1957	1.78	1.69	1.70	1.60	
1958	1.52	1.40	1.35	1.46	
1959	1.34	1.32	1.37	1.40	
1960	1.32	1.40	1.31	1.20	
1961	1.22	1.33	1.26	1.34	
1962	1.44	1.39	1.45	1.32	
1963	1.31	1.21	1.24	1.31	
1964	1.32	1.31	1.38	1.38	
1965	1.40	1.48	1.46	1.50	
1966	1.58	1.68	1.62	1.60	
1967	1.54	1.52	1.76	1.70	
Railroad (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	.71	.83	.95	1.14	
1948	1.23	1.23	1.42	1.59	
1949	1.64	1.52	1.41	1.17	
1950	1.03	1.16	1.33	1.22	
1951	1.36	1.56	1.66	1.73	
1952	1.68	1.54	1.37	1.41	
1953	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.38	
1954	1.17	1.01	.84	.71	
1955	.84	.90	1.03	1.30	
1956	1.37	1.37	1.31	1.41	
1957	1.59	1.53	1.74	1.47	
1958	1.24	.88	.66	.67	
1959	.77	1.06	1.32	.93	
1960	1.23	1.18	1.12	1.12	
1961	.91	.80	.80	.76	
1962	.86	1.15	1.15	.90	
1963	1.08	1.16	1.32	1.40	
1964	1.60	1.61	1.78	1.62	
1965	1.94	1.95	2.04	2.01	
1966	1.97	2.60	2.40	2.47	
1967	2.12	1.78	1.72	1.82	
Air transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	.18	.21	.15	.14	
1948	.12	.13	.10	.08	
1949	.10	.06	.15	.16	
1950	.08	.08	.11	.13	
1951	.11	.18	.14	.12	
1952	.28	.21	.21	.26	
1953	.24	.22	.21	.28	
1954	.33	.22	.23	.21	
1955	.22	.30	.27	.24	
1956	.28	.30	.40	.42	
1957	.22	.52	.45	.43	
1958	.46	.30	.27	.45	
1959	.54	.74	.94	.90	
1960	.76	.74	.58	.56	
1961	.69	.68	.78	.78	
1962	.55	.70	.51	.30	
1963	.28	.34	.30	.63	
1964	.90	.93	1.06	1.25	
1965	1.11	1.15	1.42	1.21	
1966	1.61	1.81	1.72	1.81	
1967	1.57	2.43	2.36	2.79	
Other transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	1.05	1.18	1.13	1.16	
1948	1.14	1.20	1.16	1.21	
1949	.83	.79	.77	.64	
1950	.98	1.04	1.16	1.18	
1951	1.34	1.38	1.33	1.23	
1952	1.30	1.32	1.10	1.22	
1953	1.22	1.25	1.40	1.28	
1954	1.25	1.20	1.22	1.22	
1955	1.24	1.29	1.29	1.36	
1956	1.36	1.31	1.33	1.22	
1957	1.24	1.32	1.30	1.34	
1958	1.14	1.01	.97	1.16	
1959	1.28	1.36	1.38	1.30	
1960	1.32	1.42	1.29	1.18	
1961	1.04	1.10	1.32	1.42	
1962	1.71	1.66	1.55	1.63	
1963	1.57	1.70	1.48	1.54	
1964	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.48	
1965	1.58	1.68	1.72	1.72	
1966	1.67	1.71	1.62	1.55	
1967	1.47	1.38	1.66	1.41	
Public utilities, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	1.20	1.43	1.63	1.74	
1948	2.18	2.46	2.52	2.90	
1949	3.04	3.10	3.08	3.15	
1950	3.04	2.96	3.24	3.61	
1951	3.43	3.54	3.67	3.56	
1952	3.86	3.65	3.58	3.93	
1953	4.24	4.42	4.45	4.27	
1954	4.22	4.22	3.83	3.78	
1955	3.80	3.92	4.12	4.14	
1956	4.26	4.42	4.53	4.83	
1957	5.42	5.51	5.86	5.79	

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Public utilities, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $—Con.					
1958	5.54	5.18	5.60	5.66	
1959	5.46	5.33	4.96	4.91	
1960	5.46	5.21	5.13	5.21	
1961	5.06	5.02	4.99	4.96	
1962	4.82	4.87	5.00	4.87	
1963	4.68	4.88	5.17	5.12	
1964	5.26	5.47	5.63	5.66	
1965	5.84	5.92	6.10	6.58	
1966	7.06	7.21	7.74	7.66	
1967	7.98	8.51	8.86	9.46	
Electric (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	.82	.94	1.08	1.23	
1948	1.68	1.84	1.86	2.17	
1949	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.17	
1950	2.04	2.02	2.12	2.09	
1951	2.19	2.26	2.28	2.26	
1952	2.68	2.60	2.73	2.87	
1953	3.03	3.16	3.27	3.21	
1954	3.13	3.10	2.97	2.97	
1955	2.99	2.94	2.84	2.74	
1956	2.77	2.94	3.25	3.48	
1957	3.85	3.80	4.08	4.16	
1958	4.14	4.05	3.92	3.88	
1959	3.66	3.55	3.56	3.61	
1960	3.65	3.64	3.58	3.61	
1961	3.55	3.59	3.60	3.46	
1962	3.51	3.57	3.50	3.52	
1963	3.44	3.59	3.82	3.80	
1964	3.83	3.93	4.02	4.09	
1965	4.26	4.26	6.10	6.58	
1966	4.97	5.21	5.64	5.62	
1967	6.01	6.48	6.86	7.47	
Gas and other (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	.47	.50	.55	.51	
1948	.51	.61	.65	.73	
1949	.87	.93	.92	.98	
1950	.99	.94	1.13	1.52	
1951	1.24	1.28	1.39	1.30	
1952	1.18	1.05	.85	1.06	
1953	1.22	1.26	1.18	1.06	
1954	1.09	1.12	.86	.80	
1955	.82	.98	1.28	1.40	
1956	1.48	1.48	1.28	1.35	
1957	1.57	1.71	1.77	1.63	
1958	1.40	1.13	1.69	1.78	
1959	1.80	1.78	1.42	1.30	
1960	1.81	1.57	1.55	1.60	
1961	1.51	1.42	1.39	1.50	
1962	1.32	1.30	1.50	1.34	
1963	1.24	1.29	1.36	1.32	
1964	1.43	1.54	1.51	1.56	
1965	1.58	1.67	1.68	1.86	
1966	2.09	2.00	2.09	2.04	
1967	1.98	2.04	1.99	1.99	
Communication (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	1.26	1.02	1.52	1.78	
1948	1.81	1.77	1.76	1.64	
1949	1.51	1.44	1.28	1.14	
1950	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.18	
1951	1.26	1.30	1.38	1.53	
1952	1.58	1.53	1.64	1.68	
1953	1.69	1.82	1.80	1.80	
1954	1.81	1.85	1.82	1.81	
1955	1.90	1.94	2.18	2.38	
1956	2.55	2.75	2.90	3.07	
1957	3.22	3.24	3.19	3.11	
1958	2.97	2.84	2.68	2.68	
1959	2.58	2.68	2.79	2.83	
1960	3.08	3.20	3.33	3.34	
1961	3.31	3.30	3.39	3.52	
1962	3.93	3.84	3.80	3.82	
1963	3.84	3.96	4.15	4.27	
1964	4.44	4.61	4.70	4.66	
1965	4.93	5.20	5.42	5.60	
1966	5.77	5.97	6.04	6.26	
1967	6.19	6.30	6.49	6.37	
Commercial and other (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $, see p. 4					
1947	5.16	5.38	5.03	4.70	
1948	4.36	4.30	4.46	4.60	
1949	4.23	4.23	4.21	4.32	
1950	4.65	4.94	5.46	5.88	
1951	5.80	5.78	5.65	5.56	
1952	5,86	5.49	5.20	5.25	
1953	5.84	6.10	6.10	6.03	
1954	6.12	6.35	6.73	6.55	
1955	6.87	7.14	7.98	8.48	
1956	8.69	8.65	8.10	7.82	
1957	8.12	7.92	7.29	7.03	
1958	7.05	7.16	7.69	7.94	
1959	8.12	8.17	8.83	8.54	
1960	8.71	9.22	8.43	8.54	
1961	8.61	8.80	9.38	9.60	
1962	9.46	9.80	10.19	10.38	
1963	10.15	10.55	11.27	11.78	
1964	12.22	12.01	11.84	12.00	
1965	12.31	13.43	12.91	13.84	
1966	14.17	14.08	14.42	15.18	
1967	14.57	14.53	14.80	14.54	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal income, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	186.8	186.5	186.3	183.5	183.9	186.7	187.0	187.6	202.4	194.4	195.2	197.5	189.8
1948	200.8	200.3	203.7	204.7	206.1	210.3	211.0	213.5	213.7	214.5	213.3	210.6	208.5
1949	207.3	206.3	207.5	206.5	206.0	204.0	202.5	204.1	207.3	203.6	206.1	207.2	205.6
1950	215.5	218.4	223.5	218.8	219.2	220.3	224.6	228.9	231.0	234.2	236.3	241.7	226.1
1951	242.9	245.5	248.1	250.9	252.3	254.0	253.5	256.4	256.9	259.8	260.8	261.8	253.7
1952	259.9	263.7	264.3	263.9	266.9	268.4	267.3	274.8	277.5	278.7	278.1	280.1	270.4
1953	280.8	282.7	285.5	285.8	287.1	288.3	287.8	287.1	287.1	288.9	287.1	286.2	286.1
1954	285.7	286.7	285.7	284.6	285.5	285.7	286.2	287.8	289.5	291.4	294.0	294.9	288.2
1955	296.3	298.0	300.4	303.4	306.0	307.1	311.8	312.0	314.3	315.9	318.3	320.3	308.8
1956	320.9	322.8	324.2	327.2	327.6	329.7	328.8	333.6	335.8	339.3	339.4	341.3	330.9
1957	341.3	344.4	345.9	346.3	348.0	350.6	352.1	353.7	352.8	352.8	353.1	352.0	349.3
1958	352.0	351.5	353.3	352.4	353.7	355.6	362.1	361.9	364.0	364.8	369.1	370.8	359.3
1959	371.4	373.6	376.6	379.7	382.3	384.8	385.2	382.3	383.1	384.1	388.2	393.8	382.1
1960	394.7	394.9	395.3	398.9	400.4	400.7	401.2	401.4	402.1	403.5	403.0	400.5	399.7
1961	403.8	405.8	407.1	407.9	410.9	415.1	417.0	417.3	418.2	421.9	426.0	428.6	415.0
1962	428.5	431.6	435.3	437.9	438.9	440.3	441.9	443.1	445.4	446.4	448.6	450.7	440.7
1963	454.9	453.0	454.7	456.2	458.5	462.2	463.1	465.4	468.2	471.3	472.5	477.0	463.1
1964	479.8	482.1	484.7	488.3	491.6	494.1	497.0	500.9	503.6	504.2	507.8	513.7	495.7
1965	517.9	518.2	521.2	524.9	529.8	534.0	537.1	539.2	554.1	551.2	556.0	560.8	537.0
1966	562.9	568.4	572.3	575.1	577.5	582.3	585.8	590.9	595.9	599.3	603.3	604.8	584.9
1967	610.1	611.2	615.3	616.7	619.0	623.5	628.3	632.4	634.7	636.3	642.4	649.6	626.6
1968	652.3	660.2	667.8	671.1	678.3	684.0	690.0	694.5	699.4	703.8	708.8	712.8	685.2
1969	716.1	721.6	728.1	733.4	738.6	743.6	749.6	755.1	759.7	764.0	767.6	772.6	745.8
1970	774.2	778.8	784.6	803.9	799.5	799.0	803.8	808.7	816.1	812.5	814.3	820.8	801.3
1971	831.8	834.0	840.7	845.1	850.1	869.1	860.0	865.6	868.6	872.6	880.3	891.3	859.1
1972	902.4	914.6	920.1	927.0	931.7	923.0	940.3	949.7	954.0	971.7	984.1	992.0	942.5
1973	1,000.2	1,012.6	1,022.4	1,031.1	1,037.8	1,045.7	1,054.1	1,064.0	1,074.8	1,086.2	1,096.7	1,103.6	1,052.4
1974	1,104.2	1,109.6	1,117.0	1,127.6	1,141.1	1,152.9	1,168.1	1,173.6	1,180.9	1,191.9	1,192.9	1,199.1	1,154.9
Wage and salary disbursements, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	119.2	119.4	120.2	119.9	121.5	123.0	122.0	123.2	124.8	126.3	127.8	129.2	123.1
1948	130.5	131.0	132.2	131.1	133.2	134.9	136.8	138.7	139.2	139.5	139.6	139.2	135.5
1949	137.9	136.7	135.8	135.6	135.4	133.9	133.6	133.3	134.8	132.6	133.1	134.6	134.8
1950	136.1	136.1	138.7	140.7	142.5	144.7	147.4	151.0	153.1	155.9	157.7	160.0	147.0
1951	162.4	165.2	167.5	169.6	169.8	172.5	172.0	172.7	173.6	174.7	176.8	178.1	171.3
1952	179.4	181.0	181.9	180.6	182.5	182.7	180.4	186.9	189.8	191.3	193.1	194.4	185.4
1953	194.8	196.5	198.4	199.0	200.1	200.1	200.0	200.1	199.1	199.8	198.3	196.8	198.6
1954	195.8	196.3	195.6	195.2	195.8	195.6	195.2	196.2	196.2	198.4	200.2	201.1	196.8
1955	202.2	203.4	205.1	207.4	209.8	210.9	214.9	214.0	215.3	217.2	219.1	220.3	211.7
1956	221.3	222.5	224.1	226.6	226.2	227.7	226.4	229.7	231.6	233.5	233.9	236.5	228.3
1957	235.9	238.1	238.7	238.2	238.4	240.1	240.8	241.7	240.8	239.7	239.8	238.6	239.3
1958	237.1	235.4	235.4	233.9	234.9	237.5	243.2	242.1	243.6	244.2	248.6	249.8	240.5
1959	251.3	252.8	255.2	257.6	259.9	261.5	261.2	259.4	259.4	260.3	262.4	266.3	258.9
1960	269.3	269.9	270.4	272.0	272.8	272.6	273.1	272.9	273.0	274.1	272.8	270.2	271.9
1961	272.5	272.5	273.5	274.6	276.3	278.9	280.1	281.5	281.9	284.7	287.8	289.3	279.5
1962	289.5	292.0	294.7	296.9	297.2	298.2	299.1	299.3	301.2	301.1	303.2	304.2	298.0
1963	305.1	306.5	308.0	308.8	310.5	313.4	313.6	315.3	317.2	319.4	320.1	322.7	313.4
1964	323.5	327.4	328.9	331.2	333.3	335.1	336.8	340.1	341.8	341.9	344.7	348.6	336.1
1965	349.3	351.1	357.9	354.6	362.7	369.1	361.8	364.2	367.4	372.0	375.4	378.5	362.0
1966	380.6	384.1	386.9	390.8	393.5	397.6	401.5	404.4	406.5	409.7	411.6	413.2	398.4
1967	416.4	416.5	418.4	420.2	421.2	424.8	427.9	431.1	432.8	433.9	439.1	447.6	427.5
1968	446.8	453.2	456.9	458.7	463.8	468.1	472.3	475.8	479.7	482.7	486.7	489.7	469.5
1969	492.6	495.4	500.6	504.5	508.8	512.8	518.4	522.7	526.0	528.6	530.7	533.8	514.6
1970	535.0	537.1	540.7	546.1	547.2	545.3	548.2	550.8	553.8	548.7	550.0	554.5	546.5
1971	563.3	564.4	567.8	572.0	576.5	578.3	580.9	585.6	585.3	587.3	590.6	601.1	579.4
1972	609.4	616.9	619.6	624.7	626.2	630.3	632.8	638.4	643.3	649.1	653.8	660.6	633.8
1973	670.4	677.8	683.5	689.7	693.4	698.7	703.3	702.2	713.5	719.7	726.7	731.3	701.3
1974	855.1	862.5	867.4	876.5	882.8	885.1	891.2	898.2	902.4	910.3	921.1	928.2	890.1
Commodity-producing industries, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	52.0	52.2	52.7	52.8	53.6	53.8	53.5	54.1	55.2	56.0	56.8	58.0	54.2
1948	59.3	59.0	59.8	58.8	60.0	60.8	61.8	62.8	62.6	62.9	62.7	62.3	61.1
1949	61.2	60.6	59.2	58.3	58.0	57.0	57.2	56.7	57.6	55.3	55.9	57.0	57.8
1950	57.9	57.6	59.7	61.1	62.7	63.7	65.7	67.6	68.0	70.2	71.1	72.0	64.8
1951	72.9	73.9	75.2	76.5	76.4	76.9	77.1	76.8	76.9	76.7	77.5	78.7	76.3
1952	79.3	79.9	80.4	79.5	80.1	79.4	76.8	82.3	85.3	86.0	87.0	88.5	82.0
1953	88.7	89.5	90.5	90.6	90.8	90.5	90.9	90.4	89.0	89.2	88.0	87.1	89.6
1954	86.2	86.4	85.8	85.2	85.4	85.2	84.5	84.5	84.3	85.6	87.4	87.8	85.7
1955	88.3	89.4	90.5	91.3	92.9	93.1	93.9	93.9	94.6	95.6	96.9	97.2	93.1
1956	97.5	97.7	98.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	101.1	102.3	103.6	103.4	105.1	100.6
1957	104.2	105.2	105.1	104.6	104.1	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.0	103.3	102.9	101.7	104.2
1958	100.5	98.3	98.1	96.8	96.9	97.8	98.9	100.5	101.4	101.1	104.7	105.2	100.0
1959	106.2	106.9	108.6	109.8	111.2	112.0	111.5	108.8	108.9	108.5	109.9	113.0	109.6
1960	114.5	114.8	114.2	114.3	114.6	113.8	113.5	112.7	112.1	112.3	111.4	109.2	113.1
1961	110.3	110.0	110.5	111.2	112.3	113.9	114.3	115.1	114.0	116.1	117.9	118.5	113.7
1962	117.9	119.3	120.5	122.1	121.8	121.8	122.3	122.4	123.3	122.8	123.5	123.6	121.8
1963	124.1	124.1	124.5	125.0	126.0	126.9	127.4	127.6	128.7	129.1	129.3	130.4	126.9
1964	129.7	131.9	132.8	134.0	134.5	135.1	136.0	137.1	138.1	136.6	138.6	140.9	135.4
1965	141.4	142.7	143.1	143.0	144.5	145.5	145.8	146.6	147.4	149.2	150.7	152.5	146.0
1966	153.1	155.6	157.2	158.8	159.6	161.6	161.8	163.5	164.4	165.1	165.5	165.7	161.0
1967	166.8	165.4	165.8	165.8	165.8	166.7	168.0	170.0	169.4	169.4	172.6	174.3	168.3
1968	174.5	177.7	178.5	178.8	182.2	182.9	184.0	185.0	186.9	188.5	190.0	191.5	183.4
1969	192.2	192.9	195.6	197.2	198.2	199.6	201.4	202.3	203.5	203.9	203.2	204.8	199.6
1970	204.0	204.1	205.4	204.2	202.7	203.5	204.2	204.2	203.3	198.6	198.5	202.3	202.9
1971	205.1	204.1	204.8	206.6	208.1	208.7	208.7	208.9	209.1	210.0	210.9	215.1	208.3
1972	217.4	220.3	222.8	224.3	225.2	226.1	226.6	228.5	230.7	233.3	235.9	238.0	227.3
1973	242.3	245.1	247.3	249.9	251.2	253.4	255.5	256.3	259.1	261.2	264.0	265.8	254.3
1974	266.6	268.0	269.4	270.7	274.1	276.4	277.3	279.5	280.5	282.3	277.0	274.6	274.6
Commodity-producing industries, manufacturing (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	40.9	41.2	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.1	41.8	42.0	43.1	43.6	44.2	45.2	42.5
1948	46.1	45.9	46.4	46.1	46.3	46.9	47.7	48.2	48.1	48.1	48.3	47.6	47.1
1949	47.0	46.6	45.5	44.8	44.6	44.1	44.3	44.1	44.8	43.1	42.7	44.2	44.6
1950	45.1	45.2	45.7	47.1	48.6	49.4	50.7	52.5	52.7	54.5	55.4	56.4	50.3
1951	56.8	57.7	58.6	59.8	59.5	59.9	59.7	59.6	59.8	59.3	60.1	61.1	59.3
1952	61.5	62.0	62.5	61.9	62.5	62.1	59.4	64.2	66.8	68.0	68.8	70.1	64.1
1953	70.3	71.0	72.0	72.3	72.4	72.2	72.5	72.0	70.8	70.7	69.5	68.8	71.2
1954	68.1	67.9	67.6	67.0	67.2	67.0	66.5	66.5	66.4	67.4	69.1	69.4	67.5
1955	69.8	70.7	71.6	72.2	73.5	73.6	74.2	74.4	75.0	76.0	77.4	77.6	73.8
1956	77.5	77.3	77.7	79.0	78.2	78.3	77.5	79.5	80.7	82.1	81.9	83.3	79.4
1957	82.8	83.4	83.3	83.0	82.4	82.9	82.9	83.3	82.2	81.6	81.4	80.0	82.4
1958	78.8	77.4	77.1	75.9	75.9	76.9	77.8	79.1	79.9	79.2	82.4	83.0	78.6
1959	83.7	84.6	86.0	87.0	88.2	88.9	88.8	86.1	86.4	85.9	86.7	89.7	86.8
1960	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.8	90.9	90.3	89.8	89.1	88.5	88.7	87.8	86.1	89.7

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Commodity-producing industries, manufacturing (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $—Con.													
1961	86.8	86.8	87.0	87.8	88.9	89.8	90.4	91.1	89.8	91.8	93.4	93.9	89.8
1962	93.8	94.8	95.7	96.8	96.6	96.9	97.2	97.0	97.7	97.4	97.9	98.0	96.7
1963	98.4	98.5	99.0	99.0	99.9	100.6	100.9	100.8	101.6	102.1	102.7	103.5	100.6
1964	103.2	104.3	105.0	106.0	106.4	106.7	107.5	108.6	109.6	107.4	109.5	111.5	107.1
1965	112.0	112.6	113.3	113.3	114.0	114.9	115.7	116.0	116.6	118.0	119.3	120.3	115.5
1966	121.4	123.3	124.4	126.1	128.8	128.1	128.5	130.2	130.9	132.0	132.3	132.1	128.0
1967	133.0	131.9	132.3	132.4	132.1	132.8	133.2	135.6	134.8	134.8	137.3	138.9	134.1
1968	139.4	141.7	142.1	141.9	145.0	145.8	146.3	146.9	148.2	149.9	150.8	151.8	145.8
1969	152.1	152.8	154.8	155.7	156.2	157.6	158.9	159.9	160.6	160.8	159.6	160.8	157.5
1970	160.4	159.8	160.8	159.6	158.7	159.0	159.6	159.1	158.5	153.4	152.8	156.3	158.2
1971	158.5	158.3	158.3	160.0	160.4	160.6	160.4	160.3	160.3	161.3	161.7	165.1	160.3
1972	166.1	169.5	171.5	172.9	173.5	174.4	174.3	176.2	178.0	180.3	182.8	185.0	175.4
1973	187.2	189.9	191.3	193.8	194.3	195.4	196.4	197.4	199.4	201.1	203.4	204.7	196.2
1974	204.7	205.5	206.8	207.6	210.7	212.6	214.1	214.9	216.0	217.6	214.5	211.7	211.4
Distributive industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	33.5	33.8	34.1	33.5	34.2	35.2	35.4	35.6	36.3	36.6	36.9	37.2	35.2
1948	36.2	37.1	36.5	36.6	37.3	37.4	37.7	38.2	38.6	38.5	38.2	38.1	37.5
1949	38.1	37.8	37.8	38.4	38.4	37.8	37.2	37.3	37.6	37.1	37.0	37.4	37.7
1950	37.8	37.8	38.2	38.5	38.9	39.6	40.3	40.8	41.2	41.3	41.3	42.1	39.8
1951	42.6	43.6	43.7	44.1	43.7	45.1	44.1	44.4	44.7	44.6	45.0	45.5	44.3
1952	45.5	45.8	46.2	45.7	46.3	46.5	46.8	47.5	47.3	47.9	48.3	48.3	46.9
1953	48.1	48.7	49.1	49.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.1	50.2	50.6	50.5	49.0	49.7
1954	50.0	50.1	50.0	49.9	50.0	49.5	49.9	50.1	50.1	50.6	50.4	50.8	50.1
1955	51.1	51.3	51.6	52.1	52.6	53.1	53.8	54.2	54.6	55.0	55.2	55.8	53.4
1956	56.2	56.7	57.1	57.5	57.3	57.6	57.6	57.8	58.2	58.4	58.7	59.1	57.7
1957	59.1	59.6	60.0	59.9	60.2	60.7	60.9	61.3	61.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.5
1958	60.4	60.4	60.1	59.5	59.8	60.2	60.4	60.8	61.2	61.6	62.2	62.6	60.8
1959	63.0	63.4	63.8	64.2	64.8	65.2	64.9	65.4	65.2	65.6	65.8	66.2	64.8
1960	67.0	67.0	67.8	68.4	68.4	68.6	68.7	68.6	68.6	69.2	68.5	67.9	68.2
1961	68.5	68.3	68.1	68.4	68.6	69.0	69.5	69.3	70.0	70.3	70.4	70.5	69.3
1962	70.9	71.3	72.3	72.2	72.6	72.9	73.0	73.0	73.6	73.5	73.9	74.2	72.8
1963	73.9	74.6	75.3	75.3	75.6	76.6	76.2	76.8	77.3	77.5	77.7	78.3	76.3
1964	78.6	79.4	79.6	79.9	80.8	81.3	81.7	82.5	82.4	83.1	83.4	84.5	81.4
1965	84.5	84.8	85.3	86.0	86.7	86.2	87.2	87.8	88.4	89.5	89.9	90.4	87.2
1966	91.0	91.4	91.8	92.8	93.5	94.2	95.5	95.3	96.6	96.8	97.1	97.4	94.4
1967	98.5	98.8	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.7	101.0	101.3	102.3	102.4	103.2	103.9	100.9
1968	104.7	105.9	107.2	107.5	107.6	109.8	110.4	111.5	112.6	113.0	114.3	114.7	109.9
1969	115.1	116.1	117.5	118.1	119.8	120.6	121.0	122.3	123.0	123.9	125.4	125.6	120.7
1970	126.4	127.2	128.0	127.6	129.3	129.6	130.8	131.9	132.3	132.6	133.0	132.7	130.1
1971	134.5	135.4	136.2	137.2	138.5	138.6	139.8	140.8	141.9	142.0	142.2	145.0	139.3
1972	146.0	149.0	148.5	149.7	149.5	151.3	152.1	152.8	153.8	155.7	156.3	158.5	151.9
1973	160.1	162.3	163.9	165.1	166.6	167.8	168.5	169.9	171.2	172.6	174.4	175.0	168.1
1974	176.7	177.6	179.0	181.0	183.3	184.8	186.3	187.1	188.5	189.4	189.6	188.8	184.3
Service industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	15.5	15.6	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.1
1948	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.2	17.9
1949	18.2	18.0	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.8	18.9	18.9	18.5
1950	19.0	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.6	20.0	20.1	20.4	20.5	20.8	19.8
1951	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.4	21.5
1952	22.5	22.8	22.7	22.7	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.1
1953	23.9	24.1	24.4	24.7	24.7	25.0	25.1	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.3	25.4	24.9
1954	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.6	25.6	25.9	25.9	26.4	26.6	26.9	27.1	27.1	26.1
1955	27.3	27.3	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.7	29.1	29.2	29.5	29.7	29.9	28.6
1956	30.1	30.4	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.3	31.4	31.6	31.7	32.0	32.2	32.5	31.3
1957	32.5	33.0	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.0	34.2	34.3	33.6
1958	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.2	35.5	35.5	35.7	35.8	36.0	36.4	36.4	36.6	35.6
1959	36.8	37.1	37.5	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.7	38.8	39.1	39.8	40.0	40.3	38.5
1960	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.7	42.2	42.2	42.4	42.6	41.4
1961	42.9	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.8	44.0	44.0	44.4	44.6	44.7	45.2	45.7	44.1
1962	45.8	46.0	46.3	46.9	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.5	47.6	47.8	48.1	48.4	47.2
1963	48.8	49.2	49.4	49.5	49.7	50.1	50.3	50.6	50.8	51.2	51.3	51.7	50.2
1964	52.4	53.0	53.2	53.6	53.9	54.1	54.5	54.8	55.2	55.5	56.0	56.1	54.4
1965	56.2	56.3	56.8	57.4	58.1	58.5	59.2	59.5	60.2	61.0	61.6	61.7	58.9
1966	62.1	62.1	62.6	63.1	63.6	64.2	65.2	65.8	66.1	66.5	67.0	67.6	64.7
1967	68.1	68.9	69.7	70.5	70.6	71.8	72.4	72.8	73.5	73.9	74.4	75.4	71.8
1968	75.9	77.0	77.7	78.1	79.0	79.8	80.1	80.8	81.4	82.0	82.8	83.5	79.8
1969	84.9	85.7	86.5	87.5	88.3	89.4	89.6	90.5	91.3	92.2	93.2	94.1	89.4
1970	94.5	95.2	95.8	96.1	96.7	96.9	97.2	98.0	98.8	99.5	100.1	100.7	97.5
1971	102.0	102.1	103.4	104.2	105.4	105.9	106.7	107.6	108.0	108.9	109.6	110.4	106.2
1972	112.1	113.0	114.1	115.8	115.9	117.0	118.3	118.8	119.4	120.2	120.3	122.2	117.2
1973	123.9	125.5	126.8	128.1	128.5	129.8	130.9	131.6	133.1	133.7	135.0	136.6	130.3
1974	136.9	138.5	140.0	140.9	142.6	144.3	145.8	147.3	149.0	150.2	151.7	153.8	145.1
Government and government enterprises (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	18.2	17.8	17.8	17.5	17.6	17.5	16.8	17.3	17.0	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.5
1948	17.8	17.5	18.5	18.0	18.2	18.8	19.1	19.5	19.8	19.9	20.4	20.5	19.0
1949	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.3	21.4	21.4	20.8
1950	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.8	21.4	21.8	21.9	22.6	23.8	24.1	24.8	25.1	22.6
1951	26.0	26.7	27.4	27.9	28.4	29.1	29.3	29.8	30.2	31.4	32.2	31.6	29.2
1952	32.1	32.5	32.6	32.7	33.1	33.8	33.6	33.9	33.7	33.9	34.0	33.8	33.3
1953	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.5	34.4	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.3	34.4
1954	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.5	34.7	34.9	34.9	35.1	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.4	34.9
1955	35.4	35.5	35.4	36.2	36.1	36.4	38.4	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.4	36.6
1956	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.8	38.8
1957	40.0	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.0
1958	41.7	42.0	42.3	42.5	42.8	43.9	48.3	45.0	45.0	45.1	45.3	45.3	44.1
1959	45.3	45.5	45.5	45.6	45.8	46.0	46.1	46.3	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.8	46.0
1960	47.4	47.6	48.0	48.3	48.7	48.8	49.4	49.9	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.6	49.2
1961	50.8	51.1	51.3	51.6	51.6	52.1	52.3	52.7	53.3	53.6	54.3	54.6	52.4
1962	54.9	55.4	55.6	56.7	55.8	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.6	57.0	57.7	58.0	56.3
1963	58.3	58.6	58.8	59.1	59.2	59.8	59.7	60.2	60.5	61.6	61.9	62.2	60.0
1964	62.8	63.1	63.4	63.6	64.1	64.6	64.6	65.7	66.1	66.7	66.7	67.1	64.9
1965	67.2	67.4	67.6	68.2	68.4	68.9	69.6	70.2	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.9	69.9
1966	74.4	74.9	75.2	76.1	76.8	77.6	79.1	79.8	80.4	81.2	81.9	82.5	78.3
1967	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.4	84.9	85.5	86.4	87.0	87.6	88.2	88.9	93.9	86.4
1968	91.7	92.6	93.5	94.2	95.0	95.7	97.9	98.5	98.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	96.4
1969	100.3	100.8	101.1	101.8	102.5	103.1	106.4	107.6	108.2	108.5	108.9	109.3	104.9
1970	110.0	110.7	111.5	118.2	118.6	115.3	115.9	116.7	119.4	118.0	118.4	118.9	116.0
1971	121.8	122.7	123.3	124.0	124.5	125.0	125.7	128.3	126.3	126.5	128.0	130.6	125.6
1972	133.9	134.5	134.2	135.0	135.6	136.0	136.9	138.3	139.4	140.0	141.4	142.0	137.3
1973	144.0	144.9	145.5	146.6	147.1	147.7	148.5	149.5	150.1	152.3	153.2	153.9	148.6
1974	154.6	155.3	156.0	156.8	157.7	160.4	163.8	161.2	161.6	164.8	166.3	167.6	160.5

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Other labor income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4
1948	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
1949	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9
1950	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7
1951	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.6
1952	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2
1953	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9
1954	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.1
1955	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.0
1956	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.0
1957	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.0
1958	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.4
1959	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.6
1960	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.2
1961	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	11.8
1962	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.0
1963	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.0
1964	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7	15.7
1965	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.8	17.8
1966	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.7	20.9	19.9
1967	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.8	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.7	21.7
1968	23.1	23.5	24.0	24.3	24.6	25.2	25.4	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.5	27.0	25.1
1969	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.4	27.7	28.0	28.3	28.6	28.8	29.1	29.5	29.8	28.2
1970	30.2	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.4	31.8	32.2	32.6	32.9	33.2	33.6	34.0	32.0
1971	34.2	34.3	34.6	35.0	35.5	36.0	36.4	36.8	37.2	37.6	38.1	38.5	36.2
1972	38.8	39.4	39.9	40.7	41.2	41.8	42.3	42.8	43.4	43.9	44.4	44.8	42.0
1973	45.7	46.3	46.8	47.3	47.8	48.3	48.8	49.5	50.1	50.7	51.3	51.8	48.7
1974	52.1	52.5	52.9	53.6	54.3	54.9	55.7	56.5	57.4	58.3	59.1	59.9	55.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments: Farm (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	16.9	17.3	16.2	13.9	13.0	13.7	14.2	14.3	10.0	15.8	15.1	16.0	15.2
1948	16.0	14.8	16.2	18.1	18.0	20.3	18.5	18.6	18.4	18.8	17.0	15.4	17.5
1949	13.1	13.0	14.0	13.2	12.8	12.2	10.7	12.4	13.2	12.0	13.0	12.4	12.7
1950	13.6	12.2	12.7	12.4	13.5	12.2	13.5	14.1	13.2	14.2	16.0	15.0	13.5
1951	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.9	16.4	14.9	15.0	16.3	15.8	16.9	16.2	15.6	15.8
1952	13.8	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.8	16.8	16.6	16.4	15.2	12.5	12.6	14.9
1953	13.9	13.1	13.3	12.6	12.7	13.3	12.6	11.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.3	12.9
1954	13.7	13.6	12.8	11.8	11.7	11.9	11.8	12.3	13.1	11.6	11.9	11.5	12.3
1955	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.6	11.2	11.3	10.8	11.2	10.6	11.3
1956	11.0	11.3	10.5	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.8	11.6	12.2	11.4	10.8	11.2
1957	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.0
1958	12.3	13.8	14.7	13.7	13.2	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.1	12.7	12.7	12.7	13.1
1959	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.9	9.6	9.4	9.0	10.1	11.3	10.7
1960	10.7	10.1	9.7	11.2	11.8	12.1	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.0	11.4
1961	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.1	11.8
1962	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.9
1963	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.6
1964	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.3
1965	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.9	12.9	14.0	13.4	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.8	13.1	12.6
1966	14.9	15.5	15.3	14.1	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.1	13.6
1967	11.8	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.1
1968	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.0
1969	13.5	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.3	14.7	14.7	13.9
1970	14.7	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.9
1971	14.6	15.4	16.2	14.9	13.9	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.5	14.4	15.3	16.2	14.3
1972	16.6	17.0	17.4	17.7	18.2	18.7	17.9	17.1	16.2	18.1	19.8	21.4	18.0
1973	23.6	26.1	28.5	30.2	30.8	31.4	32.5	33.9	35.3	37.0	38.2	36.7	32.0
1974	33.6	31.2	28.5	27.0	25.3	23.9	23.5	23.0	22.5	22.4	22.2	21.4	25.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments: Nonfarm (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	21.0	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.2	20.6	20.7	21.0	21.4	20.6
1948	22.1	22.1	22.5	23.0	22.9	23.2	23.5	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.2
1949	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.2	23.4	23.6	23.5	23.7	23.5	23.5
1950	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.3	24.8	25.9	26.1	25.6	25.4	25.3	26.2	24.9
1951	26.9	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.3	27.2	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.0
1952	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.7	27.9	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.0
1953	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.0	27.8	28.4
1954	27.6	27.8	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.6	29.0	29.4	29.5	28.5
1955	30.0	30.1	30.4	30.8	30.9	30.9	31.6	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.2	32.2	31.2
1956	31.9	31.8	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.4	32.1	32.5	32.6	32.8	33.0	33.1	32.4
1957	33.5	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.2	34.1	33.8	33.6	33.9
1958	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.5	34.9	35.4	35.4	34.3
1959	35.5	35.9	36.3	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.0	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.6
1960	36.4	36.2	35.9	36.1	36.0	35.7	35.4	35.1	35.0	35.2	34.9	34.8	35.6
1961	35.5	35.6	35.9	36.0	36.3	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.2	37.1	36.4
1962	37.2	37.3	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.9	37.7
1963	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.9	38.7
1964	40.5	40.8	41.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	42.4	42.6	42.7	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.0
1965	42.6	42.9	43.4	43.5	43.7	44.0	44.3	44.3	44.5	45.0	45.4	45.7	44.1
1966	45.8	46.1	46.7	46.5	46.3	46.7	46.5	46.9	47.0	47.1	47.4	47.5	46.7
1967	48.0	48.0	48.3	48.3	48.6	49.1	49.3	49.5	49.7	49.2	49.3	49.5	48.9
1968	50.1	50.6	51.1	51.2	51.8	51.8	51.7	51.6	51.7	51.9	51.6	51.6	51.4
1969	52.1	52.6	52.6	52.8	52.9	52.8	52.3	52.5	52.3	51.9	51.3	51.1	52.3
1970	50.7	50.8	51.0	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.7	51.2
1971	51.8	51.7	52.3	52.6	52.9	53.1	53.5	53.8	54.3	54.5	55.3	55.4	53.4
1972	56.1	56.6	57.3	58.4	58.8	56.7	58.3	59.8	58.0	58.5	59.7	59.4	58.1
1973	59.9	60.2	60.0	59.9	60.1	59.6	60.9	60.8	60.7	60.9	61.1	60.9	60.4
1974	59.4	59.6	60.5	60.5	60.7	60.7	61.8	61.9	61.4	61.4	61.3	61.1	60.9
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.3
1948	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.7
1949	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
1950	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1
1951	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.7
1952	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	8.8
1953	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.0
1954	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.0
1955	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.3
1956	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.5
1957	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2
1958	12.7	12,7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.1	12.9
1959	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.2
1960	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.8

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $—Con.													
1961	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.3
1962	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.0
1963	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.0	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
1964	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.1
1965	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.1
1966	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.2
1967	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.4
1968	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.6
1969	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.1
1970	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.2	18.6
1971	19.4	18.7	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.5	20.6	21.1	20.1
1972	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.4	22.5	9.8	22.8	23.3	23.4	23.4	22.8	22.0	21.5
1973	22.3	22.1	21.8	20.9	21.1	21.5	21.3	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.5	21.4	21.6
1974	21.2	21.1	21.1	20.0	21.5	21.6	21.3	21.5	21.7	21.8	22.0	22.1	21.4
Dividends (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.3
1948	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.0	7.0
1949	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.2
1950	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	10.1	8.8	8.8	10.8	8.8
1951	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.5
1952	7.4	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.5
1953	7.8	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.8
1954	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.1
1955	9.7	9.7	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.3	11.4	10.3
1956	10.9	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.6	11.1	11.1
1957	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.2	11.6
1958	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.3
1959	11.5	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.2
1960	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.9
1961	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.1	13.3
1962	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.5	15.1	14.4
1963	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.4	15.5
1964	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.3	17.3
1965	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.2	19.1
1966	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.3	19.4	17.5	19.4
1967	19.4	19.7	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.5	18.3	20.1
1968	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.9	21.7	22.2	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.2	21.9
1969	22.2	22.2	22.4	22.3	22.3	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.6
1970	23.1	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.8	22.9	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.0	22.1	22.9
1971	23.5	23.3	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.0	23.1	23.2	21.7	23.0
1972	23.8	23.9	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.0	25.2	25.4	25.6	24.6
1973	26.2	26.5	26.8	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.6	28.2	28.4	28.8	29.1	30.2	27.8
1974	29.9	29.9	30.3	30.5	30.9	31.3	31.5	31.6	31.8	31.7	31.5	30.6	31.0
Personal interest income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3
1948	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7
1949	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.2
1950	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.9
1951	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.6
1952	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.3
1953	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.4
1954	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	12.7
1955	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	13.8
1956	14.5	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.1	15.3
1957	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2	17.4
1958	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.7	18.8
1959	19.7	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.4	20.9
1960	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.3	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.3
1961	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.8	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.9	24.6
1962	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.6	27.0	27.3	27.6	27.8	28.2	28.5	28.8	27.1
1963	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.6	29.9	30.2	30.6	30.9	31.2	31.5	31.8	30.2
1964	31.8	31.9	32.1	32.5	32.8	33.1	33.4	33.8	34.0	34.2	34.5	34.9	33.3
1965	35.3	35.6	35.9	36.4	36.7	37.2	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.3	38.5	38.9	37.2
1966	39.4	39.8	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.8	42.1	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.7	44.2	41.8
1967	44.2	44.2	44.1	44.3	44.5	44.7	44.8	45.0	45.4	45.9	46.5	47.0	45.0
1968	47.2	47.5	48.0	48.6	49.2	49.6	49.9	50.1	50.5	50.9	51.4	51.9	49.6
1969	52.3	53.1	54.0	54.5	56.1	55.6	56.0	56.5	57.3	58.1	59.0	59.8	55.9
1970	60.1	60.9	61.6	62.3	63.0	63.9	65.0	66.0	66.7	66.9	67.2	67.7	64.3
1971	68.6	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.2	69.3	69.1	69.0	69.1	69.5	70.3	70.8	69.3
1972	71.4	71.7	72.1	72.7	73.4	74.0	74.5	75.2	76.2	77.0	78.1	79.2	74.6
1973	79.2	79.8	80.7	81.1	82.0	83.2	84.0	85.1	86.5	87.5	88.8	90.7	84.1
1974	91.7	92.8	95.2	98.0	101.2	104.2	105.8	107.6	109.0	109.5	110.1	111.0	103.0
Transfer payments (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.5	11.1	10.6	21.4	12.1	11.1	11.2	11.7
1948	11.3	11.4	12.3	12.0	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.3
1949	11.2	11.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.2	12.9	13.1	13.4	12.5
1950	18.2	22.2	23.9	17.1	14.2	13.6	12.3	11.9	11.6	12.4	12.1	12.0	15.2
1951	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.6
1952	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.9	12.8	13.0	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.1
1953	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.8	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.1	15.0	14.3	14.7	14.1
1954	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.4	16.3	16.5	17.3	17.0	17.1	16.2
1955	16.9	17.0	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.9	17.5
1956	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.3	18.7
1957	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	22.8	23.0	23.5	21.6
1958	24.2	24.1	25.0	26.1	26.6	26.2	26.5	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.0	26.1	25.9
1959	26.4	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.7	26.9	26.8	27.3	27.4	28.0	27.9	27.0
1960	27.4	27.6	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.8	28.9	29.3	29.7	29.8	30.4	30.8	28.9
1961	31.2	32.8	32.5	32.1	33.0	33.9	34.3	32.8	32.6	32.6	32.7	33.1	32.8
1962	33.3	33.3	33.6	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.7	33.9	33.8	34.8	34.4	34.3	33.8
1963	38.5	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.6	35.5	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.1	36.8	35.8
1964	38.8	36.6	36.8	37.1	37.2	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.5	38.1	37.4
1965	40.7	38.2	38.4	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.2	38.7	49.3	41.0	41.4	41.8	40.4
1966	42.4	42.9	43.1	43.0	42.7	42.6	43.0	44.5	47.0	47.2	48.4	49.3	44.7
1967	50.1	51.0	52.3	51.7	52.0	52.3	53.1	53.2	53.1	53.8	54.1	54.5	52.6
1968	54.9	55.6	58.3	59.1	59.7	59.9	60.5	61.5	61.7	62.2	62.6	63.0	59.9
1969	63.7	64.6	64.9	65.6	65.9	66.0	66.7	67.1	67.4	68.1	68.6	69.5	66.5
1970	70.2	71.1	72.0	85.2	78.7	79.3	80.2	81.4	83.7	85.4	85.0	86.4	79.9
1971	86.6	87.5	88.6	89.2	89.7	107.2	95.0	95.3	97.5	96.7	98.1	98.0	94.1
1972	97.9	101.0	101.5	100.2	100.9	101.3	101.8	102.3	102.8	110.9	114.8	113.9	104.1
1973	114.0	115.3	115.8	116.6	117.2	117.6	118.3	120.3	121.6	122.8	123.3	123.9	118.9
1974	128.1	129.6	130.7	135.5	136.9	138.3	143.5	144.9	146.1	148.8	150.8	156.6	140.8

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Less personal contributions for social insurance (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $, see p. 7													
1947	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1
1948	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
1949	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1950	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
1951	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
1952	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8
1953	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
1954	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
1955	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2
1956	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8
1957	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7
1958	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9
1959	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9
1960	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3
1961	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7
1962	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3
1963	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.8
1964	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.6
1965	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.3
1966	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.4	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	17.8
1967	19.6	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.7	20.6
1968	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.5	22.8
1969	25.3	25.5	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.2	26.5	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.2	26.3
1970	27.6	27.6	27.7	28.0	28.0	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.0
1971	30.2	30.2	30.4	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.8	31.1	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.5	30.8
1972	33.4	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.9	34.8	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.7	34.9	34.2
1973	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.5	42.6	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.2	42.2
1974	46.1	46.4	46.7	47.0	47.4	47.9	48.3	48.3	48.5	48.8	48.6	48.5	47.7
Industrial production, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 9													
1947	38.6	39.3	39.5	38.7	38.5	38.8	38.8	39.3	40.3	41.5	41.2	40.4	39.4
1948	40.6	41.1	40.5	40.1	40.4	41.2	39.3	41.6	42.3	43.2	41.8	40.5	41.1
1949	40.0	40.1	39.3	38.5	37.7	37.9	36.0	39.0	40.0	39.2	39.0	38.8	38.8
1950	39.8	40.3	41.6	42.6	43.0	44.7	43.4	48.3	48.7	50.0	48.3	48.2	44.9
1951	48.5	49.6	50.0	49.4	48.6	49.1	45.5	48.0	49.1	49.5	48.9	48.2	48.7
1952	49.0	50.1	50.4	49.1	48.3	48.4	44.9	50.6	53.4	54.5	54.5	53.6	50.6
1953	54.2	55.6	56.3	55.8	55.8	55.9	53.2	55.8	55.5	55.8	53.2	51.0	54.8
1954	51.3	52.0	51.8	51.2	51.3	51.9	48.8	51.3	52.3	53.5	53.6	53.4	51.9
1955	54.7	56.2	57.5	57.9	58.4	59.1	55.8	58.6	60.1	61.9	61.3	60.4	58.5
1956	60.5	61.1	61.2	61.6	60.7	61.0	55.2	60.4	62.6	63.8	62.6	62.0	61.1
1957	62.0	63.5	63.6	62.3	61.8	63.1	59.4	62.8	63.0	62.6	60.4	57.8	61.9
1958	57.0	56.4	55.8	54.7	55.0	57.6	54.9	58.7	60.7	61.3	62.1	60.8	57.9
1959	61.9	63.8	65.2	66.4	67.2	68.5	62.9	63.3	64.5	64.6	63.6	65.9	64.8
1960	67.8	68.2	68.0	67.5	67.3	67.5	63.4	65.6	66.6	66.9	64.5	61.7	66.2
1961	62.0	62.7	63.5	65.1	66.1	68.0	64.6	67.9	69.5	71.1	70.5	69.4	66.7
1962	68.9	71.0	72.1	72.4	72.4	73.4	69.7	71.9	74.7	75.0	73.6	71.8	72.2
1963	72.4	74.7	75.7	76.4	77.1	78.6	73.4	75.5	78.9	80.2	78.7	76.5	76.5
1964	77.5	79.8	80.2	81.5	81.9	83.2	78.3	81.3	84.6	83.9	84.5	83.4	81.7
1965	84.8	87.0	88.8	88.8	89.5	91.7	86.7	89.4	92.4	94.5	93.0	91.4	89.8
1966	92.7	95.3	97.3	97.1	97.8	100.0	93.8	97.2	101.7	102.8	100.0	97.5	97.8
1967	98.1	99.1	99.0	99.6	98.7	100.9	94.4	99.6	102.7	103.4	103.1	101.4	100.0
1968	101.8	104.5	105.6	104.9	106.5	109.3	102.5	105.5	109.6	110.1	109.6	106.2	106.3
1969	107.3	110.4	111.6	110.6	110.5	114.0	107.3	111.6	115.1	115.1	112.0	108.3	111.1
1970	106.5	109.1	109.4	108.8	108.6	110.8	104.5	108.0	110.4	108.0	105.1	104.1	107.8
1971	105.5	108.3	108.6	108.8	109.5	112.5	105.4	108.8	113.5	113.9	111.6	108.5	109.6
1972	111.5	115.6	116.8	118.7	118.4	121.8	114.2	120.5	125.5	126.8	125.2	121.8	119.7
1973	122.7	128.1	128.8	128.6	129.6	133.0	126.4	130.3	134.8	135.3	132.9	126.7	129.8
1974	126.3	129.8	130.8	129.9	131.7	135.3	127.3	131.4	136.5	133.1	125.5	114.9	129.3
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 9													
1947	38.7	39.5	39.7	39.0	38.3	38.7	38.5	39.2	40.3	41.6	41.3	40.4	39.4
1948	40.5	41.1	40.9	40.2	40.1	40.9	38.9	41.3	42.1	43.1	41.6	40.2	40.9
1949	39.6	39.9	39.4	38.0	37.2	37.7	35.8	38.9	40.5	39.8	38.7	38.7	38.7
1950	39.8	40.7	41.4	42.6	42.9	44.7	43.3	48.6	48.9	50.3	48.5	48.4	45.0
1951	48.6	49.9	50.4	49.6	48.6	49.0	45.2	47.7	48.9	49.2	48.6	47.9	48.6
1952	48.6	49.9	50.4	48.9	48.5	48.5	44.6	50.6	53.4	55.0	54.9	53.8	50.6
1953	54.5	56.3	57.1	56.3	56.3	56.2	53.2	55.9	55.6	56.1	53.3	50.9	55.1
1954	51.0	51.8	51.5	50.9	51.0	51.5	48.1	50.7	52.0	53.2	53.4	52.9	51.5
1955	54.3	55.9	57.3	57.8	58.2	59.9	56.2	58.1	59.7	61.6	61.0	60.0	58.2
1956	60.0	60.7	60.8	61.2	60.0	60.3	54.3	59.6	62.0	63.4	62.2	61.5	60.5
1957	61.3	63.1	63.2	61.9	61.2	62.5	58.4	62.0	62.3	61.9	59.8	56.8	61.2
1958	55.8	55.3	55.0	53.8	54.3	56.8	53.7	57.5	59.6	60.3	61.4	59.7	57.0
1959	60.9	63.2	64.6	65.9	66.7	67.8	62.2	62.6	63.9	64.1	62.8	65.0	64.2
1960	67.2	67.8	67.5	66.9	66.6	66.8	62.3	64.4	65.6	66.2	63.4	60.3	65.4
1961	60.5	61.4	62.3	64.1	65.2	67.2	63.3	66.6	68.4	70.3	69.8	68.4	65.6
1962	67.7	70.2	71.5	71.9	71.8	72.6	68.7	70.7	73.9	74.4	73.1	70.9	71.5
1963	71.3	74.0	75.2	76.0	76.6	78.1	72.3	74.3	78.1	79.8	78.2	75.6	75.8
1964	76.5	79.2	79.6	81.0	81.3	82.6	77.1	80.1	83.9	83.5	84.1	82.7	81.0
1965	84.1	86.9	88.9	88.9	89.7	91.7	86.2	88.7	92.2	94.7	93.2	91.2	89.7
1966	92.5	95.5	97.6	97.7	98.2	100.5	93.1	96.6	101.9	103.5	100.4	97.2	97.9
1967	97.7	99.1	99.2	99.8	99.0	101.2	93.5	99.1	102.9	103.8	103.5	101.1	100.0
1968	101.4	104.6	105.7	105.2	106.8	109.7	102.0	104.9	109.8	110.9	110.0	105.6	106.4
1969	106.7	110.4	111.9	111.0	110.7	114.0	106.5	110.9	115.2	115.5	111.6	107.1	111.0
1970	105.1	108.2	108.6	107.9	107.7	110.0	102.8	105.9	108.9	106.5	103.1	101.9	106.4
1971	103.2	106.6	107.2	107.5	108.5	111.3	103.5	106.8	112.3	113.9	111.0	106.8	108.2
1972	109.7	114.4	115.9	118.1	118.0	121.4	112.6	119.2	124.9	126.9	125.1	120.8	118.9
1973	121.7	127.9	129.3	129.2	130.3	133.6	125.6	129.6	136.0	136.0	133.6	126.3	129.8
1974	125.9	129.9	131.3	130.7	132.2	136.9	127.1	131.2	136.9	133.8	125.7	113.0	129.4
Industrial production, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 10													
1947	38.8	39.1	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.2	38.9	39.2	39.5	39.8	40.4	40.6	39.4
1948	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.5	41.2	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.2	41.5	41.0	40.7	41.0
1949	40.2	39.9	39.1	38.8	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.6	38.9	37.5	38.5	39.2	38.8
1950	39.9	40.0	41.4	42.7	43.7	45.0	46.5	47.9	47.6	47.9	47.8	48.6	44.9
1951	48.8	49.1	49.4	49.4	49.2	49.1	48.3	47.9	48.1	48.1	48.5	48.7	48.7
1952	49.3	49.6	49.8	49.3	48.8	48.4	47.6	50.7	52.5	53.0	54.1	54.4	50.6
1953	54.6	54.9	55.4	55.6	55.9	55.6	56.0	56.0	54.9	54.4	53.1	51.8	54.8
1954	51.4	51.6	51.3	51.0	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.4	51.5	52.1	53.0	53.6	51.9
1955	54.9	55.6	56.9	57.5	58.5	58.5	59.0	58.9	59.3	60.3	60.5	60.7	58.5
1956	61.1	60.5	60.5	61.0	60.5	59.9	59.1	60.5	61.8	62.4	61.8	62.7	61.1
1957	62.5	63.1	63.1	62.2	62.0	62.1	62.5	62.5	62.0	61.1	59.6	58.5	61.9
1958	57.4	56.2	55.5	54.6	56.1	56.5	57.4	58.5	59.1	59.8	61.5	61.6	57.9
1959	62.5	63.7	64.7	66.0	67.0	67.1	65.5	63.3	63.2	62.7	63.1	67.0	64.8
1960	68.8	68.2	67.6	67.0	67.0	66.1	65.9	65.8	65.1	65.0	64.1	62.9	66.2
1961	63.0	62.9	63.3	64.6	65.6	66.5	67.3	67.9	67.8	69.1	70.2	70.8	66.7

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100—Con.													
1962	70.2	71.3	71.7	71.9	71.8	71.6	72.3	72.4	72.8	72.9	73.2	73.2	72.2
1963	73.8	74.6	75.1	75.8	76.7	76.9	76.6	76.8	77.5	78.1	78.4	78.3	76.5
1964	79.0	79.5	79.5	80.8	81.3	81.5	82.0	82.6	82.9	81.7	84.2	85.2	81.7
1965	86.2	86.7	87.8	88.2	88.9	89.6	90.4	90.8	91.1	92.0	92.4	93.5	89.8
1966	94.4	95.0	96.3	96.5	97.4	97.9	98.4	98.5	99.4	100.1	99.4	99.6	97.8
1967	99.8	99.0	98.5	99.2	98.7	98.4	98.7	100.0	100.3	101.2	102.6	103.5	100.0
1968	103.7	104.3	104.7	104.9	106.2	106.6	106.5	107.1	107.1	107.4	108.6	108.8	106.3
1969	109.5	110.2	110.8	110.6	110.3	111.2	111.8	112.3	112.3	112.5	111.4	111.2	111.1
1970	109.1	108.8	108.8	108.6	108.3	108.1	108.4	108.3	107.6	105.4	104.8	107.2	107.8
1971	108.1	108.0	108.0	108.5	109.1	109.6	109.8	108.9	110.3	110.9	111.3	112.3	109.6
1972	114.6	115.3	116.5	117.7	118.1	118.7	119.3	120.7	121.8	123.4	124.4	125.8	119.7
1973	126.3	127.8	128.5	128.5	129.6	129.9	130.4	130.4	131.1	131.4	131.6	131.3	129.8
1974	129.9	129.6	130.0	129.9	131.3	131.9	131.8	131.7	131.8	129.5	124.9	119.3	129.3
Industrial production, final products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 10													
1947	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.8	38.1	38.6	39.1	39.6	39.7	38.3
1948	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.5	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.9	39.6	39.2	39.7
1949	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.6	38.9	38.8	38.2	37.8	38.5
1950	39.2	39.4	40.1	41.3	42.3	43.6	44.8	46.6	45.7	45.6	45.7	46.7	43.4
1951	47.1	47.5	47.5	47.4	46.9	46.8	46.0	46.5	46.1	46.3	47.3	47.7	46.8
1952	48.3	48.7	49.0	49.0	49.2	50.3	49.1	50.1	51.3	52.1	53.1	53.4	50.3
1953	53.8	54.3	54.4	54.4	54.7	54.1	54.4	54.2	53.6	53.5	52.1	51.3	53.7
1954	51.4	51.4	51.3	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.8	51.5	52.1	51.3
1955	53.0	53.2	54.0	54.7	55.2	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.8	56.9	57.1	57.4	55.4
1956	57.6	57.6	57.7	58.3	58.0	58.0	58.2	58.6	58.6	59.2	59.5	60.1	58.6
1957	60.4	61.2	61.4	60.7	60.3	60.6	60.7	60.9	60.6	59.5	58.6	57.9	60.3
1958	57.2	56.5	56.1	55.5	55.8	56.8	57.4	57.7	57.6	58.0	60.1	60.4	57.6
1959	61.0	61.5	61.8	62.7	63.3	63.8	64.3	64.1	63.9	63.6	62.6	64.1	63.2
1960	66.0	65.7	65.7	65.7	66.2	65.4	65.1	65.1	64.7	65.0	64.2	63.4	65.3
1961	63.2	63.2	63.3	64.4	64.9	65.5	66.0	66.4	66.1	67.4	68.7	69.2	65.8
1962	68.8	69.5	70.2	70.9	71.2	71.1	72.0	71.8	72.1	72.2	72.5	72.7	71.4
1963	73.8	74.4	74.5	74.9	74.9	75.2	75.2	76.0	76.2	76.7	76.9	77.2	75.5
1964	78.0	77.7	77.6	79.3	79.7	79.6	80.5	80.4	80.1	79.1	81.7	83.1	79.7
1965	84.0	84.5	85.6	85.7	86.6	87.2	87.8	87.8	89.0	89.8	90.6	91.6	87.6
1966	92.7	93.0	93.9	94.6	95.2	95.8	96.4	96.4	97.1	98.4	98.1	98.4	95.9
1967	99.0	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.4	99.7	100.0	100.9	102.9	103.8	100.0
1968	103.8	104.6	104.9	104.6	105.7	106.2	105.7	107.1	107.3	107.6	108.4	108.0	106.2
1969	108.8	109.2	109.8	109.5	108.8	109.6	110.7	110.7	110.4	110.4	108.6	108.4	109.6
1970	106.8	107.0	106.8	106.7	106.6	106.3	106.2	105.0	104.0	102.0	101.5	104.4	105.3
1971	104.8	104.6	104.4	104.8	106.0	105.3	106.6	106.4	107.3	108.1	108.6	109.4	106.3
1972	110.8	111.8	113.0	113.8	114.4	114.9	115.2	116.8	117.5	119.0	120.1	121.6	115.7
1973	121.6	122.7	123.1	123.4	124.3	124.2	124.5	123.9	125.8	126.1	125.9	125.0	124.4
1974	123.4	123.5	124.2	125.1	126.3	126.9	127.3	127.6	127.6	126.3	123.8	119.6	125.1
Industrial production, consumer goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 10													
1947	42.4	42.3	42.4	42.2	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.9	43.6	44.2	44.3	42.7
1948	44.0	44.2	43.7	44.0	43.9	44.6	44.5	44.1	43.8	44.4	43.9	43.4	44.0
1949	42.9	42.7	43.1	43.0	42.9	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.9	45.1	44.4	43.9	43.8
1950	45.8	45.8	46.8	48.2	49.2	50.5	52.0	53.7	52.4	52.0	51.7	52.5	50.0
1951	52.9	52.8	52.1	51.1	50.2	49.5	47.9	46.9	47.3	47.0	47.8	48.2	49.5
1952	48.5	48.9	49.1	49.1	49.1	50.4	49.5	50.5	51.8	52.7	53.7	53.7	50.6
1953	54.2	54.6	54.7	54.5	54.8	54.0	54.1	53.7	53.0	53.0	52.2	51.3	53.7
1954	51.1	51.7	51.8	51.8	52.1	52.4	52.6	52.7	53.2	53.3	54.5	55.5	52.9
1955	56.7	56.9	58.0	58.4	59.2	58.7	58.9	59.0	59.4	60.5	60.7	61.0	59.0
1956	61.1	60.9	60.8	61.1	60.7	60.6	60.7	61.1	61.0	61.5	61.1	61.6	61.2
1957	62.0	62.8	62.9	62.3	62.4	62.7	62.9	63.3	63.3	62.3	62.1	61.7	62.6
1958	60.9	60.5	60.0	59.4	60.3	61.5	62.4	62.6	61.9	62.4	65.5	65.8	62.1
1959	66.5	67.0	67.0	68.1	68.4	68.1	69.0	69.0	68.8	68.5	67.0	69.2	68.1
1960	71.4	70.6	70.7	71.1	71.6	71.1	70.4	70.6	70.3	71.0	69.7	69.2	70.7
1961	68.6	69.0	69.0	70.7	71.5	72.3	72.9	73.4	72.2	74.2	75.5	75.6	72.2
1962	75.1	75.5	76.1	76.8	77.2	76.7	78.0	77.1	77.6	77.4	77.9	78.2	77.1
1963	79.2	80.1	80.4	80.7	80.9	81.4	81.2	81.8	82.0	82.6	82.7	83.2	81.3
1964	84.0	83.8	83.4	85.5	86.2	86.0	87.2	87.1	86.1	84.4	87.6	89.4	85.9
1965	90.7	90.9	91.7	91.5	92.0	92.3	92.3	92.2	93.6	94.1	94.6	95.1	92.6
1966	95.6	95.9	96.6	96.9	96.9	97.3	97.2	96.8	97.2	99.2	98.7	98.5	97.3
1967	99.0	98.4	98.8	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	101.5	103.1	104.0	100.0
1968	103.3	104.1	104.3	104.5	105.2	105.7	105.5	106.8	107.1	107.8	108.9	108.3	105.9
1969	108.9	109.8	110.0	109.1	108.2	109.3	110.9	111.3	110.5	110.6	109.4	109.5	109.8
1970	108.0	108.8	109.1	109.6	110.1	110.3	110.5	109.2	108.4	106.9	106.3	110.5	109.0
1971	112.2	112.1	112.3	113.0	113.2	113.9	115.5	115.1	115.8	117.0	117.9	118.8	114.7
1972	119.8	120.6	121.5	122.5	123.0	123.2	124.0	125.5	126.2	127.5	128.4	130.4	124.4
1973	129.5	130.5	131.4	131.2	132.1	131.2	131.4	130.2	132.9	133.1	132.4	130.5	131.5
1974	128.3	127.8	128.5	129.6	130.3	131.2	131.2	132.2	131.1	129.7	126.2	121.0	128.9
Industrial production, autos (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 10													
1947	31.4	36.9	39.2	37.9	35.9	38.1	33.0	32.2	38.3	37.5	42.4	44.4	37.3
1948	42.4	40.0	43.0	38.5	31.6	39.5	46.6	43.2	38.3	50.1	46.7	46.8	42.3
1949	46.3	47.9	46.9	54.1	49.7	58.1	61.1	62.4	63.5	63.4	49.2	42.8	54.2
1950	61.7	53.6	55.2	59.2	69.1	83.7	79.0	79.2	79.3	78.7	78.5	75.2	70.9
1951	71.2	70.8	71.6	62.8	60.7	59.7	50.1	50.5	51.7	50.7	50.6	45.6	58.2
1952	43.5	44.3	48.9	50.4	50.7	51.0	20.2	31.6	57.1	58.2	63.4	64.2	48.5
1953	65.6	69.0	71.4	72.8	74.6	73.2	75.0	69.3	64.4	62.3	60.2	60.3	68.5
1954	60.0	59.9	60.7	62.7	65.5	65.7	62.5	58.0	57.2	55.1	59.8	71.5	62.0
1955	83.9	87.7	90.2	91.2	95.4	84.5	93.0	93.1	93.3	91.1	85.0	78.2	88.5
1956	73.1	67.7	66.3	65.5	58.6	58.1	59.1	58.8	55.5	60.9	62.4	67.7	63.5
1957	70.0	70.9	67.1	64.1	65.1	69.8	66.2	70.0	68.0	64.5	63.8	57.1	66.3
1958	52.6	47.8	41.0	36.5	42.6	43.5	43.5	42.5	25.1	30.0	62.5	64.8	45.4
1959	63.0	59.3	64.5	68.6	69.9	70.9	71.9	61.6	56.2	62.1	30.4	55.6	61.0
1960	85.6	80.0	75.2	74.2	76.6	77.7	70.6	73.7	76.9	79.0	71.1	62.9	75.4
1961	52.0	48.4	48.1	60.8	66.6	71.3	72.4	73.1	54.3	67.8	78.2	81.2	64.0
1962	77.2	75.9	75.7	80.6	85.1	77.5	86.3	86.3	86.2	86.3	85.8	85.9	82.1
1963	85.6	85.8	86.0	87.2	90.8	94.7	94.1	94.2	94.4	95.3	95.4	95.7	91.4
1964	96.2	95.8	93.2	97.6	97.6	98.6	99.6	101.6	90.6	51.9	91.6	111.3	92.9
1965	117.6	118.1	121.2	121.7	121.2	122.2	122.1	122.1	119.6	121.8	123.0	121.8	121.0
1966	122.0	122.9	123.1	122.2	114.9	114.5	104.4	97.4	101.4	122.4	114.7	113.9	116.1
1967	97.0	89.2	97.9	101.9	101.3	100.8	101.6	98.8	91.7	94.1	106.2	118.6	100.0
1968	116.8	116.8	119.4	120.5	121.9	120.1	119.4	119.6	120.6	124.2	125.9	123.9	120.9
1969	120.5	121.5	116.3	107.3	101.7	115.6	116.5	118.3	117.5	116.3	110.8	106.8	113.8
1970	92.6	88.6	91.6	95.2	102.6	105.2	95.8	85.7	73.5	55.1	57.2	97.5	86.6
1971	111.5	120.4	116.4	110.0	112.3	114.7	116.5	118.0	118.9	119.9	119.2	117.7	116.0
1972	116.6	119.4	121.1	127.0	124.3	122.0	129.5	133.2	134.9	139.6	140.4	141.1	128.6
1973	141.1	140.7	140.9	140.8	138.2	139.4	139.1	117.5	141.5	141.0	135.6	128.3	138.3
1974	97.5	94.6	94.2	106.0	109.3	109.8	115.0	119.4	125.7	126.5	108.6	91.9	107.9

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, equipment, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 11													
1947	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.5	29.6	29.9	29.3	29.6	30.2	30.4	30.4	30.8	29.7
1948	31.1	30.9	31.3	31.1	31.0	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.2
1949	30.2	30.2	29.5	29.0	28.5	28.1	27.6	27.3	27.1	26.2	25.4	25.5	27.9
1950	25.8	26.6	26.8	27.6	28.7	29.8	30.7	32.7	32.5	33.4	33.9	34.9	30.2
1951	35.8	37.3	38.7	40.4	40.8	41.8	42.6	43.5	44.5	45.5	46.7	47.5	42.1
1952	48.6	49.1	49.6	49.5	50.1	50.8	49.0	49.9	51.0	51.9	52.6	53.5	50.5
1953	53.9	54.5	54.9	55.2	55.3	55.1	56.1	56.0	55.4	55.3	52.8	52.2	54.7
1954	52.1	51.5	50.8	49.8	49.3	49.0	48.7	48.3	47.8	47.5	47.8	47.7	49.3
1955	47.7	48.3	48.5	49.6	50.1	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.8	52.3	52.3	52.9	50.4
1956	53.1	53.3	53.5	54.8	54.6	54.8	54.9	55.5	55.8	56.5	57.4	58.3	55.3
1957	58.9	59.9	59.7	59.0	57.9	58.2	58.1	58.1	57.2	55.8	54.1	52.9	57.5
1958	52.2	51.2	50.8	50.4	49.8	50.4	50.6	51.3	51.7	52.1	52.9	53.2	51.5
1959	53.8	54.2	54.7	55.7	57.0	58.0	58.1	57.7	57.5	57.1	56.5	57.2	56.5
1960	58.8	59.1	59.3	58.8	59.1	58.0	58.1	57.7	57.5	56.8	56.8	56.7	58.1
1961	56.1	55.6	55.6	56.0	56.0	56.4	56.7	57.0	58.0	58.4	59.8	60.4	57.3
1962	60.5	61.4	62.2	62.7	62.8	63.5	64.3	65.1	64.9	65.4	65.6	65.5	63.7
1963	66.5	66.8	66.5	66.8	66.6	66.8	67.1	68.1	68.1	68.8	69.1	69.1	67.5
1964	69.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.3	71.5	72.0	71.8	73.7	74.7	71.4
1965	74.9	76.0	77.1	78.0	79.3	80.3	81.6	82.0	83.0	84.1	85.4	86.8	80.7
1966	88.6	89.0	90.4	91.4	92.8	93.9	95.3	96.1	97.2	97.6	97.4	98.6	94.0
1967	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.1	99.6	100.0	100.1	102.6	103.6	100.0
1968	104.4	105.3	105.6	104.8	106.6	107.0	106.1	107.5	107.8	107.4	107.8	107.7	106.5
1969	108.9	108.3	109.5	110.0	109.7	109.9	110.5	109.9	110.2	110.0	107.6	107.1	109.3
1970	105.1	104.5	103.7	102.8	101.7	100.6	100.2	99.2	97.7	95.3	94.9	95.8	100.1
1971	94.5	94.3	93.7	93.5	93.7	93.5	94.3	94.5	95.5	95.9	95.9	96.5	94.7
1972	98.2	99.6	101.2	101.9	102.5	103.5	103.0	104.6	105.5	107.0	108.6	109.5	103.8
1973	110.6	112.2	111.9	112.8	113.6	114.5	115.0	115.3	116.1	116.8	116.9	117.6	114.5
1974	116.9	117.7	118.4	118.8	120.9	120.8	121.8	121.5	122.8	121.8	120.6	117.7	120.0
Industrial production, intermediate products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 11													
1947	41.3	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.8	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.5	42.7	43.6	44.0	42.5
1948	45.1	44.8	44.8	44.4	44.8	44.4	45.3	45.4	44.8	45.7	44.8	44.8	44.9
1949	43.6	42.6	42.4	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.0	43.0	42.7	43.2	44.3	42.6
1950	44.1	45.6	46.2	48.1	48.6	49.7	50.8	51.8	51.9	52.4	52.4	52.8	49.6
1951	53.2	52.8	53.3	53.8	53.5	52.9	51.7	51.2	51.1	50.4	50.0	50.3	52.0
1952	50.6	51.3	50.9	50.2	50.0	50.3	50.1	51.8	52.9	53.4	54.1	54.3	51.7
1953	54.2	55.7	55.9	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.1	55.7	55.0	54.8	54.4	53.4	55.3
1954	53.1	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.6	53.2	53.0	52.9	54.9	56.1	56.8	57.6	54.3
1955	58.1	59.0	60.7	60.7	61.1	62.1	62.1	61.9	62.7	63.0	63.7	63.7	61.7
1956	64.6	64.5	64.7	64.9	64.2	63.7	62.3	63.9	64.7	64.7	64.6	65.1	64.4
1957	64.8	65.9	65.1	64.6	64.7	64.6	64.9	64.5	64.3	63.6	62.9	62.3	64.4
1958	61.8	60.7	60.6	60.0	60.9	62.4	62.2	64.1	64.6	64.9	66.5	65.9	63.0
1959	67.3	68.6	69.5	70.7	71.1	71.3	70.3	68.1	67.9	67.9	69.0	72.0	69.5
1960	72.0	71.6	70.6	71.1	71.0	69.9	70.3	69.2	68.7	69.0	68.6	67.5	70.0
1961	67.6	67.8	68.8	69.9	70.2	71.1	72.2	72.7	72.8	73.8	73.7	74.3	71.4
1962	72.7	75.0	75.3	74.8	75.6	75.6	76.4	76.3	77.1	76.5	76.8	76.8	75.7
1963	76.3	76.8	76.8	79.4	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.7	80.9	81.8	82.8	81.9	79.9
1964	82.6	83.8	84.2	85.0	85.5	86.4	86.2	85.5	85.3	85.5	86.8	86.7	85.2
1965	87.4	88.6	89.5	88.9	89.8	90.0	91.2	91.3	90.9	92.1	93.0	94.7	90.6
1966	94.6	94.8	96.2	95.7	96.6	96.6	97.6	96.1	96.4	96.5	96.7	96.6	96.2
1967	98.5	97.8	98.4	99.0	98.7	98.8	99.2	101.2	102.0	101.8	102.2	102.3	100.0
1968	103.2	103.9	104.5	104.9	106.7	106.0	106.4	107.4	107.0	107.2	109.2	110.3	106.3
1969	110.9	111.7	112.3	111.9	112.6	113.2	112.6	113.0	113.3	114.0	113.9	114.8	112.9
1970	112.4	111.5	112.3	113.2	112.8	112.9	113.9	113.6	113.4	112.9	112.4	113.2	112.9
1971	113.3	114.6	113.9	115.1	115.7	116.0	118.8	116.7	118.5	119.2	119.0	120.0	116.7
1972	121.7	122.3	123.4	124.1	124.5	125.0	125.9	127.2	128.6	130.6	131.8	131.6	126.5
1973	132.5	134.9	136.4	136.7	137.2	137.3	138.6	138.0	137.9	138.4	139.1	140.0	137.2
1974	138.6	137.7	137.6	138.7	137.5	138.6	137.7	138.4	135.7	132.3	127.9	122.1	135.3
Industrial production, materials, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 12													
1947	39.1	39.4	40.7	39.7	39.8	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.5	39.8	40.7	40.3	39.7
1948	40.5	40.7	40.3	39.9	42.0	42.1	42.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	41.6	41.4	41.4
1949	40.6	40.4	38.8	38.3	37.2	36.7	36.5	37.1	37.7	33.9	37.0	38.8	37.8
1950	39.1	38.4	41.1	42.8	44.0	45.7	46.9	48.3	48.8	49.5	48.9	49.7	45.2
1951	49.2	49.4	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.4	50.5	49.6	49.9	49.3	49.4	49.5	50.0
1952	50.6	50.2	50.2	49.3	48.5	45.8	44.8	50.6	53.9	53.5	55.2	55.3	50.7
1953	55.0	56.3	57.0	57.5	58.6	58.7	59.3	57.8	56.4	54.6	53.2	52.0	56.3
1954	51.1	51.1	50.5	50.4	51.1	51.8	52.0	51.7	51.3	52.4	53.4	54.3	51.8
1955	56.2	57.6	59.1	60.3	61.4	61.6	62.3	62.3	62.9	63.6	63.3	63.8	61.3
1956	64.1	62.9	62.6	63.1	62.0	61.1	56.2	61.3	64.6	65.6	64.2	65.3	62.8
1957	64.1	64.5	64.3	63.4	63.1	63.4	63.8	63.9	63.1	62.1	59.9	57.9	62.8
1958	56.2	54.4	53.0	51.7	52.3	54.5	55.9	57.7	59.0	60.0	61.7	61.9	56.5
1959	62.9	64.9	66.6	68.5	70.2	69.8	65.6	60.6	60.6	60.0	62.3	69.0	65.2
1960	71.0	70.1	68.9	67.3	66.7	65.6	65.7	65.4	64.3	64.1	62.4	60.7	66.1
1961	61.3	60.8	61.3	63.2	65.1	66.1	67.0	68.3	68.5	69.7	70.6	71.6	66.2
1962	71.1	72.2	72.3	72.2	71.2	71.0	71.6	71.8	72.4	72.4	73.0	72.6	72.1
1963	72.9	74.0	75.1	76.8	77.5	77.8	77.1	76.4	77.9	78.4	78.8	78.4	76.7
1964	79.0	80.2	80.2	81.1	81.8	82.3	82.5	84.2	85.5	83.9	86.5	87.6	82.9
1965	88.6	88.9	90.2	91.2	91.5	92.6	93.5	94.4	93.6	94.6	94.2	95.3	92.4
1966	96.6	97.7	99.4	99.2	100.4	101.0	101.2	102.0	103.0	103.5	102.0	102.0	100.7
1967	101.1	99.5	98.1	99.1	98.1	98.0	98.6	100.0	100.1	101.2	102.4	103.6	100.0
1968	103.8	104.1	104.6	105.4	107.0	107.4	107.4	106.9	107.0	107.2	108.8	109.1	106.5
1969	109.7	110.8	111.4	111.4	111.2	112.7	112.9	114.0	114.3	114.3	113.8	113.3	112.5
1970	110.8	110.4	110.2	109.4	109.0	108.6	109.3	110.4	110.1	107.1	106.4	108.7	109.2
1971	110.4	110.0	110.4	110.8	112.3	112.8	110.5	109.2	111.4	111.5	111.8	113.4	111.3
1972	116.5	117.1	118.4	120.2	120.6	121.3	122.1	123.4	124.8	126.6	127.7	128.9	122.3
1973	129.9	131.7	132.3	132.4	133.5	134.3	136.1	135.8	135.4	135.2	136.0	136.0	133.9
1974	134.9	134.4	134.5	132.9	135.2	135.7	135.4	134.8	135.4	132.4	125.2	118.0	132.4
Industrial production, mining, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 12													
1947	61.4	62.1	63.2	58.0	62.7	62.2	63.2	64.3	65.0	64.7	65.2	65.1	63.1
1948	66.0	66.2	59.7	61.1	68.7	68.7	68.7	68.5	67.1	67.9	66.9	66.7	66.3
1949	65.1	64.8	58.7	64.1	62.9	58.6	57.0	56.9	51.4	48.3	60.7	58.4	58.8
1950	57.2	52.6	65.2	64.4	64.7	66.7	67.9	69.4	70.5	70.6	69.1	70.1	65.7
1951	71.0	69.7	70.4	71.3	71.6	71.8	71.9	72.5	73.0	74.3	73.8	73.6	72.1
1952	74.1	74.8	74.3	73.5	65.6	66.2	65.8	70.1	75.2	70.3	75.0	73.3	71.5
1953	72.4	71.9	72.4	72.8	73.7	74.4	75.3	75.9	75.2	73.2	71.9	71.2	73.4
1954	68.8	68.9	68.9	68.9	69.9	71.3	71.2	69.4	68.4	69.1	70.5	71.3	69.9
1955	73.4	74.9	74.6	76.2	76.6	77.7	77.8	78.8	79.5	80.8	81.1	80.8	77.9
1956	81.1	80.6	81.7	83.4	82.3	82.3	77.8	81.9	82.8	83.0	83.2	81.9	82.0
1957	82.2	83.6	84.4	83.8	83.3	82.5	82.8	82.7	81.7	80.6	78.2	77.4	82.1
1958	76.0	75.0	71.3	69.9	69.8	72.5	74.8	77.5	78.8	78.7	78.5	78.9	75.3
1959	78.8	79.3	79.5	81.8	83.6	82.0	78.2	74.0	73.6	74.0	78.9	80.6	78.7
1960	79.0	79.7	80.1	82.2	81.2	80.4	79.8	80.5	79.8	79.5	79.2	79.1	80.3
1961	79.0	78.7	79.3	79.0	79.1	79.8	80.1	81.5	81.5	83.2	83.4	83.3	80.8

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, mining, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100—Con.													
1962	82.6	83.0	83.4	83.1	82.7	82.6	83.1	83.9	83.6	82.6	83.0	82.0	83.1
1963	83.2	84.9	85.1	85.1	87.2	86.4	87.3	87.7	87.6	87.1	87.6	87.5	86.4
1964	88.7	89.3	89.0	89.0	89.4	89.9	89.3	89.9	90.6	90.8	92.2	91.0	89.9
1965	91.4	91.5	92.2	92.1	92.1	93.2	93.1	94.1	92.1	95.4	95.1	96.0	93.2
1966	96.5	96.1	98.4	94.9	98.1	98.4	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.7	100.4	98.2
1967	101.0	100.0	99.2	99.6	98.0	97.9	101.2	102.2	100.6	100.0	99.0	99.5	100.0
1968	100.8	102.9	103.8	104.5	104.9	104.3	106.1	105.6	105.4	102.3	105.3	105.5	104.2
1969	106.1	105.9	106.3	106.4	107.5	110.1	107.7	108.0	109.3	109.8	110.5	112.1	108.3
1970	111.4	110.7	110.9	110.9	110.7	110.4	109.4	112.4	113.6	115.5	115.6	115.2	112.2
1971	113.3	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.2	111.7	108.1	110.2	109.7	100.4	104.4	111.2	109.8
1972	111.3	111.6	112.5	113.4	112.5	113.0	113.2	114.0	115.0	114.5	113.7	113.1	113.1
1973	113.8	114.2	112.9	111.9	113.3	114.1	115.2	115.7	115.4	116.8	116.7	117.0	114.7
1974	116.1	117.0	116.6	116.6	117.1	116.1	116.3	114.3	114.9	117.5	110.7	110.5	115.3
Industrial production, utilities, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 13													
1947	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.6	19.6
1948	20.9	21.0	21.5	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.6	22.8	22.8	21.9
1949	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.8	23.1	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	24.1	24.6	23.3
1950	24.8	25.0	25.5	25.8	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.7	27.9	28.1	26.5
1951	28.6	29.1	29.4	29.9	30.0	30.3	30.4	30.7	30.9	30.9	31.4	31.5	30.3
1952	31.8	32.0	32.1	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.5	33.2	33.7	34.0	34.2	34.5	32.8
1953	34.3	34.3	34.7	35.1	35.6	36.0	36.3	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.1	36.1	35.6
1954	37.9	37.9	38.3	38.6	38.6	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.7	40.5	41.0	41.3	39.3
1955	41.1	42.0	42.6	43.0	43.3	43.3	43.5	44.6	45.2	45.6	46.0	46.6	43.9
1956	46.7	47.3	47.6	48.0	48.6	48.5	48.2	48.1	48.2	48.7	49.0	49.3	48.2
1957	49.8	50.3	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.2	52.0	52.3	51.9	52.1	52.7	52.6	51.5
1958	52.7	52.9	53.0	52.6	52.8	53.3	53.6	54.2	54.7	55.0	55.3	56.1	53.9
1959	57.0	57.4	57.8	58.2	59.0	59.7	60.0	59.4	60.3	60.1	60.7	61.8	59.3
1960	62.0	62.5	63.6	63.4	62.8	63.1	63.3	63.7	64.0	64.0	64.1	64.2	63.4
1961	64.3	64.5	64.6	65.7	67.0	66.8	66.8	67.8	68.5	69.0	69.1	69.4	67.0
1962	70.4	70.2	70.7	70.4	71.6	72.1	72.7	72.4	72.7	73.1	73.8	74.0	72.0
1963	75.4	76.4	75.8	75.6	76.4	76.9	76.4	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.9	79.1	77.0
1964	80.4	80.6	81.2	82.5	83.1	84.1	84.8	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.1	86.1	83.6
1965	85.8	86.3	87.3	88.6	88.1	88.6	87.9	88.5	90.1	91.5	90.8	91.3	88.7
1966	91.5	92.8	93.1	93.7	94.3	95.6	97.1	97.4	97.3	97.1	98.1	98.2	95.5
1967	97.5	97.6	97.1	100.4	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.6	103.0	103.3	105.1	100.0
1968	104.9	105.0	106.1	106.2	107.5	108.9	108.3	109.3	110.3	110.3	110.6	114.0	108.4
1969	113.2	113.9	115.0	114.5	115.2	117.5	118.4	119.2	119.2	119.5	120.5	120.7	117.3
1970	121.2	121.5	123.0	123.2	125.6	123.8	124.9	126.4	127.2	124.5	126.4	126.0	124.5
1971	128.6	128.6	129.2	128.9	130.3	132.0	129.9	130.7	131.7	132.1	132.3	131.7	130.5
1972	134.2	135.4	136.0	138.5	138.0	138.0	139.8	139.9	140.7	143.1	144.2	144.9	139.4
1973	143.9	144.9	143.0	144.8	144.9	146.9	148.0	147.0	148.3	146.6	143.6	142.5	145.4
1974	139.4	141.7	142.7	139.7	145.9	146.0	141.0	145.5	146.2	144.6	145.9	146.2	143.7
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (adj. for seas. variation) — 1967 = 100, see p. 13													
1947	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.1	39.1	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	40.4	40.4	39.4
1948	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.3	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.4	40.9
1949	39.9	39.5	39.1	38.3	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.6	39.3	37.8	38.1	39.1	38.7
1950	39.9	40.3	41.0	42.6	43.8	45.1	46.6	48.3	47.8	48.1	48.1	48.8	45.0
1951	49.1	49.3	49.5	49.6	49.2	49.0	48.2	47.7	47.9	47.7	48.1	48.5	48.6
1952	49.0	49.3	49.5	49.0	49.0	48.5	47.3	50.7	52.4	53.2	54.4	54.7	50.6
1953	54.9	55.5	55.9	56.1	56.4	55.9	56.3	56.2	55.0	54.5	53.1	51.8	55.1
1954	51.3	51.2	50.9	50.6	50.9	51.2	51.0	50.8	51.2	51.7	52.6	53.4	51.5
1955	54.6	55.3	56.5	57.4	58.4	58.4	58.7	58.7	59.0	59.8	60.0	60.7	58.2
1956	60.4	60.1	60.0	60.9	60.1	59.7	57.2	59.9	60.9	61.5	61.2	62.2	60.5
1957	61.9	62.8	62.5	61.7	61.3	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.3	60.2	58.9	57.7	61.2
1958	56.5	55.2	54.6	53.7	54.3	55.9	56.4	57.6	58.1	58.4	60.6	60.8	57.0
1959	61.8	63.0	64.0	65.3	66.2	66.3	65.1	62.5	62.4	61.8	62.3	66.5	64.2
1960	68.4	67.8	67.0	66.5	66.1	65.3	65.2	64.9	64.2	64.1	62.9	61.8	65.4
1961	61.9	61.6	62.0	63.5	64.5	65.5	66.3	67.2	66.7	68.1	69.3	70.2	65.6
1962	69.2	70.4	71.0	71.1	70.9	70.8	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.0	72.6	72.7	71.5
1963	73.1	73.7	74.2	75.2	75.9	76.1	75.8	76.2	76.7	77.4	77.6	77.6	73.8
1964	78.3	78.8	78.8	80.2	80.5	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.2	81.0	83.5	85.0	81.0
1965	86.0	86.5	87.5	88.1	88.8	89.3	90.7	90.7	91.0	91.7	92.1	93.5	89.7
1966	94.4	95.0	96.3	96.9	97.5	98.0	98.5	98.7	99.4	100.4	99.4	99.8	97.9
1967	99.8	98.8	98.3	99.2	98.5	98.7	98.4	100.1	100.2	101.0	102.7	103.6	100.0
1968	103.7	104.4	104.5	104.8	106.3	106.8	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.8	108.5	106.4
1969	109.4	110.2	110.8	110.6	110.2	111.1	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.0	111.0	110.6	111.0
1970	108.1	108.0	107.8	107.5	107.2	106.9	107.2	106.6	105.9	103.4	102.8	105.4	106.4
1971	106.4	106.4	106.2	106.8	107.8	108.2	108.4	107.1	108.9	110.1	110.5	111.3	108.2
1972	113.2	114.2	115.2	116.9	117.2	117.9	118.3	119.9	121.1	122.7	124.0	125.8	118.9
1973	125.7	127.6	128.3	128.3	129.6	129.8	130.6	130.4	131.2	131.6	132.0	131.9	129.8
1974	130.1	129.8	130.4	130.3	131.5	132.2	132.1	132.1	132.1	129.5	124.6	118.1	129.4
Industrial production, nondurable manufactures, total (adj. for seas variation) — 1967 = 100, see p. 13													
1947	41.2	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.8	41.5	42.0	41.9	40.9
1948	42.1	42.3	42.0	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.7	42.3	42.2	42.1	41.8	41.6	42.2
1949	41.3	41.4	41.1	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.8	41.4	42.2	42.8	42.7	42.9	41.5
1950	43.3	43.7	44.0	44.9	45.3	45.7	47.1	48.3	47.9	48.0	47.9	49.0	46.2
1951	49,2	49.1	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.3	47.6	46.8	46.6	46.1	46.6	46.9	47.8
1952	47.3	47.4	47.4	47.4	48.9	48.3	48.6	49.1	49.6	50.2	50.7	50.9	48.7
1953	50.4	51.0	51.1	51.3	51.7	51.2	51.4	51.0	50.6	50.2	49.8	49.0	50.7
1954	50.1	50.4	50.7	50.6	50.9	51.2	51.4	51.3	52.1	52.5	53.1	54.0	51.6
1955	54.5	54.9	56.0	56.4	57.2	57.3	57.3	56.9	57.7	58.5	59.3	59.8	57.2
1956	59.8	59.9	59.7	60.1	59.7	59.3	59.7	60.1	60.1	60.6	60.3	60.9	60.1
1957	60.9	61.4	61.7	60.8	61.0	60.9	61.4	61.5	61.6	60.9	60.3	60.2	61.1
1958	59.9	59.6	59.3	59.0	59.7	61.0	61.7	62.6	63.0	63.6	64.4	64.4	61.6
1959	65.5	66.5	66.7	67.5	67.7	67.4	68.6	68.5	68.7	67.9	68.0	68.9	67.7
1960	70.0	69.4	69.7	69.8	69.9	69.6	69.7	68.9	68.8	69.0	68.3	68.1	69.3
1961	68.3	68.7	69.3	70.1	70.5	71.2	71.6	72.2	72.1	73.6	74.5	74.9	71.5
1962	74.0	75.0	75.5	75.3	75.7	75.7	76.1	75.9	76.5	76.1	76.6	76.8	75.8
1963	77.2	78.1	78.8	79.6	79.9	79.9	79.7	80.7	81.0	81.4	81.7	81.8	80.0
1964	82.7	83.1	82.8	84.7	85.3	85.0	85.7	86.0	86.0	86.5	86.9	87.7	85.2
1965	88.9	89.1	89.7	89.6	90.1	90.4	90.9	91.3	91.7	92.4	92.9	93.5	90.9
1966	94.1	94.5	95.7	95.3	96.4	96.6	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.8	98.2	98.4	96.7
1967	98.8	98.3	97.9	99.4	97.8	98.7	98.2	100.3	101.4	102.2	102.6	103.3	100.0
1968	102.8	103.6	104.3	104.4	105.6	106.2	105.9	107.2	107.9	108.1	109.0	108.0	106.2
1969	108.9	110.3	110.7	110.5	111.1	111.6	112.8	112.6	112.3	112.3	112.4	112.8	111.5
1970	112.2	112.6	111.9	112.2	112.3	112.4	113.1	111.7	112.3	112.4	111.9	112.8	112.3
1971	113.6	113.5	113.5	114.6	115.1	116.1	117.2	117.0	118.2	119.5	120.1	120.9	116.6
1972	122.1	122.7	123.7	125.1	125.1	125.9	126.0	127.5	128.0	129.0	129.9	131.7	126.5
1973	130.3	132.4	133.3	132.9	134.4	133.4	133.8	134.5	134.0	135.0	135.1	135.2	133.8
1974	136.5	135.7	136.8	136.5	137.5	137.6	137.4	137.2	136.4	133.6	128.9	123.1	134.6

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Industrial production, durable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 14

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	36.8	37.3	37.8	38.1	38.1	38.2	37.4	37.4	38.0	38.0	38.7	38.9	37.9
1948	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.6	39.2	39.7	40.3	40.1	39.7	40.3	39.6	38.9	39.5
1949	38.3	37.7	37.0	36.2	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.7	36.5	33.1	33.6	35.4	35.9
1950	36.7	37.2	38.1	40.5	42.3	44.4	45.0	47.9	47.5	47.9	48.0	48.6	43.7
1951	48.7	49.2	49.9	50.2	49.8	49.6	48.5	48.1	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.9	49.2
1952	50.3	50.7	51.0	50.3	50.7	48.4	46.1	52.0	54.7	55.9	57.4	58.1	52.2
1953	59.1	59.5	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.0	60.7	60.6	59.0	58.3	56.0	54.2	59.0
1954	52.7	52.2	51.4	51.0	51.3	51.4	50.9	50.8	50.7	51.5	52.5	53.4	51.8
1955	54.9	55.8	57.4	58.3	59.6	59.6	60.0	60.3	60.2	61.2	60.9	61.5	59.2
1956	61.2	60.6	60.6	61.9	60.6	60.4	55.7	60.0	61.7	62.5	62.3	63.4	61.1
1957	63.2	63.9	63.5	62.5	61.7	62.7	62.3	62.6	61.5	60.0	58.2	56.0	61.6
1958	54.3	52.4	51.4	50.3	50.7	52.5	52.9	54.2	54.9	55.1	58.4	58.5	53.9
1959	59.6	60.9	62.3	64.1	65.5	66.1	62.8	58.7	58.2	57.9	58.6	65.0	61.9
1960	67.5	66.9	65.4	64.3	63.8	62.5	62.4	62.1	61.2	60.9	59.4	57.6	62.9
1961	57.7	57.1	57.3	59.3	60.6	61.7	62.8	64.1	63.1	64.5	66.1	67.1	61.8
1962	66.1	67.5	68.0	68.5	68.0	67.6	68.3	68.8	69.3	69.5	69.9	70.1	68.6
1963	70.5	71.0	71.3	72.3	73.3	73.6	73.3	73.2	73.9	74.7	74.9	74.0	73.1
1964	75.5	75.9	76.1	77.2	77.5	77.7	78.6	79.2	79.9	77.5	81.3	83.3	78.3
1965	84.0	84.8	86.3	87.1	88.0	88.8	90.5	90.5	90.6	91.3	91.7	93.7	89.0
1966	94.8	95.6	97.0	98.1	98.5	99.0	99.4	99.7	100.8	102.1	100.3	100.9	98.9
1967	100.5	99.2	98.5	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.5	99.9	99.4	100.1	102.8	103.8	100.0
1968	104.4	105.0	104.7	105.1	106.7	107.2	106.9	106.5	108.4	107.0	108.6	108.8	106.5
1969	109.8	110.1	110.9	110.6	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.5	111.9	111.9	110.0	109.0	110.6
1970	105.2	104.8	104.9	104.1	103.6	103.1	103.2	103.0	101.4	97.1	96.5	100.3	102.3
1971	101.4	101.5	101.2	101.4	102.7	102.7	102.2	100.3	102.5	103.7	103.8	104.6	102.4
1972	107.0	108.3	109.3	111.2	111.7	112.3	112.9	114.6	116.4	118.4	120.0	121.8	113.7
1973	122.5	124.3	124.8	125.3	126.3	127.1	128.4	127.5	129.2	129.3	129.8	129.7	127.1
1974	126.3	125.6	126.0	126.0	127.5	128.5	128.5	128.6	129.1	126.6	121.6	114.7	126.7

Manufacturing and trade sales, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 16

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1948	*32,541*	*32,454*	*35,014*	*34,731*	*33,969*	*35,381*	*33,711*	*35,962*	*37,422*	*37,967*	*36,311*	*37,652*	*423,115*
1949	*32,551*	*32,952*	*34,929*	*34,443*	*32,853*	*33,714*	*30,746*	*34,043*	*35,558*	*34,693*	*33,948*	*35,027*	*405,457*
1950	*31,217*	*32,628*	*35,510*	*35,069*	*36,568*	*38,681*	*39,192*	*43,777*	*42,610*	*42,808*	*40,679*	*44,417*	*463,156*
1951	*42,639*	*42,512*	*45,030*	*42,717*	*43,360*	*43,407*	*39,361*	*43,539*	*43,686*	*46,026*	*43,952*	*44,044*	*520,273*
1952	*40,760*	*42,440*	*43,442*	*44,032*	*44,064*	*43,971*	*41,412*	*44,346*	*47,220*	*50,043*	*46,981*	*49,369*	*538,080*
1953	*44,651*	*46,378*	*49,166*	*49,138*	*48,357*	*49,422*	*47,337*	*48,129*	*49,226*	*50,242*	*46,393*	*47,404*	*575,839*
1954	*42,556*	*44,357*	*46,637*	*47,206*	*45,303*	*47,307*	*44,277*	*45,595*	*47,220*	*47,838*	*47,999*	*51,066*	*557,312*
1955	*45,777*	*47,570*	*51,470*	*51,769*	*50,985*	*53,005*	*48,782*	*52,183*	*54,147*	*54,297*	*54,251*	*56,089*	*620,325*
1956	*49,411*	*51,276*	*54,093*	*53,137*	*54,142*	*55,890*	*48,829*	*54,499*	*54,900*	*57,728*	*56,801*	*58,051*	*648,757*
1957	*53,312*	*54,218*	*56,319*	*56,232*	*56,391*	*57,057*	*53,766*	*57,365*	*56,153*	*57,776*	*55,981*	*55,974*	*670,545*
1958	50,745	50,108	51,867	52,530	53,518	54,484	51,823	54,785	56,022	58,253	56,540	59,738	650,411
1959	53,875	55,403	59,255	60,804	61,555	63,287	58,694	58,523	60,343	62,282	59,038	63,686	716,745
1960	57,240	59,255	61,674	62,708	61,062	62,942	57,329	60,044	61,708	62,408	60,796	62,761	729,927
1961	53,642	55,517	60,754	59,244	61,271	63,505	57,512	62,223	63,301	65,270	64,936	66,738	733,913
1962	59,766	60,877	65,988	65,857	66,877	67,409	62,138	66,070	66,018	69,576	68,728	68,635	767,939
1963	61,702	63,846	67,834	68,494	70,047	70,301	67,476	69,113	69,281	73,888	70,977	73,979	827,938
1964	66,913	68,684	71,888	73,685	74,396	75,607	72,023	72,431	75,518	76,950	74,734	81,360	884,169
1965	70,949	72,993	79,996	81,111	79,848	82,410	78,104	78,944	80,840	84,510	84,518	89,173	953,396
1966	77,841	80,664	85,798	87,931	86,925	90,945	82,535	87,246	89,371	90,799	89,347	93,518	1,046,240
1967	81,713	83,631	91,378	88,322	90,925	93,954	85,281	90,699	92,286	92,789	94,284	98,913	1,084,175
1968	88,024	91,616	96,755	96,759	99,418	100,861	95,599	97,242	99,583	104,637	102,606	104,618	1,177,718
1969	94,412	96,551	103,875	104,512	106,512	108,251	101,454	104,452	108,658	112,828	106,881	112,119	1,260,505
1970	98,899	101,039	107,516	106,508	108,660	112,927	105,473	106,712	110,473	111,265	105,714	114,508	1,289,694
1971	101,403	105,613	115,470	115,430	116,323	122,551	112,566	115,488	119,926	120,611	120,834	126,201	1,392,416
1972	111,895	117,564	128,364	125,005	130,591	134,680	122,216	132,110	135,803	139,327	139,798	143,237	1,560,590
1973	132,603	137,466	151,530	148,423	154,297	157,205	146,569	154,046	153,708	163,663	163,670	163,040	1,826,840
1974	152,794	157,408	173,041	174,032	179,796	180,780	174,123	183,858	182,799	188,895	181,838	179,523	2,108,887

Manufacturing and trade sales, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 16

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1948	*34,353*	*34,131*	*34,380*	*34,890*	*34,702*	*35,398*	*35,881*	*36,053*	*36,012*	*35,864*	*35,571*	*35,662*	
1949	*35,053*	*34,737*	*34,489*	*34,189*	*33,521*	*33,648*	*33,065*	*33,623*	*34,189*	*32,915*	*33,275*	*32,934*	
1950	*33,632*	*34,464*	*34,893*	*35,474*	*36,686*	*38,452*	*42,054*	*43,205*	*41,024*	*40,665*	*39,880*	*43,028*	
1951	*45,242*	*44,583*	*43,983*	*43,250*	*43,566*	*43,172*	*42,082*	*42,807*	*42,703*	*43,193*	*43,140*	*42,733*	
1952	*43,279*	*43,664*	*43,296*	*43,767*	*44,228*	*44,346*	*43,452*	*44,288*	*45,721*	*47,139*	*46,853*	*47,498*	
1953	*47,760*	*48,392*	*48,987*	*48,935*	*48,904*	*48,398*	*49,372*	*48,195*	*47,828*	*47,540*	*46,333*	*45,602*	
1954	*45,968*	*46,435*	*46,183*	*46,640*	*45,866*	*46,349*	*46,180*	*45,798*	*45,842*	*46,011*	*47,465*	*48,603*	
1955	*49,320*	*49,828*	*50,744*	*51,334*	*51,467*	*51,645*	*51,885*	*51,784*	*52,907*	*52,842*	*53,248*	*53,391*	
1956	*53,110*	*52,874*	*53,235*	*53,660*	*53,768*	*54,124*	*51,804*	*53,695*	*54,439*	*55,209*	*55,613*	*56,255*	
1957	*56,568*	*57,006*	*56,597*	*55,770*	*55,651*	*56,119*	*56,133*	*56,682*	*55,801*	*55,513*	*54,946*	*53,837*	
1958	54,173	53,102	52,493	52,286	52,457	53,315	53,758	54,843	54,980	55,321	56,780	57,209	
1959	57,833	58,621	59,379	60,322	60,975	61,134	60,537	59,206	59,377	59,234	59,049	60,924	
1960	62,107	61,713	61,274	61,637	60,649	60,604	60,223	59,939	60,518	60,373	59,728	59,668	
1961	58,612	58,931	59,884	59,467	60,177	61,134	60,603	62,068	62,179	63,104	63,742	64,131	
1962	64,443	64,423	65,310	65,461	65,429	65,041	65,324	66,026	66,142	66,546	67,395	68,297	
1963	66,555	67,679	67,774	68,420	68,222	68,792	69,927	69,497	69,485	70,448	69,655	71,149	
1964	71,643	71,616	71,442	72,744	73,450	73,063	74,236	74,176	75,051	73,709	74,669	77,226	
1965	77,123	77,347	78,986	79,429	79,241	79,363	80,734	80,550	80,862	81,893	83,254	83,965	
1966	84,827	85,383	87,179	86,731	86,295	87,367	87,022	88,190	88,086	88,348	88,038	88,275	
1967	88,968	88,325	88,819	88,900	89,023	89,656	89,754	90,971	90,875	90,571	93,052	95,473	
1968	95,121	95,113	95,979	95,970	96,727	97,847	98,980	97,823	98,847	100,579	101,542	101,198	
1969	101,633	102,293	103,175	103,928	103,914	104,481	105,244	105,889	106,684	108,188	107,368	107,548	
1970	106,719	107,209	106,452	105,891	107,298	107,900	108,289	108,027	108,600	107,159	105,919	109,534	
1971	111,018	112,212	113,153	114,015	115,037	117,008	116,449	116,384	117,284	117,407	119,723	121,443	
1972	123,103	122,847	124,813	126,028	127,177	127,863	128,397	131,079	132,746	135,439	138,257	141,423	
1973	143,811	146,200	147,935	148,493	149,736	150,451	152,749	153,017	153,510	157,324	161,530	161,152	
1974	164,761	166,899	170,732	172,023	174,293	176,094	179,678	182,067	181,808	181,590	180,993	176,873	

Sales, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 16

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1948	*6,731*	*6,655*	*6,622*	*6,737*	*6,685*	*6,699*	*6,832*	*6,923*	*6,808*	*6,934*	*6,928*	*6,850*	
1949	*6,806*	*6,686*	*6,671*	*6,547*	*6,523*	*6,477*	*6,291*	*6,266*	*6,478*	*6,438*	*6,653*	*6,502*	
1950	*6,528*	*6,654*	*6,757*	*6,938*	*7,082*	*7,687*	*8,979*	*8,950*	*8,161*	*8,146*	*7,902*	*8,651*	
1951	*9,348*	*8,937*	*8,735*	*8,878*	*8,737*	*8,519*	*8,260*	*8,436*	*8,473*	*8,366*	*8,298*	*8,345*	
1952	*8,532*	*8,511*	*8,497*	*8,517*	*8,451*	*8,955*	*8,968*	*8,886*	*8,869*	*8,970*	*8,945*	*8,885*	
1953	*8,619*	*8,852*	*9,124*	*9,134*	*9,201*	*9,282*	*9,447*	*9,198*	*9,113*	*8,916*	*8,949*	*8,788*	
1954	*8,715*	*8,882*	*8,832*	*9,071*	*8,915*	*8,906*	*8,728*	*8,852*	*8,967*	*9,120*	*9,247*	*9,557*	
1955	*9,571*	*9,592*	*9,733*	*9,776*	*9,755*	*9,765*	*9,944*	*9,927*	*10,032*	*10,148*	*10,299*	*10,230*	
1956	*10,367*	*10,470*	*10,243*	*10,393*	*10,444*	*10,361*	*10,376*	*10,515*	*10,553*	*10,716*	*10,740*	*10,877*	
1957	*10,971*	*10,884*	*10,852*	*10,554*	*10,479*	*10,530*	*10,510*	*10,423*	*10,369*	*10,276*	*10,054*	*9,959*	
1958	*9,925*	*9,792*	*9,823*	*9,839*	*9,900*	*10,166*	*10,228*	*10,476*	*10,527*	*10,662*	*10,935*	*10,775*	
1959	*10,960*	*11,077*	*11,321*	*11,495*	*11,653*	*11,692*	*11,730*	*11,426*	*11,626*	*11,383*	*11,713*	*11,771*	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Sales, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1960	*11,829*	*11,945*	*11,690*	*11,899*	*11,718*	*11,510*	*11,474*	*11,469*	*11,487*	*11,528*	*11,548*	*11,571*	*139,866*
1961	*11,540*	*11,618*	*11,791*	*11,752*	*11,779*	*12,028*	*11,992*	*12,149*	*12,075*	*12,355*	*12,469*	*12,469*	*143,850*
1962	*12,596*	*12,463*	*12,521*	*12,609*	*12,608*	*12,756*	*12,651*	*12,629*	*12,789*	*12,726*	*12,928*	*12,936*	*152,082*
1963	*12,722*	*13,151*	*13,140*	*13,303*	*13,105*	*13,237*	*13,578*	*13,567*	*13,655*	*13,737*	*13,474*	*13,797*	*160,578*
1964	*13,989*	*14,040*	*13,973*	*14,075*	*14,493*	*14,301*	*14,562*	*14,544*	*14,729*	*14,860*	*15,025*	*15,132*	*174,351*
1965	*14,880*	*14,861*	*15,547*	*15,408*	*15,524*	*15,505*	*15,609*	*15,556*	*15,751*	*15,926*	*16,296*	*16,257*	*187,331*
1966	*16,671*	*16,749*	*17,234*	*16,977*	*16,936*	*17,229*	*16,969*	*17,222*	*17,006*	*17,161*	*16,988*	*17,044*	*203,847*
1967	19,549	19,259	19,248	19,323	19,186	19,213	19,284	19,428	19,424	19,630	20,081	20,246	233,871
1968	20,288	20,309	20,397	20,301	20,239	20,628	20,736	20,963	21,245	21,077	21,518	21,683	249,383
1969	21,112	21,219	22,042	22,481	22,577	22,608	22,466	23,014	23,077	23,647	23,477	23,498	271,218
1970	23,372	23,736	23,491	23,309	23,631	23,678	23,996	24,171	24,336	24,396	24,529	24,660	287,304
1971	24,973	25,011	25,274	25,511	26,139	26,652	26,507	26,647	26,890	26,542	27,142	27,584	314,872
1972	28,504	27,651	28,089	28,329	28,737	28,831	29,073	30,007	30,370	31,066	31,845	32,637	356,139
1973	33,126	33,904	34,602	35,213	35,838	35,700	36,959	37,418	37,332	39,191	40,710	41,805	441,798
1974	42,758	44,104	45,923	45,640	46,331	45,992	46,996	47,298	47,043	45,660	46,278	46,860	549,883
Sales, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 16													
1948	*2,549*	*2,549*	*2,535*	*2,547*	*2,582*	*2,598*	*2,636*	*2,686*	*2,552*	*2,634*	*2,575*	*2,563*	*31,101*
1949	*2,553*	*2,499*	*2,518*	*2,474*	*2,462*	*2,419*	*2,376*	*2,314*	*2,382*	*2,351*	*2,355*	*2,381*	*29,014*
1950	*2.435*	*2,515*	*2,588*	*2,698*	*2,895*	*3,124*	*3,714*	*3,791*	*3,402*	*3,530*	*3,300*	*3,658*	*37,696*
1951	*4,059*	*3,713*	*3,688*	*3,600*	*3,455*	*3,441*	*3,371*	*3,398*	*3,439*	*3,394*	*3,361*	*3,364*	*42,229*
1952	*3,388*	*3,356*	*3,381*	*3,402*	*3,426*	*3,421*	*3,424*	*3,469*	*3,523*	*3,629*	*3,648*	*3,654*	*41,905*
1953	*3,611*	*3,739*	*3,786*	*3,766*	*3,750*	*3,708*	*3,745*	*3,720*	*3,642*	*3,563*	*3,568*	*3,520*	*44,079*
1954	*3,384*	*3,469*	*3,384*	*3,409*	*3,441*	*3,544*	*3,591*	*3,578*	*3,602*	*3,673*	*3,726*	*3,822*	*42,639*
1955	*3,982*	*3,966*	*4,067*	*4,128*	*4,199*	*4,202*	*4,332*	*4,410*	*4,446*	*4,514*	*4,554*	*4,611*	*51,412*
1956	*4,717*	*4,748*	*4,692*	*4,759*	*4,733*	*4,680*	*4,634*	*4,610*	*4,593*	*4,647*	*4,716*	*4,782*	*56,308*
1957	*4,856*	*4,859*	*4,793*	*4,534*	*4,500*	*4,504*	*4,495*	*4,375*	*4,386*	*4,294*	*4,180*	*4,086*	*53,760*
1958	*3,982*	*3,905*	*3,897*	*3,917*	*3,985*	*4,115*	*4,157*	*4,335*	*4,394*	*4,490*	*4,653*	*4,559*	*50,437*
1959	*4,550*	*4,690*	*4,860*	*4,948*	*5,110*	*5,133*	*5,103*	*4,986*	*4,962*	*4,831*	*5,096*	*5,035*	*59,349*
1960	*5,237*	*5,175*	*4,934*	*5,003*	*4,920*	*4,771*	*4,815*	*4,809*	*4,781*	*4,763*	*4,662*	*4,742*	*58,581*
1961	*4,743*	*4,683*	*4,828*	*4,841*	*4,907*	*5,018*	*5,016*	*5,071*	*5,086*	*5,211*	*5,236*	*5,295*	*59,836*
1962	*5,331*	*5,338*	*5,349*	*5,421*	*5,341*	*5,327*	*5,370*	*5,318*	*5,403*	*5,411*	*5,492*	*5,512*	*64,541*
1963	*5,537*	*5,576*	*5,580*	*5,677*	*5,611*	*5,693*	*5,754*	*5,774*	*5,865*	*5,877*	*5,815*	*5,912*	*68,696*
1964	*5,963*	*6,051*	*6,062*	*6,096*	*6,300*	*6,262*	*6,351*	*6,370*	*6,421*	*6,473*	*6,641*	*6,623*	*75,733*
1965	*6,596*	*6,719*	*6,794*	*6,759*	*6,916*	*6,836*	*6,910*	*6,875*	*6,991*	*7,002*	*7,188*	*7,179*	*82,861*
1966	*7,453*	*7,465*	*7,859*	*7,699*	*7,625*	*7,672*	*7,596*	*7,740*	*7,548*	*7,630*	*7,489*	*7,609*	*91,128*
1967	8,348	8,216	8,111	8,117	8,023	8,208	8,233	8,325	8,398	8,486	8,589	8,890	99,944
1968	8,828	8,867	9,048	9,010	8,919	8,999	9,167	9,252	9,474	9,429	9,682	9,813	110,488
1969	9,674	9,868	9,982	10,208	10,205	10,242	9,982	10,317	10,282	10,511	10,506	10,441	122,218
1970	10,454	10,602	10,390	10,222	10,525	10,570	10,731	10,768	10,765	10,762	10,736	10,703	127,228
1971	10,890	10,970	11,108	11,295	11,710	11,902	11,846	11,971	12,050	12,188	12,311	12,530	140,872
1972	12,894	12,415	12,818	12,966	12,973	13,001	13,198	13,619	13,912	14,035	14,433	14,905	161,169
1973	14,954	15,483	15,818	15,951	16,010	16,073	16,295	16,408	16,323	17,020	17,575	18,028	195,938
1974	18,440	18,751	19,613	19,911	19,979	20,141	20,538	20,349	20,321	19,892	19,750	19,162	236,847
Sales, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. l6													
1948	*4,182*	*4,106*	*4,087*	*4,190*	*4,103*	*4,101*	*4,197*	*4,237*	*4,256*	*4,300*	*4,353*	*4,287*	*50,598*
1949	*4,253*	*4,187*	*4,153*	*4,073*	*4,061*	*4,068*	*3,915*	*3,952*	*4,096*	*4,087*	*4,298*	*4,121*	*49,149*
1950	*4,093*	*4,139*	*4,169*	*4,240*	*4,187*	*4,563*	*5,265*	*5,159*	*4,759*	*4,616*	*4,602*	*4,993*	*54,641*
1951	*5,289*	*5,224*	*5,047*	*5,278*	*5,282*	*5,078*	*4,889*	*5,038*	*5,034*	*4,972*	*4,937*	*4,981*	*60,934*
1952	*5,144*	*5,155*	*5,116*	*5,115*	*5,025*	*5,534*	*5,544*	*5,417*	*5,346*	*5,341*	*5,297*	*5,232*	*63,474*
1953	*5,008*	*5,113*	*5,338*	*5,368*	*5,451*	*5,574*	*5,702*	*5,478*	*5,471*	*5,353*	*5,381*	*5,268*	*64,545*
1954	*5,331*	*5,414*	*5,448*	*5,662*	*5,474*	*5,361*	*5,137*	*5,315*	*5,365*	*5,447*	*5,519*	*5,735*	*65,281*
1955	*5,589*	*5,626*	*5,666*	*5,648*	*5,557*	*5,563*	*5,612*	*5,517*	*5,586*	*5.634*	*5,745*	*5,619*	*67,301*
1956	*5,650*	*5,722*	*5,551*	*5,634*	*5,711*	*5,681*	*5,742*	*5,905*	*5,960*	*6,069*	*6,024*	*6,095*	*69,845*
1957	*6,115*	*6,025*	*6,059*	*6,020*	*5,979*	*6,026*	*6,015*	*6,048*	*5,983*	*5,982*	*5,874*	*5,873*	*71,945*
1958	*5,943*	*5,887*	*5,926*	*5,922*	*5,915*	*6,051*	*6,069*	*6,141*	*6,133*	*6,172*	*6,282*	*6,216*	*72,646*
1959	*6,410*	*6,387*	*6,461*	*6,547*	*6,543*	*6,559*	*6,627*	*6,440*	*6,663*	*6,552*	*6,617*	*6,736*	*78,544*
1960	*6,592*	*6,770*	*6,756*	*6,896*	*6,798*	*6,739*	*6,659*	*6,660*	*6,706*	*6,765*	*6,886*	*6,829*	*81,285*
1961	*6,797*	*6,935*	*6,963*	*6,911*	*6,872*	*7,010*	*6,976*	*7,078*	*6,990*	*7,144*	*7,233*	*7,174*	*84,014*
1962	*7,265*	*7,125*	*7,172*	*7,188*	*7,267*	*7,429*	*7,281*	*7,311*	*7,386*	*7,315*	*7,436*	*7,424*	*87,541*
1963	*7,185*	*7,575*	*7,560*	*7,626*	*7,494*	*7,544*	*7,824*	*7,793*	*7,790*	*7,860*	*7,659*	*7,865*	*91,882*
1964	*8,026*	*7,989*	*7,911*	*7,979*	*8,193*	*8,039*	*8,211*	*8,174*	*8,308*	*8,387*	*8,484*	*8,509*	*98,618*
1965	*8,284*	*8,142*	*8,753*	*8,649*	*8,608*	*8,669*	*8,699*	*8,681*	*8,760*	*8,924*	*9,108*	*9,078*	*104,470*
1966	*9,218*	*9,284*	*9,375*	*9,278*	*9,311*	*9,557*	*9,373*	*9,482*	*9,458*	*9,531*	*9,499*	*9,535*	*112,719*
1967	11,201	11,043	11,137	11,206	11,163	11,005	11,051	11,103	11,026	11,144	11,492	11,356	133,927
1968	11,460	11,442	11,349	11,291	11,320	11,629	11,568	11,711	11,771	11,648	11,836	11,870	138,895
1969	11,438	11,351	12,060	12,273	12,372	12,366	12,484	12,697	12,795	13,138	12,971	13,057	149,000
1970	12,918	13,134	13,101	13,087	13,106	13,108	13,264	13,403	13,571	13,634	13,793	13,957	160,076
1971	14,083	14,041	14,166	14,216	14,429	14,750	14,661	14,676	14,840	14,364	14,831	15,054	174,101
1972	15,610	15,236	15,271	15,363	15,764	15,830	15,876	16,388	16,458	17,031	17,412	17,732	193,970
1973	18.172	18,421	18,784	19,262	19,828	19,627	20,664	21,010	21,009	22,171	23,136	23,777	245,860
1974	24,318	25,353	26,310	25,729	25,352	25,851	26,458	26,949	26,722	25,768	26,528	27,698	313,036
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 17													
1948	*47,355*	*48,524*	*49,792*	*49,668*	*49,423*	*49,533*	*49,883*	*50,786*	*51,727*	*52,755*	*53,665*	*51,985*	
1949	*53,182*	*53,834*	*54,289*	*53,157*	*52,020*	*50,948*	*49,978*	*49,934*	*50,553*	*50,974*	*51,011*	*48,790*	
1950	*49,483*	*49,894*	*51,222*	*50,938*	*51,300*	*51,363*	*50,145*	*51,989*	*54,343*	*57,229*	*59,893*	*59,202*	
1951	*61,496*	*63,460*	*66,126*	*67,676*	*68,447*	*68,197*	*68,329*	*69,067*	*69,393*	*70,279*	*70,781*	*68,606*	
1952	*69,951*	*70,719*	*71,925*	*71,549*	*70,674*	*69,715*	*68,905*	*69,200*	*70,641*	*72,231*	*73,155*	*71,288*	
1953	*73,158*	*74,109*	*75,649*	*76,252*	*76,211*	*75,900*	*76,104*	*76,615*	*77,171*	*77,600*	*77,614*	*74,889*	
1954	*74,874*	*75,389*	*76,084*	*75,515*	*74,823*	*73,782*	*72,885*	*72,680*	*72,952*	*73,516*	*74,504*	*72,050*	
1955	*72,763*	*73,796*	*75,337*	*75,266*	*76,434*	*75,454*	*75,398*	*76,344*	*77,030*	*78,924*	*80,190*	*78,304*	
1956	*79,541*	*81,405*	*82,675*	*83,719*	*84,032*	*83,854*	*83,679*	*84,201*	*85,144*	*86,638*	*88,383*	*86,183*	
1957	*87,176*	*88,124*	*89,027*	*89,356*	*88,990*	*88,459*	*88,047*	*88,693*	*89,277*	*89,556*	*90,205*	*87,979*	
1958	87,909	88,064	88,377	87,695	86,793	86,004	85,059	84,871	85,376	86,563	87,454	85,918	
1959	88,378	87,508	88,790	90,093	90,320	90,645	90,590	90,575	90,305	91,413	92,065	90,938	
1960	92,066	94,040	95,742	95,803	96,130	95,708	95,316	94,902	96,153	96,074	96,890	93,602	
1961	93,599	94,295	94,505	94,556	94,410	93,778	93,302	93,491	94,029	95,274	96,477	94,581	
1962	95,420	96,847	98,265	98,470	98,978	98,871	98,544	98,756	99,650	101,248	101,995	99,948	
1963	100,445	101,635	102,704	102,880	103,132	103,007	102,583	102,680	103,462	105,392	106,588	104,382	
1964	105,336	106,557	107,868	108,513	108,659	108,446	107,754	107,627	108,887	110,287	111,892	110,401	
1965	111,795	113,135	115,389	116,183	116,637	116,705	116,714	117,020	117,513	119,418	121,153	119,736	
1966	121,086	123,380	125,605	126,947	128,295	129,081	129,307	129,951	131,039	134,176	136,723	135,549	
1967	137,864	139,298	140,895	141,824	141,751	140,869	140,258	140,663	141,395	143,244	145,677	144,673	
1968	145,818	147,387	148,846	150,475	151,395	150,944	150,486	150,918	151,688	155,043	156,925	155,278	
1969	156,477	158,684	160,966	162,609	163,581	163,231	163,341	163,514	165,183	168,196	170,223	168,847	
1970	169,185	171,153	172,972	174,904	174,377	174,202	174,303	174,153	175,148	177,741	180,012	177,413	
1971	178,602	180,500	182,969	184,464	184,919	184,104	183,553	183,186	184,809	187,774	189,351	187,409	
1972	188,581	190,349	192,512	194,137	195,097	194,426	193,615	194,271	196,715	200,881	204,311	202,239	
1973	205,748	209,436	212,813	214,865	216,645	217,698	218,478	219,021	221,709	227,411	233,026	233,485	
1974	238,104	242,550	247,920	250,022	253,492	256,644	260,112	262,530	268,707	278,304	284,911	284,949	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 17

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1948	47,517	48,236	48,827	49,198	49,363	50,112	51,063	51,486	51,919	52,335	52,584	52,507	
1949	53,305	53,327	53,065	52,411	51,872	51,417	51,049	50,807	50,887	50,557	50,100	49,497	
1950	49,657	49,631	50,071	50,372	51,062	51,668	51,404	53,227	54,712	56,375	58,371	59,822	
1951	62,256	63,739	65,269	66,654	67,865	68,647	69,095	69,526	69,534	69,767	69,979	70,242	
1952	70,718	70,630	70,615	70,431	70,053	70,234	69,988	69,907	70,803	71,580	72,065	72,377	
1953	74,012	74,192	74,638	75,366	75,693	76,167	76,958	77,190	77,406	76,992	76,404	76,122	
1954	75,731	75,443	75,124	74,744	74,424	74,044	73,696	73,243	73,168	72,850	73,204	73,175	
1955	73,554	73,820	74,454	74,523	75,024	75,691	76,237	76,978	77,392	78,330	78,911	79,516	
1956	80,271	81,330	81,751	82,842	83,507	84,043	84,517	84,963	85,628	86,046	86,941	87,304	
1957	87,854	88,050	88,210	88,522	88,512	88,585	88,834	89,417	89,880	89,165	88,989	89,052	
1958	88,621	87,889	87,409	86,612	86,051	85,901	85,710	85,555	85,908	86,213	86,492	87,093	
1959	87,096	87,416	87,845	89,031	89,542	90,444	91,142	91,301	90,904	91,177	91,072	92,129	
1960	92,885	93,925	94,679	94,708	95,274	95,483	95,870	95,690	95,843	95,743	95,780	94,713	
1961	94,395	94,180	93,640	93,642	93,713	93,625	93,832	94,290	94,886	94,838	95,438	95,594	
1962	96,144	96,728	97,365	97,524	98,276	98,767	99,147	99,639	100,357	100,853	100,896	101,063	
1963	101,209	101,530	101,740	101,841	102,291	102,758	103,193	103,693	104,237	104,994	105,385	105,480	
1964	105,986	106,372	106,788	107,358	107,739	108,215	108,437	108,835	109,990	109,967	110,702	111,503	
1965	112,413	112,960	114,236	114,853	115,533	116,403	117,446	118,452	118,838	119,304	120,047	120,907	
1966	121,723	123,201	124,388	125,409	126,967	128,687	130,025	131,461	132,602	134,143	135,544	136,790	
1967	138,263	138,879	139,678	140,219	140,600	140,883	141,404	142,522	143,094	143,025	144,245	145,336	
1968	146,245	147,109	147,701	148,870	150,235	151,030	151,568	152,827	153,593	154,878	155,515	156,166	
1969	157,063	158,457	159,730	160,806	162,257	163,175	164,357	165,512	166,838	168,013	168,713	169,841	
1970	169,991	171,030	171,721	173,034	172,996	174,088	175,344	176,409	177,072	177,331	178,143	178,337	
1971	179,148	180,137	181,462	182,508	183,628	184,098	184,838	185,927	186,845	187,363	187,359	188,563	
1972	189,202	189,885	190,842	192,148	193,865	194,487	196,059	197,204	198,923	200,139	201,765	203,161	
1973	205,913	208,429	210,749	212,980	215,813	218,450	220,611	222,653	224,494	226,388	229,745	234,162	
1974	237,814	241,063	245,510	248,227	252,874	257,853	262,742	266,463	271,707	276,819	281,025	285,518	

Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 17

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1948	7,320	7,296	7,361	7,448	7,513	7,712	7,873	7,992	7,934	7,989	8,042	7,957	
1949	7,982	8,085	7,931	7,797	7,684	7,704	7,640	7,653	7,678	7,632	7,644	7,706	
1950	7,667	7,759	7,851	7,958	8,073	8,238	7,994	8,295	8,417	8,747	8,940	9,284	
1951	9,471	9,706	9,880	10,175	10,308	10,335	10,304	10,136	10,025	9,948	9,888	9,886	
1952	9,898	9,742	9,792	9,727	9,800	9,742	9,789	9,847	9,912	9,986	10,099	10,210	
1953	10,171	10,290	10,420	10,460	10,489	10,629	10,783	10,851	10,865	10,853	10,791	10,686	
1954	10,715	10,820	10,715	10,753	10,788	10,677	10,544	10,514	10,532	10,481	10,530	10,637	
1955	10,719	10,767	10,814	10,848	10,974	11,148	11,278	11,321	11,398	11,603	11,631	11,678	
1956	11,829	11,997	12,219	12,390	12,491	12,550	12,742	12,774	12,906	13,020	13,228	13,260	
1957	13,179	13,020	12,884	12,892	12,751	12,638	12,655	12,842	13,016	12,751	12,709	12,730	
1958	12,971	12,779	12,732	12,584	12,609	12,612	12,615	12,554	12,642	12,739	12,676	12,739	
1959	12,642	12,714	12,814	13,113	13,164	13,292	13,372	13,504	13,458	13,623	13,726	13,879	
1960	14,023	14,275	14,240	14,225	14,277	14,339	14,617	14,205	14,161	14,114	14,425	14,120	
1961	14,103	14,177	14,292	14,311	14,375	14,327	14,377	14,517	14,478	14,365	14,395	14,488	
1962	14,579	14,589	14,661	14,862	14,744	14,867	14,813	14,786	14,800	14,887	14,884	14,936	
1963	14,884	14,946	15,014	15,032	15,132	15,269	15,391	15,572	15,715	15,903	15,953	16,048	
1964	16,177	16,169	16,196	16,285	16,445	16,552	16,551	16,553	16,800	16,844	16,996	17,000	
1965	17,296	17,399	17,626	17,723	17,911	17,983	18,096	18,081	18,288	18,331	18,391	18,317	
1966	18,307	18,727	19,008	19,103	19,243	19,423	19,744	19,989	19,960	20,254	20,550	20,765	
1967	24,269	24,223	24,420	24,237	24,192	24,169	24,257	24,710	24,998	24,892	25,106	25,377	
1968	25,604	25,578	25,689	25,816	26,046	26,202	26,357	26,603	26,562	26,652	26,756	26,604	
1969	26,559	26,913	27,289	27,521	27,944	28,067	28,157	28,380	28,582	28,754	28,770	29,114	
1970	29,456	29,844	30,009	30,171	30,343	30,676	30,874	31,381	31,801	32,283	32,635	32,803	
1971	32,827	32,985	33,120	33,488	33,765	34,173	34,536	34,682	34,657	34,904	35,234	35,823	
1972	36,041	36,175	36,315	36,881	37,288	37,318	37,410	37,912	38,635	39,018	39,350	39,786	
1973	40,893	41,450	41,849	42,283	42,985	43,323	43,599	44,265	44,504	44,869	45,435	46,254	
1974	47,435	48,010	49,441	48,979	50,055	51,750	52,474	52,914	53,706	55,298	55,778	56,537	

Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 17

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1948	3,406	3,477	3,485	3,548	3,566	3,655	3,725	3,803	3,859	3,956	4,000	3,999	
1949	4,066	4,131	4,054	3,960	3,853	3,862	3,828	3,799	3,796	3,758	3,758	3,818	
1950	3,784	3,851	3,862	3,904	3,976	4,125	4,025	4,005	4,062	4,307	4,481	4,691	
1951	4,733	4,833	4,966	5,139	5,307	5,430	5,506	5,419	5,339	5,312	5,239	5,207	
1952	5,256	5,163	5,176	5,177	5,103	5,087	5,012	5,059	5,085	5,092	5,181	5,312	
1953	5,328	5,469	5,566	5,563	5,592	5,593	5,715	5,757	5,734	5,732	5,651	5,547	
1954	5,530	5,510	5,433	5,471	5,499	5,491	5,474	5,460	5,504	5,503	5,494	5,477	
1955	5,476	5,546	5,591	5,644	5,750	5,868	5,912	5,992	6,022	6,086	6,131	6,261	
1956	6,388	6,474	6,599	6,683	6,700	6,742	6,787	6,796	6,878	6,940	7,051	7,074	
1957	7,057	7,054	7,037	7,027	7,011	7,034	7,081	7,105	7,177	7,187	7,175	7,115	
1958	7,090	6,981	6,933	6,867	6,892	6,890	6,873	6,917	6,967	7,048	7,077	7,150	
1959	7,205	7,311	7,348	7,540	7,572	7,683	7,740	7,727	7,630	7,643	7,714	7,861	
1960	8,018	8,209	8,283	8,356	8,289	8,263	8,490	8,242	8,216	8,190	8,210	8,121	
1961	8,049	8,019	8,091	8,137	8,079	8,058	8,151	8,180	8,219	8,208	8,235	8,315	
1962	8,315	8,340	8,390	8,392	8,454	8,473	8,609	8,519	8,542	8,582	8,615	8,631	
1963	8,606	8,631	8,676	8,664	8,800	8,864	8,850	8,939	9,062	9,086	9,080	9,119	
1964	9,189	9,196	9,158	9,206	9,334	9,459	9,436	9,439	9,626	9,699	9,763	9,813	
1965	10,010	10,058	10,192	10,148	10,302	10,337	10,437	10,422	10,567	10,556	10,633	10,588	
1966	10,600	10,873	11,107	11,273	11,374	11,417	11,531	11,697	11,654	11,684	12,012	12,151	
1967	14,664	14,656	14,687	14,623	14,681	14,658	14,693	14,684	14,908	14,970	15,081	15,243	
1968	15,301	15,337	15,437	15,615	15,694	15,784	15,845	16,035	16,067	16,136	16,257	16,287	
1969	16,352	16,495	16,748	16,889	17,058	17,237	17,327	17,449	17,584	17,727	17,722	17,910	
1970	18,113	18,336	18,407	18,443	18,473	18,643	18,805	19,039	19,281	19,458	19,583	19,698	
1971	19,884	20,065	20,039	20,389	20,496	20,852	21,023	21,145	21,302	21,562	21,690	22,001	
1972	22,192	22,252	22,310	22,656	22,895	23,046	23,369	23,339	23,552	23,660	24,063	24,265	
1973	24,694	24,718	24,940	24,956	25,397	25,669	25,766	25,877	26,106	26,140	26,541	26,956	
1974	27,196	27,504	28,237	28,683	29,424	30,048	30,630	31,153	32,078	32,732	33,314	34,061	

Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 17

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1948	3,914	3,819	3,876	3,900	3,947	4,057	4,148	4,189	4,065	4,033	4,042	3,958	
1949	3,916	3,954	3,877	3,837	3,831	3,842	3,812	3,854	3,882	3,874	3,886	3,888	
1950	3,883	3,908	3,989	4,052	4,097	4,113	3,969	4,290	4,355	4,440	4,459	4,593	
1951	4,738	4,872	4,914	5,036	5,001	4,905	4,798	4,717	4,698	4,636	4,649	4,679	
1952	4,642	4,579	4,616	4,550	4,497	4,655	4,777	4,788	4,827	4,894	4,918	4,898	
1953	4,843	4,821	4,854	4,897	4,897	5,036	5,068	5,094	5,131	5,121	5,140	5,139	
1954	5,185	5,310	5,282	5,282	5,289	5,186	5,070	5,054	5,028	4,978	5,046	5,160	
1955	5,243	5,221	5,223	5,204	5,224	5,280	5,368	5,329	5,376	5,517	5,500	5,417	
1956	5,441	5,523	5,620	5,707	5,791	5,808	5,955	5,978	6,028	6,080	6,177	6,186	
1957	6,122	5,966	5,847	5,865	5,740	5,604	5,574	5,737	5,639	5,564	5,534	5,615	
1958	5,881	5,798	5,799	5,717	5,727	5,722	5,742	5,637	5,675	5,691	5,599	5,589	
1959	5,437	5,403	5,466	5,573	5,592	5,609	5,632	5,777	5,828	5,980	6,012	6,018	
1960	6,005	6,066	5,957	5,869	5,988	6,076	6,127	5,963	5,945	5,924	6,215	5,999	
1961	6,064	6,158	6,201	6,174	6,296	6,269	6,226	6,337	6,259	6,157	6,160	6,173	
1962	6,264	6,249	6,271	6,270	6,290	6,394	6,304	6,267	6,258	6,305	6,269	6,305	
1963	6,278	6,315	6,338	6,368	6,332	6,405	6,541	6,633	6,713	6,837	6,873	6,929	
1964	6,988	6,973	7,038	7,079	7,111	7,093	7,115	7,114	7,174	7,145	7,233	7,187	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1965	*7,285*	*7,341*	*7,433*	*7,575*	*7,609*	*7,646*	*7,659*	*7,659*	*7,721*	*7,775*	*7,758*	*7,729*	
1966	*7,707*	*7,854*	*7,901*	*7,830*	*7,869*	*8,006*	*8,213*	*8,292*	*8,306*	*8,370*	*8,548*	*8,614*	
1967	9,605	9,567	9,733	9,614	9,511	9,511	9,564	10,026	10,088	9,922	10,025	10,134	
1968	10,303	10,241	10,252	10,201	10,352	10,418	10,512	10,568	10,496	10,516	10,499	10,317	
1969	10,207	10,423	10,541	10,632	10,886	10,830	10,830	10,931	10,998	11,027	11,048	11,204	
1970	11,343	11,509	11,602	11,728	11,870	12,033	12,069	12,342	12,520	12,825	13,052	13,105	
1971	12,943	12,920	13,081	13,099	13,269	13,521	13,513	13,537	13,355	13,342	13,544	13,822	
1972	13,849	13,873	14,005	14,225	14,393	14,272	14,041	14,573	15,083	15,358	15,287	15,521	
1973	16,199	16,732	16,909	17,327	17,588	17,654	17,833	18,388	18,398	18,529	18,894	19,298	
1974	20,239	20,506	21,204	20,296	20,631	21,702	21,844	21,761	21,628	22,564	22,464	22,476	
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing and trade, total—ratio, see p. 18													
1948	1.38	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.42
1949	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.55	1.53	1.54	1.51	1.49	1.54	1.51	1.50	1.53
1950	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.39	1.34	1.22	1.23	1.33	1.39	1.46	1.39	1.36
1951	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.64	1.62	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.55
1952	1.63	1.62	1.63	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.58	1.55	1.52	1.54	1.52	1.58
1953	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.58
1954	1.65	1.62	1.63	1.60	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.58	1.54	1.51	1.60
1955	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.49	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.47
1956	1.51	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.63	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.55
1957	1.55	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.65	1.59
1958	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.64	1.61	1.59	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.52	1.53	1.60
1959	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.51	1.54	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.51	1.50
1960	1.50	1.52	1.55	1.54	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.59	1.56
1961	1.61	1.60	1.57	1.58	1.56	1.53	1.55	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.54
1962	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.53	1.50
1963	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.51	1.48	1.49
1964	1.48	1.48	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.49	1.48	1.45	1.47
1965	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.44	1.45
1966	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.50	1.49	1.51	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.47
1967	1.55	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.55	1.52	1.56
1968	1.54	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.54	1.54
1969	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.57	1.58	1.56
1970	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.68	1.63	1.62
1971	1.61	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.59	1.60	1.56	1.55	1.58
1972	1.54	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.48	1.46	1.44	1.50
1973	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.46	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.45	1.43
1974	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.49	1.52	1.55	1.61	1.47
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, total—ratio, see p. 18													
1947	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.66	1.60	1.57	1.53	1.51	
1948	1.53	1.56	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.61	1.64	1.64	1.57
1949	1.71	1.74	1.77	1.78	1.82	1.77	1.76	1.68	1.64	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.75
1950	1.67	1.62	1.61	1.58	1.51	1.46	1.37	1.32	1.40	1.45	1.51	1.45	1.48
1951	1.45	1.50	1.52	1.60	1.62	1.67	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.78	1.79	1.83	1.66
1952	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.87	1.92	1.82	1.73	1.68	1.70	1.69	1.78
1953	1.72	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.76	1.72	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.88	1.90	1.76
1954	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.81	1.84	1.82	1.78	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.75	1.71	1.81
1955	1.67	1.65	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.61	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.62
1956	1.67	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.73	1.73	1.89	1.79	1.77	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.73
1957	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.81	1.79	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.90	1.80
1958	1.87	1.90	1.93	1.93	1.90	1.86	1.84	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.74	1.75	1.84
1959	1.71	1.68	1.68	1.64	1.64	1.66	1.71	1.77	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.68	1.70
1960	1.66	1.69	1.72	1.74	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.81	1.78	1.79	1.81	1.79	1.76
1961	1.84	1.82	1.79	1.78	1.76	1.73	1.76	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.68	1.67	1.74
1962	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.73	1.73	1.71	1.73	1.73	1.70	1.76	1.70
1963	1.74	1.70	1.71	1.69	1.70	1.69	1.66	1.69	1.69	1.67	1.69	1.66	1.69
1964	1.64	1.65	1.68	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.62	1.64	1.63	1.68	1.66	1.62	1.64
1965	1.62	1.62	1.59	1.58	1.61	1.61	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.59	1.58	1.60
1966	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.70	1.70	1.62
1967	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.76	1.78	1.81	1.76	1.71	1.76
1968	1.72	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.72	1.79	1.76	1.73	1.74	1.76	1.74
1969	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.79	1.78	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.76	1.80	1.81	1.76
1970	1.83	1.85	1.87	1.91	1.88	1.87	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.97	2.01	1.91	1.89
1971	1.90	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.84	1.80	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.80	1.76	1.83
1972	1.73	1.73	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.68	1.66	1.64	1.61	1.58	1.67
1973	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.59	1.63	1.58
1974	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.63	1.65	1.65	1.67	1.69	1.68	1.73	1.86	1.66
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, durable goods industries, total—ratio, see p. 18													
1947	1.86	1.89	1.94	1.89	1.88	1.93	1.92	1.97	1.88	1.83	1.79	1.70	
1948	1.90	1.87	1.81	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.77	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.89	1.88	1.83
1949	1.92	1.99	2.04	2.10	2.17	2.08	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.15	1.98	1.96	2.04
1950	1.83	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.59	1.53	1.46	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.57	1.49	1.55
1951	1.55	1.58	1.54	1.64	1.67	1.77	1.92	1.93	1.99	1.95	1.96	2.03	1.77
1952	2.05	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.19	2.30	2.06	1.90	1.88	1.84	1.85	2.00
1953	1.84	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.84	1.92	1.87	1.96	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.15	1.91
1954	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.07	2.09	2.07	2.01	2.07	2.08	2.08	1.95	1.90	2.06
1955	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.75	1.78	1.74	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.75
1956	1.84	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.96	1.95	2.22	2.02	1.99	1.95	1.97	1.95	1.94
1957	1.96	1.97	2.00	2.06	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.05	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.26	2.07
1958	2.22	2.28	2.36	2.40	2.39	2.27	2.28	2.18	2.14	2.13	2.06	2.06	2.22
1959	2.02	1.95	1.94	1.90	1.91	1.91	2.02	2.14	2.12	2.09	2.13	1.94	2.00
1960	1.90	1.95	2.01	2.06	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.16	2.13	2.15	2.19	2.13	2.08
1961	2.23	2.21	2.14	2.09	2.06	2.01	2.06	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.95	1.91	2.04
1962	1.93	1.93	1.91	1.93	1.96	2.01	2.01	1.96	2.00	1.99	1.97	2.03	1.97
1963	2.02	1.96	1.98	1.95	1.95	1.94	1.89	1.92	1.95	1.89	1.91	1.91	1.94
1964	1.86	1.87	1.91	1.86	1.88	1.90	1.84	1.89	1.87	1.97	1.92	1.83	1.88
1965	1.83	1.83	1.79	1.79	1.85	1.85	1.81	1.83	1.86	1.85	1.81	1.78	1.82
1966	1.80	1.80	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.85	1.88	1.90	1.92	1.92	1.96	1.98	1.85
1967	2.05	2.09	2.09	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.13	2.07	2.12	2.19	2.11	2.00	2.09
1968	2.00	2.05	2.04	2.06	2.04	2.07	2.01	2.14	2.10	2.03	2.04	2.09	2.05
1969	2.04	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.14	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.11	2.16	2.18	2.10
1970	2.25	2.26	2.30	2.34	2.29	2.28	2.32	2.35	2.34	2.50	2.55	2.35	2.33
1971	2.33	2.29	2.24	2.26	2.24	2.18	2.20	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.17	2.11	2.22
1972	2.08	2.06	2.04	2.01	2.02	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.00	1.96	1.93	1.90	2.00
1973	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.87	1.93	1.95	1.92	1.90	2.01	1.89
1974	1.99	2.02	2.02	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.15	2.33	2.05
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, nondurable goods industries, total—ratio, see p. 18													
1947	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.33	1.36	
1948	1.26	1.32	1.37	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.43	1.45	1.36
1949	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.54	1.52	1.51	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.52	1.52	1.51
1950	1.53	1.48	1.49	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.29	1.28	1.38	1.43	1.46	1.41	1.41

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, nondurable goods industries, total—ratio—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1951	1.37	1.43	1.51	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.55
1952	1.61	1.63	1.62	1.60	1.61	1.58	1.59	1.57	1.54	1.48	1.54	1.51	1.58
1953	1.59	1.58	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.58	1.54	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.63	1.63	1.58
1954	1.59	1.57	1.57	1.54	1.58	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.53	1.51	1.56
1955	1.49	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.49	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.47
1956	1.48	1.50	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.55	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49
1957	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.52	1.50	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.53	1.51
1958	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.42	1.40	1.42	1.45
1959	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.39	1.37	1.40	1.39	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.38
1960	1.38	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.42
1961	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.48	1.46	1.44	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.43
1962	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.41	1.48	1.43
1963	1.45	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.41	1.43	1.43	1.39	1.42
1964	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.38
1965	1.37	1.38	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34
1966	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.36	1.34
1967	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.34	1.35	1.37
1968	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.36	1.38	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.36
1969	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.36	1.36	1.34	1.36	1.38	1.36
1970	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.43	1.40	1.39
1971	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.34	1.37
1972	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.29	1.31	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.23	1.21	1.28
1973	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.20	1.22
1974	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.28	1.37	1.22

Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, total—ratio, see p. 18

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	1.26	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.28	1.25	1.30	1.26	1.23	1.24	1.28	1.31	1.26
1948	1.34	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.40	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.39
1949	1.44	1.41	1.41	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.42	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.43	1.40	1.41
1950	1.38	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.34	1.22	1.30	1.42	1.49	1.60	1.50	1.38
1951	1.50	1.54	1.66	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.67	1.65	1.62	1.61	1.63	1.64
1952	1.63	1.58	1.60	1.55	1.47	1.46	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.49	1.52	1.47	1.52
1953	1.47	1.48	1.47	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.53
1954	1.57	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.49	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.49	1.46	1.43	1.51
1955	1.43	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.47	1.43
1956	1.48	1.51	1.47	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.47
1957	1.45	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.46	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.44
1958	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.37	1.43
1959	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.44	1.40
1960	1.42	1.43	1.46	1.41	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.45
1961	1.48	1.47	1.44	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.41	1.43	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.43
1962	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.38
1963	1.38	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.43	1.39	1.39
1964	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.37	1.40
1965	1.37	1.37	1.42	1.42	1.40	1.42	1.41	1.44	1.42	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.39
1966	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.42	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.50	1.44
1967	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.45	1.46	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.37	1.43
1968	1.41	1.40	1.38	1.40	1.41	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.38
1969	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.40
1970	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.37	1.40
1971	1.37	1.38	1.41	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.41	1.39	1.40	1.39
1972	1.41	1.42	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.39	1.40	1.37	1.40
1973	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.48	1.40
1974	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.56	1.57	1.48

Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, durable goods stores—ratio, see p. 18

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.54	1.51	1.54	1.59	1.54	1.50	1.49	1.56	1.49
1948	1.59	1.68	1.68	1.66	1.78	1.72	1.73	1.71	1.74	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.71
1949	1.92	1.84	1.77	1.73	1.69	1.66	1.76	1.76	1.85	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.77
1950	1.64	1.52	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.45	1.22	1.33	1.49	1.69	1.97	1.76	1.52
1951	1.66	1.70	1.98	2.12	2.16	2.21	2.32	2.22	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.26	2.00
1952	2.20	2.07	2.16	2.06	1.83	1.85	1.93	2.04	2.00	1.93	1.98	1.95	2.00
1953	1.80	1.85	1.86	1.96	1.92	1.96	1.99	2.02	2.06	2.00	2.02	2.07	1.96
1954	2.09	1.97	1.96	1.95	1.98	1.88	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.94	1.85	1.79	1.96
1955	1.79	1.77	1.79	1.77	1.79	1.82	1.79	1.79	1.74	1.79	1.85	1.90	1.79
1956	1.94	1.99	1.96	1.99	1.94	1.92	1.90	1.92	1.92	1.91	1.91	1.85	1.92
1957	1.86	1.81	1.83	1.86	1.87	1.84	1.91	1.94	1.98	1.97	2.01	2.08	1.91
1958	2.05	2.10	2.10	2.04	2.05	2.04	1.96	1.95	1.98	2.03	1.88	1.80	2.01
1959	1.82	1.80	1.79	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.87	1.83	1.90	1.91	2.01	2.02	1.86
1960	1.91	1.94	2.02	1.93	1.99	2.03	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.11	2.14	2.14	2.02
1961	2.15	2.13	2.05	2.09	2.04	2.00	2.01	1.91	1.97	1.88	1.87	1.87	2.00
1962	1.87	1.86	1.81	1.82	1.80	1.83	1.81	1.82	1.89	1.80	1.80	1.84	1.82
1963	1.79	1.83	1.81	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.81	1.82	1.74	1.86	1.84	1.79
1964	1.86	1.85	1.89	1.88	1.83	1.89	1.89	1.84	1.83	1.97	1.92	1.76	1.86
1965	1.77	1.78	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.91	1.98	1.95	1.89	1.84	1.82	1.86
1966	1.88	1.91	1.83	1.96	2.13	2.07	2.08	2.00	2.02	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.00
1967	1.96	2.04	2.01	1.92	1.93	1.90	1.87	1.88	1.90	1.85	1.83	1.79	1.92
1968	1.85	1.84	1.78	1.87	1.87	1.83	1.84	1.81	1.92	1.83	1.82	1.84	1.82
1969	1.87	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.85	1.90	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.97	1.95	1.95	1.91
1970	1.99	1.97	2.01	1.98	1.94	1.96	1.98	1.98	2.04	1.97	2.06	1.96	1.98
1971	1.84	1.89	1.91	1.92	1.96	1.93	1.97	1.99	1.98	1.90	1.84	1.86	1.90
1972	1.86	1.90	1.89	1.86	1.89	1.88	1.84	1.82	1.86	1.80	1.81	1.71	1.83
1973	1.69	1.70	1.71	1.79	1.83	1.91	1.94	1.93	1.92	1.92	1.93	2.09	1.85
1974	2.10	2.13	2.08	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.03	1.94	2.12	2.27	2.37	2.41	2.12

Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, nondurable goods stores—ratio, see p. 18

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.16
1948	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.23	1.23
1949	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.19	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.23
1950	1.25	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.27	1.22	1.28	1.37	1.38	1.40	1.36	1.29
1951	1.40	1.44	1.48	1.49	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.40
1952	1.34	1.32	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.28	1.26	1.28	1.23	1.28
1953	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.30	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.29
1954	1.30	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.23	1.27
1955	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.22
1956	1.23	1.25	1.21	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.22
1957	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.19
1958	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17
1959	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16
1960	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.18
1961	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.18
1962	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.17
1963	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.22	1.17	1.20
1964	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.18

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales, retail trade, nondurable goods stores—ratio—Con.													
1965	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.16
1966	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.17
1967	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.18	1.22
1968	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.17
1969	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17
1970	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.15
1971	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.16
1972	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18
1973	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.16
1974	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.19
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, total—ratio, see p. 18													
1948	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.13
1949	1.17	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.19
1950	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.07	.89	.93	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.07
1951	1.01	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.16
1952	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.12
1953	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.17
1954	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.18
1955	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13
1956	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.19
1957	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.23
1958	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.24
1959	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.17	1.18	1.15
1960	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.25	1.22	1.22
1961	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.20
1962	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.16
1963	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.15
1964	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.14
1965	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.15
1966	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.15
1967	1.24	1.26	1.27	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.29	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.26
1968	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.25	1.26	1.24	1.23	1.25
1969	1.26	1.27	1.24	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.23
1970	1.26	1.26	1.28	1.29	1.28	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.29
1971	1.31	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.29	1.32	1.30	1.30	1.30
1972	1.26	1.31	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.29	1.29	1.26	1.27	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.27
1973	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.17
1974	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.12
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments—ratio, see p. 18													
1948	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.52	1.50	1.55	1.56	1.42
1949	1.59	1.65	1.61	1.60	1.56	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.61
1950	1.55	1.53	1.49	1.45	1.37	1.32	1.08	1.06	1.19	1.22	1.36	1.28	1.29
1951	1.17	1.30	1.35	1.43	1.54	1.58	1.63	1.59	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.47
1952	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.46	1.44	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.47
1953	1.48	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.51	1.53	1.55	1.57	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.52
1954	1.63	1.59	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.50	1.47	1.43	1.54
1955	1.38	1.40	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36
1956	1.35	1.36	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.48	1.43
1957	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.72	1.74	1.58
1958	1.78	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.67	1.65	1.60	1.59	1.57	1.52	1.57	1.66
1959	1.58	1.56	1.51	1.52	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.55	1.54	1.58	1.51	1.56	1.53
1960	1.53	1.59	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.73	1.76	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.76	1.71	1.69
1961	1.70	1.71	1.68	1.68	1.65	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.62	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.63
1962	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.55	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.60	1.58	1.59	1.57	1.57	1.57
1963	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.57	1.56	1.54	1.55	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.54	1.54
1964	1.54	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.48	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.49
1965	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.48	1.47	1.49
1966	1.42	1.46	1.41	1.46	1.49	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.54	1.56	1.60	1.62	1.50
1967	1.76	1.78	1.81	1.80	1.83	1.79	1.78	1.76	1.78	1.76	1.76	1.71	1.76
1968	1.73	1.73	1.71	1.73	1.76	1.75	1.73	1.73	1.70	1.71	1.68	1.66	1.71
1969	1.69	1.67	1.68	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.74	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.72	1.68
1970	1.73	1.73	1.77	1.80	1.78	1.76	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.81	1.82	1.84	1.77
1971	1.83	1.83	1.80	1.81	1.75	1.74	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.77
1972	1.72	1.79	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.67	1.63	1.72
1973	1.65	1.60	1.58	1.56	1.59	1.60	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.54	1.51	1.50	1.56
1974	1.47	1.47	1.44	1.44	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.53	1.58	1.65	1.69	1.78	1.53
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments—ratio, see p. 18													
1948	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.96	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.95
1949	.92	.94	.93	.94	.94	.95	.97	.98	.95	.95	.90	.94	.95
1950	.95	.94	.96	.96	.98	.90	.75	.83	.92	.96	.97	.92	.91
1951	.90	.93	.97	.95	.95	.97	.98	.94	.93	.93	.94	.94	.95
1952	.90	.89	.90	.89	.89	.84	.86	.88	.90	.93	.93	.94	.89
1953	.97	.94	.91	.91	.90	.90	.89	.93	.94	.96	.96	.98	.93
1954	.97	.98	.97	.93	.97	.97	.99	.95	.94	.91	.91	.90	.95
1955	.94	.93	.92	.92	.94	.95	.96	.97	.96	.98	.96	.96	.96
1956	.96	.97	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.01	1.00
1957	1.00	.99	.97	.97	.96	.93	.93	.95	.98	.93	.94	.96	.96
1958	.99	.98	.98	.97	.97	.95	.95	.92	.93	.92	.89	.90	.94
1959	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.85	.90	.87	.91	.91	.89	.87
1960	.91	.90	.88	.85	.88	.90	.92	.90	.89	.88	.90	.88	.89
1961	.89	.89	.89	.89	.92	.89	.89	.90	.90	.86	.85	.86	.89
1962	.86	.88	.87	.87	.87	.86	.87	.86	.85	.86	.84	.85	.86
1963	.87	.83	.84	.84	.84	.85	.84	.85	.86	.87	.90	.88	.85
1964	.87	.87	.89	.89	.87	.88	.87	.87	.86	.86	.85	.84	.86
1965	.88	.90	.85	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.87	.85	.85	.87
1966	.84	.85	.84	.84	.86	.84	.88	.87	.88	.88	.90	.90	.86
1967	.86	.87	.87	.86	.85	.86	.87	.90	.91	.89	.87	.89	.87
1968	.90	.90	.90	.90	.91	.90	.91	.90	.89	.90	.89	.87	.89
1969	.89	.92	.87	.87	.88	.88	.87	.86	.86	.84	.85	.86	.87
1970	.88	.88	.89	.90	.91	.92	.91	.92	.92	.94	.95	.94	.91
1971	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.90	.93	.91	.92	.92
1972	.89	.91	.92	.93	.91	.90	.88	.89	.92	.90	.88	.88	.90
1973	.89	.91	.90	.90	.89	.90	.86	.88	.88	.84	.82	.81	.86
1974	.83	.81	.81	.79	.81	.84	.83	.81	.81	.88	.85	.81	.82
Manufacturers' shipments, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 19													
1947	*13,534*	*15,032*	*15,276*	*15,090*	*14,691*	*15,347*	*13,886*	*15,365*	*16,583*	*17,493*	*17,175*	*16,684*	*186,156*
1948	*16,025*	*17,248*	*17,238*	*17,109*	*16,611*	*17,636*	*16,022*	*17,863*	*18,750*	*18,679*	*17,691*	*16,925*	*207,797*
1949	*16,537*	*17,596*	*17,176*	*16,548*	*15,318*	*16,034*	*14,219*	*16,267*	*17,106*	*16,205*	*15,586*	*14,919*	*193,511*
1950	*15,087*	*16,837*	*17,005*	*17,055*	*17,210*	*18,504*	*17,857*	*20,885*	*20,956*	*21,330*	*20,148*	*20,733*	*223,607*
1951	*21,086*	*22,763*	*22,938*	*21,962*	*21,439*	*21,948*	*19,139*	*21,392*	*22,209*	*22,950*	*22,004*	*20,734*	*260,563*
1952	*20,806*	*22,710*	*22,588*	*22,417*	*21,561*	*21,657*	*18,980*	*22,123*	*24,336*	*25,400*	*24,305*	*23,468*	*270,349*

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Manufacturers' shipments, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol.—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1953	23,638	26,138	26,262	26,112	25,117	25,556	23,389	24,904	25,638	25,746	23,543	22,027	298,120
1954	22,461	24,342	24,078	24,054	22,669	23,682	21,298	22,807	23,784	23,799	23,884	23,399	280,257
1955	23,937	26,236	26,883	26,795	26,072	27,402	24,071	26,220	27,875	27,998	27,713	26,557	317,759
1956	26,055	27,947	28,174	28,343	27,223	28,784	23,424	27,117	28,876	29,630	29,176	28,126	332,875
1957	27,955	30,459	30,138	29,304	28,345	29,701	26,329	29,000	29,321	29,401	28,624	26,260	344,837
1958	25,895	27,607	26,870	26,430	26,099	27,779	24,926	27,311	28,675	29,097	28,827	27,450	326,975
1959	27,495	30,545	30,850	31,697	31,507	32,631	28,500	29,045	30,607	30,919	29,629	30,014	363,439
1960	30,278	32,371	32,205	31,880	30,792	32,120	28,269	29,788	31,945	31,765	30,231	28,888	370,532
1961	27,277	30,031	30,658	30,641	30,528	32,265	28,185	31,042	32,975	33,338	32,607	31,526	371,071
1962	30,880	33,653	34,386	34,328	33,498	34,387	30,618	32,791	34,622	35,013	34,327	31,791	400,294
1963	31,410	34,944	35,299	35,666	35,136	36,660	33,187	34,184	36,400	37,192	35,677	34,939	420,694
1964	34,440	37,077	37,390	38,238	37,611	38,668	35,051	36,183	39,039	38,537	37,857	37,877	447,968
1965	36,928	39,999	42,006	42,029	40,785	42,506	38,489	40,105	41,856	42,998	42,503	41,734	491,937
1966	40,711	44,338	46,156	45,736	45,166	47,071	41,133	43,816	47,035	47,273	45,540	44,463	538,437
1967	42,641	46,064	47,567	46,658	46,517	48,426	42,518	45,800	48,215	47,761	47,782	47,891	557,840
1968	46,119	49,572	50,967	50,234	50,672	52,993	47,302	47,516	52,524	53,731	51,899	49,684	603,213
1969	48,886	53,140	54,664	53,712	53,322	56,290	49,850	52,426	56,046	57,123	54,322	52,097	642,484
1970	50,025	53,968	54,739	53,233	53,737	56,576	49,655	51,895	55,200	53,485	50,630	50,838	633,981
1971	50,112	55,152	57,113	56,167	56,492	60,021	51,838	54,692	58,462	58,290	57,330	55,427	671,096
1972	55,327	60,282	62,579	62,368	62,482	65,843	57,197	62,465	67,860	68,233	67,347	64,525	756,508
1973	64,422	70,937	73,574	72,475	72,987	76,916	68,358	72,000	76,276	78,069	77,198	72,233	875,446
1974	73,089	79,970	83,459	83,332	85,241	89,628	80,836	86,859	92,369	93,695	89,151	80,226	1,017,856

Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 19

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	5,578	6,234	6,415	6,675	6,430	6,715	5,905	6,530	7,186	7,693	7,401	7,564	80,326
1948	6,548	7,303	7,639	7,576	7,339	7,958	6,903	7,721	8,267	8,240	7,776	7,675	90,945
1949	7,677	8,140	8,010	7,691	6,888	7,354	6,180	7,087	7,507	6,625	6,606	6,529	86,294
1950	6,732	7,501	7,865	8,060	8,329	9,220	8,276	9,858	10,042	10,382	9,676	10,177	106,136
1951	9,808	10,741	11,427	10,976	10,607	10,945	8,927	10,123	10,428	11,116	10,600	10,134	125,912
1952	10,029	11,223	11,364	11,392	11,047	10,752	8,703	10,780	12,321	12,895	12,717	12,529	135,752
1953	12,652	14,310	14,380	14,560	13,853	14,134	12,444	13,082	13,438	13,497	12,274	11,569	160,193
1954	11,615	12,565	12,420	12,410	11,678	12,269	10,537	11,096	11,588	11,544	11,999	12,211	141,932
1955	12,362	13,803	14,361	14,449	14,053	14,940	12,520	13,632	14,574	14,709	14,915	14,533	158,851
1956	13,875	14,946	15,047	15,334	14,581	15,672	11,626	13,915	14,984	15,582	15,618	15,396	176,576
1957	14,893	16,317	16,212	15,875	15,263	16,265	13,679	15,068	15,125	15,237	15,058	13,853	182,846
1958	13,127	13,830	13,392	13,100	12,857	14,098	11,913	13,059	14,106	14,402	14,629	14,244	162,757
1959	13,859	15,785	16,236	16,956	16,915	17,923	14,542	14,028	14,937	15,405	14,744	15,982	187,312
1960	15,884	17,075	16,971	16,735	16,320	17,026	14,202	14,574	15,895	15,856	15,224	14,825	190,566
1961	13,288	14,672	15,245	15,692	15,779	16,938	13,922	15,231	16,507	16,735	16,773	16,613	187,395
1962	15,787	17,394	18,134	18,228	17,855	18,224	15,538	16,305	17,458	17,864	17,645	16,713	207,145
1963	16,001	17,984	18,315	18,877	18,764	19,748	17,305	17,119	18,516	19,472	18,785	18,475	219,361
1964	17,950	19,555	19,786	20,528	20,105	20,920	18,308	18,084	20,231	19,686	19,907	20,583	235,643
1965	19,682	21,585	22,971	23,077	22,263	23,510	20,662	20,060	22,049	23,229	23,311	23,352	266,651
1966	22,104	24,345	25,604	25,454	25,204	26,460	22,073	22,972	25,530	26,017	25,206	24,826	295,796
1967	23,080	24,988	26,036	25,358	25,584	27,053	22,534	24,178	25,990	25,432	25,916	27,054	303,203
1968	25,459	27,442	28,614	28,011	28,446	29,729	25,685	24,525	28,441	29,670	28,767	27,585	332,374
1969	27,021	29,776	30,708	29,911	29,513	31,514	26,484	27,784	31,126	31,362	29,755	28,765	353,719
1970	26,660	29,182	29,613	28,764	29,485	31,188	26,099	26,948	29,505	27,659	26,229	27,249	338,582
1971	26,486	29,594	31,162	30,350	30,918	33,205	27,093	28,265	31,165	30,998	30,660	29,775	359,671
1972	29,470	32,707	34,202	34,129	34,449	36,071	30,043	32,648	36,726	37,055	36,361	34,653	408,514
1973	34,748	38,686	40,254	39,862	40,648	42,949	37,066	37,855	41,569	42,824	42,049	38,028	476,438
1974	37,901	41,729	43,933	43,924	45,299	48,428	41,236	44,005	48,291	48,942	46,168	41,177	531,033

Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 20

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	7,956	8,798	8,861	8,415	8,261	8,632	7,981	8,835	9,397	9,800	9,774	9,120	105,830
1948	9,477	9,945	9,599	9,533	9,272	9,678	9,119	10,142	10,483	10,439	9,915	9,250	116,852
1949	8,860	9,456	9,166	8,857	8,430	8,680	8,039	9,180	9,599	9,583	8,980	8,390	107,217
1950	8,355	9,336	9,140	8,975	8,881	9,284	9,581	11,029	10,914	10,948	10,472	10,556	117,471
1951	11,277	12,022	11,511	10,986	10,832	11,003	10,212	11,269	11,781	11,834	11,324	10,600	134,651
1952	10,776	11,487	11,224	11,025	10,514	10,905	10,277	11,343	12,014	12,505	11,588	10,939	134,597
1953	10,986	11,828	11,882	11,552	11,264	11,422	10,945	11,822	12,250	12,249	11,269	10,458	137,927
1954	10,846	11,777	11,658	11,644	10,991	11,413	10,761	11,711	12,196	12,255	11,885	11,188	138,325
1955	11,575	12,433	12,522	12,346	12,019	12,462	11,551	12,588	13,301	13,289	12,798	12,024	148,908
1956	12,180	13,001	13,127	13,009	12,642	13,112	11,798	13,202	13,892	14,048	13,558	12,730	156,299
1957	13,062	14,142	13,926	13,429	13,082	13,436	12,650	13,931	14,196	14,164	13,566	12,407	161,991
1958	12,768	13,777	13,478	13,339	13,242	13,681	13,013	14,252	14,569	14,695	14,198	13,206	164,218
1959	13,636	14,760	14,614	14,741	14,592	14,708	13,958	15,017	15,670	15,514	14,885	14,032	176,127
1960	14,394	15,296	15,234	15,145	14,472	15,095	14,067	15,214	16,050	15,909	15,007	14,063	179,946
1961	13,989	15,359	15,411	14,949	14,749	15,327	14,263	15,811	16,468	16,603	15,834	14,913	183,676
1962	15,093	16,259	16,252	16,100	15,643	16,163	15,080	16,486	17,164	17,149	16,682	15,078	193,149
1963	15,409	16,960	16,984	16,789	16,372	16,912	15,882	17,065	17,884	17,720	16,892	16,464	201,333
1964	16,490	17,522	17,604	17,710	17,506	17,748	16,743	18,099	18,808	18,851	17,950	17,294	212,325
1965	17,246	18,414	19,035	18,952	18,522	18,995	17,827	19,145	19,807	19,769	19,192	18,382	225,286
1966	18,607	19,993	20,552	20,281	19,962	20,611	19,060	20,844	21,505	21,256	20,334	19,637	242,642
1967	19,561	21,076	21,531	21,300	20,933	21,373	19,984	21,622	22,225	22,329	21,866	20,837	254,637
1968	20,660	22,130	22,353	22,223	22,226	23,264	21,617	22,991	24,083	24,061	23,132	22,099	270,839
1969	21,865	23,364	23,956	23,801	23,809	24,782	23,366	24,642	25,520	25,761	24,567	23,332	288,765
1970	23,365	24,786	25,126	24,469	24,251	25,388	23,556	24,947	25,695	25,826	24,401	23,859	295,399
1971	23,626	25,558	25,951	25,817	25,574	26,816	24,745	26,427	27,297	27,292	26,670	25,652	311,425
1972	25,857	27,575	28,377	28,239	28,033	29,772	27,154	29,817	31,134	31,178	30,988	29,872	347,994
1973	29,674	32,351	33,320	32,613	32,339	33,967	31,292	34,145	34,707	35,245	35,149	34,205	399,007
1974	35,188	38,241	39,526	39,408	39,942	41,200	39,600	42,854	44,078	44,753	42,983	39,049	486,822

Manufacturers' shipments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 20

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	14,172	14,510	14,788	14,955	15,192	15,225	15,395	15,319	15,945	16,565	16,971	17,112	
1948	16,739	16,610	16,737	16,943	17,111	17,526	17,792	17,799	17,974	17,690	17,484	17,408	
1949	17,298	16,952	16,627	16,352	15,775	15,954	15,781	16,251	16,448	15,317	15,401	15,380	
1950	15,765	16,221	16,462	16,820	17,688	18,430	19,775	20,906	20,169	20,161	19,909	21,418	
1951	22,009	21,930	22,227	21,637	21,989	21,861	21,171	21,435	21,375	21,733	21,743	21,464	
1952	21,717	21,879	21,909	22,042	22,069	21,506	20,972	22,190	23,422	24,122	24,017	24,344	
1953	24,789	25,215	25,445	25,583	25,536	24,970	25,835	24,970	24,708	24,564	23,529	23,095	
1954	23,541	23,497	23,331	23,578	22,994	23,172	23,461	22,909	22,802	22,810	23,812	24,375	
1955	24,984	25,340	26,006	26,303	26,451	26,754	26,537	26,439	27,198	26,979	27,297	27,630	
1956	27,248	27,034	27,329	27,751	27,553	27,966	25,684	27,354	27,980	28,560	28,767	29,185	
1957	29,268	29,487	29,292	28,723	28,638	28,769	28,824	29,292	28,591	28,455	28,193	27,231	
1958	27,533	26,928	26,295	25,941	26,049	26,629	26,795	27,481	27,658	27,926	28,751	28,694	
1959	29,220	29,824	30,146	30,996	31,309	31,185	30,626	29,462	29,677	29,636	29,615	31,440	
1960	32,178	31,662	31,412	31,148	30,566	30,698	30,621	30,214	30,790	30,436	30,060	30,060	
1961	29,107	29,414	29,907	29,919	30,318	30,861	30,445	31,533	31,701	32,018	32,450	32,799	
1962	32,915	33,009	33,433	33,414	33,209	32,889	33,008	33,583	33,500	33,640	34,191	32,984	
1963	33,485	34,351	34,244	34,658	34,765	35,036	35,694	35,260	35,265	35,790	35,539	36,186	
1964	36,706	36,500	36,139	37,146	37,157	36,917	37,766	37,340	37,849	37,264	37,875	39,213	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' shipments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1965	39,296	39,387	40,454	40,849	40,233	40,534	41,437	41,235	41,151	41,475	42,413	43,024	
1966	43,323	43,697	44,424	44,598	44,596	44,823	44,613	45,244	45,354	45,659	45,513	45,830	
1967	45,439	45,493	45,838	45,664	45,995	46,051	46,097	47,175	46,586	46,198	47,846	49,460	
1968	49,395	49,072	49,239	49,370	50,070	50,248	51,012	49,370	50,545	51,725	51,809	51,423	
1969	52,305	52,629	52,853	52,900	52,701	53,267	54,164	53,950	54,378	55,068	54,304	54,217	
1970	53,535	53,485	53,011	52,495	53,081	53,483	53,389	52,880	53,168	51,627	50,700	53,239	
1971	53,733	54,663	55,283	55,356	55,770	56,686	56,309	55,677	55,944	56,022	57,170	58,464	
1972	59,446	59,829	60,649	61,384	61,634	62,173	62,084	63,501	64,376	65,478	67,194	68,468	
1973	69,397	70,436	71,331	71,319	71,914	72,690	73,330	73,284	73,172	74,894	76,959	76,510	
1974	78,842	79,456	80,907	81,818	84,061	84,872	86,913	87,785	88,553	90,165	89,199	84,720	
Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 20													
1947	*5,985*	*6,082*	*6,139*	*6,418*	*6,568*	*6,507*	*6,665*	*6,616*	*6,983*	*7,278*	*7,431*	*7,671*	
1948	*6,986*	*7,086*	*7,369*	*7,268*	*7,449*	*7,722*	*7,814*	*7,814*	*7,996*	*7,814*	*7,814*	*7,814*	
1949	*8,158*	*7,911*	*7,672*	*7,396*	*7,014*	*7,147*	*6,975*	*7,195*	*7,310*	*6,286*	*6,619*	*6,655*	
1950	*7,124*	*7,268*	*7,541*	*7,777*	*8,464*	*8,943*	*9,341*	*10,037*	*9,797*	*9,888*	*9,676*	*10,395*	
1951	*10,346*	*10,398*	*10,966*	*10,574*	*10,758*	*10,575*	*10,064*	*10,330*	*10,204*	*10,637*	*10,669*	*10,362*	
1952	*10,557*	*10,854*	*10,927*	*10,975*	*11,181*	*10,348*	*9,790*	*11,011*	*12,079*	*12,387*	*12,692*	*12,850*	
1953	*13,355*	*13,743*	*13,755*	*13,985*	*13,866*	*13,445*	*14,013*	*13,403*	*13,152*	*13,115*	*12,424*	*12,028*	
1954	*12,261*	*12,076*	*11,877*	*11,912*	*11,667*	*11,671*	*11,847*	*11,405*	*11,283*	*11,305*	*12,080*	*12,509*	
1955	*12,945*	*13,280*	*13,731*	*13,971*	*14,068*	*14,250*	*14,094*	*14,084*	*14,626*	*14,467*	*14,662*	*14,860*	
1956	*14,572*	*14,414*	*14,430*	*14,761*	*14,555*	*14,833*	*13,010*	*14,374*	*14,837*	*15,314*	*15,376*	*15,645*	
1957	*15,678*	*15,755*	*15,595*	*15,318*	*15,188*	*15,323*	*15,252*	*15,623*	*15,175*	*15,069*	*14,800*	*14,047*	
1958	14,145	13,571	12,986	12,625	12,506	13,504	13,003	13,555	13,875	14,014	14,557	14,654	
1959	14,921	15,508	15,730	16,308	16,385	16,583	15,790	14,804	14,855	14,940	14,742	16,512	
1960	17,059	16,809	16,436	16,072	15,796	15,735	15,678	15,355	15,624	15,366	15,093	15,167	
1961	14,401	14,481	14,776	15,054	15,269	15,675	15,284	16,063	16,134	16,263	16,666	17,008	
1962	17,025	17,161	17,514	17,438	17,257	16,873	16,968	17,437	17,256	17,338	17,558	17,058	
1963	17,237	17,754	17,635	18,033	18,118	18,295	18,827	18,547	18,325	18,897	18,677	18,808	
1964	19,308	19,287	18,950	19,599	19,422	19,380	20,010	19,585	19,987	19,223	19,937	21,000	
1965	21,091	21,238	21,896	22,080	21,527	21,797	22,561	22,452	22,311	22,525	23,205	23,683	
1966	23,664	23,934	24,306	24,512	24,465	24,568	24,471	24,767	24,851	25,245	25,158	25,212	
1967	24,769	24,594	24,819	24,555	24,892	25,117	25,036	25,917	25,337	24,738	25,950	27,536	
1968	27,492	27,077	27,380	27,293	27,671	27,563	28,280	26,733	27,498	28,575	28,638	28,184	
1969	29,121	29,376	29,401	29,228	28,746	29,175	29,655	29,669	29,929	30,287	29,740	29,656	
1970	28,799	28,814	28,393	28,161	28,891	28,851	28,678	28,316	28,537	26,763	26,341	28,388	
1971	28,681	29,227	29,852	29,666	30,011	30,668	30,352	29,639	29,744	29,726	30,579	31,411	
1972	32,013	32,435	32,871	33,311	33,393	33,276	33,538	34,196	34,523	35,493	36,394	36,971	
1973	37,848	38,353	38,692	38,850	39,339	39,634	40,404	39,693	39,857	40,935	42,000	40,559	
1974	41,466	41,635	42,187	42,718	43,918	44,726	45,294	45,538	46,112	46,880	46,366	43,801	
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 21													
1947	*8,187*	*8,428*	*8,649*	*8,537*	*8,624*	*8,718*	*8,730*	*8,703*	*8,962*	*9,287*	*9,540*	*9,441*	
1948	*9,753*	*9,515*	*9,378*	*9,675*	*9,662*	*9,804*	*9,978*	*9,985*	*9,978*	*9,876*	*9,670*	*9 594*	
1949	*9,140*	*9,041*	*8,965*	*8,957*	*8,761*	*8,807*	*8,806*	*9,056*	*9,138*	*9,031*	*8,782*	*8,725*	
1950	*8,641*	*8,953*	*8,921*	*9,043*	*9,224*	*9,487*	*10,434*	*10,869*	*10,372*	*10,273*	*10,233*	*11,023*	
1951	*11,663*	*11,532*	*11,261*	*11,063*	*11,231*	*11,286*	*11,107*	*11,105*	*11,171*	*11,096*	*11,074*	*11,102*	
1952	*11,160*	*11,025*	*10,982*	*11,067*	*10,888*	*11,158*	*11,182*	*11,179*	*11,343*	*11,735*	*11,325*	*11,494*	
1953	*11,434*	*11,472*	*11,690*	*11,598*	*11,670*	*11,525*	*11,822*	*11,567*	*11,556*	*11,449*	*11,105*	*11,067*	
1954	*11,280*	*11,421*	*11,454*	*11,666*	*11,327*	*11,501*	*11,614*	*11,504*	*11,519*	*11,505*	*11,732*	*11,866*	
1955	*12,039*	*12,060*	*12,275*	*12,332*	*12,383*	*12,504*	*12,443*	*12,355*	*12,572*	*12,512*	*12,635*	*12,770*	
1956	*12,676*	*12,620*	*12,899*	*12,990*	*12,998*	*13,133*	*12,674*	*12,980*	*13,143*	*13,246*	*13,391*	*13,540*	
1957	*13,590*	*13,732*	*13,697*	*13,405*	*13,450*	*13,446*	*13,572*	*13,669*	*13,416*	*13,386*	*13,393*	*13,184*	
1958	13,388	13,357	13,309	13,316	13,543	13,575	13,792	13,926	13,783	13,912	14,194	14,040	
1959	14,299	14,316	14,407	14,688	14,924	14,602	14,838	14,658	14,822	14,696	14,873	14,928	
1960	15,119	14,853	14,976	15,076	14,770	14,963	14,943	14,859	15,166	15,070	14,967	14,893	
1961	14,706	14,933	15,131	14,865	15,049	15,186	15,161	15,470	15,567	15,755	15,784	15,791	
1962	15,890	15,848	15,919	15,976	15,962	16,016	16,040	16,146	16,244	16,302	16,633	15,926	
1963	16,248	16,597	16,609	16,625	16,647	16,741	16,867	16,713	16,940	16,893	16,862	17,378	
1964	17,398	17,213	17,189	17,547	17,736	17,537	17,756	17,755	17,862	18,041	17,938	18,213	
1965	18,205	18,149	18,558	18,769	18,706	18,737	18,876	18,783	18,840	18,950	19,208	19,341	
1966	19,659	19,763	20,028	20,086	20,131	20,257	20,142	20,477	20,503	20,414	20,355	20,618	
1967	20,670	20,900	21,020	21,109	21,103	20,934	21,061	21,258	21,229	21,459	21,896	21,924	
1968	21,903	21,985	21,859	22,077	22,399	22,685	22,732	22,636	23,047	23,150	23,171	23,240	
1969	23,184	23,254	23,451	23,671	23,954	24,092	24,508	24,280	24,449	24,781	24,564	24,561	
1970	24,737	24,671	24,618	24,334	24,391	24,632	24,691	24,564	24,631	24,864	24,359	24,851	
1971	25,053	25,436	25,432	25,690	25,760	25,998	25,957	26,038	26,200	26,296	26,591	27,054	
1972	27,433	27,395	27,778	28,073	28,240	28,896	28,546	29,305	29,853	29,985	30,800	31,498	
1973	31,549	32,083	32,639	32,489	32,575	33,056	32,926	33,611	33,315	33,959	34,959	35,951	
1974	37,376	37,821	38,720	39,100	40,143	40,146	41,619	42,248	42,440	43,284	42,834	40,919	
Manufacturers' shipments, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 22													
1953	*4,177*	*4,257*	*4,138*	*4,269*	*4,195*	*4,083*	*4,136*	*3,932*	*4,037*	*4,194*	*3,863*	*3,774*	*49,035*
1954	*3,946*	*3,854*	*3,764*	*3,786*	*3,654*	*3,636*	*3,868*	*3,557*	*3,536*	*3,512*	*3,586*	*3,591*	*44,273*
1955	*3,674*	*3,685*	*3,709*	*3,610*	*3,678*	*3,745*	*3,659*	*3,646*	*3,814*	*3,739*	*3,759*	*3,832*	*44,540*
1956	*3,810*	*3,815*	*3,782*	*4,100*	*4,194*	*4,382*	*4,274*	*4,410*	*4,376*	*4,519*	*4,678*	*4,819*	*51,176*
1957	*4,658*	*4,719*	*4,625*	*4,595*	*4,656*	*4,716*	*4,687*	*4,772*	*4,624*	*4,746*	*4,582*	*4,480*	*55,838*
1958	4,396	4,343	4,179	4,101	4,045	4,114	3,985	4,123	4,136	4,195	4,186	4,114	49,986
1959	4,222	4,410	4,253	4,439	4,532	4,569	4,769	4,730	4,767	4,834	4,745	4,740	55,113
1960	4,779	4,705	4,711	4,728	4,717	4,708	4,677	4,462	4,643	4,564	4,640	4,707	56,176
1961	4,562	4,651	4,651	4,698	4,686	4,756	4,677	4,875	4,978	5,050	5,048	5,150	57,910
1962	5,268	5,299	5,340	5,440	5,319	5,311	5,151	5,384	5,217	5,210	5,290	5,236	63,582
1963	5,239	5,370	5,292	5,401	5,428	5,520	5,676	5,841	5,677	5,688	5,631	5,710	66,543
1964	5,863	5,767	5,886	5,831	5,863	5,855	6,001	5,775	5,896	5,955	5,930	6,069	70,541
1965	6,140	6,179	6,261	6,381	6,303	6,345	6,485	6,466	6,677	6,737	6,814	7,084	78,029
1966	7,264	7,211	7,361	7,458	7,620	7,601	7,798	7,873	7,852	8,044	7,910	7,988	92,051
1967	7,976	8,028	8,187	8,151	8,200	8,371	8,437	8,669	8,655	8,510	8,824	9,280	101,303
1968	9,251	9,086	9,098	8,995	8,872	8,765	9,093	8,744	8,961	9,100	9,163	9,088	108,128
1969	9,299	9,380	9,616	9,595	9,438	9,443	9,577	9,722	9,758	9,680	9,733	9,734	114,953
1970	9,298	9,538	9,461	9,545	9,420	9,174	9,299	9,297	9,115	9,109	9,044	9,087	111,384
1971	8,951	8,873	8,997	8,722	8,947	9,435	8,763	8,959	8,980	8,933	9,087	9,512	108,176
1972	9,623	9,673	9,733	9,754	9,775	9,733	9,855	9,956	9,855	9,954	10,179	10,208	118,293
1973	10,498	10,364	10,712	11,022	11,140	11,300	11,819	11,681	11,878	12,141	12,498	12,258	137,409
1974	12,470	12,542	12,631	12,648	12,781	13,288	13,076	13,073	13,681	13,803	13,804	13,481	157,473
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 22													
1947	*22,591*	*23,167*	*23,696*	*24,121*	*24,669*	*24,705*	*25,047*	*25,239*	*25,242*	*25,561*	*25,776*	*26,130*	
1948	*26,879*	*26,121*	*26,390*	*26,478*	*26,729*	*26,992*	*27,454*	*27,630*	*27,885*	*28,010*	*28,352*	*28,800*	
1949	*30,024*	*29,997*	*29,650*	*29,225*	*28,848*	*28,303*	*27,769*	*27,157*	*26,651*	*26,274*	*26,044*	*26,492*	
1950	*26,676*	*26,607*	*26,659*	*26,675*	*26,859*	*27,085*	*26,983*	*27,046*	*27,871*	*28,695*	*30,173*	*31,503*	
1951	*32,511*	*33,004*	*33,799*	*34,865*	*35,697*	*36,507*	*37,299*	*37,748*	*37,965*	*38,241*	*38,527*	*39,151*	
1952	*40,120*	*40,376*	*40,609*	*40,535*	*40,462*	*40,156*	*39,900*	*39,949*	*40,058*	*40,318*	*40,642*	*41,534*	
1953	*43,045*	*43,003*	*43,119*	*43,333*	*43,812*	*44,148*	*44,294*	*44,406*	*44,280*	*44,028*	*44,063*	*44,214*	
1954	*43,840*	*43,497*	*43,049*	*42,536*	*42,247*	*42,261*	*41,797*	*41,288*	*41,016*	*41,249*	*41,541*	*41,831*	
1955	*42,036*	*41,958*	*42,019*	*41,966*	*42,284*	*42,770*	*42,695*	*43,165*	*43,366*	*44,166*	*44,523*	*45,225*	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation) —mil. dol. —Con.													
1956	*45,796*	*46,366*	*46,676*	*47,220*	*47,924*	*48,617*	*48,448*	*48,507*	*49,080*	*49,592*	*50,244*	*50,728*	
1957	*51,152*	*51,533*	*51,913*	*52,096*	*52,197*	*52,330*	*52,116*	*51,958*	*51,949*	*51,983*	*51,911*	*51,878*	
1958	51,639	51,389	51,068	50,575	50,099	49,838	49,220	48,891	48,987	49,281	49,536	49,994	
1959	50,255	50,601	51,019	51,415	51,898	52,331	52,133	51,781	51,638	51,508	51,750	52,673	
1960	53,395	54,029	54,416	54,602	54,894	54,866	54,395	54,304	54,393	54,266	54,064	53,581	
1961	53,834	54,032	53,766	53,747	53,808	53,706	53,320	53,653	53,630	54,064	54,407	54,729	
1962	55,481	56,071	56,420	56,525	57,053	57,173	56,874	57,180	57,531	57,748	57,888	58,060	
1963	58,552	58,920	58,939	59,020	59,349	59,425	58,935	59,141	59,296	59,504	59,706	59,923	
1964	60,367	60,819	61,043	61,200	61,379	61,162	60,698	61,016	61,291	62,120	62,757	63,293	
1965	63,915	64,387	64,692	64,920	65,290	65,487	65,577	65,967	66,346	66,684	67,220	68,028	
1966	69,061	69,881	70,517	71,227	72,080	72,737	72,999	74,147	74,804	75,709	76,781	77,747	
1967	79,401	80,463	81,005	81,772	82,362	82,094	81,935	82,566	82,381	82,830	83,565	84,391	
1968	85,002	85,903	86,182	86,992	87,742	87,653	87,245	88,201	88,413	88,943	89,427	90,268	
1969	91,380	92,351	93,125	94,022	95,139	94,825	95,018	95,626	95,764	96,482	97,086	97,798	
1970	98,343	99,238	99,668	100,823	100,893	100,382	100,260	100,542	100,240	100,871	101,511	101,288	
1971	102,236	102,540	102,550	102,942	103,338	102,461	101,615	101,712	101,448	102,094	102,162	102,316	
1972	103,369	103,993	104,181	104,619	105,221	105,101	104,742	106,074	105,939	106,740	107,377	107,991	
1973	109,777	111,240	112,547	113,373	114,623	115,356	115,837	117,100	117,989	119,798	121,568	124,377	
1974	127,564	130,273	132,409	135,136	137,705	139,540	142,217	145,436	147,933	150,674	153,602	157,779	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 22													
1947	*11,239*	*11,642*	*12,014*	*12,262*	*12,538*	*12,641*	*12,820*	*12,934*	*12,934*	*13,024*	*13,028*	*13,139*	
1948	*13,375*	*13,444*	*13,485*	*13,610*	*13,697*	*13,766*	*13,883*	*13,948*	*14,166*	*14,248*	*14,493*	*14,750*	
1949	*15,804*	*15,946*	*15,844*	*15,680*	*15,432*	*14,954*	*14,532*	*14,017*	*13,573*	*13,196*	*12,881*	*13,139*	
1950	*13,161*	*13,232*	*13,307*	*13,403*	*13,591*	*13,740*	*13,648*	*13,574*	*13,836*	*14,192*	*14,929*	*15,649*	
1951	*16,230*	*16,618*	*16,990*	*17,542*	*18,206*	*18,788*	*19,301*	*19,738*	*20,071*	*20,349*	*20,611*	*21,139*	
1952	*21,855*	*22,242*	*22,590*	*22,798*	*23,032*	*22,729*	*22,334*	*22,460*	*22,577*	*22,926*	*23,097*	*23,921*	
1953	*24,605*	*24,721*	*25,002*	*25,295*	*25,741*	*25,930*	*26,048*	*26,142*	*26,089*	*26,022*	*25,974*	*25,971*	
1954	*25,626*	*25,413*	*25,197*	*24,770*	*24,592*	*24,294*	*23,763*	*23,409*	*23,216*	*23,347*	*23,510*	*23,785*	
1955	*23,845*	*23,890*	*24,042*	*24,118*	*24,363*	*24,644*	*24,493*	*24,777*	*25,064*	*25,668*	*25,919*	*26,439*	
1956	*26,827*	*27,367*	*27,836*	*28,323*	*28,906*	*29,157*	*28,804*	*28,672*	*29,105*	*29,691*	*30,139*	*30,410*	
1957	*30,671*	*31,106*	*31,508*	*31,854*	*31,980*	*31,936*	*31,737*	*31,555*	*31,697*	*31,868*	*31,685*	*31,605*	
1958	31,330	31,216	31,035	30,738	30,365	30,077	29,670	29,275	29,418	29,528	29,615	29,898	
1959	30,137	30,508	31,033	31,401	31,791	32,035	31,868	31,407	31,200	30,861	30,988	31,696	
1960	32,254	32,927	33,484	33,604	33,717	33,564	33,140	32,929	32,972	32,795	32,593	32,038	
1961	32,038	32,194	31,981	31,832	31,922	31,764	31,458	31,651	31,674	31,938	32,091	32,242	
1962	32,826	33,386	33,819	34,002	34,355	34,297	34,032	34,128	34,305	34,320	34,313	34,330	
1963	34,698	35,089	35,267	35,449	35,762	35,792	35,451	35,537	35,596	35,469	35,419	35,575	
1964	35,965	36,307	36,566	36,789	36,987	37,035	36,661	36,931	37,140	37,543	37,919	38,238	
1965	38,650	39,151	39,562	39,879	40,267	40,560	40,622	40,915	41,298	41,397	41,576	41,981	
1966	42,633	43,280	43,846	44,457	45,133	45,626	45,776	46,902	47,546	48,212	48,973	49,617	
1967	50,713	51,615	52,066	52,658	53,198	53,091	53,003	53,637	53,395	53,723	54,210	54,649	
1968	54,841	55,726	56,001	56,654	57,164	57,146	56,547	57,322	57,594	57,757	57,953	58,469	
1969	59,373	60,093	60,820	61,454	62,330	62,325	62,548	62,947	62,985	63,469	63,783	64,271	
1970	64,594	65,140	65,622	66,406	66,411	66,038	66,154	66,530	66,272	66,393	66,662	66,325	
1971	66,737	67,053	67,210	67,552	67,707	66,917	66,352	66,399	66,136	66,032	65,842	65,810	
1972	66,558	67,099	67,345	67,674	68,091	67,967	67,744	68,805	68,729	69,114	69,494	69,777	
1973	71,012	72,080	73,081	73,761	74,466	74,957	75,234	76,429	77,213	77,998	78,924	80,782	
1974	82,764	84,606	86,087	87,715	89,372	90,532	92,209	93,996	95,697	97,265	98,539	101,095	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol. see p. 22													
1947	*11,352*	*11,525*	*11,682*	*11,859*	*12,131*	*12,064*	*12,227*	*12,305*	*12,308*	*12,537*	*12,748*	*12,991*	
1948	*12,504*	*12,677*	*12,906*	*12,868*	*13,032*	*13,226*	*13,571*	*13,682*	*13,719*	*13,762*	*13,859*	*14,050*	
1949	*14,220*	*14,051*	*13,806*	*13,545*	*13,416*	*13,349*	*13,237*	*13,140*	*13,078*	*13,078*	*13,163*	*13,353*	
1950	*13,515*	*13,375*	*13,352*	*13,272*	*13,268*	*13,345*	*13,335*	*13,472*	*14,035*	*14,503*	*15,244*	*15,854*	
1951	*16,281*	*16,386*	*16,809*	*17,323*	*17,491*	*17,719*	*17,998*	*18,010*	*17,894*	*17,892*	*17,916*	*18,012*	
1952	*18,265*	*18,134*	*18,019*	*17,737*	*17,430*	*17,427*	*17,566*	*17,489*	*17,481*	*17,392*	*17,546*	*17,613*	
1953	*18,440*	*18,282*	*18,117*	*18,038*	*18,071*	*18,218*	*18,246*	*18,264*	*18,191*	*18,006*	*18,069*	*18,243*	
1954	*18,214*	*18,084*	*17,852*	*17,766*	*17,655*	*17,967*	*18,034*	*17,879*	*17,800*	*17,902*	*18,031*	*18,046*	
1955	*18,191*	*18,068*	*17,977*	*17,848*	*17,921*	*18,126*	*18,202*	*18,388*	*18,302*	*18,498*	*18,604*	*18,786*	
1956	*18,969*	*18,999*	*18,840*	*18,897*	*19,019*	*19,460*	*19,644*	*19,835*	*19,975*	*19,901*	*20,105*	*20,318*	
1957	*20,481*	*20,427*	*20,406*	*20,242*	*20,217*	*20,394*	*20,379*	*20,403*	*20,252*	*20,115*	*20,226*	*20,273*	
1958	20,309	20,173	20,033	19,837	19,734	19,761	19,550	19,616	19,569	19,753	19,921	20,096	
1959	20,118	20,093	19,986	20,014	20,107	20,296	20,265	20,374	20,438	20,647	20,762	20,977	
1960	21,141	21,102	20,932	20,998	21,177	21,302	21,255	21,375	21,421	21,471	21,471	21,543	
1961	21,796	21,838	21,785	21,915	21,886	21,942	21,862	22,002	21,956	22,126	22,316	22,487	
1962	22,655	22,685	22,601	22,523	22,698	22,876	22,842	23,052	23,226	23,428	23,575	23,730	
1963	23,854	23,831	23,672	23,571	23,587	23,633	23,484	23,604	23,700	24,035	24,287	24,348	
1964	24,402	24,512	24,477	24,411	24,392	24,127	24,037	24,085	24,151	24,577	24,838	25,055	
1965	25,265	25,236	25,130	25,041	25,023	24,927	24,955	25,052	25,048	25,287	25,644	26,047	
1966	26,428	26,601	26,671	26,770	26,947	27,111	27,223	27,245	27,258	27,497	27,808	28,130	
1967	28,688	28,848	28,939	29,114	29,164	29,003	28,932	28,929	28,986	29,107	29,355	29,742	
1968	30,161	30,177	30,181	30,338	30,578	30,507	30,698	30,879	30,819	31,186	31,474	31,799	
1969	32,007	32,258	32,305	32,568	32,809	32,500	32,470	32,679	32,779	33,013	33,303	33,527	
1970	33,749	34,098	34,406	34,417	34,482	34,344	34,106	34,012	33,968	34,478	34,849	34,963	
1971	35,499	35,487	35,340	35,390	35,631	35,544	35,263	35,313	35,312	36,062	36,320	36,506	
1972	36,811	36,894	36,836	36,945	37,130	37,134	36,998	37,269	37,210	37,626	37,883	38,214	
1973	38,765	39,160	39,466	39,612	40,157	40,399	40,603	40,671	40,776	41,800	42,644	43,595	
1974	44,800	45,667	46,322	47,720	48,333	49,008	50,008	51,440	52,236	53,409	55,063	56,684	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)mil. dol., see p. 23													
1947	*22,323*	*22,938*	*23,555*	*24,025*	*24,546*	*24,680*	*25,097*	*25,366*	*25,574*	*25,950*	*26,010*	*25,897*	
1948	*25,572*	*25,862*	*26,233*	*26,373*	*26,596*	*26,965*	*27,509*	*27,769*	*28,252*	*28,437*	*28,609*	*28,543*	
1949	*29,605*	*29,545*	*29,375*	*29,093*	*28,715*	*28,274*	*27,812*	*27,357*	*26,972*	*26,657*	*26,438*	*26,321*	
1950	*26,301*	*26,352*	*26,440*	*26,543*	*26,670*	*26,849*	*27,153*	*27,638*	*28,320*	*29,172*	*30,118*	*31,078*	
1951	*32,011*	*32,915*	*33,810*	*34,717*	*35,627*	*36,486*	*37,236*	*37,481*	*38,301*	*38,656*	*38,977*	*39,306*	
1952	*39,641*	*39,949*	*40,173*	*40,278*	*40,281*	*40,241*	*40,226*	*40,285*	*40,432*	*40,642*	*40,884*	*41,136*	
1953	*42,692*	*42,757*	*43,002*	*43,357*	*43,739*	*43,968*	*44,264*	*44,608*	*44,698*	*44,330*	*44,172*	*43,948*	
1954	*43,528*	*43,287*	*42,954*	*42,575*	*42,224*	*42,064*	*41,862*	*41,483*	*41,394*	*41,452*	*41,603*	*41,612*	
1955	*41,740*	*41,755*	*41,931*	*42,030*	*42,251*	*42,571*	*42,819*	*43,461*	*43,805*	*44,313*	*44,584*	*45,069*	
1956	*45,538*	*46,122*	*46,492*	*47,156*	*47,753*	*48,330*	*48,574*	*48,896*	*49,545*	*49,774*	*50,313*	*50,642*	
1957	*50,947*	*51,303*	*51,678*	*51,972*	*51,981*	*52,052*	*52,272*	*52,342*	*52,379*	*52,200*	*52,016*	*51,871*	
1958	51,516	51,046	50,633	50,136	49,576	49,397	49,310	49,262	49,405	49,669	49,934	50,241	
1959	50,101	50,243	50,584	50,981	51,390	51,897	52,262	52,166	52,039	51,897	52,159	52,945	
1960	53,257	53,637	53,951	54,144	54,354	54,428	54,513	54,638	54,766	54,602	54,386	53,780	
1961	53,701	53,657	53,391	53,380	53,375	53,383	53,503	53,967	53,962	54,350	54,664	54,885	
1962	55,291	55,643	56,019	56,153	56,645	56,914	57,150	57,519	57,805	58,041	58,118	58,186	
1963	58,327	58,461	58,518	58,625	58,930	59,190	59,280	59,496	59,642	59,809	59,910	60,146	
1964	60,104	60,338	60,606	60,793	60,968	60,984	61,094	61,364	61,688	62,470	62,991	63,409	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.,—Con.													
1965	63,624	63,874	64,206	64,429	64,802	65,324	66,015	66,278	66,798	67,117	67,553	68,185	
1966	68,778	69,354	70,005	70,060	71,497	72,554	73,396	74,437	75,370	76,239	77,202	77,952	
1967	79,180	79,968	80,515	81,105	81,662	81,937	82,356	82,894	83,089	83,437	84,022	84,159	
1968	84,770	85;477	85,742	86,359	86,948	87,552	87,667	88,476	89,088	89,517	89,894	90,617	
1969	91,159	91,894	92,656	93,294	94,233	94,852	95,447	95,946	96,570	97,106	97,609	98,210	
1970	98,104	98,748	99,160	100,051	99,973	100,169	100,728	100,894	101,124	101,541	102,053	101,667	
1971	101,865	101,927	101,983	102,170	102,504	102,252	102,145	102,145	102,366	102,770	102,723	102,677	
1972	102,865	103,239	103,542	103,848	104,439	104,985	105,416	106,598	106,978	107,447	107,962	108,296	
1973	109,088	110,271	111,720	112,532	113,830	115,335	116,627	117,792	119,216	120,621	122,175	124,672	
1974	126,649	129,053	131,404	134,226	136,901	139,655	143,226	146,357	149,470	151,702	154,353	157,915	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 23													
1947	*11,150*	*11,504*	*11,895*	*12,141*	*12,365*	*12,566*	*12,807*	*13,038*	*13,118*	*13,331*	*13,280*	*13,061*	
1948	*13,269*	*13,285*	*13,351*	*13,475*	*13,598*	*13,684*	*13,869*	*14,060*	*14,367*	*14,583*	*14,774*	*14,662*	
1949	*15,679*	*15,757*	*15,687*	*15,525*	*15,219*	*14,865*	*14,517*	*14,130*	*13,766*	*13,507*	*13,130*	*13,060*	
1950	*13,044*	*13,075*	*13,175*	*13,270*	*13,417*	*13,658*	*13,662*	*13,697*	*14,032*	*14,511*	*15,187*	*15,539*	
1951	*16,069*	*16,437*	*16,838*	*17,386*	*18,008*	*18,695*	*19,359*	*19,917*	*20,335*	*20,722*	*20,946*	*20,991*	
1952	*21,660*	*22,022*	*22,366*	*22,595*	*22,804*	*22,616*	*22,491*	*22,710*	*22,921*	*23,275*	*23,401*	*23,731*	
1953	*24,518*	*24,632*	*24,850*	*25,195*	*25,512*	*25,786*	*26,157*	*26,326*	*26,361*	*26,238*	*26,093*	*25,878*	
1954	*25,541*	*25,323*	*25,025*	*24,643*	*24,364*	*24,112*	*23,865*	*23,629*	*23,509*	*23,520*	*23,611*	*23,710*	
1955	*23,766*	*23,792*	*23,873*	*23,991*	*24,132*	*24,445*	*24,636*	*25,106*	*25,425*	*25,800*	*26,008*	*26,405*	
1956	*26,772*	*27,229*	*27,602*	*28,095*	*28,573*	*28,835*	*28,947*	*29,094*	*29,493*	*29,828*	*30,237*	*30,447*	
1957	*30,679*	*30,981*	*31,251*	*31,570*	*31,615*	*31,671*	*31,858*	*31,959*	*32,053*	*32,033*	*31,824*	*31,728*	
1958	31,408	31,001	30,597	30,266	29,846	29,678	29,668	29,515	29,735	29.906	30,058	30,258	
1959	30,202	30,296	30,591	30,924	31,248	31,612	31,883	31,648	31,498	31,231	31,433	32,077	
1960	32,333	32,699	33,033	33,136	33,168	33.181	33,167	33,125	33,238	33,112	32,978	32,371	
1961	32,126	31,996	31,620	31,449	31,456	31,437	31,499	31,809	31,893	32,203	32,437	32,544	
1962	32,888	33,182	33,478	33,643	33,904	33,983	34,121	34,254	34,500	34,573	34,663	34,632	
1963	34,758	34,880	34,945	36,096	35,333	35,492	35,578	35,655	35,758	35,713	35,756	35,866	
1964	36,005	36,096	36,257	36,439	36,570	36,761	36,821	37,029	37,306	37,793	38,249	38,506	
1965	38,673	38,918	39,246	39,484	39,826	40,296	40,848	40,980	41,469	41,675	41,930	42,257	
1966	42,665	43,050	43,538	44,036	44,642	45,357	45,978	46,937	47,786	48,545	49,360	49,920	
1967	50,810	51,406	51,783	52,163	52,617	52,844	53,221	53,687	53,727	54,105	54,597	54,996	
1968	54,958	55,590	55,754	56,224	56,540	56,967	56,744	57,312	57,869	58,111	58,348	58,871	
1969	59,496	59,921	60,522	60,937	61,643	62,110	62,731	62,978	63,348	63,862	64,219	64,739	
1970	64,707	64,946	65,269	65,826	65,716	65,805	66,348	66,597	66,685	66,845	67,127	66,790	
1971	66,739	66,785	66,812	66,963	67,079	66,685	66,569	66,483	66,557	66,512	66,359	66,313	
1972	66,477	66,742	66,891	67,063	67,480	67,776	68,024	68,960	69,199	69,646	70,073	70,308	
1973	70,844	71,589	72,500	73,072	73,776	74,754	75,547	76,695	77,776	78,673	79,637	81,426	
1974	82,509	83,931	85,303	86,873	88,531	90,258	92,572	94,404	96,519	98,245	99,547	101,866	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 24													
1953	*8,475*	*8,481*	*8,560*	*8,636*	*8,955*	*8,975*	*9,123*	*9,300*	*9,250*	*9,173*	*9,110*	*8,166*	
1954	*8,868*	*8,765*	*8,640*	*8,497*	*8,466*	*8,456*	*8,344*	*8,148*	*8,115*	*7,997*	*7,984*	*7,984*	
1955	*7,937*	*7,951*	*7,988*	*8,056*	*8,091*	*8,206*	*8,358*	*8,621*	*8,802*	*8,972*	*8,967*	*9,194*	
1956	*9,252*	*9,419*	*9,587*	*9,789*	*9,921*	*10,101*	*10,085*	*9,932*	*9,933*	*10,094*	*10,240*	*10,417*	
1957	*10,421*	*10,449*	*10,506*	*10,338*	*10,398*	*10,421*	*10,462*	*10,460*	*10,587*	*10,728*	*10,718*	*10,608*	
1958	10,405	10,248	10,022	9,851	9,618	9,571	9,516	9,499	9,776	9,915	9,993	10,032	
1959	9,933	9,959	10,213	10,431	10,690	11,138	11,264	11,008	10,622	10,372	10,502	10,776	
1960	10,859	10,943	10,968	10,930	10,874	10,781	10,799	10,705	10,695	10,707	10,601	10,353	
1961	10,293	10,180	9,963	9,793	9,716	9,622	9,580	9,800	9,946	10,054	10,164	10,279	
1962	10,386	10,500	10,651	10,751	10,844	10,850	10,812	10,781	10,895	10,855	10,844	10,810	
1963	10,830	10,826	10,824	10,894	10,906	11,013	11,015	11,169	11,172	11,131	11,128	11,068	
1964	11,084	11,045	11,087	11,075	11,099	11,156	11,145	11,235	11,391	11,594	11,829	11,970	
1965	12,118	12,224	12,458	12,744	12,902	12,963	13,068	13,095	13,218	13,277	13,335	13,325	
1966	13,376	13,487	13,535	13,649	13,865	14,119	14,259	14,687	14,926	15,124	15,313	15,489	
1967	15,764	15,857	15,874	15,820	15,762	15,765	15,859	16,028	16,004	16,149	16,330	16,454	
1968	16,398	16,608	16,716	16,939	17,184	17,270	17,442	17,484	17,506	17,575	17,505	17,389	
1969	17,516	17,487	17,783	17,764	19,904	17,898	17,978	17,932	18,081	18,199	18,334	18,710	
1970	18,736	18,843	18,859	18,778	18,690	18,670	18,708	18,884	19,022	19,072	19,212	19,198	
1971	19,227	19,288	19,345	19,764	20,071	20,140	20,392	20,239	19,941	19,791	19,736	19,778	
1972	19,698	19,720	19,698	19,704	19,823	19,613	20,113	20,462	20,430	20,681	20,869	20,893	
1973	21,099	21,407	21,636	21,934	22,280	22,579	22,983	23,501	24,082	24,587	25,023	26,062	
1974	26,219	26,757	27,569	28,300	29,204	30,010	31,097	31,854	32,837	33,597	33,900	35,228	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable work in process, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 24													
1953	*10,494*	*10,552*	*10,724*	*10,858*	*10,849*	*11,006*	*11,133*	*11,166*	*11,110*	*10,773*	*10,839*	*10,720*	
1954	*10,530*	*10,420*	*10,162*	*9,957*	*9,791*	*9,849*	*9,563*	*9,544*	*9,536*	*9,636*	*9,765*	*9,721*	
1955	*9,705*	*9,671*	*9,654*	*9,599*	*9,672*	*9,876*	*9,954*	*10,057*	*10,187*	*10,406*	*10,520*	*10,756*	
1956	*11,012*	*11,183*	*11,363*	*11,584*	*11,779*	*11,839*	*11,799*	*11,835*	*12,028*	*12,202*	*12,350*	*12,317*	
1957	*12,442*	*12,651*	*12,763*	*13,135*	*13,161*	*13,188*	*13,349*	*13,418*	*13,325*	*13,206*	*13,176*	*12,837*	
1958	12,782	12,571	12,421	12,300	12,157	12,115	12,154	12,128	12,181	12,241	12,271	12,387	
1959	12,403	12,415	12,453	12,520	12,566	12,546	12,627	12,598	12,763	12,765	12,796	13.063	
1960	13,053	13,140	13,264	13,248	13,232	13,262	13,191	13,240	13,233	13,119	13,085	12,772	
1961	12,739	12,738	12,696	12,713	12,773	12,837	12,867	12,909	12,915	13,041	13,191	13,203	
1962	13,308	13,520	13,618	13,610	13,720	13,736	13,797	13,938	14,054	14,140	14,211	14,159	
1963	14,238	14,329	14,378	14,462	14,664	14,684	14,763	14,666	14,712	14,736	14,753	14,871	
1964	14,944	15,083	15,244	15,334	15,426	15,510	15,554	15,681	15,792	15,942	16,094	16,191	
1965	16,196	16.294	16,323	16,372	16,480	16,812	17,179	17,360	17,501	17,611	17,799	18,075	
1966	18,321	18,544	18,871	19,197	19,438	19,753	20,071	20,456	20,908	21,352	21,728	21,939	
1967	22,377	22,757	22,985	23,262	23,621	23,762	23,939	24,080	24,200	24,422	24,690	25,001	
1968	24,927	25,380	25,540	25,777	25,858	26,176	25,892	26,236	26,520	26,648	26,917	27,314	
1969	24,702	28,046	28,302	28,460	28,788	29,100	29,584	29,788	29,929	30,157	30,217	30,377	
1970	30,132	30,192	30,297	30,547	30,525	30,485	30,714	30,605	30,453	30,326	30,273	29,836	
1971	29,704	29,542	29,410	29,249	29,144	28,759	28,622	28,562	28,781	28,750	28,722	28,654	
1972	28,752	28,881	28,963	29,008	29,210	29,515	29,386	29,615	29,886	30,404	30,598	30,819	
1973	31,232	31,572	32,084	32,280	32,472	32,898	33,209	33,782	34,163	34,534	35,042	35,546	
1974	36.141	36,882	37,402	38,123	38,762	39,352	40,410	40,698	41,335	41,803	42,222	42,683	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 24													
1953	*5,154*	*5,169*	*5,202*	*5,318*	*5,470*	*5,624*	*5,746*	*5,840*	*6,020*	*6,139*	*6,220*	*6,206*	
1954	*6,189*	*6,149*	*6,186*	*6,086*	*5,989*	*5,942*	*5,917*	*5,926*	*5,859*	*5,877*	*5,884*	*6,040*	
1955	*6,052*	*6,061*	*6,077*	*6,109*	*6,125*	*6,128*	*6,102*	*6,211*	*6,186*	*6,241*	*6,344*	*6,348*	
1956	*6,491*	*6,619*	*6,658*	*6,680*	*6,816*	*6,985*	*7,074*	*7,236*	*7,366*	*7,502*	*7,610*	*7,565*	
1957	*7,675*	*7,675*	*7,721*	*7,748*	*7,865*	*7,942*	*7,900*	*8,010*	*8,072*	*8,118*	*8,021*	*8,125*	
1958	8,221	8,181	8,153	8,114	8,070	7,994	7,996	7,888	7,777	7,748	7,795	7,839	
1959	7,869	7,920	7,926	7,974	7,990	7,928	7,991	8,041	8,112	8,093	8,135	8,239	
1960	8,420	8,616	8,809	8,960	9,061	9,137	9,174	9,179	9,307	9,288	9,293	9,245	
1961	9,092	9,075	8,958	8,944	8,968	8,977	9,054	9,102	9,034	9,108	9,080	9,063	
1962	9,196	9,164	9,210	9,265	9,340	9,395	9,512	9,534	9,552	9,577	9,610	9,662	
1963	9,689	9,726	9,744	9,738	9,762	9,794	9,801	9,822	9,878	9,845	9,875	9,925	
1964	9,978	9,969	9,846	10,033	10,047	10,094	10,131	10,112	10,122	10,257	10,327	10,344	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.,—Con.													
1965	10,359	10,402	10,464	10,365	10,443	10,520	10,601	10,524	10,749	10,784	10,798	10,854	
1966	10,968	11,020	11,130	11,192	11,339	11,486	11,646	11,795	11,951	12,070	12,320	12,491	
1967	12,669	12,792	12,924	13,080	13,234	13,318	13,424	13,579	13,523	13,534	13,577	13,542	
1968	13,634	13,602	13,499	13,509	13,498	13,521	13,410	13,593	13,844	13,869	13,926	14,167	
1969	14,279	14,388	14,437	14,712	14,951	15,111	15,169	15,258	15,338	15,506	15,667	15,651	
1970	15,839	15,912	16,113	16,501	16,500	16,651	16,926	17,108	17,210	17,447	17,642	17,756	
1971	17,807	17,955	18,056	17,949	17,884	17,709	17,564	17,681	17,834	17,971	17,902	17,862	
1972	18,026	18,140	18,233	18,350	18,447	18,648	18,525	18,863	18,783	18,561	18,606	18,597	
1973	18,514	18,610	18,780	18,858	19,024	19,277	19,354	19,413	19,531	19,562	19,572	19,818	
1974	20,149	20,292	20,331	20,450	20,565	20,894	21,465	21,852	22,347	22,846	23,425	23,956	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 25													
1947	11,173	11,434	11,660	11,894	12,181	12,114	12,290	12,328	12,456	12,619	12,730	12,836	
1948	12,303	12,577	12,882	12,898	13,088	13,281	13,640	13,709	13,885	13,854	13,835	13,881	
1949	13,926	13,788	13,658	13,568	13,496	13,409	13,295	13,237	13,206	13,150	13,308	13,261	
1950	13,257	13,277	13,265	13,273	13,253	13,191	13,491	13,941	14,288	14,661	14,931	15,539	
1951	15,942	16,478	16,972	17,331	17,619	17,791	17,877	17,924	17,966	17,934	18,031	18,315	
1952	17,981	17,927	17,807	17,683	17,477	17,625	17,735	17,575	17,511	17,367	17,483	17,406	
1953	18,174	18,125	18,152	18,162	18,227	18,182	18,207	18,282	18,337	18,092	18,079	18,070	
1954	17,987	17,964	17,929	17,932	17,860	17,952	17,997	17,854	17,886	17,932	17,992	17,902	
1955	17,974	17,963	18,058	18,039	18,119	18,126	18,183	18,355	18,380	18,513	18,576	18,664	
1956	18,766	18,893	18,890	19,061	19,180	19,435	19,627	19,802	20,062	19,946	20,076	20,196	
1957	20,268	20,322	20,427	20,402	20,366	20,381	20,414	20,383	20,326	20,167	20,192	20,143	
1958	20,108	20,045	20,036	19,870	19,730	19,719	19,642	19,747	19,670	19,753	19,876	19,983	
1959	19,899	19,947	19,993	20,067	20,142	20,285	20,379	20,517	20,541	20,606	20,726	20,868	
1960	20,924	20,936	20,918	21,008	21,188	21,247	21,346	21,513	21,528	21,490	21,408	21,409	
1961	21,575	21,661	21,771	21,931	21,919	21,946	22,004	22,178	22,069	22,147	22,227	22,341	
1962	22,403	22,461	22,541	22,510	22,741	22,931	23,036	23,266	23,365	23,468	23,453	23,554	
1963	23,569	23,581	23,573	23,529	23,597	23,698	23,702	23,841	23,864	24,096	24,164	24,180	
1964	24,099	24,242	24,349	24,354	24,398	24,233	24,273	24,335	24,382	24,677	24,742	24,903	
1965	24,951	24,956	24,960	24,945	24,976	25,028	25,167	25,298	25,329	25,442	25,623	25,928	
1966	26,113	26,304	26,467	26,624	26,855	27,197	27,418	27,500	27,584	27,694	27,842	28,032	
1967	28,370	28,562	28,732	28,943	29,046	29,093	29,135	29,207	29,362	29,332	29,426	29,662	
1968	29,811	29,887	29,987	30,135	30,409	30,584	30,923	31,164	31,218	31,406	31,547	31,746	
1969	31,663	31,973	32,134	32,368	32,590	32,543	32,716	32,968	33,222	33,244	33,390	33,471	
1970	33,398	33,802	33,891	34,225	34,257	34,364	34,380	34,297	34,439	34,696	34,926	34,877	
1971	35,127	35,142	35,171	35,207	35,425	35,564	35,578	35,616	35,810	36,268	36,363	36,364	
1972	36,388	36,496	36,651	36,785	36,959	37,209	37,392	37,638	37,778	37,801	37,889	37,987	
1973	38,244	38,682	39,220	39,460	40,055	40,581	41,080	41,097	41,440	41,948	42,537	43,245	
1974	44,141	45,122	46,101	47,363	48,370	49,399	50,656	51,964	52,951	53,467	54,806	56,048	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 25													
1953	8,549	8,570	8,618	8,577	8,559	8,540	8,480	8,413	8,449	8,333	8,347	8,317	
1954	8,307	8,256	8,139	8,179	8,108	8,176	8,268	8,227	8,229	8,252	8,254	8,167	
1955	8,206	8,137	8,196	8,207	8,242	8,271	8,278	8,374	8,384	8,500	8,529	8,556	
1956	8,579	8,581	8,594	8,622	8,638	8,506	8,591	8,660	8,752	8,804	8,827	8,971	
1957	8,923	8,937	8,942	8,839	8,847	8,862	8,896	8,862	8,857	8,824	8,839	8,775	
1958	8,601	8,582	8,567	8,558	8,471	8,458	8,448	8,568	8,534	8,607	8,618	8,662	
1959	8,596	8,619	8,606	8,596	8,687	8,896	8,860	8,867	8,918	8,968	9,014	9,080	
1960	9,086	9,063	9,092	9,112	9,165	9,193	9,169	9,302	9,220	9,225	9,166	9,082	
1961	9,175	9,119	9,183	9,171	9,182	9,150	9,319	9,402	9,362	9,275	9,289	9,493	
1962	9,595	9,621	9,623	9,638	9,679	9,705	9,694	9,768	9,772	9,792	9,839	9,813	
1963	9,831	9,841	9,896	9,916	9,878	9,841	9,895	9,913	9,901	10,063	9,983	9,978	
1964	9,930	9,950	9,919	9,858	9,864	9,796	9,775	9,800	9,849	10,015	10,082	10,131	
1965	10,066	10,059	10,056	10,123	10,105	10,083	10,100	10,132	10,209	10,199	10,251	10,448	
1966	10,524	10,618	10,701	10,823	10,913	11,069	11,142	11,177	11,074	11,082	11,132	11,155	
1967	11,294	11,367	11,483	11,515	11,565	11,625	11,710	11,722	11,725	11,677	11,722	11,715	
1968	11,815	11,808	11,705	11,829	11,883	11,937	12,026	12,138	12,167	12,228	12,183	12,289	
1969	12,201	12,312	12,317	12,502	12,591	12,537	12,595	12,666	12,757	12,897	12,880	12,726	
1970	12,569	12,762	12,876	12,892	12,864	12,816	12,823	12,770	12,802	12,917	13,048	13,154	
1971	13,094	13,134	13,056	13,095	13,133	13,195	13,206	13,207	13,314	13,488	13,590	13,680	
1972	13,798	13,952	13,838	13,947	14,065	14,183	14,230	14,272	14,431	14,394	14,565	14,676	
1973	14,984	15,354	15,623	15,851	16,134	16,538	16,998	17,140	17,340	17,589	17,881	18,134	
1974	18,683	19,130	19,455	20,054	20,684	21,061	21,699	22,282	22,786	22,697	23,212	23,689	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable work in process, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 25													
1953	2,552	2,617	2,555	2,578	2,624	2,644	2,573	2,522	2,463	2,410	2,377	2,472	
1954	2,424	2,406	2,409	2,444	2,422	2,392	2,358	2,359	2,340	2,383	2,460	2,440	
1955	2,462	2,476	2,494	2,489	2,526	2,528	2,586	2,631	2,598	2,559	2,611	2,571	
1956	2,571	2,600	2,572	2,609	2,641	2,698	2,717	2,685	2,708	2,693	2,696	2,721	
1957	2,765	2,742	2,766	2,763	2,754	2,774	2,756	2,756	2,781	2,774	2,830	2,864	
1958	2,849	2,836	2,822	2,758	2,758	2,745	2,680	2,722	2,737	2,750	2,768	2,828	
1959	2,839	2,866	2,880	2,897	2,865	2,849	2,899	2,874	2,903	2,960	2,903	2,944	
1960	2,943	2,936	2,922	2,962	2,976	2,986	2,993	3,021	2,961	2,961	2,967	2,946	
1961	2,938	2,950	2,936	2,968	2,996	3,020	3,038	3,044	3,052	3,060	3,098	3,110	
1962	3,030	3,057	3,107	3,122	3,135	3,186	3,228	3,267	3,273	3,290	3,274	3,296	
1963	3,391	3,412	3,389	3,404	3,422	3,375	3,390	3,305	3,371	3,368	3,410	3,406	
1964	3,404	3,401	3,436	3,466	3,466	3,434	3,448	3,460	3,491	3,502	3,503	3,511	
1965	3,522	3,532	3,547	3,562	3,572	3,622	3,633	3,685	3,725	3,792	3,798	3,806	
1966	3,820	3,854	3,881	3,922	3,969	4,035	4,089	4,118	4,167	4,170	4,172	4,204	
1967	4,238	4,260	4,288	4,309	4,311	4,358	4,329	4,351	4,346	4,354	4,384	4,423	
1968	4,400	4,432	4,462	4,479	4,552	4,591	4,650	4,721	4,699	4,724	4,788	4,849	
1969	4,948	4,995	4,945	4,963	5,001	4,957	4,966	5,018	5,083	5,096	5,087	5,124	
1970	5,118	5,086	5,064	5,119	5,164	5,193	5,214	5,158	5,166	5,223	5,272	5,275	
1971	5,342	5,354	5,354	5,390	5,485	5,486	5,520	5,521	5,561	5,612	5,658	5,669	
1972	5,746	5,742	5,889	5,819	5,792	5,816	5,820	5,862	5,913	5,987	5,973	5,983	
1973	6,051	6,115	6,208	6,234	6,331	6,331	6,348	6,389	6,436	6,501	6,583	6,713	
1974	6,752	6,922	6,973	7,120	7,265	7,470	7,641	7,802	7,863	7,932	8,043	8,179	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 25													
1953	7,079	7,061	7,061	7,149	7,168	7,175	7,187	7,297	7,286	7,333	7,349	7,409	
1954	7,426	7,486	7,525	7,472	7,469	7,532	7,537	7,395	7,422	7,440	7,392	7,415	
1955	7,494	7,545	7,569	7,493	7,495	7,494	7,506	7,505	7,562	7,576	7,541	7,666	
1956	7,706	7,767	7,824	7,909	8,009	8,260	8,351	8,471	8,591	8,518	8,601	8,622	
1957	8,671	8,720	8,794	8,812	8,855	8,835	8,900	8,906	8,808	8,742	8,724	8,524	
1958	8,659	8,627	8,646	8,555	8,507	8,518	8,514	8,456	8,400	8,394	8,491	8,491	
1959	8,467	8,463	8,506	8,564	8,592	8,542	8,628	8,775	8,720	8,748	8,811	8,846	
1960	8,897	8,921	8,903	8,937	9,048	9,065	9,183	9,189	9,349	9,301	9,272	9,380	
1961	9,462	9,596	9,653	9,789	9,741	9,776	9,647	9,731	9,664	9,812	9,858	9,738	
1962	9,779	9,774	9,812	9,751	9,925	10,042	10,115	10,230	10,319	10,387	10,340	10,444	
1963	10,347	10,329	10,282	10,209	10,295	10,486	10,407	10,534	10,611	10,677	10,762	10,796	
1964	10,763	10,892	10,994	11,030	11,077	11,001	11,049	11,073	11,046	11,169	11,157	11,261	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.,—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1965	11,380	11,362	11,358	11,258	11,300	11,344	11,436	11,479	11,396	11,440	11,573	11,674	
1966	11,766	11,830	11,882	11,880	11,969	12,092	12,187	12,204	12,343	12,443	12,573	12,673	
1967	12,838	12,945	12,961	13,119	13,170	13,110	13,096	13,134	13,291	13,301	13,320	13,524	
1968	13,596	13,647	13,920	13,820	13,974	14,056	14,248	14,306	14,352	14,454	14,576	14,608	
1969	14,514	14,666	14,872	14,893	14,998	15,049	15,155	15,282	15,382	15,251	15,423	15,621	
1970	15,711	15,954	15,961	16,214	16,229	16,355	16,343	16,369	16,471	16,556	16,606	16,448	
1971	16,691	16,654	16,761	16,722	16,807	16,883	16,850	16,888	16,936	17,158	17,115	17,015	
1972	16,844	16,804	16,924	17,019	17,102	17,210	17,342	17,504	17,434	17,420	17,351	17,328	
1973	17,209	17,213	17,389	17,375	17,590	17,712	17,734	17,559	17,665	17,858	18,073	18,398	
1974	18,706	19,070	19,073	20,179	20,457	20,888	21,316	21,870	22,312	22,828	23,550	24,180	

Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 26

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1953	10,779	10,794	10,819	10,865	10,912	10,969	11,063	11,051	11,036	11,008	10,963	10,890	
1954	10,687	10,596	10,529	10,389	10,275	10,176	10,080	9,988	9,931	9,910	9,963	9,976	
1955	9,926	9,901	9,843	9,825	9,814	9,893	9,933	10,093	10,147	10,379	10,422	10,609	
1956	10,771	10,996	11,231	11,502	11,730	11,912	12,077	12,154	12,366	12,503	12,622	12,687	
1957	12,804	12,957	13,085	13,267	13,311	13,324	13,352	13,414	13,470	13,366	13,341	13,243	
1958	13,021	12,782	12,531	12,306	12,166	12,047	12,012	11,886	11,817	11,788	11,791	11,584	
1959	11,847	11,824	11,892	12,024	12,125	12,296	12,436	12,431	12,422	12,412	12,364	12,521	
1960	12,595	12,697	12,787	12,755	12,670	12,637	12,537	12,545	12,564	12,481	12,474	12,278	
1961	12,185	12,168	12,066	12,022	12,032	11,978	11,978	12,000	12,014	12,115	12,209	12,221	
1962	12,329	12,450	12,594	12,646	12,916	12,950	13,098	13,175	13,356	13,483	13,568	13,550	
1963	13,679	13,796	13,811	13,849	13,930	13,955	14,053	13,960	14,023	13,968	14,008	14,003	
1964	14,086	14,117	14,173	14,270	14,306	14,404	14,403	14,515	14,663	14,797	14,976	15,186	
1965	15,220	15,329	15,421	15,519	15,590	15,790	16,054	16,232	16,403	16,513	16,736	16,877	
1966	17,124	17,312	17,590	17,908	18,167	18,551	18,907	19,362	19,816	20,255	20,699	20,983	
1967	21,606	21,963	22,332	22,583	22,988	23,219	23,480	23,706	23,874	24,067	24,407	24,720	
1968	24,650	25,040	25,181	25,496	25,699	26,069	25,931	26,190	26,488	26,579	26,757	27,057	
1969	27,520	27,752	28,006	28,181	28,575	28,787	29,216	29,387	29,557	29,915	30,083	30,234	
1970	29,919	29,970	30,065	30,139	30,115	30,178	30,385	30,236	30,153	29,947	29,857	29,511	
1971	29,399	29,358	29,197	29,236	29,163	28,529	28,578	28,338	28,350	28,314	28,262	28,230	
1972	28,117	28,181	28,186	28,176	28,287	28,414	28,447	28,613	28,905	29,043	29,323	29,592	
1973	29,989	30,211	30,552	30,799	30,964	31,423	31,845	32,357	32,855	33,401	33,726	34,340	
1974	34,854	35,534	36,198	36,906	37,643	38,215	39,012	39,827	40,484	41,246	41,997	42,561	

Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (without seas. adj. but adj. for trading-day and calender-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 26

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	13,168	16,258	15,383	14,363	13,448	15,473	13,108	14,794	16,749	16,479	18,035	15,814	183,072
1948	16,363	18,751	17,300	17,336	16,362	19,159	16,997	18,291	19,131	18,844	17,935	15,843	212,311
1949	15,990	18,074	15,649	15,261	13,699	14,811	13,920	15,622	17,363	16,384	16,086	14,610	187,369
1950	15,800	18,997	16,676	17,803	17,027	19,747	21,314	24,174	23,680	22,716	21,260	22,126	241,320
1951	26,606	29,492	26,482	24,907	21,978	24,779	21,343	20,957	23,414	22,795	22,644	21,482	286,879
1952	21,207	24,038	24,514	23,676	20,521	25,603	20,942	22,567	24,798	23,559	24,255	22,765	278,445
1953	25,809	26,375	25,731	25,455	24,515	25,628	22,293	22,102	22,068	21,950	20,906	20,194	283,026
1954	21,094	22,422	21,706	22,014	20,680	22,546	20,358	21,640	24,152	24,485	22,935	24,005	268,017
1955	25,357	27,067	28,067	26,441	26,098	28,405	25,653	27,039	28,757	28,767	28,879	29,044	329,574
1956	27,949	28,216	28,574	28,632	27,251	29,240	25,452	29,223	28,562	28,696	29,532	29,088	340,414
1957	27,784	30,402	29,511	27,636	27,369	28,717	25,117	27,347	27,409	26,714	27,398	25,307	330,711
1958	24,961	26,151	26,631	25,203	25,584	28,208	25,265	27,286	28,122	29,112	29,825	27,674	324,021
1959	28,572	32,142	32,145	31,784	31,007	32,808	28,611	29,022	31,297	31,502	29,754	30,049	368,693
1960	29,255	31,404	30,928	30,326	29,902	31,836	27,911	29,969	31,978	30,872	29,835	28,513	362,808
1961	27,130	30,310	30,597	30,793	30,666	32,401	28,813	31,376	32,992	33,298	32,817	32,052	373,245
1962	31,747	34,463	34,031	33,250	30,974	34,021	30,905	32,281	34,955	35,469	34,090	33,048	401,243
1963	32,968	36,271	36,800	36,144	35,817	36,380	33,620	34,278	36,819	37,250	35,630	34,333	426,290
1964	36,391	37,941	38,309	38,971	38,534	39,832	36,996	36,721	40,030	39,788	38,219	38,560	460,292
1965	39,016	41,497	43,003	42,836	41,251	43,336	39,722	40,833	43,277	44,372	43,226	42,838	505,207
1966	43,644	46,497	48,740	47,527	46,116	49,047	43,452	44,791	49,315	48,186	45,122	44,403	556,840
1967	43,601	46,407	47,082	46,792	46,859	49,820	43,806	46,284	48,804	48,836	47,432	48,931	564,743
1968	46,507	50,513	52,549	50,211	49,270	52,478	47,405	48,224	53,574	55,223	51,745	50,704	608,205
1969	49,884	54,334	55,317	55,785	53,267	53,873	51,024	52,116	57,208	56,925	53,857	52,011	647,601
1970	50,009	53,304	53,805	51,683	51,913	55,296	49,917	50,563	54,504	52,323	49,943	51,552	624,812
1971	51,952	56,387	57,209	55,418	54,196	58,431	52,380	54,702	58,052	58,567	57,698	55,902	671,883
1972	56,406	61,389	63,080	62,387	62,593	66,707	59,326	63,348	70,194	69,215	68,510	66,813	769,948
1973	67,839	74,627	78,182	76,058	75,581	79,654	71,899	76,201	78,431	81,068	80,510	75,172	914,202
1974	77,815	84,453	86,587	86,418	88,921	93,041	86,716	92,916	93,355	91,500	86,941	77,226	1,045,889

Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj. but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p.26

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	5,266	6,803	6,261	5,865	5,557	6,468	5,466	6,019	7,142	6,957	7,687	7,169	76,660
1948	7,139	8,353	7,982	7,978	7,343	9,477	8,303	8,511	8,733	8,585	7,938	7,175	97,517
1949	7,045	8,051	6,803	6,274	5,376	6,174	5,672	6,416	7,176	6,944	7,037	6,625	79,593
1950	7,434	8,659	8,017	8,670	8,144	10,080	11,015	13,294	12,396	12,028	10,753	11,493	121,983
1951	15,143	15,983	15,183	14,077	11,806	14,116	11,791	10,661	11,473	11,718	11,269	10,866	154,086
1952	10,940	12,043	13,530	12,889	10,003	14,263	10,982	11,396	12,914	11,487	12,146	12,142	144,735
1953	14,829	14,605	13,763	13,925	13,067	14,007	11,521	10,734	9,834	9,903	9,699	9,882	145,759
1954	10,177	10,640	10,060	10,335	9,415	10,887	9,654	10,068	11,953	12,387	10,933	12,712	129,221
1955	13,638	14,507	15,477	14,268	13,972	15,605	13,793	14,531	15,609	15,497	15,969	17,082	179,948
1956	15,714	15,274	15,569	15,751	14,631	16,082	13,687	16,105	14,774	14,653	15,992	16,272	184,384
1957	14,890	16,330	15,689	14,124	14,167	15,136	12,504	13,572	13,415	12,759	13,826	12,918	169,330
1958	12,151	12,468	13,180	11,820	12,239	14,426	12,224	13,022	13,630	14,362	15,493	14,454	159,469
1959	14,908	17,258	17,408	16,979	16,176	18,073	14,686	14,112	15,734	16,006	14,812	15,895	192,046
1960	14,810	16,212	15,820	15,257	15,420	16,753	14,030	14,955	16,037	14,958	14,774	14,590	183,625
1961	13,153	14,866	15,130	15,684	15,732	17,066	14,558	15,628	16,514	16,644	16,903	17,237	189,105
1962	16,660	18,198	17,791	17,167	17,173	17,963	15,892	15,849	17,907	18,318	17,447	18,134	208,499
1963	17,496	19,323	19,836	19,291	19,318	19,400	17,710	17,253	18,976	19,416	18,596	17,894	224,509
1964	19,995	20,485	20,705	21,293	20,942	22,060	20,261	18,620	21,188	20,863	20,186	21,261	247,819
1965	21,759	23,008	23,937	23,815	22,686	24,246	21,853	21,684	23,430	24,548	23,936	24,423	279,325
1966	24,959	26,347	28,117	27,157	26,107	28,492	24,391	24,045	27,915	26,892	24,835	24,880	314,137
1967	24,040	25,369	25,610	25,483	25,952	28,504	23,848	24,608	26,553	26,448	25,486	28,069	309,969
1968	25,859	28,162	30,244	27,970	27,024	29,155	25,749	25,369	29,468	31,134	28,592	28,642	337,358
1969	28,012	30,865	31,309	31,904	29,443	31,033	27,705	27,526	31,698	31,180	29,270	28,702	358,647
1970	26,738	28,505	28,665	27,171	27,618	29,959	26,320	25,638	28,698	26,332	25,445	27,925	329,014
1971	28,257	30,788	31,165	29,574	28,644	31,615	27,606	28,370	31,870	31,086	30,873	30,206	360,053
1972	30,408	33,526	34,643	34,201	34,513	36,938	32,126	33,554	38,971	37,828	37,199	36,798	420,705
1973	37,925	41,963	44,520	43,230	43,129	45,797	40,746	41,151	43,865	45,763	45,287	40,866	514,242
1974	42,386	46,064	46,979	48,820	49,085	52,080	47,272	50,272	49,742	47,142	44,398	38,664	560,884

Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 26

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	7,902	9,455	9,122	8,498	7,891	9,006	7,642	8,775	9,607	9,522	10,348	8,645	106,412
1948	9,224	10,398	9,318	9,357	9,019	9,682	8,694	9,780	10,398	10,259	9,997	8,668	114,794
1949	8,945	10,023	8,846	8,987	8,223	8,637	8,248	9,206	10,187	9,440	9,049	7,985	107,776
1950	8,366	10,338	8,659	9,133	8,883	9,667	10,299	10,880	11,284	10,688	10,507	10,633	119,337
1951	11,463	13,509	11,299	10,830	10,172	10,663	9,552	10,296	11,941	11,077	11,375	10,616	132,793
1952	10,267	11,995	10,984	10,787	10,518	11,340	9,960	11,171	11,884	12,072	12,109	10,623	133,710
1953	10,980	11,770	11,968	11,530	11,458	11,621	10,772	11,368	12,234	12,047	11,207	10,312	137,267
1954	10,917	11,782	11,646	11,679	11,245	11,559	10,704	11,572	12,199	12,098	12,002	11,293	138,796
1955	11,719	12,880	12,590	12,173	12,126	12,800	11,860	12,508	13,148	13,270	12,910	11,962	149,626

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1956	*12,235*	*12,942*	*13,005*	*12,881*	*12,620*	*13,158*	*11,886*	*13,118*	*13,788*	*14,042*	*13,540*	*12,816*	*156,030*
1957	*12,894*	*14,072*	*13,822*	*13,512*	*13,202*	*13,581*	*12,613*	*13,775*	*13,994*	*13,965*	*13,572*	*12,389*	*161,381*
1958	12,810	13,683	13,451	13,383	13,345	13,782	13,041	14,263	14,492	14,750	14,332	13,220	164,552
1959	13,664	14,884	14,737	14,805	14,831	14,735	13,926	14,910	15,563	15,496	14,942	14,154	176,647
1960	14,445	15,192	15,108	15,069	14,473	15,082	13,961	15,014	15,941	15,914	15,061	13,923	179,183
1961	13,977	15,444	15,467	15,109	14,934	15,345	14,255	15,748	16,478	16,654	15,914	14,815	184,140
1962	15,087	16,265	16,240	16,092	15,801	16,058	15,013	16,432	17,048	17,151	16,643	14,914	192,744
1963	15,472	16,948	16,964	16,853	16,499	16,960	15,910	17,025	17,843	17,834	17,034	16,439	201,781
1964	16,436	17,456	17,604	17,678	17,592	17,772	16,735	18,101	18,842	18,925	18,033	17,299	12,473
1965	17,257	18,489	19,066	19,021	18,565	19,090	17,869	19,149	19,847	19,824	19,290	18,415	225,882
1966	18,685	20,150	20,623	20,370	20,009	20,555	19,061	20,746	21,400	21,294	20,287	19,523	242,703
1967	19,561	21,038	21,472	21,309	20,907	21,316	20,047	21,676	22,251	22,388	21,947	20,862	254,774
1968	20,648	22,153	22,305	22,241	22,246	23,323	21,656	22,865	24,106	24,089	23,153	22,062	270,847
1969	21,872	23,469	24,008	23,881	23,824	24,840	23,319	24,590	25,510	25,745	24,587	23,309	288,954
1970	23,271	24,799	25,140	24,512	24,295	25,337	23,597	24,925	25,806	25,991	24,498	23,627	295,798
1971	23,695	25,599	26,044	25,844	25,552	26,816	24,703	26,332	27,182	27,481	26,826	25,697	311,830
1972	25,998	27,863	28,417	28,186	28,080	29,769	27,200	29,794	31,223	31,387	31,311	30,015	349,243
1973	29,914	32,664	33,642	32,828	32,452	33,857	31,153	34,050	34,566	35,305	35,223	34,306	399,960
1974	35,449	38,369	39,606	39,596	39,836	40,961	39,444	42,644	43,613	44,358	42,543	38,562	485,005
Manufacturers' new orders, net total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 27													
1947	*14,094*	*14,368*	*14,691*	*14,450*	*14,755*	*14,720*	*14,573*	*14,765*	*15,965*	*16,306*	*16,906*	*17,174*	
1948	*17,104*	*16,930*	*17,150*	*17,422*	*17,636*	*18,564*	*18,549*	*18,603*	*18,270*	*17,996*	*17,565*	*17,207*	
1949	*16,301*	*15,988*	*15,529*	*15,015*	*14,905*	*14,323*	*14,907*	*16,185*	*16,629*	*15,662*	*15,848*	*15,576*	
1950	*16,281*	*16,821*	*16,564*	*17,158*	*18,929*	*19,059*	*22,849*	*25,070*	*22,288*	*22,213*	*21,070*	*23,099*	
1951	*27,759*	*26,115*	*25,821*	*24,481*	*24,225*	*23,413*	*23,316*	*21,800*	*21,672*	*22,796*	*22,553*	*22,357*	
1952	*22,015*	*22,164*	*23,500*	*23,747*	*22,039*	*24,168*	*23,332*	*22,658*	*23,934*	*23,697*	*23,236*	*24,518*	
1953	*25,832*	*25,626*	*25,108*	*25,263*	*25,252*	*24,713*	*23,966*	*22,202*	*21,342*	*21,368*	*20,931*	*20,882*	
1954	*21,324*	*21,726*	*21,158*	*21,880*	*21,196*	*21,849*	*22,036*	*21,995*	*23,305*	*24,118*	*22,924*	*24,589*	
1955	*25,644*	*26,103*	*27,306*	*26,413*	*26,859*	*27,490*	*27,747*	*27,501*	*28,271*	*28,347*	*28,448*	*29,139*	
1956	*28,423*	*27,153*	*27,809*	*28,569*	*28,032*	*28,088*	*27,483*	*30,765*	*27,934*	*28,187*	*29,121*	*29,375*	
1957	*28,551*	*29,281*	*28,737*	*27,596*	*28,020*	*27,679*	*26,949*	*27,699*	*26,970*	*26,235*	*26,935*	*25,726*	
1958	26,400	25,605	25,766	25,121	25,713	26,885	26,969	27,577	27,387	28,081	29,601	28,704	
1959	29,945	31,381	31,200	31,531	30,981	31,423	30,579	29,580	30,804	30,398	29,591	31,087	
1960	30,612	30,669	30,036	29,970	29,813	30,449	30,116	30,515	31,047	29,605	29,700	29,661	
1961	28,703	29,647	29,676	30,268	30,525	31,024	30,834	31,949	31,919	32,108	32,800	33,346	
1962	33,286	33,606	32,984	32,598	32,827	32,636	32,990	33,176	34,003	34,147	34,218	34,474	
1963	34,412	35,480	35,633	35,243	35,619	34,887	35,758	35,430	35,826	35,971	35,843	35,921	
1964	37,944	37,125	36,961	37,906	38,300	38,167	39,328	37,991	39,014	38,550	38,767	40,314	
1965	40,313	40,561	41,327	41,852	41,080	41,505	42,262	42,009	42,582	42,855	43,771	44,570	
1966	45,338	45,589	46,889	46,500	46,048	46,940	46,348	46,304	47,560	46,486	45,882	46,120	
1967	45,517	45,638	45,378	45,787	46,970	47,555	46,813	47,688	46,890	47,238	48,351	50,601	
1968	49,044	49,312	50,748	49,708	49,674	50,225	49,870	50,014	51,718	53,257	52,212	52,381	
1969	52,509	53,380	53,620	55,298	53,614	53,320	54,114	53,641	55,130	54,944	54,324	54,064	
1970	52,670	52,443	52,148	51,149	52,230	52,616	52,362	51,492	52,623	50,618	50,516	53,971	
1971	54,964	55,537	55,290	54,820	54,442	55,339	55,575	55,609	56,675	56,610	58,116	59,041	
1972	59,855	60,721	61,051	61,586	62,687	63,280	62,690	64,206	67,017	66,806	68,972	70,969	
1973	72,226	73,726	75,785	74,976	75,526	75,664	75,050	76,127	76,037	78,421	81,109	79,658	
1974	82,973	83,296	83,877	84,911	88,862	88,465	90,622	93,158	90,786	88,609	87,862	81,947	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 27													
1947	*5,659*	*5,978*	*5,905*	*5,894*	*6,211*	*5,917*	*5,948*	*6,193*	*6,834*	*6,991*	*7,364*	*7,721*	
1948	*7,462*	*7,498*	*7,823*	*8,002*	*8,063*	*8,847*	*8,852*	*8,924*	*8,380*	*8,342*	*7,946*	*7,719*	
1949	*7,138*	*7,081*	*6,668*	*6,161*	*6,022*	*5,752*	*5,928*	*6,853*	*6,919*	*6,774*	*7,116*	*6,997*	
1950	*7,561*	*7,616*	*7,858*	*8,348*	*9,232*	*9,393*	*11,524*	*14,214*	*11,793*	*12,004*	*10,951*	*11,875*	
1951	*15,457*	*14,084*	*14,636*	*13,836*	*13,253*	*12,877*	*12,611*	*11,411*	*10,754*	*11,984*	*11,547*	*11,180*	
1952	*11,058*	*11,061*	*12,810*	*12,941*	*10,858*	*12,999*	*12,040*	*11,762*	*12,660*	*11,853*	*11,947*	*12,889*	
1953	*14,446*	*14,210*	*13,339*	*13,693*	*13,585*	*13,205*	*12,349*	*10,893*	*9,709*	*9,990*	*9,943*	*9,963*	
1954	*9,993*	*10,309*	*9,723*	*10,166*	*9,761*	*10,290*	*10,504*	*10,453*	*11,688*	*12,641*	*11,145*	*12,604*	
1955	*13,479*	*13,924*	*14,960*	*14,239*	*14,512*	*14,842*	*14,981*	*15,045*	*15,738*	*15,742*	*15,736*	*16,423*	
1956	*15,723*	*14,610*	*15,042*	*15,693*	*15,156*	*15,055*	*14,749*	*17,729*	*14,781*	*14,835*	*15,776*	*15,730*	
1957	*15,163*	*15,641*	*15,143*	*14,106*	*14,579*	*14,227*	*13,433*	*14,034*	*13,640*	*12,963*	*13,576*	*12,538*	
1958	12,947	12,409	12,484	11,786	12,167	13,258	13,110	13,536	13,610	14,137	15,332	14,583	
1959	15,663	16,922	16,640	16,828	15,963	16,823	15,720	14,911	16,011	15,758	14,704	15,958	
1960	15,513	15,915	15,186	15,003	15,157	15,508	15,228	15,768	15,930	14,557	14,715	14,851	
1961	14,058	14,624	14,481	15,264	15,415	15,815	15,641	16,463	16,283	16,329	16,987	17,575	
1962	17,441	17,749	17,059	16,664	16,839	16,713	16,987	17,007	17,831	17,876	17,673	18,634	
1963	18,128	18,896	19,032	18,573	18,938	18,090	18,846	18,687	18,894	18,998	18,892	18,484	
1964	20,616	19,992	19,767	20,460	20,542	20,609	21,572	20,181	21,096	20,459	20,792	22,023	
1965	22,101	22,355	22,733	23,028	22,363	22,675	23,341	23,164	23,688	23,880	24,507	25,138	
1966	25,591	25,688	26,789	26,347	25,892	26,732	26,224	25,855	27,146	26,064	25,610	25,580	
1967	24,825	24,801	24,424	24,696	25,914	26,662	25,704	26,303	25,612	25,754	26,401	28,628	
1968	27,130	27,328	28,948	27,644	27,267	27,456	27,108	27,431	28,619	30,120	29,050	29,160	
1969	29,306	30,052	30,135	31,573	29,653	29,136	29,654	29,347	30,667	30,219	29,774	29,504	
1970	28,022	27,784	27,550	26,807	27,801	27,896	27,627	26,888	27,833	25,627	26,105	29,046	
1971	29,860	30,089	29,810	29,142	28,697	29,296	29,591	29,500	30,533	30,059	31,416	31,892	
1972	32,320	33,082	33,287	33,632	34,394	34,328	34,071	34,830	37,000	36,639	37,877	39,270	
1973	40,507	41,401	42,906	42,412	42,848	42,612	42,224	42,471	42,777	44,427	46,060	43,527	
1974	45,460	45,426	45,159	45,787	48,823	48,430	49,149	50,973	48,720	45,735	45,470	41,456	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 27													
1947	*8,435*	*8,390*	*8,786*	*8,566*	*8,544*	*8,803*	*8,625*	*8,572*	*9,131*	*9,315*	*9,542*	*9,453*	
1948	*9,642*	*9,432*	*9,327*	*9,420*	*9,573*	*9,717*	*9,697*	*9,679*	*9,890*	*9,653*	*9,619*	*9,488*	
1949	*9,163*	*8,907*	*8,861*	*8,854*	*8,883*	*8,571*	*8,979*	*9,332*	*9,710*	*8,888*	*8,732*	*8,579*	
1950	*8,720*	*9,205*	*8,706*	*8,810*	*9,697*	*9,666*	*11,326*	*10,866*	*10,495*	*10,209*	*10,119*	*11,224*	
1951	*12,302*	*12,031*	*11,186*	*10,645*	*10,972*	*10,536*	*10,706*	*10,389*	*10,918*	*10,811*	*11,006*	*11,177*	
1952	*10,957*	*11,103*	*10,690*	*10,806*	*11,181*	*11,169*	*11,292*	*10,896*	*11,274*	*11,844*	*11,289*	*11,629*	
1953	*11,386*	*11,416*	*11,769*	*11,570*	*11,667*	*11,508*	*11,607*	*11,309*	*11,633*	*11,378*	*10,988*	*10,919*	
1954	*11,331*	*11,417*	*11,435*	*11,714*	*11,444*	*11,559*	*11,532*	*11,542*	*11,617*	*11,477*	*11,779*	*11,985*	
1955	*12,165*	*12,179*	*12,346*	*12,174*	*12,347*	*12,648*	*12,766*	*12,456*	*12,533*	*12,606*	*12,712*	*12,716*	
1956	*12,700*	*12,543*	*12,767*	*12,876*	*12,876*	*13,033*	*12,734*	*13,036*	*13,153*	*13,352*	*13,345*	*13,645*	
1957	*13,388*	*13,640*	*13,594*	*13,490*	*13,441*	*13,452*	*13,516*	*13,665*	*13,330*	*13,272*	*13,359*	*13,188*	
1958	13,453	13,286	13,282	13,335	13,546	13,627	13,859	14,042	13,777	13,944	14,269	14,121	
1959	14,282	14,459	14,560	14,703	15,018	14,600	14,859	14,669	14,793	14,640	14,887	15,129	
1960	15,099	14,754	14,850	14,967	14,656	14,941	14,888	14,747	15,117	15,048	14,985	14,810	
1961	14,645	15,023	15,195	15,004	15,110	15,209	15,193	15,486	15,636	15,779	15,813	15,771	
1962	15,845	15,857	15,925	15,934	15,988	15,923	16,003	16,169	16,172	16,271	16,545	15,840	
1963	16,284	16,584	16,601	16,670	16,681	16,797	16,912	16,743	16,932	16,973	16,951	17,437	
1964	17,328	17,133	17,194	17,560	17,758	17,558	17,756	17,810	17,918	18,091	17,975	18,291	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.,—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1965	18,212	18,206	18,594	18,824	18,717	18,830	18,911	18,845	18,894	18,975	19,264	19,432	
1966	19,747	19,901	20,100	20,153	20,156	20,206	20,124	20,449	20,414	20,422	20,272	20,540	
1967	20.692	20,838	20,955	21,081	21,056	20,893	21,110	21,385	21,277	21,484	21,950	21,973	
1968	21,915	21,983	21,799	22,064	22,407	22,768	22,762	22,582	23,090	23,137	23,163	23,220	
1969	23,203	23,328	23,484	23,724	23,962	24,184	24,459	24,294	24,472	24,726	24,550	24,560	
1970	24,647	24,659	24,598	24,341	24,437	24,620	24,735	24,604	24,790	24,991	24,411	24,926	
1971	25,104	25,448	25,480	25,677	25,745	26,043	25,964	26,018	26,142	26,451	26,699	27,149	
1972	27,535	27,639	27,763	27,954	28,293	28,951	28,620	29,376	30,017	30,167	31,096	31,698	
1973	31,719	32,325	32,879	32,564	32,678	33,052	32,826	33,656	33,260	33,994	35,049	36,131	
1974	37,513	37,870	38,717	39,124	40,039	40,034	41,472	42,184	42,066	42,874	42,422	40,491	

Manufacturers' new orders, net, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 28

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1953	*4,739*	*4,934*	*3,877*	*3,975*	*4,352*	*3,932*	*3,129*	*2,850*	*2,712*	*3,337*	*2,866*	*3,181*	*44,452*
1954	*3,293*	*3,174*	*2,616*	*3,040*	*2,710*	*2,730*	*3,236*	*2,990*	*3,794*	*4,453*	*2,410*	*3,160*	*37,919*
1955	*3,216*	*3,716*	*3,811*	*3,179*	*3,728*	*3,932*	*3,757*	*3,916*	*4,654*	*4,821*	*4,290*	*5,093*	*48,688*
1956	*4,790*	*3,930*	*4,301*	*4,751*	*4,658*	*4,950*	*4,623*	*7,284*	*4,620*	*4,344*	*4,999*	*4,927*	*57,381*
1957	*4,501*	*4,550*	*4,347*	*3,943*	*4,412*	*3,868*	*3,496*	*3,984*	*3,479*	*3,330*	*4,475*	*4,060*	*48,606*
1958	4,015	3,944	4,258	3,684	3,673	4,121	3,770	3,915	3,475	4,206	4,676	3,799	47,846
1959	4,257	4,259	4,380	4,866	4,585	5,045	4,408	4,342	4,743	4,939	4,497	4,812	55,160
1960	4,405	4,592	4,749	4,544	4,704	4,982	4,462	4,927	5,122	4,136	4,561	4,673	55,979
1961	4,315	5,064	4,195	4,614	4,460	4,535	4,772	5,078	5,023	5,035	4,920	5,024	57,060
1962	5,104	5,584	5,175	5,491	5,232	5,266	5,074	5,081	5,729	5,673	5,496	6,593	65,437
1963	5,852	6,141	6,090	5,427	6,143	5,658	5,870	6,161	6,315	5,757	5,767	5,260	70,429
1964	6,832	6,287	6,220	6,316	6,700	6,707	6,992	6,062	6,156	6,607	6,314	6,705	77,767
1965	6,510	6,697	6,981	7,592	6,762	7,012	7,204	7,343	8,026	7,897	7,737	7,883	87,846
1966	8.620	8,419	8,629	8,868	8,529	9,266	9,100	8,790	10,089	8,719	8,562	8,732	106,394
1967	8,184	8,365	8,153	8,315	9,226	9,690	8,875	8,618	8,755	9,225	8,978	9.595	106,191
1968	8,429	8,968	10,365	9,618	8,842	8,962	8,925	9,539	9,499	10,327	8,807	9,380	111,624
1969	9,077	9,917	9,977	11,575	9,766	9,242	9,170	9,305	10,090	9,484	9,836	9,698	117,120
1970	8,720	9,008	8,744	7,938	8,734	8,268	8,816	8,112	8,719	8,218	8,465	9,283	103,133
1971	8,874	9,292	8,780	8,751	8,649	9,410	8,606	8,860	9,573	9,088	9,601	9,701	109,195
1972	9,447	9,765	9,917	10,019	10,769	10,235	10,172	9,768	11,346	10,539	11,076	11,615	124,622
1973	11,334	11,690	12,550	12,912	12,897	12,805	12,609	12,894	12,987	14,024	14,816	13,894	155,494
1974	14,715	15,040	14,407	14,534	15,143	14,511	15,668	17,119	15,622	13,414	14,256	13,621	178,293

Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 28

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	*37,777*	*37,702*	*37,763*	*36,993*	*35,965*	*35,735*	*35,416*	*34,801*	*34,917*	*34,480*	*34,583*	*34,266*	
1948	*34,233*	*33,892*	*33,820*	*33,267*	*32,263*	*32,962*	*33,546*	*33,527*	*33,058*	*32,377*	*31,824*	*30,552*	
1949	*29,957*	*28,989*	*28,010*	*26,372*	*24,871*	*23,604*	*23,263*	*23,165*	*23,370*	*23,500*	*23,952*	*23,877*	
1950	*24,843*	*25,483*	*25,738*	*25,738*	*26,151*	*27,335*	*30,728*	*34,863*	*37,042*	*38,791*	*39,839*	*41,166*	
1951	*47,618*	*51,988*	*55,956*	*58,328*	*59,636*	*61,897*	*64,442*	*64,741*	*64,963*	*65,606*	*66,178*	*66,862*	
1952	*68,006*	*68,324*	*70,176*	*71,364*	*70,652*	*74,009*	*76,704*	*77,080*	*77,469*	*76,453*	*75,384*	*75,478*	
1953	*77,649*	*77,828*	*77,267*	*76,610*	*76,020*	*76,111*	*74,992*	*72,230*	*68,650*	*64,812*	*62,243*	*60,346*	
1954	*58,962*	*57,228*	*54,770*	*52,743*	*50,748*	*49,617*	*48,660*	*47,478*	*47,841*	*48,523*	*47,576*	*48,195*	
1955	*49,611*	*50,378*	*51,604*	*51,258*	*51,284*	*52,281*	*53,860*	*54,708*	*55,586*	*56,350*	*57,513*	*60,044*	
1956	*61,774*	*62,032*	*62,441*	*62,723*	*62,751*	*63,202*	*65,255*	*67,432*	*67,128*	*66,158*	*66,515*	*67,473*	
1957	*67,290*	*67,241*	*66,621*	*64,959*	*63,951*	*63,009*	*61,751*	*60,065*	*58,199*	*55,424*	*54,221*	*53,251*	
1958	49,378	47,922	47,683	46,447	45,932	46,361	46,700	46,674	46,121	46,136	47,134	47,358	
1959	48,435	50,032	51,327	51,414	50,914	51,091	51,202	51,179	51,869	52,452	52,577	52,612	
1960	51,589	50,622	49,345	47,791	46,901	46,616	46,338	46,519	46,552	45,659	45,263	44,888	
1961	44,741	45,020	44,961	45,113	45,251	45,387	46,015	46,349	46,366	46,326	46,536	47,062	
1962	47,829	48,739	48,384	47,315	46,791	46,425	46,712	46,202	46,535	46,991	46,754	48,011	
1963	49,569	50,896	52,397	52,875	53,556	53,256	53,689	53,783	54,202	54,260	54,213	53,607	
1964	55,558	56,422	57,341	58,074	58,997	60,161	62,106	62,644	63,635	64,886	65,248	65,931	
1965	68,019	69,517	70,514	71,321	71,787	72,618	73,851	74,579	76,000	77,374	78,097	79,201	
1966	82,134	84,293	86,877	88,669	89,619	91,595	93,914	94,889	97,169	98,082	97,664	97,604	
1967	98,564	98,907	98,422	98,556	98,898	100,292	101,669	102,153	102,742	103,817	103,467	104,507	
1968	104,895	105,638	107,220	107,197	105,795	105,280	105,383	106,091	107,141	108,633	108,479	109,499	
1969	110,497	111,691	112,344	114,417	114,362	113,939	115,113	114,803	115,365	115,167	114,702	114,616	
1970	114,600	113,936	113,002	111,452	109,628	108,348	108,610	107,278	106,582	105,420	104,733	105,447	
1971	107,287	108,522	108,618	107,869	105,573	103,983	104,514	104,524	105,114	105,391	105,759	106,234	
1972	107,313	108,420	108,901	108,920	109,031	109,895	112,024	112,907	115,241	116,223	117,386	119,674	
1973	123,091	126,781	131,369	134,952	137,546	140,284	143,825	147,026	149,181	152,180	155,492	158,431	
1974	163,157	167,640	170,768	173,854	177,534	180,947	186,827	192,884	193,870	191,675	189,465	186,465	

Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 28

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	*32,050*	*32,075*	*31,902*	*31,074*	*30,290*	*29,894*	*29,646*	*29,117*	*29,052*	*28,560*	*28,523*	*28,379*	
1948	*28,451*	*28,291*	*28,174*	*27,825*	*27,101*	*27,825*	*28,695*	*28,881*	*28,528*	*28,058*	*27,453*	*26,459*	
1949	*25,806*	*25,073*	*24,104*	*22,543*	*21,117*	*19,918*	*19,393*	*18,947*	*18,594*	*18,892*	*19,302*	*19,504*	
1950	*20,325*	*20,790*	*21,223*	*21,449*	*21,549*	*22,379*	*25,065*	*28,985*	*31,057*	*32,895*	*33,940*	*35,222*	
1951	*41,087*	*45,050*	*49,049*	*51,826*	*53,438*	*56,284*	*59,337*	*60,248*	*60,811*	*61,823*	*62,378*	*63,077*	
1952	*64,371*	*64,685*	*66,810*	*68,268*	*67,354*	*70,567*	*73,230*	*73,812*	*74,366*	*73,360*	*72,279*	*72,317*	
1953	*74,494*	*74,729*	*74,078*	*73,443*	*72,660*	*72,555*	*71,617*	*69,308*	*65,745*	*62,111*	*59,602*	*57,854*	
1954	*56,420*	*54,660*	*52,216*	*50,155*	*47,907*	*46,531*	*45,631*	*44,590*	*44,950*	*45,791*	*44,724*	*45,233*	
1955	*46,506*	*47,157*	*48,313*	*48,136*	*48,065*	*48,715*	*49,983*	*50,912*	*51,942*	*52,724*	*53,775*	*56,369*	
1956	*58,042*	*58,359*	*58,890*	*59,298*	*59,351*	*59,756*	*61,722*	*63,988*	*63,785*	*62,819*	*63,195*	*64,067*	
1957	*64,067*	*64,073*	*63,557*	*61,812*	*60,678*	*59,597*	*58,378*	*56,852*	*55,184*	*52,626*	*51,417*	*50,464*	
1958	46,921	45,559	45,347	44,067	43,449	43,777	44,088	44,051	43,575	43,535	44,399	44,609	
1959	45,658	47,131	48,303	48,326	47,587	47,737	47,880	47,964	48,761	49,362	49,430	49,343	
1960	48,269	47,406	46,255	44,777	43,886	43,614	43,442	43,823	43,965	43,067	42,617	42,382	
1961	42,247	42,441	42,326	42,318	42,271	42,388	43,025	43,422	43,429	43,338	43,468	44,092	
1962	44,965	45,760	45,426	44,365	43,683	43,422	43,776	43,320	43,769	44,223	44,025	45,446	
1963	46,941	48,280	49,801	50,215	50,769	50,421	50,826	50,960	51,420	51,364	51,175	50,594	
1964	52,599	53,529	54,448	55,213	56,050	57,190	59,143	59,679	60,636	61,813	62,092	62,770	
1965	64,847	66,270	67,236	67,974	68,397	69,133	70,324	71,048	72,429	73,748	74,373	75,444	
1966	78,299	80,301	82,814	84,517	85,420	87,452	89,770	90,843	93,228	94,103	93,732	93,786	
1967	94,746	95,127	94,701	94,826	95,194	96,645	97,959	98,389	98,952	99,968	99,537	100,552	
1968	100,952	101,672	103,302	103,261	101,839	101,265	101,329	102,163	103,190	104,654	104,479	105,535	
1969	106,527	107,616	108,217	110,210	110,140	109,650	110,880	110,622	111,194	111,012	110,527	110,464	
1970	110,542	109,865	108,917	107,324	105,456	104,227	104,448	103,138	102,331	101,004	100,200	100,896	
1971	102,867	103,861	103,864	103,088	100,814	99,224	99,737	99,842	100,547	100,635	100,848	101,278	
1972	102,216	103,035	103,476	103,548	103,612	104,479	106,562	107,468	109,713	110,486	111,324	113,469	
1973	116,646	120,023	124,289	127,657	130,138	132,986	136,666	139,962	142,258	145,197	148,435	151,273	
1974	156,738	160,073	163,119	166,015	169,801	173,453	179,489	185,756	187,207	185,407	183,637	181,124	

Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 28

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	*5,727*	*5,627*	*5,861*	*5,919*	*5,675*	*5,841*	*5,770*	*5,684*	*5,865*	*5,920*	*6,060*	*5,887*	
1948	*5,782*	*5,601*	*5,646*	*5,442*	*5,162*	*5,137*	*4,851*	*4,646*	*4,530*	*4,319*	*4,371*	*4,093*	
1949	*4,151*	*3,916*	*3,906*	*3,829*	*3,754*	*3,696*	*3,870*	*4,218*	*4,776*	*4,608*	*4,650*	*4,373*	
1950	*4,518*	*4,693*	*4,515*	*4,289*	*4,602*	*4,356*	*5,643*	*5,875*	*5,985*	*5,896*	*5,899*	*5,944*	
1951	*6,531*	*6,938*	*6,907*	*6,502*	*6,198*	*5,613*	*5,105*	*4,493*	*4,152*	*3,783*	*3,800*	*3,785*	
1952	*3,635*	*3,639*	*3,366*	*3,096*	*3,268*	*3,442*	*3,474*	*3,268*	*3,103*	*3,093*	*3,105*	*3,161*	
1953	*3,155*	*3,099*	*3,189*	*3,167*	*3,360*	*3,556*	*3,375*	*2,922*	*2,905*	*2,701*	*2,641*	*2,492*	
1954	*2,562*	*2,588*	*2,554*	*2,588*	*2,841*	*3,086*	*3,029*	*2,888*	*2,891*	*2,732*	*2,852*	*2,962*	
1955	*3,105*	*3,221*	*3,291*	*3,122*	*3,229*	*3,566*	*3,877*	*3,796*	*3,644*	*3,626*	*3,738*	*3,675*	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1956	*3,732*	*3,673*	*3,551*	*3,424*	*3,400*	*3,446*	*3,533*	*3,444*	*3,343*	*3,339*	*3,320*	*3,406*	
1957	*3,233*	*3,168*	*3,064*	*3,147*	*3,273*	*3,412*	*3,373*	*3,213*	*3,015*	*2,798*	*2,804*	*2,787*	
1958	2,457	2,363	2,366	2,380	2,483	2,584	2,612	2,623	2,546	2,601	2,735	2,749	
1959	2,777	2,901	3,024	3,088	3,327	3,354	3,322	3,215	3,108	3,090	3,147	3,269	
1960	3,320	3,216	3,090	3,014	3,015	3,002	2,896	2,696	2,587	2,592	2,646	2,506	
1961	2,494	2,579	2,636	2,796	2,980	2,998	2,990	2,927	2,937	2,989	3,068	2,970	
1962	2,964	2,970	2,958	2,950	3,108	3,003	2,936	2,882	2,766	2,768	2,729	2,565	
1963	2,628	2,616	2,596	2,660	2,787	2,835	2,803	2,823	2,782	2,896	3,038	3,013	
1964	2,959	2,893	2,893	2,861	2,947	2,971	2,963	2,965	2,909	3,073	3,156	3,161	
1965	3,172	3,247	3,278	3,347	3,390	3,485	3,527	3,531	3,571	3,626	3,724	3,757	
1966	3,835	3,992	4,063	4,152	4,199	4,143	4,144	4,046	3,941	3,979	3,932	3,818	
1967	3,818	3,780	3,731	3,730	3,704	3,647	3,710	3,764	3,790	3,849	3,940	3,955	
1968	3,943	3,966	3,918	3,936	3,956	4,015	4,054	3,928	3,951	3,979	4,000	3,963	
1969	3,970	4,075	4,127	4,207	4,222	4,280	4,233	4,181	4,171	4,155	4,175	4,152	
1970	4,058	4,071	4,085	4,128	4,172	4,121	4,162	4,140	4,251	4,416	4,513	4,551	
1971	4,620	4,661	4,754	4,781	4,759	4,759	4,777	4,682	4,567	4,756	4,911	4,956	
1972	5,097	5,385	5,425	5,372	5,419	5,416	5,462	5,439	5,528	5,737	6,062	6,206	
1973	6,445	6,758	7,080	7,295	7,408	7,298	7,159	7,064	6,823	6,983	7,057	7,158	
1974	7,419	7,567	7,649	7,839	7,733	7,494	7,338	7,128	6,683	6,268	5,828	5,341	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 29													
1947	*37,477*	*37,292*	*37,242*	*37,067*	*36,736*	*36,279*	*35,487*	*34,662*	*34,813*	*34,411*	*34,411*	*34,473*	
1948	*33,961*	*33,523*	*33,386*	*33,367*	*32,955*	*33,430*	*33,580*	*33,427*	*32,992*	*32,345*	*31,697*	*30,738*	
1949	*29,719*	*28,645*	*27,678*	*26,451*	*25,404*	*23,891*	*23,240*	*23,096*	*23,323*	*23,500*	*23,904*	*24,045*	
1950	*24,646*	*25,181*	*25,458*	*25,815*	*26,685*	*27,611*	*30,636*	*34,724*	*36,931*	*38,830*	*39,879*	*41,456*	
1951	*47,240*	*51,372*	*55,402*	*58,504*	*60,729*	*62,459*	*64,185*	*64,482*	*64,769*	*65,737*	*66,511*	*67,266*	
1952	*67,466*	*67,447*	*69,481*	*71,507*	*71,874*	*74,681*	*76,322*	*76,773*	*77,237*	*76,683*	*75,992*	*75,857*	
1953	*77,602*	*77,971*	*77,220*	*76,768*	*76,783*	*76,225*	*73,850*	*71,311*	*67,852*	*65,256*	*63,263*	*61,178*	
1954	*58,766*	*57,090*	*54,571*	*52,837*	*51,215*	*49,599*	*48,347*	*47,346*	*47,705*	*48,969*	*48,210*	*48,266*	
1955	*49,155*	*49,910*	*51,227*	*51,471*	*51,750*	*52,442*	*53,532*	*54,276*	*55,412*	*57,002*	*58,167*	*60,004*	
1956	*61,330*	*61,509*	*61,829*	*62,969*	*63,320*	*63,474*	*65,006*	*66,958*	*67,097*	*67,022*	*67,191*	*67,375*	
1957	*66,906*	*66,833*	*65,896*	*65,110*	*64,460*	*63,226*	*61,445*	*59,680*	*58,212*	*56,139*	*54,643*	*53,183*	
1958	49,018	47,785	47,256	46,436	46,100	46,356	46,530	46,626	46,355	46,510	47,360	47,370	
1959	48,095	49,652	50,706	51,241	50,913	51,151	51,102	51,220	52,347	53,109	53,085	52,732	
1960	51,166	50,173	48,797	47,619	46,866	46,617	46,112	46,413	46,670	45,839	45,479	45,080	
1961	44,676	44,909	44,678	45,027	45,234	45,397	45,786	46,202	46,420	46,510	46,860	47,407	
1962	47,778	48,375	47,926	47,110	46,728	46,475	46,457	46,060	46,553	47,060	47,087	48,577	
1963	49,504	50,633	52,022	52,607	53,461	53,312	53,376	53,546	54,107	54,288	54,592	54,327	
1964	55,565	56,190	57,012	57,832	58,975	60,226	61,787	62,438	63,603	64,889	65,781	66,882	
1965	67,899	69,073	69,946	70,949	71,796	72,767	73,582	74,356	75,787	77,167	78,525	80,071	
1966	82,086	83,978	86,443	88,345	89,797	91,914	93,649	94,709	96,915	97,742	98,111	98,401	
1967	98,503	98,648	98,188	98,311	99,288	100,790	101,506	102,019	102,343	103,383	103,888	105,030	
1968	104,677	104,916	106,427	106,764	106,365	106,341	105,200	105,845	107,017	108,550	108,953	109,912	
1969	110,118	110,868	111,635	114,032	114,945	114,996	114,947	114,639	115,401	115,276	115,295	115,142	
1970	114,278	113,235	112,371	111,024	110,183	109,315	108,307	106,920	106,375	105,365	105,181	105,916	
1971	107,151	108,022	108,031	107,494	106,165	104,840	104,104	104,034	104,765	105,253	106,197	106,772	
1972	107,182	108,073	108,476	108,677	109,730	110,836	111,445	112,149	114,790	116,118	117,898	120,395	
1973	123,226	126,517	130,973	134,630	138,241	141,215	142,935	145,779	148,644	152,169	156,322	159,468	
1974	163,559	167,442	170,412	173,504	178,304	181,898	185,607	190,978	193,213	191,655	190,347	187,574	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 29													
1947	*31,827*	*31,663*	*31,493*	*31,074*	*30,720*	*30,318*	*29,557*	*29,069*	*29,052*	*28,560*	*28,523*	*28,579*	
1948	*28,253*	*27,956*	*27,812*	*27,825*	*27,496*	*28,220*	*28,581*	*28,795*	*28,528*	*28,085*	*27,480*	*26,619*	
1949	*25,627*	*24,776*	*23,818*	*22,520*	*21,417*	*20,180*	*19,297*	*18,890*	*18,594*	*18,930*	*19,360*	*19,622*	
1950	*20,204*	*20,584*	*20,971*	*21,428*	*21,855*	*22,628*	*24,960*	*28,873*	*31,057*	*33,027*	*34,145*	*35,435*	
1951	*40,842*	*44,560*	*48,467*	*51,774*	*54,197*	*56,796*	*59,042*	*60,008*	*60,811*	*62,134*	*62,945*	*63,394*	
1952	*63,987*	*63,981*	*65,953*	*68,132*	*68,341*	*71,064*	*72,866*	*73,518*	*74,366*	*73,803*	*73,157*	*72,680*	
1953	*74,407*	*74,834*	*74,028*	*73,513*	*73,423*	*72,894*	*70,706*	*68,456*	*64,967*	*62,432*	*60,579*	*58,637*	
1954	*56,182*	*54,493*	*51,997*	*50,172*	*48,378*	*46,706*	*45,518*	*44,525*	*44,819*	*46,129*	*45,313*	*45,250*	
1955	*46,029*	*46,651*	*47,840*	*48,197*	*48,544*	*49,095*	*49,907*	*50,564*	*51,743*	*53,210*	*54,367*	*56,241*	
1956	*57,550*	*57,781*	*58,187*	*59,409*	*59,955*	*60,219*	*61,699*	*63,605*	*63,716*	*63,560*	*63,809*	*63,880*	
1957	*63,626*	*63,610*	*62,744*	*61,879*	*61,241*	*59,990*	*58,265*	*56,565*	*55,153*	*53,242*	*51,792*	*50,352*	
1958	46,548	45,386	44,884	44,045	43,706	43,910	44,017	43,997	43,732	43,855	44,630	44,559	
1959	45,301	46,715	47,616	48,136	47,714	47,954	47,884	47,991	49,147	49,965	49,927	49,373	
1960	47,827	46,933	45,683	44,614	43,975	43,748	43,298	43,711	44,017	43,208	42,830	42,514	
1961	42,171	42,314	42,019	42,229	42,375	42,515	42,872	43,272	43,421	43,487	43,808	44,375	
1962	44,791	45,379	44,924	44,150	43,732	43,572	43,591	43,161	43,736	44,274	44,389	45,965	
1963	46,856	47,998	49,395	49,935	50,755	50,550	50,569	50,709	51,278	51,379	51,594	51,270	
1964	52,578	53,283	54,100	54,961	56,081	57,310	58,872	59,468	60,577	61,813	62,668	63,691	
1965	64,701	65,818	66,655	67,603	68,439	69,317	70,097	70,809	72,186	73,541	74,843	76,298	
1966	78,225	79,979	82,372	84,207	85,634	87,800	89,553	90,641	92,936	93,755	94,207	94,575	
1967	94,650	94,857	94,462	94,603	95,625	97,170	97,837	98,224	98,499	99,514	99,966	101,058	
1968	100,693	100,944	102,515	102,865	102,459	102,351	101,180	101,879	102,999	104,545	104,957	105,935	
1969	106,121	106,798	107,531	109,875	110,781	110,739	110,739	110,418	111,157	111,087	111,121	110,969	
1970	110,195	109,164	108,319	106,965	106,077	105,220	104,168	102,740	102,036	100,899	100,663	101,323	
1971	102,506	103,365	103,326	102,802	101,488	100,118	99,356	99,305	100,095	100,428	101,265	101,744	
1972	102,052	102,699	103,117	103,437	104,437	105,488	106,022	106,655	109,133	110,279	111,763	114,059	
1973	116,720	119,768	123,985	127,547	131,055	134,033	135,852	138,651	141,571	145,061	149,124	152,089	
1974	156,083	159,877	162,849	165,918	170,821	174,526	178,382	183,817	186,425	185,278	184,381	182,037	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 29													
1947	*5,650*	*5,629*	*5,749*	*5,993*	*6,016*	*5,961*	*5,930*	*5,603*	*5,761*	*5,851*	[illegible]	*5,894*	
1948	*5,708*	*5,567*	*5,574*	*5,542*	*5,469*	*5,210*	*4,999*	*4,632*	*4,464*	*4,259*	*4,217*	*4,117*	
1949	*4,092*	*3,869*	*3,860*	*3,931*	*3,987*	*3,711*	*3,943*	*4,206*	*4,729*	*4,570*	*4,544*	*4,423*	
1950	*4,442*	*4,617*	*4,487*	*4,387*	*4,830*	*4,983*	*5,676*	*5,851*	*5,874*	*5,803*	*5,734*	*6,021*	
1951	*6,398*	*6,812*	*6,935*	*6,730*	*6,532*	*5,684*	*5,143*	*4,475*	*3,958*	*3,603*	*3,566*	*3,872*	
1952	*3,479*	*3,466*	*3,528*	*3,375*	*3,533*	*3,617*	*3,456*	*3,255*	*2,871*	*2,880*	*2,835*	*3,177*	
1953	*3,195*	*3,137*	*3,194*	*3,255*	*3,360*	*3,331*	*3,144*	*2,855*	*2,885*	*2,824*	*2,684*	*2,541*	
1954	*2,584*	*2,597*	*2,574*	*2,665*	*2,837*	*2,893*	*2,829*	*2,821*	*2,886*	*2,840*	*2,897*	*3,016*	
1955	*3,126*	*3,259*	*3,387*	*3,274*	*3,206*	*3,347*	*3,625*	*3,712*	*3,669*	*3,792*	*3,800*	*3,763*	
1956	*3,780*	*3,728*	*3,642*	*3,560*	*3,365*	*3,255*	*3,307*	*3,353*	*3,381*	*3,462*	*3,382*	*3,495*	
1957	*3,280*	*3,223*	*3,152*	*3,231*	*3,219*	*3,236*	*3,180*	*3,115*	*3,059*	*2,897*	*2,851*	*2,831*	
1958	2,470	2,399	2,372	2,391	2,394	2,446	2,513	2,629	2,623	2,655	2,730	2,811	
1959	2,794	2,937	3,090	3,105	3,199	3,197	3,218	3,229	3,200	3,144	3,158	3,359	
1960	3,339	3,240	3,114	3,005	2,891	2,869	2,814	2,702	2,653	2,631	2,649	2,566	
1961	2,505	2,695	2,659	2,798	2,859	2,882	2,914	2,930	2,990	3,023	3,052	3,032	
1962	2,987	2,996	3,002	2,960	2,996	2,903	2,866	2,889	2,817	2,786	2,698	2,612	
1963	2,648	2,635	2,627	2,672	2,706	2,762	2,807	2,837	2,829	2,809	2,988	3,057	
1964	2,987	2,907	2,912	2,871	2,894	2,915	2,915	2,970	3,026	3,076	3,113	3,191	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.,—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1965	3,198	3,265	3,291	3,346	3,357	3,460	3,486	3,547	3,601	3,626	3,682	3,773	
1966	3,861	3,969	4,071	4,138	4,163	4,114	4,096	4,068	3,979	3,967	3,904	3,826	
1967	3,853	3,701	3,726	3,708	3,681	3,620	3,669	3,795	3,843	3,869	3,923	3,972	
1968	3,984	3,972	3,912	3,890	3,907	3,990	4,020	3,966	4,018	4,004	3,997	3,977	
1969	3,997	4,071	4,104	4,157	4,164	4,257	4,208	4,221	4,244	4,169	4,175	4,173	
1970	4,083	4,071	4,052	4,060	4,106	4,095	4,139	4,180	4,339	4,466	4,518	4,593	
1971	4,644	4,657	4,705	4,692	4,677	4,722	4,749	4,729	4,671	4,826	4,933	5,028	
1972	5,130	5,374	5,359	5,240	5,293	5,346	5,422	5,494	5,657	5,839	6,135	6,336	
1973	6,506	6,748	6,968	7,083	7,186	7,182	7,083	7,128	7,074	7,109	7,199	7,379	
1974	7,516	7,565	7,563	7,587	7,483	7,372	7,225	7,162	6,787	6,377	5,965	5,537	

Industrial and commercial failures, total-number, see p. 31

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	202	238	254	277	378	283	297	287	292	336	313	317	3,474
1948	356	417	477	404	426	463	420	439	398	459	460	531	5,250
1949	566	685	847	877	775	828	719	810	732	802	835	770	9,246
1950	864	811	884	806	874	725	694	787	648	707	663	679	9,162
1951	775	599	732	693	755	699	665	678	620	643	587	612	8,058
1952	671	619	715	780	638	671	580	594	539	631	590	583	7,611
1953	647	691	739	693	697	817	724	700	686	840	815	813	8,862
1954	867	926	1,102	975	943	965	856	912	819	871	933	917	11,086
1955	939	877	1,038	903	955	914	861	888	822	919	946	906	10,969
1956	1,048	1,024	1,170	985	1,164	1,105	1,018	1,101	932	1,158	999	962	12,686
1957	1,148	1,146	1,336	1,175	1,200	1,084	1,059	1,145	1,071	1,122	1,173	1,080	13,739
1958	1,279	1,238	1,495	1,458	1,341	1,260	1,253	1,127	1,039	1,271	1,121	1,082	14,964
1959	1,273	1,161	1,263	1,292	1,135	1,244	1,071	1,135	1,144	1,125	1,130	1,060	14,053
1960	1,181	1,214	1,335	1,370	1,273	1,334	1,146	1,315	1,269	1,344	1,311	1,353	15,445
1961	1,404	1,449	1,610	1,441	1,545	1,403	1,275	1,604	1,285	1,446	1,335	1,278	17,075
1962	1,447	1,353	1,490	1,504	1,378	1,281	1,165	1,319	1,118	1,410	1,216	1,101	15,782
1963	1,258	1,304	1,295	1,287	1,303	1,211	1,155	1,135	1,051	1,262	1,115	998	14,374
1964	1,217	1,241	1,320	1,197	1,075	1,157	1,096	1,169	1,034	1,060	967	968	13,601
1965	1,137	1,114	1,332	1,179	1,183	1,094	1,074	1,131	1,100	1,047	1,033	1,090	13,514
1966	1,084	946	1,226	1,106	997	1,077	1,017	1,249	1,042	1,150	1,112	1,055	13,061
1967	1,191	1,216	1,216	1,160	1,100	1,047	843	1,017	913	949	881	831	12,364
1968	844	832	1,021	1,003	909	751	810	734	705	768	696	563	9,636
1969	689	731	868	823	812	792	689	702	726	815	759	748	9,154
1970	734	817	921	992	891	912	916	910	906	941	939	869	10,748
1971	905	860	1,042	989	912	936	786	848	741	759	819	730	10,326
1972	750	880	986	808	856	730	740	824	730	755	799	708	9,566
1973	772	753	874	796	838	840	714	837	717	772	739	693	9,345
1974	795	797	971	802	925	789	782	709	839	993	785	728	9,915

Industrial and commercial failures, liabilities (current), total—thous. dol., see p. 31

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	15,193	12,976	15,251	16,080	17,326	18,982	20,701	14,903	10,034	21,322	16,345	25,499	204,612
1948	12,965	25,619	17,481	15,296	13,814	12,163	13,876	21,442	20,703	25,114	24,416	31,731	234,620
1949	19,159	27,567	37,188	31,930	24,583	28,161	21,804	31,175	20,598	23,894	22,799	19,251	308,109
1950	26,436	22,156	27,900	21,250	22,672	18,072	19,538	18,448	15,254	16,649	18,864	21,044	248,283
1951	21,695	16,009	17,652	17,064	23,504	22,773	21,088	26,417	26.643	29,742	17,567	19,403	259,547
1952	26,208	19,474	29,232	29,530	21,193	21,222	22,789	16,322	20,138	35,049	18,757	23,400	283,314
1953	23,309	27,273	31,082	27,520	32,789	32,379	39,830	28,529	33,817	37,076	36,795	43,754	394,153
1954	29,592	47,774	57,280	42,512	38,494	41,613	32,230	32,582	36,381	29,000	35,067	40,103	462,628
1955	37,872	42,056	41,209	35,968	34,714	36,667	32,543	36,028	33,120	34,777	42,783	41,643	449,380
1956	42,890	49,189	42,622	41,871	59,901	43,013	48,689	55,040	39,313	50,004	39,886	50,279	562,697
1957	54,080	65,406	55,833	57,103	52,552	51,454	44,299	43,514	45,420	47,428	52,899	45,325	615,293
1958	64,442	65,295	71,566	83,977	56,246	61,445	65,375	50,765	48,103	47,268	56,718	57,069	728,258
1959	73,564	58,592	65,051	71,907	50,917	49,197	51,197	54,501	54,736	50,376	53,214	59,556	692,808
1960	53,671	80,945	70,193	69,192	73,307	126,450	61,732	97,594	80,604	81,508	84,463	78,971	938,630
1961	81,520	88,083	126,622	86,114	80,471	83,828	69,168	102,693	116,664	70,257	119,214	65,489	1,090,123
1962	106,609	90,499	80,878	121,831	91,512	88,493	91,574	146,832	96,165	119,092	98,841	81,275	1,213,601
1963	160,963	94,715	97,702	100,755	118,274	86,151	120,509	65,233	85,918	91,834	262,112	68,427	1,352,593
1964	96,731	123,935	110,999	112,884	93,419	144,406	125,642	95,180	114,565	93,766	119,324	98,282	1,329,223
1965	89,272	111,985	146,579	83,247	133,113	144,607	121,485	135,039	104,976	82,066	71,722	97,575	1,321,666
1966	103,175	95,536	103,471	110,141	96,376	123,575	69,876	178,088	129,162	108,046	106,732	161,481	1,385,659
1967	108,172	113,450	119,322	103,817	93,370	104,643	72,551	108,901	93,943	81,633	69,977	195,448	1,265,227
1968	104,491	79,602	88,593	80,107	91,411	74,657	90,269	65,766	58,651	65,384	58,651	83,414	940,996
1969	75,027	89,993	84,121	118,761	92,605	91,921	112,727	62,830	73,698	116,443	127,138	96,849	1,142,113
1970	137,282	139,388	120,021	131,898	147,888	170,498	251,920	169,587	232,940	144,773	119,836	121,723	1,887,754
1971	168,803	150,903	224,646	153,796	249,489	165,840	147,028	155,555	115,847	144,702	128,998	111,322	1,916,929
1972	101,619	191,331	220,662	148,467	190,139	127,900	204,624	253,619	113,540	152,974	208,583	86,786	2,000,244
1973	205,837	137,162	252,349	119,343	167,949	180,209	206,186	190,147	189,473	185,660	218,673	245,618	2,298,606
1974	337,284	213,133	204,587	209,758	375,693	215,504	153,403	232,681	217,014	306,827	344,659	242,594	3,053,137

Industrial and commercial failure annual rate (adj. for seas. variation)—no. of failures per 10,000 concerns, see p. 31

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	9.3	11.8	11.5	12.4	17.3	14.4	15.3	15.2	16.9	17.4	17.1	15.1	14.3
1948	15.3	19.5	19.7	17.0	19.2	21.2	20.3	22.3	21.9	24.0	22.9	23.5	20.4
1949	23.8	29.8	32.9	36.0	33.2	36.1	34.6	38.1	38.5	39.7	40.5	34.0	34.4
1950	36.0	34.5	33.4	33.0	35.5	31.5	33.5	37.2	35.1	35.5	33.7	32.5	34.3
1951	31.5	26.3	28.9	29.3	31.8	31.5	33.0	22.8	35.4	31.0	29.3	29.7	30.7
1952	27.8	26.3	29.5	31.6	26.5	31.0	27.3	29.1	28.8	29.8	30.3	26.6	28.7
1953	20.4	30.4	29.8	28.1	30.0	36.8	33.7	33.7	36.1	38.9	41.7	37.2	33.2
1954	36.8	40.9	43.6	39.7	41.0	42.9	40.4	44.1	44.1	42.4	46.4	42.9	42.0
1955	40.9	38.6	41.1	36.8	41.6	40.6	42.0	41.6	43.6	44.6	46.3	42.3	41.6
1956	46.1	43.5	46.4	42.2	48.9	49.2	49.9	51.7	51.4	53.3	48.5	47.2	48.0
1957	48.0	51.1	54.9	48.2	50.1	50.0	47.8	53.4	58.7	51.5	56.0	51.9	51.7
1958	53.2	54.1	60.0	59.7	55.3	57.3	58.2	54.0	53.4	57.4	55.9	51.3	55.9
1959	51.1	50.9	50.4	52.0	48.3	53.8	49.2	53.3	58.4	50.5	55.4	49.6	51.8
1960	51.0	50.7	51.1	54.9	54.1	57.2	54.8	59.6	65.2	63.3	62.0	63.4	57.0
1961	61.1	64.2	62.9	60.8	64.3	60.7	62.5	74.4	67.5	69.5	63.8	63.6	64.4
1962	62.9	61.1	59.4	65.0	58.7	57.3	58.3	62.5	62.2	66.3	59.4	56.0	60.8
1963	55.2	60.7	54.4	64.2	56.4	57.8	57.1	54.5	59.4	59.6	55.1	51.2	56.3
1964	53.9	55.3	56.6	51.3	49.4	53.2	54.9	59.1	56.3	50.7	50.3	48.2	53.2
1965	52.8	51.7	54.8	50.8	54.1	50.1	52.8	56.9	59.7	51.5	51.4	54.2	53.3
1966	50.7	44.1	50.2	47.4	45.8	49.4	52.3	60.8	56.6	57.2	55.6	52.4	51.6
1967	54.9	57.1	49.7	52.1	48.6	48.6	43.2	49.3	49.1	47.4	42.2	43.2	49.0
1968	38.2	37.5	44.3	43.5	40.9	36.9	41.0	36.5	40.3	37.5	35.7	29.9	38.6
1969	32.0	35.6	38.0	36.4	36.9	39.8	34.9	36.0	39.9	39.5	40.9	38.2	37.3
1970	33.7	39.4	40.1	43.7	42.1	43.4	46.8	47.4	50.0	45.9	50.8	44.5	43.8
1971	43.3	41.8	43.9	42.9	42.8	44.3	39.6	43.6	40.1	38.1	41.6	37.5	41.7
1972	35.7	40.8	41.2	36.5	38.2	34.2	38.5	40.5	39.1	38.8	38.5	37.4	38.3
1973	34.9	36.0	35.9	35.2	36.3	38.2	35.7	39.1	38.6	37.0	34.7	35.7	36.4
1974	35.5	37.5	40.8	34.1	39.7	37.0	37.7	33.4	45.2	47.0	36.3	37.0	38.4

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Prices received by farmers, all farm products—1910-14 = 100, see p. 32

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	256	260	279	273	267	265	271	274	286	287	289	304	278
1948	310	283	286	292	290	294	297	290	289	274	269	268	287
1949	267	257	262	258	255	249	244	243	248	242	237	237	250
1950	235	239	241	245	250	249	261	267	274	268	276	289	258
1951	301	313	311	312	306	300	294	291	292	297	303	306	302
1952	299	293	291	292	291	290	292	294	288	280	275	267	288
1953	266	261	261	257	259	251	254	251	253	246	246	250	255
1954	254	254	252	253	252	244	243	246	242	237	237	234	246
1955	238	240	240	241	236	235	232	229	231	227	222	219	232
1956	222	222	224	229	235	238	237	234	233	230	229	229	230
1957	231	229	230	232	233	233	239	242	240	236	236	237	236
1958	241	246	257	256	256	251	251	250	254	250	247	244	250
1959	245	243	244	245	245	243	241	239	240	236	233	231	240
1960	234	235	241	242	240	235	237	235	238	241	242	243	239
1961	242	244	244	242	237	234	236	240	242	239	240	241	240
1962	244	245	246	243	242	240	241	245	250	246	245	246	244
1963	248	245	242	243	240	242	244	242	243	243	243	239	243
1964	244	241	240	238	238	234	235	234	238	236	234	235	237
1965	235	238	240	243	250	252	260	247	246	242	243	253	245
1966	259	266	265	262	261	261	269	274	272	264	255	254	264
1967	254	251	250	246	251	254	254	252	251	247	244	247	250
1968	249	254	256	255	256	256	257	257	261	255	254	256	256
1969	257	259	263	265	273	276	274	270	267	267	272	275	268
1970	278	281	281	275	272	274	279	272	277	270	266	263	274
1971	270	284	284	282	284	286	284	280	276	278	282	287	281
1972	297	302	298	298	305	310	315	315	323	322	326	349	313
1973	366	382	407	407	429	461	454	552	495	474	464	475	447
1974	511	523	500	466	447	428	456	403	483	502	486	472	481

Prices received by farmers, crops, total—1910-14 = 100, see p. 32

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	236	243	269	268	264	258	262	259	262	266	276	289	263
1948	292	263	268	281	271	265	255	238	237	228	228	232	256
1949	242	235	238	238	237	224	218	212	213	210	210	215	224
1950	217	216	219	230	227	225	232	236	244	236	250	262	233
1951	275	281	274	279	271	261	250	241	242	250	270	281	265
1952	273	264	268	275	269	274	272	270	267	260	256	255	267
1953	251	246	250	246	246	243	234	232	233	229	232	235	240
1954	236	236	239	244	248	245	249	248	245	239	238	237	242
1955	240	240	239	245	243	234	230	222	221	217	219	219	231
1956	223	226	229	236	245	251	248	236	231	228	234	232	236
1957	231	228	229	229	230	227	228	228	222	218	213	212	225
1958	215	219	233	237	232	224	222	224	226	220	216	213	223
1959	214	217	220	225	229	229	226	221	221	219	219	220	222
1960	222	222	223	225	226	221	223	221	224	223	221	219	222
1961	219	222	227	232	232	231	229	229	228	224	227	225	227
1962	229	229	238	238	241	237	231	230	231	228	228	230	232
1963	236	238	241	245	244	245	238	233	234	236	242	243	240
1964	245	244	243	247	249	244	236	229	232	233	233	236	239
1965	233	236	238	242	245	239	233	225	223	215	214	222	230
1966	228	232	230	234	237	240	253	252	247	238	231	231	238
1967	229	225	228	227	227	231	226	222	221	222	221	225	226
1968	225	227	230	230	232	227	222	224	226	223	220	218	226
1969	216	219	221	220	226	222	218	214	209	210	218	214	217
1970	216	217	218	217	223	226	230	228	236	231	233	230	226
1971	238	242	250	248	249	256	249	237	229	230	234	238	242
1972	243	241	240	249	252	254	255	257	263	262	274	297	257
1973	303	312	329	340	380	433	398	490	436	427	427	458	394
1974	487	516	500	460	458	460	461	531	530	567	544	518	504

Prices received by farmers, livestock and products, total—1910-14 = 100, see p. 32

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	274	275	287	277	270	272	279	287	308	306	300	317	288
1948	326	300	301	302	306	320	335	336	335	315	306	300	315
1949	289	276	282	276	271	271	267	272	278	270	262	256	272
1950	251	259	261	259	270	271	287	295	301	297	300	313	280
1951	325	342	345	342	337	336	333	335	337	338	332	328	336
1952	321	318	311	307	311	305	310	314	306	298	291	277	306
1953	278	273	271	267	270	259	271	268	270	262	258	263	268
1954	270	269	263	262	255	242	237	243	240	236	236	231	249
1955	235	241	241	238	231	235	233	235	240	235	223	218	234
1956	221	219	219	223	228	226	227	233	235	231	226	227	226
1957	232	230	232	235	235	239	248	256	256	251	255	259	244
1958	264	269	278	273	277	273	275	272	279	275	273	271	273
1959	271	266	265	262	258	254	254	255	257	251	244	241	256
1960	244	247	258	258	252	248	249	247	251	257	261	263	253
1961	263	263	258	250	242	237	242	250	253	252	251	254	251
1962	258	258	254	248	243	242	249	257	266	262	260	259	255
1963	258	252	244	241	236	239	249	250	250	248	243	236	245
1964	243	239	238	231	225	226	234	238	244	239	235	234	236
1965	237	239	240	244	254	265	268	270	270	271	273	286	260
1966	291	301	303	292	285	283	285	297	297	290	281	277	290
1967	280	277	271	266	276	277	284	282	281	273	267	269	275
1968	273	281	282	281	280	285	293	292	298	288	290	294	286
1969	299	301	308	311	323	332	333	330	329	326	330	338	322
1970	344	347	347	334	324	324	329	318	319	310	301	297	326
1971	304	327	320	317	320	317	321	326	326	329	332	339	323
1972	353	366	359	349	361	370	379	376	385	385	381	403	372
1973	431	454	488	477	480	490	511	618	557	523	503	491	502
1974	534	530	497	470	435	392	432	451	431	432	422	422	454

Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services—1910-14 = 100, see p. 32

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	216	219	225	228	227	229	230	233	236	238	240	245	230
1948	253	248	249	251	253	253	254	252	250	248	248	247	250
1949	245	242	245	244	243	242	240	238	237	237	236	237	240
1950	238	237	239	240	244	245	247	248	252	253	255	257	246
1951	262	267	272	273	272	271	271	271	271	272	274	273	271
1952	275	276	275	276	276	273	273	274	271	269	267	267	273
1953	267	265	264	262	262	259	260	261	259	258	259	260	261
1954	262	262	262	263	264	262	260	262	261	261	260	260	262
1955	261	262	262	262	260	260	259	258	257	257	257	256	259

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services—1910-14 = 100—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1956	257	257	257	258	260	260	261	262	262	261	263	262	260
1957	265	266	267	267	268	267	267	267	268	267	268	269	267
1958	270	271	273	274	275	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	273
1959	276	275	275	276	276	276	275	275	274	275	275	275	275
1960	275	275	276	277	277	275	274	274	274	273	274	275	275
1961	277	277	277	277	277	275	275	276	276	276	276	277	276
1962	278	279	279	280	280	279	279	279	281	281	281	282	280
1963	284	284	283	283	283	283	284	283	283	282	282	282	283
1964	283	283	283	283	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	283	282
1965	284	284	284	287	290	290	291	289	290	289	289	292	288
1966	295	297	299	298	298	297	298	301	302	301	299	300	299
1967	302	300	301	301	302	303	304	302	302	301	299	300	301
1968	301	303	306	306	308	307	308	309	306	306	308	310	306
1969	310	313	317	318	322	323	321	320	320	321	322	323	319
1970	326	329	331	332	331	331	332	331	334	335	335	335	332
1971	339	343	344	346	347	348	347	349	348	348	350	350	347
1972	356	359	361	362	364	366	369	369	372	374	377	381	368
1973	393	400	411	412	420	432	433	456	442	441	442	445	427
1974	464	466	469	478	475	473	481	497	502	504	507	509	485

Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates (parity index)—1910-14 = 100, see p. 32

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	227	229	234	237	237	238	240	242	245	247	249	253	240
1948	262	257	258	261	262	263	263	261	260	258	258	257	260
1949	256	253	256	255	254	253	251	249	249	247	246	247	251
1950	249	249	250	251	254	255	257	258	261	262	264	266	256
1951	273	277	281	284	284	283	283	283	283	284	285	285	282
1952	288	289	289	290	290	288	287	288	286	284	282	281	287
1953	282	280	279	278	278	274	276	277	275	274	274	275	277
1954	278	278	279	279	280	278	276	278	277	276	276	275	278
1955	278	279	279	278	277	277	275	274	273	274	274	273	276
1956	274	274	275	277	279	279	279	280	281	280	281	281	278
1957	284	286	286	287	287	287	286	287	287	287	288	289	287
1958	290	292	293	295	295	294	294	294	294	295	295	295	294
1959	299	298	298	299	299	298	298	298	297	297	297	297	298
1960	300	300	301	302	302	300	299	298	298	297	298	299	300
1961	302	303	303	303	303	301	301	302	302	301	301	302	302
1962	305	306	306	308	308	306	306	306	308	308	308	309	307
1963	312	312	311	312	312	312	313	312	311	311	311	311	312
1964	313	313	313	314	313	312	313	312	313	312	313	313	313
1965	317	317	317	321	324	324	324	322	323	323	323	325	322
1966	330	333	335	335	335	334	335	338	338	338	336	337	335
1967	340	339	339	340	341	342	343	342	341	341	339	340	341
1968	343	345	348	349	351	350	350	349	349	349	352	353	349
1969	355	359	363	365	369	371	367	367	367	368	370	371	366
1970	376	378	380	382	381	381	382	381	384	385	385	385	382
1971	390	395	396	399	400	401	400	401	401	401	403	403	399
1972	411	414	415	418	420	423	425	425	428	431	434	438	424
1973	453	463	477	474	483	494	496	518	504	504	505	508	489
1974	534	537	540	548	546	546	552	569	573	576	578	580	557

Parity ratio—1910-14 = 100, see p. 32

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	113	114	119	115	113	111	113	113	117	116	116	120	115
1948	118	110	111	112	111	112	113	111	111	106	104	104	110
1949	104	102	102	101	100	98	97	98	100	98	96	96	100
1950	94	96	96	98	98	98	102	103	105	102	105	109	101
1951	110	113	111	110	108	106	104	103	103	105	106	107	107
1952	104	101	101	101	100	101	102	102	101	99	98	95	100
1953	94	93	94	92	93	92	92	91	92	90	90	91	92
1954	91	91	90	91	90	88	88	88	87	86	86	85	89
1955	86	86	86	87	85	85	84	84	85	83	81	80	84
1956	81	81	81	83	84	85	85	84	83	82	81	81	83
1957	81	80	80	81	81	81	84	84	84	82	82	82	82
1958	83	84	88	87	87	86	85	85	86	85	84	83	85
1959	82	82	82	82	82	82	81	80	81	79	78	78	81
1960	78	78	80	80	79	78	79	79	80	81	81	81	80
1961	80	81	81	80	78	78	78	79	80	79	80	80	79
1962	80	80	80	79	79	78	79	80	81	80	80	80	80
1963	79	79	78	78	77	78	78	78	78	78	78	77	78
1964	78	77	77	76	75	75	75	75	76	76	75	75	76
1965	74	75	76	76	77	78	77	77	76	75	75	78	76
1966	78	80	79	78	78	78	80	81	80	78	76	75	79
1967	75	74	74	72	74	74	74	74	74	72	72	73	73
1968	73	74	74	73	73	73	73	74	75	73	72	72	73
1969	72	72	72	73	74	74	75	74	73	73	74	74	73
1970	74	74	74	72	71	72	73	71	72	70	69	68	72
1971	69	72	72	71	71	71	71	70	69	69	70	71	71
1972	72	73	72	71	72	73	74	74	75	75	75	79	74
1973	81	83	86	86	89	93	91	107	98	94	92	94	91
1974	96	97	93	85	82	78	83	87	84	87	84	81	86

Consumer price index, all items, wage earners and clerical workers, revised (CPI-W)-1967 = 100, see p. 33

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	64.4	64.3	65.7	65.7	65.5	66.0	66.6	67.3	68.9	68.9	69.3	70.2	66.9
1948	71.0	70.4	70.2	71.2	71.7	72.2	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.1	72.6	72.1	72.1
1949	72.0	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.4	71.5	71.0	71.2	71.5	71.1	71.2	70.8	71.4
1950	70.5	70.3	70.6	70.7	71.0	71.4	72.1	72.7	73.2	73.6	73.9	74.9	72.1
1951	76.1	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.7	77.6	77.7	77.7	78.2	78.6	79.0	79.3	77.8
1952	79.3	78.8	78.8	79.1	79.2	79.4	80.0	80.1	80.0	80.1	80.1	80.0	79.5
1953	79.8	79.4	79.6	79.7	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.6	80.7	80.9	80.6	80.5	80.1
1954	80.7	80.6	80.5	80.3	80.6	80.7	80.7	80.6	80.4	80.2	80.3	80.1	80.5
1955	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.4	80.2	80.5	80.5	80.6	80.4	80.2
1956	80.3	80.3	80.4	80.5	80.9	81.4	82.0	81.9	82.0	82.5	82.5	82.7	81.4
1957	82.8	83.1	83.3	83.6	83.8	84.3	84.7	84.8	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.2	84.3
1958	85.7	85.8	86.4	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.8	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.8	86.7	86.6
1959	86.8	86.7	86.7	86.8	86.9	87.3	87.5	87.4	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.0	87.3
1960	87.9	88.0	88.0	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.7	88.7	88.8	89.2	89.3	89.3	88.7
1961	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.4	89.8	89.7	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.6
1962	89.9	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.7	91.2	91.1	91.1	91.0	90.6
1963	91.1	91.2	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.5	91.7
1964	92.6	92.5	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.0	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.6	92.9

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Consumer price index, all items, wage earners and clerical workers, revised (CPI-W)—1967 = 100—Con.													
1965	93.6	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.2	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.9	95.1	95.4	94.5
1966	95.4	96.0	96.3	96.7	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.9	98.1	98.5	98.5	98.6	97.2
1967	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.6	100.0
1968	102.0	102.3	102.8	103.1	103.4	104.0	104.5	104.8	105.1	105.7	106.1	106.4	104.2
1969	106.7	107.1	108.0	108.7	109.0	109.7	110.2	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.2	112.9	109.8
1970	113.3	113.9	114.5	115.2	115.7	116.3	116.7	116.9	117.5	118.1	118.5	119.1	116.3
1971	119.2	119.4	119.8	120.2	120.8	121.5	121.8	122.1	122.2	122.4	122.6	123.1	121.3
1972	123.2	123.8	124.0	124.3	124.7	125.0	125.5	125.7	126.2	126.6	126.9	127.3	125.3
1973	127.7	128.6	129.8	130.7	131.5	132.4	132.7	135.1	135.5	136.6	137.6	138.5	133.1
1974	139.7	141.5	143.1	143.9	145.5	146.9	148.0	149.9	151.7	153.0	154.3	155.4	147.7
Consumer price index, commodities, total—1967 = 100, see p. 33													
1947			73.0			73.5			77.1			78.7	75.0
1948			78.3			81.1			82.3			80.0	80.4
1949			78.6			78.6			78.2			76.7	78.3
1950			76.3			78.1			80.0			82.6	78.8
1951			85.6			85.9			86.3			87.5	85.9
1952			86.4			87.0			87.4			86.9	87.0
1953			86.2			86.8			87.1			86.4	86.7
1954			86.2			86.3			85.6			85.2	85.9
1955			85.1			85.0			85.3			84.9	85.1
1956	84.6	84.5	84.6	84.8	85.3	86.0	86.7	86.3	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.1	85.9
1957	87.2	87.7	87.7	88.0	88.1	88.7	89.1	89.2	89.2	89.1	89.4	89.4	88.6
1958	89.9	90.0	90.6	90.9	90.9	90.9	91.0	90.7	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.6	90.6
1959	90.5	90.3	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.7	91.0	90.7	91.1	91.3	91.2	91.1	90.7
1960	90.9	90.8	90.8	91.4	91.3	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.9	92.0	92.1	91.5
1961	91.8	91.9	91.8	91.7	91.6	91.8	92.3	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.2	92.1	92.0
1962	92.0	92.4	92.4	92.6	92.5	92.7	92.7	92.7	93.4	93.3	93.3	93.0	92.8
1963	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.1	93.5	94.1	94.1	93.9	94.0	94.2	94.3	93.6
1964	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.9	95.0	95.1	94.6
1965	95.0	94.9	95.0	95.2	95.5	96.1	96.1	95.9	95.9	96.1	96.3	96.6	95.7
1966	96.6	97.1	97.5	97.8	97.8	98.0	98.3	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.2
1967	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.8	100.3	100.6	100.7	101.1	101.3	101.5	100.0
1968	101.8	102.1	102.4	102.8	103.1	103.5	103.9	104.2	104.4	105.0	105.3	105.4	103.7
1969	105.6	105.9	106.7	107.3	107.6	108.4	108.8	109.2	109.4	110.1	110.5	111.2	108.4
1970	111.2	111.7	112.0	112.6	113.1	113.5	113.8	113.8	114.2	114.8	115.1	115.6	113.5
1971	115.4	115.5	116.1	116.6	117.2	117.9	118.1	118.2	118.1	118.4	118.5	118.9	117.4
1972	118.7	119.4	119.7	119.9	120.3	120.7	121.2	121.4	122.0	122.3	122.7	122.9	120.9
1973	123.4	124.5	126.1	127.4	128.3	129.4	129.7	132.8	132.8	133.5	134.7	136.7	129.9
1974	137.0	139.3	141.0	141.8	143.4	144.8	145.6	147.6	149.4	150.7	152.0	153.0	145.5
Consumer price index, services, total—1967 = 100, see p. 33													
1947			50.4			50.6			51.8			52.6	51.1
1948			53.3			54.0			55.2			55.8	54.3
1949			56.4			56.7			57.2			57.8	56.9
1950			58.1			58.4			59.1			59.9	58.7
1951			61.2			61.6			62.3			63.0	61.8
1952			63.7			64.5			65.1			65.9	64.5
1953			66.5			67.1			68.1			68.7	67.3
1954			69.0			69.4			69.8			70.0	69.5
1955			70.4			70.9			71.2			71.6	70.9
1956	71.8	71.9	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.7	73.0	73.1	73.3	73.5	73.8	72.7
1957	74.1	74.4	74.9	74.9	75.3	75.5	75.8	76.1	76.3	76.5	76.9	77.1	75.6
1958	77.4	77.7	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.5	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.0	79.2	79.2	78.5
1959	79.6	79.8	80.0	80.3	80.4	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.6	81.8	81.9	82.1	80.8
1960	82.2	82.7	82.9	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.9	84.1	84.3	84.3	83.5
1961	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.0	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.9	85.2
1962	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.7	86.8	87.0	87.2	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.4	86.8
1963	87.7	87.8	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.9	89.0	89.2	89.4	88.5
1964	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.9	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.4	90.4	90.6	90.8	91.0	90.2
1965	91.3	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.0	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.8	93.0	93.2	93.4	92.2
1966	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	96.0	96.3	96.7	97.2	97.7	98.0	95.8
1967	98.3	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.4	100.8	101.1	101.5	101.9	100.0
1968	102.4	102.8	103.4	103.8	104.2	104.9	105.6	106.1	106.5	107.0	107.6	108.1	105.2
1969	108.8	109.4	110.3	111.2	111.7	112.2	112.8	113.5	114.3	114.7	115.3	116.1	112.5
1970	117.1	118.0	119.3	120.1	120.7	121.4	122.0	122.7	123.5	124.1	124.9	125.6	121.6
1971	126.3	126.6	126.6	126.8	127.5	128.2	128.8	129.3	129.8	129.9	130.3	130.7	128.4
1972	131.5	131.8	132.1	132.4	132.7	133.1	133.5	133.8	134.1	134.6	134.9	135.4	133.3
1973	135.7	136.2	136.6	137.1	137.6	138.1	138.4	139.3	140.6	142.2	143.0	143.8	139.1
1974	144.8	145.9	147.1	148.0	149.5	150.9	152.6	154.2	156.0	157.3	158.7	160.1	152.1
Consumer price index, food, total—1967 = 100, see p. 33													
1947	66.9	66.3	69.0	68.5	68.3	69.4	70.3	71.6	74.0	73.4	73.8	75.3	70.6
1948	76.4	74.5	73.6	75.7	76.8	78.0	78.9	78.8	78.4	77.0	75.5	74.7	76.6
1949	74.6	72.7	73.4	73.9	73.7	74.4	73.5	73.8	74.4	73.1	73.1	71.9	73.5
1950	71.4	71.0	71.6	71.9	72.7	74.0	75.9	76.5	76.5	76.7	76.8	78.8	74.5
1951	80.8	82.3	82.4	82.2	82.8	82.6	82.9	82.7	82.7	83.5	84.3	84.6	82.8
1952	84.6	82.8	82.9	83.8	84.1	84.3	85.6	85.8	84.9	84.6	84.6	83.7	84.3
1953	83.2	82.0	82.2	82.0	82.5	83.7	83.7	83.9	83.7	83.6	82.4	82.6	83.0
1954	83.2	82.8	82.5	82.7	83.3	83.7	84.3	83.8	82.7	82.2	81.8	81.3	82.8
1955	81.3	81.5	81.5	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.5	81.8	82.1	81.5	80.8	80.6	81.6
1956	80.3	80.0	80.2	80.6	81.7	83.2	84.5	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.1	83.1	82.2
1957	83.0	83.6	83.2	83.7	84.3	85.5	86.4	86.7	86.1	85.6	85.3	85.4	84.9
1958	87.0	87.3	88.9	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	88.8	88.5	88.0	87.8	87.3	88.5
1959	87.5	87.0	86.5	86.5	86.5	87.5	87.8	87.1	87.3	87.1	86.7	86.6	87.1
1960	86.5	86.4	86.5	87.9	88.0	88.5	88.7	88.4	88.5	89.0	89.1	89.3	88.0
1961	89.2	89.3	89.1	89.1	88.8	89.0	89.8	89.1	89.1	89.0	88.5	88.5	89.1
1962	89.0	89.5	89.6	89.8	89.6	89.8	90.1	90.1	91.0	90.5	90.4	89.8	89.9
1963	90.9	91.1	90.8	90.5	90.5	91.1	92.2	92.0	91.5	91.1	91.2	91.5	91.2
1964	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.6	92.2	93.1	92.8	93.1	92.8	92.7	92.8	92.4
1965	92.5	92.5	92.8	93.1	93.7	95.6	96.3	95.6	95.2	95.2	95.2	96.0	94.4
1966	96.7	98.2	98.9	99.0	98.5	98.9	99.2	100.5	100.3	100.3	99.7	99.7	99.1
1967	99.6	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.9	99.9	100.7	101.2	100.6	100.4	100.3	100.9	100.0
1968	101.6	101.9	102.3	102.7	103.1	103.4	104.2	104.6	104.5	104.9	104.6	105.2	103.6
1969	105.9	105.8	106.3	106.9	107.4	108.9	110.0	110.6	110.7	110.4	111.2	112.8	108.9
1970	113.5	114.1	114.2	114.6	114.9	115.2	115.8	115.9	115.7	115.5	114.9	115.3	114.9
1971	115.5	115.9	117.0	117.8	118.2	119.2	119.8	120.0	119.1	118.9	119.0	120.3	118.4
1972	120.3	122.2	122.4	122.4	122.3	123.0	124.2	124.6	124.8	124.9	125.4	126.0	123.5
1973	128.6	131.1	134.5	136.5	137.9	139.8	140.9	149.4	148.3	148.4	150.0	151.3	141.4
1974	153.7	157.6	159.1	158.6	159.7	160.3	160.5	162.8	165.0	166.1	167.8	169.7	161.7

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Consumer price index, housing, total—1967 = 100, see p. 34

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	63.4	63.5	63.8	64.1	64.0	64.0	64.6	65.4	66.4	67.0	67.5	68.1	65.2
1948	68.6	68.8	68.9	69.1	69.2	69.5	69.8	70.3	70.6	70.8	71.0	71.1	69.8
1949	71.1	71.1	71.1	70.9	70.5	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.8	71.0	71.3	71.5	70.9
1950	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.3	72.8	73.5	74.2	74.6	75.1	72.8
1951	75.8	76.3	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.1	77.3	77.3	77.4	77.7	78.0	78.1	77.2
1952	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.5	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.9	78.7
1953	79.9	80.1	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.6	80.8	80.9	81.3	81.5	81.6	81.6	80.8
1954	81.5	81.6	81.6	81.3	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.2	81.7
1955	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.0	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.3	82.6	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.3
1956	82.8	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	83.3	83.6	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.4	84.8	83.6
1957	85.0	85.4	85.7	85.9	86.0	86.1	86.1	86.3	86.7	86.9	87.1	87.1	86.2
1958	87.2	87.3	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.9	87.7
1959	87.9	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.2	89.5	89.5	88.6
1960	89.7	90.0	90.1	90.2	90.0	90.1	90.1	90.2	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.8	90.2
1961	90.8	90.8	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.8	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.3	90.9
1962	91.3	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.6	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.8	91.9	92.0	92.0	91.7
1963	92.2	92.2	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.9	93.0	93.3	93.5	92.7
1964	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.7	93.8	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.3	93.8
1965	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.7	95.0	95.4	95.5	95.7	94.9
1966	95.5	95.7	95.9	96.5	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.2	98.5	98.9	97.2
1967	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.8	100.9	101.4	100.0
1968	101.7	102.2	102.4	102.7	103.0	103.6	104.3	104.9	105.1	105.6	106.2	106.7	104.0
1969	107.0	107.6	108.4	109.2	109.7	110.1	110.6	111.3	112.0	112.5	113.1	113.6	110.4
1970	114.1	115.1	116.2	116.9	117.5	117.8	118.4	119.1	119.8	120.4	121.1	121.7	118.2
1971	121.8	121.7	121.5	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.6	124.1	124.5	124.9	125.4	125.8	123.4
1972	126.3	126.6	126.8	127.2	127.5	127.9	128.4	128.8	129.1	129.3	129.7	130.1	128.2
1973	130.3	130.8	131.2	131.6	132.1	132.6	132.9	133.9	135.2	136.7	137.9	139.1	122.2
1974	140.6	141.9	143.2	144.4	145.9	147.4	149.1	151.0	152.9	154.7	156.3	157.8	148.8

Consumer price index, apparel and upkeep—1967 = 100, see p. 34

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	75.4	76.4	77.5	77.9	77.9	78.2	77.7	78.3	79.0	79.6	80.1	80.5	78.2
1948	81.0	82.1	82.6	82.7	83.2	82.9	83.0	84.1	84.6	84.9	84.8	84.5	83.3
1949	82.7	82.1	81.8	81.1	80.6	80.2	79.4	78.9	78.9	78.6	78.5	78.2	80.1
1950	77.9	77.9	78.0	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.2	79.9	81.3	81.8	82.3	79.0
1951	83.6	85.1	85.6	85.8	85.9	85.9	85.7	85.8	88.1	88.0	87.5	87.1	86.1
1952	86.2	86.1	85.8	85.4	85.3	85.1	84.8	84.6	85.3	85.1	84.7	84.6	85.3
1953	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.4	84.5	84.6	84.5	84.4	85.1	85.3	85.3	85.1	84.6
1954	84.8	84.6	84.4	84.2	84.4	84.4	84.2	84.0	84.4	84.6	84.6	84.5	84.5
1955	83.8	83.8	83.7	83.6	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.9	84.7	84.8	84.9	84.9	84.1
1956	84.7	85.1	85.2	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.6	85.8	86.6	86.8	87.0	87.1	85.8
1957	86.7	86.6	87.1	86.8	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.1	87.6	88.0	88.2	87.9	87.3
1958	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.2	88.0	87.5
1959	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.6	87.8	87.8	88.1	88.4	89.2	89.5	89.5	89.3	88.2
1960	88.5	88.9	89.1	89.2	89.3	89.3	89.5	89.6	90.5	90.9	90.7	90.6	89.6
1961	89.8	89.9	90.0	89.9	90.0	89.9	90.2	90.2	91.1	91.2	91.1	91.0	90.4
1962	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.7	90.4	91.9	92.2	91.8	91.6	90.9
1963	91.0	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.5	91.7	91.7	91.8	92.5	92.9	93.1	93.1	91.9
1964	92.1	92.2	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.5	92.4	92.9	93.2	93.3	93.5	92.7
1965	92.6	92.8	93.0	93.2	93.7	93.8	93.1	93.3	94.0	94.6	94.8	94.8	93.7
1966	94.1	94.4	94.9	95.4	95.9	96.0	95.8	95.8	97.1	97.8	98.2	98.5	96.1
1967	97.6	98.2	98.8	99.1	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	101.0	101.8	102.3	102.5	100.0
1968	101.7	102.3	103.2	103.9	104.8	105.2	105.0	105.5	107.2	108.2	108.8	109.0	105.4
1969	108.2	108.7	109.6	110.2	111.1	111.4	111.2	111.1	112.9	113.9	114.6	114.7	111.5
1970	113.4	114.0	114.6	115.0	115.7	116.0	115.3	115.4	117.2	118.2	119.0	119.2	116.1
1971	117.6	118.1	118.6	119.1	120.2	120.1	119.3	119.0	120.6	121.6	121.9	121.8	119.8
1972	120.2	120.7	121.3	121.8	122.5	122.1	121.1	120.8	123.1	124.3	125.0	125.0	122.3
1973	123.0	123.6	124.8	125.8	126.7	126.8	125.8	126.5	128.3	129.6	130.5	130.5	126.8
1974	128.8	130.4	132.2	133.6	136.0	136.7	135.3	138.1	139.9	141.1	142.4	141.9	136.2

Consumer price index, transportation, total—1967 = 100, see p. 34

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	53.8	53.9	54.4	54.8	55.0	55.0	55.3	55.6	56.3	56.7	57.2	57.6	55.5
1948	58.7	58.8	58.8	59.6	59.6	59.8	63.0	64.2	64.5	64.9	64.9	64.9	61.8
1949	65.0	65.5	65.8	66.1	66.5	66.2	66.4	67.0	67.0	67.3	67.2	67.6	68.4
1950	67.5	67.4	67.2	67.1	67.4	67.3	68.1	68.9	69.0	68.9	69.1	69.9	68.2
1951	70.2	70.9	71.6	71.8	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.8	74.8	74.8	72.5
1952	75.2	75.8	76.2	76.4	76.6	77.3	77.7	77.7	78.2	78.6	78.9	78.9	77.3
1953	79.2	79.0	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.1	79.6	78.9	79.5
1954	79.9	79.2	79.0	79.0	79.0	78.9	77.6	77.6	77.4	76.5	78.2	77.9	78.3
1955	78.2	78.0	77.9	76.7	76.9	77.0	76.8	76.8	76.7	77.6	78.7	77.9	77.4
1956	77.7	77.7	77.6	77.4	77.8	77.7	78.2	78.7	78.8	81.2	81.5	81.5	78.8
1957	81.8	82.6	82.7	83.0	82.8	82.8	83.2	83.3	83.3	83.2	85.8	85.1	83.3
1958	84.9	84.8	84.9	84.7	84.9	85.1	85.9	86.4	86.5	87.4	88.5	88.4	86.0
1959	88.3	88.4	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.3	89.6	89.8	89.6	90.9	91.2	91.0	89.6
1960	90.4	90.3	89.7	89.5	89.1	89.3	89.3	89.6	88.6	89.5	89.7	89.7	89.6
1961	89.6	89.6	89.2	89.3	89.7	90.4	90.9	91.5	91.5	92.1	92.1	91.5	90.6
1962	91.5	91.5	91.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.1	92.7	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.2	92.5
1963	92.0	92.1	92.3	92.3	92.7	92.7	93.0	93.4	93.1	94.0	94.1	94.0	93.0
1964	94.4	93.7	94.0	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.4	94.3	94.0	94.4	94.9	95.3	94.3
1965	95.9	95.4	95.4	95.8	96.1	95.9	96.2	95.8	95.8	95.9	96.2	96.3	95.9
1966	95.9	95.9	96.1	96.6	96.6	96.8	97.9	97.9	97.8	98.6	98.8	98.2	97.2
1967	97.8	98.2	98.5	99.3	99.7	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.8	101.6	102.1	101.7	100.0
1968	102.4	102.3	102.7	102.7	102.8	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.1	104.1	104.6	103.7	103.2
1969	104.1	105.3	107.2	107.5	107.0	107.5	107.2	107.2	106.6	108.5	108.4	109.1	107.2
1970	109.8	109.8	109.7	111.2	112.1	112.7	113.4	112.7	113.0	115.2	116.0	116.9	112.7
1971	117.5	117.5	117.8	118.1	118.8	119.6	119.4	119.3	118.6	119.3	118.7	118.5	118.6
1972	118.9	118.3	118.4	118.6	119.5	119.8	120.2	120.5	121.0	121.2	121.4	121.3	119.9
1973	121.0	121.1	121.5	122.6	123.5	124.6	124.8	124.5	123.9	125.0	125.8	126.7	123.8
1974	128.1	129.3	132.0	133.7	136.3	138.8	140.6	141.3	142.2	142.9	143.4	143.5	137.7

Consumer price index, commodities, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 35

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1956	84.8	84.7	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.4	86.3	86.5	87.0	87.0	87.2	
1957	87.4	87.9	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.5	88.8	89.2	89.1	89.0	89.3	89.5	
1958	90.1	90.2	90.8	91.0	91.1	90.8	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.4	90.7	90.6	
1959	90.7	90.5	90.4	90.3	90.5	90.6	90.7	90.7	91.0	91.1	91.1	91.2	
1960	91.1	90.9	91.0	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.2	91.4	91.4	91.7	91.9	92.1	
1961	91.9	92.0	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.0	92.1	
1962	92.1	92.5	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.5	92.7	93.3	93.1	93.2	93.0	
1963	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.9	94.0	93.8	93.8	94.1	94.3	
1964	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.5	94.5	94.7	94.7	94.9	95.1	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Consumer price index, commodities, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation)—Con.													
1965	95.2	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.6	96.1	95.9	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.6	
1966	96.8	97.3	97.6	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.5	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.0	
1967	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.6	100.0	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.5	
1968	101.9	102.2	102.5	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.6	104.1	104.4	105.0	105.3	105.5	
1969	105.7	106.1	106.9	107.3	107.5	108.1	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.9	110.5	111.1	
1970	111.5	112.0	112.0	112.6	113.0	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.2	114.7	115.1	115.6	
1971	115.6	115.8	116.1	116.6	117.1	117.6	117.7	118.0	118.0	118.3	118.5	119.0	
1972	119.0	119.7	119.7	119.9	120.3	120.5	120.8	121.2	121.8	122.1	122.6	123.0	
1973	123.7	124.8	126.1	127.4	128.3	129.2	129.2	132.5	132.5	133.3	134.6	136.8	
1974	137.4	139.5	141.0	141.8	143.4	144.5	145.1	147.2	149.1	150.5	151.9	153.2	
Consumer price index, food, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 35													
1947	67.0	67.7	69.7	69.0	68.7	69.1	69.7	70.8	72.8	73.1	73.8	75.5	
1948	76.5	76.0	74.3	76.2	77.2	77.7	78.2	77.9	77.3	76.7	75.3	74.8	
1949	74.6	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.0	74.2	72.8	72.9	73.5	72.8	72.9	72.0	
1950	71.4	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.9	73.7	75.1	75.6	75.7	76.4	76.6	79.0	
1951	80.9	83.7	83.2	82.8	83.0	82.3	82.0	81.7	82.0	83.3	84.0	84.9	
1952	84.8	84.0	83.7	84.3	84.2	84.0	84.7	84.9	84.3	84.4	84.4	84.0	
1953	83.4	83.0	83.0	82.5	82.6	83.3	82.7	83.1	83.3	83.4	82.4	82.9	
1954	83.5	83.6	83.3	83.2	83.3	83.2	83.3	83.1	82.3	82.0	81.9	81.7	
1955	81.6	82.2	82.3	82.3	81.8	81.3	81.4	81.1	81.7	81.4	81.0	81.0	
1956	80.7	80.6	80.8	81.1	81.7	82.5	83.4	82.6	82.8	83.1	83.4	83.5	
1957	83.4	84.2	83.9	84.0	84.2	84.8	85.4	86.3	85.8	85.6	85.6	86.7	
1958	87.4	87.8	89.5	89.8	89.4	88.9	88.5	88.4	88.1	87.9	88.1	87.7	
1959	87.9	87.4	87.0	86.7	86.5	87.0	86.9	86.8	87.0	87.1	87.0	86.9	
1960	86.8	86.7	86.9	88.1	88.1	88.1	87.8	88.1	88.2	89.0	89.4	89.6	
1961	89.4	89.5	89.4	89.2	89.0	88.7	89.0	88.8	88.8	89.0	88.8	88.8	
1962	89.2	89.6	89.9	90.0	89.9	89.6	89.3	89.7	90.7	90.5	90.7	90.1	
1963	91.1	91.2	91.0	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.5	91.6	91.2	91.1	91.5	91.8	
1964	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.2	92.3	92.2	92.8	92.8	93.1	93.1	
1965	92.7	92.5	92.9	93.3	94.1	95.6	95.5	95.0	94.9	95.3	95.6	96.7	
1966	96.8	98.3	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.4	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.2	99.0	
1967	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.4	
1968	101.6	102.0	102.3	102.8	103.2	103.0	103.4	103.9	104.4	105.5	105.5	105.8	
1969	106.0	105.9	106.2	107.0	107.4	108.6	109.2	109.8	110.6	111.0	112.1	113.4	
1970	113.7	114.2	114.1	114.6	115.0	114.9	115.0	115.1	115.7	116.0	115.9	116.0	
1971	115.7	115.9	116.6	117.7	118.2	119.0	119.0	119.3	119.1	119.6	119.9	121.1	
1972	120.6	122.1	121.9	122.1	122.6	123.0	123.4	124.0	124.8	125.5	126.3	126.9	
1973	128.9	130.8	133.9	136.3	138.4	140.0	139.8	148.5	148.1	148.9	150.8	152.1	
1974	154.0	157.3	158.4	158.5	160.2	160.4	159.5	162.1	165.1	166.6	168.7	170.6	
Fuels and utilities, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 35													
1953	81.8	81.9	82.4	82.7	82.7	83.0	83.3	83.5	83.7	83.7	83.8	83.7	
1954	83.6	83.8	83.8	83.2	83.0	83.1	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.9	
1955	84.0	84.2	84.4	84.7	85.2	85.3	85.3	85.5	85.8	85.9	86.0	86.2	
1956	86.3	86.5	86.4	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.7	87.7	88.0	88.2	88.6	
1957	89.0	89.0	89.2	89.4	89.9	89.9	90.2	90.4	90.4	90.2	90.7	90.6	
1958	90.9	90.8	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.6	91.8	92.1	92.3	92.3	92.4	92.5	
1959	92.7	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.5	93.6	93.8	93.9	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.9	
1960	95.1	95.5	95.3	95.6	95.6	95.7	95.8	95.9	96.3	96.5	96.5	96.3	
1961	96.6	96.9	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.2	96.9	97.1	97.2	97.1	
1962	97.1	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.8	
1963	97.6	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.8	98.2	98.3	98.0	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.4	
1964	98.4	97.8	98.1	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.7	
1965	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.3	98.1	96.9	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.0	
1966	97.3	97.6	97.6	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2	
1967	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.9	100.3	100.3	
1968	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.8	102.2	102.4	
1969	102.4	102.4	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.4	103.4	103.8	104.3	104.6	104.8	105.0	
1970	105.1	105.2	105.8	106.3	106.6	106.7	107.8	108.3	108.9	109.9	110.8	111.3	
1971	111.9	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.1	114.6	115.8	116.4	117.0	117.1	117.0	117.9	
1972	118.4	118.7	118.9	119.2	119.8	120.2	120.6	120.8	121.2	121.6	121.9	121.8	
1973	122.4	123.4	123.8	124.4	125.0	125.7	126.2	127.1	127.7	129.7	132.3	135.7	
1974	140.1	142.5	144.0	146.1	148.2	149.5	151.5	153.6	155.2	156.4	157.4	158.2	
Consumer price index, transportation, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 35													
1947	53.9	53.8	54.5	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.5	55.5	56.1	56.5	57.1	57.5	
1948	58.8	58.7	58.9	59.7	59.7	60.1	63.2	64.1	64.2	64.7	64.8	64.8	
1949	65.0	65.4	65.9	66.2	66.6	66.5	66.6	67.0	66.8	67.1	67.1	67.5	
1950	67.4	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.5	67.6	68.3	68.9	68.9	68.8	69.0	69.8	
1951	70.1	70.8	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.3	72.4	72.7	73.2	73.7	74.6	74.7	
1952	75.0	75.7	76.1	76.5	76.8	77.6	78.0	77.9	78.2	78.4	78.6	78.7	
1953	79.0	78.8	79.1	79.4	79.4	79.5	79.8	80.2	80.3	79.9	79.1	78.7	
1954	79.7	79.0	78.9	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.0	77.9	77.7	76.3	77.6	77.6	
1955	77.9	77.8	77.8	76.9	77.1	77.4	77.1	77.0	77.1	77.4	78.0	77.5	
1956	77.4	77.6	77.5	77.6	78.1	78.1	78.6	78.9	79.2	81.0	80.7	81.0	
1957	81.6	82.2	82.7	83.2	83.1	83.2	83.5	83.6	83.8	82.8	85.0	84.6	
1958	84.6	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.3	85.5	86.2	86.6	87.0	87.0	87.6	87.9	
1959	88.1	88.3	88.9	89.3	89.4	89.7	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.4	90.4	90.5	
1960	90.2	90.3	90.0	89.8	89.5	89.6	89.5	89.6	89.0	89.1	89.1	89.3	
1961	89.4	89.7	89.5	89.7	90.1	90.6	91.0	91.4	91.8	91.6	91.5	91.1	
1962	91.4	91.7	91.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.1	92.6	93.2	92.9	92.9	92.8	
1963	91.9	92.3	92.7	92.5	92.9	92.9	92.9	93.3	93.3	93.7	93.6	93.8	
1964	94.3	94.0	94.4	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.3	94.1	94.1	94.5	95.2	
1965	95.8	95.7	95.7	95.9	96.1	96.0	96.0	95.8	96.0	95.7	95.8	96.2	
1966	95.8	96.2	96.4	96.7	96.6	96.8	97.7	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.1	
1967	97.8	98.4	98.4	99.1	99.4	99.6	100.1	100.6	101.4	101.4	101.9	101.8	
1968	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.4	102.3	103.0	103.2	103.7	103.7	104.0	104.4	103.8	
1969	104.0	105.5	107.3	107.3	106.6	107.2	107.0	107.3	107.1	108.1	108.2	108.9	
1970	109.8	110.2	109.8	111.2	111.7	112.3	113.0	112.8	113.6	114.8	115.8	116.9	
1971	117.5	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.5	119.1	118.9	119.3	118.8	119.0	118.6	118.5	
1972	119.1	118.9	118.9	118.9	119.3	119.2	119.5	120.1	120.9	120.7	121.2	121.4	
1973	121.2	122.0	122.3	123.0	123.3	123.9	123.8	123.8	123.6	124.5	125.6	126.9	
1974	128.6	130.2	132.8	134.1	136.2	137.9	139.4	140.4	141.5	142.4	143.2	143.8	
Producer spot market price index, 22 commodities—1967 = 100, see p. 36													
1950	97.0	96.4	96.2	97.6	102.9	105.2	115.4	126.3	134.3	135.4	142.3	148.0	116.4
1951	156.6	158.8	154.8	153.3	152.0	145.4	133.7	131.1	129.7	131.0	128.8	129.1	142.0
1952	126.8	122.3	118.6	115.2	115.8	114.2	113.6	113.2	112.0	108.8	107.6	106.3	114.5
1953	105.5	104.4	106.0	103.5	103.6	102.6	103.4	104.4	104.5	101.5	102.8	104.1	103.9
1954	103.6	103.5	105.5	108.8	109.1	108.6	107.6	107.3	106.7	106.4	106.7	105.7	106.6
1955	107.1	107.6	104.9	105.8	106.0	106.0	106.7	106.3	105.8	105.0	104.4	105.5	105.7
1956	105.1	104.5	105.5	106.0	106.3	103.8	104.3	106.6	107.8	106.6	109.0	109.3	106.4
1957	107.9	104.6	104.4	104.5	103.8	105.5	106.1	105.1	102.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	103.6

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Producer spot market price index, 22 commodities—1967 = 100—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1958	99.8	99.8	100.6	99.3	100.4	101.0	102.1	102.1	101.2	101.8	103.5	101.6	101.2
1959	100.1	99.3	101.1	102.4	103.5	105.2	101.9	102.0	101.9	101.2	100.5	98.7	101.3
1960	99.6	99.0	99.0	100.9	101.3	100.6	100.7	100.5	98.9	98.2	97.6	96.4	99.4
1961	97.6	99.5	101.4	102.4	101.8	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.6	97.6	99.6	99.7
1962	100.4	98.5	99.0	97.3	96.5	94.9	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.9	94.5	96.1
1963	95.4	95.2	94.1	94.9	97.0	95.4	95.7	94.5	94.9	97.8	97.7	96.9	95.8
1964	97.4	96.3	96.2	98.3	97.2	97.1	97.8	99.9	102.0	104.4	104.8	105.3	99.7
1965	104.4	104.5	105.1	107.4	107.3	106.3	105.4	106.8	107.6	107.8	108.3	111.1	106.8
1966	114.3	116.1	115.9	114.8	113.0	113.7	115.4	112.9	109.5	105.8	104.7	104.9	111.7
1967	105.0	104.1	102.0	100.1	101.0	100.8	99.1	98.7	97.9	96.9	97.0	98.2	100.0
1968	98.1	98.4	99.0	98.0	98.7	98.1	95.4	96.6	96.4	97.1	100.1	100.8	97.7
1969	102.9	105.1	106.2	107.8	109.8	111.3	111.3	113.2	113.9	113.6	114.2	114.6	110.3
1970	116.1	116.6	116.9	116.3	115.0	113.8	112.9	112.9	112.0	110.9	109.2	107.2	113.4
1971	107.1	109.9	109.3	109.7	108.8	108.1	108.3	108.3	107.4	106.7	105.8	106.7	108.0
1972	110.3	112.4	114.4	115.6	119.2	119.1	119.8	121.0	122.7	124.5	126.2	130.8	120.0
1973	134.4	143.0	149.9	152.9	161.1	171.2	181.9	207.8	194.9	192.0	192.1	204.3	173.8
1974	213.3	232.0	233.0	230.8	221.6	224.4	236.9	240.8	230.5	231.5	227.8	213.1	227.9

Producer price index, all commodities—1967 = 100, see p. 36

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	73.2	73.9	75.7	75.2	74.8	74.8	75.6	[illegible]	78.1	79.1	79.9	81.4	76.5
1948	82.9	81.3	81.3	82.0	82.4	83.0	83.7	84.3	84.2	83.3	83.1	82.6	82.8
1949	81.6	80.3	80.1	79.3	78.6	77.9	77.8	77.9	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.7
1950	77.6	78.0	78.1	78.1	79.1	79.5	81.7	83.5	85.0	85.5	86.7	89.0	81.8
1951	91.2	92.5	92.5	92.3	92.0	91.3	90.7	90.2	90.0	90.2	90.2	90.1	91.1
1952	89.7	89.3	89.2	88.7	88.6	88.2	88.7	89.1	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.0	88.6
1953	87.2	87.0	87.3	86.8	87.2	86.9	88.0	87.7	88.1	87.5	87.2	87.4	87.4
1954	88.0	87.7	87.7	88.1	88.0	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.3	87.1	87.3	86.9	87.6
1955	87.4	87.7	87.3	87.7	87.2	87.6	87.7	88.0	88.7	88.6	88.2	88.3	87.8
1956	88.8	89.2	89.5	90.2	90.8	90.7	90.5	91.0	91.7	91.7	92.0	92.3	90.7
1957	92.7	92.8	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.7	93.5	93.7	94.1	93.3
1958	94.3	94.4	95.0	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.6
1959	94.8	94.8	94.9	95.2	95.2	95.0	94.8	94.5	95.0	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.8
1960	94.7	94.7	95.2	95.2	95.0	94.8	95.0	94.6	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.9
1961	95.2	95.2	95.2	94.7	94.3	93.8	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.5
1962	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.3	94.6	94.7	95.4	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.8
1963	94.7	94.4	94.2	94.0	94.3	94.5	94.8	94.6	94.5	94.7	94.9	94.5	94.5
1964	95.2	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.7
1965	95.2	95.4	95.5	95.9	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.2	97.5	98.1	96.6
1966	98.6	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	100.3	100.7	100.7	100.1	99.8	99.8	99.8
1967	100.1	99.9	99.6	99.2	99.7	100.2	100.3	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.[illegible]	100.0
1968	101.1	101.9	102.1	102.1	102.4	102.5	102.8	102.5	102.9	102.9	103.3	103.[illegible]	102.5
1969	104.3	104.8	105.4	105.5	106.3	106.8	107.0	106.9	107.1	107.4	108.1	108.6	106.5
1970	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.0	110.0	110.4	110.9	110.4	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	110.4
1971	111.8	112.8	113.1	113.4	113.9	114.4	114.7	115.1	114.6	114.5	114.6	115.6	113.9
1972	116.3	117.3	117.4	117.5	118.2	118.8	119.7	119.9	120.2	120.0	120.7	122.9	119.1
1973	124.5	126.9	129.8	130.5	133.2	136.0	134.3	142.1	139.7	138.7	139.2	141.8	134.7
1974	146.6	149.5	151.4	152.7	156.0	155.7	161.7	167.4	167.2	170.2	171.9	171.5	160.1

Producer price index, manufactures, total—1967 = 100, see p. 36

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	69.5	70.0	71.3	71.3	71.0	71.1	71.5	72.4	73.6	74.2	75.0	76.1	72.2
1948	77.5	76.7	76.9	77.3	77.5	78.0	78.6	79.5	79.6	79.0	78.8	78.6	78.2
1949	78.0	77.1	76.9	76.1	75.4	75.0	74.7	74.9	74.8	74.6	74.5	74.6	75.6
1950	74.7	75.0	75.0	75.1	75.8	76.2	78.0	79.8	81.2	81.9	82.8	85.0	78.4
1951	87.2	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	86.3	86.3	86.1	86.1	87.0
1952	85.8	85.7	85.4	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.9	85.3	85.3	84.9	84.5	84.2	85.1
1953	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.3	84.8	84.7	85.6	85.5	85.7	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.0
1954	85.8	85.6	85.6	85.8	85.9	85.5	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.6
1955	85.7	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.8	86.1	86.5	86.9	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.8	86.6
1956	88.1	88.5	88.8	89.4	89.9	89.8	89.7	90.3	90.9	91.2	91.5	91.6	90.0
1957	92.1	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	93.1	93.3	93.2	93.0	93.3	93.4	92.8
1958	93.7	93.4	93.6	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.7	94.0	94.2	93.8
1959	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.6
1960	94.7	94.7	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
1961	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.2	94.0	94.1	94.1	94.1	94.0	94.1	94.4	94.4
1962	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.5
1963	94.3	94.1	93.9	93.7	94.1	94.5	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.3
1964	94.9	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.5	94.8	94.7	94.8	95.0	95.0	95.1	94.8
1965	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.7	96.0	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.2	97.6	96.3
1966	97.8	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.0
1967	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.4	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.0
1968	101.4	101.9	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.5	102.9	102.7	103.0	103.2	103.4	103.7	102.6
1969	104.3	104.9	105.2	105.4	105.8	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.8	107.4	107.8	108.1	106.2
1970	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.7	109.8	110.1	110.7	110.6	110.8	111.2	111.3	111.2	110.2
1971	111.8	112.4	112.8	113.1	113.6	114.0	114.7	115.1	114.8	114.6	114.6	115.2	113.8
1972	115.7	116.5	116.7	116.9	117.4	117.8	118.3	118.5	118.8	118.8	119.2	120.7	117.9
1973	121.6	123.6	125.7	126.4	128.3	130.1	129.1	133.4	131.8	132.0	132.8	135.1	129.2
1974	138.6	140.9	143.6	146.0	149.3	151.5	156.4	161.8	162.4	165.2	166.2	166.9	154.1

Producer price index, farm products, total—1967 = 100, see p. 37

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	100.8	103.2	110.2	106.0	105.6	106.2	107.4	108.5	112.9	114.9	115.6	121.5	109.4
1948	124.2	115.6	115.3	117.0	119.8	122.1	121.7	120.2	118.3	113.7	112.2	109.5	117.5
1949	106.2	101.8	103.4	103.4	103.4	101.3	101.0	101.0	101.3	99.3	99.2	97.6	101.6
1950	97.2	99.3	101.0	100.6	103.2	103.5	109.9	110.9	112.7	110.4	114.1	118.2	106.7
1951	123.0	128.3	128.8	128.7	126.7	124.7	121.7	120.9	120.4	122.1	122.7	121.9	124.2
1952	120.5	118.1	118.5	119.1	118.2	117.4	120.7	120.4	116.8	114.8	113.4	108.6	117.2
1953	109.0	107.2	109.2	106.5	107.1	104.4	107.2	105.5	107.4	104.3	102.6	103.4	106.2
1954	107.1	107.0	107.7	108.8	107.2	103.8	105.3	104.9	102.5	101.9	102.0	98.4	104.7
1955	101.3	101.9	100.8	103.1	99.9	100.5	98.0	96.5	97.8	95.1	92.1	90.8	98.2
1956	92.1	94.2	94.8	96.4	99.5	99.9	98.6	97.6	98.7	96.8	96.3	97.3	96.9
1957	97.8	97.2	97.2	99.2	98.0	99.5	101.6	101.8	99.6	100.2	100.6	101.4	99.5
1958	102.6	105.2	110.0	107.0	107.8	104.7	104.0	102.0	101.9	101.1	100.8	99.2	103.9
1959	100.2	99.8	99.4	101.2	99.4	98.3	96.8	96.4	97.3	94.7	93.5	94.1	97.5
1960	94.7	95.3	99.0	99.8	99.0	97.5	97.3	94.8	96.0	98.0	98.4	97.1	97.2
1961	98.2	98.6	98.4	96.9	95.1	93.2	95.4	97.0	95.5	95.4	95.9	96.2	96.3
1962	98.2	98.5	98.7	97.2	96.5	95.6	96.8	97.9	100.9	99.0	99.6	97.6	98.0
1963	98.8	96.8	95.7	95.7	94.7	95.2	97.1	96.6	95.8	95.4	96.5	93.6	96.0
1964	96.6	94.8	95.5	94.7	94.0	93.5	94.4	93.9	96.0	94.1	94.3	93.0	94.6

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Producer price index, farm products, total—1967 = 100—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1965	93.3	94.8	95.7	97.9	98.7	100.6	100.3	99.4	99.8	99.7	100.6	103.3	98.7
1966	104.8	107.7	107.1	108.7	104.8	104.5	108.1	108.4	109.0	104.7	102.8	102.1	105.9
1967	102.9	101.2	100.0	97.9	101.0	102.7	102.9	99.5	98.6	97.4	96.7	99.3	100.0
1968	99.4	101.6	102.4	102.4	104.0	102.8	104.2	101.7	103.1	101.5	103.5	103.7	102.5
1969	105.3	105.5	107.0	106.3	111.3	111.9	111.5	109.2	108.9	108.2	111.4	112.4	109.1
1970	112.9	114.0	114.6	111.6	111.3	111.6	113.4	108.5	112.1	107.8	106.9	107.1	111.0
1971	108.9	113.9	113.0	113.0	114.0	116.0	113.4	113.2	110.5	111.3	112.2	115.8	112.9
1972	117.8	120.7	119.7	119.1	122.2	124.0	128.0	126.2	128.6	125.5	128.8	137.5	125.0
1973	144.2	150.9	160.9	160.6	170.4	182.3	173.3	213.3	200.4	188.4	184.0	187.2	176.3
1974	202.6	205.6	197.0	186.2	180.8	168.6	180.8	189.2	182.7	187.5	187.8	183.7	187.7

Producer price index, foods and feeds, processed, total—1967 = 100, see p. 37

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	79.2	79.5	82.7	80.6	79.2	79.6	81.3	82.5	86.1	86.7	87.7	89.4	82.9
1948	92.2	87.9	87.7	89.1	89.7	90.4	90.9	90.0	89.6	86.7	85.8	84.5	88.7
1949	82.8	80.4	80.8	80.5	80.1	80.3	80.6	81.7	81.0	79.9	79.4	79.1	80.6
1950	78.7	79.3	79.6	79.7	81.4	81.4	85.9	87.2	87.8	85.8	86.1	88.7	83.4
1951	91.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.1	92.4	92.0	92.2	92.4	93.1	93.0	92.8	92.7
1952	92.7	92.6	92.0	91.2	91.5	91.4	92.1	92.9	92.7	91.5	90.6	88.1	91.6
1953	88.6	88.2	87.5	86.4	87.4	86.1	87.6	87.3	88.5	87.2	86.4	87.7	87.4
1954	89.2	88.5	89.0	90.5	91.0	89.1	90.1	89.8	88.7	87.1	87.2	87.1	88.9
1955	87.2	86.8	85.6	85.9	85.2	86.1	85.9	84.9	84.6	83.9	82.5	82.0	85.0
1956	82.2	82.6	82.6	84.1	86.0	85.5	85.1	85.4	86.3	85.9	86.3	85.9	84.9
1957	87.0	86.6	86.4	86.8	86.8	87.4	88.4	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.6	88.2	87.4
1958	89.9	90.2	91.6	92.7	93.4	93.5	93.5	92.1	91.6	90.7	90.7	91.3	91.8
1959	91.3	90.2	90.1	90.3	90.2	89.7	89.6	88.2	89.0	88.5	87.9	87.7	89.4
1960	88.5	88.3	89.5	89.4	89.1	89.3	90.1	89.3	89.6	90.2	90.2	90.6	89.5
1961	91.7	92.0	91.7	91.2	90.8	89.6	90.2	90.5	90.6	90.3	90.8	91.6	91.0
1962	92.4	92.1	91.9	91.0	90.6	90.6	91.7	92.1	93.7	92.4	92.4	92.1	91.9
1963	92.4	92.0	90.9	90.7	92.3	92.9	93.4	92.6	92.7	93.6	93.6	92.4	92.5
1964	93.9	92.5	92.0	91.9	90.8	91.3	92.1	91.9	93.2	92.9	92.0	92.4	92.3
1965	93.3	93.1	92.9	93.4	93.9	96.2	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.7	98.8	95.5
1966	99.8	101.2	100.4	99.8	100.1	100.3	101.9	103.6	103.4	102.0	100.8	101.0	101.2
1967	101.0	99.9	99.0	98.5	99.1	100.8	101.3	100.4	100.9	100.0	99.3	99.8	100.0
1968	100.6	101.4	101.2	101.0	101.8	102.8	103.8	103.0	103.2	102.4	102.7	102.8	102.2
1969	103.8	104.1	104.3	105.1	106.9	108.9	109.4	108.8	108.7	109.0	109.0	109.8	107.3
1970	112.0	112.1	111.8	111.8	111.1	111.7	113.3	112.9	113.0	111.8	111.7	110.7	112.1
1971	111.8	113.3	113.7	113.5	114.5	114.9	116.0	115.4	114.6	114.1	114.4	115.9	114.3
1972	117.2	118.8	118.6	117.7	118.6	119.6	121.5	121.0	121.8	121.8	123.1	129.4	120.8
1973	132.4	137.0	141.4	139.8	145.0	151.8	148.5	166.2	156.3	153.1	151.9	155.7	148.1
1974	162.1	164.7	163.0	159.1	158.9	157.4	167.6	179.7	176.8	183.5	189.7	188.2	170.9

Producer price index, industrial commodities, total—1967 = 100, see p. 37

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	68.2	68.6	69.5	69.8	69.7	69.8	70.3	71.2	72.0	72.7	73.6	74.6	70.8
1948	75.8	75.4	75.4	75.8	75.8	76.2	76.9	77.8	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.3	76.9
1949	77.9	77.2	76.8	75.8	74.9	74.4	74.1	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.4	75.3
1950	74.6	74.8	74.8	74.9	75.4	75.9	77.1	78.6	80.4	81.8	82.9	84.8	78.0
1951	86.8	87.1	87.1	87.0	86.7	86.4	86.0	85.3	85.3	85.1	85.0	85.1	86.1
1952	84.9	84.9	84.6	84.2	83.9	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.1	83.9	83.8	83.9	84.1
1953	84.0	84.0	84.3	84.1	84.4	84.7	85.3	85.3	85.2	85.1	85.0	85.1	84.8
1954	85.1	84.9	84.9	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.0	85.3	85.3	85.0
1955	85.8	86.0	85.9	86.0	85.8	85.9	86.5	87.3	88.1	88.4	88.7	89.0	86.9
1956	89.5	89.6	89.9	90.3	90.4	90.3	90.2	91.0	91.4	91.8	92.3	92.7	90.8
1957	93.0	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.4	93.6	93.6	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.3
1958	93.7	93.4	93.4	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.3	93.7	93.8	93.9	94.2	94.5	93.6
1959	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.2	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.5	95.6	95.3
1960	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.0	95.1	95.0	95.0	95.3
1961	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.1	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.7	94.9	94.8
1962	95.0	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8
1963	94.7	94.6	94.6	94.4	94.5	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.9	94.9	95.2	94.7
1964	95.3	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.1	94.9	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.5	95.6	95.8	95.2
1965	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.0	96.2	96.4	96.4	96.6	96.6	96.7	97.1	97.1	96.4
1966	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.1	98.5	98.7	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	98.5
1967	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.8	101.1	100.0
1968	101.5	102.0	102.2	102.4	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.8	103.3	103.4	103.8	102.5
1969	104.3	104.8	105.4	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.7	106.1	106.5	107.1	107.4	107.8	106.0
1970	108.3	108.7	108.9	109.3	109.7	109.8	110.0	110.2	110.4	111.3	111.3	111.7	110.0
1971	112.2	112.5	112.8	113.3	113.7	113.9	114.5	115.1	115.0	115.0	114.9	115.3	114.1
1972	115.9	116.5	116.8	117.3	117.6	117.9	118.1	118.5	118.7	118.8	119.1	119.4	117.9
1973	120.0	121.3	122.8	124.2	125.3	126.0	126.1	126.7	127.4	128.5	130.1	132.2	125.9
1974	135.3	138.2	142.4	146.6	150.5	153.6	157.8	161.6	162.9	164.8	165.8	166.1	153.8

Producer price index, manufactured goods, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 41

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	....	....	....	71.4	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.2	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.7	
1948	77.3	76.6	76.8	77.5	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.3	79.3	78.9	78.7	78.2	
1949	77.8	77.0	76.8	76.3	75.8	75.5	75.0	74.7	74.5	74.5	74.4	74.3	
1950	74.6	74.9	74.9	75.3	76.1	76.7	78.3	79.6	80.9	81.8	82.8	84.7	
1951	87.1	87.8	87.9	88.0	87.9	87.7	87.2	86.2	86.0	86.2	86.2	85.9	
1952	85.7	85.7	85.4	85.2	85.1	85.1	85.1	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.6	84.1	
1953	84.2	84.2	84.4	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.8	85.3	85.4	85.3	85.3	85.4	
1954	85.8	85.6	85.6	85.8	85.9	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.3	85.3	85.5	85.7	
1955	85.6	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.8	86.3	86.5	86.7	87.3	87.7	87.8	87.9	
1956	88.0	88.5	88.8	89.4	89.8	89.9	89.7	90.2	90.7	91.3	91.6	91.7	
1957	92.0	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.6	92.7	93.1	93.3	93.1	93.1	93.4	93.5	
1958	93.6	93.3	93.5	93.6	93.7	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.1	94.3	
1959	94.2	94.4	94.5	94.7	94.8	94.9	94.8	94.6	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.4	
1960	94.5	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.7	
1961	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.3	94.1	94.0	94.2	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.4	
1962	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.5	94.3	94.4	94.4	94.8	94.5	94.5	94.3	
1963	94.1	94.0	93.9	93.8	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.5	94.4	94.7	94.7	94.6	
1964	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.7	94.7	94.8	95.1	95.1	95.1	
1965	95.3	95.3	95.4	95.8	96.1	96.5	96.5	96.7	96.7	97.0	97.3	97.7	
1966	97.7	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.7	99.[illegible]	99.7	99.6	99.6	
1967	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.[illegible]	100.6	100.9	101.2	
1968	101.4	101.6	101.9	102.1	102.2	102.4	102.7	102.5	103.2	103.4	103.8	104.1	
1969	104.3	104.7	105.0	105.3	105.7	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.9	107.6	108.2	108.4	
1970	109.1	109.1	109.3	109.6	109.7	109.9	110.4	110.3	110.9	111.5	111.9	111.6	
1971	111.9	112.3	112.6	113.1	113.4	113.8	114.2	114.6	114.8	114.9	115.3	115.8	
1972	116.8	116.5	116.7	117.0	117.2	117.6	117.8	118.0	118.7	119.0	119.8	121.2	
1973	121.7	123.6	125.6	126.5	128.2	129.8	128.6	133.0	131.5	132.1	133.3	135.6	
1974	138.7	141.2	143.6	146.1	149.0	151.2	155.8	161.2	162.1	165.5	166.9	167.6	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Producer price index, farm products, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 41													
1947	....	....	....	106.9	105.5	106.2	106.4	107.6	111.2	114.2	115.6	122.6	
1948	125.6	118.0	114.8	117.0	119.6	122.2	120.7	119.4	116.9	113.1	112.1	110.3	
1949	107.2	103.7	103.1	103.3	103.2	101.5	99.9	100.1	100.3	99.0	99.2	98.7	
1950	98.0	100.9	100.4	100.4	102.8	103.8	108.5	110.0	111.6	110.4	114.3	119.9	
1951	123.7	130.1	127.9	128.2	125.9	125.3	119.9	119.7	119.6	122.6	123.1	124.0	
1952	121.2	119.2	117.8	118.0	117.4	118.0	119.2	119.4	116.0	115.0	114.2	111.0	
1953	109.7	107.6	108.4	105.3	106.3	104.8	105.8	104.9	106.8	104.8	103.6	105.7	
1954	107.5	107.3	107.1	107.2	106.3	103.8	104.1	104.4	102.2	102.5	103.1	100.7	
1955	101.9	102.0	100.4	101.5	98.8	100.3	98.8	96.1	97.5	95.9	93.3	92.9	
1956	92.7	94.2	94.4	94.7	98.3	99.4	97.8	97.7	98.3	97.6	97.8	99.3	
1957	98.4	97.1	96.9	97.3	98.8	99.0	101.2	102.0	99.6	101.0	101.9	103.2	
1958	103.2	105.0	109.5	105.0	106.8	104.3	103.7	102.3	101.9	101.8	102.0	100.6	
1959	100.5	99.5	98.6	99.6	98.6	98.4	96.7	95.7	97.4	95.5	94.3	95.1	
1960	94.7	95.0	98.2	98.4	98.7	97.8	97.2	94.9	96.2	98.6	98.9	98.3	
1961	97.9	98.3	97.5	95.9	95.0	93.8	95.4	97.2	95.5	95.9	96.1	97.4	
1962	97.8	98.3	97.9	96.4	96.5	96.2	96.6	97.9	100.8	99.5	99.8	98.6	
1963	98.3	96.4	94.9	95.2	94.9	96.0	95.7	96.3	95.8	95.9	96.7	94.5	
1964	96.0	94.4	95.0	94.5	94.2	93.8	93.6	93.7	96.0	94.8	94.9	93.8	
1965	92.9	94.4	95.3	97.7	98.5	100.5	99.2	99.4	99.8	100.7	101.3	104.2	
1966	104.5	107.4	106.8	106.6	104.2	103.7	106.5	108.5	109.4	106.2	103.8	102.9	
1967	102.5	100.1	99.4	98.3	100.0	101.5	101.2	99.9	99.1	99.4	98.8	100.0	
1968	99.2	100.5	101.7	102.8	102.9	101.7	102.5	102.0	103.4	103.7	105.8	104.5	
1969	104.9	104.2	106.2	106.7	110.4	110.7	109.6	109.5	109.1	110.6	114.0	113.2	
1970	112.5	112.6	113.6	112.1	110.7	110.6	111.6	108.7	112.4	109.9	109.1	107.9	
1971	108.6	112.3	112.2	113.2	113.5	114.9	111.4	113.5	110.8	113.5	115.1	117.4	
1972	118.0	119.7	119.2	119.8	122.0	122.8	126.4	128.1	127.8	127.3	131.5	138.3	
1973	143.9	149.3	160.3	160.9	169.5	181.2	171.3	213.5	199.6	190.6	187.4	187.4	
1974	202.8	203.3	197.0	185.7	179.5	168.1	179.0	189.7	183.0	188.9	190.6	184.8	
Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by producer prices—1967 = $1.00, see p. 41													
1947	1.393	1.387	1.370	1.374	1.377	1.377	1.368	1.348	1.326	1.318	1.304	1.287	1.351
1948	1.267	1.276	1.276	1.271	1.266	1.259	1.242	1.230	1.227	1.233	1.241	1.250	1.252
1949	1.261	1.272	1.276	1.282	1.290	1.295	1.295	1.294	1.292	1.297	1.300	1.311	1.289
1950	1.312	1.312	1.311	1.312	1.305	1.300	1.271	1.242	1.224	1.221	1.209	1.188	1.266
1951	1.168	1.156	1.156	1.156	1.153	1.157	1.159	1.156	1.156	1.151	1.151	1.155	1.156
1952	1.159	1.160	1.159	1.163	1.166	1.168	1.157	1.156	1.157	1.163	1.167	1.181	1.163
1953	1.176	1.179	1.181	1.183	1.181	1.179	1.170	1.168	1.163	1.167	1.172	1.175	1.175
1954	1.167	1.174	1.175	1.170	1.168	1.176	1.167	1.167	1.172	1.176	1.172	1.176	1.172
1955	1.172	1.170	1.176	1.172	1.176	1.172	1.174	1.168	1.163	1.164	1.163	1.163	1.170
1956	1.160	1.157	1.155	1.149	1.142	1.138	1.138	1.136	1.125	1.121	1.116	1.116	1.138
1957	1.111	1.107	1.109	1.104	1.104	1.101	1.094	1.093	1.091	1.089	1.085	1.081	1.098
1958	1.074	1.074	1.068	1.072	1.072	1.074	1.073	1.074	1.072	1.074	1.074	1.075	1.073
1959	1.073	1.074	1.074	1.073	1.074	1.075	1.075	1.079	1.068	1.075	1.080	1.088	1.075
1960	1.074	1.075	1.068	1.068	1.070	1.071	1.064	1.067	1.067	1.068	1.057	1.000	1.067
1961	1.058	1.058	1.060	1.070	1.074	1.074	1.070	1.068	1.070	1.070	1.068	1.060	1.067
1962	1.059	1.059	1.063	1.067	1.070	1.071	1.066	1.064	1.055	1.062	1.068	1.065	1.064
1963	1.063	1.066	1.071	1.073	1.071	1.066	1.063	1.067	1.066	1.065	1.063	1.067	1.067
1964	1.059	1.065	1.066	1.068	1.068	1.064	1.059	1.062	1.059	1.059	1.059	1.062	1.063
1965	1.058	1.058	1.057	1.053	1.048	1.042	1.041	1.043	1.040	1.037	1.033	1.028	1.045
1966	1.025	1.018	1.017	1.018	1.018	1.017	1.011	1.006	1.001	1.004	1.004	1.006	1.012
1967	1.005	1.006	1.008	1.011	1.006	.998	.995	.998	.995	.996	.994	.990	1.000
1968	.988	.982	.981	.980	.976	.971	.967	.971	.966	.966	.962	.961	.972
1969	.955	.955	.951	.951	.943	.937	.933	.935	.933	.929	.921	.917	.938
1970	.911	.911	.909	.913	.912	.909	.904	.909	.903	.903	.898	.897	.907
1971	.890	.886	.885	.885	.880	.877	.877	.875	.879	.878	.876	.869	.880
1972	.866	.860	.861	.864	.859	.855	.849	.848	.846	.850	.845	.837	.853
1973	.826	.816	.802	.797	.792	.785	.783	.758	.762	.762	.758	.749	.782
1974	.728	.714	.709	.704	.695	.694	.675	.664	.657	.644	.634	.633	.678
Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by consumer prices—1967 = $1.00, see p. 41													
1947	1.553	1.555	1.522	1.522	1.527	1.515	1.502	1.486	1.451	1.451	1.443	1.425	1.495
1948	1.408	1.420	1.425	1.404	1.395	1.385	1.368	1.362	1.362	1.368	1.377	1.387	1.387
1949	1.389	1.404	1.401	1.399	1.401	1.399	1.408	1.404	1.399	1.406	1.404	1.412	1.401
1950	1.418	1.422	1.416	1.414	1.408	1.401	1.387	1.376	1.366	1.359	1.353	1.335	1.387
1951	1.314	1.299	1.294	1.292	1.287	1.289	1.287	1.287	1.279	1.272	1.266	1.261	1.285
1952	1.261	1.269	1.269	1.264	1.263	1.259	1.250	1.248	1.250	1.248	1.248	1.250	1.258
1953	1.253	1.259	1.256	1.255	1.252	1.247	1.244	1.241	1.239	1.236	1.241	1.242	1.248
1954	1.239	1.241	1.242	1.245	1.241	1.239	1.239	1.241	1.244	1.247	1.245	1.248	1.242
1955	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.244	1.247	1.242	1.242	1.241	1.244	1.247
1956	1.245	1.245	1.244	1.242	1.236	1.229	1.220	1.221	1.220	1.212	1.212	1.209	1.229
1957	1.208	1.203	1.200	1.196	1.193	1.186	1.181	1.179	1.178	1.178	1.174	1.174	1.186
1958	1.167	1.166	1.157	1.155	1.155	1.153	1.152	1.153	1.153	1.153	1.152	1.153	1.155
1959	1.152	1.153	1.153	1.152	1.151	1.145	1.143	1.144	1.140	1.136	1.136	1.136	1.145
1960	1.138	1.136	1.136	1.130	1.130	1.127	1.127	1.127	1.126	1.121	1.120	1.120	1.127
1961	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.119	1.114	1.115	1.112	1.112	1.112	1.112	1.116
1962	1.112	1.110	1.107	1.105	1.105	1.105	1.103	1.103	1.096	1.098	1.098	1.099	1.104
1963	1.098	1.096	1.095	1.095	1.095	1.091	1.086	1.086	1.086	1.085	1.083	1.081	1.091
1964	1.080	1.081	1.080	1.079	1.079	1.076	1.074	1.075	1.073	1.072	1.070	1.068	1.076
1965	1.068	1.068	1.067	1.064	1.062	1.056	1.055	1.057	1.055	1.054	1.052	1.048	1.058
1966	1.048	1.042	1.038	1.034	1.033	1.030	1.027	1.021	1.019	1.015	1.015	1.014	1.029
1967	1.014	1.013	1.011	1.009	1.006	1.003	.998	.995	.993	.990	.987	.984	1.000
1968	.980	.978	.973	.970	.967	.962	.957	.954	.951	.946	.943	.940	.960
1969	.937	.934	.926	.920	.917	.912	.907	.903	.899	.896	.891	.886	.911
1970	.883	.878	.873	.868	.864	.860	.857	.856	.851	.847	.844	.840	.860
1971	.839	.838	.835	.832	.828	.823	.821	.819	.818	.817	.816	.812	.824
1972	.812	.808	.806	.805	.802	.800	.797	.796	.792	.790	.788	.786	.798
1973	.783	.778	.770	.765	.760	.755	.754	.740	.738	.732	.727	.722	.752
1974	.716	.707	.699	.695	.687	.681	.676	.667	.659	.654	.648	.643	.678
New construction put in place, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 42													
1947	1,227	1,179	1,214	1,330	1,480	1,663	1,816	1,955	2,037	2,138	2,080	1,922	20,041
1948	1,693	1,525	1,710	1,960	2,200	2,417	2,520	2,625	2,594	2,503	2,290	2,041	26,078
1949	1,827	1,668	1,763	1,930	2,177	2,380	2,468	2,565	2,611	2,608	2,469	2,256	26,722
1950	2,089	1,986	2,112	2,389	2,744	3,054	3,219	3,349	3,411	3,328	3,103	2,791	33,575
1951	2,555	2,411	2,587	2,791	2,970	3,177	3,252	3,284	3,294	3,245	3,075	2,794	35,435
1952	2,488	2,373	2,638	2,848	3,081	3,291	3,384	3,454	3,486	3,451	3,298	3,036	36,828
1953	2,710	2,597	2,848	3,122	3,308	3,577	3,632	3,643	3,662	3,556	3,388	3,093	39,136
1954	2,740	2,617	2,829	3,141	3,442	3,718	3,870	3,978	3,995	3,875	3,703	3,472	41,380
1955	3,132	2,986	3,274	3,624	3,967	4,296	4,388	4,439	4,454	4,311	4,032	3,626	46,519

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New construction put in place, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1956	3,178	3,056	3,306	3,671	4,029	4,381	4,507	4,551	4,513	4,393	4,207	3,809	47,601
1957	3,387	3,176	3,443	3,807	4,137	4,439	4,518	4,681	4,689	4,602	4,335	3,925	49,139
1958	3,370	3,144	3,349	3,686	4,033	4,404	4,586	4,727	4,824	4,841	4,733	4,352	50,047
1959	3,816	3,543	3,873	4,302	4,716	5,139	5,315	5,331	5,208	5,041	4,715	4,393	55,392
1960	3,825	3,605	3,862	4,251	4,710	4,997	5,070	5,083	5,099	4,989	4,756	4,491	54,738
1961	3,907	3,585	3,884	4,275	4,692	5,102	5,169	5,346	5,339	5,365	5,133	4,648	56,445
1962	4,087	3,626	4,009	4,478	5,072	5,549	5,577	5,748	5,737	5,894	5,480	4,948	60,206
1963	4,185	3,670	4,234	4,926	5,570	6,025	6,305	6,280	6,251	6,254	5,888	5,224	64,812
1964	4,473	4,127	4,715	5,370	5,683	6,270	6,536	6,520	6,341	6,250	5,921	5,470	67,675
1965	4,716	4,368	5,021	5,639	6,186	6,769	6,945	7,104	7,049	7,003	6,720	6,225	73,747
1966	5,300	4,894	5,636	6,198	6,495	7,021	7,163	7,286	7,185	6,871	6,488	5,878	76,414
1967	5,152	4,737	5,382	6,071	6,626	6,902	7,214	7,306	7,420	7,420	7,150	6,612	78,082
1968	5,757	5,388	6,123	6,958	7,519	7,739	7,917	8,167	8,282	8,144	8,027	7,072	87,093
1969	6,446	6,170	6,776	7,578	8,240	8,646	8,752	8,792	8,809	8,359	8,092	7,257	93,917
1970	6,429	6,214	6,759	7,381	7,947	8,479	8,600	8,876	8,799	8,702	8,602	8,067	94,855
1971	7,137	6,969	7,652	8,645	9,369	9,918	10,114	10,372	10,236	10,280	10,044	9,214	109,950
1972	8,459	8,220	8,953	9,678	10,558	11,028	10,962	11,453	11,522	11,602	11,079	10,571	124,085
1973	9,687	9,362	10,271	10,906	11,754	12,242	12,513	12,896	12,774	12,612	12,113	10,768	137,917
1974	9,562	9,503	10,233	11,311	12,211	12,425	12,731	12,900	12,558	12,530	11,784	10,751	138,501
New construction put in place, private, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 42													
1947	1,057	1,011	1,038	1,106	1,223	1,359	1,486	1,508	1,655	1,748	1,773	1,680	16,722
1948	1,465	1,325	1,470	1,643	1,822	1,973	2,048	2,080	2,061	1,970	1,849	1,678	21,374
1949	1,484	1,351	1,399	1,483	1,643	1,782	1,861	1,890	1,908	1,928	1,913	1,811	20,453
1950	1,689	1,610	1,688	1,894	2,167	2,413	2,567	2,658	2,683	2,619	2,474	2,247	26,709
1951	2,040	1,917	1,999	2,092	2,184	2,303	2,348	2,338	2,325	2,327	2,246	2,063	26,180
1952	1,815	1,727	1,922	2,029	2,167	2,287	2,342	2,367	2,379	2,423	2,376	2,215	26,049
1953	1,970	1,871	2,046	2,241	2,353	2,537	2,563	2,541	2,519	2,516	2,462	2,276	27,894
1954	1,993	1,882	2,040	2,246	2,445	2,610	2,719	2,773	2,793	2,787	2,745	2,635	29,668
1955	2,395	2,282	2,499	2,725	2,953	3,158	3,229	3,249	3,243	3,203	3,065	2,803	34,804
1956	2,438	2,339	2,519	2,730	2,949	3,144	3,218	3,213	3,177	3,158	3,123	2,861	34,869
1957	2,523	2,372	2,557	2,747	2,940	3,104	3,170	3,228	3,217	3,221	3,137	2,864	35,080
1958	2,475	2,297	2,423	2,579	2,761	2,965	3,084	3,155	3,197	3,277	3,295	3,082	34,590
1959	2,704	2,541	2,751	3,031	3,314	3,570	3,721	3,743	3,660	3,590	3,468	3,228	39,322
1960	2,873	2,698	2,875	3,103	3,364	3,526	3,409	3,487	3,462	3,430	3,386	3,172	38,875
1961	2,756	2,553	2,750	3,032	3,306	3,507	3,616	3,658	3,650	3,637	3,559	3,273	39,297
1962	2,859	2,611	2,838	3,203	3,604	3,871	3,921	3,997	3,984	4,007	3,885	3,556	42,336
1963	2,951	2,666	2,943	3,467	3,884	4,075	4,217	4,302	4,243	4,389	4,221	3,848	45,455
1964	3,235	3,018	3,342	3,740	3,923	4,234	4,443	4,465	4,376	4,326	4,191	3,999	47,292
1965	3,408	3,189	3,548	3,942	4,306	4,640	4,761	4,893	4,865	4,849	4,730	4,554	51,686
1966	3,780	3,530	3,931	4,253	4,429	4,756	4,859	4,972	4,877	4,586	4,375	4,059	52,407
1967	3,489	3,257	3,541	3,971	4,385	4,626	4,749	4,878	4,993	5,055	4,963	4,639	52,546
1968	3,980	3,760	4,158	4,693	5,034	5,196	5,306	5,549	5,573	5,670	5,467	5,102	59,488
1969	4,577	4,317	4,693	5,229	5,681	5,981	6,119	6,130	6,147	5,975	5,723	5,401	65,953
1970	4,663	4,434	4,824	5,273	5,556	5,834	5,880	6,031	6,114	6,191	6,072	5,887	66,759
1971	5,204	4,957	5,486	6,260	6,712	7,159	7,338	7,524	7,480	7,489	7,390	7,080	80,079
1972	6,395	6,143	6,773	7,387	7,930	8,299	8,327	8,577	8,631	8,718	8,538	8,183	93,901
1973	7,452	7,150	7,847	8,325	8,911	9,346	9,664	9,839	9,651	9,625	9,274	8,328	105,412
1974	7,242	6,924	7,543	8,194	8,706	8,923	9,173	9,223	8,970	9,077	8,540	7,650	100,166
New construction put in place, private, residential, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 42													
1947	556	528	545	607	701	785	874	960	1,006	1,093	1,136	1,070	9,860
1948	891	757	874	1,028	1,168	1,257	1,294	1,305	1,273	1,203	1,100	978	13,128
1949	846	731	763	844	981	1,086	1,147	1,171	1,207	1,238	1,241	1,173	12,428
1950	1,077	1,031	1,089	1,276	1,499	1,703	1,827	1,898	1,900	1,786	1,614	1,427	18,126
1951	1,289	1,188	1,229	1,288	1,324	1,399	1,428	1,409	1,400	1,397	1,330	1,200	15,881
1952	1,015	963	1,149	1,234	1,346	1,437	1,472	1,486	1,473	1,481	1,438	1,309	15,803
1953	1,131	1,057	1,206	1,363	1,431	1,570	1,577	1,550	1,514	1,481	1,420	1,294	16,594
1954	1,104	1,029	1,167	1,347	1,517	1,627	1,717	1,770	1,783	1,759	1,717	1,650	18,187
1955	1,473	1,379	1,562	1,753	1,925	2,084	2,008	2,082	2,051	1,983	1,851	1,656	21,877
1956	1,392	1,305	1,457	1,618	1,753	1,884	1,908	1,895	1,860	1,798	1,741	1,567	20,178
1957	1,324	1,206	1,350	1,486	1,604	1,718	1,767	1,796	1,787	1,761	1,694	1,513	19,006
1958	1,292	1,192	1,302	1,421	1,550	1,702	1,804	1,876	1,907	1,954	1,957	1,832	19,789
1959	1,606	1,493	1,676	1,907	2,091	2,263	2,350	2,358	2,310	2,232	2,092	1,883	24,251
1960	1,681	1,516	1,683	1,896	2,101	2,190	2,139	2,103	2,043	1,966	1,896	1,761	22,975
1961	1,485	1,342	1,531	1,794	1,992	2,134	2,200	2,226	2,201	2,181	2,107	1,914	23,107
1962	1,602	1,419	1,605	1,932	2,239	2,407	2,383	2,386	2,379	2,344	2,301	2,153	25,150
1963	1,795	1,586	1,770	2,076	2,357	2,587	2,679	2,707	2,658	2,655	2,613	2,391	27,874
1964	2,000	1,796	1,997	2,206	2,333	2,539	2,689	2,713	2,591	2,474	2,405	2,267	28,010
1965	1,964	1,750	1,901	2,116	2,323	2,568	2,722	2,744	2,626	2,516	2,419	2,285	27,934
1966	1,981	1,761	1,909	2,099	2,247	2,420	2,518	2,520	2,364	2,141	1,963	1,792	25,715
1967	1,531	1,390	1,568	1,870	2,144	2,325	2,402	2,460	2,481	2,520	2,513	2,364	25,568
1968	1,997	1,811	2,035	2,377	2,643	2,777	2,859	2,947	2,915	2,836	2,752	2,616	30,565
1969	2,340	2,179	2,385	2,712	2,976	3,163	3,204	3,160	3,012	2,843	2,698	2,528	33,200
1970	2,254	2,051	2,214	2,475	2,652	2,780	2,840	2,881	2,919	2,973	2,964	2,861	31,864
1971	2,590	2,436	2,731	3,242	3,663	3,954	4,087	4,182	4,198	4,175	4,092	3,917	43,267
1972	3,571	3,404	3,778	4,238	4,578	4,875	4,989	5,065	5,086	5,043	4,944	4,717	54,288
1973	4,349	4,134	4,552	4,808	5,112	5,405	5,611	5,699	5,527	5,281	4,971	4,278	59,727
1974	3,724	3,425	3,784	4,135	4,477	4,631	4,864	4,875	4,658	4,399	4,012	3,393	50,376
New construction put in place, public, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 42													
1947	170	168	176	224	257	304	330	389	382	390	307	242	3,319
1948	228	200	240	317	378	444	472	545	543	533	441	363	4,704
1949	343	317	364	447	534	598	607	675	703	680	556	445	6,269
1950	400	376	424	495	577	641	652	691	728	709	629	544	6,866
1951	515	494	588	699	786	874	904	948	969	918	829	731	9,255
1952	673	646	716	819	914	1,004	1,042	1,087	1,107	1,028	922	821	10,779
1953	740	726	803	881	955	1,040	1,069	1,102	1,143	1,040	926	817	11,242
1954	747	735	789	895	997	1,108	1,151	1,205	1,202	1,088	958	837	11,712
1955	737	704	775	899	1,014	1,128	1,159	1,190	1,211	1,106	967	823	11,715
1956	740	717	787	941	1,080	1,237	1,289	1,338	1,235	1,336	1,084	948	12,732
1957	864	804	886	1,060	1,197	1,335	1,348	1,453	1,472	1,381	1,198	1,061	14,069
1958	895	847	926	1,106	1,272	1,439	1,501	1,572	1,627	1,564	1,438	1,270	15,457
1959	1,111	1,002	1,122	1,271	1,402	1,569	1,594	1,588	1,548	1,451	1,247	1,165	16,070
1960	952	907	987	1,148	1,346	1,471	1,571	1,596	1,637	1,559	1,370	1,319	15,863
1961	1,151	1,032	1,134	1,243	1,386	1,596	1,553	1,688	1,689	1,728	1,574	1,375	17,148
1962	1,228	1,015	1,171	1,275	1,468	1,678	1,656	1,751	1,753	1,887	1,595	1,392	17,869
1963	1,215	986	1,272	1,440	1,666	1,928	2,065	1,954	1,985	1,843	1,647	1,356	19,357
1964	1,238	1,109	1,373	1,630	1,760	2,036	2,092	2,065	1,966	1,934	1,730	1,471	20,383

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New construction put in place, public, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1965	1,308	1,179	1,473	1,697	1,882	2,129	2,184	2,211	2,184	2,154	1,990	1,671	22,082
1966	1,520	1,364	1,706	1,945	2,066	2,265	2,304	2,313	2,308	2,285	2,113	1,819	24,007
1967	1,663	1,480	1,841	2,100	2,241	2,366	2,466	2,428	2,427	2,365	2,187	1,973	25,536
1968	1,777	1,628	1,965	2,265	2,486	2,543	2,611	2,618	2,709	2,474	2,560	1,970	27,606
1969	1,869	1,853	2,083	2,349	2,559	2,685	2,633	2,662	2,662	2,384	2,369	1,856	27,964
1970	1,766	1,780	1,935	2,108	2,391	2,845	2,720	2,845	2,685	2,511	2,530	2,180	28,096
1971	1,933	2,012	2,166	2,385	2,657	2,759	2,776	2,848	2,756	2,791	2,654	2,134	29,871
1972	2,084	2,077	2,180	2,291	2,628	2,729	2,635	2,876	2,891	2,884	2,541	2,388	30,184
1973	2,236	2,212	2,424	2,580	2,843	2,896	2,849	3,057	3,123	2,987	2,859	2,440	32,506
1974	2,319	2,579	2,689	3,118	3,505	3,502	3,558	3,677	3,588	3,452	3,245	3,101	38,334
New construction put in place, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 43													
1947	17.3	18.0	17.6	17.5	17.7	18.4	19.4	20.2	21.3	22.6	23.6	24.2	
1948	24.2	23.5	24.9	25.9	26.2	26.6	26.8	27.2	27.0	26.6	26.2	26.0	
1949	26.2	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.9	26.2	26.2	26.5	27.1	27.6	28.3	29.1	
1950	29.7	30.4	30.4	31.4	32.7	33.6	34.4	35.2	36.9	35.8	35.4	35.3	
1951	36.2	36.6	36.4	36.1	35.4	35.2	35.2	35.0	35.0	35.2	35.3	35.4	
1952	35.3	35.8	36.6	36.2	36.5	36.3	36.6	36.8	37.1	37.7	38.1	38.5	
1953	38.7	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.1	39.4	39.1	38.8	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.2	
1954	39.3	39.6	39.6	40.1	40.6	40.7	41.4	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.8	44.0	
1955	45.1	45.5	46.1	46.5	47.0	47.1	47.0	46.9	47.0	46.9	46.4	45.8	
1956	45.9	46.7	46.8	47.3	47.8	48.2	48.3	48.1	47.7	47.7	48.2	47.9	
1957	48.7	48.5	48.8	49.1	49.2	48.9	48.5	49.5	49.6	49.8	49.5	49.0	
1958	48.2	48.0	47.7	47.8	48.1	48.5	49.1	49.8	50.8	52.1	53.8	54.2	
1959	55.3	55.2	56.0	56.6	56.5	56.5	56.6	56.0	54.9	54.1	53.3	54.3	
1960	54.6	56.5	55.9	56.1	56.4	54.9	54.2	53.4	54.0	53.7	53.8	54.8	
1961	55.3	55.8	56.0	56.5	56.3	56.1	55.4	56.1	56.5	57.4	58.0	56.9	
1962	57.4	56.3	57.7	59.4	61.5	61.0	60.1	60.1	60.3	61.9	61.5	60.8	
1963	62.7	60.7	61.2	62.9	65.4	65.0	66.1	65.1	66.3	67.1	66.8	65.9	
1964	66.6	67.4	67.8	68.3	68.8	67.8	68.6	67.7	67.4	67.2	67.3	69.0	
1965	69.5	70.5	71.1	71.2	72.7	74.0	73.9	74.7	75.2	75.6	76.5	77.8	
1966	77.9	78.4	79.6	78.3	78.3	76.8	76.6	76.9	76.7	74.5	74.5	74.5	
1967	75.8	75.8	75.1	75.7	77.2	76.8	77.4	77.3	79.1	80.5	82.2	83.5	
1968	84.3	85.8	85.6	87.0	87.7	85.3	85.0	86.5	88.1	90.0	91.3	90.2	
1969	92.8	91.9	93.8	94.4	95.4	96.5	96.5	93.9	95.3	92.7	92.4	91.4	
1970	91.8	92.1	92.9	91.6	91.8	93.6	95.1	95.1	95.5	96.6	98.8	102.0	
1971	101.0	102.9	104.4	107.7	108.5	109.7	112.4	111.8	112.2	114.4	114.9	115.6	
1972	120.0	118.1	122.4	121.1	121.4	122.2	121.8	123.8	126.0	128.2	128.4	132.8	
1973	136.6	137.2	139.3	136.7	136.6	137.2	138.8	139.2	140.3	139.0	138.6	137.1	
1974	136.2	139.8	139.1	140.8	140.9	140.4	140.7	138.5	136.5	137.3	134.9	137.0	
New construction put in place, private, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 43													
1947	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.7	15.3	16.1	16.9	17.8	19.0	20.1	20.6	
1948	20.3	19.7	20.9	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.0	22.2	22.0	21.5	21.0	20.7	
1949	20.5	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.4	21.0	21.8	22.5	
1950	23.4	23.9	23.9	24.9	26.1	27.0	27.7	28.4	28.8	28.4	27.9	27.6	
1951	28.2	28.4	27.8	27.1	26.3	26.0	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.5	25.3	25.4	
1952	25.1	25.3	26.2	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.8	26.1	26.6	26.9	27.2	
1953	27.4	27.7	27.9	28.3	28.0	28.3	28.1	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	
1954	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.4	29.0	29.1	29.7	30.2	30.6	30.7	31.2	32.3	
1955	33.5	33.9	34.4	34.7	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.3	34.7	34.3	
1956	33.9	34.6	34.6	34.9	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.0	34.8	34.7	35.1	34.8	
1957	34.9	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.0	34.9	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.1	34.6	
1958	34.1	33.7	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.5	33.8	34.2	34.8	35.7	36.7	37.2	
1959	38.3	38.5	38.9	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.0	39.3	39.0	38.7	39.2	
1960	40.3	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.4	39.4	37.8	37.2	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.9	
1961	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.7	39.8	39.3	38.0	39.0	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.2	
1962	39.4	39.2	40.2	41.9	43.5	43.4	42.4	42.3	42.7	43.3	43.4	43.0	
1963	43.2	42.5	42.7	44.8	46.4	45.4	45.8	45.6	45.7	47.6	47.6	46.7	
1964	46.9	47.6	48.0	47.8	46.7	47.1	47.9	47.1	47.0	46.8	46.9	48.2	
1965	49.3	49.9	50.6	50.3	51.3	51.7	51.5	51.9	52.3	52.7	53.1	54.8	
1966	54.5	54.8	55.7	54.2	52.8	53.2	53.2	53.2	52.6	50.0	49.6	49.2	
1967	50.0	49.6	49.4	49.9	51.6	51.9	52.0	52.2	53.8	55.2	56.5	56.4	
1968	56.7	57.4	58.2	59.2	59.4	58.4	58.2	59.5	59.9	61.6	62.0	61.8	
1969	64.5	65.0	65.0	65.0	66.3	66.8	67.5	67.0	67.2	65.9	65.3	65.3	
1970	65.2	65.9	65.9	65.1	64.7	65.4	65.5	66.4	67.3	68.5	69.7	71.6	
1971	72.4	73.2	74.4	77.4	78.6	80.2	81.5	82.8	82.4	83.5	84.6	86.0	
1972	89.2	89.5	92.3	92.0	92.2	92.7	92.5	94.0	95.3	96.5	98.0	100.1	
1973	104.0	105.5	106.0	104.5	104.7	105.5	107.5	107.3	106.6	105.7	105.2	103.7	
1974	101.9	102.8	102.7	102.4	101.7	101.4	101.0	100.0	98.3	98.3	96.8	95.6	
New construction put in place, private, residential, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 43													
1947	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.7	11.7	12.7	13.2	
1948	12.8	12.0	13.1	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.2	
1949	12.2	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.3	14.0	14.7	
1950	15.5	16.0	16.0	16.8	17.9	18.6	19.2	19.7	20.0	19.2	18.4	18.1	
1951	18.6	18.5	17.6	16.7	15.7	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.2	
1952	14.9	15.2	16.2	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.5	
1953	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.1	16.7	17.0	16.7	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.3	
1954	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.6	17.6	18.2	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.7	20.7	
1955	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.2	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.2	20.7	
1956	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.8	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.7	19.6	
1957	19.3	19.1	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.1	18.8	
1958	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.3	18.4	18.7	19.2	19.8	20.3	21.1	21.9	22.6	
1959	23.9	24.1	24.4	25.0	25.0	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.1	23.9	23.4	23.4	
1960	24.6	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.9	23.8	22.3	21.6	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.4	
1961	21.8	22.1	22.7	23.5	23.6	23.2	22.9	22.8	23.1	23.7	23.7	23.3	
1962	23.3	23.2	23.8	25.4	26.6	26.2	24.9	24.6	25.1	25.5	25.9	26.1	
1963	26.1	25.9	26.4	27.2	28.2	28.2	27.9	27.8	28.1	28.9	29.4	29.1	
1964	29.0	29.2	29.7	29.0	27.9	27.7	27.9	27.8	27.4	27.0	27.2	27.6	
1965	28.5	28.5	28.3	27.8	27.8	27.9	28.2	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.5	27.8	
1966	28.8	28.8	28.5	27.5	26.9	26.2	26.4	25.9	25.2	23.8	22.8	22.3	
1967	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.8	25.2	25.0	25.3	26.4	28.0	29.2	29.4	
1968	28.9	28.9	29.6	30.3	30.7	30.3	30.2	30.5	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.3	
1969	33.3	34.1	34.1	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.2	33.7	32.8	31.8	31.2	31.2	
1970	31.9	31.9	31.5	30.7	30.2	30.2	30.5	30.9	31.9	33.4	34.5	35.6	
1971	36.3	37.1	38.4	40.4	42.2	43.3	44.1	45.1	45.9	46.8	47.5	48.4	
1972	50.2	51.7	53.1	53.0	53.1	53.5	53.7	54.3	55.3	56.2	57.2	58.5	
1973	62.1	63.2	62.8	60.7	59.9	59.8	60.4	60.2	59.4	58.3	57.2	55.6	
1974	53.7	53.5	53.3	52.3	51.6	51.0	51.1	50.4	49.6	47.5	46.2	45.5	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

New construction put in place, public, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 43

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	
1948	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	
1949	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	
1950	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.6	
1951	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	
1952	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	
1953	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	
1954	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	
1955	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	
1956	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.5	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	
1957	13.8	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.3	
1958	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.5	14.9	16.0	15.3	15.5	16.0	16.3	17.2	17.0	
1959	17.0	16.7	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.7	15.1	
1960	14.3	15.2	14.9	15.4	16.0	15.5	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.1	16.9	
1961	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.8	16.5	16.8	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.6	18.3	17.6	
1962	18.0	17.1	17.5	17.5	18.0	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.7	18.6	18.2	17.8	
1963	19.5	18.2	18.5	18.3	19.0	19.8	20.5	19.5	20.6	19.5	19.4	19.2	
1964	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.4	20.1	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.8	
1965	20.2	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	22.4	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.3	23.1	
1966	23.4	23.6	23.9	24.1	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.7	24.1	24.4	24.9	25.3	
1967	25.8	26.2	25.7	25.8	25.5	24.9	25.4	25.0	25.4	25.3	25.7	27.1	
1968	27.5	28.4	27.4	27.8	28.4	26.9	26.8	27.0	28.3	28.4	29.3	28.4	
1969	28.3	26.8	28.8	29.4	29.1	28.6	28.0	26.9	28.0	26.8	27.2	26.0	
1970	26.6	26.2	27.0	26.5	27.1	28.2	29.6	28.8	28.3	28.1	29.1	30.4	
1971	28.6	29.7	30.0	30.3	30.0	29.6	30.9	29.0	29.7	30.8	30.4	29.7	
1972	30.8	28.6	30.2	29.1	29.2	29.5	29.3	29.8	30.7	31.8	30.4	32.7	
1973	32.5	31.8	33.3	32.2	31.9	31.7	31.3	31.9	33.7	33.3	33.4	33.4	
1974	34.2	37.0	36.4	38.4	39.2	39.0	39.7	38.5	38.2	38.9	38.1	41.3	

Construction contracts (F. W. Dodge), valuation, total—mil. dol., see p. 44

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	*572*	*442*	*597*	*602*	*675*	*605*	*660*	*822*	*650*	*793*	*715*	*625*	*9,175*
1948	*615*	*682*	*690*	*874*	*971*	*935*	*963*	*854*	*762*	*779*	*611*	*694*	*11,121*
1949	*483*	*568*	*748*	*843*	*890*	*946*	*944*	*906*	*1,094*	*1,062*	*958*	*929*	*11,826*
1950	*731*	*780*	*1,300*	*1,350*	*1,348*	*1,345*	*1,420*	*1,549*	*1,287*	*1,136*	*1,087*	*1,168*	*16,592*
1951	*1,043*	*1,141*	*1,267*	*1,375*	*2,573*	*1,409*	*1,380*	*1,263*	*1,083*	*1,051*	*932*	*1,234*	*17,151*
1952	*902*	*885*	*1,321*	*1,538*	*1,564*	*1,489*	*1,511*	*1,439*	*2,039*	*1,311*	*1,249*	*1,467*	*18,070*
1953	*1,076*	*1,021*	*1,348*	*1,742*	*1,606*	*1,116*	*1,793*	*1,414*	*1,742*	*1,892*	*1,394*	*1,300*	*18,804*
1954	*1,152*	*1,221*	*1,528*	*1,692*	*1,925*	*1,733*	*1,837*	*1,573*	*1,816*	*1,965*	*1,499*	*1,829*	*20,596*
1955	*1,485*	*1,581*	*2,135*	*2,322*	*2,185*	*2,255*	*2,272*	*1,895*	*2,035*	*1,853*	*1,797*	*1,921*	*24,632*
1956	2,221	2,229	2,770	3,045	2,980	2,947	3,013	2,953	2,575	2,443	2,377	2,057	31,612
1957	2,300	2,161	3,078	2,776	3,400	3,223	2,901	2,818	2,550	2,614	2,371	1,982	32,173
1958	2,066	1,953	2,721	2,881	3,403	3,820	3,607	3,467	3,216	3,309	2,594	2,282	35,090
1959	2,319	2,307	3,340	3,778	3,542	3,659	3,657	3,084	3,058	3,135	2,373	2,224	36,269
1960	2,193	2,240	3,046	3,360	3,337	3,472	3,597	3,295	3,119	3,319	2,886	2,718	36,318
1961	2,486	2,235	3,166	3,298	3,501	3,602	3,529	3,543	3,004	3,291	3,008	2,712	37,135
1962	2,658	2,749	3,986	3,880	4,009	3,900	3,747	3,631	3,273	3,425	3,188	3,198	41,303
1963	2,779	2,917	3,583	3,983	4,851	4,402	4,125	4,061	3,707	4,313	3,749	3,413	45,546
1964	3,346	3,201	4,215	4,359	4,639	4,504	4,601	3,760	3,762	4,029	3,757	3,598	47,299
1965	3,131	3,226	4,224	4,749	4,864	4,625	4,795	4,265	4,153	4,358	3,745	3,698	49,272
1966	3,453	3,592	4,737	5,098	5,132	4,854	4,797	4,323	4,103	4,106	3,461	3,189	50,150
1967	2,838	3,300	4,424	4,389	5,095	5,414	4,879	5,104	4,695	5,053	4,258	3,996	54,514
1968	3,714	3,704	5,417	4,878	6,170	5,589	5,956	6,319	5,170	6,171	4,863	4,543	61,732
1969	4,766	4,802	5,003	5,895	7,081	6,443	6,298	6,523	5,140	6,240	4,408	5,228	67,446
1970	4,928	5,249	6,140	6,757	5,417	6,553	6,178	6,230	5,308	5,453	5,145	4,974	68,294
1971	4,383	4,993	6,386	7,743	7,555	8,077	7,670	7,712	6,814	6,568	6,405	6,286	80,188
1972	5,977	5,595	7,238	8,212	9,056	8,358	8,054	8,773	8,047	8,202	7,126	6,423	90,979
1973	6,795	6,839	8,484	8,814	9,428	9,910	9,228	10,303	8,151	8,983	7,905	6,133	99,304
1974	5,954	6,610	7,911	8,929	10,158	8,480	9,296	8,416	8,359	7,227	6,179	7,304	94,370

[1]Construction contracts (F. W. Dodge), valuation, total—index (mo. data seas. adj.)—1972 = 100, see p. 44

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1970	79	82	80	78	66	71	69	80	70	69	78	84	75
1971	75	76	85	96	84	89	91	92	82	85	94	97	88
1972	96	94	96	103	100	92	94	108	112	103	106	98	100
1973	112	115	118	108	104	110	105	118	108	113	115	89	109
1974	92	110	108	100	112	97	106	101	111	112	90	103	103

New housing units started, privately owned, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 44

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1959	96.2	99.0	127.7	150.8	152.5	147.8	148.1	138.2	136.4	120.0	104.7	95.6	1,517.0
1960	86.0	90.7	90.5	123.0	130.2	122.8	114.3	130.3	96.9	110.4	92.8	64.2	1,252.2
1961	70.4	74.1	104.2	112.8	127.6	134.8	126.6	127.1	125.4	124.8	103.0	82.2	1,313.0
1962	81.2	77.1	116.2	147.8	155.2	136.8	136.5	147.7	114.3	135.2	120.9	93.9	1,462.9
1963	79.0	89.6	124.8	164.2	172.7	154.2	151.3	144.0	143.7	165.3	119.3	95.0	1,603.2
1964	97.9	101.3	129.1	147.1	152.8	157.2	140.6	138.3	119.8	141.2	110.6	93.0	1,528.8
1965	81.7	80.9	119.9	148.6	153.3	151.8	139.1	128.3	124.6	133.1	110.5	101.1	1,472.8
1966	79.4	76.2	118.1	140.9	130.0	120.6	99.2	101.8	89.1	76.6	72.8	60.2	1,164.9
1967	59.1	61.4	91.5	113.7	132.0	125.4	125.3	127.4	121.9	135.4	118.4	80.1	1,291.6
1968	80.5	84.6	126.6	162.0	140.9	137.9	139.8	136.6	134.3	140.8	127.1	96.4	1,507.6
1969	101.5	90.1	131.9	159.0	155.5	147.3	125.2	124.9	129.3	123.4	94.6	84.1	1,466.8
1970	66.4	74.3	114.7	128.4	125.0	135.2	140.8	128.7	130.9	140.9	126.9	121.4	1,433.6
1971	110.6	102.2	167.9	201.1	198.5	193.8	194.3	204.5	173.8	179.7	173.7	152.1	2,052.2
1972	149.1	152.2	203.9	211.6	225.8	223.1	206.5	220.6	203.0	216.5	185.7	150.5	2,356.6
1973	146.6	138.0	200.0	205.0	234.0	202.6	202.6	197.2	148.4	147.1	133.3	90.4	2,045.3
1974	84.5	109.4	124.8	159.8	149.0	147.6	126.6	111.1	98.3	96.7	75.1	55.1	1,337.7

New housing units started, privately owned, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 45

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1959	1,657	1,667	1,620	1,590	1,498	1,503	1,547	1,430	1,540	1,355	1,416	1,601	
1960	1,460	1,503	1,109	1,289	1,271	1,247	1,197	1,344	1,097	1,246	1,246	1,063	
1961	1,183	1,226	1,312	1,166	1,228	1,382	1,335	1,312	1,429	1,415	1,385	1,365	
1962	1,361	1,278	1,443	1,524	1,483	1,404	1,450	1,517	1,324	1,533	1,622	1,564	
1963	1,244	1,456	1,534	1,689	1,641	1,588	1,614	1,639	1,763	1,779	1,622	1,491	
1964	1,603	1,820	1,517	1,448	1,467	1,550	1,562	1,569	1,455	1,524	1,486	1,484	
1965	1,361	1,433	1,423	1,438	1,478	1,488	1,529	1,432	1,482	1,452	1,460	1,656	
1966	1,370	1,378	1,394	1,352	1,265	1,194	1,086	1,119	1,046	843	961	990	
1967	1,067	1,123	1,056	1,091	1,304	1,248	1,364	1,407	1,421	1,491	1,538	1,308	
1968	1,380	1,520	1,466	1,554	1,408	1,405	1,512	1,495	1,556	1,569	1,630	1,548	
1969	1,769	1,705	1,561	1,524	1,583	1,528	1,368	1,358	1,507	1,381	1,229	1,327	
1970	1,085	1,305	1,319	1,264	1,290	1,385	1,517	1,399	1,534	1,580	1,647	1,893	
1971	1,828	1,741	1,910	1,986	2,049	2,026	2,083	2,158	2,041	2,128	2,182	2,295	
1972	2,494	2,390	2,334	2,249	2,221	2,254	2,252	2,382	2,481	2,485	2,421	2,366	
1973	2,481	2,289	2,365	2,084	2,266	2,067	2,123	2,051	1,874	1,677	1,724	1,526	
1974	1,451	1,752	1,555	1,607	1,426	1,513	1,316	1,142	1,150	1,070	1,026	975	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

New private housing units authorized by building permits, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 45

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1963	1,248	1,212	1,258	1,298	1,360	1,345	1,321	1,310	1,413	1,414	1,357	1,423	1,336
1964	1,296	1,442	1,313	1,284	1,299	1,280	1,304	1,306	1,265	1,230	1,254	1,164	1,286
1965	1,264	1,185	1,211	1,162	1,207	1,241	1,237	1,249	1,227	1,279	1,306	1,315	1,240
1966	1,325	1,159	1,234	1,145	1,078	956	932	877	774	739	736	743	972
1967	995	907	955	1,036	1,076	1,169	1,177	1,229	1,279	1,290	1,297	1,315	1,141
1968	1,179	1,342	1,370	1,286	1,297	1,300	1,344	1,357	1,464	1,421	1,436	1,389	1,353
1969	1,459	1,495	1,438	1,441	1,328	1,349	1,278	1,317	1,263	1,216	1,191	1,155	1,324
1970	1,062	1,118	1,132	1,224	1,328	1,322	1,324	1,394	1,426	1,564	1,502	1,767	1,352
1971	1,668	1,572	1,722	1,721	1,971	1,913	2,079	2,046	1,987	2,027	2,092	2,191	1,925
1972	2,238	2,169	2,105	2,139	2,087	2,183	2,195	2,263	2,393	2,354	2,234	2,419	2,219
1973	2,271	2,226	2,062	1,908	1,931	2,051	1,819	1,809	1,704	1,411	1,402	1,288	1,820
1974	1,331	1,360	1,440	1,254	1,138	1,086	1,002	917	840	824	783	869	1,074

Manufacturer's shipments of mobile homes, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 45

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1959	6.8	8.4	11.0	10.2	11.8	12.1	10.9	9.6	11.8	11.5	8.6	8.1	120.5
1960	6.8	9.1	9.3	8.5	11.2	10.4	7.7	10.2	10.0	8.7	6.4	5.7	103.7
1961	5.6	6.4	8.0	7.7	9.1	8.3	6.7	8.0	8.2	9.0	7.1	6.0	90.2
1962	6.8	8.1	9.7	10.5	11.7	11.4	9.3	10.7	10.9	12.3	9.1	7.4	118.0
1963	8.5	10.2	11.7	13.6	14.7	13.7	13.0	13.7	14.2	15.6	11.8	10.0	150.8
1964	11.0	12.8	16.1	16.7	17.8	18.9	16.9	17.9	19.0	18.2	14.2	11.6	191.3
1965	12.9	14.2	18.8	18.0	18.9	21.1	17.7	21.1	21.4	20.6	17.9	13.9	216.5
1966	11.6	14.2	20.0	19.6	20.2	21.7	18.0	22.4	20.0	19.2	17.4	12.9	217.3
1967	12.2	14.4	18.4	19.4	21.9	22.6	19.4	24.7	24.2	24.3	20.9	17.8	240.4
1968	19.0	21.2	24.0	27.1	27.6	26.5	27.2	30.5	29.9	33.5	27.6	24.0	318.0
1969	27.1	29.4	32.5	36.0	34.6	36.4	35.2	38.1	40.1	43.4	32.7	27.2	412.7
1970	23.9	24.1	29.5	39.9	32.9	35.6	37.1	38.4	41.4	40.8	30.5	27.0	401.2
1971	24.7	28.7	36.0	43.3	41.3	47.8	45.6	50.0	54.0	50.8	39.9	34.4	496.6
1972	33.5	40.0	49.1	53.7	51.8	55.0	48.5	52.1	49.1	54.4	50.7	38.0	575.9
1973	39.8	41.9	55.8	60.2	56.0	58.0	40.2	52.5	43.8	45.0	39.0	27.9	566.9
1974	26.0	27.1	33.3	38.0	37.1	35.6	31.0	29.2	24.1	20.7	15.3	11.8	329.3

Manufacturers' shipments of mobile homes, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 45

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1959	113	115	126	113	120	123	130	110	122	123	123	132	
1960	114	116	104	96	111	106	101	109	105	95	88	95	
1961	92	87	88	91	87	86	87	88	88	96	98	102	
1962	106	111	113	118	117	119	117	114	123	124	126	126	
1963	135	141	138	149	146	150	154	151	153	162	164	167	
1964	170	177	187	184	193	193	196	198	199	195	196	189	
1965	213	201	208	200	206	215	217	224	225	224	238	217	
1966	192	203	232	222	221	226	223	223	211	208	227	207	
1967	198	205	211	231	233	240	239	251	258	254	272	287	
1968	293	295	299	290	301	303	308	319	317	338	364	372	
1969	422	383	412	395	401	403	407	406	410	423	451	399	
1970	394	354	372	438	392	377	414	408	415	415	406	414	
1971	416	422	432	460	486	506	526	534	550	543	504	526	
1972	565	575	578	590	563	571	508	546	514	595	662	635	
1973	653	636	671	624	591	570	549	532	515	488	515	474	
1974	438	413	410	387	372	373	330	303	269	235	215	201	

Department of Commerce composite, construction cost index—1972 = 100, see p. 45

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1958	64.2	64.0	63.9	63.6	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.9	64.1	64.3	64.3	63.9
1959	64.3	64.3	64.2	64.2	64.1	64.0	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.9
1960	64.2	64.1	64.0	63.9	63.7	63.7	63.5	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.1	63.6
1961	63.2	63.2	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.6	63.5	63.5	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.5
1962	63.7	63.9	63.9	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.3	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.2
1963	64.7	64.8	64.8	64.9	64.9	64.8	64.5	64.4	64.6	64.9	65.1	65.1	64.8
1964	65.6	65.3	65.3	65.4	65.7	65.8	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.4	66.5	65.9
1965	66.7	66.7	66.6	66.6	66.8	66.9	67.1	67.4	67.6	67.8	67.9	68.1	67.2
1966	68.3	68.3	68.5	69.6	70.2	70.4	70.3	70.2	70.1	70.3	70.3	70.5	69.8
1967	71.0	71.5	71.7	71.8	71.9	72.4	72.5	72.7	73.0	73.0	73.3	73.5	72.4
1968	74.6	75.2	75.7	75.6	75.6	76.1	75.8	76.1	76.6	76.5	77.1	77.9	76.1
1969	79.4	80.7	81.7	81.8	82.2	82.2	83.2	83.5	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.2	82.7
1970	85.9	85.9	86.5	87.5	88.3	89.7	89.1	88.9	89.1	89.7	90.3	91.1	88.6
1971	91.1	92.1	93.1	93.3	93.9	94.6	94.7	95.9	95.7	96.2	96.7	97.8	94.8
1972	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.7	99.1	99.5	100.5	101.2	102.0	102.7	103.4	100.1
1973	103.3	104.1	104.7	106.6	107.4	107.8	108.8	110.4	111.3	112.0	112.6	113.0	108.7
1974	115.7	117.9	120.7	122.0	124.1	126.6	129.0	130.6	132.2	133.4	134.2	134.9	126.9

Mortgage applications for new home construction, F.H.A. commitments (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 47

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1954	239	244	251	313	264	343	313	284	336	338	412	386	339
1955	402	347	303	321	202	299	272	260	240	223	243	218	306
1956	236	222	232	217	198	174	180	153	165	151	158	132	198
1957	148	155	159	160	158	176	184	222	227	224	240	231	199
1958	262	244	246	313	362	342	342	381	420	363	369	355	342
1959	401	382	364	381	391	595	285	288	287	289	247	282	370
1960	253	256	245	222	234	243	234	238	228	225	208	191	242
1961	217	213	218	224	240	243	258	251	234	258	238	246	236
1962	195	241	234	233	237	224	239	207	194	196	179	186	215
1963	181	186	215	177	200	222	206	186	174	165	162	146	186
1964	154	185	188	193	196	194	183	186	174	174	166	145	179
1965	174	196	186	199	197	165	185	194	187	184	193	169	185
1966	202	186	173	183	143	134	136	126	144	124	121	169	150
1967	157	149	169	182	161	170	160	185	169	172	173	152	164
1968	169	164	182	163	154	158	151	176	164	180	190	176	167
1969	192	177	186	186	155	179	170	178	190	217	222	206	188
1970	272	265	306	309	245	296	280	337	330	323	333	463	315
1971	410	381	394	385	328	379	353	373	344	343	277	484	367
1972	378	353	301	249	192	219	203	216	169	146	156	152	225
1973	146	114	104	73	77	103	83	73	96	50	55	34	83
1974	52	67	79	74	77	93	95	88	99	126	103	86	87

Mortgage applications for new home construction, V.A. appraisals (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 47

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1954	339	408	448	442	492	601	605	529	612	631	728	784	535
1955	699	777	807	672	670	522	581	535	569	564	458	456	621
1956	464	471	452	427	429	372	373	365	354	388	365	332	402
1957	286	269	235	181	168	137	151	152	88	80	62	61	159
1958	75	68	93	262	303	306	301	321	309	228	250	221	234
1959	270	282	244	190	215	279	275	239	208	208	189	165	234
1960	179	171	129	146	151	161	101	131	133	126	148	151	143
1961	142	168	179	202	151	191	174	185	180	187	187	176	178
1962	186	166	204	180	185	169	186	163	156	158	142	148	171
1963	153	148	149	128	164	142	123	147	138	126	116	137	139
1964	131	131	121	117	109	118	111	95	120	102	102	102	114

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Mortgage applications for new home construction, V.A. appraisals (seas. adj. at annual rates) -thous. -Con.													
1965	107	120	107	100	119	106	93	98	97	89	91	101	102
1966	89	74	93	111	102	96	97	109	104	112	94	100	99
1967	107	104	108	127	116	138	142	120	135	140	122	133	124
1968	119	137	135	130	115	123	136	125	129	136	152	145	132
1969	143	125	134	126	126	128	149	150	133	124	166	155	138
1970	138	134	149	133	133	123	134	151	143	161	152	158	144
1971	181	165	187	203	222	254	244	224	260	224	207	248	218
1972	221	210	208	244	197	222	211	205	200	185	206	198	209
1973	211	202	200	170	161	169	143	144	139	138	135	121	162
1974	121	152	144	152	152	188	167	188	170	183	159	132	161
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 50													
1947	8,670	8,221	9,751	9,869	10,396	9,859	9,766	10,090	10,535	11,295	10,943	12,992	122,406
1948	9,996	9,199	11,090	11,000	10,991	11,118	11,068	11,032	11,380	11,866	11,330	13,579	133,619
1949	9,708	9,295	10,987	11,604	11,198	11,267	10,669	11,110	11,487	11,628	11,364	13,466	133,783
1950	9,982	9,730	11,614	11,630	12,213	12,544	12,922	13,338	13,074	12,665	12,231	15,270	147,213
1951	12,490	11,594	13,278	12,394	13,152	13,133	12,225	13,128	12,969	13,715	13,242	15,227	156,548
1952	11,703	11,616	12,589	13,247	14,205	13,682	13,249	13,301	13,482	14,668	13,854	16,756	162,353
1953	12,903	12,198	13,807	14,016	14,520	14,443	14,250	14,044	13,952	14,820	13,828	16,314	169,094
1954	12,213	11,947	13,409	14,197	14,116	14,533	14,280	13,770	14,013	14,538	14,401	17,738	169,135
1955	13,148	12,642	14,573	15,490	15,333	15,600	15,261	15,481	15,765	15,684	15,752	19,124	183,851
1956	13,727	13,551	15,719	14,889	16,109	16,579	15,382	16,187	15,583	16,130	16,493	19,380	189,729
1957	14,741	14,058	15,789	16,442	17,205	17,114	16,864	17,490	16,373	16,949	17,133	19,844	200,002
1958	15,286	13,783	15,549	16,273	17,364	16,603	16,596	17,000	16,328	17,360	17,039	21,174	200,353
1959	16,225	14,961	17,190	17,589	18,600	18,708	18,332	18,054	17,570	19,086	17,635	21,464	215,413
1960	16,312	15,829	17,419	19,200	18,548	18,918	18,086	18,153	17,898	18,648	18,385	22,153	219,529
1961	15,815	15,075	17,941	17,404	18,539	18,914	17,928	18,330	18,163	18,768	19,232	22,883	218,992
1962	17,021	16,056	19,064	19,269	20,247	20,274	19,156	19,937	18,878	20,597	20,930	24,144	235,563
1963	18,276	17,102	19,672	20,539	21,260	20,758	20,561	21,036	19,284	21,552	21,514	25,122	246,666
1964	19,171	18,775	20,621	21,208	22,531	22,265	22,167	21,798	21,332	22,624	21,739	27,739	261,870
1965	20,600	19,628	21,939	23,549	23,845	23,852	24,153	23,010	22,751	25,092	25,183	30,526	284,128
1966	22,104	21,281	24,739	25,502	24,786	25,977	25,353	25,372	24,885	25,949	26,182	31,820	303,956
1967	21,064	20,107	23,631	23,030	24,513	25,501	24,154	24,597	24,591	24,548	25,852	31,280	292,966
1968	22,726	22,813	25,469	25,936	27,680	27,482	27,262	28,297	25,913	28,210	29,197	33,394	324,358
1969	25,564	24,224	27,260	27,986	30,069	29,104	28,742	29,222	28,363	30,374	29,738	36,072	346,717
1970	27,107	25,548	28,776	29,608	31,399	31,680	31,534	30,918	30,361	32,232	30,794	38,446	368,403
1971	28,642	27,714	31,739	33,359	33,787	34,702	34,480	33,796	33,921	35,395	36,893	42,826	406,234
1972	30,730	31,035	36,065	35,254	38,005	38,729	37,157	38,246	37,656	38,940	39,988	47,266	449,069
1973	36,427	35,580	41,861	41,241	43,582	44,113	42,189	43,785	41,366	44,015	44,942	50,433	509,534
1974	38,231	36,852	42,824	44,281	47,123	46,009	46,403	48,949	44,142	46,579	46,674	52,929	540,996
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 50.													
1947	2,546	2,447	2,921	3,069	3,208	3,132	3,122	3,109	3,299	3,637	3,309	3,723	37,542
1948	3,043	2,818	3,565	3,684	3,468	3,678	3,724	3,844	3,702	3,760	3,603	3,999	42,888
1949	2,914	2,934	3,732	3,925	3,965	4,046	3,778	4,070	3,953	4,036	3,781	3,880	44,983
1950	3,411	3,393	4,180	4,213	4,677	5,015	5,251	5,495	4,955	4,734	4,116	4,834	54,275
1951	4,616	4,233	4,623	4,456	4,782	4,727	4,288	4,734	4,495	4,748	4,235	4,543	54,479
1952	3,793	3,867	4,139	4,573	5,224	5,122	4,627	4,410	4,670	5,116	4,514	5,214	55,270
1953	4,450	4,357	4,969	5,139	5,400	5,490	5,378	5,199	5,003	5,319	4,742	4,944	60,371
1954	3,861	4,070	4,768	4,963	5,020	5,458	5,022	4,916	4,842	4,853	4,786	5,614	58,173
1955	4,482	4,503	5,430	5,704	5,845	6,125	5,720	5,980	5,900	5,894	5,539	6,186	66,978
1956	4,690	4,775	5,421	5,352	5,798	6,063	5,573	5,739	6,230	5,516	5,491	6,172	66,810
1957	4,972	4,914	5,546	5,765	6,183	6,274	6,049	5,980	5,597	5,594	5,502	5,976	68,352
1958	4,803	4,281	4,851	5,261	5,627	5,590	5,443	5,361	5,060	5,379	5,343	6,390	63,409
1959	5,119	4,927	5,830	6,208	6,432	6,822	6,415	6,234	5,702	6,413	5,494	6,012	71,608
1960	5,074	5,209	5,806	6,341	6,385	6,503	5,760	5,938	5,595	5,994	5,792	6,063	70,580
1961	4,644	4,480	5,467	5,413	6,004	6,205	5,634	5,701	5,372	6,034	6,076	6,272	67,302
1962	5,176	4,982	6,136	6,289	6,830	6,778	6,329	6,316	5,694	6,991	6,732	6,741	74,894
1963	5,695	5,433	6,376	6,985	7,234	7,031	6,969	6,537	5,977	7,587	6,954	7,149	79,927
1964	6,004	6,096	6,710	7,326	7,658	7,678	7,359	6,965	6,845	7,077	6,760	8,116	84,593
1965	6,638	6,641	7,678	8,024	8,185	8,404	8,106	7,485	7,117	8,455	8,432	9,021	94,186
1966	7,020	7,033	8,649	8,414	8,109	8,820	8,203	8,275	7,697	8,668	8,452	8,961	98,301
1967	6,263	5,986	7,207	7,230	7,963	8,334	7,562	7,417	7,289	7,843	7,660	8,171	88,725
1968	6,842	7,133	8,067	8,307	9,136	9,038	8,918	8,668	7,988	9,310	9,012	9,275	101,695
1969	7,934	7,829	8,764	9,249	9,813	9,785	9,177	8,605	9,021	9,743	8,929	9,772	108,621
1970	7,718	7,777	8,773	9,387	9,752	10,343	9,891	9,178	9,004	9,450	8,325	9,597	109,195
1971	8,224	8,567	10,396	10,846	10,962	11,779	11,062	10,679	11,043	11,754	11,610	11,899	128,810
1972	9,586	10,078	12,048	11,952	13,238	13,654	12,554	12,709	12,312	13,367	13,160	13,779	148,427
1973	12,424	12,514	15,091	14,824	15,843	15,700	14,783	14,843	13,737	15,199	14,279	13,675	172,912
1974	11,586	11,390	13,713	14,633	15,762	15,389	15,711	15,832	13,873	14,482	13,266	13,780	169,417
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences) —mil. dol., see p. 50													
1947	6,124	5,774	6,830	6,800	7,187	6,727	6,644	6,981	7,236	7,658	7,634	9,269	84,864
1948	6,953	6,381	7,515	7,316	7,523	7,440	7,344	7,188	7,658	8,106	7,727	9,580	90,731
1949	6,794	6,361	7,255	7,679	7,243	7,222	6,891	7,040	7,534	7,592	7,603	9,586	88,800
1950	6,571	6,337	7,434	7,417	7,536	7,529	7,671	7,843	8,118	7,931	8,115	10,436	92,938
1951	7,874	7,361	8,656	7,938	8,370	8,406	7,936	8,394	8,473	8,969	9,008	10,684	102,069
1952	7,910	7,749	8,450	8,674	8,981	8,560	8,622	8,892	8,811	9,552	9,340	11,542	107,083
1953	8,453	7,841	8,836	8,877	9,120	8,962	8,872	8,856	8,949	9,500	9,086	11,370	108,723
1954	8,352	7,878	8,641	9,234	9,096	9,075	9,237	8,855	9,170	9,685	9,615	12,124	110,962
1955	8,665	8,139	9,142	9,765	9,488	9,476	9,541	9,501	9,865	10,121	10,212	12,338	116,873
1956	9,037	8,776	10,298	9,537	10,311	10,526	9,809	10,448	10,352	10,614	11,002	13,208	123,919
1957	9,769	9,144	10,243	10,678	11,022	10,840	10,815	11,510	10,776	11,355	11,631	13,868	131,650
1958	10,483	9,502	10,698	11,012	11,737	11,013	11,153	11,639	11,246	11,981	11,696	14,784	136,944
1959	11,106	10,034	11,360	11,381	12,168	11,886	11,917	11,820	11,868	12,682	12,141	15,442	143,805
1960	11,238	10,620	11,613	12,859	12,163	12,315	12,306	12,215	12,303	12,654	12,593	16,090	148,969
1961	11,171	10,595	12,474	11,991	12,535	12,709	12,294	12,629	12,791	12,734	13,156	16,611	151,690
1962	11,845	11,074	12,918	12,980	13,417	13,496	12,827	13,621	13,284	13,606	14,198	17,403	160,669
1963	12,581	11,669	13,296	13,554	14,016	13,727	13,592	14,499	13,307	13,965	14,560	17,973	166,739
1964	13,167	12,680	13,811	13,862	14,873	14,587	14,808	14,833	14,487	15,547	14,979	19,623	177,277
1965	13,962	12,987	14,261	15,525	15,660	15,448	16,047	15,525	15,634	16,637	16,751	21,506	189,942
1966	15,084	14,248	16,090	17,088	16,677	17,157	17,150	17,097	17,188	17,281	17,730	22,865	205,655
1967	14,801	14,121	16,424	15,800	16,550	17,257	16,592	17,180	17,302	16,903	18,192	23,109	204,231
1968	15,884	15,680	17,402	17,628	18,524	18,444	18,343	19,629	17,926	18,900	20,185	24,119	222,663
1969	17,630	16,395	18,496	18,736	20,256	19,319	19,565	20,617	19,342	20,631	20,809	26,300	238,096
1970	19,389	17,771	20,003	20,221	21,647	21,337	21,643	21,740	21,357	22,782	22,469	28,849	259,208
1971	20,418	19,147	21,344	22,513	22,836	22,923	23,398	23,117	22,878	23,641	24,283	30,927	277,424
1972	21,144	20,957	24,017	23,302	24,767	25,075	24,603	25,537	25,344	25,583	26,806	33,507	300,642
1973	24,003	23,066	26,770	26,417	27,739	28,413	27,406	28,942	27,629	28,816	30,663	36,758	336,622
1974	26,645	25,462	29,111	29,648	31,361	30,620	30,692	33,117	30,269	32,097	33,408	39,149	371,579

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail sales, all retail stores,s total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 52													
1947	9,583	9,852	9,769	9,947	10,081	10,146	10,176	10,141	10,452	10,609	10,792	10,842	
1948	10,883	10,866	11,021	11,210	10,906	11,173	11,257	11,331	11,230	11,240	11,159	11,404	
1949	10,949	11,099	11,191	11,290	11,223	11,217	10,993	11,106	11,263	11,160	11,221	11,052	
1950	11,339	11,589	11,674	11,716	11,916	12,345	13,300	13,349	12,694	12,358	12,069	12,359	
1951	13,885	13,716	13,021	12,735	12,840	12,792	12,651	12,936	12,855	13,094	13,099	12,924	
1952	13,030	13,274	12,890	13,208	13,708	13,885	13,512	13,212	13,430	14,047	13,891	14,266	
1953	14,352	14,325	14,418	14,218	14,167	14,146	14,090	14,017	14,007	14,060	13,855	13,719	
1954	13,712	14,055	14,020	13,991	13,967	14,272	13,991	13,996	14,073	14,081	14,406	14,671	
1955	14,765	14,896	15,005	15,255	15,260	15,126	15,404	15,418	15,677	15,715	15,652	15,531	
1956	15,496	15,370	15,663	15,516	15,771	15,797	15,744	15,826	15,906	15,933	16,106	16,193	
1957	16,329	16,635	16,453	16,493	16,534	16,820	16,799	16,967	16,841	16,782	16,699	16,647	
1958	16,659	16,374	16,319	16,535	16,517	16,476	16,746	16,853	16,745	16,662	17,048	17,605	
1959	17,583	17,712	17,860	17,871	18,011	18,175	18,169	18,285	18,046	18,178	17,699	17,617	
1960	18,092	18,159	18,139	18,615	18,337	18,312	18,128	18,190	18,173	18,333	18,071	17,939	
1961	17,953	17,889	18,078	17,758	18,025	18,159	18,145	18,345	18,377	18,708	18,840	18,847	
1962	19,009	19,011	19,331	19,436	19,588	19,317	19,623	19,745	19,804	20,115	20,220	20,216	
1963	20,301	20,148	20,309	20,397	20,258	20,419	20,656	20,630	20,579	20,937	20,701	21,156	
1964	21,046	21,143	21,296	21,472	21,762	21,779	21,887	22,195	22,404	21,538	21,740	22,751	
1965	22,918	23,063	22,834	23,026	23,383	23,243	23,622	23,697	23,760	24,373	24,667	24,755	
1966	24,919	24,993	25,430	25,084	24,653	25,222	25,328	25,615	25,667	25,557	25,566	25,384	
1967	23,980	23,573	23,733	23,913	23,842	24,392	24,373	24,368	24,885	24,743	25,125	25,767	
1968	25,438	25,732	26,343	26,299	26,418	26,971	27,233	27,490	27,057	27,777	28,215	28,092	
1969	28,216	28,446	28,280	28,547	28,636	28,606	28,614	28,925	29,229	29,460	29,587	29,833	
1970	29,812	29,988	29,950	30,087	30,586	30,739	30,925	30,976	31,096	31,136	30,690	31,635	
1971	32,312	32,538	32,596	33,148	33,128	33,690	33,633	34,060	34,450	34,843	35,411	35,395	
1972	35,153	35,367	36,075	36,315	36,806	36,859	37,240	37,571	38,000	38,895	39,218	40,318	
1973	41,288	41,860	42,002	41,961	41,984	42,061	42,460	42,315	43,006	43,239	43,861	42,837	
1974	43,161	43,339	43,902	44,565	44,901	45,230	45,769	46,983	46,213	45,766	45,515	45,293	
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 52													
1947	2,880	2,983	2,961	3,013	3,022	3,100	3,071	3,049	3,231	3,335	3,422	3,433	
1948	3,475	3,416	3,584	3,581	3,327	3,546	3,622	3,735	3,615	3,569	3,671	3,746	
1949	3,430	3,608	3,736	3,829	3,768	3,811	3,728	3,857	3,862	3,908	3,835	3,612	
1950	3,970	4,156	4,193	4,206	4,360	4,692	5,190	5,192	4,836	4,599	4,209	4,706	
1951	5,260	5,179	4,680	4,441	4,472	4,399	4,223	4,387	4,398	4,437	4,352	4,251	
1952	4,364	4,608	4,312	4,494	4,927	4,883	4,494	4,199	4,505	4,844	4,769	4,871	
1953	5,289	5,211	5,206	5,077	5,130	5,043	5,064	4,921	4,927	5,044	4,845	4,720	
1954	4,667	4,876	4,879	4,872	4,811	5,071	4,741	4,796	4,796	4,748	5,013	5,185	
1955	5,244	5,381	5,472	5,585	5,601	5,544	5,713	5,732	5,865	5,778	5,689	5,551	
1956	5,448	5,375	5,444	5,390	5,481	5,459	5,479	5,430	5,420	5,485	5,521	5,679	
1957	5,681	5,858	5,752	5,690	5,715	5,863	5,670	5,744	5,718	5,625	5,580	5,432	
1958	5,404	5,199	5,176	5,219	5,174	5,168	5,330	5,329	5,259	5,077	5,483	5,846	
1959	5,839	5,912	6,017	6,047	6,056	6,147	6,169	6,296	5,970	6,080	5,488	5,463	
1960	5,945	6,015	5,853	6,122	6,004	5,924	5,729	5,827	5,851	5,782	5,655	5,578	
1961	5,519	5,430	5,494	5,330	5,487	5,592	5,547	5,663	5,678	5,845	5,931	5,930	
1962	5,967	5,994	6,122	6,137	6,236	6,115	6,260	6,305	6,163	6,526	6,527	6,426	
1963	6,556	6,463	6,504	6,649	6,563	6,582	6,708	6,569	6,634	7,052	6,725	6,834	
1964	6,834	6,921	6,892	6,986	7,168	7,030	7,044	7,248	7,523	6,528	6,728	7,578	
1965	7,710	7,736	7,596	7,656	7,693	7,679	7,770	7,805	7,762	7,991	8,235	8,387	
1966	8,202	8,181	8,588	8,093	7,701	8,040	8,056	8,368	8,336	8,239	8,262	8,255	
1967	7,370	6,982	7,059	7,301	7,290	7,404	7,485	7,436	7,462	7,517	7,558	7,898	
1968	7,820	7,944	8,271	8,102	8,273	8,405	8,544	8,715	8,248	8,871	9,093	9,006	
1969	9,032	9,119	8,954	9,023	9,027	8,932	8,780	8,873	9,162	9,164	9,288	9,277	
1970	8,969	9,060	8,936	9,016	9,258	9,293	9,357	9,351	9,156	9,009	8,495	9,052	
1971	9,925	10,007	10,210	10,377	10,303	10,587	10,546	10,795	11,060	11,515	11,817	11,517	
1972	11,557	11,481	11,685	11,937	12,071	12,121	12,189	12,393	12,555	13,005	13,295	14,202	
1973	14,526	14,705	14,773	14,480	14,449	14,143	14,271	14,217	14,450	14,448	14,667	13,572	
1974	13,643	13,494	13,915	14,111	14,219	14,329	14,609	15,278	14,434	13,889	13,733	13,618	
Retail sales, automotive dealers, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 52													
1947	1,369	1,431	1,396	1,450	1,411	1,450	1,409	1,375	1,507	1,592	1,604	1,628	
1948	1,649	1,629	1,766	1,713	1,471	1,680	1,735	1,824	1,744	1,759	1,862	1,915	
1949	1,636	1,860	1,987	2,076	1,997	2,054	1,995	2,106	2,074	2,086	1,983	1,775	
1950	2,115	2,259	2,256	2,233	2,361	2,592	2,820	2,741	2,569	2,415	2,236	2,578	
1951	2,738	2,730	2,406	2,234	2,353	2,316	2,138	2,286	2,274	2,309	2,230	2,143	
1952	2,130	2,308	2,096	2,299	2,666	2,556	2,254	1,918	2,292	2,644	2,548	2,617	
1953	2,927	2,866	2,843	2,784	2,845	2,796	2,862	2,657	2,728	2,858	2,657	2,527	
1954	2,470	2,576	2,692	2,690	2,654	2,886	2,553	2,634	2,594	2,532	2,764	2,929	
1955	2,915	3,089	3,138	3,203	3,210	3,185	3,293	3,312	3,468	3,339	3,248	3,100	
1956	2,995	2,941	2,984	2,952	3,015	2,972	3,012	2,964	2,913	3,009	3,062	3,197	
1957	3,230	3,317	3,222	3,210	3,212	3,345	3,135	3,273	3,283	3,189	3,137	3,003	
1958	2,944	2,843	2,819	2,792	2,750	2,793	2,898	2,856	2,764	2,561	2,912	3,253	
1959	3,221	3,261	3,334	3,347	3,383	3,425	3,492	3,598	3,284	3,435	2,868	2,771	
1960	3,332	3,409	3,387	3,458	3,390	3,307	3,141	3,294	3,311	3,196	3,119	3,082	
1961	3,034	2,982	2,996	2,935	3,041	3,108	3,071	3,165	3,211	3,333	3,394	3,335	
1962	3,398	3,450	3,572	3,564	3,638	3,552	3,656	3,651	3,519	3,893	3,842	3,686	
1963	3,853	3,778	3,811	3,922	3,833	3,900	3,949	3,815	3,795	4,172	3,880	3,994	
1964	4,013	4,017	3,994	4,115	4,206	4,029	4,084	4,292	4,602	3,612	3,796	4,587	
1965	4,735	4,769	4,687	4,678	4,625	4,631	4,717	4,707	4,646	4,760	4,918	5,019	
1966	4,841	4,874	5,183	4,767	4,457	4,748	4,755	4,956	4,974	4,878	4,874	4,838	
1967	4,519	4,231	4,303	4,536	4,463	4,534	4,607	4,479	4,451	4,478	4,506	4,813	
1968	4,821	4,878	5,077	4,886	5,042	5,126	5,167	5,271	4,829	5,421	5,561	5,485	
1969	5,478	5,464	5,342	5,369	5,397	5,286	5,178	5,287	5,534	5,529	5,645	5,559	
1970	5,289	5,339	5,212	5,278	5,404	5,454	5,459	5,405	5,150	4,983	4,490	5,014	
1971	5,945	6,025	6,138	6,281	6,175	6,326	6,294	6,423	6,707	7,035	7,280	6,884	
1972	6,847	6,765	6,901	7,108	7,235	7,242	7,194	7,364	7,452	7,753	8,007	8,921	
1973	8,891	8,911	9,012	8,678	8,696	8,362	8,494	8,459	8,636	8,631	8,776	7,754	
1974	7,765	7,553	7,792	7,963	8,007	8,212	8,400	9,075	8,310	7,850	7,805	7,730	
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 52													
1947	6,703	6,869	[illegible]	6,934	7,039	7,046	7,105	7,092	7,231	7,274	7,370	7,409	
1948	7,408	7,450	7,437	7,629	7,579	7,627	7,635	7,596	7,615	7,671	7,488	7,658	
1949	7,519	7,491	7,455	7,461	7,455	7,406	7,265	7,249	7,401	7,252	7,386	7,440	
1950	7,369	7,433	7,481	7,510	7,556	7,653	8,110	8,157	7,858	7,759	7,860	8,253	
1951	8,625	8,537	8,341	8,294	8,368	8,393	8,428	8,549	8,457	8,657	8,747	8,673	
1952	8,666	8,666	8,578	8,714	8,781	9,002	9,018	9,013	8,925	9,203	9,122	9,395	
1953	9,063	9,114	9,212	9,141	9,037	9,103	9,026	9,096	9,080	9,016	9,010	8,999	
1954	9,045	9,179	9,141	9,119	9,146	9,201	9,250	9,200	9,277	9,333	9,393	9,486	
1955	9,521	9,515	9,533	9,670	9,658	9,582	9,691	9,686	9,812	9,937	9,963	9,980	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1956	10,047	9,995	10,219	10,126	10,290	10,338	10,265	10,396	10,486	10,448	10,586	10,514	
1957	10,648	10,777	10,701	10,803	10,819	10,957	11,129	11,223	11,123	11,157	11,119	11,215	
1958	11,255	11,175	11,143	11,316	11,343	11,308	11,416	11,524	11,486	11,588	11,565	11,759	
1959	11,744	11,800	11,843	11,824	11,955	12,028	12,000	11,989	12,076	12,098	12,211	12,154	
1960	12,147	12,144	12,286	12,493	12,333	12,388	12,399	12,363	12,322	12,551	12,416	12,361	
1961	12,434	12,459	12,584	12,428	12,538	12,567	12,598	12,682	12,698	12,863	12,909	12,917	
1962	13,042	13,017	13,209	13,299	13,332	13,202	13,363	13,440	13,641	13,589	13,693	13,790	
1963	13,745	13,685	13,805	13,748	13,705	13,837	13,948	14,061	13,945	13,885	13,976	14,322	
1964	14,212	14,222	14,404	14,486	14,594	14,749	14,843	14,947	14,881	15,010	15,012	15,173	
1965	15,208	15,327	15,238	15,370	15,690	15,564	15,852	15,892	15,998	16,382	16,432	16,368	
1966	16,717	16,812	16,842	16,991	16,952	17,182	17,272	17,247	17,331	17,318	17,304	17,129	
1967	16,610	16,591	16,674	16,612	16,552	16,988	16,888	16,932	17,423	17,226	17,567	17,869	
1968	17,618	17,788	18,072	18,197	18,145	18,566	18,689	18,775	18,809	18,906	19,122	19,086	
1969	19,184	19,326	19,326	19,524	19,609	19,674	19,828	20,052	20,067	20,286	20,299	20,556	
1970	20,843	20,928	21,014	21,071	21,328	21,446	21,568	21,625	21,940	22,127	22,196	22,583	
1971	22,387	22,531	22,380	22,771	22,825	23,103	23,087	23,265	23,390	23,328	23,594	23,878	
1972	23,596	23,886	24,390	24,378	24,735	24,738	25,051	25,178	25,445	25,890	25,923	26,116	
1973	26,762	27,155	27,229	27,481	27,535	27,918	28,189	28,098	28,556	28,791	29,194	29,265	
1974	29,518	29,845	29,987	30,454	30,682	30,901	31,160	31,706	31,779	31,877	31,782	31,675	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 54													
1947	11,613	12,430	13,066	13,124	12,726	12,334	12,115	12,454	12,979	13,897	14,615	13,564	
1948	14,093	15,061	15,911	15,727	15,237	14,955	14,677	15,232	15,867	16,676	17,164	15,388	
1949	15,129	15,691	16,565	16,087	15,499	15,056	14,691	15,200	16,192	16,990	17,225	14,733	
1950	15,097	15,477	16,593	16,253	16,361	16,171	15,303	16,737	18,030	19,702	20,678	18,565	
1951	19,457	20,689	22,297	22,535	22,413	21,512	20,898	21,317	21,417	22,026	22,260	19,723	
1952	19,879	20,531	21,356	21,179	20,602	19,978	19,385	19,542	20,685	21,810	22,254	19,695	
1953	19,892	20,713	21,934	22,376	21,945	21,303	21,220	21,524	22,038	22,545	22,552	20,147	
1954	20,282	20,937	22,173	22,187	21,861	21,037	20,760	21,050	21,413	21,572	22,169	19,698	
1955	19,965	20,949	22,395	22,427	22,277	21,746	21,676	22,037	22,280	22,870	23,709	21,495	
1956	21,864	22,946	23,687	24,089	23,760	22,931	22,793	23,089	23,168	23,699	24,488	22,226	
1957	22,771	23,518	24,189	24,374	24,217	23,710	23,560	24,003	24,299	24,516	25,217	23,404	
1958	23,274	23,885	24,560	24,555	24,257	23,750	23,463	23,505	23,741	24,255	24,859	23,209	
1959	23,500	24,220	24,929	25,597	25,382	25,156	25,232	25,317	25,146	26,038	26,223	24,412	
1960	24,695	25,757	27,053	26,999	27,080	26,644	26,447	26,414	26,559	27,467	28,048	25,936	
1961	25,700	26,106	26,411	26,556	26,397	25,910	25,746	25,373	25,900	26,598	27,366	25,414	
1962	25,387	26,231	27,156	27,340	27,336	26,999	26,981	26,832	27,285	28,371	28,947	27,071	
1963	27,054	27,847	28,741	28,862	28,720	28,378	28,350	28,024	28,400	29,696	30,606	28,500	
1964	28,761	29,602	30,585	31,062	30,910	30,854	30,673	30,158	30,799	31,071	31,860	30,181	
1965	30,529	31,386	33,048	33,561	33,498	33,354	33,246	33,098	32,926	34,151	35,260	33,435	
1966	33,661	34,837	36,060	36,600	37,000	37,015	36,790	35,974	36,364	37,976	39,093	37,031	
1967	33,859	34,388	35,215	35,624	35,299	34,822	34,490	33,829	34,516	35,398	36,699	34,561	
1968	34,829	35,641	36,699	37,464	37,756	37,368	37,354	36,574	37,177	39,328	40,436	38,113	
1969	38,235	39,205	40,281	40,850	40,624	40,585	40,547	39,936	41,264	42,819	44,041	41,610	
1970	41,045	41,831	43,000	43,693	43,299	43,490	43,606	42,829	43,661	44,461	45,370	42,808	
1971	42,988	44,571	46,883	47,830	48,058	47,986	47,870	47,464	49,235	50,650	51,490	49,895	
1972	48,656	49,816	51,556	52,439	52,871	52,488	51,864	51,100	52,858	54,979	56,917	53,791	
1973	54,115	55,885	57,748	59,149	59,718	60,084	59,845	58,898	60,124	62,642	64,906	61,835	
1974	61,767	63,168	65,262	65,953	66,535	66,621	66,352	65,483	67,981	71,860	74,268	69,644	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.; see p. 54													
1947	3,958	4,341	4,701	4,779	4,752	4,669	4,532	4,585	4,855	5,003	5,240	5,211	
1948	5,458	5,790	6,393	6,214	6,060	6,121	6,003	6,079	6,152	6,523	6,726	6,437	
1949	6,531	6,749	7,033	6,903	6,492	6,348	6,267	6,359	6,806	7,075	6,987	6,134	
1950	6,453	6,372	6,638	6,593	6,772	6,844	6,063	6,472	6,961	7,803	8,472	8,132	
1951	8,375	8,725	9,728	10,119	10,177	9,915	9,703	9,594	9,368	9,581	9,541	8,918	
1952	9,203	9,460	9,798	9,897	9,520	9,203	8,604	8,421	8,789	9,183	9,348	8,793	
1953	9,120	9,590	10,165	10,626	10,402	10,093	10,018	9,836	9,864	9,806	9,658	9,074	
1954	9,403	9,639	10,061	10,225	10,065	9,707	9,483	9,424	9,196	8,932	9,183	8,625	
1955	9,056	9,601	10,261	10,576	10,553	10,268	10,213	10,157	9,840	9,866	10,368	9,876	
1956	10,346	10,846	11,240	11,439	11,168	10,614	10,454	10,263	9,966	9,918	10,459	9,969	
1957	10,396	10,809	11,040	11,215	11,173	10,969	10,881	10,967	10,707	10,430	11,081	10,863	
1958	10,947	11,117	11,342	11,212	11,086	10,743	10,491	10,189	9,871	9,836	10,263	10,209	
1959	10,504	10,819	11,222	11,592	11,647	11,589	11,661	11,250	10,620	11,107	10,988	10,721	
1960	11,232	11,836	12,294	12,366	12,449	12,298	12,114	11,645	11,222	11,743	12,012	11,621	
1961	11,681	11,718	11,644	11,611	11,634	11,486	11,362	10,504	10,451	10,659	10,986	10,759	
1962	10,985	11,280	11,499	11,663	11,683	11,536	11,569	11,042	10,872	11,352	11,667	11,460	
1963	11,607	12,027	12,265	12,229	12,177	12,132	12,113	11,419	11,226	11,771	12,319	12,199	
1964	12,591	13,053	13,562	13,770	13,776	13,808	13,621	12,701	12,747	12,303	12,708	12,918	
1965	13,505	14,027	14,839	15,157	15,300	15,230	15,171	14,593	13,920	14,341	14,886	14,811	
1966	15,330	15,943	16,444	16,714	17,253	17,325	17,092	15,735	15,500	16,294	16,967	16,771	
1967	14,494	14,616	14,790	14,824	14,757	14,448	14,155	12,979	13,145	13,347	13,756	13,917	
1968	14,461	14,912	15,280	15,859	16,165	16,104	15,979	14,721	14,623	15,587	16,232	16,290	
1969	16,933	17,228	17,649	17,948	17,606	17,659	17,410	16,231	16,793	17,348	17,950	17,877	
1970	17,832	18,145	18,620	18,939	18,873	19,050	18,938	17,635	17,684	17,340	17,247	17,482	
1971	18,159	19,244	20,367	20,932	21,392	21,482	21,188	20,176	20,975	21,243	21,479	21,273	
1972	21,591	22,173	22,947	23,434	23,734	23,526	22,678	21,131	22,039	22,688	23,735	23,820	
1973	24,265	25,226	26,089	26,976	27,543	27,920	27,709	25,808	26,304	27,169	28,231	28,065	
1974	28,384	29,125	29,838	30.152	30,424	30,502	29,592	28,044	29,088	31,039	32,721	32,590	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 54													
1947	7,655	8,089	8,365	8,345	7,974	7,665	7,583	7,869	8,124	8,594	9,375	8,353	
1948	8,635	9,271	9,518	9,513	9,177	8,834	8,674	9,153	9,715	10,153	10,438	8,951	
1949	8,598	8,942	9,532	9,184	9,007	8,708	8,424	8,841	9,386	9,915	10,238	8,599	
1950	8,644	9,106	9,955	9,660	9,589	9,327	9,220	10,265	11,069	11,899	12,206	10,434	
1951	11,082	11,964	12,569	12,416	12,236	11,597	11,196	11,723	12,049	12,445	12,719	10,805	
1952	10,676	11,071	11,558	11,282	11,082	10,775	10,781	11,121	11,896	12,627	12,906	10,902	
1953	10,772	11,123	11,769	11,750	11,543	11,210	11,202	11,688	12,174	12,739	12,894	11,073	
1954	10,879	11,298	12,112	11,962	11,796	11,330	11,277	11,626	12,217	12,640	12,986	11,073	
1955	10,909	11,348	12,134	11,851	11,724	11,478	11,463	11,880	12,440	13,004	13,341	11,619	
1956	11,518	12,100	12,447	12,650	12,592	12,317	12,339	12,836	13,202	13,781	14,029	12,257	
1957	12,375	12,709	13,149	13,159	13,044	12,742	12,679	13,036	13,592	14,086	14,136	12,541	
1958	12,327	12,768	13,218	13,343	13,171	13,007	12,972	13,316	13,870	14,419	14,596	13,000	
1959	12,996	13,401	13,707	14,005	13,735	13,567	13,571	14,067	14,525	14,931	15,235	13,691	
1960	13,463	13,921	14,759	14,633	14,631	14,346	14,333	14,769	15,337	15,724	16,036	14,315	
1961	14,019	14,388	14,767	14,945	14,763	14,424	14,384	14,869	15,449	15,939	16,380	14,655	
1962	14,402	14,951	15,657	15,677	15,653	15,463	15,412	15,790	16,413	17,019	17,280	15,611	
1963	15,447	15,820	16,476	16,633	16,543	16,246	16,237	16,605	17,174	17,925	18,287	16,301	
1964	16,170	16,549	17,023	17,292	17,134	17,046	17,062	17,457	18,062	18,768	19,152	17,263	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol. —Con.													
1965	*17,024*	*17,359*	*18,209*	*18,404*	*18,198*	*18,124*	*18,075*	*18,505*	*19,006*	*19,810*	*20,374*	*18,624*	
1966	*18,331*	*18,894*	*19,616*	*19,886*	*19,747*	*19,690*	*19,698*	*20,239*	*20,864*	*21,682*	*22,126*	*20,260*	
1967	19,365	19,772	20,425	20,800	20,642	20,374	20,335	20,850	21,371	22,051	22,943	20,644	
1968	20,368	20,729	21,419	21,605	21,591	21,262	21,375	21,853	22,564	23,741	24,204	21,823	
1969	21,302	21,977	22,632	22,902	23,018	22,926	23,137	23,705	24,417	25,471	26,091	23,733	
1970	23,213	23,686	24,380	24,754	24,426	24,440	24,668	25,194	25,077	27,121	28,123	25,326	
1971	24,829	25,327	26,516	26,898	26,684	26,504	26,682	27,288	28,260	29,407	30,011	27,622	
1972	27,065	27,643	28,600	29,005	29,137	28,962	29,186	29,960	30,819	32,291	33,182	29,971	
1973	29,850	30,659	31,650	32,173	32,175	32,164	32,136	33,090	33,820	35,473	36,675	33,770	
1974	33,383	34,043	35,424	35,801	36,111	36,119	36,760	37,439	38,893	40,821	41,547	37,054	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 55													
1947	*12,086*	*12,457*	*12,518*	*12,991*	*12,833*	*12,718*	*13,182*	*12,803*	*12,823*	*13,186*	*13,766*	*14,241*	
1948	*14,625*	*15,078*	*15,233*	*15,377*	*15,254*	*15,435*	*15,681*	*15,725*	*15,733*	*15,909*	*15,933*	*16,007*	
1949	*15,718*	*15,697*	*15,759*	*15,521*	*15,473*	*15,439*	*15,597*	*15,787*	*16,237*	*16,268*	*16,018*	*15,470*	
1950	*15,689*	*15,520*	*15,780*	*15,873*	*16,319*	*16,581*	*16,257*	*17,294*	*17,975*	*18,456*	*19,313*	*19,460*	
1951	*20,774*	*21,119*	*21,579*	*21,762*	*21,931*	*21,826*	*21,555*	*21,549*	*21,208*	*21,163*	*21,114*	*21,050*	
1952	*21,179*	*20,939*	*20,650*	*20,426*	*20,172*	*20,251*	*19,973*	*19,775*	*20,459*	*20,952*	*21,082*	*21,031*	
1953	*21,149*	*21,145*	*21,216*	*21,549*	*21,465*	*21,570*	*21,811*	*21,731*	*21,843*	*21,809*	*21,441*	*21,488*	
1954	*21,488*	*21,336*	*21,455*	*21,416*	*21,412*	*21,303*	*21,290*	*21,246*	*21,242*	*20,917*	*21,071*	*20,926*	
1955	*21,095*	*21,298*	*21,709*	*21,645*	*21,799*	*21,972*	*22,140*	*22,196*	*22,189*	*22,414*	*22,696*	*22,769*	
1956	*22,904*	*23,211*	*23,040*	*23,296*	*23,263*	*23,163*	*23,201*	*23,293*	*23,177*	*23,252*	*23,400*	*23,402*	
1957	*23,728*	*23,727*	*23,648*	*23,658*	*23,780*	*23,895*	*23,907*	*24,233*	*24,485*	*24,214*	*24,264*	*24,451*	
1958	*24,134*	*24,064*	*24,044*	*23,892*	*23,866*	*23,892*	*23,785*	*23,739*	*23,861*	*23,815*	*23,882*	*24,113*	
1959	*24,353*	*24,459*	*24,447*	*24,937*	*24,988*	*25,255*	*25,508*	*25,632*	*25,407*	*25,657*	*25,187*	*25,305*	
1960	*25,605*	*26,013*	*26,488*	*26,339*	*26,643*	*26,716*	*26,740*	*26,847*	*26,916*	*27,027*	*26,969*	*26,813*	
1961	*26,591*	*26,346*	*25,957*	*25,951*	*25,963*	*25,915*	*25,952*	*25,786*	*26,246*	*26,123*	*26,377*	*26,221*	
1962	*26,274*	*26,496*	*26,685*	*26,709*	*26,887*	*26,986*	*27,175*	*27,334*	*27,692*	*27,925*	*27,896*	*27,941*	
1963	*27,998*	*28,123*	*28,208*	*28,184*	*28,229*	*28,299*	*28,522*	*28,625*	*28,880*	*29,282*	*29,522*	*29,386*	
1964	*29,705*	*29,865*	*29,986*	*30,280*	*30,326*	*30,669*	*30,792*	*30,918*	*31,502*	*30,653*	*30,715*	*31,094*	
1965	*31,494*	*31,687*	*32,405*	*32,701*	*32,820*	*33,096*	*33,335*	*34,093*	*33,752*	*33,856*	*34,103*	*34,405*	
1966	*34,638*	*35,120*	*35,375*	*35,646*	*36,227*	*36,710*	*36,885*	*37,035*	*37,272*	*37,650*	*37,782*	*38,073*	
1967	34,814	34,688	34,743	34,877	34,754	34,777	34,791	34,918	35,009	34,696	35,117	35,299	
1968	35,871	36,054	36,270	36,695	37,241	37,276	37,544	37,748	37,943	38,709	38,865	38,945	
1969	39,345	39,645	39,785	39,991	40,080	40,456	40,753	41,186	41,686	42,153	42,334	42,517	
1970	42,431	42,438	42,552	42,812	42,679	43,243	43,742	44,134	44,147	43,507	43,455	43,867	
1971	44,456	45,225	46,359	46,850	47,369	47,673	48,155	49,146	49,822	49,689	49,402	50,063	
1972	50,296	50,521	50,985	51,419	52,138	52,184	52,233	52,694	53,310	53,674	54,453	55,079	
1973	55,932	56,708	57,180	58,165	58,997	59,792	60,385	60,596	60,774	61,098	62,136	63,237	
1974	63,729	64,000	64,685	65,002	65,918	66,448	67,043	67,191	68,531	69,821	70,895	71,067	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 55													
1947	*4,030*	*4,320*	*4,438*	*4,674*	*4,659*	*4,670*	*4,732*	*4,834*	*4,973*	*4,998*	*5,092*	*5,346*	
1948	*5,525*	*5,744*	*6,036*	*5,948*	*5,937*	*6,110*	*6,269*	*6,385*	*6,289*	*6,531*	*6,556*	*6,572*	
1949	*6,582*	*6,652*	*6,612*	*6,643*	*6,381*	*6,329*	*6,561*	*6,806*	*7,135*	*7,094*	*6,750*	*6,261*	
1950	*6,507*	*6,307*	*6,259*	*6,329*	*6,643*	*6,824*	*6,345*	*6,880*	*7,228*	*7,779*	*8,284*	*8,290*	
1951	*8,734*	*8,814*	*9,260*	*9,409*	*9,651*	*9,728*	*9,806*	*9,746*	*9,618*	*9,739*	*9,644*	*9,628*	
1952	*9,593*	*9,531*	*9,320*	*9,198*	*9,030*	*9,024*	*8,675*	*8,558*	*9,016*	*9,361*	*9,451*	*9,491*	
1953	*9,504*	*9,637*	*9,680*	*9,875*	*9,856*	*9,897*	*10,081*	*9,963*	*10,140*	*10,088*	*9,790*	*9,781*	
1954	*9,772*	*9,630*	*9,587*	*9,516*	*9,540*	*9,537*	*9,524*	*9,536*	*9,474*	*9,232*	*9,293*	*9,270*	
1955	*9,392*	*9,550*	*9,780*	*9,869*	*10,011*	*10,096*	*10,229*	*10,258*	*10,190*	*10,354*	*10,534*	*10,532*	
1956	*10,594*	*10,700*	*10,696*	*10,716*	*10,608*	*10,466*	*10,437*	*10,399*	*10,415*	*10,457*	*10,543*	*10,495*	
1957	*10,579*	*10,628*	*10,540*	*10,582*	*10,662*	*10,802*	*10,821*	*11,153*	*11,338*	*11,091*	*11,214*	*11,283*	
1958	*11,062*	*10,917*	*10,861*	*10,652*	*10,621*	*10,559*	*10,426*	*10,387*	*10,425*	*10,299*	*10,334*	*10,526*	
1959	*10,601*	*10,667*	*10,782*	*11,057*	*11,176*	*11,340*	*11,533*	*11,549*	*11,348*	*11,614*	*11,043*	*11,029*	
1960	*11,333*	*11,665*	*11,817*	*11,826*	*11,952*	*12,011*	*11,978*	*12,046*	*12,056*	*12,199*	*12,087*	*11,923*	
1961	*11,841*	*11,574*	*11,258*	*11,162*	*11,191*	*11,174*	*11,171*	*10,823*	*11,162*	*10,972*	*11,072*	*11,062*	
1962	*11,136*	*11,134*	*11,097*	*11,190*	*11,221*	*11,200*	*11,348*	*11,449*	*11,637*	*11,761*	*11,778*	*11,798*	
1963	*11,750*	*11,845*	*11,797*	*11,701*	*11,658*	*11,741*	*11,861*	*11,914*	*12,057*	*12,259*	*12,483*	*12,572*	
1964	*12,714*	*12,832*	*13,007*	*13,139*	*13,144*	*13,319*	*13,312*	*13,356*	*13,790*	*12,831*	*12,886*	*13,318*	
1965	*13,621*	*13,795*	*14,218*	*14,434*	*14,544*	*14,658*	*14,814*	*15,487*	*15,115*	*15,067*	*15,156*	*15,253*	
1966	*15,383*	*15,624*	*15,740*	*15,880*	*16,371*	*16,670*	*16,717*	*16,702*	*16,805*	*17,101*	*17,237*	*17,258*	
1967	14,445	14,268	14,180	14,058	14,007	13,966	14,024	13,999	14,130	13,882	13,920	14,151	
1968	14,464	14,644	14,713	15,082	15,440	15,553	15,719	15,824	15,911	16,301	16,504	16,580	
1969	16,943	16,944	17,014	17,086	16,839	17,036	17,143	17,407	17,778	18,126	18,245	18,206	
1970	18,001	17,956	17,989	18,048	18,013	18,283	18,573	18,849	18,744	17,919	17,485	17,908	
1971	18,362	19,055	19,664	19,950	20,442	20,617	20,941	21,763	22,183	21,972	21,703	21,687	
1972	21,849	21,948	22,179	22,395	22,715	22,626	22,480	22,629	23,176	23,275	23,848	24,238	
1973	24,536	25,003	25,289	25,938	26,483	27,001	27,650	27,378	27,697	27,779	28,273	28,418	
1974	28,602	28,806	28,963	29,118	29,403	29,668	29,621	29,629	30,545	31,569	32,568	32,861	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, automotive dealers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 55													
1947	*1,035*	*1,118*	*1,181*	*1,248*	*1,268*	*1,271*	*1,306*	*1,302*	*1,416*	*1,406*	*1,444*	*1,526*	
1948	*1,543*	*1,559*	*1,628*	*1,610*	*1,593*	*1,725*	*1,763*	*1,798*	*1,647*	*1,855*	*1,872*	*1,992*	
1949	*2,166*	*2,263*	*2,222*	*2,251*	*2,058*	*2,054*	*2,233*	*2,464*	*2,726*	*2,701*	*2,342*	*1,881*	
1950	*2,110*	*1,915*	*1,777*	*1,785*	*1,977*	*2,097*	*1,756*	*1,984*	*2,050*	*2,313*	*2,436*	*2,455*	
1951	*2,641*	*2,632*	*2,793*	*2,839*	*2,963*	*2,982*	*3,068*	*3,027*	*2,993*	*3,064*	*3,115*	*3,130*	
1952	*3,062*	*3,033*	*2,967*	*2,928*	*2,809*	*2,766*	*2,482*	*2,349*	*2,741*	*2,978*	*2,997*	*3,033*	
1953	*3,018*	*3,073*	*3,067*	*3,170*	*3,160*	*3,209*	*3,403*	*3,336*	*3,522*	*3,561*	*3,329*	*3,283*	
1954	*3,291*	*3,236*	*3,206*	*3,166*	*3,187*	*3,203*	*3,212*	*3,241*	*3,213*	*2,978*	*3,022*	*3,013*	
1955	*3,126*	*3,197*	*3,363*	*3,420*	*3,549*	*3,620*	*3,754*	*3,724*	*3,656*	*3,837*	*4,033*	*4,012*	
1956	*4,078*	*4,018*	*3,927*	*3,907*	*3,820*	*3,697*	*3,672*	*3,687*	*3,633*	*3,662*	*3,713*	*3,727*	
1957	*3,803*	*3,943*	*3,955*	*3,980*	*4,037*	*4,144*	*4,133*	*4,475*	*4,674*	*4,375*	*4,492*	*4,520*	
1958	*4,383*	*4,305*	*4,236*	*4,084*	*4,010*	*3,939*	*3,789*	*3,728*	*3,724*	*3,685*	*3,753*	*3,966*	
1959	*4,036*	*4,068*	*4,166*	*4,405*	*4,506*	*4,618*	*4,763*	*4,752*	*4,520*	*4,781*	*4,182*	*4,105*	
1960	*4,403*	*4,711*	*4,862*	*4,889*	*5,006*	*5,064*	*5,033*	*5,098*	*5,128*	*5,284*	*5,177*	*5,015*	
1961	*4,955*	*4,722*	*4,443*	*4,373*	*4,452*	*4,470*	*4,455*	*4,193*	*4,545*	*4,311*	*4,447*	*4,487*	
1962	*4,563*	*4,566*	*4,522*	*4,580*	*4,598*	*4,549*	*4,656*	*4,710*	*4,856*	*4,945*	*4,938*	*5,013*	
1963	*5,021*	*5,119*	*5,089*	*5,045*	*5,011*	*5,036*	*5,116*	*5,081*	*5,245*	*5,384*	*5,526*	*5,623*	
1964	*5,713*	*5,787*	*5,884*	*5,922*	*5,864*	*6,011*	*5,989*	*6,058*	*6,441*	*5,516*	*5,554*	*5,784*	
1965	*5,990*	*6,091*	*6,435*	*6,578*	*6,742*	*6,849*	*6,976*	*7,576*	*7,164*	*7,148*	*7,196*	*7,316*	
1966	*7,308*	*7,404*	*7,381*	*7,423*	*7,705*	*7,877*	*7,719*	*7,682*	*7,719*	*7,900*	*8,032*	*8,041*	
1967	7,306	7,169	7,029	6,808	6,760	6,727	6,780	6,707	6,807	6,574	6,558	6,839	
1968	7,095	7,215	7,256	7,525	7,796	7,828	7,918	7,956	7,976	8,246	8,416	8,404	
1969	8,660	8,610	8,597	8,643	8,415	8,565	8,587	8,757	9,084	9,384	9,406	9,381	
1970	9,171	9,069	9,109	9,147	9,197	9,365	9,605	9,860	9,730	8,842	8,368	8,679	
1971	9,070	9,653	10,138	10,391	10,746	10,894	11,123	11,865	12,151	11,854	11,486	11,363	
1972	11,366	11,336	11,431	11,490	11,659	11,443	11,137	11,104	11,500	11,521	11,753	11,855	
1973	11,988	12,291	12,517	12,787	13,076	13,460	14,018	13,648	13,882	13,826	14,229	14,356	
1974	14,432	14,475	14,230	14,222	14,185	14,353	14,270	14,065	14,945	15,916	16,757	16,737	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 55													
1947	*8,056*	*8,137*	*8,060*	*8,317*	*8,174*	*8,048*	*8,450*	*7,959*	*7,850*	*8,188*	*8,674*	*8,896*	
1948	*9,100*	*9,334*	*9,197*	*9,429*	*9,317*	*9,326*	*9,412*	*9,340*	*9,444*	*9,378*	*9,377*	*9,435*	
1949	*9,136*	*9,045*	*9,147*	*8,878*	*9,092*	*9,110*	*9,036*	*8,981*	*9,102*	*9,174*	*9,268*	*9,209*	
1950	*9,182*	*9,213*	*9,521*	*9,544*	*9,676*	*9,757*	*9,912*	*10,414*	*10,747*	*10,677*	*11,029*	*11,170*	
1951	*12,040*	*12,305*	*12,319*	*12,353*	*12,280*	*12,098*	*11,749*	*11,803*	*11,590*	*11,424*	*11,470*	*11,422*	
1952	*11,586*	*11,408*	*11,330*	*11,228*	*11,142*	*11,227*	*11,298*	*11,217*	*11,443*	*11,591*	*11,631*	*11,540*	
1953	*11,645*	*11,508*	*11,536*	*11,674*	*11,609*	*11,673*	*11,730*	*11,768*	*11,703*	*11,721*	*11,651*	*11,707*	
1954	*11,716*	*11,706*	*11,868*	*11,900*	*11,872*	*11,766*	*11,766*	*11,710*	*11,768*	*11,685*	*11,778*	*11,656*	
1955	*11,703*	*11,748*	*11,929*	*11,776*	*11,788*	*11,877*	*11,911*	*11,938*	*11,990*	*12,060*	*12,162*	*12,237*	
1956	*12,310*	*12,511*	*12,344*	*12,590*	*12,655*	*12,697*	*12,764*	*12,894*	*12,762*	*12,796*	*12,857*	*12,907*	
1957	*13,149*	*13,099*	*13,108*	*13,076*	*13,118*	*13,093*	*13,086*	*13,080*	*13,147*	*13,123*	*13,050*	*13,168*	
1958	*13,072*	*13,147*	*13,193*	*13,240*	*13,245*	*13,333*	*13,359*	*13,362*	*13,436*	*13,516*	*13,548*	*13,587*	
1959	*13,752*	*13,792*	*13,665*	*13,880*	*13,812*	*13,915*	*13,975*	*14,083*	*14,059*	*14,043*	*14,144*	*14,276*	
1960	*14,272*	*14,348*	*14,671*	*14,513*	*14,691*	*14,705*	*14,762*	*14,801*	*14,860*	*14,828*	*14,882*	*14,890*	
1961	*14,750*	*14,772*	*14,699*	*14,789*	*14,772*	*14,741*	*14,781*	*14,963*	*15,084*	*15,151*	*15,305*	*15,159*	
1962	*15,138*	*15,362*	*15,588*	*15,519*	*15,666*	*15,786*	*15,827*	*15,885*	*16,055*	*16,164*	*16,118*	*16,143*	
1963	*16,248*	*16,278*	*16,411*	*16,483*	*16,571*	*16,558*	*16,661*	*16,711*	*16,823*	*17,023*	*17,039*	*16,814*	
1964	*16,991*	*17,033*	*16,979*	*17,141*	*17,182*	*17,350*	*17,480*	*17,562*	*17,712*	*17,822*	*17,829*	*17,776*	
1965	*17,873*	*17,892*	*18,187*	*18,267*	*18,276*	*18,438*	*18,521*	*18,606*	*18,637*	*18,789*	*18,947*	*19,152*	
1966	*19,255*	*19,496*	*19,635*	*19,766*	*19,856*	*20,040*	*20,168*	*20,333*	*20,467*	*20,549*	*20,545*	*20,815*	
1967	20,369	20,420	20,563	20,819	20,747	20,811	20,767	20,919	20,879	20,814	21,197	21,148	
1968	21,407	21,410	21,557	21,613	21,801	21,723	21,826	21,924	22,032	22,408	22,361	22,365	
1969	22,402	22,701	22,771	22,906	23,241	23,421	23,610	23,779	23,908	24,027	24,089	24,311	
1970	24,430	24,482	24,553	24,764	24,666	24,960	25,169	25,285	25,403	25,588	25,970	25,959	
1971	26,094	26,170	26,695	26,900	26,917	27,056	27,214	27,383	27,639	27,717	27,699	28,376	
1972	28,447	28,573	28,806	29,024	29,423	29,558	29,763	30,085	30,134	30,399	30,605	30,841	
1973	31,396	31,705	31,891	32,227	32,514	32,791	32,736	33,218	33,077	33,319	33,863	34,819	
1974	35,127	35,194	35,702	35,904	36,515	36,782	37,422	37,562	37,986	38,252	38,327	38,206	
Population, U.S. total (incl. armed forces overseas)—thous., see p. 59													
1950	151,135	151,343	151,529	151,718	151,878	152,064	152,271	152,503	152,750	152,985	153,209	153,415	152,271
1951	153,622	153,831	154,019	154,224	154,425	154,649	154,878	155,121	155,373	155,624	155,872	156,093	154,878
1952	156,309	156,527	156,731	156,943	157,140	157,343	157,553	157,798	158,053	158,306	158,541	158,757	157,553
1953	158,973	159,170	159,349	159,556	159,745	159,956	160,184	160,449	160,718	160,978	161,223	161,453	160,184
1954	161,690	161,912	162,124	162,350	162,564	162,790	163,026	163,290	163,570	163,847	164,107	164,340	163,026
1955	164,588	164,809	165,018	165,251	165,463	165,695	165,931	166,192	166,473	166,755	167,023	167,270	165,931
1956	167,513	167,746	167,977	168,221	168,436	168,659	168,903	169,191	169,488	169,780	170,063	170,315	168,903
1957	170,571	170,806	171,029	171,271	171,501	171,741	171,984	172,257	172,538	172,816	173,070	173,298	171,984
1958	173,533	173,746	173,945	174,176	174,397	174,639	174,882	175,143	175,413	175,697	175,966	176,207	174,882
1959	176,447	176,685	176,905	177,146	177,365	177,591	177,830	178,101	178,376	178,657	178,921	179,153	177,830
1960	179,386	179,597	179,788	180,007	180,222	180,444	180,671	180,946	181,238	181,528	181,796	182,042	180,671
1961	182,287	182,520	182,742	182,992	183,217	183,452	183,691	183,958	184,243	184,524	184,783	185,016	183,691
1962	185,242	185,452	185,650	185,874	186,087	186,314	186,538	186,790	187,058	187,323	187,574	187,796	186,538
1963	188,013	188,213	188,387	188,580	188,790	189,018	189,242	189,496	189,761	190,028	190,265	190,472	189,242
1964	190,668	190,858	191,047	191,245	191,447	191,666	191,889	192,131	192,376	192,631	192,847	193,039	191,889
1965	193,223	193,393	193,540	193,709	193,888	194,087	194,303	194,528	194,761	194,997	195,195	195,372	194,303
1966	195,539	195,688	195,831	195,990	196,178	196,372	196,560	196,762	196,984	197,207	197,398	197,572	196,560
1967	197,736	197,892	198,037	198,206	198,363	198,537	198,712	198,911	199,113	199,311	199,498	199,657	198,712
1968	199,808	199,920	200,056	200,208	200,361	200,536	200,706	200,898	201,095	201,290	201,466	201,621	200,706
1969	201,760	201,881	202,023	202,161	202,331	202,507	202,677	202,877	203,090	203,302	203,500	203,675	202,677
1970	203,894	204,008	204,156	204,335	204,505	204,692	204,878	205,086	205,294	205,507	205,707	205,884	204,878
1971	206,076	206,242	206,393	206,567	206,726	206,891	207,053	207,237	207,433	207,627	207,800	207,949	207,053
1972	208,088	208,196	208,310	208,447	208,569	208,712	208,846	208,988	209,153	209,317	209,457	209,584	208,846
1973	209,711	209,809	209,906	210,034	210,154	210,288	210,410	210,556	210,715	210,863	210,984	211,097	210,410
1974	211,207	211,311	211,411	211,522	211,637	211,772	211,901	212,051	212,216	212,383	212,518	212,637	211,901
Labor force, total, incl. armed forces (unadj.)—thous., see p. 59													
1948	60,081	60,623	60,633	61,264	61,165	63,543	63,809	63,390	62,914	62,578	62,588	62,362	62,080
1949	61,099	61,452	61,833	61,848	62,804	63,815	64,172	64,078	63,566	63,433	63,772	62,982	62,903
1950	62,395	62,504	62,542	62,957	63,452	65,009	64,620	65,048	64,336	64,647	64,760	64,047	63,858
1951	63,210	63,345	64,470	64,082	65,064	65,672	66,286	66,247	65,654	66,020	65,862	65,483	65,117
1952	64,603	64,714	64,552	64,734	65,702	66,664	66,476	66,401	66,506	66,042	66,539	65,831	65,730
1953	65,809	65,778	66,247	66,049	66,130	67,454	67,486	67,373	66,723	66,927	66,840	65,922	66,560
1954	65,658	66,456	66,549	66,758	67,039	67,521	67,532	67,662	67,707	67,447	67,301	66,284	66,993
1955	66,226	66,134	66,333	67,157	67,534	68,457	69,123	69,381	68,985	69,380	69,334	68,815	68,072
1956	68,031	67,771	68,160	68,591	69,709	70,730	70,760	70,392	69,931	69,988	69,737	69,105	69,409
1957	67,997	68,414	68,772	68,959	69,669	71,077	71,392	70,374	70,091	70,363	69,965	69,618	69,729
1958	68,619	69,025	69,370	69,834	70,568	71,506	71,539	71,261	70,459	70,862	70,302	69,954	70,275
1959	69,327	69,304	69,968	70,370	70,913	72,242	72,336	71,781	71,141	71,648	71,042	70,980	70,921
1960	70,015	70,278	70,291	71,569	72,226	73,957	73,632	73,196	72,724	72,623	72,894	72,287	72,142
1961	71,656	72,057	72,652	72,364	73,015	74,968	74,386	73,997	72,617	73,236	73,046	72,385	73,031
1962	71,679	72,239	72,629	72,705	73,533	74,927	74,533	74,797	73,811	73,820	73,522	73,109	73,442
1963	72,511	73,113	73,503	73,969	74,670	76,134	76,109	75,557	74,786	75,100	75,068	74,319	74,571
1964	73,707	74,390	74,683	75,523	76,228	77,645	77,254	76,978	75,854	76,082	75,941	75,678	75,830
1965	74,884	75,566	75,787	76,398	77,196	79,015	79,215	78,553	76,973	77,581	77,507	77,446	77,178
1966	76,502	76,724	77,064	77,804	78,457	80,728	80,840	80,664	78,960	79,488	79,898	79,646	78,893
1967	78,706	79,107	78,950	79,558	79,552	82,465	82,918	82,571	80,983	81,595	81,591	81,526	80,793
1968	79,809	80,867	80,938	81,140	81,771	84,455	84,552	83,792	82,137	82,478	82,701	82,617	82,272
1969	81,709	82,578	82,771	83,135	83,087	85,881	86,318	86,046	84,527	85,039	84,920	84,856	84,240
1970	84,105	84,625	85,008	85,231	84,968	87,230	87,955	87,248	85,656	86,256	86,386	86,165	85,903
1971	85,628	85,653	85,598	85,780	85,954	87,784	88,808	88,453	86,884	87,352	87,716	87,541	86,929
1972	87,147	87,318	87,914	87,787	87,986	90,448	91,006	90,758	89,098	89,591	89,400	89,437	88,991
1973	88,122	89,075	89,686	89,823	89,891	92,729	93,227	92,436	91,298	92,046	92,168	91,983	91,040
1974	91,354	91,692	91,884	91,736	92,158	94,758	95,496	94,679	93,681	94,105	93,822	93,538	93,240
Labor force, civilian, total (unadj.)—thous., see p. 59													
1948	58,690	59,247	59,247	59,878	59,777	62,132	62,366	61,915	61,398	61,037	61,024	60,759	60,621
1949	59,481	59,794	60,192	60,206	61,186	62,197	62,559	62,460	61,959	61,836	62,186	61,402	61,286
1950	60,837	60,988	61,046	61,477	61,982	63,548	63,155	63,561	62,735	62,763	62,669	61,761	62,208
1951	60,815	60,640	61,669	61,144	61,989	62,505	63,040	62,934	62,294	62,660	62,454	62,048	62,017
1952	61,142	61,174	60,914	61,068	62,032	63,020	62,860	62,790	62,890	62,472	62,966	62,293	62,138
1953	62,266	62,235	62,702	62,521	62,597	63,898	63,896	63,783	63,148	63,377	63,319	62,430	63,015
1954	62,206	63,042	63,156	63,383	63,678	64,178	64,202	64,328	64,385	64,139	64,016	62,999	63,643
1955	63,023	62,905	63,147	64,023	64,470	65,481	66,159	66,412	66,014	66,422	66,376	65,860	65,023
1956	65,115	64,865	65,267	65,712	66,844	67,886	67,924	67,552	67,104	67,166	66,909	66,279	66,552
1957	65,180	65,597	65,956	66,139	66,848	68,258	68,569	67,535	67,272	67,577	67,256	66,930	66,929
1958	65,972	66,381	66,722	67,180	67,930	68,875	68,908	68,626	67,824	68,230	67,675	67,334	67,639
1959	66,730	66,713	67,389	67,790	68,363	69,704	69,798	69,244	68,600	69,122	68,513	68,448	68,369
1960	67,494	67,757	67,771	69,067	69,722	71,460	71,123	70,715	70,207	70,100	70,361	69,757	69,628
1961	69,132	69,523	70,123	69,844	70,502	72,464	71,872	71,468	70,070	70,649	70,289	69,572	70,459
1962	68,836	69,353	69,744	69,820	70,658	72,071	71,678	71,938	71,076	71,084	70,772	70,346	70,614
1963	69,795	70,389	70,771	71,233	71,933	73,398	73,365	72,807	72,037	72,368	72,329	71,579	71,833
1964	70,986	71,658	71,920	72,778	73,480	74,901	74,514	74,227	73,111	73,345	73,210	72,962	73,091

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor force, civilian, total (unadj.)—thous.—con.													
1965	72,177	72,862	73,084	73,712	74,512	76,335	76,522	75,860	74,250	74,821	74,712	74,605	74,455
1966	73,612	73,800	74,080	74,796	75,412	77,629	77,705	77,486	75,751	76,209	76,574	76,255	75,770
1967	75,320	75,689	75,514	76,109	76,096	79,021	79,469	79,112	77,527	78,132	78,121	78,057	77,347
1968	76,346	77,401	77,446	77,634	78,235	80,888	80,965	80,203	78,546	78,875	79,184	79,117	78,737
1969	78,232	79,103	79,267	79,619	79,565	82,357	82,797	82,516	80,984	81,511	81,427	81,416	80,734
1970	80,719	81,283	81,690	81,960	81,741	84,050	84,801	84,115	82,547	83,175	83,347	83,152	82,715
1971	82,652	82,703	82,668	82,898	83,104	84,968	86,011	85,678	84,135	84,635	85,019	84,883	84,113
1972	84,553	84,778	85,410	85,324	85,567	88,055	88,617	88,362	86,693	87,176	86,969	86,997	86,542
1973	85,718	86,683	87,325	87,473	87,557	90,414	90,917	90,129	89,006	89,757	89,884	89,701	88,714
1974	89,096	89,434	89,633	89,493	89,929	92,546	93,276	92,459	91,444	91,891	91,609	91,327	91,011
Labor force, civilian, employed, total (unadj.)—thous., see p. 59													
1948	56,339	56,440	56,601	57,471	57,763	59,724	59,955	59,677	59,337	59,290	58,991	58,554	58,343
1949	56,486	56,320	56,809	56,929	57,669	58,231	58,171	58,504	58,324	58,050	58,616	57,712	57,651
1950	56,189	56,197	56,733	57,812	58,719	59,997	59,830	60,948	60,245	60,708	60,313	59,352	58,918
1951	58,166	58,102	59,366	59,206	60,219	60,373	60,968	61,128	60,408	60,906	60,464	60,252	59,961
1952	58,884	58,834	58,912	59,232	60,250	60,988	60,775	60,872	61,162	60,992	61,394	60,748	60,250
1953	60,134	60,271	60,874	60,757	61,061	62,166	62,186	62,271	62,529	61,805	61,302	59,796	61,179
1954	58,645	59,059	59,119	59,537	60,020	60,497	60,523	60,858	60,952	61,210	60,901	59,990	60,109
1955	59,354	59,336	59,850	60,861	61,780	62,568	63,497	63,876	63,676	64,138	63,840	63,268	62,170
1956	62,049	61,773	62,172	63,002	64,045	64,707	64,940	65,086	64,831	65,074	64,310	63,619	63,799
1957	61,974	62,512	63,134	63,512	64,213	65,127	65,726	65,009	64,769	65,112	64,129	63,598	64,071
1958	61,508	61,265	61,567	62,116	63,098	63,652	63,810	64,018	63,766	64,480	63,890	63,266	63,036
1959	62,052	62,015	63,091	64,241	65,036	65,924	66,193	65,897	65,414	65,891	64,877	64,927	64,630
1960	63,375	63,871	63,607	65,450	66,342	67,288	67,239	67,004	66,892	66,563	66,394	65,287	65,778
1961	63,797	63,869	64,700	64,957	65,831	67,151	66,911	67,028	66,036	66,786	66,348	65,531	65,746
1962	64,215	64,872	65,421	65,957	67,066	67,852	67,849	68,096	67,621	67,850	67,046	66,585	66,702
1963	65,168	65,519	66,329	67,240	67,984	68,844	69,225	69,052	68,567	68,964	68,471	67,791	67,762
1964	66,468	67,197	67,695	68,947	69,962	70,448	70,839	70,676	69,849	70,147	69,892	69,543	69,305
1965	68,235	68,690	69,385	70,220	71,298	72,278	73,093	72,695	71,408	72,112	71,824	71,819	71,088
1966	70,368	70,691	71,090	72,066	72,619	74,037	74,655	74,665	73,248	73,744	73,995	73,600	72,895
1967	72,161	72,505	72,560	73,445	73,638	75,393	76,220	76,170	74,632	75,180	75,218	75,337	74,372
1968	73,272	74,114	74,517	75,143	75,931	77,273	77,748	77,431	75,939	76,365	76,608	76,699	75,920
1969	75,357	76,180	76,520	77,077	77,265	78,958	79,615	79,646	78,026	78,671	78,716	78,789	77,902
1970	77,313	77,489	77,957	78,408	78,357	79,382	80,291	79,894	78,256	78,916	78,741	78,516	78,627
1971	77,238	77,262	77,493	78,204	78,709	79,478	80,681	80,618	79,295	80,065	80,204	80,188	79,120
1972	79,106	79,366	80,195	80,627	81,223	82,629	83,443	83,505	82,034	82,707	82,703	82,881	81,702
1973	81,043	81,838	82,814	83,299	83,758	85,567	86,367	85,921	84,841	85,994	85,828	85,643	84,409
1974	84,088	84,294	84,878	85,192	85,785	87,167	88,015	87,575	86,242	86,847	85,924	85,220	85,936
Labor force, civilian, unemployed, total (unadj.)—thous., see p. 59													
1948	2,351	2,807	2,646	2,407	2,014	2,408	2,411	2,238	2,061	1,747	2,033	2,205	2,276
1949	2,995	3,474	3,383	3,277	3,516	3,986	4,388	3,956	3,635	3,788	3,570	3,690	3,637
1950	4,648	4,791	4,313	3,665	3,263	3,551	3,316	2,613	2,490	2,055	2,356	2,409	3,288
1951	2,649	2,538	2,323	1,938	1,770	2,132	2,072	1,806	1,886	1,754	1,990	1,796	2,055
1952	2,258	2,340	2,002	1,836	1,782	2,032	2,085	1,918	1,728	1,480	1,594	1,545	1,883
1953	2,132	1,964	1,828	1,764	1,536	1,732	1,710	1,512	1,619	1,572	2,017	2,634	1,834
1954	3,561	3,983	4,037	3,846	3,658	3,681	3,679	3,470	3,433	2,929	3,115	3,009	3,532
1955	3,669	3,569	3,297	3,162	2,690	2,893	2,662	2,536	2,338	2,284	2,536	2,601	2,852
1956	3,066	3,092	3,095	2,710	2,799	3,179	2,984	2,467	2,273	2,091	2,599	2,660	2,750
1957	3,206	3,085	2,822	2,627	2,636	3,131	2,843	2,526	2,503	2,465	3,127	3,332	2,859
1958	4,464	5,116	5,155	5,064	4,832	5,223	5,098	4,807	4,058	3,750	3,785	4,068	4,602
1959	4,678	4,698	4,298	3,558	3,327	3,780	3,805	3,347	3,195	3,231	3,636	3,521	3,740
1960	4,119	3,886	4,164	3,607	3,380	4,172	3,884	3,711	3,315	3,537	3,967	4,470	3,852
1961	5,335	5,654	5,423	4,887	4,671	5,313	4,961	4,440	4,034	3,863	3,941	4,041	4,714
1962	4,621	4,481	4,323	3,863	3,952	4,219	3,829	3,842	3,455	3,234	3,726	3,760	3,911
1963	4,627	4,870	4,442	3,993	3,949	4,554	4,140	3,755	3,470	3,394	3,858	3,788	4,070
1964	4,518	4,461	4,225	3,831	3,528	4,463	3,675	3,551	3,262	3,198	3,318	3,409	3,786
1965	3,942	4,172	3,699	3,492	3,214	4,057	3,429	3,165	2,842	2,709	2,888	2,786	3,366
1966	3,244	3,109	2,990	2,730	2,793	3,592	3,050	2,821	2,503	2,465	2,579	2,655	2,875
1967	3,159	3,184	2,954	2,664	2,458	3,628	3,249	2,942	2,895	2,952	2,903	2,720	2,975
1968	3,074	3,287	2,929	2,491	2,304	3,615	3,217	2,772	2,607	2,510	2,576	2,418	2,817
1969	2,875	2,923	2,747	2,542	2,300	3,399	3,182	2,870	2,958	2,840	2,711	2,627	2,832
1970	3,406	3,794	3,733	3,552	3,384	4,669	4,510	4,220	4,292	4,259	4,607	4,636	4,088
1971	5,414	5,442	5,175	4,694	4,394	5,490	5,330	5,061	4,840	4,570	4,815	4,695	4,993
1972	5,447	5,412	5,215	4,697	4,344	5,426	5,173	4,857	4,658	4,470	4,266	4,116	4,840
1973	4,675	4,845	4,512	4,174	3,799	4,847	4,550	4,208	4,165	3,763	4,056	4,058	4,304
1974	5,008	5,140	4,755	4,301	4,144	5,380	5,260	4,885	5,202	5,044	5,685	6,106	5,076
Labor force, civilian, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 59													
1948	60,095	60,524	60,070	60,677	59,972	60,957	61,181	60,806	60,815	60,846	60,702	61,169	
1949	60,771	61,057	61,073	61,007	61,259	60,948	61,301	61,590	61,633	62,185	62,005	61,908	
1950	61,661	61,687	61,604	62,158	62,083	62,419	62,121	62,598	62,349	62,428	62,286	62,068	
1951	61,941	61,778	62,526	61,808	62,044	61,615	62,106	61,927	61,780	62,204	62,014	62,457	
1952	62,432	62,419	61,721	61,720	62,058	62,103	61,962	61,877	62,457	61,971	62,491	62,621	
1953	63,439	63,520	63,657	63,167	62,615	63,063	63,057	62,816	62,727	62,867	62,949	62,795	
1954	63,101	63,994	63,793	63,934	63,675	63,343	63,302	63,707	64,209	63,936	63,759	63,312	
1955	63,910	63,696	63,882	64,584	64,381	64,482	65,145	65,581	65,628	65,821	66,037	66,445	
1956	66,419	66,124	66,175	66,264	66,722	66,702	66,752	66,673	66,714	66,546	66,657	66,700	
1957	66,428	66,879	66,913	66,647	66,695	67,052	67,336	66,706	67,064	67,066	67,123	67,398	
1958	67,095	67,201	67,223	67,647	67,895	67,674	67,824	68,037	68,002	68,045	67,658	67,740	
1959	67,936	67,649	68,068	68,339	68,178	68,278	68,539	68,432	68,545	68,821	68,533	68,994	
1960	68,962	68,949	68,399	69,579	69,626	69,934	69,745	69,841	70,151	69,884	70,439	70,395	
1961	70,447	70,420	70,703	70,267	70,452	70,878	70,536	70,534	70,217	70,492	70,376	70,077	
1962	70,189	70.409	70,414	70,278	70,551	70,514	70,302	70,981	71,153	70,917	70,871	70,854	
1963	71,146	71,262	71,423	71,697	71,832	71,626	71,956	71,786	72,131	72,281	72,418	72,188	
1964	72,356	72,683	72,713	73,274	73,395	73,032	73,007	73,118	73,290	73,308	73,286	73,465	
1965	73,569	73,857	73,949	74,228	74,466	74,412	74,761	74,616	74,502	74,838	74,797	75,093	
1966	75,186	74,954	75,075	75,338	75,447	75,647	75,736	76,046	76,056	76,199	76,610	76,641	
1967	76,639	76,521	76,328	76,777	76,773	77,270	77,464	77,712	77,812	78,194	78,191	78,491	
1968	77,578	78,230	78,256	78,270	78,847	79,120	78,970	78,811	78,858	78,913	79,209	79,463	
1969	79,523	80,019	80,079	80,281	80,125	80,696	80,827	81,106	81,290	81,494	81,397	81,624	
1970	82,077	82,155	82,446	82,690	82,456	82,446	82,876	82,843	82,906	83,250	83,422	83,536	
1971	83,678	83,346	83,302	83,682	83,847	83,514	84,114	84,428	84,431	84,626	85,085	85,227	
1972	85,596	85,567	86,189	86,132	86,340	86,534	86,635	86,982	86,902	87,027	87,000	87,331	
1973	86,898	87,742	88,211	88,326	88,301	88,830	88,892	88,736	89,077	89,337	89,899	90,075	
1974	90,364	90,653	90,603	90,376	90,714	90,943	91,273	91,047	91,525	91,527	91,763	91,809	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor force, civilian, employed, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 59													
1948	58,061	58,196	57,671	58,291	57,864	58,743	58,968	58,456	58,513	58,387	58,417	58,740	
1949	58,175	58,208	58,043	57,747	57,552	57,172	57,190	57,397	57,584	57,269	58,009	57,845	
1950	57,635	57,751	57,728	58,583	58,649	59,052	59,001	59,797	59,575	59,803	59,697	59,429	
1951	59,636	59,661	60,401	59,889	60,188	59,620	60,156	59,994	59,713	60,010	59,836	60,497	
1952	60,460	60,462	59,908	59,909	60,195	60,219	59,971	59,790	60,521	60,132	60,748	60,954	
1953	61,600	61,884	62,010	61,444	61,019	61,458	61,397	61,151	60,906	60,893	60,738	59,977	
1954	60,024	60,663	60,186	60,185	59,908	59,792	59,643	59,853	60,282	60,270	60,357	60,116	
1955	60,753	60,727	60,964	61,515	61,634	61,781	62,513	62,797	62,960	62,991	63,257	63,684	
1956	63,753	63,518	63,411	63,614	63,861	63,820	63,800	63,972	64,079	63,975	63,796	63,910	
1957	63,632	64,257	64,404	64,047	63,985	64,198	64,540	63,959	64,121	64,046	63,669	63,922	
1958	63,220	62,898	62,731	62,631	62,874	62,730	62,745	63,012	63,181	63,475	63,470	63,549	
1959	63,868	63,684	64,267	64,768	64,690	64,849	65,011	64,844	64,770	64,911	64,530	65,341	
1960	65,347	65,620	64,673	65,959	66,057	66,168	65,909	65,895	66,267	65,632	66,109	65,778	
1961	65,776	65,588	65,850	65,374	65,449	65,993	65,608	65,852	65,541	65,919	66,081	65,900	
1962	66,108	66,538	66,493	66,372	66,688	66,670	66,483	66,968	67,192	67,114	66,847	66,947	
1963	67,072	67,024	67,361	67,642	67,615	67,649	67,905	67,908	68,174	68,294	68,267	68,213	
1964	68,327	68,751	68,763	69,356	69,631	69,218	69,309	69,463	69,578	69,582	69,735	69,814	
1965	69,997	70,127	70,439	70,633	71,034	71,025	71,460	71,362	71,286	71,695	71,724	72,062	
1966	72,198	72,134	72,188	72,510	72,497	72,775	72,880	73,146	73,258	73,401	73,840	73,729	
1967	73,671	73,606	73,439	73,882	73,844	74,278	74,520	74,767	74,854	75,051	75,125	75,473	
1968	74,700	75,229	75,379	75,561	76,107	76,182	76,087	76,043	76,172	76,224	76,494	76,778	
1969	76,805	77,327	77,367	77,523	77,412	77,880	77,959	78,250	78,250	78,445	78,541	78,740	
1970	78,864	78,707	78,818	78,894	78,543	78,430	78,696	78,591	78,452	78,613	78,537	78,480	
1971	78,710	78,469	78,346	78,756	78,891	78,599	79,099	79,298	79,399	79,625	79,944	80,115	
1972	80,630	80,691	81,208	81,230	81,464	81,654	81,758	82,070	82,069	82,103	82,443	82,853	
1973	82,633	83,336	83,876	83,927	84,001	84,552	84,653	84,498	84,785	85,263	85,578	85,650	
1974	85,809	85,987	86,043	85,839	86,036	86,138	86,297	86,113	86,154	86,083	85,712	85,235	
Labor force, civilian, unemployed, total (adj. for seas. variation) —thous., see p. 59													
1948	2,034	2,328	2,399	2,386	2,118	2,214	2,213	2,350	2,302	2,259	2,285	2,429	
1949	2,596	2,849	3,030	3,260	3,707	3,776	4,111	4,193	4,049	4,916	3,996	4,063	
1950	4,026	3,936	3,876	3,575	3,434	3,367	3,120	2,799	2,774	2,625	2,589	2,639	
1951	2,305	2,117	2,125	1,919	1,856	1,995	1,950	1,933	2,067	2,194	2,178	1,960	
1952	1,972	1,957	1,813	1,811	1,863	1,884	1,991	2,087	1,936	1,839	1,743	1,667	
1953	1,839	1,636	1,647	1,723	1,596	1,607	1,660	1,665	1,821	1,974	2,211	2,818	
1954	3,077	3,331	3,607	3,740	3,767	3,551	3,659	3,854	3,927	3,666	3,402	3,196	
1955	3,157	2,969	2,918	3,049	2,747	2,701	2,632	2,784	2,678	2,830	2,780	2,761	
1956	2,666	2,608	2,764	2,650	2,861	2,882	2,952	2,701	2,635	2,571	2,861	2,790	
1957	2,796	2,622	2,509	2,600	2,710	2,856	2,796	2,747	2,943	3,020	3,454	3,476	
1958	3,875	4,303	4,492	5,016	5,021	4,944	5,079	5,025	4,821	4,570	4,188	4,191	
1959	4,068	3,965	3,801	3,571	3,479	3,429	3,528	3,588	3,775	3,910	4,003	3,653	
1960	3,615	3,329	3,726	3,620	3,569	3,766	3,836	3,946	3,884	4,252	4,330	4,617	
1961	4,671	4,832	4,853	4,893	5,003	4,885	4,928	4,682	4,676	4,573	4,295	4,177	
1962	4,081	3,871	3,921	3,906	3,863	3,844	3,819	4,013	3,961	3,803	4,024	3,907	
1963	4,074	4,238	4,072	4,065	4,217	3,977	4,051	3,878	3,957	3,987	4,151	3,975	
1964	4,029	3,932	3,950	3,918	3,764	3,814	3,608	3,655	3,712	3,726	3,551	3,651	
1965	3,572	3,730	3,510	3,595	3,432	3,387	3,301	3,254	3,216	3,143	3,073	3,031	
1966	2,988	2,820	2,887	2,828	2,950	2,872	2,876	2,900	2,798	2,798	2,770	2,912	
1967	2,968	2,915	2,889	2,895	2,929	2,992	2,944	2,945	2,958	3,143	3,066	3,018	
1968	2,878	3,001	2,877	2,709	2,740	2,938	2,883	2,766	2,666	2,689	2,715	2,685	
1969	2,718	2,692	2,712	2,758	2,713	2,816	2,888	2,856	3,040	3,049	2,856	2,884	
1970	3,213	3,448	3,628	3,796	3,913	4,016	4,180	4,252	4,454	4,637	4,885	5,056	
1971	4,968	4,877	4,956	4,926	4,956	4,915	5,015	5,132	5,032	5,001	5,141	5,112	
1972	4,966	4,876	4,981	4,902	4,876	4,880	4,877	4,912	4,833	4,924	4,557	4,478	
1973	4,265	4,406	4,335	4,399	4,300	4,278	4,239	4,238	4,292	4,074	4,321	4,425	
1974	4,555	4,686	4,560	4,537	4,678	4,807	4,976	4,934	5,371	5,444	6,051	6,574	
Unemployed (all civilian workers) as percent of the civilian labor force (adj. for seas. variation) see p. 60													
1948	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8
1949	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.9	6.4	6.6	5.9
1950	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.3
1951	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3
1952	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0
1953	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.5	2.9
1954	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.5
1955	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4
1956	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
1957	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.3
1958	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.8
1959	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.5
1960	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.6	5.5
1961	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.7
1962	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5
1963	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7
1964	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.2
1965	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.5
1966	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
1967	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1968	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
1969	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
1970	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.9
1971	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9
1972	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.6
1973	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9
1974	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.6	7.2	5.6
Unemployed married men as percent of total married men (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 60													
1955	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8
1956	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6
1957	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.8
1958	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.1
1959	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.6
1960	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.7
1961	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.6
1962	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
1963	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4
1964	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.8

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Unemployed married men as percent of total married men (adj. for seas. variation)—Con.													
1965	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.4
1966	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
1967	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1968	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
1969	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5
1970	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.6
1971	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.2
1972	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.8
1973	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
1974	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.[illegible]	2.7
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation) —thous., see p. 61													
1947	43,013	43,004	43,254	43,218	43,302	43,676	43,518	43,983	44,506	44,658	44,724	45,417	43,857
1948	44,140	43,872	44,206	43,996	44,385	44,863	44,902	45,249	45,707	45,604	45,497	45,971	44,866
1949	44,070	43,730	43,658	43,790	43,644	43,576	43,262	43,736	44,248	43,360	43,569	44,495	43,754
1950	42,892	42,487	43,319	43,919	44,291	44,959	45,185	46,300	46,913	47,145	47,113	47,820	45,197
1951	46,587	46,731	47,208	47,398	47,516	47,949	47,777	48,082	48,375	48,439	48,510	49,266	47,819
1952	47,548	47,652	47,818	48,155	48,206	48,190	47,863	48,962	49,715	50,043	50,233	51,141	48,793
1953	49,356	49,430	49,766	49,962	50,073	50,467	50,283	50,523	50,761	50,703	50,368	50,714	50,202
1954	48,662	48,439	48,415	48,686	48,577	48,897	48,602	48,871	49,289	49,414	49,663	50,357	48,990
1955	48,664	48,663	49,166	49,720	50,153	50,855	50,764	51,168	51,668	51,919	52,091	52,836	50,641
1956	51,146	51,152	51,429	51,795	52,142	52,674	51,744	52,699	53,000	53,307	53,333	53,951	52,369
1957	52,064	52,042	52,233	52,609	52,792	53,195	52,937	53,223	53,433	53,311	53,060	53,361	52,853
1958	51,253	50,486	50,318	50,374	50,602	51,095	50,908	51,367	52,037	52,031	52,409	52,987	51,324
1959	51,617	51,539	51,984	52,672	53,282	53,935	53,740	53,532	53,979	53,886	54,064	55,004	53,268
1960	53,346	53,321	53,382	54,175	54,243	54,662	54,305	54,505	54,801	54,675	54,373	54,484	54,189
1961	52,676	52,311	52,590	53,030	53,585	54,348	54,181	54,553	54,966	55,053	55,136	55,546	53,999
1962	53,816	53,915	54,190	55,031	55,451	56,048	55,837	56,082	56,557	56,580	56,430	56,659	55,549
1963	54,999	54,946	55,249	56,042	56,462	57,096	56,904	57,122	57,624	57,799	57,612	57,995	56,653
1964	56,354	56,493	56,856	57,420	57,940	58,696	58,524	58,791	59,387	59,272	59,570	60,082	58,283
1965	58,453	58,567	59,011	59,782	60,331	61,209	61,056	61,343	61,894	62,137	62,354	63,023	60,765
1966	61,417	61,595	62,239	62,980	63,527	64,663	64,347	64,554	64,963	65,216	65,385	65,922	63,901
1967	64,317	64,253	64,616	65,019	65,414	66,322	65,883	66,132	66,421	66,558	67,083	67,627	65,803
1968	65,728	66,078	66,428	67,134	67,454	68,488	68,067	68,269	68,699	69,063	69,382	69,957	67,897
1969	68,367	68,584	69,081	69,671	70,157	71,232	70,614	70,894	71,108	71,474	71,504	71,913	70,384
1970	70,104	70,208	70,658	70,972	70,995	71,636	70,873	70,775	71,134	70,899	70,859	71,436	70,880
1971	69,799	69,720	70,084	70,672	71,165	71,879	71,066	71,173	71,809	72,056	72,357	72,755	71,214
1972	71,359	71,546	72,138	72,770	73,402	74,383	73,377	73,929	74,491	75,169	75,581	75,955	73,675
1973	74,491	74,869	75,422	76,008	76,591	77,508	76,568	76,971	77,562	78,185	78,587	78,715	76,790
1974	76,922	77,039	77,362	77,911	78,513	79,210	78,311	78,459	78,959	79,258	78,937	78,295	78,265
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, private sector (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 61													
1947	37,513	37,497	37,722	37,690	37,776	38,252	38,189	38,665	39,079	39,201	39,287	39,711	38,382
1948	38,620	38,347	38,627	38,369	38,731	39,242	39,359	39,677	40,015	39,884	39,765	39,950	39,216
1949	38,286	37,934	37,789	37,860	37,627	37,749	37,562	37,989	38,370	37,489	37,734	38,373	37,897
1950	37,060	36,651	37,285	37,845	38,303	39,067	39,372	40,386	40,808	40,992	40,952	41,321	39,170
1951	40,340	40,452	40,854	40,991	41,189	41,609	41,549	41,876	41,978	41,961	41,974	42,392	41,430
1952	41,068	41,112	41,225	41,561	41,618	41,640	41,446	42,577	43,149	43,316	43,499	44,011	42,185
1953	42,669	42,741	43,057	43,271	43,461	43,882	43,878	44,101	44,171	44,012	43,668	43,760	43,556
1954	42,005	41,755	41,694	41,961	41,841	42,181	42,051	42,308	42,543	42,585	42,746	43,191	42,238
1955	41,829	41,833	42,307	42,839	43,236	43,944	44,042	44,481	44,762	44,876	45,058	45,512	43,727
1956	44,095	44,033	44,254	44,594	44,849	45,417	44,676	45,600	45,718	45,861	45,826	46,174	45,091
1957	44,558	44,488	44,636	44,980	45,157	45,604	45,533	45,834	45,822	45,610	45,327	45,324	45,239
1958	43,537	42,735	42,539	42,571	42,783	43,281	43,293	43,740	44,155	44,063	44,412	44,695	43,483
1959	43,616	43,501	43,923	44,597	45,207	45,908	45,933	45,751	45,874	45,677	45,805	46,444	45,186
1960	45,139	45,065	44,937	45,717	45,893	46,348	46,244	46,451	46,440	46,219	45,874	45,708	45,836
1961	44,212	43,790	44,042	44,469	44,999	45,776	45,851	46,225	46,310	46,288	46,338	46,547	45,404
1962	45,066	45,101	45,350	46,177	46,571	47,161	47,218	47,475	47,618	47,503	47,294	47,386	46,660
1963	45,894	45,775	46,055	46,837	47,245	47,897	47,993	48,234	48,369	48,356	48,127	48,363	47,429
1964	46,886	46,964	47,282	47,818	48,333	49,116	49,282	49,564	49,783	49,465	49,680	50,062	48,686
1965	48,609	48,637	49,020	49,759	50,289	51,152	51,308	51,610	51,765	51,804	51,908	52,411	50,689
1966	50,970	51,022	51,556	52,240	52,752	53,818	53,853	54,127	54,150	54,154	54,183	54,569	53,116
1967	53,099	52,934	53,224	53,602	53,981	54,833	54,841	55,154	55,083	54,990	55,398	55,811	54,413
1968	54,025	54,273	54,572	55,259	55,569	56,539	56,576	56,873	56,945	57,033	57,282	57,743	56,058
1969	56,241	56,356	56,820	57,416	57,872	58,911	58,828	59,202	59,067	59,113	59,057	59,380	58,189
1970	57,682	57,661	58,003	58,246	58,307	59,004	58,760	58,778	58,747	58,167	58,013	58,538	58,325
1971	56,986	56,798	57,100	57,681	58,156	58,901	58,671	58,877	59,110	59,002	59,181	59,507	58,331
1972	58,157	58,188	58,717	59,350	59,936	61,006	60,549	61,179	61,297	61,620	61,895	62,203	60,341
1973	60,870	61,087	61,568	62,154	62,709	63,660	63,386	63,877	64,059	64,261	64,493	64,572	63,058
1974	62,912	62,831	63,089	63,632	64,219	64,998	64,728	64,961	64,939	64,823	64,341	63,663	64,095
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 61													
1947	43,524	43,584	43,630	43,510	43,529	43,669	43,669	43,783	44,003	44,184	44,324	44,529	
1948	44,680	44,492	44,615	44,334	44,615	44,863	45,059	45,062	45,167	45,084	45,083	45,032	
1949	44,631	44,399	44,169	44,057	43,806	43,582	43,415	43,490	43,708	42,823	43,148	43,497	
1950	43,472	43,175	43,816	44,238	44,589	44,953	45,361	46,035	46,304	46,530	46,654	46,756	
1951	47,227	47,519	47,700	47,849	47,803	47,915	47,923	47,806	47,743	47,833	48,026	48,119	
1952	48,229	48,491	48,450	46,476	48,478	48,130	47,992	48,687	49,076	49,436	49,710	49,933	
1953	50,043	50,271	50,360	50,367	50,343	50,386	50,385	50,272	50,216	50,114	49,824	49,627	
1954	49,340	49,270	49,081	48,984	48,857	48,810	48,689	48,644	48,752	48,828	49,102	49,242	
1955	49,363	49,523	49,867	50,106	50,414	50,705	50,823	50,906	51,065	51,308	51,491	51,721	
1956	51,880	52,096	52,141	52,302	52,387	52,454	51,764	52,396	52,446	52,667	52,722	52,865	
1957	52,808	53,000	53,052	53,029	52,999	52,961	52,970	52,918	52,825	52,673	52,458	52,281	
1958	52,002	51,448	51,131	50,787	50,760	50,822	50,915	51,118	51,359	51,379	51,831	51,968	
1959	52,410	52,558	52,863	53,190	53,382	53,603	53,683	53,230	53,266	53,203	53,503	54,033	
1960	54,184	54,406	54,348	54,561	54,366	54,292	54,230	54,198	54,069	53,982	53,843	53,571	
1961	53,524	53,373	53,462	53,485	53,664	53,922	54,052	54,232	54,303	54,375	54,636	54,739	
1962	54,703	54,996	55,109	55,384	55,514	55,563	55,663	55,796	55,860	55,919	55,943	55,915	
1963	55,927	56,039	56,157	56,398	56,534	56,571	56,705	56,832	56,971	57,148	57,125	57,251	
1964	57,281	57,621	57,686	57,846	57,974	58,128	58,309	58,510	58,777	58,658	59,080	59,320	
1965	59,419	59,710	59,921	60,080	60,389	60,590	60,868	61,072	61,333	61,538	61,859	62,209	
1966	62,415	62,766	63,129	63,318	63,595	63,989	64,166	64,306	64,367	64,614	64,839	65,042	
1967	65,240	65,224	65,305	65,373	65,478	65,642	65,816	65,933	66,074	66,091	66,570	66,767	
1968	66,656	67,026	67,156	67,422	67,519	67,779	67,979	68,189	68,333	68,569	68,837	69,151	
1969	69,297	69,575	69,803	69,980	70,197	70,478	70,629	70,742	70,800	70,957	70,921	71,119	
1970	71,059	71,201	71,363	71,283	70,998	70,888	70,927	70,750	70,815	70,383	70,264	70,661	
1971	70,752	70,689	70,766	70,969	71,129	71,136	71,169	71,168	71,499	71,485	71,723	71,977	
1972	72,357	72,542	72,850	73,079	73,346	73,639	73,576	73,908	74,107	74,537	74,904	75,164	
1973	75,521	75,923	76,168	76,308	76,473	76,743	76,713	77,009	77,170	77,506	77,867	77,933	
1974	78,020	78,181	78,184	78,239	78,381	78,443	78,492	78,511	78,542	78,599	78,234	77,531	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 61													
1947	15,626	15,645	15,625	15,596	15,459	15,447	15,374	15,406	15,484	15,540	15,627	15,706	15,545
1948	15,768	15,672	15,679	15,452	15,455	15,542	15,647	15,597	15,674	15,589	15,532	15,375	15,582
1949	15,139	14,976	14,791	14,601	14,385	14,296	14,214	14,287	14,378	13,978	13,990	14,256	14,441
1950	14,370	14,353	14,466	14,638	14,970	15,135	15,337	15,885	15,809	15,985	16,032	16,094	15,241
1951	16,305	16,444	16,466	16,516	16,500	16,514	16,479	16,352	16,259	16,246	16,295	16,366	16,393
1952	16,420	16,472	16,476	16,522	16,472	16,129	16,028	16,583	16,849	17,038	17,229	17,361	16,632
1953	17,490	17,600	17,723	17,768	17,795	17,794	17,789	17,670	17,556	17,368	17,118	16,948	17,549
1954	16,794	16,653	16,560	16,417	16,301	16,228	16,060	16,009	16,081	16,140	16,243	16,285	16,314
1955	16,355	16,472	16,615	16,752	16,868	16,972	16,942	16,998	16,995	17,130	17,214	17,274	16,882
1956	17,297	17,303	17,234	17,318	17,281	17,226	16,762	17,200	17,227	17,388	17,331	17,399	17,243
1957	17,399	17,409	17,403	17,356	17,301	17,268	17,227	17,169	17,081	16,992	16,828	16,710	17,174
1958	16,500	16,224	15,963	15,752	15,652	15,688	15,712	15,788	15,917	15,801	16,132	16,208	15,946
1959	16,351	16,442	16,611	16,733	16,849	16,961	16,996	16,544	16,559	16,466	16,640	16,958	16,675
1960	17,095	17,154	17,098	17,043	16,961	16,870	16,795	16,732	16,634	16,530	16,425	16,248	16,796
1961	16,163	16,073	16,096	16,138	16,261	16,338	16,355	16,425	16,407	16,439	16,584	16,638	16,326
1962	16,653	16,737	16,789	16,900	16,885	16,900	16,895	16,911	16,909	16,918	16,883	16,856	16,853
1963	16,891	16,875	16,912	16,980	17,026	16,992	17,016	17,025	17,046	17,079	17,043	17,068	16,995
1964	17,074	17,106	17,139	17,181	17,202	17,218	17,277	17,341	17,481	17,204	17,501	17,589	17,274
1965	17,652	17,713	17,781	17,863	17,910	17,984	18,114	18,162	18,268	18,314	18,443	18,541	18,062
1966	18,633	18,812	18,923	19,061	19,145	19,288	19,313	19,420	19,389	19,483	19,560	19,570	19,214
1967	19,586	19,542	19,483	19,434	19,370	19,384	19,351	19,369	19,357	19,351	19,566	19,599	19,447
1968	19,599	19,623	19,623	19,702	19,746	19,800	19,805	19,822	19,816	19,880	19,940	20,010	19,781
1969	20,019	20,098	20,163	20,157	20,169	20,236	20,282	20,287	20,250	20,220	20,059	20,072	20,167
1970	20,004	19,940	19,935	19,788	19,658	19,457	19,403	19,265	19,202	18,646	18,492	18,766	19,367
1971	18,737	18,678	18,603	18,616	18,671	18,599	18,564	18,511	18,615	18,589	18,635	18,653	18,623
1972	18,730	18,822	18,910	18,989	19,070	19,136	19,086	19,161	19,243	19,418	19,557	19,702	19,151
1973	19,808	19,957	20,030	20,077	20,104	20,167	20,145	20,202	20,183	20,323	20,408	20,432	20,154
1974	20,369	20,285	20,242	20,260	20,242	20,257	20,250	20,158	20,087	19,978	19,663	19,184	20,077
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 61													
1947	8,473	8,516	8,504	8,494	8,383	8,390	8,261	8,257	8,285	8,311	8,385	8,424	8,385
1948	8,477	8,398	8,407	8,315	8,267	8,219	8,338	8,321	8,325	8,329	8,307	8,221	8,326
1949	8,089	7,959	7,820	7,678	7,497	7,417	7,368	7,330	7,413	6,956	7,039	7,302	7,489
1950	7,418	7,387	7,462	7,617	7,912	8,053	8,190	8,416	8,500	8,660	8,726	8,781	8,094
1951	8,919	9,024	9,087	9,139	9,142	9,154	9,135	9,087	9,054	9,071	9,126	9,160	9,089
1952	9,204	9,252	9,260	9,303	9,285	8,903	8,750	9,289	9,514	9,667	9,811	9,935	9,349
1953	10,050	10,155	10,257	10,277	10,285	10,282	10,280	10,200	10,140	9,987	9,778	9,663	10,110
1954	9,556	9,429	9,331	9,214	9,129	9,073	8,934	8,873	8,916	8,989	9,049	9,076	9,129
1955	9,131	9,231	9,328	9,438	9,535	9,613	9,608	9,630	9,648	9,730	9,779	9,827	9,541
1956	9,860	9,848	9,794	9,881	9,843	9,806	9,397	9,805	9,843	9,959	9,964	10,006	9,833
1957	10,018	10,042	10,026	9,992	9,961	9,994	9,903	9,866	9,776	9,717	9,570	9,460	9,855
1958	9,274	9,048	8,875	8,698	8,597	8,620	8,639	8,695	8,801	8,876	8,977	9,042	8,829
1959	9,137	9,215	9,360	9,471	9,567	9,643	9,664	9,191	9,194	9,140	9,284	9,604	9,373
1960	9,725	9,777	9,721	9,667	9,580	9,498	9,438	9,399	9,316	9,236	9,150	9,036	9,459
1961	8,956	8,870	8,875	8,916	9,034	9,079	9,098	9,146	9,144	9,146	9,269	9,309	9,070
1962	9,324	9,396	9,442	9,496	9,506	9,505	9,506	9,517	9,510	9,531	9,512	9,511	9,480
1963	9,544	9,533	9,552	9,598	9,630	9,617	9,623	9,628	9,648	9,669	9,664	9,684	9,616
1964	9,683	9,694	9,736	9,761	9,768	9,776	9,822	9,869	9,983	9,703	9,972	10,049	9,816
1965	10,083	10,136	10,176	10,257	10,298	10,358	10,449	10,501	10,576	10,594	10,678	10,757	10,406
1966	10,841	10,969	11,055	11,154	11,230	11,310	11,358	11,438	11,438	11,512	11,539	11,548	11,282
1967	11,546	11,529	11,487	11,435	11,420	11,397	11,386	11,394	11,331	11,311	11,510	11,528	11,439
1968	11,555	11,544	11,534	11,596	11,616	11,627	11,640	11,627	11,616	11,662	11,716	11,769	11,626
1969	11,830	11,865	11,892	11,890	11,900	11,947	11,979	11,979	11,975	11,953	11,769	11,780	11,895
1970	11,701	11,649	11,664	11,552	11,399	11,297	11,234	11,140	11,101	10,603	10,462	10,741	11,208
1971	10,723	10,680	10,620	10,626	10,669	10,620	10,604	10,548	10,621	10,617	10,635	10,652	10,638
1972	10,715	10,789	10,850	10,912	10,975	11,012	11,010	11,062	11,123	11,271	11,376	11,492	11,049
1973	11,579	11,707	11,763	11,800	11,843	11,895	11,916	11,955	11,948	12,049	12,106	12,128	11,891
1974	12,069	12,015	11,985	12,034	12,018	12,047	12,068	11,981	11,940	11,902	11,692	11,371	11,925
Employees on payrolls of Federal Government est . (adj. for seas. variation) —thous., see p. 63													
1947	2,026	2,000	1,973	1,934	1,902	1,830	1,789	1,786	1,790	1,804	1,802	1,798	1,862
1948	1,788	1,785	1,788	1,793	1,798	1,823	1,834	1,864	1,883	1,898	1,913	1,914	1,863
1949	1,912	1,901	1,902	1,905	1,910	1,902	1,892	1,893	1,878	1,843	1,830	1,823	1,908
1950	1,810	1,802	1,936	1,927	1,836	1,796	1,820	1,900	1,947	1,989	2,018	2,040	1,928
1951	2,096	2,151	2,196	2,232	2,262	2,286	2,309	2,323	2,331	2,347	2,358	2,360	2,302
1952	2,372	2,376	2,382	2,384	2,383	2,394	2,397	2,392	2,389	2,394	2,390	2,389	2,420
1953	2,380	2,367	2,348	2,326	2,303	2,282	2,261	2,245	2,232	2,212	2,210	2,205	2,305
1954	2,196	2,183	2,177	2,167	2,160	2,147	2,142	2,142	2,144	2,153	2,172	2,166	2,188
1955	2,150	2,148	2,152	2,155	2,160	2,168	2,167	2,173	2,175	2,176	2,175	2,164	2,187
1956	2,167	2,169	2,169	2,172	2,180	2,178	2,186	2,190	2,196	2,206	2,208	2,210	2,209
1957	2,210	2,211	2,212	2,212	2,206	2,196	2,195	2,192	2,179	2,158	2,157	2,153	2,217
1958	2,152	2,153	2,152	2,158	2,157	2,167	2,168	2,166	2,172	2,175	2,176	2,182	2,191
1959	2,207	2,203	2,205	2,204	2,201	2,203	2,198	2,196	2,200	2,206	2,232	2,233	2,233
1960	2,204	2,201	2,380	2,377	2,255	2,221	2,212	2,215	2,218	2,218	2,220	2,224	2,270
1961	2,226	2,229	2,234	2,240	2,247	2,257	2,265	2,273	2,281	2,285	2,293	2,297	2,279
1962	2,299	2,306	2,310	2,313	2,320	2,333	2,335	2,337	2,338	2,335	2,348	2,346	2,340
1963	2,346	2,351	2,350	2,351	2,347	2,344	2,340	2,337	2,344	2,348	2,345	2,346	2,358
1964	2,342	2,340	2,337	2,341	2,339	2,321	2,318	2,326	2,325	2,334	2,357	2,353	2,348
1965	2,342	2,338	2,340	2,342	2,345	2,348	2,367	2,375	2,380	2,391	2,409	2,413	2,378
1966	2,425	2,451	2,475	2,498	2,521	2,542	2,562	2,575	2,583	2,604	2,616	2,636	2,564
1967	2,670	2,676	2,685	2,694	2,704	2,717	2,727	2,738	2,726	2,729	2,725	2,721	2,719
1968	2,724	2,722	2,713	2,720	2,724	2,763	2,772	2,746	2,721	2,716	2,722	2,732	2,737
1969	2,760	2,761	2,751	2,755	2,751	2,779	2,770	2,760	2,752	2,742	2,727	2,727	2,758
1970	2,714	2,713	2,787	2,863	2,791	2,724	2,695	2,684	2,690	2,686	2,688	2,687	2,731
1971	2,684	2,682	2,680	2,685	2,685	2,685	2,693	2,707	2,708	2,706	2,702	2,698	2,696
1972	2,703	2,698	2,691	2,695	2,691	2,676	2,645	2,666	2,671	2,674	2,678	2,684	2,684
1973	2,673	2,665	2,664	2,667	2,670	2,655	2,624	2,645	2,654	2,659	2,668	2,680	2,663
1974	2,683	2,699	2,706	2,711	2,719	2,723	2,729	2,732	2,739	2,737	2,738	2,738	2,724
Employees on payrolls of State and local government est., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 63													
1947	3,475	3,501	3,518	3,538	3,555	3,586	3,618	3,617	3,625	3,640	3,646	3,671	3,582
1948	3,728	3,729	3,744	3,769	3,787	3,799	3,811	3,806	3,797	3,803	3,828	3,851	3,787
1949	3,870	3,886	3,916	3,958	3,941	3,934	3,928	3,959	3,993	3,998	4,002	4,003	3,948
1950	4,018	4,021	4,044	4,081	4,094	4,111	4,138	4,142	4,152	4,126	4,124	4,129	4,098
1951	4,144	4,112	4,105	4,109	4,014	4,064	4,085	4,009	4,087	4,090	4,144	4,119	4,087
1952	4,100	4,149	4,158	4,150	4,158	4,163	4,178	4,132	4,179	4,281	4,294	4,315	4,188
1953	4,295	4,299	4,306	4,309	4,271	4,308	4,309	4,338	4,369	4,415	4,422	4,430	4,340
1954	4,447	4,474	4,485	4,500	4,540	4,575	4,592	4,609	4,618	4,608	4,663	4,658	4,563

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Employees on payrolls of State and local government est., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.—Con.													
1955	4,608	4,646	4,651	4,677	4,717	4,742	4,744	4,704	4,763	4,799	4,774	4,835	4,727
1956	4,881	4,915	4,949	4,978	5,071	5,079	5,084	5,122	5,151	5,167	5,212	5,236	5,069
1957	5,272	5,301	5,330	5,365	5,379	5,391	5,424	5,432	5,437	5,468	5,486	5,506	5,399
1958	5,540	5,550	5,571	5,592	5,612	5,641	5,673	5,709	5,708	5,709	5,728	5,742	5,648
1959	5,760	5,779	5,794	5,814	5,823	5,818	5,843	5,848	5,906	5,922	5,930	5,961	5,850
1960	5,973	5,996	6,000	6,022	6,042	6,085	6,101	6,124	6,141	6,148	6,178	6,196	6,083
1961	6,206	6,227	6,246	6,259	6,283	6,301	6,334	6,359	6,383	6,386	6,398	6,406	6,315
1962	6,418	6,436	6,456	6,470	6,502	6,533	6,559	6,598	6,616	6,644	6,668	6,687	6,550
1963	6,724	6,745	6,759	6,780	6,809	6,827	6,866	6,901	6,941	6,995	7,016	7,051	6,868
1964	7,088	7,109	7,137	7,175	7,196	7,222	7,234	7,279	7,328	7,375	7,405	7,433	7,248
1965	7,461	7,499	7,537	7,580	7,620	7,660	7,719	7,768	7,819	7,847	7,902	7,950	7,696
1966	7,989	8,022	8,086	8,133	8,164	8,227	8,268	8,276	8,299	8,342	8,410	8,457	8,220
1967	8,490	8,522	8,560	8,597	8,631	8,660	8,687	8,717	8,762	8,765	8,817	8,855	8,672
1968	8,917	8,956	8,986	9,019	9,048	9,080	9,112	9,160	9,196	9,234	9,231	9,287	9,102
1969	9,298	9,321	9,337	9,368	9,404	9,432	9,435	9,455	9,479	9,539	9,570	9,610	9,437
1970	9,636	9,660	9,676	9,704	9,747	9,793	9,861	9,888	9,914	9,971	10,000	10,015	9,823
1971	10,053	10,085	10,103	10,137	10,154	10,179	10,176	10,200	10,222	10,269	10,310	10,362	10,185
1972	10,428	10,466	10,506	10,537	10,594	10,599	10,689	10,733	10,776	10,788	10,832	10,867	10,649
1973	10,885	10,915	10,946	10,981	11,011	11,092	11,091	11,126	11,118	11,174	11,229	11,251	11,068
1974	11,272	11,299	11,322	11,344	11,367	11,388	11,406	11,461	11,569	11,609	11,650	11,677	11,446
Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 64													
1964	38,872	38,934	39,225	39,751	40,246	40,978	41,097	41,389	41,613	41,289	41,489	41,853	40,580
1965	40,420	40,409	40,749	41,433	41,931	42,718	42,808	43,102	43,269	43,290	43,368	43,844	42,278
1966	42,366	42,391	42,873	43,496	43,974	44,914	44,883	45,125	45,159	45,160	45,144	45,504	44,249
1967	44,020	43,819	44,073	44,412	44,768	45,528	45,470	45,770	45,713	45,634	46,027	46,410	45,137
1968	44,630	44,859	45,146	45,792	46,057	46,936	46,896	47,162	47,260	47,342	47,584	48,010	46,473
1969	46,507	46,587	46,987	47,533	47,933	48,881	48,752	49,094	48,988	49,024	48,955	49,261	48,208
1970	47,554	47,504	47,846	48,064	48,126	48,796	48,535	48,586	48,581	48,010	47,882	48,408	48,156
1971	46,870	46,895	46,993	47,572	48,033	48,706	48,448	48,650	48,881	48,752	48,921	49,250	48,148
1972	47,973	47,956	48,495	49,075	49,602	50,572	50,070	50,651	50,797	51,084	51,361	51,628	49,937
1973	50,278	50,470	50,922	51,459	51,943	52,798	52,470	52,905	53,013	53,232	53,431	53,497	52,201
1974	51,781	51,701	51,919	52,454	52,972	53,669	53,306	53,573	53,550	53,439	52,988	52,356	52,809
Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 64													
1964	39,791	40,083	40,091	40,248	40,346	40,464	40,630	40,767	40,985	40,790	41,129	41,314	
1965	41,376	41,578	41,701	41,824	42,046	42,189	42,344	42,492	42,676	42,811	42,989	43,273	
1966	43,363	43,592	43,798	43,931	44,100	44,346	44,443	44,524	44,542	44,691	44,747	44,911	
1967	44,955	44,857	44,863	44,859	44,938	44,994	45,090	45,176	45,238	45,239	45,635	45,775	
1968	45,554	45,922	45,999	46,181	46,206	46,373	46,472	46,644	46,754	46,933	47,172	47,381	
1969	47,469	47,690	47,844	47,957	48,075	48,279	48,423	48,483	48,515	48,602	48,514	48,641	
1970	48,547	48,613	48,675	48,502	48,263	48,213	48,194	48,031	48,063	47,581	47,426	47,812	
1971	47,864	47,782	47,839	48,001	48,145	48,123	48,124	48,097	48,382	48,290	48,439	48,644	
1972	49,011	49,093	49,391	49,532	49,703	49,982	49,817	50,035	50,197	50,558	50,871	51,025	
1973	51,351	51,676	51,864	51,934	52,022	52,188	52,126	52,319	52,398	52,672	52,910	52,914	
1974	52,890	52,978	52,936	52,941	53,013	53,042	52,999	52,986	52,906	52,896	52,476	51,804	
Production workers in manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 64													
1947	13,086	13,113	13,103	13,079	12,923	12,896	12,820	12,832	12,912	12,953	13,043	13,113	
1948	13,149	13,031	13,048	12,803	12,790	12,897	12,981	12,880	12,970	12,873	12,844	12,671	
1949	12,452	12,307	12,126	11,942	11,713	11,656	11,582	11,617	11,729	11,351	11,371	11,619	
1950	11,732	11,719	11,813	11,974	12,292	12,441	12,617	12,947	13,054	13,196	13,213	13,259	
1951	13,419	13,537	13,522	13,556	13,504	13,494	13,423	13,274	13,201	13,147	13,165	13,212	
1952	13,257	13,273	13,269	13,294	13,224	12,880	12,737	13,266	13,567	13,701	13,860	13,973	
1953	14,082	14,172	14,277	14,295	14,299	14,287	14,302	14,156	14,006	13,836	13,581	13,414	
1954	13,268	13,147	13,052	12,916	12,808	12,739	12,593	12,551	12,568	12,649	12,733	12,774	
1955	12,836	12,946	13,083	13,198	13,298	13,388	13,364	13,387	13,342	13,473	13,546	13,601	
1956	13,613	13,583	13,498	13,561	13,500	13,415	12,941	13,389	13,313	13,496	13,441	13,491	
1957	13,481	13,464	13,438	13,377	13,310	13,271	13,221	13,216	13,005	12,985	12,824	12,716	
1958	12,504	12,245	12,004	11,807	11,720	11,764	11,794	11,865	11,975	11,859	12,182	12,251	
1959	12,373	12,447	12,599	12,701	12,802	12,896	12,909	12,446	12,446	12,348	12,496	12,796	
1960	12,925	12,971	12,907	12,838	12,755	12,657	12,585	12,502	12,410	12,310	12,194	12,021	
1961	11,943	11,847	11,867	11,913	12,024	12,100	12,112	12,177	12,159	12,185	12,319	12,354	
1962	12,361	12,431	12,464	12,557	12,534	12,538	12,514	12,523	12,504	12,615	12,472	12,449	
1963	12,479	12,447	12,492	12,550	12,590	12,559	12,580	12,578	12,585	12,627	12,572	12,603	
1964	12,605	12,639	12,670	12,701	12,720	12,732	12,787	12,846	12,975	12,689	12,975	13,050	
1965	13,112	13,160	13,225	13,278	13,315	13,372	13,483	13,515	13,598	13,624	13,727	13,805	
1966	13,874	14,020	14,097	14,194	14,264	14,348	14,367	14,451	14,410	14,491	14,520	14,528	
1967	14,519	14,454	14,381	14,317	14,255	14,228	14,197	14,219	14,184	14,180	14,374	14,394	
1968	14,383	14,392	14,395	14,468	14,500	14,533	14,520	14,534	14,534	14,586	14,630	14,682	
1969	14,694	14,759	14,797	14,785	14,777	14,834	14,866	14,850	14,827	14,792	14,629	14,634	
1970	14,566	14,498	14,515	14,391	14,182	14,125	14,094	13,983	13,950	13,409	13,274	13,589	
1971	13,577	13,546	13,489	13,518	13,590	13,537	13,510	13,460	13,567	13,550	13,586	13,607	
1972	13,692	13,764	13,844	13,924	13,991	14,036	13,989	14,049	14,107	14,268	14,388	14,505	
1973	14,591	14,723	14,776	14,799	14,813	14,867	14,831	14,865	14,831	14,942	15,003	15,031	
1974	14,947	14,867	14,818	14,822	14,797	14,804	14,789	14,694	14,625	14,511	14,217	13,788	
Production workers in manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 64													
1947	7,117	7,164	7,160	7,155	7,033	7,029	6,902	6,893	6,909	6,936	7,003	7,048	7,028
1948	7,092	6,997	7,026	6,925	6,866	6,836	6,946	6,895	6,909	6,898	6,906	6,809	6,925
1949	6,887	6,570	6,434	6,293	6,099	6,050	6,015	5,982	6,050	5,617	5,703	5,955	6,122
1950	6,070	6,045	6,119	6,266	6,556	6,684	6,801	7,022	7,090	7,223	7,268	7,309	6,705
1951	7,417	7,504	7,541	7,577	7,567	7,551	7,500	7,441	7,421	7,399	7,434	7,448	7,480
1952	7,487	7,510	7,509	7,540	7,501	7,123	6,933	7,455	7,714	7,817	7,943	8,050	7,550
1953	8,150	8,237	8,327	8,331	8,322	8,316	8,332	8,234	8,128	8,009	7,800	7,687	8,154
1954	7,588	7,481	7,379	7,276	7,194	7,136	7,017	6,970	6,966	7,047	7,116	7,145	7,194
1955	7,193	7,288	7,384	7,469	7,555	7,624	7,619	7,628	7,603	7,691	7,732	7,778	7,548
1956	7,793	7,757	7,684	7,756	7,701	7,644	7,230	7,646	7,583	7,744	7,729	7,757	7,669
1957	7,762	7,766	7,735	7,694	7,652	7,628	7,580	7,601	7,391	7,397	7,258	7,161	7,550
1958	6,975	6,771	6,617	6,449	6,363	6,390	6,413	6,462	6,559	6,427	6,725	6,782	6,579
1959	6,868	6,932	7,063	7,159	7,246	7,305	7,311	6,831	6,827	6,770	6,898	7,200	7,033
1960	7,314	7,361	7,298	7,228	7,151	7,063	7,006	6,949	6,875	6,800	6,709	6,597	7,028
1961	6,515	6,428	6,434	6,478	6,588	6,629	6,645	6,691	6,686	6,690	6,800	6,830	6,618
1962	6,834	6,899	6,927	6,969	6,968	6,960	6,947	6,957	6,936	6,957	6,934	6,930	6,935
1963	6,958	6,941	6,967	7,014	7,046	7,037	7,041	7,043	7,052	7,078	7,063	7,088	7,027
1964	7,087	7,102	7,140	7,162	7,163	7,176	7,221	7,266	7,308	7,092	7,356	7,423	7,213

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Production workers in manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1965	7,460	7,501	7,541	7,603	7,631	7,678	7,756	7,790	7,863	7,858	7,921	7,989	7,715
1966	8,053	8,154	8,214	8,288	8,342	8,393	8,420	8,465	8,473	8,536	8,541	8,541	8,369
1967	8,524	8,487	8,436	8,373	8,363	8,328	8,297	8,319	8,233	8,212	8,394	8,402	8,364
1968	8,419	8,399	8,390	8,450	8,457	8,457	8,454	8,449	8,442	8,478	8,523	8,565	8,457
1969	8,618	8,646	8,665	8,661	8,656	8,703	8,732	8,712	8,720	8,699	8,519	8,526	8,651
1970	8,448	8,394	8,430	8,336	8,205	8,136	8,092	8,027	8,007	7,520	7,393	7,705	8,056
1971	7,700	7,676	7,625	7,644	7,690	7,667	7,651	7,596	7,667	7,667	7,679	7,699	7,664
1972	7,763	7,827	7,856	7,944	8,001	8,023	8,017	8,059	8,104	8,236	8,326	8,425	8,061
1973	8,501	8,609	8,647	8,670	8,702	8,750	8,751	8,771	8,753	8,828	8,868	8,895	8,728
1974	8,823	8,764	8,736	8,775	8,749	8,773	8,784	8,698	8,665	8,619	8,426	8,144	8,662

Average weekly gross hours per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 67

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1964	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.9	
1965	38.9	38.8	38.9	38.8	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.8	
1966	38.7	38.8	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.5	38.4	38.4	
1967	38.4	38.1	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	37.9	
1968	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.6	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.9	37.8	37.6	37.6	
1969	37.8	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.5	37.6	
1970	37.4	37.4	37.3	37.2	37.2	37.1	37.2	37.1	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.9	
1971	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.7	36.9	36.6	36.9	37.0	37.0	
1972	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.1	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.1	37.0	36.8	
1973	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.8	37.0	36.8	
1974	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.4	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.4	36.2	36.1	

Average weekly gross hours per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (unadj.)—hours, see p. 67

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1964	38.1	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.6	38.8	38.6	39.0	38.7
1965	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.5	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.9	38.8
1966	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.8	38.9	39.0	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.5	38.6
1967	38.1	37.7	37.9	37.7	37.8	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0
1968	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.7	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.1	37.9	37.5	37.8	37.8
1969	37.5	37.2	37.6	37.5	37.6	37.9	38.1	38.2	37.9	37.6	37.5	37.7	37.7
1970	37.1	37.0	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.3	37.6	37.6	37.0	36.9	36.8	37.0	37.1
1971	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.7	37.2	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.0	36.9	37.2	36.9
1972	36.5	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.0
1973	36.4	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.9	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.1	36.8	36.9	37.0	36.9
1974	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.2	36.5	36.9	37.0	37.0	36.7	36.5	36.1	36.3	36.5

Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (unadj.)—hours, see p. 67

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.5	41.2	40.4
1948	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.0	39.9	40.1	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.0
1949	39.4	39.4	39.0	38.3	38.5	38.8	38.8	39.1	39.6	39.7	39.1	39.8	39.1
1950	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.4	40.5	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.4	40.5
1951	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.4	41.1	40.6
1952	40.7	40.7	40.6	39.7	40.1	40.5	39.8	40.5	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.7
1953	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.5	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.1	40.5
1954	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.8	40.2	40.5	39.6
1955	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.3	40.7
1956	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.4
1957	40.2	40.2	40.1	39.8	39.7	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.8
1958	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.3	38.6	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.9	39.7	39.9	40.2	39.2
1959	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.3
1960	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.4	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.3	38.6	39.7
1961	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.0	40.2	39.8	40.4	40.6	40.6	39.8
1962	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4
1963	40.1	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.5
1964	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.9	41.5	40.7
1965	40.9	41.0	41.2	40.7	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.4	41.7	41.2
1966	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.4
1967	40.8	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.6
1968	40.0	40.5	40.6	39.7	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.7
1969	40.4	40.0	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.6	41.0	40.7	40.6	41.0	40.6
1970	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.7	39.8	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.8
1971	39.5	39.3	39.7	39.4	39.9	40.2	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.6	39.9
1972	39.8	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.5
1973	39.9	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.5	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.2	40.7
1974	40.0	40.1	40.2	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.1	39.7	39.9	40.0

Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.) —hours, see p. 67

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.2	39.8	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.7	
1948	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.5	
1949	39.4	39.4	39.1	38.8	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.0	39.3	
1950	39.6	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.8	41.1	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.8	
1951	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.6	
1952	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.1	40.5	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	
1953	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.4	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.6	
1954	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.6	40.1	40.0	
1955	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	
1956	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.5	
1957	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.1	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.3	39.2	39.0	
1958	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.8	
1959	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.1	39.8	40.2	
1960	40.5	40.1	39.9	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.2	38.4	
1961	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.5	40.2	40.5	40.3	
1962	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.2	
1963	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	
1964	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.1	
1965	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.8	41.2	41.3	41.4	
1966	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.2	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.2	40.9	
1967	41.0	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.7	
1968	40.3	40.9	40.7	40.0	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.7	
1969	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.5	
1970	40.4	40.2	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.5	
1971	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.8	39.4	39.9	40.0	40.2	
1972	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.5	
1973	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.6	
1974	40.5	40.4	40.4	39.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.5	39.3	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 67.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1956	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8
1957	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.3
1958	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.0
1959	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7
1960	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.5
1961	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4
1962	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
1963	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8
1964	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1
1965	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6
1966	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9
1967	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
1968	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6
1969	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
1970	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0
1971	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
1972	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5
1973	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8
1974	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.3

Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 67.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.4	39.9	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.5
1948	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.5	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.4
1949	40.0	39.9	39.4	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.3	39.2	39.5	39.5	38.9	39.5	39.4
1950	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.1
1951	41.4	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.5
1952	41.7	41.6	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.2	40.6	41.0	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	41.4
1953	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.2	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.2	41.2
1954	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.6	40.5	40.1
1955	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.7	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.3
1956	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.2	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.3	41.0
1957	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.0	39.6	39.6	39.3	40.3
1958	39.0	38.8	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.7	40.0	39.8	40.1	40.2	39.5
1959	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.1	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.0	40.7	40.7
1960	41.1	40.6	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.5	38.7	40.1
1961	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.5	39.8	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.3
1962	40.5	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.9
1963	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1
1964	40.9	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.2	41.6	42.0	41.5
1965	42.0	42.1	42.2	41.9	42.1	42.0	41.9	41.8	41.5	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.0
1966	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.2	41.9	42.2	42.1	42.1	41.9	41.6	42.2
1967	41.7	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.0	41.3	41.2
1968	41.0	41.5	41.3	40.7	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.4
1969	41.4	41.1	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.3
1970	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.3	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.3
1971	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.1	39.6	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.3
1972	40.7	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.2
1973	41.3	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.5
1974	41.1	41.0	41.1	39.8	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.3	40.1	40.7

Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 67.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1956	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0
1957	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.4
1958	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.9
1959	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.7
1960	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.4
1961	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4
1962	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8
1963	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
1964	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3
1965	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9
1966	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3
1967	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5
1968	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8
1969	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	[illegible]	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8
1970	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.0
1971	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9
1972	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.6
1973	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1
1974	3.8	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.4

Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 68.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.1	40.0	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.2
1948	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.1	40.0	39.7	39.4	39.3	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.6
1949	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.0	38.9
1950	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.9	40.3	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.0	39.7
1951	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.4	39.7	39.5	39.4	38.9	39.1	38.7	39.0	39.4	39.5
1952	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.2	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.1	39.7
1953	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.4	38.7	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.6
1954	38.7	38.9	39.0	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.0
1955	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.0	39.9
1956	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.6
1957	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.4	38.9	38.7	38.7	39.2
1958	38.6	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.4	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.3	38.8
1959	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.7
1960	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.3	38.9	39.0	38.8	37.9	39.2
1961	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.6	39.3
1962	39.4	39.5	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.7
1963	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.6
1964	39.1	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.4	39.9	39.8	40.0	39.7
1965	40.1	40.1	40.2	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.1
1966	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.2
1967	40.0	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.7
1968	39.2	40.0	39.8	39.1	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.8
1969	39.7	39.3	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.7
1970	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.1
1971	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.3
1972	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.5	39.7
1973	39.0	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.6
1974	39.6	39.8	39.5	38.7	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.0	38.9	38.5	38.2	39.1

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 68													
1956	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
1957	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
1958	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2
1959	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
1960	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.5
1961	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5
1962	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
1963	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
1964	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9
1965	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2
1966	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
1967	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
1968	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
1969	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
1970	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0
1971	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1972	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
1973	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
1974	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.0
Aggregate hours of wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. hours, see p. 70													
1947	91.95	91.77	91.72	91.30	91.33	91.78	91.31	91.22	92.02	92.49	92.78	93.37	91.97
1948	93.57	92.96	93.48	92.60	93.11	93.84	94.06	94.00	93.93	93.55	93.65	93.53	93.59
1949	92.44	92.04	91.28	90.94	90.41	89.69	89.32	89.37	89.54	87.91	88.48	88.89	90.11
1950	89.16	88.72	90.40	90.99	92.32	93.32	94.33	96.34	96.33	96.89	97.44	97.19	93.73
1951	98.69	98.99	99.38	99.95	99.75	99.74	99.71	99.42	99.19	99.16	99.60	99.32	99.51
1952	100.52	101.00	100.48	100.02	100.46	99.70	99.19	100.72	102.35	102.80	103.12	103.94	101.28
1953	103.81	104.34	104.67	104.59	104.06	104.19	104.05	103.35	102.57	103.29	102.29	101.66	103.62
1954	100.48	100.86	100.59	100.13	99.67	99.69	99.45	99.26	99.38	99.79	100.93	101.20	100.15
1955	101.24	101.87	103.11	103.21	104.41	104.58	104.80	104.98	105.62	105.89	106.46	106.80	104.50
1956	106.88	107.09	106.67	107.38	107.12	107.39	106.10	107.39	107.53	108.08	108.23	108.56	107.45
1957	107.71	108.51	108.22	107.63	107.65	107.56	107.61	107.64	107.19	106.06	105.72	105.54	107.32
1958	104.90	103.14	102.80	101.83	102.04	102.14	102.45	103.01	104.03	104.07	105.03	105.42	103.48
1959	106.43	106.64	107.65	108.57	108.94	109.42	109.08	108.18	107.84	107.71	108.20	109.95	108.29
1960	110.00	110.14	109.78	110.32	110.03	109.89	109.89	109.81	109.24	108.99	109.52	106.79	109.59
1961	107.72	107.81	107.82	107.65	108.27	108.91	109.29	109.70	109.24	110.06	110.87	110.68	109.14
1962	109.91	111.36	112.02	112.58	112.80	112.90	112.94	113.22	113.57	113.09	113.38	113.21	112.70
1963	113.23	113.40	113.50	114.34	114.66	114.91	115.11	115.18	115.56	115.93	115.87	115.84	114.88
1964	114.80	116.59	116.75	117.43	117.47	117.72	118.06	118.31	118.31	118.72	119.67	120.60	118.06
1965	120.96	121.64	122.06	122.11	122.87	122.76	123.13	123.62	123.88	124.60	125.40	126.16	123.32
1966	126.60	127.74	128.42	128.38	128.58	129.53	129.49	129.86	129.80	130.44	130.76	130.98	129.30
1967	131.41	130.70	130.61	130.55	130.92	131.23	131.43	131.77	132.34	132.07	133.02	133.11	131.59
1968	132.44	133.68	133.61	133.76	134.48	134.97	135.52	135.86	136.14	136.46	136.42	136.90	134.70
1969	137.62	137.82	138.52	138.72	139.38	139.58	139.83	140.33	140.46	140.56	140.20	140.73	139.33
1970	139.91	139.97	140.26	139.83	139.07	138.75	139.04	138.54	134.34	137.31	136.78	137.77	138.23
1971	137.97	137.34	137.84	137.96	138.33	138.56	138.09	138.63	138.41	138.02	139.80	140.26	138.46
1972	141.12	141.86	142.11	143.11	142.92	143.65	143.37	143.87	144.64	144.92	146.02	145.99	143.68
1973	146.60	147.88	148.62	148.91	149.20	149.56	149.87	149.99	150.31	149.81	151.56	151.38	149.48
1974	151.04	151.51	151.26	149.18	151.72	151.62	151.44	151.32	151.47	151.91	149.76	148.04	150.81
Aggregate hours of wage and salary workers in government establishments (seas. adj. at annual rate) — bil. hours, see p. 70													
1947	11.70	11.58	11.51	11.55	11.49	11.49	11.50	11.44	11.40	11.58	11.56	11.58	11.58
1948	11.67	11.44	11.71	11.83	11.85	11.96	12.01	12.06	12.06	12.10	12.18	12.26	11.99
1949	12.18	12.22	12.31	12.37	12.32	12.32	12.26	12.29	12.33	12.24	12.25	12.24	12.33
1950	12.24	12.23	12.56	12.37	12.55	12.41	12.55	12.98	13.00	12.88	12.87	12.86	12.69
1951	13.27	13.35	13.37	13.42	13.41	13.57	13.59	13.66	13.64	13.66	13.76	13,71	13.59
1952	13.66	13.84	13.74	13.73	13.88	13.91	13.95	13.71	13.90	14.02	14.01	14.08	13.95
1953	14.09	14.07	14.12	14.08	13.74	13.74	13.70	13.66	13.76	14.20	14.07	14.08	13.99
1954	14.02	14.02	14.10	14.11	14.01	13.98	14.04	13.97	14.10	14.24	14.32	14.37	14.15
1955	14.29	14.24	14.40	14.39	14.55	14.52	14.52	14.41	14.83	14.76	14.60	14.70	14.56
1956	14.80	14.88	14.88	14.98	15.16	15.32	15.35	15.51	15.36	15.50	15.70	15.95	15.33
1957	15.48	15.59	15.65	15.41	15.74	15.78	15.93	15.98	15.84	15.70	15.98	16.29	15.84
1958	16.04	16.02	16.02	16.08	16.12	16.12	16.02	16.18	16.30	16.40	16.36	16.44	16.22
1959	16.51	16.52	16.51	16.64	16.69	16.64	16.52	16.56	16.60	16.78	16.76	16.79	16.69
1960	16.80	16.84	17.17	17.21	17.00	17.02	17.20	17.30	17.21	17.23	17.21	17.16	17.16
1961	17.50	17.59	17.64	17.68	17.74	17.80	17.93	17.98	17.84	17.94	17.99	18.15	17.83
1962	17.90	18.22	18.37	18.31	18.44	18.58	18.59	18.77	18.72	18.72	18.89	19.02	18.58
1963	18.72	18.78	18.71	18.80	18.90	18.96	19.10	19.07	19.26	19.34	19.32	19.40	19.04
1964	18.88	19.36	19.46	19.60	19.58	19.65	19.72	19.68	19.73	19.94	20.10	20.20	19.76
1965	20.34	20.51	20.49	20.59	20.62	20.61	20.56	20.83	21.00	20.98	21.12	21.12	20.74
1966	21.40	21.68	21.80	21.84	21.89	22.12	22.02	22.18	22.24	22.43	22.65	22.73	22.15
1967	22.92	23.00	22.99	23.17	23.24	23.39	23.40	23.47	23.70	23.67	23.46	23.68	23.28
1968	23.87	23.84	23.85	23.92	23.92	23.99	24.29	24.37	24.28	24.38	24.27	24.24	23.76
1969	24.38	24.63	24.52	24.49	24.73	24.77	24.72	24.89	24.87	25.12	24.96	25.10	24.54
1970	24.95	24.80	25.14	25.47	25.22	25.24	25.33	25.45	22.10	25.70	25.51	25.60	24.81
1971	25.64	25.37	25.70	25.58	25.74	25.78	25.80	25.99	25.86	24.88	26.07	26.08	25.72
1972	26.40	26.81	26.44	26.75	26.75	26.74	26.78	26.73	27.10	26.30	27.08	27.02	26.76
1973	26.86	27.03	27.18	27.25	27.32	27.39	27.62	27.65	27.61	27.01	27.68	27.84	27.36
1974	27.78	27.89	27.90	26.51	28.12	28.05	27.98	28.16	28.44	29.30	28.65	28.28	28.07
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls — dollars, see p. 72													
1964	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.36
1965	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.45	2.46	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.46
1966	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.56
1967	2.62	2.63	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.69	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.73	2.68
1968	2.76	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.88	2.91	2.92	2.92	2.93	2.85
1969	2.94	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.08	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.12	3.04
1970	3.13	3.15	3.17	3.18	3.20	3.22	3.24	3.26	3.29	3.29	3.29	3.31	3.23
1971	3.34	3.36	3.38	3.40	3.43	3.45	3.46	3.48	3.52	3.53	3.52	3.55	3.45
1972	3.60	3.61	3.62	3.65	3.67	3.67	3.69	3.71	3.77	3.79	3.78	3.80	3.70
1973	3.82	3.83	3.85	3.88	3.90	3.92	3.96	3.95	4.03	4.04	4.05	4.05	3.94
1974	4.07	4.09	4.10	4.12	4.19	4.23	4.24	4.27	4.37	4.38	4.38	4.40	4.24
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total— dollars, see p. 72													
1947	1.154	1.165	1.175	1.182	1.203	1.222	1.227	1.232	1.243	1.251	1.262	1.273	1.216
1948	1.281	1.287	1.289	1.292	1.302	1.316	1.332	1.348	1.360	1.365	1.372	1.376	1.327
1949	1.381	1.378	1.377	1.377	1.376	1.379	1.382	1.372	1.380	1.365	1.366	1.383	1.376
1950	1.394	1.396	1.399	1.409	1.417	1.427	1.434	1.437	1.451	1.473	1.486	1.516	1.439
1951	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.56
1952	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.69	1.70	1.64
1953	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.77	1.74
1954	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.81	1.78

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars—Con.													
1955	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.85	1.87	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.85
1956	1.91	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.95	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.02	1.95
1957	2.02	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.04
1958	2.08	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.14	2.16	2.10
1959	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.20	2.16	2.18	2.18	2.20	2.24	2.19
1960	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.24	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.26
1961	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.32
1962	2.38	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.39	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.39
1963	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.45	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.45
1964	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.52	2.52	2.56	2.52	2.55	2.57	2.53
1965	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.59	2.63	2.63	2.65	2.66	2.61
1966	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.70	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.77	2.71
1967	2.78	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.81	2.82	2.82	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.91	2.82
1968	2.94	2.94	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.00	3.00	2.99	3.04	3.05	3.08	3.11	3.01
1969	3.12	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.19	3.24	3.24	3.26	3.29	3.19
1970	3.29	3.28	3.31	3.32	3.34	3.35	3.36	3.36	3.41	3.37	3.39	3.46	3.35
1971	3.49	3.51	3.52	3.54	3.55	3.57	3.57	3.57	3.61	3.60	3.61	3.70	3.57
1972	3.72	3.73	3.75	3.78	3.79	3.80	3.80	3.82	3.88	3.88	3.91	3.98	3.82
1973	4.00	3.99	4.00	4.03	4.05	4.08	4.09	4.09	4.15	4.16	4.19	4.24	4.09
1974	4.24	4.24	4.26	4.27	4.36	4.41	4.44	4.47	4.56	4.59	4.61	4.68	4.42
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars, see p. 72.													
1947	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.18
1948	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.29
1949	1.35	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.34
1950	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.39
1951	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.51
1952	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.59
1953	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.71	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.68
1954	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.73
1955	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.79
1956	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.95	1.89
1957	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.02	2.02	1.98
1958	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.08	2.09	2.05
1959	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.08	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.16	2.12
1960	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.23	2.19
1961	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.27	2.29	2.25
1962	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.28	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.31
1963	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.34	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.37
1964	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.45	2.42	2.45	2.47	2.43
1965	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.48	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.54	2.50
1966	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.65	2.59
1967	2.67	2.68	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.72	2.73	2.76	2.78	2.71
1968	2.82	2.83	2.84	2.86	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.86	2.90	2.92	2.94	2.97	2.88
1969	2.98	2.99	3.00	3.02	3.03	3.03	3.06	3.05	3.09	3.10	3.12	3.15	3.05
1970	3.16	3.16	3.19	3.20	3.22	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.29	3.25	3.27	3.35	3.23
1971	3.38	3.39	3.40	3.42	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.44	3.47	3.47	3.48	3.56	3.45
1972	3.58	3.60	3.61	3.63	3.64	3.64	3.65	3.65	3.70	3.71	3.74	3.79	3.66
1973	3.82	3.82	3.82	3.85	3.87	3.88	3.91	3.90	3.95	3.97	4.00	4.05	3.91
1974	4.07	4.07	4.09	4.13	4.18	4.23	4.26	4.28	4.38	4.41	4.45	4.52	4.25
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 72.													
1947	1.207	1.212	1.221	1.229	1.261	1.287	1.292	1.298	1.315	1.320	1.330	1.339	1.276
1948	1.340	1.343	1.345	1.348	1.358	1.379	1.400	1.423	1.440	1.445	1.445	1.449	1.393
1949	1.451	1.449	1.447	1.450	1.449	1.457	1.459	1.455	1.463	1.439	1.438	1.457	1.451
1950	1.467	1.464	1.467	1.479	1.489	1.502	1.512	1.518	1.541	1.556	1.566	1.597	1.517
1951	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.70	1.65
1952	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.74	1.78	1.79	1.81	1.82	1.75
1953	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.85
1954	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.90
1955	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.96	1.99	1.99	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.04	1.99
1956	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.05	2.08	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.08
1957	2.16	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.18
1958	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.31	2.33	2.25
1959	2.33	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.32	2.34	2.33	2.35	2.40	2.35
1960	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.45	2.42
1961	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.53	2.55	2.48
1962	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.56
1963	2.60	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.63	2.61	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.68	2.63
1964	2.68	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.69	2.70	2.73	2.68	2.72	2.75	2.70
1965	2.76	2.76	2.77	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.78	2.76	2.80	2.81	2.82	2.84	2.79
1966	2.85	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.87	2.93	2.94	2.94	2.95	2.89
1967	2.95	2.96	2.96	2.96	2.98	2.99	2.99	3.00	3.02	3.02	3.05	3.09	3.00
1968	3.12	3.12	3.14	3.14	3.17	3.18	3.18	3.16	3.23	3.24	3.27	3.30	3.19
1969	3.31	3.31	3.32	3.33	3.34	3.36	3.37	3.39	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.49	3.38
1970	3.48	3.48	3.50	3.51	3.54	3.56	3.56	3.57	3.61	3.55	3.57	3.67	3.55
1971	3.71	3.73	3.74	3.75	3.78	3.80	3.79	3.80	3.83	3.83	3.84	3.94	3.80
1972	3.95	3.97	3.99	4.02	4.04	4.04	4.03	4.07	4.13	4.13	4.17	4.24	4.07
1973	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.29	4.31	4.33	4.35	4.35	4.42	4.42	4.45	4.52	4.35
1974	4.50	4.50	4.53	4.53	4.63	4.68	4.70	4.74	4.85	4.89	4.91	4.98	4.70
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 72.													
1947	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.24
1948	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.35
1949	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.42
1950	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.53	1.46
1951	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.59
1952	1.63	1.64	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.68
1953	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.79
1954	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.84
1955	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.93	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.91
1956	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.99	2.00	1.99	2.01	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.01
1957	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.17	2.12
1958	2.18	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.21	2.20	2.21	2.20	2.24	2.25	2.20
1959	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.24	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.32	2.28
1960	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.39	2.35
1961	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.40	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.46	2.41
1962	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.47
1963	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.54	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.54
1964	2.59	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.62	2.58	2.61	2.63	2.60

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dol.—Con.													
1965	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.64	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.66
1966	2.71	2.72	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.73	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.82	2.76
1967	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.87	2.89	2.89	2.92	2.95	2.87
1968	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.03	3.03	3.03	3.04	3.03	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.14	3.05
1969	3.16	3.17	3.17	3.19	3.20	3.21	3.23	3.24	3.27	3.28	3.30	3.33	3.23
1970	3.35	3.36	3.37	3.39	3.41	3.42	3.44	3.44	3.48	3.43	3.45	3.55	3.42
1971	3.60	3.61	3.62	3.63	3.65	3.67	3.66	3.67	3.69	3.69	3.70	3.79	3.67
1972	3.82	3.83	3.84	3.86	3.87	3.87	3.87	3.89	3.94	3.94	3.98	4.04	3.90
1973	4.06	4.05	4.06	4.09	4.10	4.12	4.15	4.14	4.20	4.21	4.24	4.30	4.14
1974	4.31	4.32	4.34	4.38	4.44	4.48	4.51	4.54	4.63	4.68	4.73	4.80	4.51
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 73.													
1947	1.092	1.107	1.119	1.122	1.130	1.141	1.150	1.157	1.162	1.172	1.183	1.195	1.145
1948	1.211	1.221	1.223	1.223	1.235	1.244	1.253	1.263	1.271	1.271	1.285	1.289	1.250
1949	1.297	1.294	1.295	1.291	1.291	1.292	1.298	1.285	1.295	1.294	1.294	1.303	1.295
1950	1.314	1.323	1.324	1.325	1.327	1.333	1.341	1.342	1.346	1.371	1.386	1.411	1.347
1951	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.44
1952	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.54	1.51
1953	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.58
1954	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.64	1.62
1955	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.67
1956	1.73	1.72	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.77
1957	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.85
1958	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.92
1959	1.95	1.95	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.99	1.97	2.00	1.99	2.00	2.01	1.98
1960	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.05
1961	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.10	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.15	2.11
1962	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.17
1963	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.24	2.23	2.25	2.26	2.22
1964	2.28	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.29
1965	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.39	2.38	2.30	2.40	2.36
1966	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.46	2.45	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.45
1967	2.51	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.64	2.57
1968	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.71	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.78	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.74
1969	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.88	2.89	2.92	2.92	2.95	2.96	2.98	2.99	2.91
1970	3.01	3.01	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.09	3.09	3.14	3.13	3.16	3.18	3.08
1971	3.20	3.21	3.21	3.24	3.25	3.26	3.29	3.28	3.32	3.30	3.30	3.37	3.27
1972	3.39	3.40	3.42	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.49	3.48	3.53	3.53	3.54	3.59	3.48
1973	3.62	3.61	3.62	3.64	3.66	3.67	3.71	3.71	3.76	3.77	3.80	3.82	3.70
1974	3.85	3.84	3.86	3.89	3.94	4.00	4.05	4.07	4.11	4.14	4.17	4.22	4.01
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 73.													
1947	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.11
1948	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.21
1949	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.26
1950	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.31
1951	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.43	1.44	1.40
1952	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.46
1953	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.53
1954	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.58
1955	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.65	1.62
1956	1.67	1.67	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.72
1957	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.80
1958	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.87	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.86
1959	1.90	1.89	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.95	1.91
1960	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.01	2.03	1.99
1961	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.05
1962	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.09
1963	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.13	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.15
1964	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.23	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.21
1965	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.27
1966	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.36	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.35
1967	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.47
1968	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.63
1969	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.76	2.77	2.77	2.80	2.79	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.87	2.79
1970	2.90	2.90	2.91	2.93	2.94	2.95	2.98	2.97	3.02	3.02	3.04	3.07	2.97
1971	3.09	3.10	3.11	3.13	3.13	3.14	3.17	3.16	3.18	3.17	3.18	3.24	3.15
1972	3.27	3.28	3.29	3.30	3.32	3.32	3.35	3.33	3.37	3.38	3.39	3.44	3.34
1973	3.48	3.46	3.47	3.49	3.51	3.52	3.56	3.55	3.59	3.61	3.61	3.66	3.54
1974	3.69	3.70	3.71	3.76	3.79	3.84	3.89	3.90	3.95	3.98	4.03	4.09	3.86
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (seas. adj.)—dollars, see p. 74.													
1964	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.36
1965	2.40	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.46
1966	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.56
1967	2.63	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.73	2.74	2.68
1968	2.76	2.77	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.89	2.90	2.92	2.94	2.85
1969	2.95	2.97	2.98	3.00	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.08	3.10	3.12	3.13	3.04
1970	3.14	3.16	3.18	3.18	3.20	3.22	3.24	3.26	3.27	3.27	3.29	3.31	3.23
1971	3.34	3.36	3.39	3.40	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.48	3.48	3.50	3.51	3.54	3.45
1972	3.61	3.61	3.64	3.66	3.67	3.67	3.69	3.72	3.74	3.77	3.78	3.81	3.70
1973	3.83	3.84	3.86	3.89	3.90	3.92	3.96	3.96	3.99	4.01	4.04	4.06	3.94
1974	4.07	4.10	4.12	4.13	4.19	4.24	4.25	4.29	4.33	4.36	4.36	4.40	4.24
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab. (seas. adj.)—dollars, see p. 74.													
1947	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.22
1948	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.31	1.33	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.33
1949	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.38
1950	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.51	1.44
1951	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.60	1.56
1952	1.60	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.69	1.64
1953	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.74
1954	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.78

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab. (seas. adj.)—dollars—Con.													
1955	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.89	1.85
1956	1.90	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.97	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.01	1.95
1957	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.04
1958	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.15	2.16	2.10
1959	2.16	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.18	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.23	2.19
1960	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.26
1961	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.32
1962	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.39
1963	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.46
1964	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.53
1965	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.61
1966	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.71
1967	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.82
1968	2.93	2.93	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.00	3.01	3.02	3.05	3.06	3.08	3.10	3.01
1969	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.18	3.20	3.23	3.23	3.26	3.26	3.27	3.19
1970	3.28	3.29	3.31	3.32	3.34	3.36	3.38	3.39	3.42	3.38	3.39	3.44	3.35
1971	3.47	3.51	3.52	3.53	3.55	3.57	3.58	3.59	3.59	3.60	3.60	3.66	3.57
1972	3.71	3.73	3.75	3.78	3.79	3.80	3.81	3.85	3.87	3.89	3.91	3.95	3.82
1973	3.98	3.99	4.00	4.03	4.05	4.06	4.10	4.12	4.14	4.17	4.19	4.21	4.09
1974	4.22	4.24	4.26	4.27	4.36	4.42	4.45	4.50	4.54	4.60	4.61	4.64	4.42
Total reserves held at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 80													
1947	16,399	16,006	16,006	15,931	15,978	16,154	16,347	16,481	16,866	17,073	16,988	17,261	
1948	17,390	16,834	17,106	16,926	16,933	17,396	17,526	17,690	18,509	19,818	19,835	19,990	
1949	19,991	19,570	19,417	19,185	18,146	18,068	17,558	17,873	16,083	16,113	16,119	16,291	
1950	16,520	16,146	16,081	15,898	15,941	16,194	16,253	16,273	16,602	16,731	16,742	17,391	
1951	18,088	18,907	19,207	19,324	18,892	19,309	19,229	19,174	19,396	19,868	19,794	20,310	
1952	20,470	19,995	20,207	19,777	19,767	20,140	20,536	20,306	20,514	20,611	20,744	21,180	
1953	20,958	20,520	20,416	20,007	19,897	20,287	19,663	19,526	19,552	19,536	19,718	19,920	
1954	20,179	19,557	19,573	19,382	19,533	19,670	19,164	18,478	18,403	18,893	19,207	19,279	
1955	19,114	18,819	18,635	18,800	18,746	18,715	18,824	18,728	18,711	18,870	18,902	19,240	
1956	19,138	18,709	18,924	18,847	18,735	18,933	18,936	18,783	19,024	18,939	19,169	19,535	
1957	19,295	18,816	18,884	19,087	18,827	18,962	19,129	18,834	18,956	19,040	18,958	19,420	
1958	19,296	19,000	18,730	18,394	18,223	18,600	18,609	18,580	18,425	18,476	18,540	18,899	
1959	18,893	18,577	18,429	18,664	18,580	18,451	18,671	18,613	18,593	18,610	18,621	18,932	
1960	18,878	18,213	18,027	18,104	18,239	18,294	18,518	18,501	18,570	18,733	19,004	19,283	
1961	19,315	18,964	18,809	18,884	18,856	19,042	19,063	19,223	19,367	19,660	19,840	20,118	
1962	20,089	19,571	19,550	19,723	19,823	19,924	20,043	19,924	20,034	20,205	19,604	20,040	
1963	20,032	19,582	19,515	19,572	19,670	19,729	20,020	19,719	19,945	20,003	20,114	20,746	
1964	20,673	20,146	20,213	20,277	20,220	20,558	20,665	20,566	20,928	21,033	21,159	21,609	
1965	21,620	21,231	21,246	21,511	21,472	21,709	21,863	21,617	21,740	21,958	21,958	22,719	
1966	22,750	22,233	22,160	22,528	22,487	22,534	23,090	22,655	23,240	23,333	23,251	23,830	
1967	24,075	23,709	23,405	23,362	23,284	23,518	23,907	23,791	24,200	24,608	24,740	25,260	
1968	25,834	25,610	25,580	25,546	25,506	25,713	26,001	26,069	26,077	26,653	26,785	27,221	
1969	28,063	27,291	26,754	27,079	27,903	27,317	26,980	27,079	26,971	27,340	27,764	28,031	
1970	28,858	27,976	27,473	28,096	27,910	27,567	28,128	28,349	28,825	28,701	28,558	29,265	
1971	30,488	29,880	29,686	29,885	30,419	30,023	30,547	30,455	30,802	30,860	30,953	31,329	
1972	32,865	31,922	31,921	32,565	32,812	32,539	33,021	33,148	33,003	33,803	31,774	31,353	
1973	32,962	31,742	31,969	32,275	32,938	32,029	33,590	33,783	34,020	34,913	34,725	35,068	
1974	36,655	35,242	34,966	35,929	36,519	36,300	37,338	37,029	37,076	36,796	36,837	36,941	
Excess reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 80													
1947	860	806	871	833	784	785	781	800	931	954	850	986	
1948	1,081	804	822	811	743	862	817	837	884	817	773	797	
1949	838	710	694	706	777	758	1,019	955	922	862	811	803	
1950	935	737	783	694	704	768	748	647	765	842	731	1,027	
1951	825	628	713	833	590	834	756	704	721	916	729	826	
1952	933	695	885	650	628	709	609	649	778	648	657	723	
1953	707	638	588	536	591	788	784	644	718	752	684	693	
1954	936	632	692	765	716	867	835	840	775	720	814	703	
1955	682	624	585	590	580	569	619	576	563	525	524	594	
1956	552	532	584	527	467	574	599	559	578	520	590	652	
1957	522	514	518	507	465	497	534	534	522	467	511	577	
1958	573	566	633	622	666	626	656	634	571	521	506	516	
1959	497	460	461	417	448	408	400	472	410	446	445	482	
1960	530	451	416	408	469	462	508	540	639	629	756	756	
1961	745	654	556	607	540	612	581	604	584	507	622	568	
1962	625	502	473	510	503	491	529	566	455	484	592	572	
1963	474	473	424	434	466	374	483	463	412	407	409	536	
1964	431	393	358	380	337	390	400	417	420	415	396	411	
1965	405	441	341	366	325	346	350	430	384	344	369	452	
1966	358	371	305	368	370	322	404	338	398	302	389	392	
1967	373	358	435	309	370	420	359	387	358	286	403	345	
1968	381	399	356	270	420	351	299	375	383	260	324	455	
1969	217	228	217	152	300	343	116	303	236	143	253	257	
1970	166	273	115	118	181	187	141	145	272	254	120	272	
1971	279	201	199	140	312	131	162	198	206	207	263	165	
1972	173	124	233	136	104	204	147	265	162	247	314	219	
1973	342	205	287	149	59	59	391	243	245	223	182	262	
1974	236	189	176	158	194	131	177	178	191	91	258	339	
Borrowing from Federal Reserve banks (all member banks of Federal Reserve System)—mil. dol., see p. 81													
1947	106	203	173	126	107	135	92	127	133	171	274	224	
1948	143	244	270	111	144	100	95	87	128	111	118	134	
1949	169	110	148	98	176	100	109	94	75	46	134	118	
1950	35	123	128	101	80	68	123	164	96	67	145	142	
1951	212	330	242	161	438	170	194	292	336	95	340	657	
1952	210	365	307	387	563	579	1,077	1,032	683	1,048	1,532	1,593	
1953	1,347	1,310	1,202	1,166	944	423	418	651	468	362	486	441	
1954	100	293	189	139	155	146	65	115	67	82	164	246	
1955	313	354	463	495	368	401	527	765	849	884	1,016	839	
1956	807	799	993	1,080	971	769	738	898	792	715	744	688	
1957	406	640	834	1,011	909	1,005	917	1,005	988	811	804	710	
1958	451	242	138	130	119	142	109	252	476	425	486	557	
1959	556	508	601	676	767	921	956	1,008	903	905	878	906	
1960	905	816	635	602	502	425	388	293	225	149	142	87	
1961	49	137	70	56	96	63	51	67	37	65	105	149	
1962	70	68	91	69	63	100	89	127	80	65	119	304	
1963	99	172	155	121	209	236	322	330	321	313	376	327	
1964	256	304	259	213	255	270	265	334	331	309	430	243	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
						Borrowings from Federal Reserve Banks (all member banks of Federal Reserve System)—mil. dol.—Con.							
1965	299	406	416	471	505	528	524	564	528	490	452	454	
1966	402	478	551	626	722	674	766	728	766	733	611	557	
1967	389	362	199	134	101	123	117	69	90	128	133	238	
1968	237	361	671	683	746	692	525	565	515	427	569	765	
1969	697	824	918	996	1,402	1,407	1,190	1,249	1,067	1,135	1,241	1,086	
1970	965	1,092	896	822	976	888	1,358	827	607	462	425	321	
1971	370	328	319	148	330	453	820	804	501	360	407	107	
1972	20	33	99	109	119	94	202	438	514	574	606	1,049	
1973	1,165	1,593	1,858	1,721	1,786	1,788	2,050	2,144	1,861	1,465	1,399	1,298	
1974	1,044	1,186	1,352	1,714	2,580	3,000	3,308	3,351	3,287	1,793	1,285	703	
						Free reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 81							
1947	744	602	698	707	677	650	689	673	798	783	576	762	
1948	938	560	552	700	599	752	722	750	756	706	655	663	
1949	669	600	546	608	601	658	910	861	847	816	677	685	
1950	900	614	655	593	624	700	623	453	669	775	586	885	
1951	613	298	471	672	152	664	582	412	383	821	389	169	
1952	723	330	578	283	65	130	–468	–383	95	–400	–875	–870	
1953	–640	–672	–614	–631	–353	365	366	–7	250	390	198	252	
1954	836	339	503	626	561	711	770	725	708	638	650	457	
1955	369	270	122	95	212	168	92	–189	–286	–359	–492	–246	
1956	–255	–267	–409	–533	–504	–195	–139	–339	–214	–195	–154	–36	
1957	116	–126	–316	–504	–444	–508	–383	–471	–466	–344	–293	–133	
1958	122	324	495	492	547	484	547	382	95	96	20	–41	
1959	–59	–48	–140	–259	–319	–513	–556	–536	–493	–459	–433	–424	
1960	–375	–365	–219	–194	–33	37	120	247	414	480	614	669	
1961	696	517	486	551	453	549	530	537	547	442	517	419	
1962	555	434	382	441	440	391	440	439	375	419	473	268	
1963	375	301	269	313	247	138	161	133	91	94	33	209	
1964	175	89	99	167	82	120	135	83	89	106	–34	168	
1965	106	36	–75	–105	–180	–182	–174	–134	–144	–146	–83	–2	
1966	–44	–107	–246	–268	–352	–362	–362	–390	–368	–431	–222	–165	
1967	–16	–4	236	175	269	297	272	298	268	160	270	107	
1968	144	38	–315	–413	–326	–341	–226	–190	–132	–167	–245	–310	
1969	–480	–596	–701	–844	–1,102	–1,064	–1,074	–946	–831	–992	–988	–829	
1970	–799	–819	–781	–704	–795	–701	–1,217	–692	–335	–208	–305	–49	
1971	–91	–127	–120	–8	–18	–322	–658	–606	–295	–153	–144	58	
1972	153	91	134	27	–15	110	–55	–183	–352	–327	–292	–830	
1973	–823	–1,388	–1,571	–1,567	–1,697	–1,662	–1,536	–1,738	–1,469	–1,116	–1,133	–1,069	
1974	–790	–980	–1,144	–1,509	–2,284	–2,739	–2,982	–3,008	–2,957	–1,585	–960	–333	
						Discount rate (N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank)—percent, see p. 83							
1947	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
1948	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1949	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1950	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1951	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1952	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1953	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	
1954	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1955	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	
1956	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1957	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	
1958	2.75	2.75	2.25	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.50	
1959	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	
1960	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1961	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1962	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1963	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	
1964	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	
1965	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	
1966	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	
1967	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	
1968	4.50	4.50	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.50	
1969	5.50	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	
1970	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.50	
1971	5.00	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.75	4.50	
1972	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	
1973	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.50	7.00	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	
1974	7.50	7.50	7.50	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.75	
						Finance Co. paper placed directly, 6 month (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 83							
1947	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
1948	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
1949	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
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1963	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
1964	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
1965	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
1966	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
1967	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
1968	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
1969	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
1970	8.14	7.94	7.56	7.25	7.46	7.49	7.37	7.22	7.05	6.88	6.26	5.75	
1971	5.12	4.37	4.03	4.29	4.69	5.18	5.50	5.45	5.38	5.28	4.81	4.61	
1972	3.95	3.79	4.02	4.38	4.38	4.45	4.73	4.58	4.91	5.10	5.13	5.24	
1973	5.56	5.90	6.43	6.76	6.81	7.43	8.07	8.77	8.91	7.83	7.94	8.14	
1974	7.98	7.40	7.76	8.43	8.94	9.00	9.00	9.31	9.41	9.03	8.50	8.50	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-month bills—rate on new issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 83													
1947	0.375	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.637	0.744	0.791	0.841	0.920	0.948	0.594
1948	.970	.994	.997	.997	.998	.996	.997	1.033	1.087	1.118	1.139	1.153	1.040
1949	1.159	1.163	1.162	1.157	1.153	1.158	.980	1.022	1.061	1.043	1.061	1.102	1.102
1950	1.090	1.125	1.138	1.159	1.166	1.174	1.172	1.211	1.315	1.329	1.364	1.367	1.218
1951	1.387	1.391	1.422	1.520	1.578	1.499	1.593	1.644	1.646	1.608	1.608	1.731	1.552
1952	1.688	1.574	1.658	1.623	1.710	1.700	1.824	1.876	1.786	1.783	1.862	2.126	1.766
1953	2.042	2.018	2.082	2.177	2.200	2.231	2.101	2.088	1.876	1.402	1.427	1.630	1.931
1954	1.214	.984	1.053	1.011	.782	.650	.710	.892	1.007	.987	.948	1.174	.953
1955	1.257	1.177	1.335	1.620	1.491	1.432	1.622	1.876	2.086	2.259	2.225	2.564	1.753
1956	2.456	2.372	2.310	2.613	2.650	2.527	2.334	2.606	2.850	2.961	3.000	3.230	2.658
1957	3.210	3.165	3.140	3.113	3.042	3.316	3.165	3.404	3.578	3.591	3.337	3.102	3.267
1958	2.598	1.562	1.354	1.126	1.046	.881	.962	1.686	2.484	2.793	2.756	2.814	1.839
1959	2.837	2.712	2.852	2.960	2.851	3.247	3.243	3.358	3.998	4.117	4.209	4.572	3.405
1960	4.436	3.954	3.439	3.244	3.392	2.641	2.396	2.286	2.489	2.426	2.384	2.272	2.928
1961	2,302	2.408	2.420	2.327	2.289	2.359	2.268	2.402	2.304	2.350	2.458	2.617	2.378
1962	2.746	2.752	2.719	2.735	2.694	2.719	2.945	2.837	2.792	2.751	2.803	2.856	2.778
1963	2.914	2.916	2.897	2.909	2.920	2.995	3.143	3.320	3.379	3.453	3.522	3.523	3.157
1964	3.529	3.532	3.553	3.484	3.482	3.478	3.479	3.506	3.527	3.575	3.624	3.856	3.549
1965	3.828	3.929	3.942	3.932	3.895	3.810	3.831	3.836	3.912	4.032	4.082	4.362	3.954
1966	4.596	4.670	4.626	4.611	4.642	4.539	4.855	4.932	5.356	5.387	5.344	5.007	4.881
1967	4.759	4.554	4.288	3.852	3.640	3.480	4.308	4.275	4.451	4.588	4.762	5.012	4.321
1968	5.081	4.969	5.144	5.365	5.621	5.544	5.382	5.095	5.202	5.334	5.492	5.916	5.339
1969	6.177	6.156	6.080	6.150	6.077	6.493	7.004	7.007	7.129	7.040	7.193	7.720	6.677
1970	7.914	7.164	6.710	6.480	7.035	6.742	6.468	6.412	6.244	5.927	5.288	4.860	6.458
1971	4.494	3.773	3.323	3.780	4.139	4.699	5.405	5.078	4.668	4.489	4.191	4.023	4.348
1972	3.403	3.180	3.723	3.723	3.648	3.874	4.059	4.014	4.651	4.719	4.774	5.061	4.071
1973	5.307	5.558	6.054	6.289	6.348	7.188	8.015	8.672	8.478	7.155	7.866	7.364	7.041
1974	7.755	7.060	7.986	8.229	8.430	8.145	7.752	8.744	8.363	7.244	7.585	7.179	7.886
Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-5 year taxable issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 83													
1947	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.24	1.27	1.29	1.33	1.31	1.28	1.35	1.47	1.54	1.32
1948	1.63	1.63	1.60	1.58	1.51	1.49	1.56	1.65	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.64	1.62
1949	1.59	1.57	1.54	1.53	1.49	1.42	1.26	1.26	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.43
1950	1.39	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.55	1.65	1.62	1.64	1.50
1951	1.66	1.67	1.86	2.03	2.04	2.00	1.94	1.89	1.93	2.00	2.01	2.09	1.93
1952	2.08	2.07	2.02	1.93	1.95	2.04	2.14	2.29	2.28	2.26	2.25	2.30	2.13
1953	2.39	2.42	2.46	2.61	2.88	2.92	2.72	2.77	2.69	2.38	2.32	2.22	2.56
1954	2.04	1.84	1.80	1.71	1.78	1.79	1.69	1.74	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.94	1.82
1955	2.11	2.18	2.30	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.54	2.73	2.72	2.58	2.70	2.83	2.50
1956	2.74	2.65	2.83	3.11	3.04	2.87	2.97	3.36	3.43	3.29	3.49	3.65	3.12
1957	3.40	3.33	3.38	3.48	3.60	3.77	3.89	3.91	3.93	3.99	3.63	3.04	3.62
1958	2.77	2.67	2.50	2.33	2.25	2.25	2.54	3.11	3.57	3.63	3.60	3.65	2.90
1959	3.86	3.85	3.88	4.03	4.16	4.33	4.40	4.45	4.78	4.69	4.74	4.95	4.33
1960	4.87	4.66	4.24	4.23	4.42	4.06	3.71	3.50	3.50	3.61	3.68	3.51	3.99
1961	3.53	3.54	3.43	3.39	3.28	3.70	3.69	3.80	3.77	3.64	3.68	3.82	3.60
1962	3.84	3.77	3.55	3.48	3.53	3.51	3.71	3.57	3.56	3.46	3.46	3.44	3.57
1963	3.47	3.48	3.50	3.56	3.57	3.67	3.78	3.81	3.88	3.91	3.97	4.04	3.72
1964	4.06	4.02	4.15	4.18	4.07	4.03	3.99	3.99	4.03	4.04	4.04	4.07	4.06
1965	4.06	4.08	4.12	4.12	4.11	4.09	4.10	4.19	4.24	4.33	4.46	4.77	4.22
1966	4.89	5.02	4.94	4.86	4.94	5.01	5.22	5.58	5.62	5.38	5.43	5.07	5.16
1967	4.71	4.73	4.52	4.46	4.68	4.96	5.17	5.28	5.40	5.52	5.73	5.72	5.07
1968	5.53	5.59	5.77	5.69	5.95	5.71	5.44	5.32	5.30	5.42	5.47	5.99	5.59
1969	6.04	6.16	6.33	6.15	6.33	6.64	7.02	7.08	7.58	7.47	7.57	7.98	6.85
1970	8.14	7.80	7.20	7.49	7.97	7.86	7.58	7.56	7.24	7.06	6.37	5.86	7.37
1971	5.72	5.31	4.74	5.42	6.02	6.36	6.77	6.39	5.96	5.68	5.50	5.42	5.77
1972	5.33	5.51	5.74	6.01	5.69	5.77	5.86	5.92	6.16	6.11	6.03	6.07	5.85
1973	6.29	6.61	6.85	6.74	6.78	6.76	7.49	7.75	7.16	6.81	6.96	6.80	6.92
1974	6.94	6.77	7.33	7.90	8.24	8.14	8.39	8.64	8.38	7.98	7.65	7.22	7.81
Installment credit extended, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 84													
1947	859	838	1,025	1,061	1,089	1,127	1,074	1,062	1,143	1,235	1,294	1,561	13,368
1948	1,153	1,102	1,399	1,405	1,366	1,451	1,392	1,402	1,438	1,221	1,301	1,551	16,181
1949	1,090	1,147	1,482	1,529	1,624	1,676	1,534	1,690	1,611	1,687	1,709	1,915	18,694
1950	1,435	1,512	1,797	1,708	1,958	2,082	2,132	2,121	2,103	1,808	1,572	1,902	22,130
1951	1,651	1,577	1,869	1,801	2,021	2,013	1,930	2,344	2,224	2,343	2,268	2,542	24,583
1952	2,002	1,996	2,208	2,377	2,813	2,948	2,735	2,418	2,551	2,852	2,519	3,197	30,616
1953	2,454	2,320	2,935	2,848	2,709	2,901	2,822	2,647	2,624	2,736	2,530	2,964	32,579
1954	2,099	2,248	2,589	2,603	2,606	2,941	2,794	2,720	2,688	2,714	2,824	3,440	32,265
1955	2,580	2,669	3,421	3,457	3,472	3,739	3,376	3,677	3,448	3,271	3,335	3,818	40,263
1956	2,942	2,985	3,360	3,421	3,534	3,584	3,428	3,633	3,092	3,520	3,514	3,873	40,886
1957	3,057	2,982	3,360	3,681	3,796	3,681	3,972	3,820	3,465	3,646	3,504	4,138	43,101
1958	3,105	2,754	3,178	3,442	3,449	3,526	3,571	3,461	3,257	3,581	3,417	4,397	41,138
1959	3,395	3,243	3,818	4,076	4,093	4,444	4,380	4,333	4,200	4,300	4,061	4,791	49,134
1960	3,628	3,814	4,095	4,488	4,402	4,595	4,225	4,488	4,123	4,096	4,161	4,712	50,827
1961	3,488	3,306	4,086	3,995	4,436	4,004	4,177	4,531	3,960	4,480	4,475	5,060	50,598
1962	4,027	3,828	4,518	4,897	5,138	5,107	4,921	5,087	4,289	5,089	5,111	5,570	57,562
1963	4,654	4,283	4,956	5,631	5,606	5,526	5,735	5,599	5,121	5,859	5,321	6,369	64,660
1964	5,215	5,038	5,822	6,138	6,075	6,552	6,335	6,083	5,923	6,115	5,869	7,280	72,445
1965	5,467	5,329	6,545	6,998	6,838	7,228	6,889	6,900	6,423	6,564	6,974	7,965	79,918
1966	5,942	5,731	7,123	7,001	7,091	7,612	7,084	7,414	6,627	6,844	7,188	8,164	83,821
1967	6,241	5,830	7,233	7,004	7,480	8,154	7,418	8,062	7,317	7,545	7,920	8,854	89,058
1968	7,101	7,165	7,950	8,666	8,798	8,645	8,955	8,649	8,025	9,056	8,525	9,891	101,426
1969	7,836	7,570	8,610	9,648	9,590	9,869	9,487	9,223	9,024	9,421	8,765	10,379	109,422
1970	8,410	7,906	9,092	9,685	9,693	10,586	10,796	9,762	9,498	9,561	8,963	11,180	115,132
1971	8,953	9,280	11,380	11,772	11,374	12,452	11,341	12,201	11,986	11,540	12,350	13,417	138,046
1972	9,351	10,571	12,467	12,447	13,613	13,992	12,479	13,881	12,396	12,944	13,560	14,048	151,749
1973	12,565	11,900	14,229	14,409	15,626	15,407	15,199	15,770	13,263	15,264	14,741	14,662	173,035
1974	12,502	11,941	13,522	15,253	16,125	15,285	16,014	15,876	14,175	14,103	13,126	14,843	172,765
Installment credit liquidated, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 84													
1947	735	715	809	811	852	905	903	884	983	1,011	993	1,115	10,716
1948	1,026	1,010	1,107	1,091	1,131	1,236	1,174	1,172	1,205	1,169	1,188	1,252	13,761
1949	1,192	1,184	1,356	1,287	1,307	1,380	1,315	1,380	1,326	1,390	1,412	1,452	15,981
1950	1,430	1,436	1,565	1,456	1,540	1,560	1,559	1,628	1,668	1,683	1,649	1,687	18,861
1951	1,787	1,730	1,881	1,851	1,951	1,937	1,993	2,073	2,069	2,271	2,138	2,186	23,867
1952	2,186	2,094	2,207	2,171	2,192	2,167	2,253	2,116	2,190	2,281	2,141	2,357	26,355
1953	2,263	2,178	2,483	2,425	2,313	2,430	2,378	2,373	2,437	2,537	2,371	2,606	28,794
1954	2,468	2,522	2,785	2,544	2,530	2,690	2,626	2,633	2,622	2,634	2,725	2,846	31,625

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Installment credit liquidated, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1955	2,649	2,580	2,967	2,891	2,842	2,948	2,845	3,030	2,957	3,030	3,056	3,087	34,882
1956	3,072	2,950	3,163	3,093	3,180	3,114	3,171	3,248	2,987	3,376	3,258	3,287	37,899
1957	3,414	3,100	3,364	3,366	3,428	3,261	3,532	3,462	3,330	3,509	3,405	3,599	40,759
1958	3,520	3,230	3,532	3,418	3,429	3,428	3,468	3,335	3,418	3,572	3,314	3,628	41,290
1959	3,490	3,299	3,630	3,567	3,517	3,682	3,685	3,516	3,622	3,768	3,668	3,951	43,395
1960	3,760	3,774	3,984	3,878	3,927	3,959	3,823	4,034	3,880	3,992	3,984	4,058	47,022
1961	3,971	3,769	4,271	4,012	4,240	4,259	4,094	4,273	4,066	4,332	4,230	4,228	49,736
1962	4,390	4,003	4,401	4,226	4,453	4,342	4,421	4,504	4,132	4,649	4,546	4,534	52,601
1963	4,699	4,312	4,669	4,807	4,843	4,653	5,011	4,839	4,789	5,207	4,793	5,200	57,822
1964	5,202	4,872	5,366	5,358	5,095	5,507	5,580	5,346	5,374	5,581	5,502	5,833	64,616
1965	5,546	5,304	6,125	5,823	5,631	6,101	6,067	5,999	5,972	6,123	6,369	6,556	71,616
1966	6,287	5,937	6,762	6,400	6,473	6,706	6,443	6,085	6,480	6,635	6,714	6,843	78,365
1967	6,944	6,448	7,167	6,826	7,066	7,240	7,136	7,282	7,072	7,412	7,286	7,316	85,194
1968	7,514	7,161	7,591	7,720	7,750	7,376	8,063	7,623	7,553	8,149	7,600	7,975	92,075
1969	8,353	7,393	8,259	8,421	8,259	8,362	8,625	8,225	8,357	8,778	8,050	8,863	99,945
1970	9,174	8,421	9,332	9,165	9,118	9,432	9,974	8,929	8,918	9,398	9,007	9,484	110,352
1971	10,044	9,692	11,217	10,679	10,371	11,102	10,466	10,709	10,710	10,799	10,936	11,065	127,789
1972	10,666	10,822	11,675	10,833	11,702	11,596	11,333	11,682	11,080	12,050	11,939	11,400	136,787
1973	12,480	11,386	13,019	12,547	13,083	12,630	13,095	13,147	12,040	13,701	13,128	12,581	152,817
1974	13,560	12,435	13,861	13,884	14,106	13,219	14,250	13,463	13,388	14,178	13,161	13,772	163,276

Installment credit extended, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 84

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	979	994	1,018	1,037	1,056	1,102	1,078	1,098	1,148	1,200	1,332	1,313	
1948	1,325	1,312	1,335	1,372	1,356	1,356	1,392	1,396	1,419	1,263	1,277	1,330	
1949	1,305	1,355	1,430	1,512	1,601	1,545	1,589	1,566	1,575	1,721	1,719	1,699	
1950	1,727	1,791	1,748	1,775	1,826	1,926	2,167	1,955	2,051	1,840	1,569	1,776	
1951	1,906	1,870	1,844	1,836	1,893	1,888	1,941	2,156	2,266	2,273	2,299	2,367	
1952	2,269	2,288	2,258	2,329	2,689	2,729	2,614	2,461	2,611	2,750	2,704	2,784	
1953	2,815	2,786	2,917	2,757	2,769	2,614	2,669	2,687	2,703	2,708	2,624	2,566	
1954	2,475	2,703	2,524	2,502	2,590	2,676	2,701	2,682	2,762	2,786	2,836	2,968	
1955	3,064	3,183	3,362	3,406	3,375	3,389	3,345	3,490	3,501	3,388	3,375	3,354	
1956	3,405	3,416	3,375	3,392	3,355	3,349	3,331	3,421	3,352	3,467	3,491	3,486	
1957	3,435	3,541	3,519	3,536	3,578	3,587	3,751	3,651	3,651	3,593	3,588	3,630	
1958	3,469	3,293	3,377	3,315	3,311	3,352	3,395	3,403	3,323	3,488	3,622	3,748	
1959	3,853	3,856	3,970	3,944	4,077	4,090	4,128	4,264	4,314	4,274	4,192	4,075	
1960	4,252	4,324	4,139	4,416	4,291	4,249	4,247	4,199	4,183	4,226	4,217	4,044	
1961	3,965	3,979	4,060	3,990	4,162	4,182	4,182	4,299	4,331	4,430	4,456	4,588	
1962	4,488	4,587	4,559	4,774	4,770	4,794	4,783	4,848	4,817	4,931	5,049	5,082	
1963	5,137	5,140	5,153	5,335	5,239	5,333	5,476	5,432	5,598	5,668	5,419	5,625	
1964	5,784	5,961	5,892	5,852	6,005	5,990	6,001	6,104	6,282	6,085	5,975	6,252	
1965	6,369	6,394	6,468	6,650	6,615	6,612	6,649	6,691	6,763	6,716	6,880	6,889	
1966	6,969	6,882	6,982	6,899	6,890	6,954	7,085	7,050	6,866	7,027	7,100	7,157	
1967	7,137	7,012	7,123	7,094	7,141	7,399	7,439	7,569	7,774	7,529	7,806	7,995	
1968	7,943	8,217	8,244	8,332	8,382	8,300	8,611	8,307	8,553	8,753	8,627	8,724	
1969	8,703	9,073	8,972	9,290	9,353	9,257	9,036	9,151	9,326	9,137	9,110	8,851	
1970	9,791	9,535	9,299	9,132	9,525	9,564	10,097	9,639	9,668	9,615	9,153	9,876	
1971	10,824	11,104	11,210	11,214	11,151	11,273	10,861	11,572	12,028	12,014	12,219	12,317	
1972	12,250	12,175	12,297	12,665	12,492	12,655	12,349	12,653	12,739	13,184	13,416	13,787	
1973	14,358	14,285	14,408	14,297	14,395	14,320	14,641	14,319	14,144	14,967	14,705	14,152	
1974	14,232	14,370	14,256	14,655	14,947	14,790	14,849	14,766	14,606	13,882	13,359	13,758	

Installment credit liquidated, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 84

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	742	759	796	805	850	918	897	918	989	990	1,024	1,062	
1948	1,042	1,050	1,055	1,100	1,141	1,201	1,180	1,188	1,204	1,180	1,195	1,214	
1949	1,219	1,245	1,304	1,302	1,314	1,343	1,338	1,349	1,342	1,387	1,414	1,443	
1950	1,460	1,508	1,509	1,502	1,499	1,537	1,571	1,598	1,692	1,659	1,661	1,711	
1951	1,772	1,816	1,848	1,884	1,917	1,910	1,989	2,041	2,137	2,169	2,190	2,207	
1952	2,162	2,140	2,123	2,157	2,212	2,163	2,240	2,189	2,195	2,212	2,242	2,246	
1953	2,277	2,319	2,349	2,417	2,383	2,368	2,365	2,430	2,462	2,497	2,416	2,512	
1954	2,534	2,690	2,586	2,535	2,583	2,644	2,649	2,645	2,661	2,649	2,695	2,741	
1955	2,698	2,759	2,806	2,919	2,850	2,912	2,928	2,970	3,004	3,023	3,048	3,017	
1956	3,067	3,035	3,050	3,120	3,145	3,119	3,168	3,228	3,159	3,231	3,259	3,248	
1957	3,364	3,316	3,320	3,303	3,389	3,353	3,439	3,499	3,433	3,399	3,457	3,497	
1958	3,461	3,449	3,474	3,391	3,431	3,434	3,418	3,445	3,437	3,467	3,449	3,442	
1959	3,476	3,516	3,518	3,553	3,591	3,597	3,641	3,597	3,681	3,712	3,726	3,801	
1960	3,821	3,824	3,818	3,907	3,903	3,919	3,919	3,971	3,950	3,982	3,968	3,966	
1961	3,950	4,079	4,096	4,138	4,125	4,179	4,127	4,197	4,228	4,236	4,238	4,250	
1962	4,275	4,326	4,300	4,256	4,361	4,344	4,372	4,436	4,411	4,452	4,553	4,525	
1963	4,588	4,655	4,657	4,726	4,762	4,755	4,847	4,861	4,987	5,008	4,888	5,082	
1964	5,084	5,156	5,214	5,301	5,233	5,368	5,430	5,468	5,468	5,488	5,591	5,606	
1965	5,645	5,722	5,822	5,765	5,770	5,951	6,019	6,011	6,074	6,152	6,310	6,332	
1966	6,361	6,415	6,447	6,457	6,496	6,548	6,526	6,561	6,582	6,631	6,706	6,770	
1967	6,847	6,969	6,851	7,033	6,925	7,083	7,189	7,166	7,304	7,244	7,307	7,411	
1968	7,245	7,429	7,545	7,571	7,633	7,530	7,780	7,675	7,796	7,825	7,809	7,864	
1969	8,095	7,988	8,186	8,272	8,283	8,352	8,336	8,474	8,423	8,469	8,467	8,579	
1970	9,246	9,124	8,931	8,969	9,166	9,052	9,690	9,173	9,218	9,325	9,180	9,379	
1971	10,346	10,410	10,530	10,568	10,394	10,805	10,428	10,682	10,954	10,835	10,860	11,001	
1972	10,929	11,147	10,990	11,149	11,192	11,382	11,469	11,499	11,580	11,771	11,968	11,872	
1973	12,207	12,227	12,512	12,513	12,642	12,647	12,971	12,959	12,851	13,080	13,217	12,981	
1974	13,388	13,344	13,539	13,517	13,708	13,561	13,787	13,578	13,821	13,669	13,510	13,920	

Installment credit, total (short-and intermediate-term)—mil. dol., see p. 85

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	4,561	4,684	4,898	5,148	5,385	5,608	5,780	5,955	6,116	6,345	6,645	7,092	
1948	7,217	7,310	7,603	7,918	8,156	8,369	8,587	8,818	9,052	9,103	9,218	9,514	
1949	9,410	9,373	9,500	9,743	10,062	10,357	10,577	10,888	11,171	11,469	11,767	12,232	
1950	12,237	12,315	12,547	12,802	13,222	13,743	14,315	14,809	15,242	15,366	15,290	15,503	
1951	15,369	15,219	15,205	15,156	15,225	15,300	15,235	15,508	15,662	15,735	15,865	16,220	
1952	16,036	15,936	15,936	16,140	16,759	17,541	18,021	18,323	18,683	19,253	19,631	20,470	
1953	20,661	20,803	21,258	21,679	22,163	22,637	23,082	23,357	23,643	23,741	23,897	24,254	
1954	23,882	23,606	23,411	23,470	23,543	23,794	23,959	24,049	24,116	24,197	24,279	24,891	
1955	24,823	24,912	25,364	25,931	26,561	27,363	27,886	28,530	29,020	29,259	29,538	30,269	
1956	30,137	30,172	30,368	30,693	31,047	31,443	31,700	32,085	32,186	32,331	32,585	33,171	
1957	32,888	32,770	32,779	33,011	33,378	33,796	34,189	34,548	34,684	34,805	34,904	35,443	
1958	35,036	34,573	34,222	34,172	34,189	34,287	34,394	34,520	34,560	34,468	34,571	35,339	
1959	35,251	35,220	35,409	35,920	36,497	37,259	37,954	38,784	39,359	39,890	40,285	41,123	
1960	40,993	41,034	41,261	41,872	42,346	42,987	43,389	43,840	44,093	44,201	44,395	45,061	
1961	44,587	44,121	43,934	43,917	44,113	44,469	44,540	44,797	44,783	44,929	45,194	46,027	
1962	45,664	45,492	45,608	46,280	46,969	47,734	48,232	48,815	48,972	49,392	49,958	50,994	
1963	50,949	50,918	51,206	52,028	52,794	53,666	54,391	55,151	55,480	56,133	56,661	57,829	
1964	57,842	57,921	58,376	59,158	60,140	61,183	61,938	62,676	63,224	63,758	64,126	65,572	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Installment credit, total (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1965	65,492	65,518	65,937	67,113	68,118	69,245	70,065	70,968	71,420	71,868	72,462	73,881	
1966	73,533	73,329	73,688	74,291	74,909	75,816	76,456	77,186	77,332	77,543	78,017	79,339	
1967	78,635	78,016	78,032	78,210	78,626	79,537	79,820	80,599	80,845	80,979	81,612	83,148	
1968	81,911	81,918	82,276	83,224	84,273	85,541	86,432	87,459	87,931	88,838	89,766	91,681	
1969	91,164	91,342	91,694	92,920	94,251	95,756	96,616	97,615	98,284	98,928	99,642	101,161	
1970	99,984	99,468	99,229	99,748	100,322	101,475	102,299	103,132	103,712	103,872	103,830	105,528	
1971	106,693	106,281	106,443	107,534	108,539	109,886	110,982	112,474	113,748	114,489	115,904	118,255	
1972	116,900	116,650	117,442	119,057	120,967	123,362	124,506	126,706	128,025	128,915	130,535	133,173	
1973	134,973	135,489	136,697	138,558	141,119	143,900	146,001	148,623	149,850	151,417	153,030	155,108	
1974	154,053	153,557	153,219	154,589	156,607	158,670	160,434	162,849	163,635	163,561	163,526	164,594	
Automobile paper installment credit (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol., see p. 85													
1947	1,033	1,109	1,207	1,301	1,395	1,478	1,546	1,610	1,663	1,723	1,807	1,897	
1948	1,978	2,051	2,210	2,354	2,446	2,533	2,654	2,770	2,859	2,882	2,922	2,965	
1949	2,959	2,989	3,126	3,302	3,498	3,654	3,813	4,006	4,150	4,289	4,410	4,478	
1950	4,537	4,641	4,793	4,949	5,146	5,431	5,753	5,985	6,130	6,151	6,072	6,015	
1951	5,933	5,868	5,841	5,845	5,909	5,974	5,970	6,086	6,134	6,077	6,030	5,958	
1952	5,864	5,829	5,804	5,891	6,215	6,616	6,823	6,886	6,990	7,217	7,416	7,635	
1953	7,795	7,985	8,284	8,576	8,870	9,107	9,375	9,532	9,628	9,726	9,748	9,685	
1954	9,509	9,368	9,289	9,311	9,361	9,511	9,630	9,681	9,699	9,693	9,651	9,747	
1955	9,802	9,971	10,354	10,739	11,196	11,734	12,181	12,669	13,035	13,220	13,314	13,471	
1956	13,490	13,585	13,758	13,910	14,077	14,276	14,403	14,555	14,562	14,516	14,489	14,484	
1957	14,421	14,426	14,506	14,654	14,826	15,049	15,255	15,426	15,498	15,535	15,506	15,472	
1958	15,302	15,100	14,869	14,773	14,699	14,681	14,666	14,620	14,440	14,278	14,187	14,258	
1959	14,281	14,334	14,478	14,779	15,081	15,496	15,868	16,246	16,452	16,658	16,692	16,632	
1960	16,605	16,711	16,910	17,257	17,520	17,847	18,002	18,150	18,173	18,154	18,163	18,083	
1961	17,843	17,623	17,516	17,463	17,519	17,654	17,667	16,674	17,513	17,535	17,591	17,599	
1962	17,528	17,565	17,729	18,062	18,445	18,849	19,143	19,412	19,362	19,584	19,828	19,924	
1963	20,002	20,122	20,353	20,805	21,237	21,677	22,063	22,323	22,282	22,554	22,719	22,842	
1964	22,890	23,030	23,295	23,708	24,232	24,758	25,125	25,392	25,468	25,638	25,612	25,817	
1965	25,844	25,999	26,320	26,874	27,367	27,941	28,447	28,829	28,843	29,033	29,184	29,355	
1966	29,248	29,261	29,545	29,826	30,108	30,553	30,784	30,975	30,785	30,850	30,954	30,992	
1967	30,760	30,527	30,550	30,658	30,871	31,214	31,362	31,476	31,251	31,189	31,156	31,131	
1968	30,949	31,018	31,252	31,629	32,099	32,630	33,150	33,593	33,583	33,947	34,157	34,348	
1969	34,256	34,320	34,568	35,089	35,628	36,254	36,519	36,668	36,728	36,999	37,026	36,946	
1970	36,525	36,248	36,119	36,210	36,311	36,588	36,790	37,013	37,047	37,013	36,701	36,325	
1971	36,033	36,091	36,396	36,984	37,471	38,139	38,673	39,107	39,412	39,840	40,346	40,519	
1972	42,056	42,199	42,672	43,380	44,222	45,317	45,810	46,535	46,772	47,176	47,576	47,862	
1973	47,919	48,262	48,904	49,658	50,614	51,621	52,326	53,134	53,391	53,838	54,061	53,772	
1974	53,202	52,922	52,834	53,126	53,578	54,241	54,768	55,466	55,557	55,393	54,979	54,266	
Money supply, total (unadj. for seas. variation) —bil. dol., see p. 90													
1947	111.9	109.8	109.4	109.1	109.8	110.9	111.4	111.9	113.3	113.6	114.5	115.9	111.8
1948	115.9	113.4	111.8	110.4	110.2	110.8	111.3	111.6	112.4	112.8	112.9	114.3	112.3
1949	113.7	111.5	110.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.2	110.3	110.9	111.5	112.0	113.9	111.2
1950	114.0	112.4	111.8	111.5	111.9	112.9	113.5	114.2	115.1	116.3	117.0	119.2	114.1
1951	119.5	117.5	117.4	116.0	116.4	117.6	117.5	118.4	120.0	121.4	123.2	125.8	119.2
1952	126.2	124.2	123.6	122.3	122.7	124.2	123.6	124.2	125.8	126.9	128.3	130.8	125.2
1953	130.5	128.1	127.7	126.7	126.7	127.6	127.0	127.0	127.9	128.8	129.9	132.1	128.3
1954	132.3	129.8	128.9	127.2	128.1	129.0	128.8	129.0	130.1	131.5	133.1	135.6	130.3
1955	136.4	134.5	133.1	132.8	132.7	133.5	133.4	133.0	134.2	135.1	135.9	138.6	134.4
1956	139.1	136.0	135.2	135.1	134.0	135.1	134.5	134.0	135.4	136.2	137.5	140.3	136.0
1957	140.3	137.3	136.1	136.1	135.2	135.9	135.6	135.6	136.1	136.4	137.2	139.3	136.7
1958	138.8	136.4	135.4	136.4	135.7	137.4	137.0	137.8	138.9	140.0	142.0	144.7	138.4
1959	145.5	142.6	141.9	143.0	142.0	142.7	143.5	143.1	143.6	143.9	145.0	147.1	143.7
1960	146.6	142.9	141.6	142.9	140.7	141.1	142.0	142.5	143.7	144.5	145.6	148.0	143.5
1961	147.8	144.9	144.0	145.7	144.1	144.7	145.0	144.9	146.6	148.0	149.8	152.9	146.5
1962	152.5	149.1	148.2	150.3	147.7	148.0	148.2	147.4	148.5	150.1	151.9	155.1	149.7
1963	155.4	151.8	151.0	153.2	151.0	151.8	153.1	152.6	154.1	156.0	158.4	160.9	154.1
1964	161.3	157.2	156.4	158.6	158.0	157.2	159.0	158.9	161.3	163.3	165.2	168.6	160.2
1965	169.0	163.9	163.4	166.1	162.2	164.2	165.4	164.7	167.6	170.2	172.0	176.5	167.1
1966	177.7	172.4	172.5	176.4	171.8	173.9	173.3	172.1	174.9	175.7	176.9	181.0	174.9
1967	180.7	175.7	176.8	178.9	176.4	179.7	181.4	181.2	183.9	186.2	188.1	192.9	181.8
1968	193.6	187.4	188.1	191.9	189.3	192.9	194.5	194.0	196.7	199.0	202.5	208.1	194.8
1969	209.0	202.2	202.8	206.6	202.4	206.3	206.3	204.4	206.3	208.2	210.3	214.8	206.6
1970	216.3	207.4	209.0	213.6	209.6	212.2	213.4	213.2	216.1	217.6	220.1	225.8	214.5
1971	226.2	220.0	221.9	227.1	224.4	228.4	230.6	229.2	231.0	232.4	234.6	240.4	228.8
1972	240.9	234.6	237.4	242.8	238.1	241.9	246.3	244.5	247.8	250.5	253.9	262.7	245.0
1973	263.2	254.8	255.2	260.5	257.5	263.1	265.2	262.6	263.5	265.6	270.4	278.3	263.3
1974	276.9	269.3	271.5	277.0	271.6	277.0	279.0	276.4	278.0	280.1	284.2	291.3	277.8
Time deposits adjusted (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 90													
1947	33.2	33.4	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.1	35.1	34.2
1948	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.7	35.8
1949	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.3
1950	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.4	36.7
1951	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.2
1952	38.4	38.6	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.9	39.7
1953	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.5	44.0	44.1	44.2	42.8
1954	44.8	45.2	45.6	46.0	46.4	46.9	47.5	47.9	48.0	48.2	48.1	48.0	46.9
1955	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.9	49.8	49.6	49.3
1956	49.8	49.8	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.4	51.6	51.8	51.5	51.4	50.8
1957	52.3	52.9	53.7	54.2	54.6	55.2	55.6	55.9	56.3	56.7	56.5	56.7	55.1
1958	57.2	59.1	60.5	61.7	62.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.0	65.0	64.6	64.6	62.8
1959	65.6	65.8	66.2	66.7	67.1	67.4	67.6	65.4	67.5	67.4	66.8	66.6	66.7
1960	66.8	66.6	67.0	67.5	67.8	68.3	69.1	69.9	70.7	71.4	71.5	72.0	69.0
1961	73.2	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.7	78.6	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	81.5	81.8	78.5
1962	83.6	85.6	87.7	89.2	90.0	91.1	92.2	92.9	93.8	95.0	95.5	96.7	91.1
1963	98.6	100.1	101.9	103.1	104.3	105.2	106.2	107.5	108.3	109.5	110.2	111.0	105.5
1964	113.0	114.5	115.7	116.7	118.0	119.1	120.0	121.1	122.0	123.4	124.1	125.2	119.4
1965	128.3	130.8	132.7	134.0	135.4	136.6	138.3	140.2	141.4	143.5	144.3	145.2	137.6
1966	147.4	148.7	150.4	152.4	154.2	154.4	156.2	157.4	157.4	157.1	156.1	156.9	154.0
1967	160.8	164.1	166.9	168.9	170.9	173.1	175.3	177.9	179.1	180.5	181.4	182.1	173.4
1968	183.9	185.9	187.9	188.2	188.7	189.0	191.1	194.8	196.7	199.7	201.4	203.2	192.5
1969	202.9	202.6	203.2	203.0	202.4	201.3	198.0	196.0	194.9	194.4	193.4	193.2	198.8
1970	192.7	193.0	195.9	199.3	201.1	202.3	208.0	213.8	218.1	222.0	224.1	228.1	208.2
1971	233.8	239.6	246.2	248.5	251.4	254.0	256.6	258.3	260.6	264.6	266.1	269.8	254.1
1972	274.6	278.4	282.0	284.5	288.6	291.5	294.0	299.5	302.7	306.0	307.8	311.8	293.4
1973	316.9	323.3	332.6	337.6	342.7	344.7	347.8	356.7	359.3	360.3	359.0	362.2	345.3
1974	369.4	374.3	379.1	387.1	393.9	397.9	402.0	408.2	410.1	413.3	411.7	416.7	397.0

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Money supply, total (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 90													
1947	109.5	109.7	110.3	111.1	111.7	112.1	112.2	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.3	113.1	
1948	113.4	113.2	112.6	112.3	112.1	112.0	112.2	112.3	112.2	112.1	111.8	111.5	
1949	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.5	111.3	111.2	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	111.2	
1950	111.5	112.1	112.5	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.2	115.7	115.9	116.2	
1951	116.7	117.1	117.6	117.8	118.2	118.6	119.1	119.6	120.4	121.0	122.0	122.7	
1952	123.1	123.6	123.8	124.1	124.5	125.0	125.3	125.7	126.4	126.7	127.1	127.4	
1953	127.3	127.4	128.0	128.3	128.5	128.5	128.6	128.7	128.6	128.7	128.7	128.8	
1954	129.0	129.1	129.2	128.6	129.7	129.9	130.3	130.7	130.9	131.5	132.1	132.3	
1955	133.0	133.9	133.6	133.9	134.6	134.4	134.8	134.8	135.0	135.2	134.9	135.2	
1956	135.5	135.5	135.7	136.0	135.8	136.0	136.0	135.7	136.2	136.3	136.6	136.9	
1957	136.9	136.8	136.9	136.9	137.0	136.9	137.0	137.1	136.8	136.5	136.3	135.9	
1958	135.5	136.2	136.5	137.0	137.5	138.4	138.4	139.1	139.5	140.1	140.9	141.1	
1959	142.2	142.5	143.1	143.3	143.9	144.2	144.9	144.5	144.2	143.8	143.7	143.4	
1960	143.3	142.9	142.8	143.0	142.6	142.7	143.4	144.0	144.3	144.3	144.2	144.2	
1961	144.4	144.9	145.2	145.6	146.1	146.4	146.5	146.8	147.3	147.8	148.4	148.7	
1962	148.9	149.1	149.5	149.8	149.8	149.9	149.7	149.5	149.4	149.9	150.5	150.9	
1963	151.5	151.8	152.2	152.7	153.3	154.0	154.6	154.7	155.1	155.8	156.9	156.5	
1964	156.9	157.3	157.8	158.0	159.0	159.5	160.0	161.4	162.3	162.9	163.6	163.7	
1965	164.2	164.4	164.9	165.3	165.4	166.5	166.9	167.4	168.6	169.8	170.4	171.4	
1966	172.6	173.3	174.1	175.4	175.3	175.6	174.9	174.9	175.9	175.3	175.4	175.8	
1967	175.6	177.3	178.6	177.9	179.8	181.2	182.8	183.8	185.0	186.1	186.6	187.4	
1968	188.3	189.2	190.0	190.9	192.9	194.2	195.5	196.6	197.8	199.1	200.8	202.5	
1969	203.4	204.4	205.0	205.5	206.0	206.5	207.0	207.1	207.5	208.3	208.9	209.0	
1970	210.8	209.8	211.2	212.5	213.2	213.3	213.9	215.9	217.4	218.0	218.6	219.7	
1971	221.0	222.8	224.3	225.8	228.1	229.4	230.8	231.8	232.3	232.8	233.0	233.9	
1972	235.9	237.8	239.9	241.4	242.0	242.9	245.3	247.2	249.2	251.0	252.2	255.3	
1973	257.9	258.4	258.2	259.0	261.6	263.9	264.6	265.1	265.1	266.2	268.7	270.5	
1974	272.0	273.4	274.8	275.1	275.9	277.7	278.2	279.0	279.7	280.8	282.5	283.2	
Currency outside banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 90													
1947	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.5	26.5	26.4	26.6
1948	26.4	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.8	26.1
1949	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.5	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.5
1950	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.1
1951	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.0	26.1	25.6
1952	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.3	26.7
1953	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.7
1954	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.5
1955	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6
1956	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.0
1957	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3
1958	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.4
1959	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.7	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.0	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9
1960	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
1961	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.4	29.4	29.6	29.1
1962	29.6	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.6	30.1
1963	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.5	31.6	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.3	32.5	31.5
1964	32.5	32.7	32.9	33.0	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.3	33.5
1965	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.9	35.0	35.2	35.4	35.7	36.0	36.1	36.3	35.3
1966	36.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.3	37.5
1967	38.5	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.4	39.4
1968	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.6	42.8	43.2	43.4	42.2
1969	43.6	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.4	44.7	44.9	45.2	45.3	45.6	45.9	46.0	44.8
1970	46.3	46.5	46.7	47.0	47.6	47.6	47.9	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.7	49.0	47.7
1971	49.4	49.8	50.0	50.4	50.7	50.9	51.5	51.8	52.0	52.3	52.3	52.5	51.1
1972	52.9	53.3	53.6	53.8	54.1	54.3	54.6	54.9	55.4	55.8	56.3	56.9	54.7
1973	57.2	57.5	57.9	58.5	58.8	59.3	59.5	59.8	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.6	59.3
1974	62.1	62.7	63.2	63.7	64.2	64.6	64.8	65.5	66.0	66.6	67.4	67.8	64.9
Demand deposits (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 90													
1947	82.8	83.0	83.7	84.5	85.1	85.5	85.7	86.1	86.3	86.4	86.8	86.7	85.2
1948	87.0	86.8	86.4	86.3	86.0	86.0	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.1	85.9	85.8	86.2
1949	85.5	85.5	85.6	85.6	85.8	85.7	85.7	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.8	86.0	85.7
1950	86.4	86.9	87.3	88.0	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.1	90.3	90.8	90.9	91.2	89.1
1951	91.7	92.0	92.4	92.6	92.8	93.2	93.4	93.8	94.5	95.1	96.0	96.5	93.7
1952	96.9	97.3	97.5	97.6	98.0	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.1	98.5
1953	99.9	99.9	100.4	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.1	100.6
1954	101.3	101.5	101.6	101.0	102.1	102.3	102.8	103.2	103.5	104.1	104.7	104.9	102.8
1955	105.6	106.4	106.0	106.3	107.0	106.8	107.2	107.0	107.3	107.4	107.1	107.4	106.8
1956	107.7	107.7	107.8	108.1	107.9	108.1	108.0	107.8	108.2	108.2	108.4	108.7	108.0
1957	108.6	108.6	108.7	108.7	108.8	108.6	108.7	108.8	108.4	108.2	108.0	107.6	108.5
1958	107.2	107.9	108.3	108.7	109.2	110.1	110.0	110.7	111.1	111.6	112.4	112.6	110.0
1959	113.5	113.8	114.3	114.6	115.0	115.1	116.0	115.4	115.2	114.9	114.7	114.5	114.7
1960	114.3	114.0	113.9	114.0	113.6	113.8	114.5	115.0	115.3	115.2	115.2	115.2	114.5
1961	115.5	115.9	116.3	116.7	117.1	117.4	117.5	117.7	118.1	118.4	119.0	119.1	117.4
1962	119.3	119.3	119.6	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.6	119.3	119.1	119.6	120.0	120.3	119.6
1963	120.9	121.0	121.2	121.6	122.1	122.5	123.0	122.9	123.1	123.8	124.7	124.1	122.6
1964	124.4	124.6	124.9	125.0	125.7	126.0	127.0	127.6	128.4	128.9	129.4	129.5	126.8
1965	129.7	129.9	130.3	130.5	130.5	131.4	131.7	132.0	132.9	133.8	134.3	135.1	131.8
1966	136.0	136.6	137.2	138.3	138.0	138.3	137.2	137.2	138.0	137.3	137.2	137.5	137.4
1967	137.1	138.6	139.7	139.0	140.7	142.0	143.4	144.4	145.2	146.1	146.5	147.0	142.5
1968	147.7	148.4	148.9	149.5	151.4	152.4	153.5	154.3	155.1	156.3	157.6	159.0	152.9
1969	159.8	160.5	160.8	161.3	161.6	161.8	162.1	161.9	162.2	162.7	162.9	162.9	161.7
1970	164.5	163.3	164.5	165.5	165.6	165.7	166.0	167.7	169.0	169.5	169.9	170.7	166.8
1971	171.6	173.0	174.3	175.4	177.4	178.4	179.3	180.1	180.3	180.5	180.8	181.5	177.7
1972	183.0	184.6	186.4	187.6	188.0	188.5	190.6	192.2	193.8	195.2	195.9	198.4	190.4
1973	200.7	200.8	200.2	200.5	202.8	204.6	205.1	205.3	204.8	205.6	207.7	209.0	204.0
1974	209.9	210.7	211.6	211.4	211.7	213.1	213.4	213.5	213.7	214.1	215.1	215.3	212.8
Time deposits adjusted (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 90													
1947	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.2	35.4	
1948	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.0	
1949	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	
1950	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	
1951	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.2	37.4	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.2	
1952	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.9	41.1	
1953	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.4	42.6	41.9	43.2	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.5	
1954	44.8	45.2	45.6	46.1	46.5	46.8	47.3	47.8	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.3	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Time deposits adjusted (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol.—Con.													
1955	48.5	48.7	48.8	49.0	49.0	49.2	49.3	49.3	49.6	49.7	49.9	50.0	
1956	49.9	49.9	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.7	50.9	51.2	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.9	
1957	52.6	53.1	53.7	54.0	54.5	54.8	55.3	55.7	56.1	56.6	57.0	57.4	
1958	57.6	59.2	60.5	61.5	62.3	63.2	64.0	64.6	64.8	64.9	65.2	65.4	
1959	66.3	66.1	66.1	66.5	66.7	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.2	67.2	67.5	67.4	
1960	67.4	66.9	66.8	67.3	67.5	67.8	68.6	69.6	70.4	71.3	72.3	72.9	
1961	73.8	74.9	75.2	76.2	77.3	78.1	79.1	79.9	80.6	81.4	82.3	82.7	
1962	84.2	85.8	87.4	88.9	89.6	90.7	91.7	92.6	93.7	95.0	96.4	97.6	
1963	99.2	100.2	101.4	102.7	103.7	104.8	105.8	107.1	108.3	109.7	111.3	112.0	
1964	113.4	114.6	115.3	116.2	117.5	118.9	119.7	120.7	122.1	123.6	125.0	126.2	
1965	128.8	130.7	132.1	133.5	134.8	136.5	138.0	139.7	141.5	143.7	145.3	146.4	
1966	147.8	148.7	149.8	151.9	153.6	154.4	156.0	156.9	157.4	157.2	157.0	157.9	
1967	161.3	164.1	166.3	168.4	170.5	173.3	175.2	177.3	179.1	180.5	182.1	183.3	
1968	184.0	185.9	187.2	187.6	188.4	189.4	191.3	194.3	196.7	199.4	202.0	204.3	
1969	203.1	202.6	202.2	202.3	201.9	201.4	198.2	195.6	194.9	194.3	194.5	194.4	
1970	193.2	193.0	194.9	198.5	200.2	202.2	208.3	213.5	217.9	221.7	225.2	229.2	
1971	234.3	239.9	245.0	247.6	250.7	253.8	256.1	257.8	260.3	264.2	267.6	271.1	
1972	274.9	278.8	280.7	283.6	287.6	291.2	294.6	298.8	302.5	305.8	309.6	313.5	
1973	317.3	324.1	331.5	336.9	341.6	344.6	348.3	355.5	358.5	359.5	361.2	363.7	
1974	369.7	375.6	377.9	386.5	392.9	397.7	402.3	407.1	409.1	412.4	414.0	418.1	
New security issues, corporate and noncorporate (estimated gross proceeds), total—mil. dol., see p. 92													
1947	1,732	1,429	1,686	1,641	1,280	2,091	1,785	1,134	1,373	2,428	1,234	2,128	19,941
1948	1,465	1,573	2,074	1,397	1,218	1,721	2,541	1,216	1,736	1,879	1,426	2,004	20,250
1949	1,428	1,352	1,469	1,645	1,558	2,701	2,385	2,105	1,700	1,633	1,293	1,842	21,110
1950	2,099	1,606	1,821	1,357	1,657	2,305	1,236	1,569	1,239	1,947	1,454	1,602	19,893
1951	1,281	1,131	1,759	1,490	1,747	3,985	1,694	1,351	1,619	1,789	1,638	1,780	21,265
1952	2,233	1,748	1,670	2,334	2,537	2,450	6,465	1,179	1,377	2,014	1,119	2,093	27,209
1953	1,774	1,547	1,635	1,676	4,613	3,066	1,928	1,453	2,599	2,291	3,506	2,736	28,824
1954	1,657	1,375	1,948	1,958	4,388	2,422	2,167	1,279	2,125	6,544	1,350	2,552	29,765
1955	2,710	1,390	2,560	1,643	4,382	1,919	2,504	1,638	1,627	2,646	1,840	1,913	26,772
1956	1,702	2,001	1,817	1,877	2,123	2,164	1,972	1,493	1,581	1,892	1,829	1,955	22,405
1957	2,426	2,116	3,223	2,371	1,777	2,349	1,982	1,944	3,975	2,705	3,022	2,681	30,571
1958	3,484	2,490	3,951	6,961	2,155	3,048	2,426	1,341	2,160	3,076	1,452	1,899	34,443
1959	5,753	2,123	1,928	4,504	1,782	2,290	1,452	1,710	1,748	4,121	1,722	1,942	31,074
1960	1,952	2,123	2,073	4,573	1,939	2,502	1,637	3,187	1,808	1,814	1,986	1,947	27,541
1961	1,770	5,447	2,134	3,417	4,430	3,488	1,918	2,073	1,893	4,423	2,421	2,115	35,527
1962	3,462	2,535	1,914	4,115	2,161	2,448	1,651	4,060	1,550	2,133	1,808	2,101	29,956
1963	2,706	2,158	2,773	2,952	2,761	5,046	2,122	1,969	1,658	2,992	5,713	2,348	35,199
1964	2,490	2,037	2,146	4,891	2,293	3,084	2,500	4,148	2,548	2,914	4,631	3,339	37,122
1965	2,333	3,997	3,003	3,050	3,160	4,297	2,936	2,354	3,029	2,661	6,340	2,948	40,108
1966	3,021	3,008	4,250	3,668	3,182	5,072	3,407	3,676	3,249	2,518	6,686	3,277	45,015
1967	5,091	7,523	5,253	4,229	4,002	5,373	4,375	10,625	4,218	4,609	8,732	4,483	68,514
1968	4,603	8,072	5,069	3,423	7,702	4,984	4,913	9,759	3,819	6,111	3,294	3,812	65,562
1969	4,284	4,087	3,514	5,780	4,608	4,056	5,015	3,315	3,958	5,420	4,069	4,440	52,747
1970	6,144	6,003	6,799	5,891	9,548	6,985	5,896	8,355	8,199	8,353	9,040	7,652	88,666
1971	7,400	6,503	11,068	7,188	7,007	11,010	9,213	9,326	9,453	9,437	10,546	6,899	106,430
1972	7,199	7,303	6,520	8,738	9,554	7,554	6,954	7,141	5,633	9,473	10,922	8,324	95,313
1973	*2,335*	*1,919*	*4,166*	*2,503*	*2,364*	*3,392*	*2,716*	*1,800*	*1,812*	*3,410*	*3,420*	*3,371*	*35,272*
1974	*3,328*	*3,688*	*3,388*	*3,210*	*3,164*	*3,080*	*3,472*	*2,667*	*1,767*	*4,784*	*3,921*	*3,449*	*40,089*
New security issues, corporate bonds and notes (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. dol., see p. 92													
1947	264	171	385	314	367	644	422	305	365	426	392	991	5,036
1948	381	414	685	532	360	595	559	178	413	688	455	712	5,973
1949	289	369	402	553	311	1,154	474	152	210	308	251	416	4,890
1950	501	166	413	350	502	809	245	378	329	332	341	554	4,920
1951	306	344	824	507	553	637	360	376	324	422	403	636	5,691
1952	505	282	764	712	898	635	1,113	342	372	932	314	731	7,601
1953	489	517	517	656	468	977	407	263	676	375	353	1,385	7,083
1954	463	355	500	419	649	792	1,065	352	886	813	321	854	7,488
1955	486	327	848	463	675	504	589	655	560	1,046	431	835	7,420
1956	522	480	704	673	977	661	901	551	681	485	451	915	8,002
1957	912	750	1,044	655	685	1,013	775	840	907	944	671	761	9,957
1958	754	604	1,488	1,099	596	843	910	492	1,059	651	420	746	9,653
1959	695	465	461	613	614	627	433	642	590	644	657	747	7,190
1960	515	547	668	580	406	859	651	821	619	778	875	764	8,081
1961	474	521	513	1,083	1,021	1,477	829	648	434	855	777	787	9,420
1962	468	727	643	919	676	1,079	555	864	440	842	723	1,032	8,969
1963	592	541	1,220	856	1,224	1,121	738	659	762	1,008	720	1,415	10,856
1964	872	636	739	924	1,034	1,119	677	636	1,069	823	675	1,662	10,865
1965	727	637	1,215	1,070	1,324	1,729	1,322	837	1,370	861	1,142	1,487	13,720
1966	1,152	1,143	2,065	1,372	1,037	1,616	975	1,575	1,333	755	1,004	1,535	15,561
1967	1,593	1,262	2,219	1,778	1,361	2,343	2,375	2,231	1,549	1,340	1,196	2,107	21,954
1968	1,449	1,382	1,359	1,157	1,566	2,025	1,771	1,037	1,159	1,604	1,301	1,572	17,383
1969	1,616	1,237	1,344	1,917	1,382	1,786	1,889	944	1,701	1,282	1,390	1,860	18,348
1970	2,120	1,334	2,385	2,489	3,441	2,368	2,151	1,935	2,814	2,694	3,283	3,322	30,315
1971	2,616	2,449	4,799	2,566	2,656	3,135	1,848	1,825	2,579	2,658	2,407	2,460	31,883
1972	2,378	2,306	2,264	2,387	2,451	2,519	2,497	1,952	1,645	2,298	2,348	2,626	27,671
1973	1,263	913	1,988	1,580	1,561	2,578	1,826	1,360	1,302	2,202	2,100	2,411	20,702
1974	2,988	2,365	2,457	2,602	2,957	2,455	2,704	2,341	1,204	3,778	3,346	2,995	31,494
New security issues, common stock (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. dol., see p. 92													
1947	57	66	27	82	28	28	77	10	27	150	119	107	779
1948	28	171	21	59	26	45	36	34	61	35	31	68	614
1949	65	8	42	134	60	74	46	46	35	61	44	122	736
1950	44	47	66	136	75	160	47	18	48	88	23	59	811
1951	34	36	143	197	90	152	132	55	31	106	105	132	1,212
1952	47	154	161	137	166	112	158	49	46	170	49	119	1,369
1953	117	123	116	125	164	156	82	66	48	210	69	51	1,326
1954	90	62	145	111	73	118	92	27	62	265	64	103	1,213
1955	136	110	512	147	210	206	111	200	94	161	193	107	2,185
1956	71	140	141	212	139	182	189	92	176	150	627	183	2,301
1957	142	332	279	264	86	416	231	76	97	101	150	343	2,516
1958	44	187	58	90	85	41	219	71	55	170	110	204	1,334
1959	126	237	155	217	167	255	93	119	121	230	173	134	2,027
1960	100	158	177	194	158	231	106	141	91	105	118	86	1,664
1961	96	129	128	1,114	226	256	244	130	206	299	185	282	3,294
1962	133	146	211	222	121	122	31	57	112	68	27	61	1,314
1963	71	76	69	192	77	76	71	60	82	90	97	50	1,011
1964	95	80	87	1,349	98	289	166	58	133	188	43	94	2,679

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New security issues, common stock (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1965	84	130	82	127	384	154	78	78	76	116	165	72	1,547
1966	68	55	396	182	58	737	40	70	61	106	61	106	1,939
1967	40	139	119	94	111	313	130	144	173	238	222	235	1,959
1968	276	169	295	221	249	361	286	303	397	499	425	464	3,946
1969	393	736	657	762	684	694	553	410	652	630	902	639	7,714
1970	456	417	1,064	634	399	799	529	246	528	903	774	490	7,240
1971	386	431	962	883	594	1,151	668	416	1,034	670	1,004	1,036	10,459
1972	533	867	665	599	1,022	1,177	913	739	766	1,040	881	501	9,703
1973	915	833	975	694	627	599	578	326	391	711	664	560	7,643
1974	278	318	362	445	142	413	318	219	287	635	283	301	3,976
State and municipal securities issued, long-term (Bond Buyer)—mil. dol., see p. 92													
1947	229	100	354	406	109	215	145	194	275	121	106	101	2,354
1948	126	227	640	168	196	308	258	319	119	283	214	132	2,990
1949	199	204	172	199	350	325	244	219	333	231	266	256	2,995
1950	248	569	382	184	355	381	207	323	290	229	395	171	3,694
1951	180	206	170	238	434	335	364	156	249	382	299	266	3,278
1952	575	304	151	456	406	637	245	212	474	309	230	403	4,401
1953	392	363	433	349	650	443	522	260	476	483	411	777	5,558
1954	399	414	570	735	783	865	280	300	652	615	459	906	6,969
1955	541	328	540	429	350	661	470	259	407	926	661	415	5,977
1956	407	709	401	391	491	736	379	213	336	646	311	427	5,446
1957	685	569	503	763	539	388	516	595	437	683	639	640	6,958
1958	782	899	524	798	877	554	631	389	647	439	459	448	7,449
1959	639	881	637	940	589	995	457	523	520	587	458	476	7,681
1960	696	622	568	717	556	978	475	607	682	343	496	490	7,230
1961	706	660	756	710	625	1,035	463	603	699	643	789	669	8,360
1962	866	1,123	621	877	897	760	641	559	426	646	595	547	8,558
1963	999	810	989	915	902	1,072	789	726	452	1,282	688	483	10,107
1964	1,006	810	844	1,204	660	900	922	767	952	816	566	1,097	10,544
1965	811	933	1,003	971	1,020	1,000	991	718	984	867	1,018	768	11,084
1966	1,176	845	848	1,181	877	1,118	678	764	992	736	950	923	11,089
1967	1,450	1,159	1,437	1,129	1,209	1,461	925	840	1,273	991	1,320	1,093	14,288
1968	1,162	1,134	1,363	1,277	1,134	1,360	1,422	1,666	1,423	2,260	1,037	1,138	16,374
1969	1,244	974	520	1,627	1,088	710	1,062	794	531	1,254	853	812	11,460
1970	1,314	1,198	1,504	1,625	974	1,058	1,310	1,318	1,650	1,882	1,684	2,245	17,762
1971	2,613	1,823	2,104	1,859	2,114	1,988	1,951	1,850	2,044	1,679	2,286	2,058	24,370
1972	1,737	1,942	2,185	1,963	1,924	2,222	1,784	1,898	1,701	1,970	1,814	1,801	22,941
1973	1,887	1,445	2,297	1,688	1,870	2,031	1,992	1,474	1,630	2,232	2,224	2,183	22,953
1974	2,288	1,970	2,091	2,322	2,177	1,942	1,381	1,056	1,626	2,319	2,245	1,407	22,824
Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Aaa rating—percent, see p. 94													
1947	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.61	2.70	2.77	2.86	2.61
1948	2.86	2.85	2.83	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.81	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.79	2.82
1949	2.71	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.67	2.62	2.60	2.61	2.60	2.58	2.66
1950	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.65	2.61	2.64	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.62
1951	2.66	2.66	2.78	2.87	2.89	2.94	2.94	2.88	2.84	2.89	2.96	3.01	2.86
1952	2.98	2.93	2.96	2.93	2.93	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.95	3.01	2.98	2.97	2.96
1953	3.02	3.07	3.12	3.23	3.34	3.40	3.28	3.24	3.29	3.16	3.11	3.13	3.20
1954	3.06	2.95	2.86	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.89	2.87	2.89	2.87	2.89	2.90	2.90
1955	2.93	2.99	3.02	3.01	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.11	3.13	3.10	3.10	3.15	3.06
1956	3.11	3.08	3.10	3.24	3.28	3.26	3.28	3.43	3.56	3.59	3.69	3.75	3.36
1957	3.77	3.67	3.66	3.67	3.74	3.91	3.99	4.10	4.12	4.10	4.08	3.81	3.89
1958	3.60	3.59	3.63	3.60	3.57	3.57	3.67	3.85	4.09	4.11	4.09	4.08	3.79
1959	4.12	4.14	4.13	4.23	4.37	4.46	4.47	4.43	4.52	4.57	4.56	4.58	4.38
1960	4.61	4.56	4.49	4.45	4.46	4.45	4.41	4.28	4.25	4.30	4.31	4.35	4.41
1961	4.32	4.27	4.22	4.25	4.27	4.33	4.41	4.46	4.45	4.42	4.39	4.42	4.35
1962	4.42	4.42	4.39	4.33	4.28	4.28	4.34	4.35	4.32	4.28	4.25	4.24	4.33
1963	4.21	4.19	4.19	4.21	4.22	4.23	4.26	4.29	4.31	4.32	4.33	4.35	4.26
1964	4.37	4.36	4.38	4.40	4.41	4.41	4.40	4.41	4.42	4.42	4.43	4.44	4.40
1965	4.43	4.41	4.42	4.43	4.44	4.46	4.48	4.49	4.52	4.56	4.60	4.68	4.49
1966	4.74	4.78	4.92	4.96	4.98	5.07	5.16	5.31	5.49	5.41	5.35	5.39	5.13
1967	5.20	5.03	5.13	5.11	5.24	5.44	5.58	5.62	5.65	5.82	6.07	6.19	5.51
1968	6.17	6.10	6.11	6.21	6.27	6.28	6.24	6.02	5.97	6.09	6.19	6.45	6.18
1969	6.59	6.66	6.85	6.89	6.79	6.98	7.08	6.97	7.14	7.33	7.35	7.72	7.03
1970	7.91	7.93	7.84	7.83	8.11	8.48	8.44	8.13	8.09	8.03	8.05	7.64	8.04
1971	7.36	7.08	7.21	7.25	7.53	7.64	7.64	7.59	7.44	7.39	7.26	7.25	7.39
1972	7.19	7.27	7.24	7.30	7.30	7.23	7.21	7.19	7.22	7.21	7.12	7.08	7.21
1973	7.15	7.22	7.29	7.26	7.29	7.37	7.45	7.68	7.63	7.60	7.67	7.68	7.44
1974	7.83	7.85	8.01	8.25	8.37	8.47	8.72	9.00	9.24	9.27	8.89	8.89	8.57
Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Baa rating—percent, see p. 94													
1947	3.13	3.12	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.21	3.18	3.17	3.23	3.35	3.44	3.52	3.24
1948	3.52	3.53	3.53	3.47	3.38	3.34	3.37	3.44	3.45	3.50	3.53	3.53	3.47
1949	3.46	3.45	3.47	3.45	3.45	3.47	3.46	3.40	3.37	3.36	3.35	3.31	3.42
1950	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.23	3.25	3.28	3.32	3.23	3.21	3.22	3.22	3.20	3.24
1951	3.17	3.16	3.23	3.35	3.40	3.49	3.53	3.50	3.46	3.50	3.56	3.61	3.41
1952	3.59	3.53	3.51	3.50	3.49	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.52	3.54	3.53	3.51	3.52
1953	3.51	3.53	3.57	3.65	3.78	3.86	3.86	3.85	3.88	3.82	3.75	3.74	3.74
1954	3.71	3.61	3.51	3.47	3.47	3.49	3.50	3.49	3.47	3.46	3.45	3.45	3.51
1955	3.45	3.47	3.48	3.49	3.50	3.51	3.52	3.56	3.59	3.59	3.58	3.62	3.53
1956	3.60	3.58	3.60	3.68	3.73	3.76	3.80	3.93	4.07	4.17	4.24	4.37	3.88
1957	4.49	4.47	4.43	4.44	4.52	4.63	4.73	4.82	4.93	4.99	5.09	5.03	4.71
1958	4.83	4.66	4.68	4.67	4.62	4.55	4.53	4.67	4.87	4.92	4.87	4.85	4.73
1959	4.87	4.89	4.85	4.86	4.96	5.04	5.08	5.09	6.18	5.28	5.26	5.28	5.05
1960	5.34	5.34	5.25	5.20	5.28	5.26	5.22	5.08	6.01	5.11	5.08	5.10	5.19
1961	5.10	5.07	5.02	5.01	5.01	5.03	5.09	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.11	5.10	5.08
1962	5.08	5.07	5.04	5.02	5.00	5.02	5.05	5.06	5.03	4.99	4.96	4.92	5.02
1963	4.91	4.89	4.88	4.87	4.85	4.84	4.84	4.83	4.84	4.83	4.84	4.85	4.86
1964	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.83	4.82	4.82	4.81	4.81	4.81	4.83
1965	4.80	4.78	4.78	4.80	4.81	4.85	4.88	4.88	4.91	4.93	4.95	5.02	4.87
1966	5.06	5.12	5.32	5.41	5.48	5.58	5.68	5.83	6.09	6.10	6.13	6.18	5.67
1967	5.97	5.82	5.85	5.83	5.96	6.15	6.26	6.33	6.40	6.52	6.72	6.93	6.23
1968	6.84	6.80	6.85	6.97	7.03	7.07	6.98	6.82	6.79	6.84	7.01	7.23	6.94
1969	7.32	7.30	7.51	7.54	7.52	7.70	7.84	7.86	8.05	8.22	8.25	8.65	7.81
1970	8.86	8.78	8.63	8.70	8.98	9.25	9.40	9.44	9.39	9.33	9.38	9.12	9.10
1971	8.74	8.39	8.46	8.45	8.62	8.75	8.76	8.76	8.59	8.48	8.38	8.38	8.56
1972	8.23	8.23	8.24	8.24	8.23	8.20	8.23	8.19	8.09	8.06	7.99	7.93	8.15
1973	7.90	7.97	8.03	8.09	8.06	8.13	8.24	8.53	8.63	8.41	8.42	8.48	8.24
1974	8.48	8.53	8.62	8.87	9.05	9.27	9.48	9.77	10.18	10.48	10.60	10.63	9.50

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Domestic municipal bond yields (Bond Buyer), 20 bonds—percent, see p. 94													
1947	1.[illegible]1	1.97	1.90	1.89	1.83	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.97	2.09	2.35	1.93
1948	2.40	2.48	2.42	2.34	2.23	2.27	2.28	2.39	2.43	2.41	2.31	2.20	2.35
1949	2.17	2.21	2.17	2.13	2.21	2.20	2.13	2.12	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.15
1950	2.05	2.02	2.01	2.03	1.99	2.00	1.85	1.83	1.85	1.75	1.75	1.70	1.90
1951	1.58	1.63	1.82	1.94	2.07	2.21	2.06	2.00	2.05	2.04	2.07	2.11	1.97
1952	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.03	2.10	2.15	2.15	2.28	2.34	2.38	2.37	2.38	2.20
1953	2.46	2.63	2.65	2.68	2.81	3.04	2.92	2.92	2.82	2.69	2.60	2.58	2.73
1954	2.46	2.39	2.44	2.49	2.51	2.40	2.26	2.26	2.35	2.33	2.33	2.36	2.38
1955	2.4[illegible]	2.45	2.42	2.40	2.39	2.48	2.56	2.63	2.53	2.45	2.52	2.58	2.49
1956	2.[illegible]	2.49	2.64	2.76	2.62	2.56	2.71	2.90	2.90	3.08	3.24	3.23	2.80
1957	3.07	3.05	3.07	3.23	3.35	3.40	3.47	3.56	3.45	3.43	3.27	2.97	3.28
1958	2.90	3.08	3.02	2.91	2.92	3.05	3.13	3.52	3.54	3.38	3.30	3.40	3.18
1959	3.45	3.29	3.33	3.50	3.61	3.81	3.59	3.72	3.72	3.55	3.60	3.77	3.58
1960	3.68	3.65	3.50	3.61	3.61	3.53	3.47	3.33	3.51	3.42	3.43	3.38	3.51
1961	3.38	3.33	3.51	3.48	3.48	3.54	3.49	3.54	3.49	3.36	3.48	3.42	3.46
1962	3.22	3.20	3.12	3.00	3.24	3.24	3.33	3.14	3.06	3.01	3.10	3.05	3.14
1963	3.18	3.12	3.06	3.11	3.16	3.22	3.12	3.15	3.19	3.24	3.31	3.26	3.18
1964	3.13	3.17	3.32	3.26	3.16	3.20	3.19	3.19	3.26	3.23	3.18	3.12	3.20
1965	3.04	3.17	3.16	3.15	3.20	3.30	3.25	3.29	3.41	3.40	3.50	3.54	3.28
1966	3.54	3.83	3.59	3.62	3.78	3.83	3.96	4.24	4.03	3.74	4.02	3.77	3.83
1967	3.40	3.60	3.54	3.69	3.96	4.06	3.91	4.06	4.19	4.27	4.42	4.44	3.96
1968	4.16	4.44	4.54	4.44	4.64	4.48	4.11	4.38	4.36	4.56	4.64	4.85	4.47
1969	4.91	5.04	5.25	5.10	5.60	5.68	5.93	6.26	6.19	6.13	6.58	6.79	5.79
1970	6.78	6.16	6.11	6.79	7.12	6.79	6.40	6.16	6.39	6.40	5.41	5.58	6.34
1971	5.16	5.34	5.15	5.69	5.70	6.19	6.05	5.39	5.24	5.11	5.44	5.02	5.46
1972	5.35	5.29	5.40	5.20	5.15	5.43	5.32	5.38	5.30	5.04	4.99	5.11	5.25
1973	5.16	5.22	5.26	5.10	5.22	5.25	5.59	5.34	5.00	5.17	5.15	5.18	5.22
1974	5.20	5.26	5.57	5.91	6.08	6.33	6.70	6.91	6.68	6.65	6.71	7.08	6.26
U.S. Treasury bond yields, taxable—percent, see p. 94													
1947	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.36	2.39	2.25
1948	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.44
1949	2.42	2.39	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.31
1950	2.20	2.24	2.27	2.30	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.32
1951	2.39	2.40	2.47	2.56	2.63	2.65	2.63	2.57	2.56	2.61	2.66	2.70	2.57
1952	2.74	2.71	2.70	2.64	2.57	2.61	2.61	2.70	2.71	2.74	2.71	2.75	2.68
1953	2.80	2.83	2.89	2.97	3.12	3.13	3.04	3.05	3.01	2.87	2.86	2.79	2.94
1954	2.69	2.62	2.53	2.48	2.54	2.55	2.47	2.48	2.52	2.54	2.57	2.59	2.55
1955	2.68	2.77	2.78	2.82	2.81	2.82	2.91	2.95	2.92	2.87	2.89	2.91	2.84
1956	2.88	2.85	2.93	3.07	2.97	2.93	3.00	3.17	3.21	3.20	3.30	3.40	3.08
1957	3.34	3.22	3.26	3.32	3.40	3.58	3.60	3.63	3.66	3.73	3.57	3.30	3.47
1958	3.24	3.26	3.25	3.12	3.14	3.19	3.36	3.60	3.75	3.76	3.70	3.80	3.43
1959	3.90	3.92	3.92	4.01	4.08	4.09	4.11	4.10	4.26	4.11	4.12	4.27	4.07
1960	4.37	4.22	4.08	4.17	4.16	3.99	3.86	3.79	3.82	3.91	3.93	3.88	4.01
1961	3.89	3.81	3.78	3.80	3.73	3.88	3.90	4.00	4.02	3.98	3.98	4.06	3.90
1962	4.08	4.09	4.01	3.89	3.88	3.90	4.02	3.97	3.94	3.89	3.87	3.87	3.95
1963	3.88	3.92	3.93	3.97	3.97	4.00	4.01	3.99	4.04	4.07	4.10	4.14	4.00
1964	4.15	4.14	4.18	4.20	4.16	4.13	4.13	4.14	4.16	4.16	4.12	4.14	4.15
1965	4.14	4.16	4.15	4.15	4.14	4.14	4.15	4.19	4.25	4.27	4.34	4.43	4.21
1966	4.43	4.61	4.63	4.55	4.57	4.63	4.74	4.80	4.79	4.70	4.74	4.65	4.66
1967	4.40	4.47	4.45	4.51	4.76	4.86	4.86	4.95	4.99	5.18	5.44	5.36	4.85
1968	5.18	5.16	5.39	5.28	5.40	5.23	5.09	5.04	5.09	5.24	5.36	5.65	5.25
1969	5.74	5.86	6.05	5.84	5.85	6.06	6.07	6.02	6.32	6.27	6.51	6.81	6.10
1970	6.86	6.44	6.39	6.53	6.94	6.99	6.57	6.75	6.63	6.59	6.24	5.97	6.59
1971	5.91	5.84	5.71	5.75	5.96	5.94	5.91	5.78	5.56	5.46	5.44	5.62	5.74
1972	5.62	5.67	5.66	5.74	5.64	5.59	5.57	5.54	5.70	5.69	5.50	5.63	5.63
1973	5.94	6.14	6.20	6.11	6.22	6.32	6.53	6.81	6.42	6.26	6.31	6.35	6.30
1974	6.56	6.54	6.81	7.04	7.07	7.03	7.18	7.33	7.30	7.22	6.93	6.78	6.99
Dow-Jones averages, 30 industrial stocks, see p. 95													
1947	176.10	181.54	176.66	171.28	168.67	173.76	183.52	180.08	176.82	181.92	181.42	179.18	177.58
1948	176.26	168.47	169.94	180.05	186.38	191.05	187.05	181.77	180.33	185.19	176.60	176.31	179.95
1949	179.75	174.46	175.88	175.65	174.03	165.59	173.34	179.24	180.93	186.47	191.61	196.78	179.48
1950	199.79	203.46	206.30	212.67	219.36	221.02	205.30	216.60	223.21	229.32	229.38	229.26	216.31
1951	244.45	253.32	249.50	253.36	254.36	249.32	253.60	264.92	273.36	269.73	259.61	266.09	257.64
1952	271.71	265.19	264.48	262.55	261.61	268.39	276.04	276.70	272.40	267.77	276.37	285.95	270.76
1953	288.44	283.94	286.79	275.28	276.84	266.88	270.32	272.21	261.90	270.73	277.10	281.15	275.97
1954	286.64	292.13	299.15	310.92	322.86	327.91	341.27	346.06	352.71	358.30	375.50	393.84	333.94
1955	398.43	410.25	408.91	422.99	421.55	440.79	462.16	457.29	476.43	452.65	476.59	484.58	442.72
1956	474.75	475.52	502.67	511.04	495.20	485.33	509.76	511.69	495.01	483.80	479.34	492.01	493.01
1957	485.90	466.84	472.78	485.42	500.83	505.33	514.64	487.64	471.79	443.38	436.73	436.94	475.71
1958	445.68	444.16	450.14	446.90	460.04	471.97	488.28	507.55	521.82	539.85	557.10	566.43	491.66
1959	592.29	590.72	609.12	616.99	630.80	631.51	662.81	660.58	635.47	637.34	646.43	671.35	632.12
1960	655.39	624.88	614.70	619.98	615.64	644.38	625.83	624.47	598.10	582.45	601.14	609.54	618.04
1961	632.20	650.01	670.56	684.90	693.03	691.44	690.66	718.64	711.02	703.01	724.74	728.44	691.55
1962	705.16	711.95	714.21	690.28	643.71	572.64	581.78	602.51	597.02	580.65	628.82	648.38	639.76
1963	672.10	679.75	674.63	707.12	720.84	719.14	700.75	714.15	738.52	747.52	743.24	759.94	714.81
1964	776.62	793.03	812.18	820.94	823.12	817.63	844.24	835.30	863.55	875.26	880.04	866.73	834.05
1965	889.89	894.41	896.44	907.71	927.50	878.06	873.43	887.70	922.18	944.77	953.31	955.19	910.88
1966	985.93	977.15	926.43	943.70	890.70	888.73	875.87	817.55	791.65	778.10	806.55	800.86	873.60
1967	830.56	851.12	858.11	868.66	883.74	872.66	888.51	912.46	923.45	907.54	865.43	887.20	879.12
1968	884.77	847.20	834.76	893.37	905.22	906.82	905.32	883.72	922.80	955.47	964.12	968.39	906.00
1969	934.99	931.29	916.52	927.38	954.86	896.61	844.02	825.46	826.71	832.51	841.08	789.22	876.72
1970	782.96	756.21	777.62	771.65	691.96	699.30	712.80	731.97	759.38	763.72	769.27	821.51	753.20
1971	849.04	879.69	901.29	932.54	925.49	900.43	887.81	875.40	901.22	872.15	822.11	869.90	884.76
1972	904.65	914.37	939.23	958.16	948.22	943.43	925.92	958.34	950.58	944.10	1,001,19	1,020.32	950.71
1973	1,026.82	974.04	957.35	944.10	922.41	893.90	903.61	883.73	909.98	967.62	878.98	824.08	923.88
1974	857.24	831.34	874.00	847.79	829.84	831.43	783.00	729.30	651.28	638.62	642.10	596.50	759.37
Standard and Poor's Corporation, combined index (500 stocks)—1941- 43 = 10, see p. 95													
1947	15.21	15.80	15.16	14.60	14.34	14.84	15.77	15.46	15.06	15.45	15.27	15.03	15.17
1948	14.83	14.10	14.30	15.40	16.15	16.82	16.42	15.94	15.76	16.19	15.29	15.19	15.53
1949	15.36	14.77	14.91	14.89	14.78	13.97	14.76	15.29	15.49	15.89	16.11	16.54	15.23
1950	16.88	17.21	17.35	17.84	18.44	18.74	17.38	18.43	19.08	19.87	19.83	19.75	18.40
1951	21.21	22.00	21.63	21.92	21.93	21.55	21.93	22.89	23.48	23.36	22.71	23.41	22.34
1952	24.19	23.75	23.81	23.74	23.73	24.38	25.08	25.18	24.78	24.26	25.03	26.04	24.50
1953	26.18	25.86	25.99	24.71	24.84	23.95	24.29	24.39	23.27	23.97	24.50	24.83	24.73
1954	25.46	26.02	26.57	27.63	28.73	28.96	30.13	30.73	31.45	32.18	33.44	34.97	29.69

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Standard and Poor's Corporation, combined index (500 stocks)—1941-43 = 10—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1955	35.60	36.79	36.50	37.76	37.60	39.78	42.69	42.43	44.34	42.11	44.95	45.37	40.49
1956	44.15	44.43	47.49	48.05	46.54	46.27	48.78	48.49	46.84	46.24	45.76	46.44	46.62
1957	45.43	43.47	44.03	45.05	46.78	47.55	48.51	45.84	43.98	41.24	40.35	40.33	44.38
1958	41.12	41.26	42.11	42.34	43.70	44.75	45.98	47.70	48.96	50.95	52.50	53.49	46.24
1959	55.62	54.77	56.15	57.10	57.96	57.46	59.74	59.40	57.05	57.00	57.23	59.06	57.38
1960	58.03	55.78	55.02	55.73	55.22	57.26	55.84	56.51	54.81	53.73	55.47	56.80	55.85
1961	59.72	62.17	64.12	65.83	66.50	65.62	65.44	67.79	67.26	68.00	71.08	71.74	66.27
1962	69.07	70.22	70.29	68.05	62.99	55.63	56.97	58.52	58.00	56.17	60.04	62.64	62.38
1963	65.06	65.92	65.67	68.76	70.14	70.11	69.07	70.98	72.85	73.03	72.62	74.17	69.87
1964	76.45	77.39	78.80	79.94	80.72	80.24	83.22	82.00	83.41	84.85	85.44	83.96	81.37
1965	86.12	86.75	86.83	87.97	89.28	85.04	84.91	86.49	89.38	91.39	92.15	91.73	88.17
1966	93.32	92.69	88.88	91.60	86.78	86.06	85.84	80.65	77.81	77.13	80.99	81.33	85.26
1967	84.45	87.36	89.42	90.96	92.59	91.43	93.01	94.49	95.81	95.66	92.66	95.30	91.93
1968	95.04	90.75	89.09	95.67	97.87	100.53	100.30	98.11	101.34	103.76	105.40	106.48	98.69
1969	102.04	101.46	99.30	101.26	104.62	99.14	94.71	94.18	94.51	95.52	96.21	91.11	97.84
1970	90.31	87.16	88.65	88.95	76.06	75.59	75.72	77.92	82.58	84.37	84.28	90.05	83.22
1971	93.49	97.11	99.60	103.04	101.64	99.72	99.00	97.24	99.40	97.29	92.78	99.17	98.29
1972	103.30	105.24	107.69	108.81	107.65	108.01	107.21	111.01	109.39	109.56	115.05	117.50	109.20
1973	118.42	114.16	112.42	110.27	107.22	104.75	105.83	103.80	105.61	109.84	102.03	94.78	107.43
1974	96.11	93.45	97.44	92.46	89.67	89.79	82.82	76.03	68.12	69.44	71.74	67.07	82.85

Standard and Poor's Corporation, 400 industrial stock prices—1941-43 = 10, see p. 95

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	14.69	15.31	14.73	14.23	14.02	14.58	15.48	15.15	14.76	15.19	15.15	14.93	14.85
1948	14.60	13.88	14.07	15.19	15.92	16.65	16.21	15.74	15.53	16.02	15.16	15.11	15.34
1949	15.23	14.57	14.72	14.66	14.51	13.69	14.55	15.04	15.20	15.62	15.86	16.29	15.00
1950	16.56	16.90	17.03	17.58	18.27	18.68	17.31	18.47	19.18	20.06	20.05	19.92	18.33
1951	21.38	22.22	21.84	22.24	22.29	21.88	22.31	23.35	23.98	23.80	23.09	23.83	22.68
1952	24.61	24.05	24.04	23.96	23.94	24.66	25.49	25.53	25.06	24.48	25.24	26.29	24.78
1953	26.45	26.07	26.18	24.84	25.01	24.12	24.41	24.44	23.26	23.96	24.51	24.85	24.84
1954	25.55	26.12	26.72	27.97	29.21	29.43	30.64	31.26	32.20	33.17	34.56	36.14	30.25
1955	36.79	38.06	37.65	39.04	38.88	41.45	44.94	44.56	46.88	44.52	47.78	48.25	42.40
1956	46.88	47.13	50.59	51.38	49.64	49.38	52.27	51.89	50.15	49.52	48.92	49.79	49.80
1957	48.43	46.10	46.86	48.06	50.10	51.30	52.54	49.51	47.52	44.43	43.41	43.29	47.63
1958	43.98	44.01	44.97	45.09	46.51	47.62	48.96	51.00	52.40	54.55	56.11	57.09	49.36
1959	59.30	58.33	59.79	60.92	62.09	61.75	64.23	63.74	61.21	61.04	61.46	63.56	61.45
1960	62.27	59.60	58.71	59.46	58.84	61.06	59.25	59.96	57.96	56.90	58.89	60.22	59.43
1961	63.20	65.71	67.83	69.64	70.34	69.48	69.15	71.69	70.89	71.42	74.72	75.81	69.99
1962	72.99	74.22	74.22	71.64	66.32	58.32	59.61	61.29	60.67	58.66	62.90	65.59	65.54
1963	68.00	68.91	68.71	72.17	73.60	73.61	72.45	74.43	76.63	77.09	76.69	78.38	73.39
1964	80.85	81.96	83.64	84.92	85.79	85.13	88.19	86.70	88.27	89.75	90.36	88.71	86.19
1965	91.04	91.64	91.75	93.08	94.69	90.19	89.92	91.68	94.93	97.20	98.02	97.66	93.48
1966	99.56	99.11	95.04	98.17	92.85	92.14	91.96	86.40	83.11	82.01	86.10	86.50	91.08
1967	89.88	93.35	95.86	97.54	99.59	98.61	100.38	102.11	103.84	104.16	100.90	103.91	99.18
1968	103.11	98.33	96.77	104.42	107.02	109.73	109.16	106.77	110.53	113.29	114.77	116.01	107.49
1969	110.97	110.15	108.20	110.68	114.53	108.59	103.68	103.39	103.97	105.07	105.86	100.48	107.13
1970	99.40	95.73	96.95	94.01	83.16	82.96	83.00	85.40	90.66	92.85	92.58	98.72	91.29
1971	102.22	106.62	109.59	113.68	112.41	110.26	109.09	107.26	109.85	107.28	102.21	109.67	108.35
1972	114.12	116.86	119.73	121.34	120.16	120.84	119.98	124.35	122.33	122.39	128.29	131.08	121.79
1973	132.55	127.87	126.05	123.56	119.95	117.20	118.65	116.75	118.52	123.42	114.64	106.16	120.44
1974	107.18	104.13	108.98	103.66	101.17	101.62	93.54	85.51	76.54	77.57	80.17	74.80	92.91

Exports (merchandise), including reexports, total—mil. dol., see p. 97

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1947	1,193.3	1,198.2	1,383.5	1,361.8	1,503.5	1,320.3	1,265.0	1,265.3	1,185.2	1,304.0	1,188.0	1,172.3	15,340.3
1948	1,091.6	1,084.6	1,138.6	1,121.3	1,102.5	1,014.0	1,019.2	991.9	925.6	1,023.1	823.2	1,317.5	12,653.1
1949	1,105.1	1,043.4	1,189.2	1,172.9	1,095.0	1,107.7	900.4	884.8	910.0	855.7	841.9	945.0	12,051.1
1950	740.9	764.3	860.2	803.5	829.5	876.9	778.6	761.6	911.0	906.3	977.0	1,065.2	10,275.0
1951	974.0	1,075.9	1,295.2	1,369.4	1,354.4	1,296.6	1,186.2	1,270.3	1,231.7	1,152.4	1,388.0	1,438.4	15,032.4
1952	1,254.0	1,343.6	1,446.6	1,354.7	1,479.5	1,171.0	1,029.7	1,086.7	1,238.0	1,215.7	1,190.4	1,390.8	15,200.7
1953	1,292.9	1,200.3	1,390.4	1,393.7	1,453.1	1,384.5	1,382.8	1,186.7	1,256.2	1,253.0	1,247.0	1,353.2	15,773.7
1954	1,092.6	1,182.9	1,125.7	1,430.3	1,401.0	1,474.6	1,290.4	1,156.0	1,114.8	1,269.6	1,251.7	1,319.9	15,109.6
1955	1,168.4	1,237.7	1,344.4	1,263.9	1,323.2	1,320.5	1,269.4	1,239.3	1,254.2	1,398.3	1,321.0	1,406.7	15,547.5
1956	1,284.5	1,362.9	1,583.1	1,512.3	1,717.2	1,696.9	1,640.0	1,536.2	1,533.8	1,671.3	1,545.1	2,007.2	19,095.3
1957	1,681.2	1,616.0	2,153.7	1,866.3	1,817.2	1,789.7	1,696.7	1,681.2	1,543.9	1,679.8	1,688.2	1,636.3	20,861.9
1958	1,505.3	1,345.6	1,554.5	1,529.9	1,638.4	1,408.1	1,418.4	1,400.5	1,363.4	1,606.7	1,598.6	1,540.5	17,915.8
1959	1,402.6	1,279.3	1,459.6	1,481.3	1,558.5	1,427.9	1,471.3	1,411.5	1,488.5	1,484.0	1,483.1	1,686.3	17,644.8
1960	1,564.4	1,583.1	1,753.5	1,818.9	1,815.4	1,743.2	1,703.2	1,621.1	1,615.6	1,748.5	1,800.7	1,807.7	20,583.7
1961	1,647.9	1,677.3	1,937.9	1,707.7	1,753.6	1,710.7	1,650.1	1,671.7	1,637.9	1,907.0	1,846.0	1,851.8	20,999.4
1962	1,664.7	1,779.3	1,850.8	1,891.0	1,976.4	1,978.2	1,710.0	1,686.0	1,764.6	1,623.5	1,866.8	1,908.8	21,700.0
1963	1,012.8	2,102.2	2,133.0	2,060.5	2,172.7	1,872.0	1,835.0	1,913.5	1,828.7	2,087.9	2,116.3	2,212.6	23,347.3
1964	2,128.3	2,104.5	2,193.4	2,226.3	2,276.4	2,116.8	2,123.1	1,974.9	2,140.7	2,321.3	2,274.3	2,628.4	26,508.3
1965	1,247.3	1,598.2	2,973.5	2,613.2	2,428.1	2,335.6	2,289.6	2,189.3	2,162.2	2,487.9	2,502.9	2,650.4	27,469.6
1966	2,129.6	2,294.9	2,811.9	2,598.9	2.615.6	2,568.6	2,426.2	2,345.3	2,491.9	2,693.2	2,627.0	2,716.5	30,319.6
1967	2,526.1	2,466.9	2,828.7	2,704.7	2,725.2	2,667.8	2,419.3	2,487.5	2,545.5	2,486.9	2,796.1	2,871.5	31,526.2
1968	2,738.3	2,749.0	2,681.5	3,000.0	2,984.3	2,832.9	2,733.9	2,857.2	2,990.2	2,780.5	3,193.4	3,094.7	34,635.9
1969	2,112.3	2,194.1	3,419.3	3,564.1	3,599.6	3,168.2	3,042.6	3,213.2	3,183.7	3,618.2	3,469.2	3,421.0	38,005.6
1970	3,290.6	3,430.8	3,619.1	3,647.3	3,939.8	3,766.4	3,596.7	3,304.7	3,373.5	3,974.5	3,544.9	3,735.8	43,224.0
1971	3,530.4	3,559.4	4,155.9	3,856.5	3,983.5	3,741.1	3,395.7	3,423.8	4,259.5	2,891.1	3,264.5	4,088.4	41,129.9
1972	3,864.4	3,816.4	4,344.8	3,938.4	4,189.3	4,050.7	3,742.9	3,974.9	4,006.6	4,503.6	4,608.6	4,717.8	49,758.5
1973	4,774.0	4,902.6	5,977.8	5,598.3	6,066.2	5,898.4	5,397.1	5,817.1	6,021.2	6,784.9	7,136.1	6,965.1	71,338.8
1974	6,866.9	7,334.0	8,525.5	8,408.7	8,489.5	8,384.7	7,694.6	7,997.7	7,671.8	8,993.9	9,396.8	8,743.3	98,507.2

Exports (merchandise), including reexports, excluding Department of Defense shipments—mil. dol., see p. 97

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1948	1,091.6	1,084.6	1,138.6	1,121.3	1,102.5	1,014.0	1,019.2	991.9	925.6	1,023.1	823.2	1,317.5	12,653.1
1949	1,105.1	1,043.4	1,189.2	1,172.9	1,095.0	1,107.7	900.4	884.8	910.0	855.7	841.9	945.0	12,051.1
1950	740.9	764.3	860.2	803.5	829.5	876.9	731.6	740.2	879.8	853.9	923.1	988.9	9,992.9
1951	922.2	981.1	1,188.5	1,286.7	1,225.2	1,181.5	1,101.2	1,155.0	1,150.5	1,093.6	1,303.9	1,378.8	13,967.5
1952	1,189.0	1,259.7	1,329.9	1,187.3	1,243.7	1,057.6	892.9	916.4	981.0	1,042.6	995.5	1,107.8	13,203.2
1953	1,015.8	927.2	1,052.4	1,053.8	1,085.3	1,012.6	964.8	911.4	1,051.6	1,019.1	1,030.5	1,137.9	12,262.4
1954	923.3	998.5	922.3	1,263.1	1,136.8	1,115.3	1,022.8	955.6	962.0	1,165.9	1,166.6	1,222.3	12,854.5
1955	1,083.1	1,143.0	1,252.2	1,170.0	1,192.1	1,192.5	1,141.6	1,111.4	1,151.1	1,279.0	1,248.3	1,322.6	14,291.0
1956	1,202.5	1,272.7	1,478.8	1,400.0	1,522.5	1,491.5	1,289.4	1,378.3	1,426.6	1,560.8	1,425.3	1,884.6	17,332.9
1957	1,584.1	1,494.6	2,024.3	1,782.6	1,715.0	1,655.6	1,510.0	1,540.0	1,440.6	1,605.7	1,601.4	1,541.0	19,494.9
1958	1,396.8	1,246.1	1,440.0	1,408.2	1,507.0	1,309.4	1,289.4	1,287.3	1,241.8	1,425.4	1,410.1	1,405.5	16,367.0
1959	1,288.1	1,182.6	1,378.4	1,345.1	1,418.3	1,352.3	1,356.7	1,314.4	1,408.9	1,400.2	1,380.9	1,581.1	16,407.0
1960	1,486.7	1,504.2	1,636.3	1,704.7	1,722.5	1,643.2	1,634.3	1,558.5	1,562.1	1,694.6	1,727.6	1,754.4	19,629.1
1961	1,540.0	1,611.9	1,892.8	1,649.2	1,681.1	1,655.6	1,571.5	1,600.2	1,563.4	1,834.0	1,787.7	1,800.9	20,188.3
1962	1,614.4	1,717.1	1,789.0	1,808.6	1,896.4	1,901.8	1,622.4	1,638.1	1,714.3	1,593.0	1,807.1	1,870.5	20,972.7
1963	962.5	2,018.7	2,066.8	1,971.2	2,079.3	1,785.6	1,730.6	1,821.0	1,770.7	2,031.1	2,040.3	2,149.5	22,427.3
1964	2,035.7	2,007.5	2,141.4	2,140.0	2,224.1	2,048.8	2,048.2	1,901.8	2,086.3	2,289.9	2,190.1	2,576.3	25,690.1
1965	1,188.0	1,513.8	2,891.1	2,530.0	2,381.2	2,218.9	2,216.9	2,124.5	2,139.4	2,463.4	2,437.9	2,594.4	26,690.8
1966	2,129.6	2,207.7	2,741.0	2,463.1	2,504.6	2,466.9	2,326.3	2,274.6	2,423.9	2,624.0	2,571.9	2,645.6	29,379.2
1967	2,470.6	2,415.5	2,793.7	2,665.4	2,682.9	2,618.5	2,376.9	2,396.5	2,500.3	2,441.7	2,760.0	2,812.3	30,934.4
1968	2,685.5	2,689.7	2,646.8	2,960.7	2,960.6	2,783.2	2,674.8	2,803.6	2,947.0	2,732.0	3,133.5	3.045.6	34,062.8
1969	2,057.6	2,159.8	3,368.0	3,505.1	3,548.1	3,098.1	2,994.9	3,151.3	3,110.4	3,562.7	3,413.2	3,362.4	37,331.7
1970	3,230.2	3,386.9	3,576.8	3,597.9	3,906.2	3,714.6	3,554.0	3,263.9	3,334.6	3,915.9	3,494.2	3,684.1	42,659.3
1971	3,479.9	3,528.2	4,107.8	3,812.6	3,906.6	3,686.6	3,338.1	3,366.2	4,219.8	2,826.7	3,221.3	4,055.9	43,548.6
1972	3,806.6	3,778.0	4,305.3	3,888.4	4,136.6	4,014.7	3,676.9	3,929.3	3,963.4	4,436.1	4,578.0	4,685.7	49,199.0
1973	4,732.2	4,866.0	5,924.9	5,562.9	6,025.2	5,859.9	5,331.0	5,785.2	5,984.6	6,750.7	7,099.6	6,921.1	70,823.2
1974	6,824.9	7,292.2	8,497.8	8,372.1	8,428.4	8,327.7	7,054.8	7,928.5	7,610.6	8,926.0	9,342.6	8,702.6	97,908.1

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Exports (merchandise) incl. reexports, excl. Dept. of Defense shipments, seas. adj.—mil. dol., see p. 97

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1948	1,109.6	1,101.6	1,049.1	1,022.8	1,061.9	988.8	1,068.8	1,125.0	950.2	1,055.2	855.4	1,188.2	
1949	1,189.8	1,072.0	1,094.6	1,084.6	1,046.2	1,077.9	975.8	976.9	907.5	905.9	867.7	858.0	
1950	794.6	792.0	772.1	785.8	772.3	830.7	820.8	813.0	888.8	893.0	939.9	915.0	
1951	970.1	1,022.3	1,080.0	1,256.1	1,133.0	1,131.6	1,233.3	1,233.0	1,233.0	1,100.7	1,273.1	1,309.3	
1952	1,249.3	1,236.3	1,280.4	1,138.2	1,128.8	1,063.4	970.0	1,012.1	1,028.3	1,004.1	1,026.4	1,016.2	
1953	1,041.3	970.9	1,000.6	1,023.7	1,007.5	998.3	1,010.9	1,026.5	1,154.5	951.4	1,035.0	1,072.6	
1954	962.0	1,046.6	862.1	1,196.6	1,087.3	1,090.6	1,076.0	1,067.4	1,056.0	1,110.8	1,146.8	1,130.1	
1955	1,167.6	1,198.1	1,159.1	1,113.0	1,132.3	1,169.6	1,223.4	1,215.2	1,235.1	1,260.4	1,214.8	1,226.3	
1956	1,288.6	1,290.3	1,347.8	1,394.1	1,413.4	1,442.3	1,411.9	1,453.8	1,586.3	1,509.1	1,359.5	1,835.6	
1957	1,652.6	1,577.3	1,881.0	1,738.9	1,580.1	1,673.7	1,616.9	1,616.6	1,605.0	1,546.4	1,533.6	1,493.3	
1958	1,423.2	1,321.5	1,385.2	1,363.9	1,378.7	1,337.1	1,361.1	1,364.7	1,353.9	1,349.1	1,400.9	1,339.2	
1959	1,313.5	1,256.5	1,325.5	1,306.4	1,320.5	1,366.8	1,397.2	1,432.3	1,528.5	1,327.7	1,376.3	1,493.3	
1960	1,534.5	1,554.4	1,540.9	1,627.4	1,644.4	1,643.4	1,710.7	1,659.8	1,661.2	1,684.7	1,673.2	1,631.4	
1961	1,622.5	1,707.7	1,755.1	1,636.8	1,577.5	1,621.4	1,697.9	1,694.7	1,669.1	1,808.8	1,738.2	1,700.5	
1962	1.667.1	1,819.1	1,663.6	1,804.4	1,763.8	1,877.3	1,749.8	1,709.0	1,898.0	1,541.7	1,717.1	1,811.4	
1963	987.3	2,142.8	1,953.9	1,926.6	1,898.7	1,837.4	1,839.1	1,911.6	1,964.4	1,942.7	1,946.4	2,059.2	
1964	2,052.4	2,076.0	2,067.2	2,080.8	2,076.5	2,080.2	2,118.4	2,095.1	2,237.0	2,150.2	2,183.0	2,393.8	
1965	1,227.5	1,622.6	2,739.0	2,406.3	2,299.2	2,234.7	2,299.5	2,328.9	2,291.3	2,349.3	2,378.1	2,362.3	
1966	2,298.3	2,352.6	2,530.1	2,316.5	2,415.5	2,484.5	2,468.8	2,459.6	2,502.5	2,616.4	2,490.9	2,467.4	
1967	2,639.0	2,581.7	2,524.5	2,608.0	2,549.0	2,582.2	2,601.4	2,565.8	2,596.9	2,415.2	2,670.8	2,676.8	
1968	2,814.5	2,775.0	2,438.6	2,855.3	2,739.9	2,869.7	2,858.0	2,949.5	3,211.1	2,631.1	2,972.3	2,977.4	
1969	2,160.7	2,266.1	3,188.2	3,318.3	3,267.7	3,179.2	3,182.0	3,366.1	3,340.9	3,342.1	3,397.6	3,279.8	
1970	3,406.6	3,546.5	3,375.0	3,410.0	3,660.9	3,726.9	3,703.6	3,591.4	3,552.7	3,688.0	3,499.4	3,569.2	
1971	3,601.3	3,694.5	3,789.5	3,630.7	3,746.3	3,672.3	3,572.8	3,666.5	4,486.8	2,668.8	3,195.7	3,880.9	
1972	4,074.3	3,823.9	3,868.5	3,820.4	3,881.6	3,971.0	4,074.1	4,191.3	4,176.4	4,311.5	4,468.1	4,553.2	
1973	4,955.2	5,070.3	5,311.0	5,493.7	5,561.4	5,727.6	5,865.3	6,042.0	6,419.8	6,585.4	6,878.8	6,948.9	
1974	7,150.2	7,548.9	7,625.4	8,107.8	7,652.4	8,316.9	8,306.9	8,379.3	8,399.3	8,672.8	8,972.9	8,862.1	

General imports, total—mil. dol., see p. 102

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1948	546.6	588.9	674.6	531.6	553.5	624.9	563.6	605.5	560.2	600.3	554.3	719.8	7,123.8
1949	589.7	566.7	632.6	534.3	540.6	526.0	456.5	490.7	530.4	557.0	592.9	604.8	6,622.2
1950	623.4	600.2	664.9	585.0	659.1	686.7	708.9	820.4	858.9	922.6	855.1	867.0	8,852.2
1951	1,024.7	910.0	1,101.9	1,033.6	1,017.8	930.2	894.5	880.8	721.3	833.6	818.6	800.3	10,967.3
1952	922.4	892.7	964.2	932.7	836.4	861.2	839.2	818.0	876.6	918.1	804.5	1,052.6	10,717.5
1953	922.4	855.9	1,004.2	1,013.1	901.9	933.0	908.1	839.8	925.7	813.4	849.2	906.6	10,873.3
1954	832.8	808.8	864.6	957.2	829.2	946.9	821.8	824.8	780.4	766.6	839.7	942.6	10,215.4
1955	871.2	849.9	1,019.3	871.1	959.3	936.8	885.3	980.6	947.1	1,010.9	1,064.9	1,008.0	11,384.4
1956	1,073.3	1,051.2	1,102.1	991.3	1,094.8	1,033.8	1,051.6	1,055.3	995.2	1,121.0	986.7	1,058.6	12,615.0
1957	1,114.8	992.9	1,132.6	1,118.7	1,105.8	986.0	1,147.8	1,042.7	1,007.4	1,148.1	1,043.2	1,142.4	12,982.3
1958	1,095.9	955.9	1,071.7	1,056.9	1,060.9	1,031.1	1,049.1	950.1	1,073.4	1,150.4	1,085.6	1,253.5	12,834.5
1959	1,154.1	1,118.6	1,295.1	1,220.9	1,264.2	1,369.8	1,250.0	1,187.8	1,395.3	1,201.5	1,283.0	1,486.9	15,207.2
1960	1,174.1	1,329.4	1,409.7	1,293.8	1,289.4	1,332.0	1,182.7	1,258.5	1,192.7	1,184.0	1,196.7	1,174.5	15,017.5
1961	1,149.7	1,067.7	1,255.3	1,063.0	1,222.9	1,232.1	1,287.0	1,252.1	1,197.2	1,357.6	1,335.0	1,294.2	14.713.8
1962	1,367.6	1,213.0	1,380.8	1,334.0	1,453.1	1,348.7	1,333.6	1,356.8	1,341.5	1,442.1	1,449.2	1,359.4	16,389.5
1963	1,116.2	1,385.4	1,462.5	1,454.2	1,458.9	1,355.9	1,502.9	1,459.7	1,398.3	1,591.3	1,425.0	1,528.5	17,138.0
1964	1,444.5	1,336.8	1,590.2	1,558.8	1,455.7	1,594.1	1,612.3	1,491.3	1,561.5	1,612.8	1,671.6	1,754.7	18,684.4
1965	1,113.0	1,462.7	2,033.4	1,856.7	1,723.6	1,905.9	1,710.2	1,804.0	1,856.0	1,876.5	2,017.0	2,006.7	21,364.4
1966	1,828.7	1,822.5	2,242.4	2,071.2	2,074.3	2,188.6	2,072.1	2,180.2	2,292.8	2,276.9	2,252.4	2,240.1	25,542.2
1967	2,261.4	2,003.7	2,351.1	2,090.9	2,219.1	2,269.6	2,127.4	2,165.7	2,111.8	2,338.5	2,441.7	2,431.4	26,812.3
1968	2,738.6	2,455.7	2,569.5	2,754.3	2,840.7	2,661.1	2,826.7	2,750.6	2,879.6	2,935.5	2,803.8	3,010.2	33,226.3
1969	2,022.0	2,399.1	2,988.4	3,330.3	3,236.6	3,214.1	3,151.7	2,908.6	3,130.4	3,429.1	2,987.0	3,245.6	36,042.8
1970	3,125.1	2,947.4	3,382.1	3,389.9	3,175.1	3,503.9	3,310.8	3,115.9	3,446.6	3,596.7	3,405.4	3,552.5	39,951.6
1971	3,421.1	3,187.3	3,909.7	3,887.1	3,845.1	4,271.0	3,693.4	3,838.2	4,245.9	3,463.3	3,522.0	4,278.7	45,562.7
1972	4,278.6	4,179.4	4,843.6	4,251.6	4,725.7	4,766.1	4,313.6	4,727.4	4,491.4	5,008.5	5,201.4	4,795.7	55,582.8
1973	5,406.4	4,958.9	5,604.1	5,353.3	6,037.0	5,910.5	5,659.1	6,016.5	5,307.4	6,402.9	6,845.4	5,974.2	69,475.7
1974	6,613.7	6,644.5	7,781.4	8,333.5	8,834.8	8,501.5	8,965.3	9,096.6	8,360.7	9,094.3	8,885.4	9,139.2	100,251.0

General imports, total (seas. adj.)—mil. dol., see p. 102

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1948	526.4	589.0	581.6	510.0	589.6	619.7	609.4	625.6	596.4	620.4	555.0	676.5	
1949	587.0	567.3	547.6	534.1	548.3	523.6	515.0	486.6	565.2	572.3	602.6	593.2	
1950	592.5	606.3	576.9	605.8	636.4	684.1	787.2	821.5	955.4	911.6	876.1	890.8	
1951	938.4	926.6	996.8	1,005.0	985.4	966.7	939.7	885.2	837.6	799.3	844.7	812.0	
1952	856.1	881.1	903.8	869.1	838.9	882.2	845.5	897.0	915.7	898.6	904.8	978.8	
1953	904.2	901.5	922.7	998.1	931.1	912.9	899.0	910.4	967.9	818.4	872.8	836.7	
1954	854.6	851.8	762.3	944.8	848.0	934.8	847.4	851.2	818.4	804.9	820.8	874.1	
1955	885.7	896.9	907.1	902.0	938.7	927.5	952.6	951.5	992.0	1,045.3	1,045.0	971.0	
1956	1,044.9	1,062.9	1,034.5	1,018.8	1,039.8	1,069.4	1,063.0	1,064.6	1,131.5	1,054.7	969.2	1,050.2	
1957	1,056.8	1,056.0	1,118.2	1,100.1	1,060.5	1,057.9	1,111.0	1,099.0	1,074.1	1,086.1	1,065.3	1,080.0	
1958	1,053.1	1,021.6	1,051.0	1,050.7	1,066.3	1,036.9	1,023.2	1,046.2	1,082.7	1,091.2	1,155.7	1,139.4	
1959	1,165.9	1,201.5	1,219.7	1,218.5	1,330.2	1,301.3	1,227.2	1,289.1	1,411.3	1,183.7	1,291.5	1,352.6	
1960	1,246.6	1,352.8	1,291.0	1,353.1	1,278.2	1,275.5	1,267.5	1,245.2	1,209.8	1,196.6	1,161.6	1,142.4	
1961	1,153.8	1,153.6	1,184.1	1,157.7	1,162.2	1,180.0	1,359.4	1,242.9	[illegible]	1,298.5	1,304.8	1,325.5	
1962	1,319.7	1,325.0	1,339.1	1,368.3	1,395.5	1,354.6	1,341.1	1,347.3	1,478.9	1,315.9	1,419.3	1,380.5	
1963	1,088.6	1,510.4	1,484.8	1,411.6	1,409.1	1,432.4	1,446.6	1,506.6	1,454.6	1,458.8	1,459.4	1,488.2	
1964	1,421.1	1,461.8	1,518.0	1,525.1	1,534.8	1,524.3	1,576.4	1,584.8	1,558.7	1,550.5	1,687.7	1,655.0	
1965	1,199.0	1,606.0	1,860.9	1,811.3	1,796.6	1,848.2	1,741.8	1,825.3	1,858.0	1,884.8	1,940.6	1,911.1	
1966	1,965.9	2,013.2	2,049.7	2,090.5	2,060.5	2,101.9	2,216.0	2,136.9	2,288.3	2,303.2	2,195.0	2,196.0	
1967	2,316.8	2,215.6	2,165.5	2,198.0	2,117.5	2,184.1	2,244.8	2,145.2	2,197.5	2,254.3	2,396.0	2,492.7	
1968	2,687.0	2,591.5	2,588.4	2,603.9	2,754.8	2,792.0	2,725.1	2,871.9	2,950.6	2,736.0	2,883.0	2,907.6	
1969	2,001.6	2,671.9	2,981.8	3,182.6	3,256.5	3,152.0	3,073.6	3,162.6	3,078.4	3,192.2	3,180.0	3,078.1	
1970	3,222.4	3,279.3	3,219.2	3,262.0	3,337.3	3,265.2	3,253.9	3,346.1	3,423.0	3,498.4	3,428.0	3,401.5	
1971	3,598.9	3,564.4	3,629.2	3,773.5	3,907.6	4,036.9	3,832.1	3,913.3	4,179.0	3,468.9	3,456.0	4,169.1	
1972	4,435.6	4,472.8	4,515.3	4,416.8	4,485.7	4,467.7	4,565.1	4,726.0	4,612.2	4,737.5	5,147.9	5,002.3	
1973	5,243.8	5,483.1	5,413.5	5,360.3	5,703.4	5,774.8	5,828.7	6,010.5	5,643.8	5,996.3	6,684.3	6,291.3	
1974	6,498.0	7,317.7	7,741.9	8,025.3	8,264.5	8,577.0	8,921.6	9,267.1	8,696.4	8,773.2	8,973.3	9,256.8	

Freight (revenue) carried 1 mile, class 1 railroads—bil. ton—miles, see p. 109

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1950	39.2	34.3	47.9	46.7	48.4	49.0	49.0	56.5	54.9	58.9	52.2	51.5	588.5
1951	53.9	45.9	55.9	54.0	56.1	53.8	50.6	57.3	55.2	59.4	54.3	50.2	646.6
1952	52.2	51.5	53.2	49.8	51.7	45.0	42.3	54.2	55.6	55.8	54.4	49.1	614.8
1953		145.3			156.4			157.9			146.1		605.8
1954		129.8			136.6			139.0			143.8		549.2
1955		139.9			156.1			163.1			163.9		623.6
1956		158.8			164.7			157.5			165.9		647.0
1957		153.0			159.3			158.1			147.9		618.1
1958		130.1			132.2			141.3			147.9		551.5
1959		140.6			155.5			134.9			144.6		575.4
1960		144.4			149.7			140.1			138.0		572.2
1961		128.9			140.4			144.8			149.2		563.3
1962		144.3			151.4			146.6			150.4		591.7
1963		144.3			161.5			154.8			160.3		621.7
1964		158.5			165.8			163.9			170.8		659.3
1965		162.6			178.2			175.6			181.9		697.7
1966		178.0			189.9			186.1			186.1		738.3
1967		177.2			184.0			174.9			182.6		719.4
1968		181.8			191.5			183.6			188.0		744.5
1969		184.6			196.5			188.8			197.9		767.9
1970		184.6			198.6			189.2			191.1		762.5
1971		185.0			197.8			179.3			177.3		739.7
1972		187.2			198.8			190.4			202.0		776.7
1973		203.6			218.0			211.2			218.2		851.8
1974		216.3			223.8			210.8			204.2		851.0

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Electric power, production by utilities, total – mil. kw.-hr., see p.115													
1947	21,642	19,582	21,235	20,526	20,777	20,737	20,786	21,750	21,456	22,380	21,837	23,531	255,739
1948	23,981	22,165	23,512	22,309	22,606	22,713	23,295	24,242	23,613	24,356	24,160	25,716	282,698
1949	25,573	22,961	24,759	23,214	23,352	23,617	23,698	25,028	23,909	24,293	24,348	26,348	291,100
1950	26,893	24,251	27,080	25,467	26,524	26,698	26,773	28,895	27,749	29,155	29,017	30,660	329,141
1951	31,434	28,210	30,965	29,311	29,902	29,924	30,559	32,404	30,254	32,437	32,103	33,170	370,673
1952	34,227	31,516	33,055	31,503	31,827	31,575	32,580	34,400	33,340	34,868	33,781	36,536	399,224
1953	36,676	33,580	39,986	35,641	36,021	36,977	38,070	38,534	37,028	37,658	36,429	39,083	442,665
1954	39,402	35,094	38,978	36,838	37,434	38,969	40,133	41,182	39,539	40,459	40,209	43,449	471,686
1955	43,977	40,374	44,464	42,030	43,430	44,296	46,746	49,392	46,326	47,405	47,785	50,815	547,038
1956	51,136	47,927	50,333	47,436	49,133	49,485	49,570	52,198	48,760	51,130	50,651	52,896	600,668
1957	55,526	48,611	52,466	50,664	51,703	52,112	54,457	55,420	51,425	53,221	51,770	54,131	631,507
1958	55,453	50,075	52,633	49,487	51,240	51,974	55,073	56,831	53,944	55,260	53,893	59,236	645,098
1959	59,935	54,146	58,365	56,790	57,702	59,921	61,722	63,144	58,550	59,104	58,466	63,160	710,006
1960	64,020	60,339	64,374	58,768	60,339	62,130	63,666	67,300	62,549	62,173	61,386	66,303	753,350
1961	66,567	59,176	64,675	61,253	63,705	65,295	68,285	71,522	67,184	66,819	66,648	70,909	792,039
1962	73,201	64,741	70,770	65,890	70,407	70,205	73,101	76,485	69,563	71,986	70,619	75,347	852,314
1963	78,891	69,965	73,711	70,536	73,618	75,764	81,054	81,977	75,144	76,634	74,485	82,341	914,119
1964	82,673	77,024	79,946	76,701	79,338	82,660	87,991	87,026	81,764	81,196	80,045	87,627	983,990
1965	87,857	80,311	87,937	81,848	84,805	87,799	93,300	95,295	88,863	86,997	86,751	93,501	1,055,252
1966	96,520	86,878	93,075	88,106	91,681	96,599	104,847	103,645	93,833	94,267	93,942	100,957	1,144,350
1967	101,362	93,030	99,139	93,763	97,904	103,262	106,309	110,010	99,047	101,056	101,589	107,895	1,214,365
1968	112,873	104,736	106,045	100,597	105,806	110,631	119,180	123,226	107,378	110,500	109,108	119,302	1,329,443
1969	122,581	109,142	116,745	108,196	113,920	120,497	134,525	133,319	119,686	119,914	116,413	127,236	1,442,182
1970	131,732	116,010	123,051	117,443	121,197	128,032	140,633	142,694	131,106	123,536	121,979	132,119	1,529,581
1971	137,388	123,394	132,657	122,301	125,073	141,896	145,708	146,075	137,819	131,043	130,857	139,724	1,613,936
1972	144,549	137,310	140,151	132,113	138,168	145,583	157,878	162,901	147,584	144,062	144,366	154,966	1,749,629
1973	159,913	143,257	147,846	139,292	147,088	160,945	173,467	177,109	156,386	153,951	147,881	153,306	1,860,441
1974	157,254	142,472	150,043	142,021	153,513	156,161	177,992	173,871	152,222	151,978	149,841	159,738	1,867,103
Steel, raw, production—thous. short tons, see p. 136													
1947	7,223	6,430	7,317	7,062	7,339	6,978	6,579	6,991	6,797	7,570	7,242	7,376	84,894
1948	7,481	6,948	7,619	6,224	7,581	7,265	7,076	7,447	7,425	7,997	7,798	7,781	88,640
1949	8,197	7,494	8,402	7,796	7,599	6,505	5,785	6,723	6,598	928	4,223	7,728	77,978
1950	7,942	6,803	7,498	8,225	8,564	8,143	8,083	8,242	8,206	8,753	8,023	8,365	96,836
1951	8,848	7,770	9,077	8,846	9,100	8,662	8,684	8,739	8,660	9,122	8,799	8,891	105,200
1952	9,137	8,658	9,405	7,992	8,206	1,640	1,627	8,500	9,063	9,808	9,440	9,091	93,168
1953	9,898	8,933	10,168	9,546	9,997	9,404	9,276	9,406	8,883	9,463	8,690	7,946	111,610
1954	7,951	7,083	7,290	6,971	7,473	7,384	6,628	6,667	6,807	7,702	8,089	8,287	88,312
1955	8,838	8,497	9,982	9,815	10,328	9,746	9,101	9,595	9,882	10,501	10,247	10,504	117,036
1956	10,828	10,119	10,925	10,524	10,490	9,721	1,622	8,123	10,423	11,049	10,566	10,838	115,216
1957	11,009	9,987	10,589	9,815	9,792	9,391	8,909	9,234	8,978	9,198	8,393	7,420	112,715
1958	6,754	5,782	6,255	5,533	6,301	7,127	6,442	7,308	7,632	8,840	8,569	8,711	85,255
1959	9,317	9,603	11,568	11,282	11,601	10,908	5,232	1,439	1,535	1,705	7,288	11,989	93,446
1960	12,049	11,127	11,565	9,778	8,830	7,405	6,351	6,838	6,458	6,868	6,172	5,840	99,282
1961	6,416	6,239	7,086	7,585	8,981	8,552	8,092	8,661	8,915	9,173	8,746	9,569	98,014
1962	10,353	9,698	10,584	9,236	7,536	6,692	6,174	7,098	7,251	7,781	7,845	8,080	98,328
1963	8,391	8,222	10,080	10,695	11,490	10,365	8,654	7,782	7,868	8,483	8,488	8,763	109,261
1964	9,526	9,485	10,497	10,561	11,080	10,185	10,106	10,515	10,689	11,568	11,292	11,612	127,076
1965	11,830	10,866	12,347	11,966	12,012	11,593	11,551	11,324	9,949	9,296	8,822	9,627	131,462
1966	10,577	10,249	12,083	11,570	12,191	11,403	10,791	11,097	11,280	11,509	10,887	10,435	134,101
1967	10,633	10,041	10,963	10,349	10,577	9,576	9,620	10,300	10,438	11,171	11,299	11,953	127,213
1968	12,015	11,795	12,721	12,450	12,700	11,906	11,452	8,956	8,086	9,006	9,590	10,421	131,462
1969	11,084	10,915	12,400	12,143	12,366	11,810	11,365	11,421	11,523	12,324	11,916	11,812	141,262
1970	11,243	10,498	11,886	11,386	11,574	11,323	10,781	10,765	10,726	10,699	10,008	10,438	131,514
1971	11,274	10,874	12,645	12,565	12,920	11,491	9,942	5,774	7,678	8,211	8,053	8,784	120,443
1972	10,001	9,980	11,588	11,588	11,936	10,980	10,341	10,842	10,913	11,657	11,398	11,878	133,241
1973	12,373	11,626	13,088	12,788	13,174	12,488	12,290	12,182	12,229	12,876	12,586	12,722	150,799
1974	12,726	11,598	12,758	12,442	12,752	12,185	12,155	11,837	11,849	12,617	11,614	10,960	145,720
Steel products, total (all grades), net shipments—thous. short tons, see p. 137													
1947	5,063	4,626	5,304	5,446	5,442	5,264	4,975	5,278	5,119	5,682	5,217	5,613	63,057
1948	5,410	5,046	5,979	5,096	5,321	5,477	5,230	5,329	5,511	5,952	5,732	6,056	65,973
1949	5,762	5,520	6,306	5,597	5,235	5,177	4,536	4,918	5,236	935	3,297	5,411	58,104
1950	5,483	5,135	5,723	5,780	6,253	6,192	5,669	6,326	6,145	6,504	6,051	6,433	72,232
1951	6,905	5,776	7,105	6,635	6,939	6,646	5,989	6,756	6,207	6,844	6,509	6,411	78,929
1952	6,589	6,358	6,890	5,922	5,947	1,250	1,414	6,312	6,542	7,156	6,648	7,105	68,004
1953	7,068	6,533	7,437	7,162	7,209	6,950	6,583	6,499	6,401	6,727	5,904	5,685	80,152
1954	5,728	5,365	5,584	5,288	5,423	5,887	4,490	4,081	5,004	5,035	5,240	5,449	63,153
1955	6,010	6,120	7,269	7,279	7,541	7,770	6,251	7,054	7,378	7,217	7,248	7,581	84,717
1956	7,588	7,468	8,256	7,784	7,765	8,078	1,289	5,540	7,058	7,931	7,431	7,064	83,251
1957	7,809	7,067	7,822	7,350	6,972	7,285	5,877	6,230	6,172	6,551	5,606	5,093	79,895
1958	5,215	4,263	4,449	4,373	4,649	5,746	4,062	4,835	5,386	6,225	5,187	5,512	59,914
1959	6,186	6,524	8,118	8,603	8,754	9,700	4,131	1,339	1,283	1,419	4,842	8,211	69,377
1960	8,430	7,583	7,966	6,742	6,272	5,921	4,711	5,072	4,983	4,944	4,516	4,116	71,149
1961	4,638	4,251	5,047	5,133	6,048	6,134	5,121	6,139	6,058	6,046	5,787	5,787	66,126
1962	6,906	6,626	7,699	6,783	6,183	5,360	4,505	5,402	5,125	5,579	5,499	5,001	70,552
1963	5,731	5,604	6,691	7,308	8,061	7,375	6,460	5,895	5,455	5,927	5,617	5,540	75,555
1964	6,475	6,239	7,124	7,359	7,271	7,065	6,869	6,993	7,344	7,367	7,314	7,673	84,945
1965	8,050	7,839	9,590	10,101	7,874	7,887	7,699	8,634	6,698	6,237	6,200	6,061	92,666
1966	6,602	6,734	8,282	8,174	8,221	8,033	7,179	7,788	7,718	7,495	7,239	6,846	89,995
1967	7,292	6,531	7,562	6,763	7,247	7,029	6,221	7,169	6,700	7,181	7,310	7,003	83,897
1968	7,758	7,901	8,752	9,035	9,718	9,492	10,368	5,263	5,215	6,316	6,007	6,320	91,856
1969	7,280	7,092	8,199	8,269	8,304	7,971	7,629	7,710	7,896	8,439	7,560	7,654	93,877
1970	8,538	7,242	8,244	7,039	8,190	8,517	7,769	7,511	7,767	6,867	6,119	6,949	90,798
1971	7,509	7,562	9,026	9,470	9,341	9,810	9,163	3,703	4,522	5,183	5,791	6,104	87,038
1972	6,588	6,649	7,927	7,622	8,121	7,971	6,875	7,805	7,929	8,243	8,044	8,127	91.805
1973	9,111	8,665	9,861	9,163	10,023	9,657	8,703	9,422	8,905	9,892	9,445	8,670	111,430
1974	9,779	8,714	10,303	9,698	10,047	9,298	8,843	9,084	8,601	9,374	8,431	7,353	109,472
Machine tools (metal cutting), net new orders, total—mil. dol., see p. 143													
1947	19.50	16.80	20.30	18.55	17.10	24.15	22.60	17.15	17.45	22.65	21.05	22.85	240.05
1948	23.50	21.50	24.35	24.95	20.80	23.05	21.05	21.20	20.15	19.15	20.55	20.70	260.95
1949	24.55	22.55	25.65	19.35	17.70	14.80	13.30	14.55	16.50	16.15	24.40	23.60	233.10
1950	29.05	25.90	31.10	28.80	33.95	36.10	73.60	87.25	81.25	83.30	83.30	118.85	712.45
1951	136.60	177.05	166.10	144.00	128.90	150.30	128.90	126.00	99.30	101.70	77.95	91.15	1,527.95
1952	83.70	49.50	63.15	61.95	46.70	77.15	95.80	79.30	79.05	62.45	49.70	54.10	802.55
1953	65.30	74.70	84.10	71.30	64.75	69.75	63.90	80.15	55.30	46.75	35.85	36.20	748.05
1954	44.85	40.70	43.90	38.05	37.80	51.30	34.45	40.60	50.25	42.10	33.10	57.35	514.45

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Machine tools (metal cutting), net new orders, total—mil. dol.—con.													
1955	57.65	58.00	60.65	50.25	68.70	74.55	62.20	62.05	58.35	99.15	124.25	151.30	927.10
1956	116.60	86.55	95.25	84.35	92.70	65.80	65.85	93.15	83.55	70.35	68.40	60.95	983.50
1957	67.30	61.90	62.60	54.55	44.10	45.90	59.05	47.40	30.70	29.60	30.20	19.85	553.15
1958	20.50	24.25	31.40	24.40	23.25	24.55	22.25	20.50	21.40	30.25	23.70	33.05	299.50
1959	30.95	38.25	42.85	43.00	39.95	57.40	54.00	45.00	50.80	46.40	44.60	48.60	541.80
1960	46.25	50.75	51.55	39.00	40.35	45.35	35.65	50.85	44.85	37.90	42.30	50.50	535.30
1961	38.05	42.00	58.35	43.95	44.40	55.45	49.70	47.60	59.20	50.30	55.35	47.45	591.80
1962	44.75	36.20	47.45	46.55	56.00	53.15	49.55	40.95	41.90	51.40	50.25	54.95	572.10
1963	49.20	56.70	65.45	66.10	70.85	60.80	61.65	52.35	60.20	71.20	62.90	82.35	759.75
1964	85.20	79.25	82.65	97.45	90.50	106.50	83.05	78.80	88.95	86.20	74.50	86.30	1,039.15
1965	87.15	97.35	104.00	102.15	79.80	99.70	101.70	113.70	106.35	105.70	117.60	136.70	1,251.70
1966	134.65	144.20	165.75	143.10	136.85	143.95	128.60	120.40	146.50	136.40	110.15	120.35	1,629.90
1967	94.15	101.45	105.35	90.85	101.00	110.80	93.90	115.60	78.80	77.25	77.45	88.35	1,134.95
1968	75.50	85.80	94.15	90.10	93.30	97.75	105.65	79.75	71.05	78.55	97.60	110.15	1,079.35
1969	91.20	93.15	115.90	182.35	113.20	112.70	87.35	86.70	82.00	89.00	78.95	82.80	1,195.30
1970	92.25	62.85	75.95	59.20	52.75	61.85	62.70	34.20	44.15	36.70	29.00	39.70	651.30
1971	36.75	39.00	43.00	42.30	46.85	64.20	56.15	60.40	49.85	45.00	55.45	70.80	608.75
1972	51.15	60.80	95.70	66.70	80.45	75.00	78.60	77.60	97.50	94.45	112.70	118.30	1,008.95
1973	124.80	130.40	170.80	159.95	154.85	133.20	131.30	127.35	168.70	184.05	160.80	179.25	1,825.45
1974	169.55	174.05	254.25	243.75	233.80	198.65	190.80	130.10	144.10	127.75	90.95	59.30	2,017.05
Machine tools (metal-cutting), shipments, total—mil. dol., see p. 143													
1947	27.10	27.30	29.70	27.60	26.40	24.85	19.30	18.80	22.75	28.05	25.05	29.10	306.00
1948	22.25	25.75	24.75	24.25	24.40	27.90	18.45	20.65	25.05	23.80	22.55	28.65	288.45
1949	20.35	20.75	22.40	22.10	21.55	23.35	17.95	19.90	20.00	18.40	20.00	22.40	249.15
1950	15.60	16.60	22.25	18.20	24.40	27.15	20.20	28.30	30.05	29.85	32.80	40.15	305.55
1951	33.80	36.60	47.00	46.65	51.80	54.05	42.80	52.90	56.10	65.45	66.85	78.25	632.25
1952	78.85	82.70	88.55	91.05	95.50	97.80	76.80	93.70	108.90	105.80	101.30	104.95	1,125.90
1953	106.90	104.80	111.15	110.20	105.30	101.20	79.15	88.60	97.10	103.00	94.70	89.10	1,191.20
1954	94.45	95.55	96.75	89.50	79.95	81.70	60.80	60.20	63.10	56.50	53.10	60.15	891.75
1955	49.50	49.75	59.90	53.25	53.50	58.80	45.20	48.65	57.80	60.40	63.35	70.30	670.40
1956	58.25	68.95	79.05	76.60	81.95	81.30	69.45	80.15	75.85	95.70	87.15	90.80	945.20
1957	81.70	82.85	95.05	93.65	83.70	88.45	62.65	67.45	69.00	64.95	50.80	59.90	900.15
1958	50.95	41.10	48.85	42.85	40.15	37.80	24.75	24.70	29.00	34.95	27.15	36.15	438.40
1959	24.95	28.90	40.35	35.50	32.35	39.65	33.25	33.10	38.70	42.90	36.50	54.45	440.60
1960	39.20	42.70	54.50	46.85	47.25	51.60	42.10	38.95	43.75	43.40	39.35	51.85	541.50
1961	39.40	38.00	44.80	42.85	45.75	49.85	30.70	36.35	44.00	48.20	51.30	61.05	541.25
1962	45.95	44.95	59.10	51.95	58.30	63.95	42.05	42.15	46.60	47.80	51.25	58.80	612.85
1963	38.15	45.85	53.25	49.70	57.30	57.15	47.55	43.95	58.40	57.65	55.85	73.65	638.45
1964	53.70	54.65	68.10	69.20	75.45	78.75	64.00	64.95	77.15	76.40	70.00	92.30	844.65
1965	72.65	75.05	96.30	82.95	88.00	89.35	74.00	61.35	86.20	97.05	83.20	116.45	1,022.55
1966	84.55	88.60	112.10	91.65	96.20	119.50	84.65	86.35	110.95	108.65	103.05	135.50	1,221.75
1967	92.30	100.55	132.80	103.60	118.30	129.80	102.55	93.05	122.40	106.20	114.25	137.40	1,353.20
1968	102.85	114.90	139.75	105.90	121.30	127.60	100.05	88.95	115.55	107.75	103.55	130.15	1,358.30
1969	86.45	97.70	105.30	101.10	98.45	122.20	83.85	74.05	108.40	104.60	92.20	118.15	1,192.45
1970	93.85	87.35	98.20	83.05	97.10	100.60	74.90	62.15	83.35	70.95	55.80	85.60	992.90
1971	57.65	59.40	64.85	71.75	52.55	60.75	45.30	40.90	58.90	47.90	41.70	70.65	672.30
1972	39.60	46.40	56.75	49.55	57.15	70.05	47.80	48.45	76.25	63.85	66.20	92.40	714.45
1973	66.15	74.40	98.80	76.30	100.60	102.90	72.65	76.90	95.75	98.45	86.35	124.50	1,073.75
1974	84.10	95.85	129.30	123.00	119.90	125.75	105.00	89.35	151.35	129.05	128.90	164.30	1,445.85
Bituminous coal, production—thous. short tons, see p. 146													
1947	60,113	52,420	56,499	42,015	57,506	48,323	40,647	51,822	53,369	58,366	53,692	55,852	630,624
1948	57,160	50,880	34,693	35,407	57,144	53,677	49,025	54,293	52,679	53,936	50,239	50,385	599,518
1949	49,011	46,490	33,991	47,633	48,039	35,680	27,228	37,914	19,965	10,545	45,037	36,335	437,868
1950	31,351	12,337	54,049	47,004	46,162	46,213	35,396	50,487	47,653	51,805	45,906	47,948	516,311
1951	51,531	39,990	44,713	41,888	43,281	43,448	34,007	47,072	42,853	51,675	49,207	44,000	533,665
1952	50,116	43,902	41,120	39,253	36,592	31,581	25,916	34,313	47,076	32,871	41,195	42,906	466,841
1953	39,954	34,711	36,899	37,484	37,716	39,019	35,307	40,651	41,379	40,949	35,798	37,423	457,290
1954	34,345	29,972	31,785	28,528	29,206	30,671	27,706	33,439	34,402	36,553	37,061	38,038	391,706
1955	36,255	35,248	36,857	34,220	37,898	35,576	36,078	42,484	40,324	41,332	43,135	45,226	464,633
1956	45,215	42,334	43,331	40,183	43,968	39,283	30,642	43,986	40,246	47,909	44,282	39,495	500,874
1957	44,668	39,884	43,030	42,245	43,161	39,551	34,484	43,300	40,981	45,729	38,508	37,163	492,704
1958	38,658	32,237	32,886	30,432	31,103	34,647	24,301	34,420	36,956	40,205	34,802	39,799	410,446
1959	36,485	34,273	35,396	35,096	35,495	36,775	24,377	30,088	32,571	34,921	35,997	40,554	412,028
1960	36,648	35,180	39,306	35,156	36,455	33,788	25,419	36,681	34,700	35,499	33,589	33,091	415,512
1961	33,250	29,563	30,496	29,721	35,102	32,105	27,075	37,847	35,409	39,287	38,078	35,044	402,977
1962	37,904	33,154	36,325	34,215	36,972	37,602	22,094	39,005	34,163	40,323	37,288	33,104	422,149
1963	37,301	34,493	34,086	38,579	41,556	39,458	28,070	42,299	40,320	44,876	38,820	39,070	458,928
1964	42,152	36,153	38,217	39,005	39,730	42,068	32,349	42,409	43,752	45,922	41,877	43,364	486,998
1965	40,015	37,862	42,816	41,862	42,054	43,237	34,212	46,409	43,525	46,779	46,542	46,775	512,088
1966	42,956	40,882	48,907	30,673	46,254	45,880	35,209	51,150	47,404	49,163	46,942	48,481	533,881
1967	47,652	42,973	48,356	45,312	49,841	45,306	36,970	51,034	45,605	48,835	47,441	43,302	552,626
1968	45,676	44,412	48,059	48,382	49,618	41,209	42,595	50,035	47,710	37,710	44,612	45,227	545,245
1969	48,037	42,309	44,734	47,222	49,759	44,257	35,996	48,347	49,155	53,905	45,690	51,095	560,505
1970	46,685	47,078	52,247	50,671	49,154	49,913	39,790	53,009	54,324	55,859	51,182	53,018	602,932
1971	49,780	47,029	56,920	54,336	50,442	49,298	39,537	56,185	54,449	11,867	26,327	56,032	552,192
1972	49,680	49,112	54,438	49,814	52,879	50,083	40,964	52,169	49,374	51,671	56,297	44,904	595,386
1973	49,379	45,893	50,547	46,999	51,420	46,613	43,801	55,874	48,338	54,382	49,826	48,666	591,738
1974	53,712	50,053	51,278	54,402	57,662	48,065	49,392	51,808	52,686	60,495	33,702	40,151	603,406
Crude petroleum, wholesale price index—1967 = 100, see p. 147													
1947	53.2	53.2	58.6	61.4	61.5	61.5	62.7	62.7	62.9	65.7	68.1	79.7	62.6
1948	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.1	84.3
1949	83.9	83.7	83.7	83.5	83.3	83.2	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	83.0	83.2
1950	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.1	83.1	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.3	83.3	83.5	83.2
1951	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6
1952	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6
1953	83.6	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.7	92.7	89.7
1954	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.3
1955	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4
1956	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.9	93.7	92.9
1957	96.5	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.4
1958	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.8	102.8	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.6
1959	100.5	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	99.2
1960	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6
1961	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.9
1962	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1
1963	99.1	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.7
1964	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.3

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
						Crude petroleum, wholesale price index-1967=100—con.							
1965	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.2
1966	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.5	98.9
1967	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.0
1968	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.7	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.8
1969	101.1	101.3	105.2	106.3	106.2	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	105.2
1970	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	113.2	106.1
1971	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2
1972	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	113.8
1973	114.7	114.7	114.9	117.1	122.0	125.3	125.8	125.8	133.3	133.3	139.3	146.2	126.0
1974	178.4	201.7	201.7	201.7	201.7	201.7	224.4	225.2	225.4	226.2	231.0	223.0	211.8
						crude petroleum, production-mil. bbl., see p. 148							
1947	144.8	134.7	152.2	149.4	156.1	153.1	159.4	160.4	157.7	165.0	158.7	165.6	1,867.0
1948	164.1	155.6	167.9	164.7	170.7	168.4	171.4	173.0	163.2	175.0	170.8	177.4	2,020.2
1949	167.0	150.7	162.4	150.3	154.3	147.3	145.5	148.4	148.3	155.5	156.5	155.8	1,841.9
1950	152.9	139.1	151.3	149.1	159.6	161.3	170.1	176.2	176.7	183.0	176.8	177.5	1,973.6
1951	183.4	166.2	187.8	183.9	191.6	184.1	190.6	193.5	188.0	198.2	188.5	192.0	2,247.7
1952	192.8	184.8	197.1	192.9	157.7	185.7	189.0	192.8	195.6	201.6	193.8	205.9	2,289.8
1953	203.2	183.2	202.0	192.0	198.1	197.6	204.7	204.5	196.6	193.7	188.1	193.4	2,357.1
1954	193.4	178.6	201.8	198.5	200.6	195.0	194.1	190.4	184.3	189.7	190.4	198.1	2,315.0
1955	209.6	191.3	213.5	206.7	207.1	197.8	205.6	206.6	202.0	211.9	210.5	221.9	2,484.4
1956	223.1	209.1	225.6	214.4	218.9	213.0	219.8	223.0	211.6	215.6	214.4	228.7	2,617.3
1957	231.6	215.0	238.5	226.4	230.5	213.3	212.8	210.2	206.8	212.1	205.2	214.6	2,616.9
1958	213.3	190.9	194.6	189.0	193.2	190.2	203.7	215.0	212.6	215.9	209.3	221.3	2,449.0
1959	223.9	201.4	222.8	217.7	223.8	212.5	210.3	209.7	205.7	214.2	209.4	223.0	2,574.6
1960	224.1	210.0	221.0	211.1	212.3	208.2	212.6	215.1	209.1	215.7	214.0	221.7	2,574.9
1961	223.5	204.3	231.6	219.8	221.6	213.1	215.7	220.2	209.8	220.9	214.6	226.6	2,621.8
1962	227.8	209.1	228.7	221.7	223.0	217.7	224.0	224.2	219.6	228.4	223.2	228.8	2,676.2
1963	226.4	212.4	234.3	228.3	234.5	226.9	235.1	236.8	225.2	233.6	226.3	232.8	2,752.7
1964	236.3	222.9	239.1	232.2	234.7	226.8	231.6	230.9	226.0	236.3	229.0	240.9	2,786.8
1965	240.9	218.6	243.8	236.8	238.3	232.4	237.6	240.2	222.5	244.1	239.6	253.6	2,848.5
1966	249.5	230.7	257.1	248.2	258.7	250.4	255.1	255.8	247.6	258.0	252.8	263.8	3,027.8
1967	265.6	241.4	264.9	254.3	259.9	256.2	283.8	292.5	272.8	279.0	269.3	276.1	3,215.7
1968	279.9	270.4	288.9	273.7	285.4	274.3	283.8	283.2	268.0	276.4	269.1	276.1	3,329.0
1969	275.5	250.0	280.7	277.2	290.0	288.9	288.2	281.1	278.9	285.6	280.4	295.4	3,371.8
1970	293.8	268.0	294.7	287.7	295.2	280.8	285.2	296.4	295.6	310.4	301.3	308.3	3,517.4
1971	299.3	272.4	302.8	293.1	299.0	288.1	293.2	291.7	274.1	284.0	274.2	282.1	3,453.9
1972	282.5	270.7	293.3	285.4	298.0	285.6	294.4	294.0	285.2	293.9	282.8	289.4	3,455.4
1973	284.5	263.1	287.4	278.8	287.1	276.4	285.7	284.2	272.0	285.9	274.8	281.0	3,360.9
1974	277.0	256.0	277.9	268.6	276.2	263.4	272.2	269.7	253.3	266.9	257.1	264.3	3,202.6
						Crude petroleum and unfinished oils, imports-mil. bbl., see p. 148							
1955	22.9	21.0	23.0	20.9	23.0	22.9	25.8	23.4	24.9	25.4	24.7	27.4	285.4
1956	24.9	24.6	28.9	24.5	29.1	29.6	33.6	31.0	31.3	31.1	26.1	27.1	341.8
1957	25.3	22.1	26.3	27.7	33.2	35.0	37.7	40.3	32.2	32.7	28.2	32.5	373.3
1958	31.7	23.2	31.4	25.8	29.0	28.8	26.9	29.9	29.9	28.9	29.0	33.4	348.0
1959	28.7	29.5	28.1	22.3	29.1	36.1	27.5	29.9	29.5	30.4	29.4	31.9	362.3
1960	28.6	29.7	29.3	33.9	30.6	32.7	31.2	32.8	32.7	31.5	30.0	28.7	371.6
1961	33.7	28.8	33.3	27.0	33.6	27.2	38.0	34.0	33.1	33.6	30.1	29.2	381.5
1962	36.3	31.6	31.8	32.2	34.2	33.8	35.9	40.3	34.4	35.8	33.3	31.3	411.0
1963	41.0	30.9	36.1	32.6	34.5	31.9	38.2	36.7	34.9	31.4	34.2	30.3.	412.7
1964	39.6	32.2	38.9	33.1	36.0	34.4	43.8	40.7	36.9	39.2	34.1	31.7	438.6
1965	37.3	32.7	41.4	38.1	39.0	39.9	40.7	40.8	43.2	39.1	32.0	27.9	452.0
1966	42.0	34.7	38.8	36.5	37.3	39.0	39.1	41.5	36.0	36.0	34.4	32.0	447.1
1967	41.1	29.2	37.6	38.2	39.9	33.6	30.1	31.5	31.5	31.9	29.6	37.5	411.6
1968	32.5	30.5	37.3	34.5	39.9	42.7	49.1	45.7	45.2	48.7	43.1	52.2	501.7
1969	37.6	40.1	48.4	46.1	46.6	44.0	46.1	48.5	46.5	48.0	47.5	53.4	552.9
1970	47.7	44.3	50.3	38.1	40.7	44.1	42.0	39.0	43.3	39.5	40.6	53.0	522.6
1971	37.8	40.2	45.9	48.5	49.6	53.9	59.2	63.4	61.4	64.0	63.4	71.3	658.6
1972	68.9	64.5	67.3	63.7	69.5	65.6	71.0	69.1	74.9	82.2	72.8	87.4	856.8
1973	88.0	82.9	102.2	96.2	103.7	101.3	113.0	115.9	108.7	119.5	108.5	94.3	1,234.2
1974	77.5	66.3	81.4	104.5	127.7	121.4	130.6	125.4	115.4	120.4	120.7	122.2	1,313.4
						Product demand, total-mil. bbl., see p. 148							
1955	289.2	269.1	275.5	246.5	247.7	252.5	246.8	265.1	253.4	259.0	286.3	329.2	3,220.4
1956	312.3	282.0	295.2	266.0	267.5	262.8	255.8	270.0	260.2	278.0	297.7	321.5	3,369.1
1957	353.9	291.4	310.4	283.0	265.8	252.5	269.4	271.4	251.9	281.5	280.6	310.9	3,422.5
1958	321.6	296.7	282.9	267.8	259.2	256.1	276.7	271.1	265.8	290.9	280.6	359.4	3,428.6
1959	353.1	297.1	313.5	281.2	265.7	280.3	281.4	271.7	284.8	278.2	303.2	343.9	3,554.2
1960	333.8	309.8	346.2	285.7	277.7	291.8	281.6	292.1	279.7	288.3	309.6	363.4	3,659.7
1961	352.2	304.5	315.4	286.6	298.4	284.0	294.0	305.9	286.8	301.6	321.3	354.1	3,704.8
1962	378.9	316.7	341.4	296.6	303.0	298.4	302.0	306.8	296.1	317.0	339.9	362.6	3,857.4
1963	389.6	347.6	329.1	306.5	315.8	299.3	320.5	326.8	311.8	325.9	325.6	398.7	3,997.3
1964	391.3	340.6	344.1	332.2	314.7	325.5	332.3	324.0	326.3	347.5	331.5	398.3	4,108.1
1965	383.9	355.8	384.3	346.1	328.6	333.5	338.9	343.8	331.1	351.7	358.6	414.0	4,270.3
1966	402.8	376.4	387.4	357.7	349.6	362.5	348.0	371.0	351.3	369.0	386.0	421.4	4,483.2
1967	414.6	384.5	420.9	355.5	378.8	371.2	376.1	390.2	363.9	400.2	415.7	424.9	4,696.6
1968	480.7	433.3	422.5	385.5	381.1	381.5	399.0	402.6	385.4	417.4	417.0	473.3	4,986.3
1969	499.7	429.1	447.2	411.3	411.1	400.3	418.9	423.5	421.1	435.6	437.6	509.4	5,244.8
1970	529.4	460.0	483.0	428.4	416.2	425.4	441.2	438.3	423.8	452.5	443.6	517.2	5,458.9
1971	516.6	473.8	495.2	456.3	431.0	446.2	444.9	448.0	440.7	455.5	486.7	539.6	5,634.4
1972	524.0	522.7	531.9	473.2	465.0	474.7	465.9	501.4	471.5	517.3	535.7	588.3	6,071.7
1973	586.6	541.9	540.7	485.9	522.9	500.9	515.0	549.2	507.0	540.2	560.8	550.8	6,401.7
1974	542.3	491.9	505.3	485.2	495.1	490.7	514.7	520.7	485.8	535.4	526.1	565.6	6,158.7
						Domestic product demand, total-mil. bbl., see p. 148							
1955	278.8	259.0	265.2	235.5	235.7	240.5	234.8	251.9	242.2	247.3	277.0	318.3	3,086.2
1956	302.9	274.2	285.3	255.3	256.9	252.6	244.6	258.1	249.3	266.0	275.2	291.5	3,211.7
1957	327.2	264.5	277.3	258.6	249.2	239.1	257.4	258.6	241.8	270.5	269.6	301.4	3,215.3
1958	313.9	289.1	274.4	259.9	250.5	248.6	266.9	261.6	257.1	282.1	271.5	352.5	3,328.0
1959	345.4	291.6	306.6	274.1	259.2	273.4	274.7	265.7	278.8	271.6	298.8	337.2	3,477.2
1960	327.7	304.0	339.7	278.9	271.1	284.3	275.5	286.1	274.0	282.5	304.3	357.7	3,585.8
1961	347.0	300.0	309.8	281.0	292.6	278.2	289.1	300.1	282.2	296.3	315.9	349.2	3,641.3
1962	374.1	311.6	336.4	291.4	297.4	291.7	296.8	301.5	290.5	313.0	334.9	356.9	3,796.0
1963	385.2	339.3	323.6	299.7	309.4	293.9	314.5	320.2	304.7	319.8	318.9	392.2	3,921.4
1964	384.4	335.7	338.0	325.4	306.6	319.3	325.5	317.8	320.7	340.9	326.1	391.8	4,034.2
1965	378.7	351.1	377.7	339.7	322.9	327.4	332.8	337.9	325.8	346.4	353.0	408.5	4,202.0
1966	397.5	370.7	381.1	351.7	343.9	356.3	342.1	364.9	344.2	362.8	380.2	415.2	4,410.8
1967	408.8	377.9	414.4	348.3	372.0	362.7	359.9	373.7	349.5	391.2	407.1	419.0	4,584.5
1968	475.1	426.7	414.7	378.5	380.5	373.9	392.0	395.7	378.0	410.7	409.9	466.0	4,901.8
1969	493.9	422.8	439.8	404.7	403.5	392.8	412.4	415.1	413.6	428.5	430.6	502.4	5,159.9
1970	522.6	452.7	475.7	420.5	408.4	417.6	432.8	431.8	415.7	442.8	435.7	508.0	5,364.5
1971	510.5	467.1	487.4	447.9	424.0	430.0	439.4	441.3	434.8	449.6	478.6	533.0	5,552.6
1972	518.8	518.0	523.0	465.9	458.8	468.4	459.4	494.0	464.7	510.1	528.3	580.9	5,990.3
1973	580.1	534.6	533.7	477.6	515.4	494.4	507.5	542.5	499.7	533.3	554.8	543.7	6,317.3
1974	535.9	486.2	499.2	477.9	487.5	483.5	506.8	513.0	480.7	528.6	520.5	558.4	6,078.2

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

Passenger cars, domestics (new), retail sales, seas. adj. annual rate—mil., see p. 167

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1958	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.2	4.5	5.8	
1959	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.7	4.5	4.3	
1960	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.3	7.0	5.9	6.1	5.8	
1961	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.2	
1962	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	
1963	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.0	6.7	7.6	7.4	7.8	
1964	7.6	7.8	7.5	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.5	8.2	8.7	5.8	6.6	8.8	
1965	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	
1966	9.5	9.0	9.1	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	
1967	7.8	6.9	7.2	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.3	7.8	7.1	6.8	7.8	
1968	8.5	8.0	8.7	8.1	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.6	
1969	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.4	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.8	
1970	7.4	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	6.0	5.0	5.2	
1971	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.4	7.9	8.3	10.0	9.7	9.2	8.7	
1972	8.9	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.0	
1973	10.2	10.3	11.0	10.5	10.7	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.7	8.4	8.4	7.9	
1974	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	9.1	7.5	6.5	5.7	

Passenger cars, domestics (new), retail inventories, end of month, seas. adj.—thous., see p. 167

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1958	807	783	744	690	640	602	582	639	583	532	622	635	
1959	666	651	707	782	789	774	885	850	785	735	570	627	
1960	763	849	903	907	943	958	976	1,028	1,034	1,081	1,100	1,051	
1961	988	912	820	809	802	802	788	821	829	824	842	876	
1962	896	896	863	849	849	788	847	832	930	905	894	887	
1963	910	910	884	861	847	849	908	875	956	969	1,003	1,019	
1964	1,062	1,070	1,077	1,100	1,072	1,104	1,115	1,074	1,022	876	934	962	
1965	952	962	1,058	1,106	1,153	1,195	1,254	1,310	1,269	1,272	1,314	1,334	
1966	1,343	1,389	1,406	1,430	1,515	1,540	1,438	1,316	1,434	1,466	1,480	1,457	
1967	1,419	1,371	1,341	1,277	1,257	1,215	1,118	1,163	1,189	1,167	1,163	1,251	
1968	1,280	1,314	1,302	1,305	1,461	1,491	1,534	1,378	1,478	1,531	1,555	1,525	
1969	1,593	1,603	1,623	1,594	1,508	1,510	1,473	1,556	1,601	1,668	1,603	1,542	
1970	1,481	1,428	1,420	1,428	1,458	1,483	1,504	1,521	1,496	1,280	1,167	1,294	
1971	1,329	1,414	1,552	1,571	1,596	1,632	1,647	1,762	1,733	1,628	1,543	1,528	
1972	1,543	1,578	1,618	1,664	1,633	1,591	1,471	1,463	1,450	1,434	1,409	1,393	
1973	1,480	1,537	1,523	1,520	1,515	1,581	1,615	1,554	1,482	1,602	1,712	1,682	
1974	1,641	1,604	1,564	1,527	1,494	1,477	1,455	1,443	1,464	1,660	1,791	1,738	

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78

Gross national product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	224.9	229.1	233.3	243.6	232.8
1948	249.6	257.1	264.0	265.5	259.1
1949	260.1	256.6	258.6	256.5	258.0
1950	267.4	276.9	294.5	305.9	286.2
1951	319.9	327.7	334.4	338.5	330.2
1952	341.1	341.3	347.0	359.2	347.2
1953	365.4	368.8	367.8	362.6	366.1
1954	362.0	361.8	366.2	375.0	366.3
1955	387.5	395.4	404.0	410.2	399.3
1956	411.9	417.4	422.4	430.9	420.7
1957	438.9	441.0	448.2	442.8	442.8
1958	435.8	439.9	453.1	466.3	448.9
1959	476.0	489.9	486.5	493.5	486.5
1960	506.8	506.5	508.2	504.6	506.0
1961	507.1	518.2	527.2	540.7	523.3
1962	553.0	562.1	567.8	572.3	563.8
1963	580.2	587.9	600.5	610.4	594.7
1964	622.4	632.4	642.1	646.0	635.7
1965	665.4	678.7	695.1	713.3	688.1
1966	733.7	747.6	759.0	771.7	753.0
1967	777.5	785.8	803.1	818.7	796.3
1968	837.3	861.8	880.0	894.7	868.5
1969	913.0	929.0	946.9	953.3	935.5
1970	964.2	976.5	992.6	996.3	982.4
1971	1,034.0	1,056.2	1,072.4	1,091.2	1,063.4
1972	1,127.0	1,156.7	1,181.4	1,219.4	1,171.1
1973	1,265.3	1,288.4	1,317.5	1,355.1	1,306.6
1974	1,369.0	1,400.1	1,430.1	1,452.4	1,412.9
1975	1,454.7	1,498.6	1,564.0	1,598.0	1,528.8
1976	1,653.7	1,683.1	1,715.8	1,756.1	1,702.2
1977	1,820.2	1,876.0	1,930.5	1,971.3	1,899.5
1978	2,011.3	2,104.2	2,159.6	2,235.2	2,127.6

Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	156.0	159.9	163.5	167.6	161.7
1948	170.3	174.0	176.9	177.8	174.7
1949	176.6	178.2	177.6	180.1	178.1
1950	182.9	186.8	200.4	197.8	192.0
1951	208.3	203.8	206.2	209.9	207.1
1952	211.1	215.1	217.2	225.0	217.1
1953	228.3	229.9	230.5	230.0	229.7
1954	231.9	234.3	236.4	240.8	235.8
1955	246.8	251.9	256.0	260.0	253.7
1956	261.4	263.9	266.8	271.9	266.0
1957	276.1	278.3	282.8	284.4	280.4
1958	284.0	286.8	291.7	295.4	289.5
1959	303.5	309.1	314.2	316.2	310.8
1960	319.8	325.9	326.0	328.0	324.9
1961	328.5	333.1	335.7	342.7	335.0
1962	347.5	353.0	357.0	363.4	355.2
1963	367.2	371.2	377.8	382.1	374.6
1964	390.5	397.8	405.7	407.5	400.4
1965	417.7	424.1	432.7	446.1	430.2
1966	455.9	460.3	469.1	473.9	464.8
1967	478.6	487.6	494.2	501.1	490.4
1968	517.6	528.5	544.5	553.1	535.9
1969	563.8	574.1	584.5	596.4	579.7
1970	606.4	615.2	625.1	628.4	618.8
1971	648.6	662.9	674.1	687.1	668.2
1972	705.9	724.7	739.7	761.8	733.0
1973	787.2	801.0	818.2	833.0	809.9
1974	854.0	879.2	909.0	916.2	889.6
1975	935.7	984.9	994.0	1,021.6	979.1
1976	1,053.3	1,073.7	1,100.5	1,132.0	1,089.9
1977	1,169.1	1,190.5	1,220.6	1,259.7	1,210.0
1978	1,287.2	1,331.2	1,369.3	1,415.4	1,350.8

Personal consumption expenditures, durable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	19.4	20.0	20.3	22.0	20.4
1948	22.0	22.4	23.7	23.3	22.9
1949	22.8	24.8	25.8	26.8	25.0
1950	27.7	28.1	35.6	31.5	30.8
1951	33.8	28.9	28.3	28.3	29.8
1952	28.9	29.0	27.3	31.4	29.1
1953	32.9	32.8	32.5	31.9	32.5
1954	31.2	31.8	31.3	33.0	31.8
1955	36.2	38.6	40.3	39.4	38.6
1956	37.6	37.6	37.3	38.9	37.9
1957	40.0	39.5	39.1	38.8	39.3
1958	36.8	36.0	36.7	38.0	36.8
1959	41.2	43.0	43.9	41.6	42.4
1960	43.0	43.9	43.4	42.2	43.1
1961	39.7	40.7	41.9	44.0	41.6
1962	45.0	46.3	46.8	48.8	46.7
1963	49.8	51.1	51.9	52.9	51.4
1964	55.0	56.3	58.1	56.0	56.3
1965	61.4	61.3	63.1	65.3	62.8
1966	68.4	65.7	68.2	68.4	67.7
1967	66.9	70.2	70.3	71.2	69.6
1968	76.5	78.1	82.3	83.1	80.0
1969	84.8	85.3	85.5	86.2	85.5
1970	84.8	86.2	86.7	82.1	84.9
1971	92.8	95.9	97.7	102.0	97.1
1972	106.0	109.2	112.2	117.6	111.2
1973	125.7	124.6	123.5	121.1	123.7
1974	119.5	122.1	127.7	118.7	122.0
1975	122.7	128.1	136.3	143.5	132.6
1976	152.9	155.6	158.3	162.9	157.4
1977	174.3	175.7	178.9	186.4	178.8
1978	185.3	200.3	203.5	212.1	200.3

Personal consumption expenditures, motor vehicles and parts (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	6.4	6.5	6.2	7.2	6.6
1948	7.7	7.4	8.2	8.6	8.0
1949	9.0	10.9	11.2	11.2	10.6
1950	12.1	12.7	15.6	14.5	13.7
1951	14.4	12.2	11.2	10.9	12.2
1952	11.3	11.5	9.6	12.8	11.3
1953	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.2	13.9
1954	12.8	13.3	12.4	13.5	13.0
1955	16.1	18.1	19.1	18.0	17.8
1956	16.2	15.5	15.2	16.5	15.8
1957	17.9	17.4	16.6	16.9	17.2
1958	14.7	14.5	14.6	15.5	14.8
1959	18.2	19.4	20.2	17.7	18.9
1960	19.4	20.0	20.2	19.0	19.7
1961	16.6	17.2	18.0	19.5	17.8
1962	20.5	21.4	21.3	22.9	21.5
1963	23.6	24.4	24.5	25.1	24.4
1964	25.8	26.1	27.2	24.7	26.0
1965	29.9	29.2	30.0	30.1	29.8
1966	31.9	28.9	29.8	29.7	30.1
1967	27.8	30.6	30.4	30.0	29.7
1968	34.2	34.9	36.9	37.2	35.8
1969	38.0	37.4	37.7	37.6	37.7
1970	35.4	36.6	36.6	31.1	34.9
1971	41.6	43.1	44.1	46.3	43.8
1972	48.0	49.7	50.6	53.8	50.6
1973	59.0	56.6	54.5	50.7	55.2
1974	47.0	47.9	52.3	44.8	48.0
1975	47.5	49.6	55.9	60.6	53.4
1976	67.6	69.3	70.3	72.9	70.0
1977	81.7	80.6	80.5	83.7	81.6
1978	84.1	93.5	92.4	94.9	91.2

Personal consumption expenditures, furniture and household equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	9.8	10.2	10.8	11.5	10.6
1948	10.9	11.7	12.1	11.4	11.5
1949	10.5	10.6	11.5	12.4	11.3
1950	12.5	12.1	16.5	13.6	13.7
1951	15.8	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.0
1952	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.5	14.0
1953	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
1954	14.5	14.4	14.6	15.1	14.6
1955	15.7	15.9	16.6	16.5	16.2
1956	16.6	17.3	17.0	17.3	17.1
1957	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.6	16.9
1958	16.7	16.2	16.7	16.9	16.6
1959	17.4	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.8
1960	17.8	18.0	17.4	17.4	17.7
1961	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	17.9
1962	18.5	18.7	19.2	19.4	18.9
1963	19.7	20.0	20.5	20.9	20.3
1964	21.9	22.8	23.0	23.5	22.8
1965	23.6	24.0	24.8	26.2	24.7
1966	26.8	27.1	28.4	28.7	27.7
1967	28.9	29.2	29.4	30.3	29.5
1968	31.3	31.7	33.6	33.6	32.6
1969	34.1	35.1	35.1	35.8	35.0
1970	36.3	36.5	36.7	37.4	36.7
1971	37.9	39.1	39.5	41.3	39.4
1972	43.0	43.9	45.5	47.1	44.8
1973	49.5	50.3	51.0	52.0	50.7
1974	53.8	55.0	56.1	54.7	54.9
1975	55.1	57.5	58.7	60.8	58.0
1976	62.4	63.3	64.5	66.0	64.0
1977	68.1	69.8	71.6	74.0	70.9
1978	72.4	76.5	78.9	82.7	77.6

Personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	87.7	90.1	92.1	93.6	90.9
1948	95.1	97.0	97.0	97.3	96.6
1949	96.3	95.3	93.5	94.3	94.9
1950	94.8	98.3	100.9	100.9	98.2
1951	107.6	107.1	109.0	111.4	108.8
1952	110.8	113.0	115.0	116.9	113.9
1953	117.0	116.9	116.2	116.0	116.5
1954	117.1	117.1	118.1	119.5	118.0
1955	120.5	122.2	123.3	125.7	122.9
1956	127.2	128.1	129.4	130.8	128.9
1957	132.5	133.9	137.2	136.9	135.2
1958	137.6	138.9	140.8	141.9	139.8
1959	144.3	145.6	147.1	148.7	146.4
1960	148.8	151.8	151.4	152.5	151.1
1961	153.9	154.7	155.2	157.4	155.3
1962	159.3	160.6	162.2	164.1	161.6
1963	165.2	165.9	168.3	168.8	167.1
1964	172.7	175.7	179.1	180.1	176.9
1965	182.6	186.0	189.5	196.5	188.6
1966	200.5	203.9	206.8	207.4	204.7
1967	209.6	211.2	213.4	216.2	212.6
1968	223.0	227.6	233.9	237.0	230.4
1969	240.8	244.9	249.0	253.4	247.0
1970	259.0	262.4	266.4	271.2	264.7
1971	272.4	276.7	278.9	282.7	277.7
1972	287.6	296.4	302.2	311.2	299.3
1973	321.4	327.6	338.1	348.1	333.8
1974	360.6	372.1	383.9	388.5	376.3
1975	393.7	405.5	415.0	421.4	408.9
1976	431.2	438.2	448.2	458.1	443.9
1977	467.7	475.5	483.0	499.2	481.3
1978	505.9	521.8	538.7	558.1	530.6

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Personal consumption expenditures, food (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	50.9	52.0	52.9	53.5	52.3
1948	53.8	55.0	54.1	53.8	54.2
1949	53.4	52.8	52.0	51.7	52.5
1950	52.3	52.9	54.8	55.4	53.9
1951	59.5	59.8	60.6	61.5	60.4
1952	61.7	63.3	64.4	64.5	63.4
1953	64.9	64.5	64.1	64.0	64.4
1954	64.8	65.0	65.6	66.2	65.4
1955	66.4	67.0	67.3	68.0	67.2
1956	68.9	69.5	70.2	71.0	69.9
1957	71.9	72.9	74.6	74.7	73.6
1958	75.7	76.3	76.5	77.0	76.4
1959	78.3	78.5	79.5	80.2	79.1
1960	79.8	81.5	81.2	82.0	81.1
1961	83.0	83.2	83.0	83.7	83.2
1962	84.5	85.0	86.0	86.4	85.5
1963	86.8	87.3	88.3	89.0	87.8
1964	90.6	92.1	93.7	94.4	92.7
1965	95.5	97.5	99.3	103.2	98.9
1966	105.1	106.4	107.4	107.4	106.6
1967	108.5	108.7	109.6	111.7	109.6
1968	114.7	117.2	120.0	121.4	118.3
1969	123.3	125.1	126.8	129.1	126.1
1970	133.5	135.6	137.3	139.0	136.3
1971	138.6	140.6	140.9	142.4	140.6
1972	144.9	149.5	152.2	155.1	150.4
1973	161.1	164.6	171.3	175.2	168.1
1974	181.4	186.0	193.8	198.1	189.8
1975	201.5	208.0	212.4	216.6	209.6
1976	221.1	224.6	229.4	233.2	227.1
1977	238.8	245.8	248.0	254.4	246.7
1978	260.6	267.7	274.5	283.9	271.7

Personal consumption expenditures, clothing and shoes (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.3	18.8
1948	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.7	20.1
1949	20.2	19.6	18.5	19.0	19.3
1950	18.9	19.2	20.4	20.1	19.6
1951	21.3	20.8	21.3	21.5	21.2
1952	21.2	21.5	21.9	23.1	21.9
1953	22.3	22.5	21.9	21.5	22.1
1954	22.0	21.9	22.0	22.4	22.1
1955	22.6	23.2	23.1	23.6	23.1
1956	23.7	24.0	24.4	24.5	24.1
1957	24.2	24.2	24.7	24.2	24.3
1958	23.9	24.4	24.9	25.4	24.7
1959	25.5	26.3	26.2	26.5	26.1
1960	26.6	27.0	26.6	26.6	26.7
1961	26.9	27.1	27.4	28.2	27.4
1962	28.2	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.7
1963	29.0	29.3	29.9	29.8	29.5
1964	31.0	31.9	32.3	32.6	31.9
1965	32.7	32.7	33.5	34.9	33.5
1966	35.9	36.3	37.1	37.0	36.6
1967	37.4	38.0	38.6	38.8	38.2
1968	40.2	41.2	42.8	43.1	41.8
1969	44.0	44.8	45.6	46.1	45.1
1970	46.0	46.1	46.4	47.9	46.6
1971	48.6	50.5	51.0	51.9	50.5
1972	52.6	54.3	55.8	57.9	55.1
1973	60.1	60.7	61.7	62.8	61.3
1974	64.2	65.4	66.4	65.0	65.3
1975	66.7	69.9	71.5	72.2	70.1
1976	73.9	74.7	76.8	78.3	75.9
1977	79.2	79.7	82.8	87.9	82.4
1978	85.4	89.9	92.7	96.8	91.2

Personal consumption expenditures, gasoline and oil (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
1948	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8
1949	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
1950	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5
1951	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1
1952	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8
1953	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.4
1954	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.8
1955	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.6
1956	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.4
1957	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2
1958	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.6
1959	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.7	11.3
1960	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.0
1961	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.0	12.0
1962	12.3	12.6	12.5	13.0	12.6
1963	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.9
1964	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.5
1965	14.1	14.6	14.8	15.2	14.7
1966	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.4	16.0
1967	16.6	16.9	17.1	17.5	17.0
1968	18.0	18.1	18.7	18.9	18.4
1969	19.6	20.2	20.6	21.1	20.4
1970	21.3	21.8	22.2	22.7	22.0
1971	23.0	22.9	23.6	24.1	23.4
1972	24.1	24.5	24.9	26.1	24.9
1973	26.6	26.8	27.6	30.2	27.8
1974	32.0	36.6	38.0	39.2	36.4
1975	38.4	39.1	40.0	40.5	39.5
1976	41.3	41.9	43.4	45.1	42.9
1977	46.5	46.6	46.4	47.3	46.7
1978	48.1	49.0	51.5	55.0	50.9

Personal consumption expenditures, fuel oil and coal (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	....	....	....	....	3.0
1948	....	....	....	....	3.4
1949	....	....	....	....	3.1
1950	....	....	....	....	3.4
1951	....	....	....	....	3.5
1952	....	....	....	....	3.4
1953	....	....	....	....	3.4
1954	....	....	....	....	3.5
1955	....	....	....	....	3.8
1956	....	....	....	....	3.9
1957	....	....	....	....	4.1
1958	....	....	....	....	4.2
1959	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0
1960	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1961	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7
1962	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7
1963	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0
1964	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.1
1965	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.4
1966	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7
1967	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8
1968	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.0
1969	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2
1970	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.4
1971	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5
1972	5.7	5.9	6.3	7.1	6.3
1973	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.4	7.7
1974	9.1	9.4	9.9	9.9	9.6
1975	9.7	10.2	10.8	10.2	10.2
1976	11.1	11.4	12.2	13.6	12.0
1977	13.4	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.1
1978	14.6	14.4	13.4	13.6	14.0

Personal consumption expenditures, services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	48.8	49.9	51.1	52.0	50.4
1948	53.2	54.6	56.2	57.2	55.3
1949	57.5	58.1	58.3	59.0	58.2
1950	60.3	62.3	63.9	65.4	63.0
1951	66.9	67.9	69.0	70.1	68.5
1952	71.5	73.1	74.9	76.7	74.0
1953	78.4	80.2	81.8	82.1	80.6
1954	83.6	85.3	87.0	88.3	86.1
1955	90.1	91.1	92.4	94.9	92.1
1956	96.5	98.1	100.1	102.1	99.2
1957	103.6	104.9	106.5	108.7	105.9
1958	109.6	111.9	114.2	115.5	112.8
1959	118.0	120.5	123.2	125.9	121.9
1960	128.0	130.2	131.2	133.3	130.7
1961	135.0	137.6	138.6	141.4	138.1
1962	143.2	146.1	148.0	150.5	147.0
1963	152.1	154.1	157.7	160.4	156.1
1964	162.9	165.7	168.5	171.4	167.1
1965	173.7	176.9	180.1	184.3	178.7
1966	187.0	190.6	194.1	198.0	192.4
1967	202.2	206.2	210.5	213.7	208.1
1968	218.2	222.8	228.3	233.0	225.6
1969	238.2	243.9	249.9	256.8	247.2
1970	262.6	266.6	272.1	275.1	269.1
1971	283.4	290.3	297.5	302.4	293.4
1972	312.3	319.1	325.3	333.0	322.4
1973	340.1	348.8	356.6	363.8	352.3
1974	374.0	385.0	397.4	408.9	391.3
1975	419.3	431.3	442.7	456.7	437.5
1976	469.2	479.9	494.0	511.0	488.5
1977	527.1	539.3	558.7	574.1	549.8
1978	596.0	609.1	629.1	645.1	619.8

Personal consumption expenditures, housing (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	15.1	15.6	16.3	16.9	16.0
1948	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.5	17.9
1949	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.3	19.6
1950	20.9	21.4	22.0	22.6	21.7
1951	23.3	24.0	24.7	25.3	24.3
1952	26.0	26.6	27.2	28.0	27.0
1953	28.7	29.4	30.3	30.9	29.8
1954	31.5	32.0	32.4	32.9	32.2
1955	33.5	34.1	34.6	35.2	34.3
1956	35.7	36.3	37.0	37.6	36.7
1957	38.2	38.9	39.6	40.4	39.3
1958	41.0	41.6	42.3	42.9	42.0
1959	43.6	44.5	45.4	46.4	45.0
1960	47.0	47.6	48.4	49.4	48.1
1961	50.0	50.7	51.5	52.4	51.2
1962	53.2	54.2	55.2	56.3	54.7
1963	56.9	57.4	58.3	59.3	58.0
1964	60.0	60.9	61.8	62.9	61.4
1965	63.8	64.9	66.0	67.2	65.5
1966	68.1	68.8	70.0	71.2	69.5
1967	72.3	73.3	74.8	76.2	74.1
1968	77.6	79.0	80.6	82.5	79.9
1969	84.0	85.7	87.7	89.9	86.8
1970	92.5	93.6	95.1	94.8	94.0
1971	98.8	101.4	104.0	106.6	102.7
1972	109.0	111.1	113.4	115.6	112.3
1973	118.4	121.5	124.8	128.1	123.2
1974	131.6	134.6	138.2	141.7	136.5
1975	144.9	148.0	151.5	156.3	150.2
1976	160.1	163.7	168.1	172.8	166.2
1977	178.7	184.3	190.0	196.1	187.3
1978	202.5	209.0	215.0	222.1	212.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Personal consumption expenditures, household option, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.5
1948	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1
1949	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.5
1950	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5
1951	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.4
1952	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.1
1953	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.0
1954	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.1	12.6
1955	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.9	14.0
1956	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.2
1957	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.2
1958	16.9	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.3
1959	17.9	18.3	18.8	19.1	18.5
1960	19.6	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.1
1961	20.6	20.9	20.9	21.5	21.0
1962	22.0	21.9	22.3	22.7	22.2
1963	23.3	23.1	23.7	23.6	23.4
1964	24.0	24.8	25.1	25.4	24.8
1965	25.4	26.1	26.6	27.2	26.3
1966	27.0	27.8	28.4	29.0	28.0
1967	29.5	30.5	30.7	31.5	30.6
1968	32.1	32.4	32.9	33.4	32.7
1969	34.3	34.8	35.8	37.0	35.5
1970	37.3	37.9	38.8	39.2	38.3
1971	40.8	41.1	42.3	42.2	41.6
1972	43.9	45.3	46.3	47.9	45.9
1973	48.3	49.6	51.1	51.6	50.2
1974	52.7	55.4	57.2	59.3	56.1
1975	61.1	64.2	65.8	66.7	64.5
1976	68.9	70.4	73.6	78.2	72.8
1977	80.6	78.7	84.0	84.8	82.0
1978	90.4	88.9	92.5	93.7	91.4

Personal consumption expenditures, electricity and gas (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	....	....	....	....	2.3
1948	....	....	....	....	2.6
1949	....	....	....	....	2.9
1950	....	....	....	....	3.3
1951	....	....	....	....	3.7
1952	....	....	....	....	4.1
1953	....	....	....	....	4.5
1954	....	....	....	....	5.0
1955	....	....	....	....	5.5
1956	....	....	....	....	6.1
1957	....	....	....	....	6.5
1958	....	....	....	....	7.1
1959	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.6
1960	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.3
1961	8.4	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.8
1962	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.4
1963	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.9
1964	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.4
1965	10.6	10.9	10.9	11.1	10.9
1966	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.5
1967	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.2
1968	12.9	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.1
1969	13.8	13.8	14.4	14.7	14.2
1970	15.0	15.2	15.8	15.9	15.5
1971	16.6	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.0
1972	17.8	18.6	18.9	20.1	18.9
1973	19.8	20.3	21.1	21.1	20.6
1974	21.5	23.6	24.9	26.3	24.1
1975	27.3	29.4	30.2	30.1	29.3
1976	31.2	31.2	33.0	36.8	33.0
1977	38.4	35.7	39.8	39.3	38.3
1978	43.4	40.8	42.8	43.4	42.6

Personal consumption expenditures, transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
1948	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8
1949	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9
1950	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.2
1951	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7
1952	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.1
1953	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8
1954	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9
1955	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2
1956	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.6
1957	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0
1958	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.3
1959	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.1
1960	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.7
1961	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.2
1962	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.7
1963	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.2
1964	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.8
1965	13.2	13.5	13.9	14.2	13.7
1966	14.4	14.8	15.0	15.6	15.0
1967	15.9	16.0	16.3	16.6	16.2
1968	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.8	17.4
1969	18.3	18.7	19.0	19.5	18.9
1970	20.2	20.8	21.5	22.0	21.1
1971	22.8	23.7	24.3	24.3	23.8
1972	25.4	25.7	26.2	26.7	26.0
1973	27.2	27.6	28.1	28.5	27.9
1974	29.7	30.5	31.1	31.6	30.7
1975	31.8	31.9	32.7	34.0	32.6
1976	35.7	37.1	38.6	40.1	37.9
1977	40.6	42.9	44.4	46.6	43.6
1978	47.6	48.6	49.7	50.8	49.2

Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	32.7	31.6	31.8	39.7	34.0
1948	43.3	46.1	47.9	46.1	45.9
1949	39.3	32.7	36.7	33.4	35.3
1950	43.6	50.5	55.4	65.6	53.8
1951	60.7	63.9	58.7	53.4	59.2
1952	54.1	47.5	51.1	55.7	52.1
1953	54.8	56.1	54.2	48.2	53.3
1954	49.5	50.4	53.1	57.8	52.7
1955	63.5	67.9	70.1	72.0	68.4
1956	70.8	70.4	71.3	71.6	71.0
1957	69.8	69.8	71.8	65.4	69.2
1958	57.8	56.5	62.5	70.4	61.9
1959	74.2	83.2	73.6	79.2	77.6
1960	86.8	77.7	73.5	67.7	76.4
1961	66.8	72.7	77.7	80.1	74.3
1962	84.6	86.2	86.4	83.6	85.2
1963	86.0	88.9	92.3	93.6	90.2
1964	94.0	96.4	97.4	98.6	96.6
1965	109.2	110.1	114.3	114.5	112.0
1966	121.8	126.7	123.7	125.7	124.5
1967	118.6	115.5	121.7	127.5	120.8
1968	125.1	131.9	132.3	136.8	131.5
1969	144.0	147.2	150.5	143.2	146.2
1970	138.6	140.3	143.3	141.0	140.8
1971	152.7	160.8	161.0	165.4	160.0
1972	176.7	184.9	191.0	200.5	188.3
1973	210.6	218.0	220.0	231.5	220.0
1974	217.3	219.9	210.7	210.4	214.6
1975	177.7	175.2	206.8	203.9	190.9
1976	220.3	227.4	235.1	249.0	233.0
1977	261.1	277.5	288.2	298.5	281.3
1978	304.1	326.5	336.1	349.8	329.1

Gross private domestic investment, fixed investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	32.3	32.6	34.5	38.3	34.4
1948	40.0	41.0	41.8	41.8	41.1
1949	39.3	38.0	37.4	38.6	38.4
1950	41.2	45.8	50.6	50.6	47.0
1951	50.2	48.7	48.3	48.3	48.9
1952	48.9	49.9	46.8	50.3	49.0
1953	52.4	53.0	53.5	52.8	52.9
1954	52.1	53.1	55.3	56.6	54.3
1955	58.9	61.9	64.0	64.9	62.4
1956	64.8	66.1	67.2	67.3	66.3
1957	67.8	67.5	68.6	67.6	67.9
1958	63.2	61.6	62.4	66.3	63.4
1959	70.2	72.8	73.6	72.7	72.3
1960	75.5	73.4	71.2	70.7	72.7
1961	69.8	71.1	72.6	75.1	72.1
1962	76.3	79.1	80.0	79.4	78.7
1963	80.1	83.6	85.1	88.1	84.2
1964	89.4	89.9	91.3	92.6	90.8
1965	98.1	101.2	103.8	106.9	102.5
1966	110.3	111.4	110.7	108.2	110.2
1967	106.3	109.4	111.5	115.8	110.7
1968	119.8	121.4	124.3	129.8	123.8
1969	135.3	136.5	138.6	137.0	136.8
1970	138.0	130.2	137.5	138.4	137.0
1971	145.2	151.2	156.2	161.9	153.6
1972	171.9	174.8	178.8	189.7	178.8
1973	198.8	202.6	204.6	202.5	202.1
1974	203.6	207.0	208.4	203.6	205.7
1975	198.0	197.5	202.3	208.8	201.6
1976	220.3	227.4	235.1	249.0	233.0
1977	261.1	277.5	288.2	298.5	281.3
1978	304.1	326.5	336.1	349.8	329.1

Gross private domestic investment, nonresidential total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	22.3	22.6	22.7	23.9	22.9
1948	25.5	25.4	26.4	27.4	26.2
1949	25.9	24.8	23.5	23.0	24.3
1950	23.6	26.0	28.9	30.0	27.1
1951	30.2	31.1	31.8	31.4	31.1
1952	31.7	32.2	29.1	31.8	31.2
1953	33.5	34.0	35.1	34.6	34.3
1954	33.7	33.6	34.3	34.3	34.0
1955	34.8	37.2	39.7	41.6	38.3
1956	42.0	43.1	44.6	45.2	43.7
1957	46.1	46.3	47.6	46.7	46.7
1958	42.9	41.2	40.5	42.0	41.6
1959	43.4	46.0	46.4	46.4	45.3
1960	48.3	48.6	47.2	46.8	47.7
1961	45.7	46.8	47.1	48.7	47.1
1962	49.8	51.4	52.1	51.7	51.2
1963	51.4	52.9	54.3	55.9	53.6
1964	56.9	58.7	60.6	62.3	59.7
1965	66.8	69.6	72.5	76.1	71.3
1966	79.2	81.2	82.4	82.9	81.4
1967	81.2	81.6	81.8	83.7	82.1
1968	86.8	87.1	89.7	93.5	89.3
1969	96.7	97.7	100.4	100.9	98.9
1970	99.9	101.3	101.7	98.9	100.5
1971	102.3	102.7	104.1	107.1	104.1
1972	112.2	114.2	117.0	123.8	116.8
1973	130.4	134.5	138.6	140.3	136.0
1974	145.3	150.5	153.5	153.2	150.6
1975	150.8	148.8	149.7	151.5	150.2
1976	157.5	161.8	168.0	172.2	164.9
1977	179.8	186.1	193.2	198.6	189.4
1978	203.7	216.8	225.9	236.1	221.1

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Gross private domestic investment, nonresidential structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.8
1948	8.2	8.7	9.3	9.4	8.9
1949	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.6
1950	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.4	9.3
1951	10.8	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.3
1952	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.9	11.5
1953	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.1	12.8
1954	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
1955	13.6	14.1	14.7	15.3	14.4
1956	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.0	17.4
1957	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.1
1958	17.3	16.6	16.3	16.5	16.7
1959	16.4	17.0	17.4	17.4	17.0
1960	18.3	17.9	17.9	18.6	18.2
1961	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.4
1962	18.6	19.4	20.1	19.7	19.4
1963	18.8	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.6
1964	20.2	21.2	21.9	22.5	21.5
1965	23.8	25.9	26.4	28.3	26.1
1966	28.9	29.0	29.8	29.2	29.2
1967	29.6	29.1	29.7	29.6	29.5
1968	31.2	31.2	31.2	32.7	31.6
1969	33.9	34.8	36.8	37.1	35.7
1970	36.8	37.6	38.0	38.3	37.7
1971	38.7	39.1	39.7	39.8	39.3
1972	41.6	42.0	42.5	44.0	42.5
1973	46.0	48.4	50.5	51.2	49.0
1974	52.5	55.0	54.7	55.6	54.5
1975	53.6	52.9	54.0	54.7	53.8
1976	56.1	57.0	57.9	58.3	57.3
1977	58.1	62.1	64.2	66.2	62.6
1978	66.9	75.2	79.7	84.4	76.5

Gross private domestic investment, producers' durable equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	14.9	15.2	15.0	16.1	15.3
1948	17.3	16.7	17.1	18.0	17.3
1949	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.9	15.7
1950	16.1	17.1	19.4	19.6	17.8
1951	19.4	19.7	20.2	20.2	19.9
1952	20.4	20.8	17.7	19.9	19.7
1953	21.3	21.3	22.1	21.4	21.5
1954	20.6	20.4	21.1	21.1	20.8
1955	21.1	23.1	25.0	26.3	23.9
1956	25.4	25.9	26.8	27.2	26.3
1957	28.2	28.1	29.3	28.6	28.6
1958	25.5	24.4	24.1	25.5	24.9
1959	27.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	28.3
1960	30.0	30.7	29.3	28.2	29.5
1961	27.2	28.6	28.8	30.4	28.7
1962	31.2	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.8
1963	32.6	33.2	34.5	35.8	34.0
1964	36.7	37.5	38.7	39.9	38.2
1965	42.9	43.7	46.2	47.8	45.1
1966	50.3	52.2	52.5	53.7	52.2
1967	51.6	52.5	52.1	54.1	52.6
1968	55.6	55.8	58.5	60.9	57.7
1969	62.8	62.9	63.6	63.8	63.3
1970	63.2	63.7	63.7	60.6	62.8
1971	63.6	63.6	64.4	67.4	64.7
1972	70.6	72.2	74.5	79.9	74.3
1973	84.5	86.1	88.1	89.1	87.0
1974	92.8	95.4	98.8	97.5	96.2
1975	97.2	95.9	95.7	96.8	96.4
1976	101.4	104.8	110.1	114.0	107.6
1977	121.7	124.1	129.0	132.4	126.8
1978	136.8	143.6	146.3	151.8	144.6

Gross private domestic investment, fixed investment, residential (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	10.0	10.0	11.8	14.4	11.5
1948	14.5	15.6	15.4	14.4	15.0
1949	13.4	13.2	14.0	15.7	14.1
1950	17.6	19.8	21.6	20.6	19.9
1951	20.0	17.6	16.5	16.8	17.7
1952	17.2	17.7	17.7	18.5	17.8
1953	18.9	19.0	18.4	18.2	18.6
1954	18.3	19.5	21.0	22.3	20.3
1955	24.1	24.7	24.3	23.3	24.1
1956	22.7	23.0	22.6	22.1	22.6
1957	21.6	21.2	21.0	20.9	21.2
1958	20.4	20.5	22.0	24.4	21.8
1959	26.9	27.8	27.2	26.3	27.0
1960	27.2	24.8	24.0	23.9	25.0
1961	24.1	24.3	25.5	26.4	25.0
1962	26.5	27.6	27.8	27.7	27.4
1963	28.8	30.8	30.8	32.2	30.6
1964	32.4	31.2	30.7	30.2	31.2
1965	31.3	31.5	31.3	30.8	31.2
1966	31.2	30.2	28.4	25.3	28.7
1967	25.0	27.8	29.7	32.1	28.6
1968	33.0	34.3	34.6	36.2	34.5
1969	38.5	38.8	38.2	36.1	37.9
1970	36.1	34.9	35.8	39.5	36.6
1971	42.9	48.5	52.1	54.8	49.6
1972	59.7	60.6	61.8	65.9	62.0
1973	68.3	68.0	66.0	62.1	66.1
1974	58.3	56.6	54.9	50.5	55.1
1975	47.2	48.7	52.6	57.3	51.5
1976	62.8	65.6	67.1	76.8	68.1
1977	81.3	91.4	95.0	99.9	91.9
1978	100.5	107.7	110.2	113.7	108.0

Gross private domestic investment, change in business inventories, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.4	−1.0	−2.7	1.4	−.5
1948	3.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.7
1949	0	−5.3	−1.7	−5.3	−3.1
1950	2.4	4.8	4.9	15.1	6.8
1951	10.5	15.2	10.4	5.1	10.3
1952	5.2	−2.3	4.3	5.4	3.1
1953	2.4	3.2	.7	−4.5	.4
1954	−2.5	−2.7	−2.2	1.3	−1.5
1955	4.6	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.0
1956	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.7
1957	2.1	2.3	3.2	−2.2	1.3
1958	−5.4	−5.1	.1	4.1	−1.5
1959	4.0	10.4	0	6.5	5.2
1960	11.3	4.3	2.4	−2.9	3.8
1961	−3.0	1.6	5.1	5.0	2.2
1962	8.3	7.1	6.4	4.1	6.5
1963	5.8	5.3	7.2	5.6	6.0
1964	4.7	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.8
1965	11.1	9.0	10.4	7.6	9.5
1966	11.5	15.3	13.0	17.5	14.3
1967	12.3	6.1	10.3	11.7	10.1
1968	5.3	10.5	8.0	7.1	7.7
1969	8.7	10.7	11.9	6.2	9.4
1970	2.5	4.2	5.8	2.6	3.8
1971	7.5	9.6	4.8	3.5	6.4
1972	4.7	10.1	12.1	10.8	9.4
1973	11.8	15.4	15.4	29.0	17.9
1974	13.7	12.9	2.3	6.8	8.9
1975	−20.2	−22.3	4.6	−4.9	−10.7
1976	13.2	14.5	10.8	1.7	10.0
1977	19.3	22.5	27.5	18.5	21.9
1978	22.8	25.8	20.0	20.6	22.3

Gross private domestic investment, change in business inventories, nonfarm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	1.5	1.5	−.3	2.4	1.3
1948	2.3	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.0
1949	.6	−4.1	−.6	−4.7	−2.2
1950	2.2	4.2	3.8	13.8	6.0
1951	9.3	14.0	9.1	3.8	9.1
1952	4.0	−3.3	3.3	4.6	2.1
1953	3.0	4.1	1.5	−4.3	1.1
1954	−2.8	−3.2	−2.8	.2	−2.1
1955	3.8	5.7	5.5	6.8	5.5
1956	6.6	5.2	4.4	4.1	5.1
1957	2.0	2.0	2.5	−3.3	.8
1958	−6.3	−5.9	−.8	3.3	−2.3
1959	4.0	10.5	.2	6.7	5.3
1960	11.1	4.0	1.9	−3.2	3.5
1961	−3.2	1.4	4.8	4.7	1.9
1962	7.7	6.4	5.6	3.3	5.8
1963	5.0	4.4	6.4	4.9	5.2
1964	5.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.4
1965	10.5	8.0	9.1	6.4	8.5
1966	10.7	15.5	13.4	18.3	14.5
1967	12.2	5.4	9.3	10.6	9.4
1968	5.1	10.4	7.9	7.0	7.6
1969	8.6	10.5	11.8	6.1	9.2
1970	2.4	4.0	5.7	2.5	3.7
1971	5.8	8.4	3.5	2.6	5.1
1972	4.0	9.3	11.7	10.3	8.8
1973	11.6	11.9	11.4	23.7	14.7
1974	17.0	13.0	2.4	10.7	10.8
1975	−24.2	−24.9	1.1	−9.0	−14.3
1976	14.5	17.9	12.3	3.6	12.1
1977	20.1	21.5	25.6	15.7	20.7
1978	22.0	25.3	18.5	19.3	21.3

Net exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	11.6	12.1	12.6	10.2	11.6
1948	8.3	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.5
1949	7.5	7.3	6.2	3.9	6.2
1950	3.2	2.7	.6	1.1	1.9
1951	1.3	3.3	5.1	5.7	3.8
1952	5.0	3.2	1.2	.2	2.4
1953	.5	.2	.7	1.0	.6
1954	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.0
1955	2.9	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.2
1956	2.5	3.9	4.6	6.1	4.3
1957	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.0	6.1
1958	2.9	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.5
1959	.4	−.4	1.2	1.1	.6
1960	2.8	3.6	5.0	6.2	4.4
1961	6.8	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.8
1962	4.8	6.1	5.7	5.0	5.4
1963	5.0	6.6	6.0	7.5	6.3
1964	9.5	8.3	9.0	8.9	8.9
1965	6.8	8.8	8.1	6.7	7.6
1966	6.1	5.3	4.2	4.6	5.1
1967	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.9
1968	1.7	3.3	3.1	1.0	2.3
1969	1.1	.9	2.7	2.3	1.8
1970	3.9	4.4	4.7	2.7	3.9
1971	3.9	1.4	1.9	−.9	1.6
1972	−4.6	−4.1	−2.3	−2.1	−3.3
1973	1.7	4.3	10.0	12.7	7.1
1974	10.4	3.2	2.4	8.2	6.0
1975	15.5	24.3	20.9	20.9	20.4
1976	11.8	10.0	7.0	3.2	8.0
1977	9.2	−6.0	−6.3	−18.1	−9.9
1978	−22.2	−7.6	−6.8	−4.6	−10.3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Exports (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	19.4	20.6	20.5	18.8	19.8
1948	18.2	16.6	16.8	16.0	16.9
1949	17.5	17.1	15.5	13.3	15.9
1950	13.1	13.3	14.0	15.2	13.9
1951	16.6	19.0	19.9	20.2	18.9
1952	20.4	18.4	17.0	17.1	18.2
1953	16.9	17.1	17.5	17.1	17.1
1954	16.5	18.5	18.0	19.0	18.0
1955	19.6	19.3	20.5	20.8	20.0
1956	22.1	23.5	24.5	25.3	23.9
1957	27.6	27.3	26.7	25.3	26.7
1958	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.3
1959	22.6	22.9	24.9	24.5	23.7
1960	26.4	27.4	28.2	28.3	27.6
1961	28.9	27.9	29.0	29.8	28.9
1962	29.4	31.2	31.1	30.7	30.6
1963	30.5	32.7	33.0	34.6	32.7
1964	36.9	36.4	37.8	38.6	37.4
1965	35.5	41.1	40.7	40.8	39.5
1966	41.7	42.0	43.2	44.2	42.8
1967	45.3	44.9	45.7	46.4	45.6
1968	47.1	50.1	52.4	50.1	49.9
1969	47.2	56.0	57.4	58.2	54.7
1970	61.3	62.9	63.4	62.3	62.5
1971	65.1	66.6	68.2	62.4	65.6
1972	69.1	69.2	73.4	79.0	72.7
1973	89.4	96.7	106.2	115.0	101.6
1974	126.4	134.2	140.6	150.5	137.9
1975	147.4	142.6	147.0	152.2	147.3
1976	155.9	160.9	166.9	169.6	163.3
1977	170.5	178.6	180.1	174.2	175.9
1978	184.4	205.7	213.8	224.9	207.2

Imports (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.7	8.2
1948	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.4
1949	10.0	9.8	9.3	9.5	9.6
1950	9.9	10.6	13.4	14.1	12.0
1951	15.4	15.7	14.8	14.5	15.1
1952	15.4	15.2	15.8	16.9	15.8
1953	16.3	17.0	16.8	16.1	16.6
1954	15.4	16.8	15.9	16.0	16.0
1955	16.7	17.8	18.1	18.7	17.8
1956	19.6	19.6	19.9	19.2	19.6
1957	20.8	20.9	20.5	20.4	20.7
1958	20.3	20.9	20.5	21.6	20.8
1959	22.2	23.4	23.7	23.4	23.2
1960	23.7	23.9	23.3	22.1	23.2
1961	22.1	22.3	23.7	24.2	23.1
1962	24.6	25.2	25.4	25.8	25.2
1963	25.4	26.2	27.0	27.1	26.4
1964	27.3	28.1	28.8	29.6	28.4
1965	28.7	32.4	32.6	34.1	32.0
1966	35.6	36.7	39.1	39.5	37.7
1967	40.1	39.7	40.4	42.4	40.6
1968	45.4	46.8	49.3	49.1	47.7
1969	46.0	55.1	54.8	55.9	52.9
1970	57.3	58.5	58.7	59.6	58.5
1971	61.2	65.3	66.3	63.3	64.0
1972	73.7	73.3	75.7	81.1	75.9
1973	87.7	92.4	95.3	102.3	94.4
1974	116.0	131.0	138.2	142.3	131.9
1975	131.9	118.3	126.1	131.2	126.9
1976	144.2	150.9	159.9	166.4	155.4
1977	179.8	184.7	186.4	192.3	185.8
1978	206.6	213.3	220.6	229.4	217.5

Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	24.6	25.4	25.5	26.1	25.5
1948	27.7	30.7	33.2	36.0	32.0
1949	36.7	38.4	39.1	39.2	38.4
1950	37.7	36.9	38.0	41.4	38.5
1951	49.6	56.7	64.4	69.6	60.1
1952	70.9	75.5	77.5	78.3	75.6
1953	81.7	82.6	82.4	83.4	82.5
1954	79.5	75.4	74.6	73.4	75.8
1955	74.3	74.1	75.4	76.2	75.0
1956	77.2	79.3	79.7	81.3	79.4
1957	86.2	86.6	87.5	88.1	87.1
1958	91.2	94.2	96.1	98.7	95.0
1959	97.8	98.0	97.5	97.0	97.6
1960	97.3	99.3	101.8	102.7	100.3
1961	105.0	106.8	108.4	112.3	108.2
1962	116.1	116.8	118.8	120.4	118.0
1963	122.0	121.3	124.3	127.1	123.7
1964	128.3	130.0	130.0	130.9	129.8
1965	131.7	136.7	140.1	146.0	138.4
1966	149.9	155.2	162.1	167.5	158.7
1967	175.2	177.5	181.9	186.2	180.2
1968	192.9	198.1	200.2	203.7	198.7
1969	204.1	206.7	209.2	211.4	207.9
1970	215.3	216.5	219.4	224.2	218.9
1971	228.8	231.1	235.5	239.6	233.7
1972	249.0	251.1	253.3	259.2	253.1
1973	265.8	265.1	269.3	277.8	269.5
1974	287.3	297.8	308.0	317.5	302.7
1975	325.8	334.2	342.2	351.5	338.4
1976	355.1	357.5	362.4	370.3	361.3
1977	380.0	391.6	400.5	412.8	396.2
1978	419.4	428.3	440.9	453.8	435.6

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

Government purchases of goods and services, federal, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	12.6	13.1	12.6	12.6	12.7
1948	13.7	15.9	17.6	19.7	16.7
1949	19.8	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.4
1950	18.6	17.4	18.0	20.9	18.7
1951	28.7	36.1	42.3	47.2	38.3
1952	48.3	52.2	54.3	54.6	52.4
1953	57.2	58.1	57.2	57.6	57.5
1954	52.8	48.0	46.2	44.8	47.9
1955	44.5	43.7	44.7	44.9	44.5
1956	44.9	46.2	45.8	46.7	45.9
1957	50.3	49.9	50.1	49.6	50.0
1958	51.6	53.6	54.4	55.9	53.9
1959	54.3	54.3	53.7	53.3	53.9
1960	52.3	53.1	54.6	54.8	53.7
1961	55.3	56.9	57.7	59.8	57.4
1962	63.0	63.0	64.1	64.8	63.7
1963	64.9	63.3	64.5	65.9	64.6
1964	65.9	65.7	64.7	64.5	65.2
1965	63.9	65.8	67.6	71.8	67.3
1966	73.6	76.8	81.5	83.5	78.8
1967	88.6	89.4	92.1	93.7	90.9
1968	96.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.0
1969	97.2	97.1	97.9	97.8	97.5
1970	97.9	95.6	94.0	95.1	95.6
1971	95.9	94.9	96.4	97.6	96.2
1972	103.1	102.8	100.3	102.3	102.1
1973	104.2	100.1	100.1	104.4	102.2
1974	105.7	108.9	113.0	116.9	111.1
1975	119.4	121.4	123.6	127.9	123.1
1976	126.9	127.5	129.8	134.6	129.7
1977	138.2	142.6	145.6	151.2	144.4
1978	150.9	148.2	152.3	159.0	152.6

Government purchases of goods and services, national defense (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	9.4	8.9	8.6	9.3	9.0
1948	9.8	10.3	10.6	12.0	10.7
1949	12.7	13.4	13.6	13.1	13.2
1950	12.4	12.5	14.1	16.9	14.0
1951	24.0	30.3	37.7	42.0	33.5
1952	42.4	45.6	46.9	48.5	45.8
1953	49.1	49.5	48.3	47.5	48.6
1954	44.3	41.9	39.8	38.4	41.1
1955	38.6	38.1	39.1	38.0	38.4
1956	38.3	40.3	40.2	41.9	40.2
1957	43.3	43.9	44.6	44.3	44.0
1958	44.5	45.4	45.9	46.5	45.6
1959	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.1	45.6
1960	43.9	43.8	44.8	45.3	44.5
1961	46.0	46.7	46.8	48.5	47.0
1962	50.9	51.3	51.1	50.9	51.1
1963	50.2	50.5	50.2	50.3	50.3
1964	49.8	49.5	48.9	47.9	49.0
1965	47.1	48.3	49.3	53.1	49.4
1966	55.1	58.4	62.7	65.0	60.3
1967	69.4	70.4	72.5	73.5	71.5
1968	76.1	77.2	76.7	77.4	76.9
1969	75.3	75.6	77.1	77.0	76.3
1970	75.8	72.9	72.7	72.7	73.5
1971	72.0	70.1	68.9	70.0	70.2
1972	74.7	74.4	71.7	73.3	73.5
1973	74.1	73.1	72.5	74.4	73.5
1974	74.6	75.8	77.9	79.6	77.0
1975	81.4	82.8	84.2	86.2	83.7
1976	85.7	86.3	86.2	88.6	86.4
1977	91.6	93.1	93.9	96.4	93.7
1978	97.6	98.2	99.0	101.2	99.0

Government purchases of goods and services, state and local (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.6	12.8
1948	14.0	14.8	15.7	16.3	15.3
1949	16.9	17.7	18.5	18.7	18.0
1950	19.1	19.4	20.0	20.5	19.8
1951	20.9	21.6	22.1	22.4	21.8
1952	22.6	23.3	23.1	23.8	23.2
1953	24.5	24.4	25.1	25.8	25.0
1954	26.7	27.4	28.4	28.7	27.8
1955	29.8	30.3	30.7	31.3	30.6
1956	32.3	33.1	33.9	34.6	33.5
1957	35.9	36.7	37.5	38.5	37.1
1958	39.5	40.6	41.7	42.7	41.1
1959	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.7	43.7
1960	44.9	46.2	47.2	47.9	46.5
1961	49.7	49.9	50.8	52.7	50.8
1962	53.1	53.8	54.7	55.6	54.3
1963	57.1	58.0	59.8	61.2	59.0
1964	62.4	64.2	65.3	66.4	64.6
1965	67.8	69.9	72.5	74.1	71.1
1966	76.2	78.5	80.6	84.0	79.8
1967	86.6	88.2	89.8	92.5	89.3
1968	96.7	99.6	101.6	104.9	100.7
1969	107.0	109.7	111.4	113.6	110.4
1970	117.4	121.0	125.4	129.1	123.2
1971	132.9	136.2	139.0	142.0	137.5
1972	145.9	148.4	152.7	157.0	151.0
1973	161.6	165.0	169.3	173.5	167.3
1974	181.6	188.9	196.0	200.7	191.5
1975	206.4	212.8	218.7	223.6	215.4
1976	228.2	230.0	232.6	235.7	231.6
1977	241.8	249.0	254.9	261.6	251.8
1978	268.5	280.1	288.6	294.8	283.0

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Gross national product by major type of product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	224.9	229.1	233.3	243.6	232.8
1948	249.6	257.1	264.0	265.5	259.1
1949	260.1	256.6	258.6	256.5	258.0
1950	267.4	276.9	294.5	305.9	286.2
1951	319.9	327.7	334.4	338.5	330.2
1952	341.1	341.3	347.0	359.2	347.2
1953	365.4	368.8	367.8	362.6	366.1
1954	362.0	361.8	366.2	375.0	366.3
1955	387.5	395.4	404.0	410.2	399.3
1956	411.9	417.4	422.4	430.9	420.7
1957	438.9	441.0	448.2	442.8	442.8
1958	435.8	439.9	453.1	466.3	448.9
1959	476.0	489.9	486.5	493.5	486.5
1960	506.6	506.5	506.2	504.6	506.0
1961	507.1	518.2	527.2	540.7	523.3
1962	553.0	562.1	567.8	572.3	563.8
1963	580.2	587.9	600.5	610.4	594.7
1964	622.4	632.4	642.1	646.0	635.7
1965	665.4	678.7	695.1	713.3	688.1
1966	733.7	747.6	759.0	771.7	753.0
1967	777.5	785.8	803.1	818.7	796.3
1968	837.3	861.8	880.0	894.7	868.5
1969	913.0	929.0	946.9	953.3	935.5
1970	984.2	976.5	982.6	986.3	982.4
1971	1,034.0	1,056.2	1,072.4	1,091.2	1,063.4
1972	1,127.0	1,156.7	1,181.4	1,219.4	1,171.1
1973	1,265.3	1,288.4	1,317.5	1,355.1	1,306.6
1974	1,369.0	1,400.1	1,430.1	1,452.4	1,413.9
1975	1,454.7	1,498.6	1,564.0	1,598.0	1,528.8
1976	1,653.7	1,683.1	1,715.8	1,756.1	1,702.2
1977	1,820.2	1,876.0	1,930.5	1,971.3	1,899.5
1978	2,011.3	2,104.2	2,159.6	2,235.2	2,127.6

Final sales, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	224.5	230.1	236.0	242.2	233.2
1948	246.3	251.9	257.9	261.1	254.4
1949	260.1	262.0	260.4	261.8	261.1
1950	265.0	272.1	289.6	290.0	279.4
1951	309.4	312.5	324.1	333.4	319.9
1952	336.0	343.6	342.7	353.8	344.0
1953	363.0	365.6	367.1	367.1	365.7
1954	364.6	364.5	368.4	373.8	367.8
1955	382.9	389.3	397.9	403.1	393.3
1956	405.9	413.1	418.3	426.6	416.0
1957	436.8	438.7	445.1	445.1	441.4
1958	441.2	445.0	453.1	462.2	450.4
1959	472.0	479.5	486.5	486.9	481.2
1960	495.5	502.2	503.9	507.5	502.2
1961	510.1	516.6	522.0	535.7	521.1
1962	544.7	555.0	561.4	568.2	557.3
1963	574.3	582.7	593.3	604.8	588.8
1964	617.8	626.0	636.1	639.9	629.9
1965	654.3	669.7	684.7	705.6	678.6
1966	722.2	732.2	746.0	754.0	738.7
1967	765.2	779.7	792.9	807.0	786.2
1968	832.0	851.4	872.1	887.6	860.8
1969	904.3	918.3	935.0	947.1	926.2
1970	961.7	972.3	986.8	993.7	978.6
1971	1,026.5	1,046.5	1,067.6	1,087.7	1,057.1
1972	1,127.0	1,156.7	1,181.4	1,219.4	1,171.1
1973	1,265.3	1,288.4	1,317.5	1,355.1	1,306.6
1974	1,369.0	1,400.1	1,430.1	1,452.4	1,413.9
1975	1,475.0	1,520.9	1,559.4	1,602.9	1,539.6
1976	1,640.5	1,668.6	1,704.9	1,754.5	1,692.1
1977	1,800.9	1,853.6	1,902.9	1,952.9	1,877.6
1978	1,988.5	2,078.4	2,139.5	2,214.5	2,105.2

Final sales, goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	134.8	138.8	142.6	144.9	140.3
1948	146.7	148.2	151.2	152.6	149.7
1949	151.8	152.7	149.7	149.0	150.8
1950	148.1	150.9	162.8	160.6	155.6
1951	173.9	173.4	181.2	188.4	179.2
1952	187.5	192.1	189.0	197.4	191.5
1953	201.9	202.5	203.3	203.0	202.7
1954	199.5	196.0	196.1	198.7	197.6
1955	201.1	206.5	211.9	214.6	208.5
1956	214.1	217.5	219.6	223.2	218.6
1957	230.6	229.6	233.0	230.6	231.0
1958	226.9	227.3	230.4	234.2	229.7
1959	237.7	241.4	245.4	244.2	242.2
1960	247.3	252.4	251.7	250.8	250.6
1961	249.3	252.8	254.3	260.8	254.3
1962	266.5	270.2	273.3	276.0	271.5
1963	278.6	280.4	285.2	290.6	283.7
1964	297.8	301.9	306.7	306.4	303.2
1965	314.5	321.9	329.8	342.2	327.1
1966	352.2	356.1	363.5	366.6	359.6
1967	369.9	376.7	379.6	382.5	377.2
1968	396.8	406.2	418.2	423.6	411.2
1969	429.5	433.9	438.7	445.2	436.8
1970	448.1	452.8	456.2	452.6	452.4
1971	466.1	468.6	476.3	483.0	473.5
1972	497.1	511.6	519.5	538.6	516.6
1973	565.2	571.8	586.7	599.8	580.9
1974	608.5	622.6	644.0	643.7	629.7
1975	666.3	692.5	706.9	723.5	697.3
1976	733.1	744.2	757.9	775.5	752.7
1977	793.0	811.8	828.0	848.2	820.2
1978	860.2	896.7	920.8	953.2	907.7

Final sales, durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	42.3	44.2	44.3	45.6	44.1
1948	46.7	45.6	47.5	47.7	46.9
1949	47.6	49.1	48.5	48.1	48.3
1950	49.0	51.2	60.9	57.8	54.7
1951	62.4	60.1	62.1	65.5	62.5
1952	67.7	68.7	63.4	70.6	67.6
1953	71.5	71.8	72.1	70.5	71.5
1954	69.5	68.7	67.6	70.1	69.0
1955	72.5	77.6	81.5	81.4	78.2
1956	79.7	81.9	82.9	84.8	82.3
1957	87.9	86.9	88.0	86.3	87.3
1958	81.0	79.1	79.6	82.3	80.5
1959	85.5	87.8	89.7	86.5	87.4
1960	88.4	90.6	89.5	88.0	89.1
1961	86.0	89.1	90.8	94.8	90.2
1962	96.4	98.3	98.7	100.1	98.4
1963	101.6	104.3	106.2	109.4	105.4
1964	112.6	114.5	116.9	116.0	115.0
1965	122.5	124.6	128.4	132.5	127.0
1966	137.8	136.7	140.1	141.5	139.0
1967	139.8	144.4	144.1	145.5	143.5
1968	150.9	153.9	161.2	163.6	157.4
1969	168.0	167.0	169.9	172.0	169.2
1970	170.8	173.5	173.9	164.8	170.7
1971	176.7	177.0	180.3	185.0	179.8
1972	193.1	198.4	203.9	213.0	202.1
1973	229.1	228.3	230.1	230.7	229.6
1974	233.0	240.5	248.2	241.3	240.8
1975	238.4	254.1	269.9	273.7	259.0
1976	293.0	304.0	311.1	315.5	305.9
1977	338.7	342.9	351.3	350.6	345.9
1978	358.7	378.0	382.6	402.3	380.4

Final sales, nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	92.5	94.6	98.3	99.3	96.2
1948	100.0	102.6	103.7	104.9	102.8
1949	104.2	103.6	101.2	100.9	102.5
1950	99.1	99.7	110.1	102.9	100.9
1951	111.5	113.3	119.1	122.9	116.7
1952	119.8	123.3	125.5	126.8	123.9
1953	130.4	130.7	131.3	132.5	131.2
1954	130.1	127.3	128.5	128.6	128.7
1955	128.6	129.0	130.4	133.2	130.3
1956	134.3	135.6	136.7	138.4	136.3
1957	142.8	142.7	145.0	144.3	143.7
1958	145.9	148.2	150.8	151.8	149.2
1959	152.2	153.6	155.7	157.8	154.8
1960	158.8	161.9	162.2	162.8	161.4
1961	163.3	163.7	163.5	166.0	164.1
1962	170.1	172.0	174.7	175.9	173.2
1963	177.0	176.1	179.0	181.2	178.3
1964	185.3	187.4	189.7	190.4	188.2
1965	192.0	197.3	201.4	209.7	200.1
1966	214.4	219.4	223.4	225.1	220.6
1967	230.1	232.3	235.5	237.0	233.7
1968	245.8	252.3	257.0	260.0	253.8
1969	261.5	266.9	268.8	273.2	267.6
1970	277.4	279.3	282.3	287.9	281.7
1971	289.3	291.6	296.0	298.0	293.7
1972	304.0	312.7	315.6	325.6	314.5
1973	336.1	343.5	356.6	369.0	351.3
1974	375.5	382.2	395.8	402.3	389.0
1975	415.4	427.5	433.5	441.2	429.4
1976	441.6	448.2	454.7	463.8	452.0
1977	463.1	481.9	491.3	508.9	486.3
1978	510.1	531.8	548.6	574.3	541.2

Services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	70.4	71.6	71.3	71.9	71.3
1948	73.5	75.5	77.7	80.2	76.7
1949	80.8	81.7	82.2	82.7	81.9
1950	84.8	86.3	89.3	92.4	88.2
1951	97.2	101.4	105.6	107.6	102.9
1952	110.1	112.5	114.3	115.6	113.1
1953	119.1	121.0	121.9	121.9	121.0
1954	122.4	124.8	127.0	128.6	125.7
1955	133.2	133.1	136.1	138.9	135.3
1956	141.1	143.5	145.8	150.5	145.2
1957	153.2	156.2	159.1	161.6	157.5
1958	162.0	165.7	168.9	171.1	166.9
1959	174.7	177.5	181.2	184.8	179.5
1960	188.1	192.1	194.5	198.3	193.2
1961	201.2	205.3	207.7	212.7	206.7
1962	215.8	220.3	222.8	227.1	221.5
1963	230.0	233.5	237.9	243.2	236.2
1964	248.1	251.8	256.7	260.8	254.4
1965	264.7	269.4	275.1	281.8	272.7
1966	287.0	293.9	301.1	308.8	297.7
1967	315.6	321.6	329.5	337.7	326.1
1968	344.2	352.9	361.8	367.5	356.6
1969	375.1	382.6	394.2	402.8	388.7
1970	414.7	420.4	428.6	434.8	424.6
1971	450.1	461.2	470.2	480.6	465.5
1972	494.3	503.8	515.7	529.3	510.8
1973	541.9	553.2	567.0	580.1	560.5
1974	600.4	614.5	635.8	656.7	626.8
1975	669.3	688.6	706.1	726.4	697.6
1976	748.3	763.8	785.7	809.1	776.7
1977	833.5	851.7	878.7	901.9	866.4
1978	934.1	956.2	981.7	1,005.3	969.3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	19.3	19.7	22.2	25.4	21.7
1948	26.0	28.2	29.0	28.3	28.0
1949	27.5	27.5	28.4	30.1	28.4
1950	32.1	34.8	37.6	37.8	35.6
1951	38.4	37.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
1952	38.4	39.0	39.5	40.8	39.4
1953	41.9	42.1	41.9	42.1	42.0
1954	42.7	43.7	45.2	46.4	44.5
1955	48.6	49.7	50.0	49.6	49.5
1956	50.7	52.2	52.9	52.8	52.2
1957	53.0	52.9	53.0	52.9	53.0
1958	52.4	52.0	53.7	57.0	53.8
1959	59.6	60.7	59.9	57.9	59.5
1960	60.0	57.7	57.7	58.4	58.4
1961	59.6	58.5	60.0	62.2	60.1
1962	62.3	64.5	65.2	65.1	64.3
1963	65.7	68.8	70.2	71.0	68.9
1964	71.9	72.3	72.7	72.7	72.4
1965	75.1	78.4	79.8	81.7	78.8
1966	83.0	82.3	81.4	78.8	81.4
1967	79.7	81.5	83.7	86.8	82.9
1968	91.0	92.3	92.1	96.5	93.0
1969	99.6	101.8	102.1	99.2	100.7
1970	98.9	99.1	102.0	106.4	101.6
1971	110.4	116.9	121.1	124.1	118.1
1972	130.8	131.6	134.1	140.7	134.3
1973	146.4	148.0	148.4	146.2	147.2
1974	146.4	150.1	147.9	145.1	147.4
1975	139.4	139.8	148.5	153.0	144.7
1976	159.1	160.6	161.3	169.9	162.7
1977	174.4	190.1	196.3	202.8	190.9
1978	204.2	225.6	237.0	246.0	228.2

Change in business inventories, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.4	−1.0	−2.7	1.4	−.5
1948	3.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.7
1949	0	−5.3	−1.7	−5.3	−3.1
1950	2.4	4.8	4.9	15.1	6.8
1951	10.5	15.2	10.4	5.1	10.3
1952	5.2	−2.3	4.3	5.4	3.1
1953	2.4	3.2	.7	−4.5	.4
1954	−2.5	−2.7	−2.2	1.3	−1.5
1955	4.6	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.0
1956	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.7
1957	2.1	2.3	3.2	−2.2	1.3
1958	−5.4	−5.1	.1	4.1	−1.5
1959	4.0	10.4	0	6.5	5.2
1960	11.3	4.3	2.4	−2.9	3.8
1961	−3.0	1.6	5.1	5.0	2.2
1962	8.3	7.1	6.4	4.1	6.5
1963	5.8	5.3	7.2	5.6	6.0
1964	4.7	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.8
1965	11.1	9.0	10.4	7.6	9.5
1966	11.5	15.3	13.0	17.5	14.3
1967	12.3	6.1	10.3	11.7	10.1
1968	5.3	10.5	8.0	7.1	7.7
1969	8.7	10.7	11.9	6.2	9.4
1970	2.5	4.2	5.8	2.6	3.8
1971	7.5	9.6	4.8	3.5	6.4
1972	4.7	10.1	12.1	10.8	9.4
1973	11.8	15.4	15.4	29.0	17.9
1974	13.7	12.9	2.3	6.8	8.9
1975	−20.2	−22.3	4.6	−4.9	−10.7
1976	13.2	14.5	10.8	1.7	10.0
1977	19.3	22.5	27.5	18.5	21.9
1978	22.8	25.8	20.0	20.6	22.3

Durable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	1.9	1.6	3.2	.1	1.7
1948	.4	.5	1.0	1.1	.7
1949	.5	−4.3	−.1	−4.6	−2.1
1950	−.7	3.6	2.5	10.8	4.1
1951	5.0	10.6	8.8	3.4	6.9
1952	3.1	−1.8	.5	2.8	1.1
1953	3.4	2.1	2.4	−4.3	.9
1954	−3.5	−3.9	−2.5	−.1	−2.5
1955	1.9	4.2	2.4	3.7	3.0
1956	5.1	2.4	.8	3.0	2.8
1957	1.4	2.3	3.4	−1.9	1.3
1958	−6.1	−5.5	−1.1	1.5	−2.8
1959	3.5	7.4	−2.7	2.6	2.7
1960	9.5	2.0	.7	−2.7	2.4
1961	−5.0	−1.5	2.9	3.2	−.1
1962	5.4	3.3	4.3	1.5	3.6
1963	2.6	3.2	2.9	1.9	2.7
1964	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.9
1965	8.3	7.2	7.4	3.3	6.6
1966	7.3	10.5	10.1	12.2	10.0
1967	6.4	2.6	5.1	7.0	5.3
1968	3.5	7.5	4.0	4.8	5.0
1969	4.6	7.1	7.8	4.7	6.1
1970	.2	.1	3.6	−3.7	.0
1971	2.2	5.2	.8	−1.0	1.8
1972	1.6	5.5	6.2	11.8	6.3
1973	8.8	10.9	11.8	12.1	10.9
1974	8.7	1.0	6.3	12.2	7.1
1975	−12.5	−10.9	−3.5	−8.6	−8.9
1976	1.6	8.0	7.8	3.8	5.3
1977	8.8	13.0	14.6	11.3	11.9
1978	18.8	13.1	10.3	13.4	13.9

Nondurable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	−1.4	−2.6	−6.0	1.3	−2.2
1948	2.9	4.8	5.1	3.2	4.0
1949	−.5	−1.0	−1.7	−.7	−1.0
1950	3.1	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.7
1951	5.5	4.7	1.6	1.7	3.4
1952	2.1	−.5	3.8	2.6	2.0
1953	−.9	1.0	−1.7	−.3	−.5
1954	1.0	1.2	.4	1.4	1.0
1955	2.7	1.9	3.7	3.4	2.9
1956	1.0	1.9	3.3	1.3	1.9
1957	.7	0	−.2	−.3	0
1958	.7	.4	1.2	2.6	1.3
1959	.5	2.9	2.8	3.9	2.5
1960	1.7	2.4	1.6	−.3	1.4
1961	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.3
1962	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.7	2.9
1963	3.2	2.0	4.3	3.7	3.3
1964	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9
1965	2.7	1.7	3.0	4.3	2.9
1966	4.2	4.8	2.9	5.3	4.3
1967	5.9	3.5	5.2	4.7	4.8
1968	1.8	2.9	4.0	2.3	2.8
1969	4.1	3.5	4.1	1.5	3.3
1970	2.3	4.1	2.3	6.3	3.7
1971	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.6
1972	3.2	4.5	6.0	−1.0	3.2
1973	3.0	4.5	3.8	[illegible]	7.0
1974	5.0	11.8	−4.8	−5.4	1.8
1975	−7.7	−11.4	8.0	3.7	−1.8
1976	11.6	6.5	3.0	−2.1	4.7
1977	10.4	9.5	12.9	7.1	10.0
1978	4.2	12.7	9.7	7.2	8.4

Gross national product in constant dollars, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	464.0	467.5	468.0	473.7	468.3
1948	477.3	486.0	490.8	495.9	487.7
1949	490.9	488.9	394.4	489.2	490.7
1950	511.5	525.1	542.4	554.6	533.5
1951	562.4	573.2	584.7	585.7	576.5
1952	591.3	592.1	598.3	612.5	598.5
1953	622.2	626.2	622.4	616.4	621.8
1954	608.1	605.6	614.4	626.1	613.7
1955	641.1	650.8	660.3	667.0	654.8
1956	664.1	667.5	667.9	675.7	668.8
1957	680.4	680.9	685.6	676.7	680.9
1958	663.4	668.2	684.4	702.1	679.5
1959	710.7	726.3	718.6	726.2	720.4
1960	740.7	738.9	735.7	731.9	736.8
1961	736.6	749.0	758.7	776.9	755.3
1962	788.1	798.3	804.3	806.8	799.1
1963	813.5	823.7	838.8	846.9	830.7
1964	861.1	872.0	880.5	883.9	874.4
1965	903.0	916.4	932.3	952.0	925.9
1966	969.6	976.3	985.4	992.8	981.0
1967	994.4	1,001.3	1,013.6	1,021.5	1,007.7
1968	1,031.4	1,049.4	1,061.8	1,064.7	1,051.8
1969	1,074.8	1,079.6	1,083.4	1,077.5	1,078.8
1970	1,073.6	1,074.1	1,082.0	1,071.4	1,075.3
1971	1,095.3	1,103.3	1,111.0	1,120.5	1,107.5
1972	1,141.2	1,163.0	1,178.0	1,202.2	1,171.1
1973	1,229.8	1,231.1	1,236.3	1,242.6	1,235.0
1974	1,230.2	1,224.5	1,216.9	1,199.7	1,217.8
1975	1,171.6	1,189.9	1,220.0	1,227.9	1,202.3
1976	1,259.5	1,267.4	1,277.1	1,288.1	1,273.0
1977	1,315.7	1,331.2	1,353.9	1,361.3	1,340.5
1978	1,367.8	1,395.2	1,407.3	1,426.5	1,399.2

Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	302.7	307.3	307.6	307.2	306.2
1948	309.3	312.5	313.1	316.1	312.8
1949	316.5	320.5	320.0	323.1	320.0
1950	328.3	334.3	348.9	340.8	338.1
1951	346.5	338.5	341.4	342.8	342.3
1952	343.5	349.5	351.0	359.6	350.9
1953	363.7	365.3	364.4	363.5	364.2
1954	364.4	367.1	372.7	379.5	370.9
1955	386.2	393.2	397.4	403.6	395.1
1956	404.1	404.8	406.0	410.2	406.3
1957	412.6	413.2	416.1	416.9	414.7
1958	411.9	415.7	421.8	426.5	419.0
1959	435.1	440.8	444.4	445.6	441.5
1960	449.2	455.1	453.6	454.1	453.0
1961	454.8	460.8	462.2	471.1	462.2
1962	475.3	480.7	484.6	490.8	482.9
1963	493.9	498.3	504.8	508.4	501.4
1964	517.4	526.4	535.0	536.0	528.7
1965	546.7	551.4	559.8	574.5	558.1
1966	581.7	582.8	589.0	590.8	586.1
1967	595.1	602.9	605.8	608.8	603.2
1968	620.8	628.0	640.8	644.0	633.4
1969	649.9	653.0	656.8	661.9	655.4
1970	665.4	668.7	673.6	668.0	668.9
1971	682.3	689.5	693.6	702.3	691.9
1972	713.7	728.1	737.5	752.8	733.0
1973	767.7	766.8	770.4	765.9	767.7
1974	761.6	761.7	766.6	752.9	760.7
1975	757.2	770.2	779.7	791.1	774.6
1976	807.3	814.5	824.0	836.4	820.6
1977	849.2	853.1	863.7	880.9	861.7
1978	882.7	894.8	906.3	920.3	900.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Personal consumption expenditures, durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	28.4	29.9	30.3	32.7	30.6
1948	32.7	32.7	33.5	33.5	33.1
1949	33.0	36.3	37.5	38.3	36.3
1950	38.6	40.0	49.9	44.2	43.4
1951	45.2	39.9	37.9	37.8	39.9
1952	38.4	39.3	38.8	41.4	39.9
1953	43.2	42.7	42.7	43.5	43.1
1954	41.9	42.5	43.6	46.1	43.5
1955	49.2	52.4	53.9	53.3	52.2
1956	50.4	49.9	49.2	49.8	49.8
1957	51.0	49.8	49.0	49.0	49.7
1958	46.1	45.6	46.2	47.8	46.4
1959	50.6	52.5	53.3	50.8	51.8
1960	52.2	53.4	52.9	51.5	52.5
1961	48.6	49.3	50.4	52.8	50.3
1962	53.9	55.2	55.7	58.1	55.7
1963	59.2	60.4	61.1	62.0	60.7
1964	64.1	65.6	67.6	65.4	65.7
1965	71.4	71.4	73.9	76.9	73.4
1966	80.4	78.9	79.4	79.1	79.0
1967	77.5	80.9	80.1	80.2	79.7
1968	85.2	88.6	90.5	90.7	88.2
1969	92.2	92.0	91.6	91.7	91.9
1970	89.7	90.7	90.7	84.5	88.9
1971	93.6	96.5	98.7	103.7	98.1
1972	106.4	109.2	111.8	117.6	111.2
1973	124.0	123.0	121.2	118.1	121.8
1974	115.4	114.8	115.6	104.3	112.5
1975	106.4	109.4	115.2	119.7	112.7
1976	125.5	126.0	126.5	128.5	126.6
1977	135.8	136.6	138.2	142.4	138.2
1978	139.3	147.8	147.5	152.1	146.7

Personal consumption expenditures, motor vehicles and parts (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	11.3	11.4	10.9	12.5	11.5
1948	13.3	12.5	13.1	14.2	13.3
1949	14.7	17.8	17.9	17.6	17.0
1950	18.9	19.9	24.6	23.0	21.6
1951	21.9	18.8	17.4	16.7	18.7
1952	17.3	18.1	15.4	18.9	17.4
1953	20.8	20.3	20.4	21.3	20.7
1954	20.0	20.3	20.6	22.4	20.8
1955	24.8	27.4	28.2	27.4	26.9
1956	24.4	23.2	22.7	23.2	23.4
1957	24.7	23.9	22.9	23.4	23.7
1958	20.5	20.5	20.2	21.4	20.7
1959	23.7	25.0	25.8	23.1	24.4
1960	24.9	25.9	26.2	24.9	25.5
1961	22.[illegible]	22.4	22.9	24.8	23.0
1962	25.7	26.6	26.3	28.3	26.7
1963	29.0	29.7	29.8	30.3	29.7
1964	31.0	31.2	32.4	29.7	31.1
1965	35.4	34.8	35.9	36.2	35.6
1966	38.3	34.7	35.6	35.3	36.0
1967	33.4	36.3	36.3	34.4	34.9
1968	38.7	39.3	41.4	41.4	40.2
1969	42.1	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.4
1970	38.3	39.4	38.9	32.0	37.1
1971	41.3	42.8	44.5	47.5	44.0
1972	48.1	49.5	50.3	54.3	50.6
1973	58.8	56.1	53.7	49.8	54.6
1974	46.0	45.5	47.1	38.8	44.4
1975	41.0	41.9	46.6	49.6	44.8
1976	54.4	54.6	54.2	55.0	54.5
1977	60.7	59.9	59.3	60.7	60.2
1978	59.6	66.0	62.4	63.7	62.7

Personal consumption expenditures, furniture and household equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	13.4	13.8	14.5	15.3	14.3
1948	14.5	15.3	15.6	14.6	15.0
1949	13.6	13.9	15.0	16.1	14.7
1950	16.0	16.4	20.3	16.3	17.0
1951	18.3	15.1	15.4	15.9	16.2
1952	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.9	16.2
1953	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.8
1954	16.7	16.6	16.9	17.7	17.0
1955	18.5	18.8	19.5	19.4	19.0
1956	19.5	20.1	19.7	19.7	19.7
1957	19.4	19.3	19.1	18.6	19.1
1958	18.7	18.3	18.9	19.3	18.8
1959	19.6	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.0
1960	19.9	20.1	19.5	19.4	19.7
1961	19.4	19.8	20.2	20.6	20.0
1962	20.7	20.9	21.5	21.7	21.2
1963	22.1	22.5	23.0	23.4	22.7
1964	24.5	25.5	25.8	26.4	25.5
1965	26.5	27.1	28.0	29.7	27.8
1966	30.4	30.8	31.8	31.9	31.2
1967	32.1	32.4	32.5	33.3	32.6
1968	33.9	34.1	35.9	35.7	34.9
1969	36.2	37.0	36.6	37.0	36.7
1970	37.4	37.5	37.7	38.2	37.7
1971	38.5	39.6	39.9	41.6	39.9
1972	43.2	43.9	45.5	46.8	44.8
1973	49.1	49.7	50.2	50.8	49.9
1974	51.8	51.6	51.1	48.5	50.7
1975	48.1	49.7	50.3	51.5	49.9
1976	52.2	52.5	53.3	54.2	53.1
1977	55.5	56.6	57.8	59.4	57.3
1978	57.6	59.7	60.0	62.9	60.3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

Personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	153.0	155.8	156.3	154.1	154.8
1948	154.0	155.6	154.1	156.4	155.0
1949	157.2	157.5	156.3	158.4	157.4
1950	160.1	161.7	164.4	161.0	161.8
1951	164.7	162.7	166.0	167.7	165.3
1952	166.5	170.3	172.8	174.9	171.2
1953	176.1	176.6	175.2	174.9	175.7
1954	175.8	175.0	177.2	180.0	177.0
1955	181.4	184.4	185.9	189.8	185.4
1956	191.6	191.1	191.2	192.5	191.6
1957	193.1	193.9	196.7	195.7	194.9
1958	193.4	194.9	198.3	200.6	196.8
1959	203.2	204.6	205.5	206.8	205.0
1960	207.2	209.5	208.1	208.1	208.2
1961	209.6	211.6	211.7	214.8	211.9
1962	216.5	217.3	219.3	220.8	218.5
1963	221.5	222.3	224.1	224.2	223.0
1964	228.2	232.2	236.1	236.7	233.3
1965	239.3	240.9	244.1	251.8	244.0
1966	253.5	255.4	257.2	255.9	255.5
1967	258.3	259.4	259.5	260.8	259.5
1968	266.0	268.4	273.2	273.2	270.2
1969	275.1	275.8	276.8	277.9	276.4
1970	280.3	281.2	283.5	285.8	282.7
1971	286.0	287.5	287.4	289.0	287.5
1972	291.1	298.5	301.4	306.4	299.3
1973	310.9	307.8	310.6	308.0	309.3
1974	305.0	303.8	305.3	301.2	303.9
1975	302.0	307.5	307.5	309.5	306.6
1976	315.6	319.4	323.3	327.6	321.5
1977	328.9	329.6	332.1	340.0	332.7
1978	337.3	339.4	344.7	351.9	343.3

Personal consumption expenditures, food (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	89.7	91.5	91.2	88.8	90.3
1948	88.5	90.0	87.9	89.6	89.0
1949	90.2	90.2	89.7	89.5	89.9
1950	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.0	91.4
1951	92.8	92.8	94.3	93.7	93.4
1952	93.5	96.0	97.1	97.7	96.1
1953	99.7	99.6	98.7	98.5	99.1
1954	99.4	98.9	100.9	102.3	100.4
1955	102.7	104.1	106.0	106.6	104.6
1956	108.2	107.8	107.7	108.5	108.1
1957	108.9	109.8	111.0	110.8	110.1
1958	109.4	109.5	110.5	111.6	110.2
1959	113.3	114.0	114.6	115.5	114.4
1960	115.3	116.4	115.5	115.3	115.6
1961	116.6	117.5	117.2	118.2	117.4
1962	118.5	118.6	119.8	119.9	119.2
1963	119.8	120.6	121.0	121.6	120.7
1964	123.0	125.2	126.5	126.9	125.4
1965	128.6	129.2	130.7	134.9	130.9
1966	134.5	134.7	135.1	134.2	134.6
1967	136.3	136.5	136.3	137.7	136.7
1968	139.9	141.5	143.6	143.0	142.0
1969	144.3	144.2	143.7	143.9	144.0
1970	146.0	146.8	147.9	148.5	147.3
1971	148.1	147.8	147.0	147.2	147.5
1972	147.1	150.9	151.6	152.1	150.4
1973	153.4	150.4	151.0	147.7	150.6
1974	146.8	146.5	149.9	148.5	147.9
1975	149.3	152.3	151.3	152.9	151.5
1976	156.3	158.7	161.2	163.4	159.9
1977	164.5	166.4	166.4	168.7	166.5
1978	167.8	165.5	166.6	168.6	167.1

Personal consumption expenditures, clothing and shoes (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	29.5	29.1	29.8	29.6	29.4
1948	29.2	29.4	29.7	30.4	29.7
1949	30.4	30.0	28.9	30.1	29.8
1950	30.1	30.6	31.7	30.3	30.7
1951	30.8	29.6	30.2	30.5	30.3
1952	30.4	31.4	32.3	33.0	31.8
1953	31.9	32.7	32.0	31.6	32.1
1954	31.9	31.9	31.8	32.5	32.0
1955	32.9	33.8	33.6	34.3	33.6
1956	34.2	34.3	34.7	34.6	34.5
1957	34.2	34.0	34.8	33.9	34.2
1958	33.5	34.2	35.0	35.6	34.6
1959	35.7	36.6	36.3	36.6	36.3
1960	36.8	37.0	36.4	36.3	36.6
1961	36.6	37.0	37.3	38.3	37.3
1962	38.5	38.9	39.0	39.4	38.9
1963	39.2	39.4	40.1	39.8	39.6
1964	41.4	42.4	43.0	43.4	42.6
1965	43.5	43.2	44.2	45.7	44.2
1966	46.7	46.8	47.3	46.8	46.9
1967	46.7	47.0	47.2	46.9	46.9
1968	48.0	48.2	49.3	48.9	48.6
1969	49.2	49.5	49.8	49.7	49.6
1970	49.2	49.0	48.8	49.7	49.2
1971	50.2	51.7	52.0	52.6	51.6
1972	53.0	54.4	55.9	57.3	55.1
1973	59.0	58.7	59.2	59.7	59.2
1974	60.0	59.7	59.2	57.3	59.1
1975	58.8	61.6	62.5	62.9	61.4
1976	63.8	63.9	64.8	65.5	64.5
1977	65.5	65.5	67.4	71.2	67.4
1978	68.9	71.5	73.8	76.4	72.7

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Personal consumption expenditures, gasoline and oil (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8
1948	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.2
1949	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.8
1950	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1
1951	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.1	8.8
1952	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.5
1953	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.1
1954	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.4
1955	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.3
1956	11.8	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.0
1957	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.4
1958	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.0
1959	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.7
1960	13.8	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.2
1961	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.3
1962	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.2	14.9
1963	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.3
1964	15.8	15.9	16.2	16.2	16.0
1965	16.4	16.7	16.8	17.3	16.8
1966	17.5	17.6	18.0	18.1	17.8
1967	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.8	18.4
1968	19.2	19.4	19.9	20.1	19.6
1969	20.5	20.7	21.2	21.7	21.0
1970	22.1	22.2	22.7	22.9	22.5
1971	23.3	23.7	23.8	24.0	23.7
1972	24.4	25.0	24.7	25.4	24.9
1973	25.8	25.2	25.4	25.5	25.5
1974	23.1	24.2	25.0	26.3	24.6
1975	25.6	25.4	24.5	24.5	25.0
1976	25.4	25.9	26.2	26.7	26.0
1977	27.1	26.6	26.6	26.8	26.8
1978	27.0	27.5	28.3	29.1	28.0

Personal consumption expenditures, fuel oil and coal (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	....	....	....	....	5.5
1948	....	....	....	....	5.5
1949	....	....	....	....	4.8
1950	....	....	....	....	5.2
1951	....	....	....	....	5.2
1952	....	....	....	....	5.0
1953	....	....	....	....	4.9
1954	....	....	....	....	4.9
1955	....	....	....	....	5.3
1956	....	....	....	....	5.3
1957	....	....	....	....	5.2
1958	....	....	....	....	5.4
1959	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.2
1960	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
1961	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7
1962	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7
1963	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
1964	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.2
1965	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5
1966	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6
1967	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6
1968	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7
1969	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7
1970	5.8	5.6	6.2	5.4	5.8
1971	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.6
1972	5.8	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.3
1973	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.7
1974	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2
1975	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.2
1976	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.2	5.7
1977	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5
1978	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.5

Personal consumption expenditures, services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	120.3	121.6	121.0	120.4	120.8
1948	122.6	124.2	125.5	126.2	124.6
1949	126.3	126.8	126.1	126.3	126.4
1950	128.6	132.6	134.5	135.6	132.8
1951	136.6	137.0	137.5	137.4	137.1
1952	138.6	139.9	141.4	143.3	140.8
1953	144.3	146.0	146.5	145.2	145.5
1954	146.7	149.6	152.0	153.3	150.4
1955	155.6	158.4	157.6	160.5	157.5
1956	162.1	163.8	165.7	167.9	164.9
1957	168.5	169.6	170.3	172.2	170.2
1958	172.4	175.2	177.4	178.1	175.8
1959	181.3	183.7	185.6	188.0	184.7
1960	189.8	192.2	192.6	194.4	192.3
1961	196.6	199.8	200.1	203.6	200.0
1962	205.0	208.2	209.6	212.0	208.7
1963	213.2	215.5	219.6	222.2	217.6
1964	225.1	228.5	231.3	233.9	229.7
1965	236.1	239.1	241.9	245.9	240.7
1966	247.8	250.5	252.5	255.7	251.6
1967	259.3	262.6	266.2	267.8	264.0
1968	269.7	273.0	277.1	280.1	275.0
1969	282.6	285.2	288.4	292.3	287.2
1970	295.4	296.7	299.3	297.7	297.3
1971	302.7	305.5	307.5	309.6	306.3
1972	316.3	320.4	324.2	328.8	322.4
1973	331.9	336.0	338.7	339.7	336.5
1974	341.1	343.2	345.6	347.4	344.3
1975	348.8	353.4	357.0	361.9	355.3
1976	366.2	369.1	375.2	380.4	372.5
1977	384.5	386.9	393.3	398.5	390.8
1978	406.1	407.6	413.1	416.3	410.8

Personal consumption expenditures, housing (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	30.8	31.7	32.4	32.5	31.9
1948	32.9	33.4	33.8	34.3	33.6
1949	34.7	35.4	36.0	36.5	35.7
1950	37.0	37.8	38.4	39.2	38.1
1951	39.8	40.5	41.2	41.7	40.8
1952	42.5	43.1	43.8	44.4	43.4
1953	45.0	45.5	46.1	46.3	45.7
1954	47.0	47.6	48.2	48.7	47.9
1955	49.3	50.0	50.7	51.2	50.3
1956	51.9	52.5	53.0	53.7	52.8
1957	54.3	55.1	55.8	56.4	55.4
1958	57.2	57.7	58.2	58.7	58.0
1959	59.5	60.4	61.4	62.4	60.9
1960	63.0	63.6	64.4	65.2	64.0
1961	65.8	66.5	67.4	68.4	67.0
1962	69.1	70.1	71.3	72.4	70.7
1963	72.9	73.4	74.3	75.3	74.0
1964	76.0	76.8	77.8	78.9	77.4
1965	79.8	81.0	82.2	83.4	81.6
1966	84.0	84.7	85.7	86.6	85.3
1967	87.5	88.4	89.6	90.9	89.1
1968	92.0	93.0	94.1	95.5	93.6
1969	96.5	97.5	98.7	100.1	98.2
1970	102.1	102.3	102.8	101.2	102.1
1971	104.1	105.5	107.2	108.9	106.4
1972	110.5	111.6	112.9	114.1	112.3
1973	115.4	116.9	118.5	120.1	117.7
1974	121.5	122.7	124.2	125.6	123.5
1975	126.5	127.7	129.2	131.2	128.7
1976	132.4	133.7	134.4	137.2	134.7
1977	139.4	141.4	143.6	145.6	142.5
1978	147.9	149.9	151.7	153.7	150.8

Personal consumption expenditures, household operation, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	15.2	15.7	16.2	16.2	15.8
1948	16.2	16.2	16.6	16.4	16.4
1949	16.6	16.7	16.6	17.3	16.8
1950	17.7	18.1	18.2	18.8	18.2
1951	19.1	19.0	19.1	18.9	19.0
1952	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.3
1953	19.7	20.1	20.2	19.7	19.9
1954	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.1	20.4
1955	21.5	22.0	22.8	23.8	22.5
1956	23.7	24.0	24.1	24.0	24.0
1957	24.3	24.7	24.8	25.0	24.7
1958	25.2	25.6	25.5	25.5	25.4
1959	25.9	26.4	26.5	26.8	26.4
1960	27.2	27.5	27.7	28.0	27.6
1961	28.1	28.3	28.3	29.1	28.4
1962	29.6	29.4	29.8	30.3	29.8
1963	30.9	30.4	31.2	31.0	30.9
1964	31.5	32.4	32.6	32.9	32.4
1965	32.8	33.7	34.3	34.8	33.9
1966	34.8	35.4	36.0	36.5	35.7
1967	37.0	38.1	38.1	39.0	38.1
1968	39.1	39.2	39.6	39.9	39.4
1969	40.6	40.8	41.7	42.6	41.4
1970	42.7	42.9	43.3	42.9	42.9
1971	43.8	43.5	43.8	43.4	43.7
1972	44.6	45.5	46.2	47.3	45.9
1973	47.3	48.1	48.9	48.3	48.1
1974	47.6	48.1	48.3	48.9	48.2
1975	49.2	50.7	50.9	50.6	50.4
1976	51.2	51.5	52.8	55.0	52.6
1977	55.7	54.1	56.2	56.6	55.7
1978	59.4	57.4	58.4	59.1	58.6

Personal consumption expenditures, electricity and gas (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	....	....	....	....	3.5
1948	....	....	....	....	3.9
1949	....	....	....	....	4.2
1950	....	....	....	....	4.8
1951	....	....	....	....	5.4
1952	....	....	....	....	5.8
1953	....	....	....	....	6.3
1954	....	....	....	....	6.9
1955	....	....	....	....	7.4
1956	....	....	....	....	8.1
1957	....	....	....	....	8.6
1958	....	....	....	....	9.1
1959	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.6
1960	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.1
1961	10.2	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.7
1962	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.4
1963	12.1	11.6	12.1	11.9	11.9
1964	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.9	12.6
1965	12.8	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.2
1966	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.2	13.9
1967	14.2	14.8	14.6	15.1	14.7
1968	15.4	15.2	15.7	16.0	15.6
1969	16.4	16.2	16.8	17.0	16.6
1970	17.1	17.2	17.7	17.4	17.4
1971	17.8	18.1	18.0	17.7	17.9
1972	18.1	18.7	18.8	19.8	18.9
1973	19.3	19.6	20.1	19.5	19.6
1974	18.9	19.7	20.0	20.3	19.7
1975	20.3	21.2	21.2	20.6	20.8
1976	21.0	20.5	21.1	23.0	21.4
1977	23.4	21.3	22.9	22.6	22.5
1978	24.6	22.2	22.7	23.2	23.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Personal consumption expenditure, transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	16.6	16.4	16.1	15.9	16.2
1948	16.2	16.3	16.1	15.9	16.1
1949	15.5	15.7	15.2	14.8	15.3
1950	14.6	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.0
1951	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.3
1952	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.2
1953	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.1	15.4
1954	15.1	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.0
1955	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.3
1956	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.0
1957	16.6	16.3	16.3	15.7	16.2
1958	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.0	15.8
1959	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.3
1960	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
1961	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.1	16.9
1962	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.5
1963	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.1
1964	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.0
1965	19.2	19.5	19.8	20.1	19.7
1966	20.3	20.7	20.8	21.3	20.8
1967	21.6	21.7	22.0	22.3	21.9
1968	22.6	22.8	23.1	23.2	22.9
1969	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.6
1970	23.7	23.8	24.0	23.9	23.9
1971	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.4	24.5
1972	25.4	25.7	26.2	26.7	26.0
1973	27.1	27.4	27.7	27.8	27.5
1974	28.4	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.5
1975	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.7
1976	29.2	29.2	29.7	29.8	29.5
1977	29.3	30.3	30.7	31.6	30.5
1978	31.9	32.4	32.7	33.0	32.5

Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	69.7	66.6	66.7	77.5	70.1
1948	81.2	83.0	83.5	81.4	82.3
1949	71.5	61.8	66.0	63.0	65.6
1950	79.8	90.0	96.2	109.0	93.7
1951	96.8	100.3	94.0	85.5	94.1
1952	86.6	77.6	80.8	87.8	83.2
1953	87.9	89.3	86.2	78.8	85.6
1954	79.4	80.0	84.2	90.0	83.4
1955	98.0	104.1	106.1	108.0	104.1
1956	104.2	102.9	102.5	102.0	102.9
1957	98.7	98.2	100.1	91.9	97.2
1958	83.2	81.1	88.4	98.3	87.7
1959	103.3	114.6	102.3	109.6	107.4
1960	118.5	106.7	101.8	94.7	105.4
1961	93.9	101.2	107.9	111.3	103.6
1962	116.7	118.1	119.1	114.8	117.4
1963	118.3	122.9	127.8	129.2	124.5
1964	130.1	131.9	132.2	134.3	132.1
1965	146.7	148.5	152.5	152.6	150.1
1966	161.0	164.0	160.1	160.2	161.3
1967	150.9	147.1	153.3	159.4	152.7
1968	155.1	160.6	159.9	162.6	159.4
1969	168.9	170.6	171.6	161.1	168.0
1970	154.7	154.8	156.7	152.7	154.7
1971	162.2	168.4	167.0	169.7	166.8
1972	179.1	186.2	190.2	197.6	188.3
1973	204.6	207.4	204.9	211.8	207.2
1974	197.4	189.8	176.6	170.6	183.6
1975	134.6	133.3	153.7	148.9	142.6
1976	169.9	173.8	174.2	175.7	173.4
1977	191.0	199.6	206.7	203.0	200.1
1978	209.0	216.8	214.0	217.4	214.3

Gross private domestic investment, fixed investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	69.6	67.6	69.5	74.7	70.4
1948	77.1	77.4	76.6	76.1	76.8
1949	71.8	68.9	68.5	70.6	70.0
1950	75.4	82.3	88.2	86.9	83.2
1951	83.4	80.3	79.4	78.6	80.4
1952	79.3	80.3	75.3	80.6	78.9
1953	83.9	84.2	84.4	83.8	84.1
1954	82.8	84.1	87.0	88.5	85.6
1955	92.1	96.1	98.3	98.8	96.3
1956	96.6	97.4	97.6	96.6	97.1
1957	96.2	95.3	96.4	94.9	95.7
1958	90.0	87.2	88.0	93.0	89.6
1959	98.3	101.6	102.6	101.4	101.0
1960	104.9	101.8	98.8	98.6	101.0
1961	97.7	99.2	101.3	104.6	100.7
1962	106.1	109.9	111.1	110.1	109.3
1963	110.7	116.0	118.5	122.0	116.8
1964	124.0	124.0	124.9	126.4	124.8
1965	133.4	137.9	140.1	143.8	138.8
1966	147.5	146.2	145.0	139.7	144.6
1967	136.4	139.6	141.1	145.5	140.7
1968	148.9	148.9	150.7	155.0	150.8
1969	160.1	158.4	158.1	154.3	157.5
1970	151.8	150.0	150.4	149.5	150.4
1971	154.3	158.4	162.1	166.0	160.2
1972	174.3	176.1	178.2	186.7	178.8
1973	192.9	192.6	190.8	186.4	190.7
1974	183.5	180.6	174.6	163.8	175.6
1975	154.0	149.9	151.5	154.1	152.4
1976	161.0	164.1	167.5	174.6	166.8
1977	179.7	186.2	190.1	191.7	186.9
1978	192.5	201.2	201.8	205.5	200.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

Gross private domestic investment, total nonresidential (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	49.8	48.8	48.0	49.0	48.9
1948	51.6	50.4	50.4	51.8	51.0
1949	49.3	46.8	44.4	43.5	46.0
1950	44.8	48.9	53.0	53.3	50.0
1951	51.8	53.0	53.9	52.9	52.9
1952	53.1	53.7	48.9	52.8	52.1
1953	55.6	55.8	57.0	56.6	56.3
1954	55.3	54.8	55.9	55.5	55.4
1955	56.6	60.1	63.1	65.1	61.2
1956	64.2	65.2	66.0	65.5	65.2
1957	65.9	65.7	67.1	65.4	66.0
1958	61.2	58.5	57.2	58.9	58.9
1959	60.4	62.4	64.3	64.5	62.9
1960	66.7	67.0	65.2	65.2	66.0
1961	64.0	65.2	65.6	67.6	65.6
1962	69.0	71.3	72.2	71.3	70.9
1963	70.5	72.7	74.6	76.4	73.5
1964	77.6	79.9	82.2	84.5	81.0
1965	90.0	93.8	97.1	101.5	95.6
1966	104.7	106.1	107.0	106.4	106.1
1967	103.7	103.3	102.8	104.1	103.5
1968	106.9	105.9	107.9	111.3	108.0
1969	113.9	113.7	115.2	114.2	114.3
1970	111.6	111.7	110.8	106.0	110.0
1971	107.8	107.1	107.4	109.6	108.0
1972	113.3	114.6	116.5	122.9	116.8
1973	128.5	130.7	132.5	132.4	131.0
1974	134.0	133.8	130.6	124.1	130.6
1975	117.7	112.9	112.0	111.8	113.6
1976	115.3	117.6	120.7	122.5	119.0
1977	126.3	128.3	130.8	131.7	129.3
1978	133.1	140.3	141.6	145.5	140.1

Gross private domestic investment, nonresidential structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	17.6	17.3	17.4	17.0	17.3
1948	17.4	18.2	18.8	19.1	18.4
1949	18.6	18.2	17.4	17.0	17.8
1950	17.9	18.7	19.6	20.3	19.1
1951	20.3	21.1	20.9	20.1	20.6
1952	20.2	20.4	20.6	21.3	20.6
1953	22.0	22.4	22.5	23.0	22.5
1954	23.4	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.5
1955	24.4	24.9	25.7	26.2	25.3
1956	27.2	28.2	28.6	28.5	28.1
1957	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.1
1958	27.5	26.5	25.8	25.9	26.4
1959	25.7	26.7	27.4	27.4	26.8
1960	28.7	28.3	28.5	29.7	28.8
1961	29.6	29.2	29.3	29.2	29.3
1962	29.6	30.8	31.8	31.1	30.8
1963	29.7	31.1	31.1	31.4	30.8
1964	31.6	33.1	34.0	34.7	33.3
1965	36.6	39.6	39.8	42.4	39.6
1966	42.8	42.2	43.1	41.8	42.5
1967	41.9	40.8	41.1	40.5	41.1
1968	42.2	41.6	41.3	42.7	42.0
1969	43.4	43.6	44.8	44.2	44.0
1970	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.3	42.8
1971	42.2	41.9	41.8	41.0	41.7
1972	42.2	42.3	42.4	43.2	42.5
1973	44.3	45.5	46.3	45.7	45.5
1974	44.8	44.2	41.1	40.1	42.5
1975	37.6	36.6	37.0	37.2	37.1
1976	38.1	38.3	38.6	38.4	38.3
1977	37.5	39.0	39.9	40.1	39.1
1978	40.2	43.9	45.1	46.5	43.9

Gross private domestic investment, producers durable equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	32.2	31.5	30.6	32.0	31.6
1948	34.2	32.1	31.6	32.8	32.7
1949	30.7	28.5	27.0	26.5	28.2
1950	26.9	30.2	33.4	33.0	30.9
1951	31.4	31.9	32.9	32.8	32.3
1952	33.0	33.3	28.3	31.5	31.5
1953	33.7	33.4	34.4	33.7	33.8
1954	31.9	31.2	32.3	31.9	31.8
1955	32.2	35.2	37.4	38.9	35.9
1956	37.0	36.9	37.4	37.0	37.1
1957	37.7	37.5	38.9	37.4	37.9
1958	33.7	31.9	31.4	32.9	32.5
1959	34.7	35.8	36.9	37.1	36.1
1960	38.0	38.7	36.8	35.5	37.2
1961	34.3	36.0	36.3	38.4	36.3
1962	39.4	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.1
1963	40.8	41.6	43.4	45.0	42.7
1964	46.0	46.8	48.2	49.8	47.7
1965	53.4	54.2	57.3	59.1	56.0
1966	62.0	63.8	63.9	64.6	63.6
1967	61.8	62.6	61.7	63.6	62.4
1968	64.7	64.3	66.6	68.6	66.1
1969	70.5	70.2	70.4	70.0	70.3
1970	68.6	68.5	68.0	63.8	67.2
1971	65.7	65.2	65.6	68.7	66.3
1972	71.1	72.2	74.1	79.7	74.3
1973	84.2	85.1	86.2	86.7	85.5
1974	89.2	89.6	89.5	84.0	88.1
1975	80.1	76.3	75.0	74.6	76.5
1976	77.2	79.3	82.1	84.1	80.7
1977	88.8	89.3	90.9	91.5	90.1
1978	93.0	96.4	96.5	98.9	96.2

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Gross private domestic investment, fixed investment, residential (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	19.8	18.7	21.5	25.7	21.5
1948	25.5	27.0	26.2	24.2	25.8
1949	22.5	22.2	24.1	27.1	24.0
1950	30.5	33.4	35.2	33.5	33.2
1951	31.6	27.3	25.5	25.7	27.5
1952	26.2	26.6	26.4	27.8	26.8
1953	28.3	28.4	27.4	27.2	27.8
1954	27.5	29.3	31.1	33.0	30.2
1955	35.5	36.0	36.2	33.7	35.1
1956	32.5	32.3	31.6	31.1	31.9
1957	30.4	29.6	29.3	29.5	29.7
1958	28.7	28.7	30.8	34.1	30.6
1959	37.9	39.2	38.3	36.9	38.1
1960	38.2	34.8	33.5	33.4	35.0
1961	33.8	34.0	35.7	37.0	35.1
1962	37.1	38.6	38.9	38.8	38.4
1963	40.2	43.3	43.9	45.5	43.2
1964	46.4	44.1	42.8	41.9	43.8
1965	43.4	44.1	43.0	42.3	43.2
1966	42.7	40.1	38.0	33.3	38.5
1967	32.7	36.3	38.4	41.4	37.2
1968	41.9	42.9	42.8	43.6	42.8
1969	46.2	44.7	42.9	40.1	43.2
1970	40.2	38.3	39.6	43.4	40.4
1971	46.4	51.3	54.6	56.4	52.2
1972	60.9	61.6	61.7	63.8	62.0
1973	64.4	62.0	58.3	54.0	59.7
1974	49.5	46.8	44.0	39.7	45.0
1975	36.3	37.0	39.5	42.3	38.8
1976	45.8	46.5	46.8	52.1	47.8
1977	53.5	57.9	59.3	60.1	57.7
1978	59.4	60.9	60.2	60.0	60.1

Gross private domestic investment, change in business inventories (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.1	–.9	–2.9	2.7	–.2
1948	4.1	5.6	6.9	5.3	5.5
1949	–.3	–7.1	–2.5	–7.7	–4.4
1950	4.4	7.7	8.0	22.1	10.6
1951	13.4	19.9	14.6	7.0	13.7
1952	7.3	–2.7	5.4	7.2	4.3
1953	3.9	5.1	1.9	–5.0	1.5
1954	–3.4	–4.1	–2.7	1.5	–2.2
1955	5.9	8.0	7.8	9.2	7.7
1956	7.5	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.8
1957	2.5	2.9	3.7	–3.0	1.5
1958	–6.8	–6.2	.3	5.3	–1.8
1959	5.0	13.0	–.4	8.2	6.5
1960	13.5	4.9	3.0	–3.9	4.4
1961	–3.8	1.9	6.6	6.7	2.9
1962	10.6	9.2	8.0	4.7	8.1
1963	7.6	7.0	9.3	7.1	7.8
1964	6.1	8.0	7.3	7.9	7.3
1965	13.4	10.6	12.4	8.8	11.3
1966	13.5	17.8	15.1	20.5	16.7
1967	14.6	7.5	12.2	13.8	12.0
1968	6.3	11.8	9.2	7.6	8.7
1969	9.8	12.2	13.4	6.8	10.6
1970	2.9	4.8	6.3	3.3	4.3
1971	7.9	10.0	5.0	3.7	6.6
1972	4.8	10.1	12.1	10.8	9.4
1973	11.7	14.8	14.1	25.4	16.5
1974	13.9	9.2	2.0	6.8	8.0
1975	–19.4	–16.7	2.1	–5.2	–9.8
1976	8.9	9.7	6.7	1.1	6.6
1977	11.3	13.4	16.6	11.3	13.1
1978	16.5	15.6	12.2	12.0	14.1

Gross private domestic investment, change in nonfarm inventories (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	1.3	1.9	–.2	3.8	1.7
1948	3.5	4.2	5.6	4.3	4.4
1949	.0	–6.4	–1.8	–7.3	–3.9
1950	4.0	6.6	6.1	20.1	9.2
1951	11.9	18.4	12.9	5.3	12.1
1952	5.8	–3.9	4.3	6.2	3.1
1953	4.2	5.4	2.1	–6.0	1.7
1954	–3.8	–4.8	–3.8	–.1	–3.1
1955	5.2	7.8	7.2	8.9	7.3
1956	8.5	7.1	5.6	5.2	6.6
1957	2.4	2.5	2.9	–4.3	.9
1958	–7.9	–7.1	–.7	4.3	–2.9
1959	5.0	12.9	–.3	8.1	6.4
1960	13.4	4.5	2.5	–4.2	4.0
1961	–4.1	1.6	6.1	6.1	2.4
1962	9.6	8.0	6.6	3.4	6.9
1963	6.3	5.6	8.1	6.2	6.6
1964	6.5	8.6	8.1	8.6	7.9
1965	12.6	9.5	10.9	7.5	10.1
1966	12.4	18.1	15.6	21.5	16.9
1967	14.4	6.8	11.2	12.5	11.2
1968	5.8	11.7	9.1	7.4	8.5
1969	9.5	11.9	13.1	6.7	10.3
1970	2.4	4.3	6.1	2.9	3.9
1971	6.0	8.6	3.5	2.6	5.2
1972	4.0	9.3	11.6	10.4	8.8
1973	11.6	12.0	11.5	21.7	14.2
1974	14.4	9.3	2.1	7.3	8.3
1975	–20.7	–17.5	.7	–6.5	–11.0
1976	10.1	12.7	8.1	3.0	8.5
1977	12.8	13.7	16.2	10.4	13.3
1978	16.3	15.5	11.6	11.5	13.7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

Net exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	17.2	17.6	17.7	13.8	16.6
1948	10.7	8.0	7.7	7.5	8.5
1949	10.5	10.2	9.0	5.7	8.8
1950	5.2	5.1	2.4	3.4	4.0
1951	4.1	6.8	9.3	9.6	7.4
1952	8.7	5.9	3.1	2.0	4.9
1953	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.0
1954	2.8	4.3	4.8	5.9	4.5
1955	5.9	3.7	4.8	4.4	4.7
1956	5.0	6.8	7.7	9.7	7.3
1957	10.1	9.5	8.9	6.9	8.9
1958	4.2	3.5	4.0	2.4	3.5
1959	.5	–.3	1.6	1.6	.9
1960	3.8	4.6	5.9	7.7	5.5
1961	8.5	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.7
1962	5.0	6.8	6.2	5.2	5.8
1963	5.4	7.5	7.0	9.1	7.3
1964	11.9	10.3	10.8	10.5	10.9
1965	7.2	9.2	8.7	7.6	8.2
1966	6.1	5.0	2.9	3.3	4.3
1967	4.1	4.0	4.1	2.0	3.5
1968	–.4	.7	.2	–2.0	–.4
1969	–1.7	–2.4	–.6	–.6	–1.3
1970	1.4	1.4	2.5	.3	1.4
1971	1.6	–1.4	–.2	–2.4	–.6
1972	–5.7	–4.4	–1.6	–1.4	–3.3
1973	2.3	5.7	9.3	12.9	7.6
1974	15.0	15.4	15.3	17.9	15.9
1975	20.5	24.7	22.8	22.2	22.6
1976	17.5	16.2	16.1	13.3	15.8
1977	11.1	10.9	13.2	5.8	10.3
1978	5.3	12.3	13.3	12.9	11.0

Exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	30.8	31.4	30.7	27.7	30.2
1948	26.0	23.6	23.9	23.2	24.2
1949	25.9	25.7	24.1	21.1	24.2
1950	21.1	21.6	21.9	22.4	21.7
1951	23.4	25.5	27.1	27.6	25.9
1952	27.9	25.0	23.3	23.7	24.9
1953	23.5	24.0	24.3	23.7	23.8
1954	23.2	25.9	25.4	26.6	25.3
1955	27.7	26.9	28.5	28.6	27.9
1956	30.0	31.9	33.2	34.1	32.3
1957	36.2	35.8	34.6	32.8	34.8
1958	30.3	30.8	31.0	30.9	30.7
1959	30.0	30.5	33.0	32.3	31.5
1960	34.6	35.6	36.3	36.7	35.8
1961	37.5	35.5	37.2	38.0	37.0
1962	37.9	40.4	40.3	39.9	39.6
1963	39.5	42.2	42.5	44.6	42.2
1964	47.4	46.6	48.1	48.9	47.8
1965	44.1	51.0	50.5	50.8	49.1
1966	51.3	51.0	51.8	52.4	51.6
1967	53.9	53.6	54.4	55.1	54.2
1968	56.2	58.4	61.1	58.3	58.5
1969	54.6	64.6	65.2	64.4	62.2
1970	67.2	67.7	67.4	66.1	67.1
1971	67.5	69.1	70.6	64.4	67.9
1972	70.7	69.7	73.3	77.0	72.7
1973	84.5	86.2	88.3	90.7	87.4
1974	92.9	93.3	91.7	94.1	93.0
1975	89.6	87.4	90.1	93.0	90.0
1976	93.8	95.4	97.6	97.7	96.1
1977	96.5	99.4	100.5	97.3	98.4
1978	100.7	109.2	111.8	113.8	108.9

Imports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	13.6	13.7	13.0	13.9	13.6
1948	15.3	15.6	16.2	15.6	15.7
1949	15.4	15.5	15.1	15.4	15.4
1950	15.9	16.5	19.5	19.0	17.7
1951	19.4	18.7	17.8	18.0	18.5
1952	19.1	19.0	20.1	21.7	20.0
1953	21.4	22.5	22.2	21.3	21.8
1954	20.4	21.6	20.5	20.7	20.8
1955	21.8	23.2	23.6	24.2	23.2
1956	25.1	25.1	25.5	24.4	25.0
1957	26.1	26.3	25.7	25.9	26.0
1958	26.2	27.3	27.0	28.5	27.2
1959	29.5	30.8	31.4	30.7	30.6
1960	30.8	31.0	30.3	29.0	30.3
1961	29.0	29.3	31.2	31.9	30.3
1962	32.9	33.7	34.1	34.7	33.9
1963	34.1	34.8	35.5	35.5	35.0
1964	35.5	36.4	37.3	38.4	36.9
1965	37.0	41.8	41.8	43.3	41.0
1966	45.2	46.0	48.9	49.1	47.3
1967	49.8	49.6	50.3	53.1	50.7
1968	56.6	57.8	60.9	60.3	58.9
1969	56.2	67.1	65.8	65.1	63.5
1970	65.8	66.3	64.9	65.8	65.7
1971	65.9	70.5	70.8	66.8	68.5
1972	76.4	74.1	74.9	78.4	75.9
1973	82.1	80.5	79.0	77.7	79.9
1974	77.9	77.9	76.4	76.2	77.1
1975	69.1	62.7	67.3	70.8	67.5
1976	76.3	79.2	81.5	84.4	80.4
1977	85.4	88.5	87.3	91.4	88.2
1978	95.4	96.9	98.5	101.0	97.9

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	74.5	75.9	76.0	75.2	75.4
1948	76.0	82.5	86.5	90.9	84.1
1949	92.5	96.4	98.4	97.5	96.2
1950	98.2	95.8	94.9	101.5	97.7
1951	115.1	127.7	140.0	147.7	132.7
1952	152.4	159.1	163.4	163.1	159.5
1953	168.6	170.1	169.7	171.8	170.0
1954	161.4	154.3	152.6	150.7	154.9
1955	151.0	149.7	151.9	150.9	150.9
1956	150.8	152.9	151.7	153.9	152.4
1957	159.0	159.9	160.6	161.1	160.1
1958	164.2	168.0	170.2	174.9	169.3
1959	171.8	171.3	170.3	169.3	170.7
1960	169.2	172.4	174.4	175.4	172.9
1961	179.3	180.9	182.6	188.3	182.8
1962	191.1	191.8	194.5	194.9	193.1
1963	195.9	195.1	199.2	200.2	197.6
1964	201.7	203.5	202.4	203.2	202.7
1965	202.5	207.2	211.3	217.4	209.6
1966	220.7	224.4	233.4	238.6	229.3
1967	244.3	247.3	250.4	251.3	248.3
1968	255.8	260.2	260.9	260.0	259.2
1969	257.6	258.4	255.7	255.1	256.7
1970	252.2	249.2	249.2	250.3	250.2
1971	249.2	246.8	250.5	251.0	249.4
1972	254.1	253.2	252.0	253.2	253.1
1973	255.2	251.2	251.8	252.0	252.5
1974	256.2	257.6	258.5	258.3	257.7
1975	259.3	261.6	263.8	265.7	262.6
1976	264.7	262.9	262.7	262.6	263.3
1977	264.5	267.6	270.3	271.5	268.5
1978	270.7	271.3	274.7	276.0	273.2

Government purchases of goods and services, federal (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	36.5	37.1	36.3	34.9	36.1
1948	35.7	41.2	44.5	47.9	42.4
1949	47.9	49.6	49.9	48.1	48.8
1950	47.9	45.1	44.1	50.6	47.0
1951	64.6	76.3	88.4	96.1	81.3
1952	100.4	106.2	111.5	110.0	107.0
1953	113.5	115.9	114.2	115.0	114.6
1954	102.9	95.4	92.2	89.9	95.2
1955	87.9	85.8	87.8	86.3	86.9
1956	85.5	86.6	85.0	86.4	85.9
1957	90.0	90.3	89.9	88.8	89.8
1958	90.2	92.6	93.3	95.4	92.8
1959	92.9	92.4	91.2	90.7	91.8
1960	89.3	90.8	91.5	91.7	90.8
1961	93.0	94.9	95.7	99.0	95.6
1962	102.4	102.4	104.0	103.5	103.1
1963	102.6	101.0	102.6	102.3	102.2
1964	102.2	101.7	99.5	99.0	100.6
1965	97.2	99.3	100.6	104.8	100.5
1966	106.5	108.8	116.5	118.4	112.5
1967	122.6	124.8	127.3	126.3	125.3
1968	127.4	129.8	129.5	126.6	128.3
1969	123.9	123.4	120.6	119.4	121.8
1970	115.2	111.3	108.5	108.0	110.7
1971	105.7	102.0	104.7	103.2	103.9
1972	104.9	103.5	100.6	99.6	102.1
1973	100.7	96.3	95.2	94.3	96.6
1974	95.8	95.4	96.4	95.7	95.8
1975	95.9	96.2	96.7	97.3	96.5
1976	96.1	95.9	96.4	97.1	96.4
1977	98.4	100.3	101.8	101.8	100.6
1978	99.9	96.6	98.5	99.3	98.6

Federal Government compensation of employees (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	32.7	30.4	28.8	27.5	29.8
1948	27.5	28.5	29.9	30.8	29.2
1949	31.9	31.7	31.3	30.2	31.3
1950	30.1	31.0	32.1	37.7	32.7
1951	42.1	46.0	48.1	48.5	46.2
1952	50.5	51.8	52.5	51.6	51.6
1953	50.5	50.0	49.6	48.3	49.6
1954	47.5	47.1	47.2	47.0	47.2
1955	46.4	45.8	45.6	45.8	45.9
1956	45.4	45.5	45.8	45.8	45.6
1957	45.9	46.2	46.4	44.9	45.8
1958	44.1	44.5	44.8	44.6	44.5
1959	44.6	44.5	44.4	44.4	44.5
1960	44.7	45.8	45.2	45.1	45.2
1961	45.2	45.5	46.2	47.8	46.2
1962	48.5	48.5	48.3	47.7	48.3
1963	47.8	48.3	48.5	48.2	48.2
1964	48.1	48.4	48.8	48.6	48.5
1965	48.1	48.3	48.8	49.8	48.7
1966	50.8	52.0	53.8	55.3	53.0
1967	56.9	56.9	57.5	57.3	57.2
1968	57.7	58.5	58.6	57.6	58.1
1969	57.8	58.3	58.6	58.2	58.2
1970	56.3	55.6	54.8	54.1	55.2
1971	53.7	52.9	52.1	51.4	52.5
1972	50.7	50.0	49.8	49.8	50.1
1973	48.9	48.7	47.9	47.5	48.3
1974	48.6	48.5	48.7	48.5	48.6
1975	48.6	48.5	48.4	48.4	48.5
1976	48.3	48.6	48.5	48.6	48.5
1977	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.7	48.7
1978	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.3	49.1

Government purchases of goods and services, state and local (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	38.0	38.8	39.7	40.4	39.3
1948	40.3	41.3	42.0	43.0	41.8
1949	44.6	46.8	48.5	49.4	47.4
1950	50.3	50.7	50.8	50.9	50.7
1951	50.5	51.3	51.6	51.6	51.3
1952	52.0	52.9	52.0	53.0	52.5
1953	55.1	54.2	55.5	56.8	55.4
1954	58.5	58.9	60.4	60.8	59.7
1955	63.1	64.0	64.1	64.6	64.0
1956	65.3	66.3	66.7	67.4	66.5
1957	69.0	69.6	70.6	72.2	70.3
1958	74.0	75.3	76.9	79.5	76.4
1959	78.9	78.9	79.1	78.6	78.9
1960	79.9	81.6	82.9	83.7	82.0
1961	86.4	86.0	86.9	89.3	87.1
1962	88.7	89.3	90.5	91.4	90.0
1963	93.3	94.0	96.5	97.9	95.4
1964	99.5	101.8	103.0	104.3	102.1
1965	105.3	107.9	110.7	112.6	109.1
1966	114.2	115.7	116.9	120.3	116.8
1967	121.7	122.5	123.1	125.0	123.1
1968	128.4	130.4	131.4	133.5	130.9
1969	133.7	135.0	135.1	135.7	134.9
1970	136.9	137.9	140.8	142.4	139.5
1971	143.5	144.8	145.8	147.7	145.5
1972	149.2	149.7	151.4	153.6	151.0
1973	154.5	154.9	156.6	157.7	155.9
1974	160.4	162.2	162.1	162.6	161.8
1975	163.4	165.4	167.2	168.4	166.1
1976	168.7	167.1	166.3	165.5	166.9
1977	166.0	167.3	168.5	169.8	167.9
1978	170.9	174.7	176.2	176.6	174.6

Gross national product by major type of product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	464.0	467.5	468.0	473.7	468.3
1948	477.3	486.0	490.8	495.9	487.7
1949	490.9	488.9	493.4	489.2	490.7
1950	511.5	525.1	542.4	554.6	533.5
1951	562.4	573.2	584.7	585.7	576.5
1952	591.3	592.1	598.3	612.5	598.5
1953	622.2	626.2	622.4	616.4	621.8
1954	608.1	605.6	614.4	626.1	613.7
1955	641.1	650.8	660.3	667.0	654.8
1956	664.1	667.5	667.9	675.7	668.8
1957	680.4	680.9	685.6	676.7	680.9
1958	663.4	668.2	684.4	702.1	679.5
1959	710.7	726.3	718.6	726.2	720.4
1960	740.7	738.9	735.1	731.9	736.8
1961	736.6	749.0	758.7	776.9	755.3
1962	788.1	798.3	804.3	805.8	799.1
1963	813.5	823.7	838.8	846.9	830.7
1964	861.1	872.0	880.5	883.9	874.4
1965	903.0	916.4	932.3	952.0	925.9
1966	969.6	976.3	985.4	992.8	981.0
1967	994.4	1,001.3	1,013.6	1,021.5	1,007.7
1968	1,031.4	1,049.4	1,061.8	1,064.7	1,051.8
1969	1,074.8	1,079.6	1,083.4	1,077.5	1,078.8
1970	1,073.6	1,074.1	1,082.0	1,071.4	1,075.3
1971	1,095.3	1,103.3	1,111.0	1,120.5	1,107.5
1972	1,141.2	1,163.0	1,178.0	1,202.2	1,171.1
1973	1,229.8	1,231.1	1,236.3	1,242.6	1,235.0
1974	1,230.2	1,224.5	1,216.9	1,199.7	1,217.8
1975	1,171.6	1,189.9	1,220.2	1,227.9	1,202.3
1976	1,259.5	1,267.4	1,277.1	1,288.1	1,273.0
1977	1,315.7	1,331.2	1,353.9	1,361.3	1,340.5
1978	1,367.8	1,395.2	1,407.3	1,426.6	1,399.2

Final sales, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	463.9	468.4	470.8	471.0	468.5
1948	473.2	480.4	483.9	490.6	482.2
1949	491.3	496.1	495.9	496.9	495.1
1950	507.0	517.4	534.4	532.5	522.9
1951	549.0	553.3	570.1	578.7	562.8
1952	584.0	594.8	592.9	605.3	594.2
1953	618.2	621.1	620.6	621.4	620.3
1954	611.5	609.7	617.1	624.6	615.8
1955	635.2	642.7	652.5	657.8	647.1
1956	656.5	662.0	663.0	670.3	663.0
1957	677.9	678.0	682.0	679.7	679.4
1958	670.2	674.4	684.0	696.8	681.3
1959	705.7	713.3	718.9	718.0	714.0
1960	727.1	734.0	732.7	735.8	732.4
1961	740.3	747.1	752.1	770.2	752.4
1962	777.5	789.1	796.3	801.0	791.0
1963	805.9	816.8	829.5	839.8	823.0
1964	855.0	864.0	873.2	876.1	867.1
1965	889.7	905.8	919.9	943.2	914.6
1966	956.0	958.4	970.7	972.3	964.3
1967	979.9	993.9	1,001.4	1,007.7	995.7
1968	1,025.2	1,037.6	1,052.6	1,057.0	1,043.1
1969	1,065.0	1,067.4	1,070.0	1,070.6	1,068.2
1970	1,070.7	1,069.3	1,075.7	1,068.2	1,071.0
1971	1,087.4	1,093.3	1,106.0	1,116.9	1,100.9
1972	1,136.4	1,152.9	1,166.0	1,191.3	1,161.7
1973	1,218.1	1,216.3	1,222.2	1,217.2	1,218.5
1974	1,216.2	1,215.3	1,214.9	1,192.9	1,209.9
1975	1,191.0	1,206.5	1,217.9	1,233.1	1,212.1
1976	1,250.6	1,257.7	1,270.3	1,287.0	1,266.4
1977	1,304.4	1,317.8	1,337.3	1,350.0	1,327.4
1978	1,351.3	1,379.6	1,395.1	1,414.6	1,385.1

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Final sales, goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	233.8	238.0	239.1	237.2	237.0
1948	236.5	237.1	238.1	242.9	238.7
1949	243.4	246.4	243.8	243.7	244.3
1950	245.5	247.9	258.8	251.3	250.9
1951	261.9	261.0	273.4	281.3	269.4
1952	281.9	289.4	285.6	296.0	288.0
1953	302.5	305.2	305.8	308.1	305.4
1954	297.0	290.6	292.7	297.2	294.4
1955	297.8	306.9	313.2	316.7	308.6
1956	314.2	315.5	314.4	316.2	315.1
1957	322.1	319.9	321.5	317.6	320.3
1958	309.9	310.2	314.8	320.3	313.8
1959	321.9	325.7	329.1	327.5	326.1
1960	330.9	335.6	333.4	331.1	332.8
1961	329.6	333.7	334.7	342.9	335.2
1962	348.7	352.4	356.2	358.0	353.8
1963	359.5	362.0	366.6	372.7	365.2
1964	380.7	385.7	390.6	389.9	386.7
1965	397.3	403.6	412.4	427.6	410.2
1966	434.9	435.1	443.1	442.4	438.9
1967	444.1	452.6	452.0	450.9	449.9
1968	462.6	468.3	479.5	479.0	472.4
1969	481.8	481.0	481.0	483.1	481.7
1970	480.7	481.3	482.2	472.4	479.1
1971	482.1	478.8	487.0	491.8	484.9
1972	501.0	512.7	518.5	534.2	516.6
1973	553.9	550.3	553.9	552.0	552.5
1974	548.9	550.0	552.6	533.3	546.2
1975	538.1	547.6	550.1	556.2	548.0
1976	563.3	567.8	574.4	581.5	571.8
1977	593.7	597.2	606.9	612.9	602.4
1978	604.9	621.6	629.6	645.3	625.4

Final sales, durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	74.2	75.5	74.3	75.6	74.9
1948	77.6	74.3	74.8	75.7	75.6
1949	75.5	77.2	76.4	75.2	76.1
1950	76.6	80.1	93.1	87.7	84.4
1951	91.3	89.2	92.6	97.3	92.6
1952	100.9	102.8	94.7	103.9	100.6
1953	105.5	105.9	106.5	105.9	105.9
1954	102.7	100.3	100.3	103.6	101.7
1955	105.9	113.0	116.5	116.4	112.9
1956	112.6	113.9	113.9	113.4	113.5
1957	116.2	114.3	115.4	112.6	114.6
1958	105.8	103.4	103.4	106.6	104.8
1959	108.9	111.2	113.0	109.3	110.6
1960	110.9	113.4	111.8	110.3	111.6
1961	108.2	111.3	113.0	117.8	112.6
1962	119.3	121.3	121.2	122.4	121.1
1963	124.0	127.0	129.5	133.1	128.4
1964	136.6	138.7	141.2	140.4	139.2
1965	146.9	149.3	154.3	159.7	152.6
1966	165.3	163.2	166.0	166.2	165.2
1967	164.3	166.7	166.9	166.7	166.6
1968	171.1	172.4	179.0	180.2	175.7
1969	184.4	181.4	183.2	184.3	183.3
1970	181.4	182.8	182.3	169.9	179.1
1971	179.0	178.0	181.8	187.3	181.5
1972	193.6	198.3	203.4	213.2	202.1
1973	228.1	226.4	226.2	224.0	225.9
1974	223.9	226.4	226.7	213.8	222.7
1975	213.8	218.0	221.8	225.7	219.8
1976	230.5	231.5	234.2	236.7	233.2
1977	248.5	246.9	249.9	249.0	248.6
1978	248.5	262.8	263.6	270.6	261.4

Final sales, nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	159.6	162.5	164.9	161.6	162.1
1948	158.9	162.8	163.3	167.2	163.1
1949	167.9	169.2	167.3	168.5	168.2
1950	168.9	167.7	165.7	163.6	166.5
1951	170.5	171.8	180.8	184.0	176.8
1952	181.0	186.6	190.9	191.1	187.4
1953	197.0	199.4	199.3	202.2	199.5
1954	194.4	190.3	192.4	193.6	192.7
1955	191.9	193.8	196.7	200.3	195.7
1956	201.5	201.6	200.5	202.8	201.6
1957	205.9	205.6	206.2	205.1	205.6
1958	204.2	206.8	211.4	213.6	209.0
1959	213.1	214.5	216.1	218.3	215.5
1960	219.9	222.2	221.6	220.8	221.2
1961	221.4	222.4	221.7	225.2	222.7
1962	229.4	231.0	235.0	235.6	232.7
1963	235.5	234.9	237.1	239.5	236.8
1964	244.1	247.0	249.4	249.5	247.5
1965	250.4	254.3	258.1	267.8	257.7
1966	269.6	271.9	277.1	276.3	273.7
1967	279.8	284.0	285.1	284.2	283.3
1968	291.5	295.9	300.5	298.8	296.7
1969	297.4	299.6	297.8	298.9	298.4
1970	299.2	298.4	300.0	302.4	300.0
1971	303.1	300.8	305.2	304.5	303.4
1972	307.4	314.4	315.1	321.0	314.5
1973	325.8	324.0	328.7	328.0	326.6
1974	325.0	323.6	325.9	319.5	323.5
1975	324.4	329.6	328.3	330.5	328.2
1976	332.8	336.3	340.3	344.8	338.6
1977	345.2	250.3	356.0	364.0	353.9
1978	356.4	358.8	366.0	374.7	364.0

Services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	186.2	189.0	186.5	183.9	186.9
1948	186.5	189.9	192.0	195.3	190.9
1949	196.7	197.9	197.6	195.8	197.0
1950	199.9	203.8	207.0	213.1	206.0
1951	220.4	227.6	233.4	234.4	229.0
1952	237.7	240.4	242.0	242.4	240.6
1953	246.3	246.3	246.0	243.5	245.5
1954	242.5	245.9	249.1	250.4	247.0
1955	256.7	254.0	258.2	261.3	257.6
1956	262.6	265.3	267.4	273.5	267.2
1957	275.3	278.6	281.1	282.1	279.3
1958	279.9	284.8	287.6	290.4	285.6
1959	294.0	296.1	299.2	302.8	298.0
1960	305.6	310.6	311.3	315.2	310.7
1961	319.4	324.0	326.2	332.5	325.5
1962	334.1	339.2	341.5	344.8	339.9
1963	347.3	351.4	356.8	360.6	354.0
1964	366.0	369.9	374.5	378.4	372.2
1965	381.5	386.3	391.4	397.0	389.1
1966	401.2	407.1	412.4	420.0	410.2
1967	425.6	429.3	435.8	440.0	432.7
1968	441.9	448.7	453.5	455.4	449.9
1969	459.5	462.6	467.7	471.8	465.4
1970	475.8	475.9	479.0	478.2	477.2
1971	485.4	490.0	491.8	497.2	491.1
1972	502.2	507.1	513.8	520.0	510.8
1973	524.7	529.0	534.5	536.4	531.1
1974	542.7	543.4	548.2	551.3	546.4
1975	551.2	558.0	562.8	568.3	560.1
1976	575.1	578.8	585.3	591.1	582.6
1977	589.2	599.6	608.2	613.8	604.4
1978	624.2	627.9	633.1	636.0	630.3

Structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	41.9	41.4	45.2	49.8	44.7
1948	50.2	53.4	53.8	52.4	52.5
1949	51.2	51.7	54.5	57.3	53.7
1950	61.6	65.8	68.6	68.1	66.0
1951	66.7	64.7	63.3	62.9	64.4
1952	64.4	65.1	65.2	67.8	65.6
1953	69.5	69.6	68.8	69.9	69.4
1954	71.9	73.2	75.4	77.0	74.5
1955	80.8	81.9	81.1	79.8	80.9
1956	79.8	81.2	81.1	80.6	80.7
1957	80.5	79.6	79.4	80.[illegible]	79.9
1958	80.4	79.4	81.6	86.2	81.9
1959	89.8	91.6	90.6	87.7	89.9
1960	90.7	87.8	88.0	89.5	89.0
1961	91.3	89.4	91.2	94.8	91.7
1962	94.6	97.5	98.6	98.2	97.2
1963	99.0	103.4	106.1	106.5	103.8
1964	108.3	108.4	108.1	107.8	108.1
1965	110.9	115.8	116.1	118.7	115.3
1966	119.9	116.2	114.8	109.9	115.2
1967	110.1	111.9	113.7	116.8	113.1
1968	120.6	120.6	119.6	122.6	120.9
1969	123.6	123.8	121.2	115.7	121.1
1970	114.2	112.1	114.5	117.6	114.6
1971	119.9	124.5	127.2	127.9	124.9
1972	133.2	133.1	133.7	137.2	134.3
1973	139.5	137.0	133.8	128.8	134.8
1974	124.6	122.0	114.1	108.3	117.2
1975	101.6	100.9	105.0	108.6	104.0
1976	112.1	111.2	110.6	114.4	112.1
1977	114.5	121.1	123.2	123.3	120.5
1978	122.1	130.1	132.4	133.3	129.5

Change in business inventories, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.1	–.9	–2.9	2.7	–.2
1948	4.1	5.6	6.9	5.3	5.5
1949	–.3	–7.1	–2.5	–7.7	–4.4
1950	4.4	7.7	8.0	22.1	10.6
1951	13.4	19.9	14.6	7.0	13.7
1952	7.3	–2.7	5.4	7.2	4.3
1953	3.9	6.1	1.9	–6.0	1.5
1954	–3.4	–4.1	–2.7	1.5	–2.2
1955	5.9	8.0	7.8	9.2	7.7
1956	7.5	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.8
1957	2.5	2.9	3.7	–3.0	1.5
1958	–6.8	–6.2	.3	5.3	–1.8
1959	5.0	13.0	–.4	8.2	6.5
1960	13.5	4.9	3.0	–3.9	4.4
1961	–3.8	1.9	6.6	6.7	2.9
1962	10.6	9.2	8.0	4.7	8.1
1963	7.6	7.0	9.3	7.1	7.8
1964	6.1	8.0	7.3	7.9	7.3
1965	13.4	10.6	12.4	8.8	11.3
1966	13.5	17.8	15.1	20.5	16.7
1967	14.6	7.5	12.2	13.8	12.0
1968	6.3	11.8	9.2	7.6	8.7
1969	9.8	12.2	13.4	6.8	10.6
1970	2.9	4.8	6.3	3.3	4.3
1971	7.9	10.0	5.0	3.7	6.6
1972	4.8	10.1	12.1	10.8	9.4
1973	11.7	14.8	14.1	25.4	16.5
1974	13.9	9.2	2.0	8.8	8.0
1975	–19.4	–16.7	2.1	–5.2	–9.8
1976	8.9	9.7	6.7	1.1	6.6
1977	11.3	13.4	16.6	11.3	13.1
1978	16.5	15.6	12.2	12.0	14.1

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Durable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	1.1	2.0	4.1	–.1	1.8
1948	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.5
1949	.1	–6.6	–1.1	–7.1	–3.7
1950	–.1	5.6	3.7	16.4	6.3
1951	7.1	14.8	12.7	4.7	9.8
1952	4.8	–2.3	.7	3.8	1.8
1953	4.6	2.9	3.1	–5.0	1.4
1954	–4.8	–5.7	–3.5	–.5	–3.6
1955	2.8	5.8	3.2	5.1	4.2
1956	6.5	3.6	1.0	3.8	3.7
1957	1.6	2.9	4.0	–2.5	1.5
1958	–7.6	–6.7	–1.2	1.9	–3.4
1959	4.3	9.2	–3.7	3.2	3.3
1960	11.7	2.3	1.0	–3.6	2.9
1961	–6.2	–2.0	3.7	4.2	–.1
1962	6.9	4.2	5.3	1.4	4.4
1963	3.4	4.2	3.7	2.3	3.4
1964	4.3	5.4	4.7	5.5	5.0
1965	10.2	[illegible]	9.1	3.9	8.0
1966	8.8	12.5	12.1	14.5	11.9
1967	7.5	3.6	6.1	8.3	6.4
1968	4.0	8.4	4.6	5.2	5.6
1969	5.1	8.1	8.8	5.3	6.8
1970	.1	[illegible]	3.8	–3.7	.1
1971	2.3	5.3	.8	–1.0	1.8
1972	1.6	5.6	6.1	11.7	6.2
1973	8.7	10.6	11.3	11.7	10.6
1974	7.9	.7	4.7	9.1	5.6
1975	–11.4	–8.7	–2.1	–6.0	–7.0
1976	1.2	5.8	5.4	2.4	3.7
1977	6.1	8.5	9.6	7.6	8.0
1978	11.8	7.9	6.3	8.5	8.6

Nondurable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	1.0	–2.9	–7.0	2.8	–2.0
1948	3.1	4.3	5.2	3.3	4.0
1949	–.4	–.5	–1.5	–.6	–.8
1950	4.5	2.1	4.2	5.6	4.2
1951	6.4	5.2	1.9	2.2	3.9
1952	2.5	–.4	4.7	3.4	2.5
1953	–.6	2.2	–1.3	.0	.1
1954	1.4	1.6	.7	1.9	1.4
1955	3.1	2.2	4.6	4.1	3.5
1956	1.0	1.9	3.8	1.6	2.1
1957	.9	.0	–.3	–.4	.0
1958	.8	.6	1.5	3.4	1.6
1959	.6	3.8	3.3	5.0	3.2
1960	1.8	2.6	2.1	–.4	1.5
1961	2.5	3.9	3.0	2.5	3.0
1962	3.8	5.1	2.7	3.4	3.7
1963	4.2	2.8	5.5	4.8	4.3
1964	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3
1965	3.2	1.8	3.3	4.9	3.3
1966	4.7	5.4	3.1	6.0	4.8
1967	7.1	3.9	6.1	5.5	5.6
1968	2.3	3.4	4.5	2.4	3.2
1969	4.7	4.1	4.6	1.6	3.7
1970	2.8	4.8	2.4	6.9	4.2
1971	5.6	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.8
1972	3.2	4.5	5.9	–.8	3.2
1973	3.0	4.2	2.8	13.7	5.9
1974	6.0	8.5	–2.6	–2.3	2.4
1975	–8.0	–8.0	4.2	.9	–2.7
1976	7.7	3.9	1.4	–1.2	2.9
1977	5.2	4.9	7.0	3.7	5.2
1978	4.7	7.6	5.9	3.5	5.5

Fixed-weighted price index, gross national product (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights[2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	67.8	68.0	68.2	68.3	68.1
1959	68.7	69.0	69.3	69.6	69.1
1960	69.8	70.1	70.5	70.8	70.3
1961	70.9	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.1
1962	71.7	71.9	72.1	72.3	72.0
1963	72.6	72.7	72.8	73.2	72.8
1964	73.4	73.5	73.8	74.1	73.7
1965	74.4	74.8	75.2	75.5	75.0
1966	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.2	77.2
1967	78.6	79.1	79.8	80.7	79.5
1968	81.6	82.5	83.4	84.4	83.0
1969	85.3	86.5	87.8	88.8	87.1
1970	90.1	91.2	92.0	93.3	91.6
1971	94.6	95.8	96.7	97.5	96.1
1972	98.8	99.4	100.3	101.5	100.0
1973	103.1	104.9	106.8	109.1	106.0
1974	112.0	115.0	118.4	121.9	116.8
1975	124.3	126.3	128.8	130.8	127.7
1976	132.2	133.6	135.4	137.6	134.8
1977	140.1	142.4	144.2	146.7	143.5
1978	149.1	152.6	155.7	159.0	154.2

Fixed-weighted price index, personal consumption expenditures (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights[2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	70.6	70.8	71.0	71.1	70.9
1959	71.5	71.9	72.3	72.8	72.1
1960	72.8	73.2	73.5	73.8	73.3
1961	73.9	73.9	74.2	74.2	74.0
1962	74.4	74.7	74.9	75.2	74.8
1963	75.4	75.5	75.9	76.2	75.8
1964	76.5	76.5	76.7	76.9	76.6
1965	77.1	77.6	77.9	78.1	77.7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

Fixed-weighted price index, personal consumption expenditures (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1966	78.8	79.4	80.0	80.6	79.7
1967	80.8	81.2	81.9	82.6	81.7
1968	83.6	84.4	85.2	86.1	84.8
1969	86.9	88.1	89.1	90.2	88.6
1970	91.2	92.1	92.9	94.3	92.6
1971	95.2	96.2	97.2	97.9	96.6
1972	98.9	99.5	100.3	101.2	100.0
1973	102.6	104.6	106.4	109.1	105.7
1974	112.7	116.0	119.1	122.2	117.5
1975	124.1	125.9	128.4	130.2	127.2
1976	131.4	132.7	134.4	136.1	133.7
1977	138.6	140.8	142.6	144.4	141.6
1978	147.1	150.5	153.1	155.9	151.6

Fixed-weighted price index, pers. consump. exp., durables (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights[2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	86.3	86.2	86.4	86.4	86.3
1959	87.7	88.2	88.0	88.3	88.1
1960	87.7	88.1	87.8	87.6	87.8
1961	87.8	87.9	88.2	87.8	87.9
1962	87.9	87.9	88.1	87.5	87.8
1963	87.7	87.8	88.2	88.2	87.9
1964	88.6	88.4	88.2	88.1	88.3
1965	88.0	87.8	87.3	86.5	87.4
1966	86.4	86.7	86.9	87.4	86.9
1967	87.3	87.7	88.6	89.6	88.3
1968	90.2	90.8	91.4	92.1	91.1
1969	92.3	93.1	93.7	94.4	93.4
1970	94.7	95.2	95.8	97.7	95.8
1971	99.3	99.5	99.0	98.4	99.0
1972	99.6	100.1	100.3	100.0	100.0
1973	100.7	101.4	101.9	102.5	101.6
1974	103.4	106.3	110.6	113.9	108.4
1975	115.5	117.3	118.7	120.4	118.1
1976	122.3	124.0	125.6	127.7	124.9
1977	129.1	129.9	130.6	132.1	130.4
1978	134.3	136.8	139.3	140.9	137.9

Fixed-weighted price index, pers. consump. exp., nondurables (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights[2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	72.3	72.3	72.1	71.8	72.1
1959	72.1	72.3	72.7	73.0	72.5
1960	72.9	73.5	73.8	74.2	73.6
1961	74.4	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.2
1962	74.4	74.7	74.7	75.1	74.7
1963	75.3	75.3	75.8	76.0	75.6
1964	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.7	76.4
1965	76.9	77.8	78.1	78.5	77.8
1966	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.4	80.5
1967	81.5	81.7	82.6	83.2	82.2
1968	84.1	85.1	85.8	86.9	85.5
1969	87.7	89.0	90.1	91.3	89.5
1970	92.5	93.4	94.0	95.0	93.7
1971	95.3	96.3	97.1	97.8	96.6
1972	98.8	99.3	100.3	101.6	100.0
1973	103.5	106.6	109.2	113.7	108.2
1974	119.4	123.7	126.7	130.0	124.9
1975	131.3	133.0	136.4	137.9	134.7
1976	138.0	138.5	139.9	140.9	139.3
1977	143.4	145.7	147.0	148.7	146.2
1978	151.6	155.9	158.3	161.6	156.9

Fixed-weighted price index, pers. consump. exp., services (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights[2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	63.7	64.1	64.6	65.1	64.4
1959	65.3	65.8	66.6	67.1	66.2
1960	67.6	67.9	68.2	68.6	68.1
1961	68.7	69.0	69.3	69.5	69.1
1962	69.9	70.2	70.6	70.9	70.4
1963	71.3	71.5	71.8	72.2	71.7
1964	72.4	72.6	72.9	73.3	72.8
1965	73.6	74.0	74.4	74.9	74.3
1966	75.5	76.1	76.9	77.4	76.5
1967	78.0	78.5	79.1	79.8	78.8
1968	80.9	81.6	82.4	83.2	82.0
1969	84.2	85.5	86.6	87.8	86.1
1970	88.9	89.8	90.9	92.4	90.5
1971	93.6	95.0	96.7	97.7	95.8
1972	98.7	99.6	100.3	101.3	100.0
1973	102.5	103.8	105.3	107.1	104.7
1974	109.7	112.3	115.1	117.8	113.7
1975	120.4	122.2	124.2	126.4	123.3
1976	128.4	130.3	132.4	134.6	131.4
1977	137.4	140.0	142.5	144.7	141.2
1978	147.2	150.1	153.0	155.7	151.5

Fixed-weighted price index, fixed investment, total (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights[2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	73.4	73.9	73.9	74.1	73.8
1959	74.1	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.2
1960	74.4	74.5	74.6	74.5	74.5
1961	74.4	74.4	74.3	74.2	74.3
1962	74.2	74.2	74.1	74.0	74.1
1963	74.1	73.9	73.6	73.8	73.8
1964	73.6	74.0	74.5	74.7	74.2
1965	74.8	74.7	75.3	75.5	75.1
1966	75.7	77.0	77.1	77.9	76.9
1967	78.5	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.2
1968	80.9	81.9	82.7	84.0	82.4
1969	85.3	86.5	88.0	89.2	87.2
1970	89.9	91.0	91.5	92.8	91.3

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Fixed-weighted price index, fixed investment, total (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1971	94.2	95.6	96.5	97.5	96.0
1972	98.7	99.3	100.4	101.7	100.0
1973	103.2	105.4	107.8	109.3	106.4
1974	112.2	116.0	121.1	125.6	118.5
1975	129.6	132.2	133.8	135.8	132.8
1976	137.5	139.7	141.5	144.2	140.8
1977	147.2	150.9	153.4	157.5	152.4
1978	160.1	165.0	169.5	173.9	167.2

Fixed-weighted price index, nonresidential fixed investment (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	72.4	73.0	73.1	73.5	73.0
1959	73.5	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.8
1960	74.0	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.2
1961	74.2	74.1	74.0	74.1	74.1
1962	74.1	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.2
1963	74.4	74.5	74.5	74.6	74.5
1964	74.8	75.0	75.2	75.3	75.1
1965	75.5	75.7	76.1	76.4	75.9
1966	76.8	77.6	78.0	78.8	77.8
1967	79.3	79.8	80.4	81.1	80.1
1968	81.8	82.8	83.5	84.4	83.2
1969	85.3	86.3	87.5	88.7	86.9
1970	89.8	91.0	92.1	93.8	91.6
1971	95.2	96.2	97.0	97.8	96.5
1972	99.0	99.7	100.4	100.8	100.0
1973	101.7	103.1	104.8	106.3	104.0
1974	109.1	113.3	119.1	124.7	116.4
1975	129.2	132.3	134.2	135.9	132.9
1976	137.5	139.1	140.5	142.4	139.9
1977	144.6	147.3	149.9	152.8	148.7
1978	155.2	158.7	162.4	165.5	160.6

Fixed-weighted price index, residential fixed investment (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	75.3	75.5	75.6	75.5	75.4
1959	75.1	75.1	75.0	75.0	75.0
1960	75.0	75.0	75.1	75.0	75.0
1961	74.9	75.0	74.8	74.4	74.8
1962	74.4	74.2	73.8	73.4	73.9
1963	73.4	72.8	71.9	72.2	72.6
1964	71.5	72.2	73.1	73.5	72.6
1965	73.5	72.8	73.8	73.8	73.5
1966	73.8	75.8	75.2	76.4	75.2
1967	77.0	77.0	77.8	77.9	77.4
1968	79.2	80.3	81.1	83.1	80.9
1969	85.4	86.9	89.0	90.0	87.8
1970	90.0	91.0	90.4	91.0	90.6
1971	92.4	94.4	95.4	97.1	94.9
1972	98.0	98.4	100.2	103.3	100.0
1973	106.1	109.8	113.3	115.1	110.8
1974	117.9	121.0	124.7	127.1	122.4
1975	130.2	131.8	133.1	135.6	132.8
1976	137.2	141.0	143.5	147.5	142.5
1977	152.1	157.7	160.0	166.2	159.2
1978	169.3	176.7	182.9	189.5	179.6

Fixed-weighted price index, gov't. purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	55.8	55.8	56.1	55.8	55.8
1959	56.4	56.8	56.9	57.2	56.8
1960	57.6	57.9	58.6	58.9	58.3
1961	59.0	59.4	59.7	60.1	59.6
1962	60.9	61.1	61.3	61.9	61.3
1963	62.3	62.6	62.7	63.5	62.8
1964	63.8	64.2	64.6	64.9	64.4
1965	65.3	65.7	66.5	67.2	66.2
1966	67.9	68.7	69.7	70.3	69.2
1967	71.0	71.8	72.6	74.0	72.4
1968	75.1	75.9	77.2	78.4	76.7
1969	79.3	80.3	82.1	83.0	81.2
1970	85.5	87.1	88.4	89.7	87.7
1971	92.0	93.3	94.5	95.7	93.9
1972	98.0	99.0	100.5	102.5	100.0
1973	104.5	106.0	107.9	110.3	107.1
1974	113.1	116.4	119.9	123.6	118.2
1975	126.4	128.5	130.4	133.1	129.6
1976	134.7	136.2	138.3	141.4	137.6
1977	144.1	146.7	148.6	152.6	148.0
1978	155.0	157.7	160.6	164.5	159.5

Fixed-weighted price index, Federal Gov't. purchases of goods and services (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	57.5	57.7	58.4	58.5	58.0
1959	57.7	58.0	58.2	58.4	58.1
1960	58.5	58.8	59.8	60.0	59.2
1961	59.9	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.2
1962	61.2	61.2	61.3	62.4	61.5
1963	62.6	62.7	62.8	64.0	63.0
1964	64.3	64.9	65.4	65.6	65.0
1965	66.1	66.4	67.2	68.4	67.0
1966	68.8	69.2	70.1	70.2	69.6
1967	70.2	70.8	71.4	73.3	71.4
1968	74.0	74.6	76.4	77.4	75.6
1969	77.8	78.3	81.2	81.7	79.8
1970	85.0	86.2	87.2	88.1	86.6
1971	91.1	92.3	93.4	95.0	92.9
1972	98.4	98.9	100.0	102.8	100.0
1973	104.3	105.2	107.4	110.7	106.8
1974	112.7	115.8	118.9	123.4	117.7
1975	125.7	127.6	129.5	133.5	129.0
1976	133.7	134.2	136.3	140.5	136.2
1977	142.6	144.1	145.4	150.7	145.7
1978	152.1	154.1	156.1	160.8	155.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

Fixed-weighted price index, state and local govt. pur. of goods and serv. (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 wts. [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	54.7	54.5	54.6	54.1	54.4
1959	55.6	55.9	56.0	56.4	56.0
1960	57.0	57.4	57.8	58.1	58.3
1961	58.5	58.9	59.3	59.9	59.6
1962	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.7	61.3
1963	62.1	62.5	62.7	63.2	62.8
1964	63.4	63.7	64.1	64.3	64.4
1965	64.9	65.3	66.0	66.4	66.2
1966	67.3	68.3	69.5	70.3	69.2
1967	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.4	72.4
1968	75.8	76.8	77.6	79.0	76.7
1969	80.3	81.6	82.7	83.9	81.2
1970	85.9	87.8	89.2	90.7	87.7
1971	92.6	94.1	95.3	96.1	93.9
1972	97.8	99.1	100.8	102.2	100.0
1973	104.6	106.5	108.1	110.1	107.3
1974	113.3	116.8	120.6	123.8	118.6
1975	126.9	129.1	131.0	132.9	130.0
1976	136.3	137.6	139.7	142.0	138.7
1977	145.2	148.4	150.8	153.8	149.8
1978	157.0	160.2	163.7	167.0	162.0

Fixed-weighted price index, exports of goods and services (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	76.3	75.7	75.5	75.6	75.8
1959	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.9	75.5
1960	76.4	77.0	77.8	77.1	77.1
1961	77.1	78.4	78.0	78.2	77.9
1962	77.7	77.3	77.1	77.1	77.3
1963	77.2	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.5
1964	77.8	78.0	78.5	78.9	78.3
1965	80.6	80.7	80.7	80.3	80.6
1966	81.2	82.4	83.4	84.4	82.9
1967	84.0	83.8	84.1	84.2	84.0
1968	83.8	85.9	85.8	85.9	85.4
1969	86.6	86.7	88.2	90.4	88.1
1970	91.3	92.9	94.1	94.2	93.1
1971	96.5	95.5	96.6	96.9	96.6
1972	97.7	99.2	100.3	102.6	100.0
1973	105.8	112.1	119.1	126.6	116.1
1974	136.9	146.3	156.1	164.7	151.1
1975	168.0	167.2	166.1	166.1	167.1
1976	168.4	170.6	173.0	175.6	172.3
1977	179.4	181.8	181.6	181.6	181.4
1978	184.9	189.6	192.9	199.2	192.3

Fixed-weighted price index, imports of goods and services (seas. adj. qtrly. data)—1972 weights [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1958	78.0	77.2	76.6	76.2	77.0
1959	75.5	76.3	75.8	75.6	76.0
1960	77.2	77.4	77.2	76.4	77.1
1961	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.3
1962	75.0	74.9	74.4	74.3	74.7
1963	74.7	75.2	76.0	76.3	75.5
1964	77.0	77.3	77.1	77.3	77.2
1965	77.7	77.4	78.1	78.6	78.0
1966	78.7	79.7	79.9	80.5	79.7
1967	80.4	80.0	80.3	79.7	80.1
1968	80.2	81.1	80.9	81.3	80.9
1969	81.7	82.0	83.1	85.7	83.2
1970	87.0	88.0	90.4	90.6	89.0
1971	92.9	92.6	93.7	94.7	93.5
1972	96.4	98.9	101.1	103.5	100.0
1973	106.8	114.8	120.5	131.6	118.2
1974	148.1	163.4	175.2	181.2	166.2
1975	184.7	183.2	179.2	179.1	180.6
1976	181.3	184.5	186.9	188.7	184.5
1977	194.6	200.3	202.2	204.1	199.4
1978	210.2	215.3	217.4	222.1	215.3

Implicit price deflator, gross national product—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	48.47	49.00	49.86	51.42	49.70
1948	52.29	52.90	53.79	53.63	53.13
1949	52.98	52.49	52.43	52.44	52.59
1950	52.28	52.72	54.30	55.16	53.64
1951	56.89	57.18	57.20	57.80	57.27
1952	57.69	57.64	58.00	58.55	58.00
1953	58.73	58.88	59.08	58.81	58.88
1954	59.54	59.74	59.61	59.90	59.69
1955	60.44	60.78	61.18	61.50	60.98
1956	62.03	62.54	63.25	63.77	62.90
1957	64.51	64.77	65.37	65.44	65.02
1958	65.69	65.83	66.21	66.41	66.06
1959	66.98	67.45	67.70	67.95	67.52
1960	68.42	68.55	68.81	68.94	68.67
1961	68.85	69.18	69.48	69.59	69.28
1962	70.17	70.41	70.80	71.03	70.55
1963	71.32	71.37	71.58	72.07	71.59
1964	72.28	72.53	72.93	73.08	72.71
1965	73.68	74.06	74.56	74.92	74.32
1966	75.68	76.57	77.02	77.73	76.76
1967	78.19	78.48	79.24	80.15	79.02
1968	81.18	82.12	82.88	84.04	82.57
1969	84.95	86.05	87.40	88.48	86.72
1970	89.81	90.91	91.74	92.99	91.36
1971	94.40	95.73	96.53	97.38	96.02
1972	98.76	99.45	100.29	101.44	100.00
1973	102.89	104.65	106.67	109.05	105.80
1974	111.28	114.34	117.52	121.06	116.02
1975	124.16	125.95	128.19	130.14	127.15
1976	131.30	132.79	134.35	136.34	133.71
1977	138.34	140.93	142.59	144.82	141.70
1978	147.05	150.82	153.45	156.68	152.05

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Implicit price deflator, personal consumption expenditures—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	51.5	52.0	53.1	54.0	52.8
1948	55.1	55.7	56.5	56.2	55.9
1949	55.8	55.6	55.5	55.7	55.7
1950	55.7	55.9	57.5	58.0	56.8
1951	60.1	60.2	60.4	61.2	60.5
1952	61.5	61.5	61.9	62.6	61.9
1953	62.8	62.9	63.3	63.3	63.1
1954	63.6	63.8	63.4	63.5	63.6
1955	63.9	64.1	64.4	64.4	64.2
1956	64.7	65.2	65.7	66.3	65.5
1957	66.9	67.4	68.0	68.2	67.6
1958	68.9	69.0	69.1	69.3	69.1
1959	69.8	70.1	70.7	71.0	70.4
1960	71.2	71.6	71.9	72.2	71.7
1961	72.2	72.3	72.6	72.7	72.5
1962	73.1	73.4	73.7	74.0	73.6
1963	74.3	74.5	74.8	75.2	74.7
1964	75.5	75.6	75.8	76.0	75.7
1965	76.4	76.9	77.3	77.6	77.1
1966	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	79.3
1967	80.4	80.9	81.6	82.3	81.3
1968	83.4	84.2	85.0	85.9	84.6
1969	86.7	87.9	89.0	90.1	88.5
1970	91.1	92.0	92.8	94.1	92.5
1971	95.1	96.1	97.2	97.8	96.6
1972	98.9	99.5	100.3	101.2	100.0
1973	102.5	104.5	106.2	108.8	105.5
1974	112.1	115.4	118.6	121.7	116.9
1975	123.6	125.3	127.5	129.1	126.4
1976	130.5	131.8	133.6	135.3	132.8
1977	137.7	139.6	141.3	143.0	140.4
1978	145.8	148.8	151.3	153.8	150.0

Implicit price deflator, personal consumption expenditures, durable goods—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	66.0	66.7	67.1	67.3	66.8
1948	67.3	68.7	70.6	69.6	69.1
1949	69.2	68.4	68.7	69.9	69.1
1950	70.0	70.4	71.3	71.3	70.8
1951	74.8	74.3	74.5	75.1	74.7
1952	75.2	73.8	74.4	75.9	74.8
1953	76.0	76.6	76.1	73.3	75.5
1954	74.4	75.0	72.0	71.5	73.2
1955	73.6	73.6	74.9	73.8	74.0
1956	74.6	75.4	75.9	78.2	76.0
1957	78.5	79.3	79.7	79.2	79.2
1958	79.7	79.0	79.5	79.4	79.4
1959	81.4	82.0	82.3	81.9	81.9
1960	82.3	82.1	82.1	81.8	82.1
1961	81.5	82.6	83.2	83.3	82.7
1962	83.5	83.9	84.0	84.0	83.9
1963	84.2	84.6	84.8	85.3	84.8
1964	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.6	85.7
1965	86.1	85.8	85.4	85.0	85.6
1966	85.0	85.4	85.9	86.5	85.7
1967	86.3	86.8	87.8	88.7	87.4
1968	89.7	90.2	90.9	91.7	90.7
1969	92.0	92.8	93.4	94.1	93.1
1970	94.5	95.0	95.6	97.2	95.5
1971	99.2	99.4	98.9	98.4	99.0
1972	99.6	100.1	100.3	100.0	100.0
1973	100.6	101.3	101.9	102.5	101.6
1974	103.5	106.4	110.5	113.9	108.4
1975	115.3	117.1	118.4	119.9	117.7
1976	121.8	123.5	125.1	126.8	124.3
1977	128.4	128.7	129.5	130.9	129.4
1978	133.0	135.6	137.9	139.4	136.5

Implicit price deflator, personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	57.3	57.8	58.9	60.8	58.7
1948	61.7	62.3	63.0	62.2	62.3
1949	61.3	60.5	59.8	59.5	60.3
1950	59.2	59.6	61.4	62.7	60.7
1951	65.3	65.8	65.6	66.4	65.8
1952	66.5	66.3	66.6	66.8	66.6
1953	66.4	66.2	66.4	66.3	66.3
1954	66.6	66.9	66.6	66.4	66.6
1955	66.4	66.3	66.3	66.2	66.3
1956	66.4	67.0	67.7	68.0	67.3
1957	68.7	69.1	69.8	70.0	69.4
1958	71.1	71.3	71.0	70.8	71.0
1959	71.1	71.2	71.6	71.9	71.4
1960	71.8	72.5	72.7	73.3	72.6
1961	73.4	73.1	73.3	73.3	73.3
1962	73.6	73.9	74.0	74.3	73.9
1963	74.6	74.6	75.1	75.3	74.9
1964	75.7	75.7	75.9	76.1	75.8
1965	76.3	77.2	77.6	78.0	77.3
1966	79.1	79.9	80.4	81.1	80.1
1967	81.1	81.4	82.2	82.9	81.9
1968	83.8	84.8	85.6	86.7	85.3
1969	87.5	88.8	90.0	91.2	89.4
1970	92.4	93.3	93.9	94.9	93.6
1971	95.3	96.2	97.1	97.8	96.6
1972	98.8	99.3	100.3	101.6	100.0
1973	103.4	106.4	108.9	113.0	107.9
1974	118.2	122.5	125.7	129.0	123.8
1975	130.3	131.9	134.9	136.2	133.4
1976	136.6	137.2	138.6	139.9	138.1
1977	142.2	144.3	145.4	146.8	144.7
1978	150.0	153.7	155.7	158.6	154.6

Implicit price deflator, services—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	40.6	41.0	42.2	43.2	41.7
1948	43.4	44.0	44.8	45.3	44.4
1949	45.5	45.8	46.2	46.7	46.1
1950	46.9	47.0	47.5	48.2	47.4
1951	49.0	49.6	50.2	51.1	49.9
1952	51.6	52.3	53.0	53.5	52.6
1953	54.4	55.0	55.8	56.6	55.4
1954	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.6	57.2
1955	57.9	58.2	58.6	59.1	58.5
1956	59.6	59.9	60.4	60.9	60.2
1957	61.5	61.9	62.5	63.1	62.2
1958	63.6	63.9	64.4	64.9	64.2
1959	65.0	65.6	66.4	67.0	66.0
1960	67.5	67.7	68.1	68.6	68.0
1961	68.6	68.9	69.3	69.5	69.1
1962	69.9	70.2	70.6	71.0	70.4
1963	71.3	71.5	71.8	72.2	71.7
1964	72.4	72.5	72.9	73.3	72.8
1965	73.6	74.0	74.5	74.9	74.3
1966	75.5	76.1	76.9	77.4	76.5
1967	78.0	78.5	79.1	79.8	78.8
1968	80.9	81.6	82.4	83.2	82.0
1969	84.3	85.5	86.6	87.9	86.1
1970	88.9	89.8	90.9	92.4	90.5
1971	93.6	95.0	96.7	97.7	95.8
1972	98.7	99.6	100.3	101.3	100.0
1973	102.5	103.8	105.3	107.1	104.7
1974	109.6	112.2	115.0	117.7	113.6
1975	120.2	122.1	124.0	126.2	123.2
1976	128.1	130.0	132.0	134.4	131.2
1977	137.1	139.4	142.0	144.1	140.7
1978	146.8	149.4	152.3	155.0	150.9

Implicit price deflator, fixed investment—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	46.4	48.3	49.6	51.2	48.9
1948	51.9	52.9	54.6	55.0	53.6
1949	54.8	55.1	54.6	54.7	54.8
1950	54.7	55.6	57.3	58.2	56.5
1951	60.3	60.6	60.9	61.4	60.8
1952	61.7	62.1	62.1	62.4	62.1
1953	62.4	62.9	63.4	62.9	62.9
1954	62.8	63.2	63.6	63.9	63.4
1955	63.9	64.4	65.1	65.7	64.8
1956	67.0	67.8	68.9	69.6	68.3
1957	70.4	70.8	71.1	71.3	70.9
1958	70.3	70.7	70.9	71.3	70.8
1959	71.5	71.7	71.7	71.6	71.6
1960	72.0	72.1	72.1	71.6	71.9
1961	71.4	71.7	71.7	71.8	71.6
1962	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.0
1963	72.4	72.1	71.9	72.2	72.1
1964	72.1	72.6	73.1	73.2	72.8
1965	73.6	73.3	74.1	74.3	73.8
1966	74.8	76.2	76.4	77.5	76.2
1967	77.9	78.4	79.0	79.6	78.7
1968	80.5	81.6	82.5	83.8	82.1
1969	85.0	86.2	87.6	88.8	86.9
1970	89.6	90.8	91.4	92.6	91.1
1971	94.1	95.4	96.4	97.5	95.9
1972	98.7	99.2	100.4	101.6	100.0
1973	103.0	105.1	107.2	108.6	106.0
1974	111.0	114.6	119.3	124.3	117.1
1975	128.6	131.7	133.5	135.5	132.3
1976	136.8	138.6	140.4	142.6	139.7
1977	145.3	149.0	151.6	155.7	150.5
1978	158.0	162.3	166.6	170.3	164.4

Implicit price deflator, fixed investment, nonresidential—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	44.9	46.3	47.4	48.7	46.8
1948	49.4	50.4	52.3	52.9	51.3
1949	52.5	53.1	52.9	52.8	52.8
1950	52.7	53.2	54.6	56.2	54.3
1951	58.3	58.7	59.0	59.5	58.9
1952	59.7	60.0	59.5	60.2	59.9
1953	60.3	60.9	61.5	61.0	61.0
1954	61.0	61.3	61.4	61.8	61.4
1955	61.5	61.9	62.9	63.9	62.6
1956	65.5	66.1	67.6	68.9	67.0
1957	70.1	70.5	70.9	71.3	70.7
1958	70.0	70.4	70.7	71.3	70.6
1959	71.8	72.1	72.1	71.9	72.0
1960	72.4	72.5	72.3	71.8	72.2
1961	71.5	71.8	71.8	72.1	71.8
1962	72.2	72.2	72.2	72.5	72.3
1963	72.8	72.7	72.8	73.2	72.9
1964	73.4	73.5	73.8	73.8	73.6
1965	74.2	74.2	74.7	74.9	74.5
1966	75.6	76.6	77.0	77.9	76.8
1967	78.3	79.0	79.6	80.4	79.3
1968	81.2	82.2	83.1	84.0	82.6
1969	84.9	86.9	87.2	88.4	86.6
1970	89.5	90.7	91.8	93.3	91.3
1971	94.9	95.9	96.9	97.7	96.4
1972	99.0	99.7	100.4	100.8	100.0
1973	101.5	103.0	104.6	106.0	103.8
1974	108.5	112.5	117.6	123.4	115.3
1975	128.1	131.7	133.6	135.5	132.2
1976	136.6	137.6	139.2	140.5	138.5
1977	142.4	145.0	147.7	150.8	146.6
1978	153.0	156.0	159.6	162.3	157.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Implicit price deflator, fixed investment, residential—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	50.3	53.3	54.6	55.9	53.7
1948	56.9	57.5	58.9	59.3	58.1
1949	59.6	59.5	57.9	57.8	58.7
1950	57.6	59.1	61.4	61.5	60.0
1951	63.4	64.3	64.8	65.4	64.4
1952	65.7	66.4	66.9	66.6	66.4
1953	66.7	66.7	67.2	66.9	66.9
1954	66.5	66.8	67.5	67.5	67.1
1955	67.8	68.5	69.1	69.3	68.7
1956	70.0	71.2	71.4	71.2	70.9
1957	71.2	71.4	71.7	71.1	71.3
1958	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.2
1959	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.1	71.0
1960	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.4	71.4
1961	71.3	71.3	71.3	71.3	71.3
1962	71.5	71.6	71.5	71.4	71.5
1963	71.6	71.1	70.2	70.6	70.9
1964	69.9	70.8	71.8	72.2	71.2
1965	72.2	71.5	72.8	72.9	72.3
1966	72.9	75.2	74.6	75.9	74.6
1967	76.6	76.6	77.4	77.4	77.0
1968	78.8	80.0	80.9	83.1	80.7
1969	85.3	86.0	88.9	90.0	87.7
1970	89.9	91.0	90.4	90.9	90.6
1971	92.4	94.4	95.4	97.1	94.9
1972	98.0	98.4	100.3	103.3	100.0
1973	106.0	109.8	113.2	115.0	110.8
1974	117.8	120.8	124.6	127.0	122.3
1975	130.2	131.8	133.0	135.6	132.8
1976	137.2	141.0	143.5	147.5	142.5
1977	152.2	157.8	160.1	166.2	159.3
1978	169.3	176.7	183.1	189.5	179.7

Implicit price deflator, govt. purch. of goods and services—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	33.0	33.5	33.6	34.7	33.8
1948	36.5	37.2	38.4	39.6	38.0
1949	39.6	39.9	39.8	40.2	39.9
1950	38.4	38.5	40.1	40.8	39.4
1951	43.1	44.4	46.0	47.1	45.3
1952	46.5	47.5	47.4	48.0	47.4
1953	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.5	48.5
1954	49.2	48.9	48.9	48.7	48.9
1955	49.2	49.5	49.6	50.5	49.7
1956	51.2	51.9	52.5	52.8	52.1
1957	54.2	54.1	54.5	54.7	54.4
1958	55.5	56.1	56.5	56.4	56.1
1959	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.3	57.2
1960	57.5	57.6	58.4	58.5	58.0
1961	58.6	59.1	59.4	59.7	59.2
1962	60.8	60.9	61.1	61.8	61.1
1963	62.3	62.2	62.4	63.5	62.6
1964	63.6	63.9	64.2	64.4	64.0
1965	65.1	65.5	66.3	67.2	66.0
1966	67.9	69.2	69.4	70.2	69.2
1967	71.7	71.8	72.7	74.1	72.6
1968	75.4	76.2	76.7	78.3	76.7
1969	79.2	80.0	81.8	82.9	81.0
1970	85.4	86.9	88.0	89.6	87.5
1971	91.8	93.6	94.0	95.5	93.7
1972	98.0	99.2	100.4	102.4	100.0
1973	104.2	106.5	107.0	110.3	106.7
1974	112.1	115.6	119.2	122.9	117.5
1975	125.7	127.7	129.7	132.3	128.9
1976	134.1	136.0	137.9	141.0	137.2
1977	143.7	146.3	148.1	152.0	147.6
1978	154.9	157.8	160.5	164.5	159.4

Implicit price deflator, Federal Govt. purchase of goods and services—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	34.5	35.2	34.6	36.0	35.1
1948	38.3	38.6	39.5	41.0	39.4
1949	41.3	41.8	41.4	42.6	41.8
1950	38.8	38.6	40.8	41.3	39.9
1951	44.4	46.0	47.9	49.1	47.1
1952	48.1	49.1	48.8	49.6	48.9
1953	50.4	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.2
1954	51.3	50.3	50.1	49.8	50.4
1955	50.6	51.0	50.9	52.1	51.1
1956	52.5	53.3	53.9	54.0	53.4
1957	55.9	55.2	55.7	55.9	55.7
1958	57.2	57.9	58.4	58.6	58.1
1959	58.4	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.7
1960	58.6	58.5	59.6	59.8	59.1
1961	59.5	60.0	60.2	60.0	60.0
1962	61.5	61.5	61.6	62.6	61.8
1963	63.3	62.6	64.3	63.3	63.3
1964	64.5	64.7	65.0	65.2	64.8
1965	65.8	66.3	67.1	68.5	67.0
1966	69.1	70.6	69.9	70.5	70.1
1967	72.3	71.6	72.3	74.2	72.6
1968	75.5	75.9	76.2	78.0	76.4
1969	78.4	78.6	81.2	81.9	80.0
1970	85.0	85.9	86.7	88.1	86.4
1971	90.7	93.1	92.1	94.6	92.6
1972	98.3	99.3	99.7	102.7	100.0
1973	103.5	103.9	105.2	110.7	105.8
1974	110.3	114.1	117.2	122.1	115.9
1975	124.6	126.1	127.8	131.4	127.5
1976	132.2	133.0	134.7	138.6	134.6
1977	140.4	142.1	143.0	148.6	143.6
1978	151.1	153.4	154.6	160.1	154.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

Implicit price deflator, State and local govt. purchases of goods and services—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	31.6	31.9	32.6	33.7	32.5
1948	34.8	35.8	37.3	38.0	36.6
1949	37.9	37.8	38.1	37.9	38.0
1950	38.0	38.4	39.4	40.3	39.0
1951	41.4	42.1	42.9	43.3	42.4
1952	43.5	44.1	44.5	44.8	44.2
1953	44.5	45.1	45.3	45.5	45.1
1954	45.6	46.5	47.0	47.2	46.6
1955	47.2	47.4	48.0	48.4	47.8
1956	49.5	50.0	50.7	51.3	50.4
1957	52.0	52.8	53.0	53.2	52.8
1958	53.4	53.9	54.2	53.8	53.8
1959	55.2	55.4	55.4	55.5	55.4
1960	56.2	56.6	57.0	57.2	56.8
1961	57.6	58.0	58.4	58.3	58.3
1962	59.9	60.2	60.1	60.8	60.3
1963	61.2	61.7	62.5	61.9	61.9
1964	62.7	63.1	63.4	63.7	63.3
1965	64.4	64.8	65.5	65.9	65.1
1966	66.8	67.9	69.0	69.9	68.4
1967	71.1	72.0	73.0	74.0	72.5
1968	75.3	76.4	77.3	78.6	76.9
1969	80.0	81.3	82.4	83.8	81.9
1970	85.7	87.7	89.1	90.7	88.3
1971	92.6	94.1	95.3	96.1	94.5
1972	97.8	99.1	100.9	102.2	100.0
1973	104.6	106.5	108.1	110.0	107.3
1974	113.2	116.5	120.3	123.4	118.4
1975	126.3	128.7	130.8	132.8	129.7
1976	135.3	137.7	139.8	142.4	138.8
1977	145.6	148.9	151.3	154.1	150.0
1978	157.1	160.3	163.8	166.9	162.1

Implicit price deflator, exports of goods and services—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	69.2	65.7	66.7	66.0	65.8
1948	69.8	70.1	70.3	69.0	69.8
1949	67.6	66.3	64.4	63.1	65.5
1950	62.1	61.7	64.1	67.8	64.0
1951	71.0	74.6	73.6	73.1	73.1
1952	73.3	73.6	73.0	72.1	73.0
1953	71.9	71.5	72.1	72.1	71.9
1954	71.3	71.5	70.9	71.2	71.2
1955	71.0	71.5	72.0	72.6	71.8
1956	73.6	73.8	73.9	74.2	73.9
1957	76.3	76.4	77.1	77.3	76.7
1958	76.2	75.7	75.5	75.5	75.7
1959	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.8	75.4
1960	76.4	77.1	77.9	77.1	77.1
1961	77.2	78.4	78.1	78.2	78.0
1962	77.7	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.3
1963	77.2	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.5
1964	77.7	78.0	78.5	78.9	78.3
1965	80.5	80.6	80.7	80.3	80.5
1966	81.2	82.4	83.4	84.3	82.8
1967	84.0	83.8	84.0	84.1	84.0
1968	83.8	85.9	85.8	85.9	85.3
1969	86.4	86.7	88.1	90.3	87.9
1970	91.2	92.8	94.1	94.2	93.1
1971	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.9	96.6
1972	97.7	99.2	100.3	102.6	100.0
1973	105.8	112.1	119.2	126.8	116.2
1974	136.1	143.9	153.4	160.0	148.3
1975	164.1	163.1	163.2	163.6	163.6
1976	166.2	166.6	170.9	173.6	169.9
1977	176.7	179.6	179.1	179.1	178.7
1978	183.1	188.4	191.1	197.6	190.3

Implicit price deflator, imports of goods and services—index numbers, 1972=100 [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	57.2	62.0	61.0	62.4	60.7
1948	64.8	66.2	66.8	66.6	66.1
1949	64.9	62.8	61.7	61.4	62.7
1950	62.3	64.4	68.8	74.2	67.8
1951	79.4	84.1	83.2	80.5	81.8
1952	80.7	79.8	78.2	77.8	79.1
1953	76.4	75.5	75.8	75.5	75.8
1954	75.5	77.5	77.4	77.2	76.9
1955	76.8	76.4	76.4	77.4	76.8
1956	78.1	78.3	78.1	78.7	78.3
1957	79.8	79.8	79.8	78.7	79.5
1958	77.4	76.6	76.2	75.8	76.5
1959	75.2	75.9	75.5	76.3	75.7
1960	76.8	77.1	76.8	76.1	76.7
1961	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.0	76.1
1962	74.8	74.8	74.3	74.2	74.5
1963	74.6	76.2	76.0	76.3	75.6
1964	77.0	77.3	77.1	77.2	77.1
1965	77.6	77.5	78.1	78.8	78.0
1966	78.8	79.7	79.9	80.5	79.7
1967	80.4	80.0	80.3	79.7	80.1
1968	80.2	81.2	80.9	81.4	80.9
1969	81.9	82.1	83.3	85.9	83.3
1970	87.1	88.2	90.5	90.6	89.1
1971	92.9	92.6	93.7	94.8	93.5
1972	96.5	98.9	101.1	103.5	100.0
1973	108.8	114.8	120.5	131.5	118.2
1974	148.9	168.2	180.8	186.7	171.0
1975	190.8	188.7	187.4	185.3	188.0
1976	188.8	190.5	196.1	197.2	193.3
1977	210.5	208.7	213.4	210.3	210.7
1978	216.6	220.2	223.9	227.2	222.1

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

National income by type of income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	190.5	191.7	194.1	201.7	194.6
1948	210.5	218.1	222.8	224.6	219.0
1949	217.2	212.2	212.3	209.2	212.7
1950	217.8	228.0	243.5	255.4	236.2
1951	264.6	270.7	274.7	279.3	272.3
1952	280.6	281.1	286.1	295.8	285.8
1953	300.6	302.8	301.5	294.0	299.7
1954	294.9	295.4	299.0	307.2	299.1
1955	317.5	325.9	331.2	338.0	328.0
1956	340.0	344.8	347.8	354.4	346.9
1957	360.3	362.1	365.8	360.4	362.3
1958	354.3	365.4	366.3	379.4	364.0
1959	389.5	402.1	396.6	400.1	397.1
1960	412.9	413.0	412.5	409.6	412.0
1961	410.7	419.5	427.2	439.5	424.2
1962	448.5	455.4	459.6	465.9	457.4
1963	471.2	479.0	486.6	494.6	482.8
1964	505.8	515.3	525.3	530.4	519.2
1965	547.1	559.0	570.9	586.9	566.0
1966	606.3	617.7	627.7	637.1	622.2
1967	641.2	647.8	660.1	674.2	655.8
1968	690.3	708.6	723.4	735.1	714.4
1969	760.2	763.8	776.5	781.2	767.9
1970	789.7	795.7	806.8	804.0	798.4
1971	836.0	851.8	863.4	882.1	858.1
1972	919.1	937.2	959.8	991.7	951.9
1973	1,030.9	1,061.2	1,073.6	1,102.7	1,064.6
1974	1,108.5	1,128.4	1,147.1	1,159.9	1,136.0
1975	1,156.5	1,188.6	1,243.2	1,271.8	1,215.0
1976	1,323.1	1,344.9	1,369.6	1,401.6	1,359.8
1977	1,456.9	1,505.3	1,511.1	1,589.8	1,525.8
1978	1,621.0	1,703.9	1,752.5	1,820.0	1,724.3

National income, compensation of employees, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	125.9	127.8	129.2	133.7	129.2
1948	137.2	139.0	144.0	145.5	141.4
1949	143.4	141.2	140.5	140.2	141.3
1950	144.2	150.2	158.5	166.4	154.8
1951	174.5	180.1	183.3	186.0	181.0
1952	191.0	192.3	196.8	203.6	195.7
1953	207.4	210.7	210.8	209.3	209.6
1954	207.3	206.9	207.5	211.8	208.4
1955	216.3	222.8	227.7	232.8	224.9
1956	237.1	241.7	244.7	250.5	243.5
1957	254.2	256.0	258.6	257.0	256.5
1958	254.0	253.5	259.6	265.8	258.2
1959	273.1	280.2	280.9	284.1	279.6
1960	292.5	295.4	296.2	295.6	294.9
1961	296.4	300.5	305.4	312.0	303.6
1962	318.4	324.3	327.1	330.5	325.1
1963	336.3	340.1	345.0	351.1	342.9
1964	357.4	364.7	371.9	377.8	368.0
1965	384.5	391.2	399.3	411.2	396.5
1966	423.4	434.5	445.5	453.8	439.3
1967	460.2	465.8	475.4	486.2	471.9
1968	500.3	513.2	527.0	538.7	515.8
1969	550.8	564.6	579.9	590.1	571.4
1970	600.8	606.2	614.1	615.5	609.2
1971	633.0	645.1	655.7	667.3	650.3
1972	691.9	706.9	720.4	741.4	715.1
1973	771.2	790.0	807.2	828.4	799.2
1974	845.9	866.8	888.2	902.2	875.8
1975	903.2	914.3	939.0	967.8	931.1
1976	1,001.4	1,025.9	1,048.0	1,075.9	1,037.8
1977	1,110.1	1,141.5	1,170.7	1,205.5	1,156.9
1978	1,244.0	1,288.2	1,321.1	1,364.8	1,304.5

National income, wages and salaries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	119.6	121.4	123.4	127.8	123.1
1948	131.4	133.2	138.0	139.5	135.5
1949	136.9	134.6	133.9	133.4	134.7
1950	136.9	142.6	150.5	158.0	147.0
1951	165.2	170.5	173.6	176.0	171.3
1952	180.9	182.1	185.4	192.9	185.3
1953	196.5	199.6	199.8	198.2	198.5
1954	195.9	195.5	195.9	199.9	196.8
1955	203.7	209.8	214.1	218.9	211.7
1956	222.7	226.8	229.2	234.6	228.3
1957	237.5	238.9	241.1	239.4	239.3
1958	236.6	236.1	241.7	247.5	240.5
1959	253.1	259.6	260.0	263.0	258.9
1960	269.8	272.5	273.0	272.4	271.9
1961	272.8	176.6	281.2	287.2	279.5
1962	292.1	297.5	299.8	302.8	298.0
1963	306.5	310.9	315.4	320.7	313.4
1964	326.6	333.2	339.7	345.0	336.1
1965	351.1	357.1	364.5	375.3	362.0
1966	383.9	394.0	404.1	411.5	398.4
1967	417.1	422.1	430.6	440.2	427.5
1968	452.3	463.5	476.0	486.3	469.5
1969	496.2	508.7	522.3	531.0	514.6
1970	540.1	544.1	550.6	551.0	546.5
1971	565.2	575.7	584.6	594.5	580.0
1972	613.8	626.7	637.9	656.6	633.8
1973	677.3	693.7	708.0	725.9	701.2
1974	739.3	757.0	774.5	785.4	764.1
1975	783.6	791.9	812.0	836.1	805.9
1976	860.7	880.5	898.0	920.7	890.0
1977	945.8	971.8	995.0	1,023.4	984.0
1978	1,052.0	1,090.0	1,117.4	1,154.7	1,103.5

Wages and salaries, government and government enterprises (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	17.9	17.6	17.0	17.5	17.5
1948	17.9	18.3	19.5	20.3	19.0
1949	20.4	20.6	20.9	21.4	20.8
1950	21.4	21.6	22.8	24.7	22.6
1951	26.8	28.5	30.5	31.1	29.2
1952	32.5	33.2	33.8	33.9	33.4
1953	34.1	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3
1954	34.4	34.7	35.1	35.4	34.9
1955	35.6	36.7	36.8	37.2	36.6
1956	37.8	38.5	39.2	39.6	38.8
1957	40.2	40.7	41.5	41.6	41.0
1958	42.6	43.7	44.8	45.2	44.1
1959	45.4	45.8	46.2	46.7	46.0
1960	47.7	48.6	49.8	50.5	49.2
1961	51.1	51.8	52.8	54.1	52.4
1962	55.3	55.9	56.4	57.6	56.3
1963	58.6	59.2	60.1	61.9	60.0
1964	63.1	64.1	65.6	66.7	64.9
1965	67.4	68.5	70.4	73.1	69.9
1966	74.9	76.8	79.7	81.9	78.3
1967	83.4	84.9	87.0	90.3	86.4
1968	92.6	95.0	98.4	99.6	96.4
1969	100.7	102.5	107.4	108.9	104.9
1970	113.2	115.2	117.0	118.4	116.0
1971	122.6	124.5	127.1	128.9	125.8
1972	133.6	135.3	138.2	143.2	137.6
1973	144.9	147.0	149.3	153.1	148.6
1974	155.3	157.7	160.7	166.2	160.0
1975	169.8	173.7	177.0	181.3	175.4
1976	183.9	186.4	188.6	193.2	188.0
1977	195.7	198.5	202.2	208.8	201.3
1978	212.3	215.3	219.2	225.1	218.0

National income, other wages and salaries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	101.7	103.9	106.4	110.3	105.6
1948	113.5	114.8	118.6	119.2	116.5
1949	116.6	114.1	113.0	112.1	113.9
1950	115.5	121.0	127.8	133.3	124.4
1951	138.5	142.0	143.1	144.9	142.1
1952	148.4	148.8	151.6	159.0	152.0
1953	162.4	165.2	165.4	163.9	164.2
1954	161.5	160.8	160.8	164.5	161.9
1955	168.1	173.2	177.4	181.6	175.1
1956	184.8	188.3	190.1	195.0	189.6
1957	197.3	198.2	199.6	197.8	198.3
1958	193.9	192.4	196.9	202.3	196.4
1959	207.7	213.8	213.8	216.3	212.9
1960	222.2	223.9	223.2	221.9	222.8
1961	221.7	224.9	228.4	233.1	227.0
1962	236.8	241.5	243.4	245.3	241.7
1963	248.0	251.6	255.2	258.8	253.4
1964	263.6	269.1	274.1	278.3	271.3
1965	283.7	288.7	294.0	302.2	292.1
1966	309.0	317.1	324.4	329.6	320.0
1967	333.7	337.1	343.6	349.9	341.1
1968	359.7	368.6	377.6	386.8	373.2
1969	395.5	406.2	415.0	422.1	409.7
1970	426.9	428.8	433.6	432.6	430.5
1971	442.6	451.3	457.5	465.6	454.2
1972	480.2	491.4	499.7	513.4	496.2
1973	532.4	546.7	558.7	572.8	552.6
1974	584.0	599.3	613.8	619.1	604.1
1975	169.8	173.7	177.0	181.3	175.4
1976	183.9	186.4	188.6	193.2	188.0
1977	195.7	198.5	202.2	208.8	201.3
1978	212.3	215.3	219.2	225.1	218.0

National income, supplements to wages and salaries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.1
1948	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9
1949	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.6
1950	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.5	7.8
1951	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.1	9.7
1952	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.4
1953	10.9	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.0
1954	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.6
1955	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.9	13.2
1956	14.4	14.8	15.5	15.9	15.2
1957	16.7	17.0	17.5	17.7	17.2
1958	17.4	17.4	17.9	18.3	17.7
1959	20.0	20.6	20.9	21.1	20.6
1960	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.0
1961	23.6	23.9	24.2	24.7	24.1
1962	26.4	26.9	27.3	27.7	27.1
1963	28.8	29.2	29.7	30.4	29.5
1964	30.8	31.5	32.2	32.9	31.8
1965	33.4	34.1	34.9	35.9	34.5
1966	39.5	40.5	41.3	42.3	40.9
1967	43.1	43.7	44.8	46.0	44.4
1968	48.1	49.6	51.1	52.4	50.3
1969	54.6	55.9	57.6	59.0	56.8
1970	60.7	62.1	63.5	64.4	62.7
1971	67.8	69.4	71.2	72.7	70.3
1972	78.0	80.2	82.5	84.8	81.4
1973	93.9	96.4	99.2	102.5	98.0
1974	106.6	109.8	113.7	116.8	111.7
1975	119.7	122.4	127.0	131.7	125.2
1976	140.6	145.4	150.1	155.2	147.8
1977	164.3	169.7	175.7	182.1	172.9
1978	192.0	198.3	203.7	210.1	201.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Nat'l. income, proprietors' income with inv. val. and capital consump. adj. (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	37.5	34.0	35.2	36.7	35.8
1948	37.9	41.9	42.2	40.9	40.7
1949	36.8	36.2	36.5	36.0	36.1
1950	36.5	37.0	39.5	40.4	38.4
1951	42.2	42.6	42.9	43.6	42.8
1952	42.0	43.0	44.7	42.1	42.9
1953	42.1	41.4	40.7	41.0	41.3
1954	41.1	40.1	40.9	41.1	40.8
1955	41.8	42.4	42.7	43.1	42.5
1956	42.9	43.1	44.0	44.5	43.6
1957	44.3	44.7	45.7	45.2	45.0
1958	47.1	47.1	47.4	48.0	47.4
1959	47.5	47.8	46.8	46.8	47.2
1960	46.3	47.6	47.1	46.9	47.0
1961	47.8	48.0	48.3	49.1	48.3
1962	49.5	49.7	49.7	49.5	49.6
1963	49.9	50.1	50.5	50.9	50.3
1964	51.0	52.1	52.7	53.2	52.2
1965	54.4	56.6	57.4	58.2	56.7
1966	61.4	60.2	60.1	59.6	60.3
1967	59.7	60.6	61.8	61.7	61.0
1968	62.3	63.0	63.8	64.4	63.4
1969	66.2	66.5	66.2	66.0	66.2
1970	65.7	65.5	64.7	64.7	65.1
1971	67.3	66.8	66.4	70.4	67.7
1972	73.6	76.1	75.8	79.0	76.1
1973	86.1	90.7	94.6	98.3	92.4
1974	91.0	86.1	84.7	83.3	86.2
1975	70.9	85.0	91.8	91.2	87.0
1976	89.0	89.8	87.6	91.1	89.3
1977	96.9	97.6	98.6	107.6	100.2
1978	109.1	115.0	117.4	125.7	116.8

Nat'l. income, prop. income with inv. val. and capital consump. adj., farm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1,2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	16.8	13.5	14.9	15.6	15.2
1948	15.7	18.8	18.5	17.1	17.5
1949	13.4	12.7	12.1	12.4	12.7
1950	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.7	13.5
1951	15.5	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.8
1952	14.5	15.1	16.6	13.4	14.9
1953	13.4	12.9	12.5	13.0	12.9
1954	13.3	11.8	12.4	11.7	12.3
1955	11.6	11.5	11.0	10.9	11.3
1956	10.9	10.8	11.6	11.5	11.2
1957	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.4	11.0
1958	13.6	13.1	13.0	12.7	13.1
1959	11.6	10.9	10.0	10.1	10.7
1960	10.2	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.4
1961	11.9	11.6	11.7	12.0	11.8
1962	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.9
1963	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.6
1964	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.6	10.3
1965	11.4	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.6
1966	15.2	13.7	13.2	12.2	13.6
1967	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.1
1968	11.7	11.4	12.2	12.8	12.0
1969	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.6	13.9
1970	14.9	14.3	13.3	13.2	13.9
1971	15.4	13.9	12.6	15.3	14.3
1972	17.0	18.2	17.1	19.8	18.0
1973	26.1	30.8	33.9	37.3	32.0
1974	31.1	25.4	23.0	22.0	25.4
1975	19.0	22.9	26.9	25.1	23.5
1976	20.9	19.6	16.5	16.3	18.3
1977	19.2	17.9	16.8	24.7	19.6
1978	25.7	27.7	26.1	31.3	27.7

Nat'l. income, prop. income with inv. val. and capital con. adj., nonfarm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1,2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	20.7	20.4	20.4	21.0	20.6
1948	22.2	23.0	23.7	23.8	23.2
1949	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.5
1950	23.7	24.3	25.9	25.6	24.9
1951	26.8	26.8	27.2	27.4	27.0
1952	27.5	27.9	28.1	28.6	28.0
1953	28.7	28.5	28.2	28.0	28.4
1954	27.8	28.3	28.5	29.3	28.5
1955	30.2	30.9	31.6	32.2	31.2
1956	31.9	32.3	32.4	33.0	32.4
1957	33.7	34.0	34.2	33.8	33.9
1958	33.5	33.9	34.4	35.2	34.3
1959	35.9	36.8	36.8	36.7	36.6
1960	36.2	35.9	35.2	35.0	35.6
1961	35.7	36.3	36.7	37.1	36.4
1962	37.4	37.8	38.0	37.8	37.7
1963	38.1	38.3	38.9	39.6	38.7
1964	40.8	42.0	42.6	42.5	42.0
1965	43.0	43.7	44.4	45.4	44.1
1966	46.2	46.5	46.8	47.3	46.7
1967	48.1	48.7	49.5	49.3	48.9
1968	50.6	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.4
1969	52.5	52.9	52.4	51.4	52.3
1970	50.8	51.2	51.4	51.5	51.2
1971	51.9	52.9	53.9	55.1	53.4
1972	56.6	58.0	58.7	59.2	58.1
1973	60.0	59.9	60.8	61.0	60.4
1974	59.8	60.7	61.7	61.3	60.9
1975	60.9	62.2	64.9	66.1	63.5
1976	68.0	70.2	71.0	74.8	71.0
1977	77.7	79.8	81.7	82.9	80.5
1978	83.4	87.3	91.3	94.4	89.1

National income, rental inc. of persons with capital consump. adjust. (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3
1948	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7
1949	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1
1950	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.1
1951	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.7
1952	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.4	8.8
1953	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.0
1954	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.0
1955	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.3
1956	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.6
1957	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.2
1958	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.9
1959	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.2
1960	13.6	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8
1961	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.3
1962	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.5	15.0
1963	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
1964	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.1
1965	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.1
1966	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.2
1967	19.0	19.5	19.6	19.4	19.4
1968	19.1	18.8	18.5	18.1	18.6
1969	18.2	18.3	18.0	17.9	18.1
1970	18.2	18.5	18.8	19.1	18.6
1971	19.3	20.0	20.5	20.8	20.1
1972	22.1	18.2	23.2	22.7	21.5
1973	22.1	21.2	21.5	21.5	21.6
1974	21.1	21.0	21.5	21.9	21.4
1975	22.3	22.6	22.4	22.5	22.4
1976	22.0	21.6	21.9	22.8	22.1
1977	23.6	24.6	25.2	25.5	24.7
1978	25.2	24.4	26.8	27.1	25.9

Corp. prof. with inv. val. and capital consump. adj., total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	19.5	22.8	22.6	23.9	22.2
1948	27.7	29.5	28.9	30.4	29.1
1949	28.9	26.7	27.9	24.5	26.9
1950	28.0	31.6	36.0	39.0	33.7
1951	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.8	38.1
1952	36.5	34.2	33.6	37.6	35.4
1953	38.4	37.7	36.5	29.4	35.5
1954	31.9	33.3	34.9	38.3	34.6
1955	43.6	44.8	44.7	45.9	44.6
1956	43.6	43.3	42.0	42.2	42.9
1957	43.9	43.0	42.4	38.8	42.1
1958	33.0	34.1	38.3	43.9	37.5
1959	47.4	52.3	46.8	46.5	48.2
1960	51.0	46.9	45.6	42.9	46.6
1961	42.1	45.9	47.7	51.9	46.9
1962	53.9	53.9	54.7	56.9	54.9
1963	56.6	59.1	60.8	62.0	59.6
1964	66.2	66.9	68.3	66.5	67.0
1965	73.9	75.9	77.9	80.7	77.1
1966	83.1	83.4	81.6	82.0	82.5
1967	78.8	78.0	78.7	81.6	79.3
1968	82.7	87.1	86.9	86.4	85.8
1969	86.0	84.2	81.0	74.6	81.4
1970	68.9	68.9	69.4	64.4	67.9
1971	73.9	77.5	77.5	79.9	77.2
1972	86.8	89.9	92.6	99.0	92.1
1973	101.1	98.1	97.8	99.3	99.1
1974	90.2	86.3	80.1	77.6	83.6
1975	75.0	88.2	110.1	110.3	95.9
1976	130.1	125.6	126.9	124.6	126.8
1977	137.1	148.9	160.8	153.0	150.0
1978	141.2	169.4	175.2	184.8	167.7

Corp. prof. with inventory valuation adjustment, domestic, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	22.0	25.1	25.4	26.9	24.9
1948	30.7	32.5	32.0	33.5	32.2
1949	31.9	29.6	30.9	27.6	29.9
1950	30.8	34.6	38.9	42.3	36.7
1951	41.4	41.2	41.5	42.2	41.5
1952	39.9	37.5	36.9	40.9	38.7
1953	41.7	40.6	39.3	32.0	38.4
1954	34.1	35.2	36.7	39.5	36.4
1955	44.3	45.3	45.1	46.3	45.1
1956	44.0	44.1	43.5	44.3	44.1
1957	45.7	44.3	43.6	40.1	43.5
1958	34.5	35.8	39.9	45.6	39.1
1959	48.8	53.4	48.0	47.2	49.4
1960	51.5	47.3	45.9	43.1	47.0
1961	41.7	45.4	47.1	51.2	46.3
1962	50.6	50.3	51.0	52.5	51.1
1963	52.4	54.4	56.1	56.8	54.9
1964	60.2	61.1	62.2	60.6	61.0
1965	67.0	68.5	70.5	74.3	70.1
1966	76.5	76.5	76.0	75.5	75.9
1967	72.5	71.7	71.6	74.6	72.6
1968	76.1	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.9
1969	78.6	76.6	73.4	68.1	74.2
1970	62.5	63.5	64.2	60.4	62.6
1971	69.6	71.8	73.5	74.6	72.4
1972	81.0	82.7	84.8	90.3	84.7
1973	92.2	89.5	89.5	90.3	90.4
1974	80.1	80.0	74.3	73.3	76.9
1975	78.0	93.5	117.1	118.7	101.8
1976	136.7	133.4	133.1	129.2	133.1
1977	139.9	150.5	161.2	156.9	152.1
1978	143.5	171.0	178.8	189.0	170.6

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Corp. prof. with inventory valuation adjustment, financial (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7
1948	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.6
1949	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
1950	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
1951	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6
1952	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0
1953	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5
1954	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6
1955	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
1956	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0
1957	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2
1958	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.7
1959	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.2	6.8
1960	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.2
1961	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0
1962	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.3
1963	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8
1964	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.9
1965	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.4	7.5
1966	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5
1967	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.0
1968	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.4
1969	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.3
1970	11.6	11.8	12.9	13.9	12.6
1971	13.6	13.8	14.7	14.5	14.1
1972	15.2	15.6	15.2	15.8	15.4
1973	16.2	16.8	16.2	15.7	16.2
1974	14.1	14.1	15.2	14.3	14.4
1975	13.7	12.0	12.6	13.6	13.0
1976	16.4	16.9	18.3	19.5	17.8
1977	21.3	22.9	24.8	26.4	23.8
1978	27.2	28.0	30.6	32.1	29.7

Corp. prof. with inventory valuation adjustment, nonfinancial, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	20.3	23.6	23.8	25.0	23.2
1948	28.5	30.1	29.3	30.6	29.6
1949	28.8	26.4	27.7	24.5	26.8
1950	27.7	31.5	35.7	39.1	33.5
1951	38.1	37.7	37.9	38.4	37.9
1952	36.1	33.6	32.9	36.7	34.7
1953	37.4	36.2	34.7	27.4	33.9
1954	29.5	30.5	32.1	34.9	31.8
1955	38.6	40.5	40.3	41.5	40.3
1956	39.0	39.0	38.5	39.4	39.1
1957	40.7	39.2	38.2	34.6	38.3
1958	29.1	30.2	34.3	39.6	33.5
1959	42.6	46.8	40.9	40.0	42.6
1960	44.2	40.0	38.8	36.1	39.8
1961	34.5	38.4	40.1	44.2	39.3
1962	43.5	42.9	43.6	45.4	43.8
1963	45.4	47.6	49.3	50.2	48.1
1964	53.4	54.2	55.3	53.5	54.1
1965	60.1	61.2	63.0	65.8	62.5
1966	67.7	68.2	66.5	67.1	67.4
1967	63.8	62.8	62.6	65.3	63.6
1968	66.0	69.1	69.4	69.3	68.5
1969	67.3	65.4	62.3	56.7	62.9
1970	51.0	51.7	51.2	46.4	50.1
1971	56.1	58.0	58.8	60.1	58.2
1972	65.9	67.2	69.6	74.5	69.3
1973	76.0	72.7	73.3	74.5	74.1
1974	66.0	66.0	59.1	58.9	62.5
1975	64.3	81.6	104.5	105.1	88.9
1976	120.3	116.4	114.8	109.7	115.3
1977	118.7	127.6	136.4	130.6	128.3
1978	116.3	142.1	148.3	156.9	140.9

Corp. prof. with inventory valuation adjustment, manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	11.8	13.9	14.1	14.4	13.6
1948	17.0	17.5	17.3	18.5	17.6
1949	17.1	15.6	17.1	14.8	16.2
1950	16.5	19.3	22.8	25.3	20.9
1951	24.3	24.6	24.9	24.7	24.6
1952	23.0	20.8	20.3	22.8	21.7
1953	24.5	23.5	22.8	17.1	22.0
1954	19.1	19.6	19.3	21.4	19.9
1955	24.5	26.0	26.5	27.4	26.0
1956	25.6	24.8	23.1	24.6	24.7
1957	26.0	24.9	23.9	21.2	24.0
1958	17.0	17.2	19.5	23.1	19.4
1959	26.1	29.9	24.9	24.0	26.2
1960	27.9	23.9	23.2	20.6	23.9
1961	19.5	22.5	23.7	26.1	23.0
1962	25.4	25.2	25.7	27.6	26.0
1963	26.5	28.4	29.8	30.1	28.7
1964	31.6	31.8	32.8	31.3	31.9
1965	36.9	37.5	38.5	40.4	38.3
1966	42.3	42.3	40.8	40.8	41.6
1967	38.6	37.4	36.9	38.7	37.9
1968	39.3	41.9	41.6	42.1	41.2
1969	40.0	38.1	36.1	33.1	36.8
1970	28.1	28.9	28.2	23.2	27.1
1971	31.3	32.5	31.9	33.9	32.4
1972	38.2	39.6	40.9	43.8	40.6
1973	46.6	44.8	43.0	43.1	44.1
1974	40.5	37.4	36.5	32.0	36.6
1975	30.9	43.3	59.9	59.3	48.3
1976	67.8	66.7	65.6	62.9	65.7
1977	68.3	75.1	72.5	78.1	73.5
1978	67.6	83.4	85.1	90.6	81.7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

Corp. prof. with inventory valuation adjustment, durable manufactures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	4.1	7.1	5.8	6.0	5.8
1948	7.2	7.3	7.3	8.3	7.5
1949	8.2	7.7	9.1	7.3	8.1
1950	8.7	10.8	13.6	15.0	12.0
1951	13.9	13.3	12.5	13.1	13.2
1952	12.7	11.1	10.7	12.7	11.7
1953	13.9	13.1	12.5	8.1	11.9
1954	9.7	10.4	10.3	11.5	10.5
1955	13.7	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.3
1956	13.3	12.8	11.5	13.2	12.8
1957	14.7	13.9	13.3	11.1	13.3
1958	8.0	8.0	9.1	11.8	9.3
1959	13.7	16.9	12.0	11.5	13.5
1960	15.1	12.0	11.2	9.6	12.0
1961	8.4	10.5	12.0	14.1	11.3
1962	13.7	13.5	14.2	15.0	14.1
1963	14.3	16.1	16.4	16.8	15.9
1964	17.7	17.4	18.1	16.8	17.5
1965	21.6	22.2	22.6	23.9	22.6
1966	24.8	23.8	22.9	22.7	23.5
1967	20.9	20.6	19.8	21.0	20.6
1968	20.9	23.2	22.1	23.4	22.4
1969	21.8	20.3	18.6	16.0	19.2
1970	11.6	11.8	10.9	6.9	10.3
1971	14.4	15.4	14.1	16.5	15.1
1972	20.3	22.6	22.5	24.7	22.5
1973	26.4	24.9	23.7	21.2	24.0
1974	16.2	11.0	9.4	9.4	11.5
1975	9.4	14.9	25.6	23.2	18.3
1976	27.3	29.2	28.5	27.7	28.2
1977	31.0	35.5	33.1	37.2	34.2
1978	30.9	42.3	42.4	45.5	40.3

Corp. prof. with inven. val. adj., trans., comm., and pub. util. (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
1948	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0
1949	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0
1950	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.0
1951	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.6
1952	5.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.9
1953	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.6	5.0
1954	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7
1955	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6
1956	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9
1957	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8
1958	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	5.9
1959	7.0	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0
1960	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.4
1961	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.5	7.8
1962	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.4
1963	8.9	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.3
1964	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
1965	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.6	11.0
1966	11.7	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.8
1967	10.7	10.4	10.6	11.0	10.7
1968	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.5	10.7
1969	10.8	10.6	9.9	9.4	10.2
1970	8.8	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.2
1971	8.6	9.0	8.4	7.2	8.3
1972	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.8	9.0
1973	9.0	7.9	8.3	8.0	8.3
1974	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.6
1975	5.5	7.9	10.7	12.7	9.2
1976	12.6	14.3	14.9	13.5	13.8
1977	16.3	15.3	18.1	17.5	16.8
1978	17.1	20.1	21.2	22.7	20.3

Corp. prof. with inventory adjustment, rest of the world (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	.6	.7	.7	.8	.7
1948	.8	.9	.8	.9	.8
1949	.9	.9	.9	.7	.8
1950	.9	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0
1951	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
1952	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
1953	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
1954	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
1955	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
1956	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
1957	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9
1958	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
1959	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8
1960	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9
1961	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3
1962	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.6
1963	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6
1964	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
1965	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3
1966	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
1967	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.0
1968	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2
1969	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7
1970	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.8
1971	3.7	5.1	3.8	5.8	4.6
1972	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.9	4.8
1973	6.5	6.6	6.5	7.7	6.8
1974	19.8	8.0	9.4	11.0	9.6
1975	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1
1976	8.9	7.6	8.2	8.2	8.2
1977	9.8	9.8	10.7	9.1	9.8
1978	10.1	11.0	10.2	9.6	10.2

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Corp. prof. with inv. val. and capital consump. adj., profits before tax, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	32.3	30.5	30.1	32.9	31.5
1948	34.4	36.2	35.6	34.5	35.2
1949	31.3	27.6	28.7	28.2	28.9
1950	32.4	38.8	47.3	51.9	42.6
1951	51.2	43.4	39.2	42.0	43.9
1952	39.8	37.4	37.4	41.2	38.9
1953	43.3	43.4	42.4	33.1	40.5
1954	35.5	36.5	38.7	41.7	38.1
1955	47.0	47.7	48.9	50.8	48.4
1956	48.7	49.6	46.5	49.1	48.6
1957	49.9	47.9	46.9	42.8	46.9
1958	36.4	37.3	42.0	48.2	41.1
1959	51.5	56.2	50.0	48.7	51.6
1960	53.7	49.1	46.8	44.6	48.5
1961	43.7	46.8	49.8	54.1	48.6
1962	52.8	52.5	54.1	54.8	53.6
1963	54.1	57.4	58.9	60.4	57.7
1964	64.0	64.1	65.8	64.9	64.7
1965	71.8	74.2	75.3	79.6	75.2
1966	81.7	81.7	80.7	79.0	80.7
1967	75.6	75.4	77.0	81.4	77.3
1968	84.0	86.0	85.4	86.9	85.6
1969	87.5	85.5	81.2	79.6	83.4
1970	72.7	71.7	73.2	68.3	71.5
1971	77.6	81.2	83.2	85.9	82.0
1972	90.0	92.3	96.5	105.8	96.2
1973	115.3	117.7	113.0	117.1	115.8
1974	120.3	125.3	138.2	123.9	126.9
1975	100.6	109.8	134.0	137.2	120.4
1976	155.0	156.2	156.7	156.1	156.0
1977	168.4	176.2	180.9	183.0	177.1
1978	177.5	207.2	212.0	227.4	206.0

Corp. prof. with inv. val. and capital consump. adj., profits tax liability (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	11.6	10.9	10.8	11.8	11.3
1948	12.1	12.8	12.6	12.2	12.4
1949	11.1	9.7	10.1	9.9	10.2
1950	13.6	16.3	19.9	21.8	17.9
1951	26.3	22.3	20.2	21.6	22.6
1952	19.9	18.7	18.7	20.6	19.4
1953	21.6	21.7	21.2	16.6	20.3
1954	16.4	16.9	17.9	19.3	17.6
1955	21.4	21.7	22.2	23.1	22.0
1956	22.0	22.4	21.1	22.2	22.0
1957	22.8	21.8	21.4	19.5	21.4
1958	16.8	17.2	19.4	22.2	19.0
1959	23.4	25.8	23.0	22.4	23.6
1960	25.4	23.0	21.8	20.6	22.7
1961	20.2	21.9	23.4	25.6	22.8
1962	23.8	23.6	24.3	24.2	24.0
1963	24.4	26.2	26.8	27.5	26.2
1964	27.7	27.8	28.5	27.9	28.0
1965	29.4	30.3	30.9	32.9	30.9
1966	34.1	34.1	33.6	32.9	33.7
1967	32.1	31.8	32.0	34.0	32.5
1968	38.7	39.3	39.3	40.3	39.4
1969	41.4	40.6	38.5	38.2	39.7
1970	34.6	34.6	35.4	33.3	34.5
1971	37.1	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.7
1972	39.3	40.0	41.4	45.4	41.5
1973	48.9	49.8	47.5	48.6	48.7
1974	49.4	52.5	57.2	50.4	52.4
1975	41.4	45.1	55.8	56.9	49.8
1976	64.0	64.5	63.8	62.9	63.8
1977	69.2	72.5	73.7	75.1	72.6
1978	70.8	84.7	87.5	95.1	84.5

Corp. prof. with inv. val. and capital consump. adj., profits after tax, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	20.7	19.6	19.3	21.1	20.2
1948	22.3	23.4	23.1	22.3	22.7
1949	20.3	17.9	18.6	18.2	18.7
1950	18.8	22.4	27.4	30.1	24.7
1951	24.9	21.1	19.1	20.4	21.3
1952	19.9	18.7	18.7	20.6	19.5
1953	21.6	21.7	21.2	16.5	20.2
1954	19.1	19.7	20.8	22.4	20.5
1955	25.6	26.0	26.7	27.7	26.4
1956	26.7	27.2	25.5	26.9	26.6
1957	27.1	26.0	25.5	23.2	25.5
1958	19.6	20.1	22.6	26.0	22.1
1959	28.1	30.4	27.1	26.3	28.0
1960	28.3	26.1	25.0	24.0	25.8
1961	23.5	24.8	26.4	28.5	25.8
1962	29.0	29.0	29.8	30.6	29.6
1963	29.7	31.2	32.1	32.9	31.5
1964	36.3	36.3	37.3	36.9	36.7
1965	42.4	43.9	44.4	46.7	44.3
1966	47.6	47.6	47.1	46.1	47.1
1967	43.5	43.6	44.9	47.4	44.9
1968	45.3	46.6	46.1	46.6	46.2
1969	46.1	44.9	42.7	41.4	43.8
1970	38.1	37.1	37.7	35.1	37.0
1971	40.4	43.1	45.5	48.1	44.3
1972	50.7	52.3	55.0	60.4	54.6
1973	66.5	67.9	65.4	68.5	67.1
1974	70.9	72.8	81.0	73.5	74.5
1975	59.1	64.6	78.1	80.3	70.6
1976	91.0	91.6	92.9	93.2	92.2
1977	99.2	103.7	107.2	107.9	104.5
1978	106.7	122.4	124.6	132.3	121.5

Corp. prof. with inv. val. and capital consump. adj., dividends (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1,3]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3
1948	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.0
1949	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.2
1950	8.3	8.3	9.1	9.5	8.8
1951	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5
1952	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5
1953	8.4	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8
1954	9.3	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.1
1955	9.8	9.9	10.5	10.7	10.3
1956	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.1
1957	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.5
1958	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.0	11.3
1959	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.2
1960	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.0	12.9
1961	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.9	13.3
1962	14.0	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.4
1963	15.1	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.5
1964	16.6	17.2	17.5	18.0	17.3
1965	18.2	18.9	19.4	20.0	19.1
1966	20.1	19.6	19.3	18.8	19.4
1967	19.7	20.3	20.7	19.8	20.1
1968	21.1	21.7	22.4	22.5	21.9
1969	22.2	22.4	22.7	23.0	22.6
1970	23.0	23.0	22.9	22.7	22.9
1971	23.2	23.0	23.1	22.7	23.0
1972	23.8	24.3	24.9	25.4	24.6
1973	26.5	27.3	28.1	29.3	27.8
1974	30.0	30.9	31.6	31.3	31.0
1975	31.4	31.4	32.1	32.6	31.9
1976	34.6	36.9	38.4	40.0	37.5
1977	40.8	41.5	42.7	43.4	42.1
1978	45.1	46.0	47.8	49.7	47.2

Corp. prof. with inv. val. and capital consump. adj., undistributed profits (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	14.7	13.2	12.8	14.6	13.9
1948	15.1	16.7	15.9	14.9	15.7
1949	13.0	10.7	11.5	10.9	11.5
1950	10.5	14.1	18.3	20.6	15.9
1951	16.6	12.6	10.7	11.9	12.8
1952	11.9	10.2	10.2	12.0	11.0
1953	13.3	12.6	12.2	7.7	11.5
1954	9.8	11.0	11.8	13.2	11.4
1955	15.8	16.1	16.1	17.0	16.1
1956	15.8	16.2	14.5	15.5	15.5
1957	15.7	14.3	13.7	11.7	14.0
1958	8.2	8.6	11.3	16.0	10.8
1959	16.4	18.4	14.7	13.8	15.8
1960	16.6	13.3	12.0	11.0	13.0
1961	10.5	11.7	13.0	14.6	12.5
1962	15.1	14.6	15.2	15.9	15.2
1963	14.6	15.9	16.5	16.9	16.0
1964	19.7	19.2	19.8	19.0	19.4
1965	24.1	25.0	25.0	26.7	25.2
1966	27.5	28.0	27.8	27.3	27.6
1967	23.8	23.4	24.3	27.6	24.7
1968	24.2	24.9	23.7	24.1	24.2
1969	23.9	22.5	20.0	18.4	21.2
1970	15.2	14.1	14.8	12.4	14.1
1971	17.2	20.1	22.4	25.4	21.3
1972	26.9	28.1	30.2	34.9	30.0
1973	40.0	40.6	37.4	39.1	39.3
1974	40.9	41.9	49.4	42.2	43.6
1975	27.7	33.2	46.0	47.8	38.7
1976	56.4	54.7	54.5	53.2	54.7
1977	58.3	62.2	64.6	64.5	62.4
1978	61.6	76.4	76.8	82.6	74.3

Inventory valuation adjustment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	−9.7	−4.7	−4.0	−5.2	−5.9
1948	−2.9	−2.9	−2.8	−.1	−2.2
1949	1.4	2.8	3.0	.2	1.9
1950	−.7	−3.3	−7.3	−8.5	−5.0
1951	−8.7	−1.0	3.5	1.5	−1.2
1952	1.3	1.2	.7	.8	1.0
1953	−.4	−1.6	−2.0	0	−1.0
1954	0	0	−.7	−.5	−.3
1955	−1.1	−.9	−2.2	−2.8	−1.7
1956	−2.9	−3.8	−1.2	−3.0	−2.7
1957	−2.4	−1.5	−1.3	−.9	−1.5
1958	−.2	.3	−.2	−.9	−.3
1959	−.9	−1.2	−.2	.5	−.5
1960	−.4	.1	.9	.6	.3
1961	.3	.8	−.3	−.4	.1
1962	.1	.3	−.6	.8	.1
1963	1.0	−.5	−.3	−.8	−.2
1964	−.6	0	−.5	−1.2	−.5
1965	−1.3	−2.2	−1.5	−2.5	−1.9
1966	−2.5	−2.4	−2.9	−.6	−2.1
1967	−.5	−1.2	−2.0	−3.2	−1.7
1968	−5.1	−2.9	−2.0	−3.7	−3.4
1969	−5.2	−5.3	−3.8	−7.7	−5.5
1970	−5.9	−4.6	−5.1	−4.6	−5.1
1971	−4.3	−4.3	−5.9	−5.6	−5.0
1972	−5.1	−5.2	−6.5	−9.6	−6.6
1973	−16.7	−21.5	−17.0	−19.1	−18.6
1974	−30.4	−37.3	−54.4	−39.6	−40.4
1975	−16.6	−10.1	−10.6	−12.5	−12.4
1976	−9.4	−15.2	−15.4	−18.6	−14.6
1977	−18.7	−15.9	−8.9	−17.0	−15.2
1978	−23.2	−26.1	−23.0	−28.8	−25.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Capital consumption adjustment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1,2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	–3.1	–3.0	–3.5	–3.7	–3.4
1948	–3.8	–3.9	–4.0	–4.0	–3.9
1949	–3.8	–3.8	–3.8	–3.9	–3.8
1950	–3.7	–3.9	–4.0	–4.4	–4.0
1951	–4.5	–4.5	–4.7	–4.7	–4.6
1952	–4.6	–4.4	–4.4	–4.4	–4.5
1953	–4.4	–4.2	–4.0	–3.7	–4.1
1954	–3.6	–3.3	–3.1	–2.8	–3.2
1955	–2.3	–2.0	–2.0	–2.1	–2.1
1956	–2.2	–2.7	–3.4	–3.8	–3.0
1957	–3.6	–3.4	–3.3	–3.1	–3.3
1958	–3.2	–3.5	–3.4	–3.4	–3.4
1959	–3.2	–2.8	–3.0	–2.7	–2.9
1960	–2.4	–2.3	–2.2	–2.3	–2.3
1961	–1.9	–1.6	–1.8	–1.8	–1.8
1962	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
1963	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1
1964	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
1965	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.8
1966	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9
1967	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.7
1968	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.7
1969	3.8	4.1	3.6	2.7	3.5
1970	2.0	1.9	1.4	.6	1.5
1971	.6	.7	.3	–.5	.3
1972	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5
1973	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.9
1974	–.2	–1.7	–3.6	–6.7	–2.9
1975	–9.0	–11.5	–13.3	–14.4	–12.0
1976	–15.4	–15.4	–14.4	–12.8	–14.5
1977	–12.6	–11.4	–11.2	–13.0	–12.0
1978	–12.4	–12.6	–13.8	–13.8	–13.1

Net interest (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
1948	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
1949	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1950	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
1951	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7
1952	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0
1953	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.4
1954	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.3
1955	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
1956	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2
1957	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.5
1958	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.0
1959	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.1	8.8
1960	9.5	9.4	9.9	10.2	9.8
1961	10.5	11.0	11.4	12.1	11.2
1962	12.1	12.6	13.0	13.4	12.8
1963	13.8	14.0	14.5	15.0	14.3
1964	15.3	15.6	16.2	16.5	15.9
1965	17.6	18.3	19.0	19.2	18.5
1966	20.5	21.5	22.3	23.2	21.9
1967	23.4	23.9	24.5	25.3	24.3
1968	25.9	26.4	27.2	27.7	26.8
1969	29.0	30.2	31.4	32.6	30.8
1970	34.4	36.7	38.8	40.3	37.5
1971	41.6	42.5	43.2	43.9	42.8
1972	44.7	46.0	47.7	49.6	47.0
1973	50.4	51.2	52.5	55.3	52.3
1974	60.3	68.2	72.6	74.9	60.0
1975	76.0	78.4	79.9	80.0	78.6
1976	80.6	82.1	85.2	87.2	83.8
1977	89.3	92.7	95.8	98.2	94.0
1978	101.5	106.8	111.9	117.6	109.5

Personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [3]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	186.5	184.7	192.3	195.7	189.8
1948	201.6	207.0	212.7	212.8	208.5
1949	207.0	205.5	204.6	205.6	205.6
1950	219.1	219.4	228.2	237.4	226.1
1951	245.5	252.4	255.6	260.8	253.7
1952	262.6	266.4	273.2	279.0	270.4
1953	283.0	287.0	287.3	287.4	286.1
1954	286.1	285.3	287.8	293.4	288.2
1955	298.2	305.5	312.7	318.2	308.8
1956	322.6	328.2	332.7	340.0	330.9
1957	343.9	348.3	352.9	352.6	349.3
1958	352.3	353.9	362.7	368.2	359.3
1959	373.9	382.2	383.5	388.7	382.1
1960	395.0	400.0	401.6	402.3	399.7
1961	405.6	411.3	417.5	425.5	415.0
1962	431.8	439.0	443.5	448.6	440.7
1963	454.2	459.0	465.6	473.6	463.1
1964	482.2	491.4	500.5	508.5	495.7
1965	519.1	529.5	543.5	556.0	537.0
1966	567.9	578.3	590.8	602.5	584.9
1967	612.2	619.7	631.8	642.8	626.6
1968	660.1	677.8	694.5	708.5	685.2
1969	721.9	738.5	754.8	768.0	745.8
1970	779.2	800.8	809.2	815.9	801.3
1971	835.5	854.7	864.7	881.4	859.1
1972	912.4	927.2	948.0	982.6	942.5
1973	1,011.8	1,038.2	1,064.3	1,095.5	1,052.4
1974	1,110.3	1,140.5	1,174.3	1,194.7	1,154.9
1975	1,204.9	1,237.5	1,274.1	1,306.4	1,255.5
1976	1,336.9	1,363.7	1,393.9	1,432.0	1,381.6
1977	1,472.5	1,509.0	1,548.5	1,596.4	1,531.6
1978	1,634.8	1,689.3	1,742.5	1,803.1	1,717.4

Personal tax and nontax payments (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [3,4]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	20.8	21.0	21.4	22.4	21.4
1948	22.9	20.9	20.1	20.2	21.0
1949	19.6	18.8	18.1	17.6	18.5
1950	18.3	19.3	20.6	24.2	20.6
1951	26.2	28.2	29.7	31.6	28.9
1952	32.9	33.8	34.4	35.1	34.0
1953	35.7	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.5
1954	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.8	32.5
1955	33.9	34.8	35.9	37.0	35.4
1956	38.2	39.4	40.0	41.0	39.7
1957	41.8	42.5	42.8	42.3	42.4
1958	41.8	41.3	42.5	43.0	42.1
1959	44.3	45.6	46.5	47.6	46.0
1960	49.3	50.3	50.7	51.1	50.4
1961	51.2	51.6	52.3	53.1	52.1
1962	54.3	56.3	57.7	59.1	56.8
1963	59.7	60.1	60.5	60.9	60.3
1964	59.7	56.2	58.3	60.2	58.6
1965	64.1	65.4	64.2	65.8	64.9
1966	69.3	73.6	76.1	79.0	74.5
1967	80.2	79.9	83.2	85.1	82.1
1968	87.9	91.5	102.3	106.6	97.1
1969	113.2	116.7	115.1	116.6	115.4
1970	116.3	117.6	113.0	114.5	115.3
1971	111.7	114.5	116.6	122.3	116.3
1972	137.3	140.2	141.8	145.6	141.2
1973	145.1	147.3	152.9	157.8	150.8
1974	160.7	167.4	174.6	178.5	170.3
1975	179.5	142.4	173.8	179.6	168.8
1976	184.8	193.5	200.8	209.4	197.1
1977	222.4	223.0	225.3	235.2	226.4
1978	239.8	252.1	266.0	278.2	259.0

Disposable personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [3,4]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	165.8	163.7	170.9	173.2	168.4
1948	178.7	186.1	192.7	192.6	187.4
1949	187.5	186.8	186.5	188.0	187.1
1950	200.8	200.2	207.6	213.2	205.5
1951	219.3	224.2	226.0	229.2	224.8
1952	229.8	232.6	238.9	243.9	236.4
1953	247.3	251.5	251.9	252.1	250.7
1954	253.5	253.0	255.5	260.6	255.7
1955	264.4	270.7	276.8	281.2	273.4
1956	284.4	288.8	292.7	299.0	291.3
1957	302.0	305.8	310.1	310.3	306.9
1958	310.5	312.6	320.1	325.2	317.1
1959	329.6	336.7	337.1	341.1	336.1
1960	345.7	349.7	350.8	351.2	349.4
1961	354.3	359.7	365.2	372.4	362.9
1962	377.5	382.8	385.8	389.5	383.9
1963	394.5	398.9	405.0	412.7	402.8
1964	422.5	435.1	442.2	448.3	437.0
1965	455.0	464.1	479.2	490.2	472.2
1966	498.6	504.7	514.8	523.5	510.4
1967	532.0	539.8	548.6	557.7	544.5
1968	572.2	586.3	592.3	601.9	588.1
1969	608.7	621.8	639.7	651.5	630.4
1970	663.0	683.2	696.2	701.4	685.9
1971	723.8	740.2	748.1	759.1	742.8
1972	775.0	787.0	806.2	837.0	801.3
1973	866.6	890.9	911.4	937.7	901.7
1974	949.5	973.1	999.7	1,016.2	984.6
1975	1,025.4	1,095.1	1,100.3	1,125.8	1,086.7
1976	1,152.2	1,170.2	1,193.1	1,222.6	1,184.5
1977	1,250.1	1,286.0	1,323.2	1,361.2	1,305.1
1978	1,395.0	1,437.3	1,476.5	1,524.8	1,458.4

Personal outlays (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [3,4]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	157.6	161.5	165.2	169.4	163.5
1948	172.3	176.1	179.0	179.9	176.9
1949	178.7	180.4	179.9	182.5	180.4
1950	185.4	189.4	203.2	200.7	194.7
1951	211.2	206.7	209.1	212.8	210.0
1952	214.1	218.2	220.6	228.5	220.4
1953	232.1	233.9	234.7	234.2	233.7
1954	236.0	238.5	240.8	245.1	240.1
1955	251.3	256.6	261.0	265.1	258.5
1956	266.9	269.4	272.5	277.6	271.6
1957	282.0	284.2	288.8	290.4	286.4
1958	290.0	292.8	297.6	301.5	295.4
1959	309.7	315.5	320.9	323.1	317.3
1960	326.9	333.2	333.5	335.7	332.3
1961	336.2	340.7	343.4	350.6	342.7
1962	355.4	361.2	365.4	372.0	363.5
1963	376.1	380.4	387.4	392.0	384.0
1964	400.5	408.1	416.5	418.5	410.9
1965	428.9	435.8	444.6	458.2	441.9
1966	468.2	472.8	481.8	486.8	477.4
1967	491.6	501.1	507.5	514.5	503.7
1968	531.2	542.4	558.8	567.8	550.1
1969	578.8	589.8	600.2	612.4	595.3
1970	622.7	631.7	641.6	645.3	635.4
1971	665.5	680.0	691.4	704.9	685.5
1972	724.0	743.3	758.8	781.5	751.9
1973	807.2	821.7	839.8	856.6	831.3
1974	876.5	902.3	932.8	940.3	913.0
1975	959.4	988.5	1,018.1	1,046.0	1,003.0
1976	1,078.4	1,099.3	1,126.8	1,159.2	1,115.9
1977	1,197.6	1,220.2	1,251.3	1,291.7	1,240.2
1978	1,320.4	1,366.1	1,406.6	1,453.4	1,386.4

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

Personal saving (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $[1]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	8.1	2.2	5.7	3.9	4.9
1948	6.3	10.0	13.7	12.7	10.6
1949	8.7	6.3	6.6	5.5	6.7
1950	15.4	10.8	4.3	12.5	10.8
1951	8.0	17.8	16.9	16.3	14.8
1952	15.6	14.4	18.3	15.4	16.0
1953	15.3	17.6	17.3	18.0	17.0
1954	17.5	14.5	14.7	15.5	15.6
1955	13.1	14.1	15.8	16.1	14.9
1956	17.6	19.4	20.2	21.4	19.7
1957	20.0	21.5	21.3	19.9	20.6
1958	20.5	19.9	22.6	23.8	21.7
1959	19.9	21.1	16.2	18.0	18.8
1960	18.8	16.5	17.3	15.6	17.1
1961	18.2	19.0	21.7	21.8	20.2
1962	22.1	21.6	20.4	17.5	20.4
1963	18.4	18.5	17.8	20.7	18.8
1964	22.0	27.0	25.7	29.9	26.1
1965	26.1	28.3	34.6	32.1	30.3
1966	30.4	31.9	33.0	36.7	33.0
1967	40.4	38.7	41.1	43.3	40.9
1968	40.9	43.8	33.4	34.1	38.1
1969	29.9	32.0	39.5	39.1	35.1
1970	40.3	51.5	54.4	56.1	50.6
1971	58.2	60.2	56.7	54.2	57.3
1972	51.0	43.7	47.3	55.4	49.4
1973	59.4	69.1	71.9	81.1	70.3
1974	73.0	70.9	66.9	75.9	71.7
1975	66.0	106.6	82.2	79.8	83.6
1976	73.8	70.9	66.3	63.4	68.6
1977	52.5	65.9	71.9	69.5	65.0
1978	74.6	71.2	70.9	71.5	72.0

Federal Government receipts (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. dol.[2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	43.5	42.8	42.1	44.5	43.2
1948	44.6	43.4	42.5	42.3	43.2
1949	40.6	38.6	38.3	37.4	38.7
1950	42.6	46.8	53.1	57.7	50.0
1951	65.9	62.9	62.2	66.2	64.3
1952	66.3	66.4	66.9	69.9	67.3
1953	71.8	71.9	70.8	65.6	70.0
1954	62.9	62.9	63.5	65.7	63.7
1955	69.7	71.6	73.6	75.5	72.6
1956	76.0	77.6	77.6	80.5	78.0
1957	82.7	82.5	82.6	79.6	81.9
1958	76.0	75.9	79.5	83.0	78.7
1959	87.6	91.6	89.8	90.3	89.8
1960	97.9	96.5	95.7	94.5	96.1
1961	94.5	96.6	98.9	102.2	98.1
1962	103.4	105.1	107.5	108.8	106.2
1963	111.6	114.1	115.3	116.6	114.4
1964	115.4	112.1	115.3	117.0	114.9
1965	122.8	124.4	123.1	127.1	124.3
1966	136.5	141.3	143.7	145.9	141.8
1967	147.1	147.6	151.5	155.8	150.5
1968	164.1	169.1	180.3	185.4	174.7
1969	195.6	199.2	196.0	197.1	197.0
1970	193.2	194.7	190.8	189.5	192.1
1971	194.9	197.1	198.8	203.8	198.6
1972	222.6	224.3	227.7	235.3	227.5
1973	252.0	255.7	259.3	266.2	258.3
1974	275.6	286.1	297.9	294.8	288.6
1975	287.2	254.3	297.6	305.9	286.2
1976	319.0	328.2	335.4	343.1	331.4
1977	366.8	370.8	375.8	388.2	375.4
1978	397.8	424.8	442.1	463.5	432.1

Federal Government expenditures (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. dol.[2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	28.7	29.2	32.2	29.3	29.8
1948	31.0	33.0	36.7	39.0	34.9
1949	40.0	41.7	42.4	41.4	41.3
1950	47.2	39.0	36.5	40.4	40.8
1951	47.6	54.5	61.2	67.9	57.8
1952	66.1	70.1	74.4	73.6	71.1
1953	76.3	78.2	76.6	77.4	77.1
1954	73.5	69.6	68.7	67.6	69.8
1955	67.9	66.7	68.9	69.0	68.1
1956	69.4	71.8	72.4	74.2	71.9
1957	78.1	79.8	79.8	81.0	79.6
1958	83.5	87.8	91.6	93.0	88.9
1959	90.5	89.9	91.5	91.9	91.0
1960	90.2	92.3	94.2	95.7	93.1
1961	98.7	101.7	102.8	104.4	101.9
1962	109.0	109.2	110.7	112.8	110.4
1963	113.5	112.2	114.1	116.8	114.2
1964	118.3	118.8	117.6	118.0	118.2
1965	118.2	120.4	126.1	130.5	123.8
1966	135.8	140.0	146.9	151.8	143.6
1967	159.9	160.9	165.1	168.9	163.7
1968	173.8	181.0	182.6	184.8	180.6
1969	184.3	187.2	189.4	192.9	188.4
1970	194.3	207.5	205.3	209.6	204.2
1971	213.5	220.9	222.2	225.9	220.6
1972	235.9	244.2	238.6	260.2	244.7
1973	261.7	262.2	264.6	271.5	265.0
1974	281.1	293.7	306.0	316.5	299.3
1975	335.2	354.2	363.9	374.1	356.8
1976	376.5	375.5	387.6	400.5	385.1
1977	404.0	411.6	429.4	441.8	421.7
1978	447.3	449.4	462.6	479.7	459.8

Federal Government surplus or deficit (—) (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. dol.[2]

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
1947	14.8	13.6	10.0	15.2	13.4
1948	13.6	10.5	5.8	3.3	8.3
1949	.6	−3.1	−4.1	−4.1	−2.6
1950	−4.7	7.8	16.6	17.3	9.2
1951	18.3	8.4	1.0	−1.7	6.5
1952	.2	−3.7	−7.5	−3.7	−3.7
1953	−4.5	−6.2	−5.8	−11.8	−7.1
1954	−10.6	−6.7	−5.1	−1.9	−6.0
1955	1.8	4.9	4.8	6.5	4.4
1956	6.6	5.8	5.2	6.3	6.1
1957	4.6	2.8	2.8	−1.3	2.3
1958	−7.5	−11.9	−12.1	−10.0	−10.3
1959	−2.9	1.6	−1.8	−1.5	−1.1
1960	7.7	4.2	1.4	−1.1	3.0
1961	−4.3	−5.1	−3.9	−2.2	−3.9
1962	−5.6	−4.1	−3.2	−4.1	−4.2
1963	−1.9	1.9	1.2	−.2	.3
1964	−3.0	−6.7	−2.4	−1.0	−3.3
1965	4.6	3.9	−3.0	−3.4	.5
1966	.6	1.3	−3.2	−5.9	−1.8
1967	−12.8	−13.2	−13.6	−13.0	−13.2
1968	−9.7	−12.0	−2.3	.7	−5.8
1969	11.2	12.0	6.7	4.2	8.5
1970	−1.1	−12.8	−14.6	−20.1	−12.1
1971	−18.5	−23.8	−23.4	−22.2	−22.0
1972	−13.4	−20.0	−10.8	−24.9	−17.3
1973	−9.7	−6.6	−5.2	−5.3	−6.7
1974	−5.5	−7.6	−8.0	−21.7	−10.7
1975	−48.0	−99.9	−66.3	−68.2	−70.6
1976	−57.5	−47.3	−52.5	−57.4	−53.6
1977	−37.2	−40.9	−53.6	−53.6	−46.3
1978	−49.4	−24.6	−20.4	−16.3	−27.7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal income, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $[1]													
1959	371.4	373.6	376.6	379.7	382.3	384.8	385.2	382.3	383.2	384.1	388.2	393.8	382.1
1960	394.7	394.9	395.3	398.9	400.4	400.7	401.2	401.4	402.1	403.5	403.0	400.6	399.7
1961	403.8	405.8	407.1	407.9	410.9	415.1	417.0	417.3	418.2	421.9	426.0	428.6	415.0
1962	428.5	431.6	436.3	437.9	438.9	440.3	441.9	443.1	446.4	446.4	448.6	450.7	440.7
1963	454.9	453.0	454.7	456.2	458.5	462.2	463.1	465.4	468.2	471.3	472.5	477.0	463.1
1964	479.8	482.1	484.7	488.3	491.6	494.1	497.0	500.9	503.6	504.2	507.8	513.7	495.7
1965	517.9	518.2	521.2	524.9	529.8	534.0	537.1	539.2	554.1	551.2	556.0	560.8	537.0
1966	562.9	568.4	572.3	575.1	577.5	582.3	585.8	590.9	595.9	599.3	603.8	604.8	584.9
1967	610.1	611.2	615.3	616.7	619.0	623.5	628.3	632.4	634.7	636.4	642.4	649.6	626.6
1968	652.3	660.2	667.8	671.1	678.4	683.9	689.7	694.5	699.4	703.8	708.8	712.8	685.2
1969	716.2	721.6	728.0	733.4	738.6	743.6	749.6	755.1	759.7	764.0	767.6	772.6	745.8
1970	774.2	778.8	784.6	803.9	799.5	799.0	803.8	808.7	816.1	812.5	814.3	820.8	801.3
1971	831.8	834.0	840.7	845.1	850.1	869.1	860.0	866.6	868.6	872.6	880.3	801.3	859.1
1972	902.4	914.6	920.1	927.0	931.7	923.0	940.3	949.7	954.0	971.6	984.1	992.0	942.5
1973	1,000.2	1,012.6	1,022.4	1,031.1	1,037.8	1,045.7	1,054.1	1,064.0	1,074.8	1,086.2	1,096.7	1,103.6	1,052.4
1974	1,104.2	1,109.6	1,117.0	1,127.6	1,141.1	1,152.9	1,168.1	1,173.8	1,180.9	1,191.9	1,192.9	1,199.1	1,154.9
1975	1,198.4	1,205.2	1,211.1	1,219.0	1,231.7	1,261.9	1,260.4	1,275.6	1,286.3	1,297.6	1,308.2	1,312.5	1,255.5
1976	1,326.3	1,339.8	1,344.6	1,356.4	1,364.8	1,369.9	1,383.5	1,394.0	1,404.1	1,415.8	1,433.8	1,446.3	1,381.6
1977	1,455.2	1,472.0	1,490.3	1,499.3	1,509.2	1,518.6	1,537.0	1,547.7	1,560.7	1,579.4	1,596.9	1,612.8	1,531.6
1978	1,618.5	1,631.3	1,654.4	1,676.5	1,687.3	1,704.2	1,730.0	1,741.3	1,756.1	1,781.0	1,801.4	1,826.8	1,717.4
Personal tax and nontax payments (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $[1]													
1959	43.8	44.3	44.8	45.2	45.7	45.9	46.4	46.3	46.7	47.0	47.5	48.3	46.0
1960	48.8	49.3	49.8	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.8	50.9	51.2	51.2	51.0	50.4
1961	51.1	51.2	51.4	51.4	51.6	51.8	52.0	52.3	52.6	52.8	53.2	53.3	52.1
1962	53.9	54.2	54.8	55.7	56.2	56.9	57.2	57.7	58.1	58.6	59.2	59.5	56.8
1963	59.6	59.6	60.0	59.8	60.2	60.4	60.5	60.5	60.6	60.7	60.8	61.3	60.3
1964	61.8	62.7	54.6	55.5	56.3	56.8	57.5	58.5	59.0	59.5	60.1	61.0	58.6
1965	63.6	63.8	64.9	66.6	64.3	65.4	64.1	64.0	64.7	64.8	65.6	66.9	64.9
1966	68.1	69.2	70.5	72.4	73.7	74.7	75.4	76.0	76.8	77.8	79.3	79.9	74.5
1967	80.4	80.2	79.9	79.5	79.7	80.5	82.0	83.3	84.2	84.2	85.0	86.0	82.1
1968	86.9	88.1	88.8	89.8	91.6	93.0	98.9	102.0	105.9	105.5	106.7	107.7	97.1
1969	109.8	113.5	116.3	120.0	116.1	114.1	113.9	115.2	116.2	116.2	116.3	117.2	115.4
1970	115.8	116.2	116.9	118.2	116.5	118.1	112.5	112.8	113.7	113.8	114.7	114.8	115.3
1971	110.9	111.8	112.5	114.0	114.5	115.1	115.6	116.6	117.6	119.5	123.0	124.4	116.3
1972	134.8	137.6	139.5	140.9	139.4	140.2	140.5	142.0	143.0	144.6	145.8	146.4	141.2
1973	148.5	144.3	142.6	144.1	148.2	149.7	151.2	153.0	154.4	155.8	158.0	159.6	150.8
1974	158.9	160.7	162.6	164.6	167.6	170.1	173.1	174.6	176.2	178.3	178.3	178.8	170.3
1975	179.5	179.2	179.7	159.9	100.0	167.5	171.8	174.3	175.3	177.9	179.6	181.3	168.8
1976	184.2	184.9	185.2	190.9	193.8	195.8	197.9	200.7	203.7	206.6	209.5	212.1	197.1
1977	213.3	232.6	221.2	222.3	225.0	221.6	223.2	224.7	227.8	232.2	236.3	238.0	226.4
1978	239.9	240.2	239.3	246.6	250.8	258.8	263.0	265.6	269.4	274.1	278.2	282.3	259.0
Disposable personal income, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $[1]													
1959	327.7	329.4	331.8	334.5	336.6	338.9	338.8	335.9	336.5	337.1	340.7	345.5	336.1
1960	345.9	345.6	345.6	348.8	350.0	350.3	350.7	350.6	351.2	352.3	351.8	349.6	349.4
1961	352.6	354.6	355.8	356.5	359.3	363.3	365.0	365.0	365.6	369.0	372.9	375.2	362.9
1962	374.6	377.4	380.5	382.2	382.6	383.4	384.7	385.4	387.3	387.9	389.4	391.2	383.9
1963	395.4	393.4	394.7	396.6	398.4	401.7	402.6	404.9	407.6	410.6	411.7	415.7	402.8
1964	418.0	419.4	430.1	432.8	435.2	437.3	439.5	442.4	444.6	444.7	447.6	452.7	437.0
1965	454.3	454.4	456.4	458.3	465.6	468.6	473.1	475.2	489.4	486.4	490.4	493.9	472.2
1966	494.8	499.2	501.7	502.7	503.8	507.6	510.4	514.9	519.1	521.5	524.0	524.9	510.4
1967	529.7	531.0	536.4	537.1	539.3	543.0	546.3	549.1	550.5	552.2	557.4	563.6	544.5
1968	565.4	572.1	579.0	581.3	586.6	591.0	590.7	592.5	593.5	598.4	602.1	605.1	588.1
1969	606.3	608.1	611.8	613.4	622.5	629.4	635.7	639.9	643.5	647.8	651.2	655.4	630.4
1970	658.4	662.7	667.8	685.7	683.0	680.9	691.4	695.9	701.3	698.7	699.6	706.0	685.9
1971	720.9	722.2	728.2	731.1	735.6	754.0	744.4	749.0	751.0	753.1	757.3	766.9	742.8
1972	767.5	777.0	780.6	786.1	792.2	782.8	799.7	807.7	811.0	827.1	838.2	845.6	801.3
1973	851.7	868.3	879.8	887.0	889.5	896.1	902.9	911.0	920.4	930.4	938.7	944.1	901.7
1974	945.3	948.9	954.4	963.0	973.5	982.8	995.0	999.3	1,004.8	1,013.6	1,014.7	1,020.3	984.6
1975	1,018.8	1,026.0	1,031.4	1,059.1	1,131.8	1,094.4	1,088.6	1,101.4	1,111.0	1,119.7	1,126.6	1,131.2	1,086.7
1976	1,142.2	1,154.8	1,159.5	1,165.5	1,171.0	1,174.1	1,185.6	1,193.4	1,200.4	1,209.2	1,224.3	1,234.2	1,184.5
1977	1,241.9	1,239.4	1,269.0	1,277.0	1,284.1	1,297.0	1,313.8	1,323.0	1,332.8	1,347.2	1,361.6	1,374.8	1,305.1
1978	1,378.6	1,391.2	1,415.2	1,429.9	1,436.5	1,445.4	1,467.0	1,475.7	1,486.6	1,506.9	1,523.2	1,544.5	1,458.4
Personal outlays, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $[1]													
1959	306.5	309.7	312.8	312.3	316.1	318.2	317.9	320.4	324.4	323.0	323.1	323.2	317.3
1960	324.0	325.9	330.8	337.3	331.0	331.3	332.6	333.0	334.9	337.0	337.0	333.0	332.3
1961	333.9	335.4	339.2	339.0	341.1	342.0	341.7	343.2	345.4	347.5	350.9	353.3	342.7
1962	353.8	354.5	357.9	359.6	362.7	361.3	362.3	364.0	369.8	367.7	373.0	375.2	363.5
1963	376.2	375.2	376.9	378.3	379.1	383.7	386.4	388.3	387.5	388.0	391.4	396.6	384.0
1964	397.9	401.1	402.6	403.5	409.0	411.9	415.1	417.8	416.5	419.2	415.8	420.4	410.9
1965	423.7	430.5	432.5	436.2	436.8	434.4	440.0	443.2	450.7	457.0	457.5	460.0	441.9
1966	463.4	468.3	472.9	474.6	470.7	473.1	478.1	480.8	486.4	485.2	486.6	488.5	477.4
1967	491.2	490.3	493.3	498.7	499.7	504.9	503.8	506.6	512.1	508.7	513.7	521.1	503.7
1968	525.3	529.1	539.2	537.4	542.5	547.4	555.0	560.5	561.1	565.5	569.6	568.2	550.1
1969	575.9	580.3	580.3	587.2	590.8	591.3	595.3	601.1	604.3	608.7	613.8	614.9	595.3
1970	619.9	624.8	623.3	627.9	632.5	634.7	637.5	641.9	646.0	644.6	640.6	650.6	635.4
1971	662.3	665.8	668.4	675.6	677.5	686.9	684.4	691.8	697.6	700.4	704.4	709.8	685.5
1972	716.4	722.4	733.2	739.1	744.7	746.1	754.7	757.9	763.8	775.8	780.7	788.1	751.9
1973	797.7	809.2	814.8	817.0	823.5	824.7	835.7	834.0	849.6	848.6	858.0	863.2	831.3
1974	869.7	874.5	885.4	894.3	902.1	910.4	922.9	938.0	937.5	942.3	937.1	941.4	913.0
1975	946.6	963.1	966.6	975.3	993.1	997.1	1,011.7	1,017.9	1,024.7	1,029.3	1,046.3	1,062.5	1,003.0
1976	1,075.4	1,076.2	1,083.6	1,095.1	1,092.3	1,110.5	1,118.1	1,126.5	1,135.8	1,145.3	1,156.6	1,175.6	1,115.9
1977	1,181.0	1,199.9	1,211.8	1,212.7	1,219.2	1,228.6	1,242.7	1,251.2	1,259.9	1,278.4	1,292.6	1,304.0	1,240.2
1978	1,294.5	1,321.0	1,345.8	1,358.0	1,365.7	1,376.4	1,388.2	1,409.7	1,418.9	1,435.5	1,453.9	1,470.7	1,386.4

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal consumption expenditures (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $ [1]													
1959	300.4	303.6	306.6	306.0	309.7	311.7	311.3	313.7	317.7	316.2	316.2	316.2	310.8
1960	317.0	318.8	323.6	330.0	323.7	323.9	325.2	325.5	327.3	329.3	329.3	325.3	324.9
1961	326.2	327.7	331.5	331.4	333.5	334.4	334.0	336.5	337.6	339.7	343.0	345.4	335.0
1962	345.9	346.6	349.9	351.6	354.5	353.0	354.0	355.5	361.4	359.2	364.4	366.4	355.2
1963	367.3	366.3	367.9	369.2	370.0	374.4	377.0	378.7	377.8	378.3	381.6	386.6	374.6
1964	388.0	391.1	392.5	393.3	398.6	401.4	404.5	407.0	406.6	408.3	404.9	409.3	400.4
1965	412.6	419.4	421.2	424.7	425.1	422.6	428.1	431.3	438.7	445.0	445.4	447.8	430.2
1966	451.1	456.0	460.6	462.2	458.1	460.4	465.4	468.1	473.7	472.4	473.8	475.5	464.8
1967	478.2	477.3	480.2	485.5	486.4	490.7	490.4	493.3	498.9	495.4	500.3	507.6	490.4
1968	511.8	515.5	525.5	523.7	528.6	533.4	540.8	546.1	546.6	551.0	555.0	553.5	535.9
1969	561.1	565.3	565.0	571.8	575.1	576.5	579.6	585.4	588.6	592.8	597.7	598.7	579.7
1970	603.7	608.5	607.0	611.5	616.0	618.1	620.9	625.2	629.3	627.8	623.8	633.7	618.8
1971	645.4	648.9	651.4	658.6	660.4	669.7	667.6	674.5	680.1	682.7	686.6	691.9	668.2
1972	698.4	704.3	715.0	720.7	726.2	727.3	735.8	738.9	744.5	756.3	760.9	768.1	733.0
1973	777.8	789.2	794.7	796.7	802.7	803.6	814.4	812.4	827.8	826.6	833.4	839.2	809.9
1974	846.9	862.1	863.0	871.6	879.0	887.0	899.3	914.2	913.6	918.3	913.1	917.2	889.6
1975	924.9	939.3	942.9	951.7	969.6	973.5	987.9	993.8	1,000.4	1,006.5	1,022.0	1,037.4	979.1
1976	1,050.5	1,051.1	1,058.3	1,069.7	1,066.7	1,084.7	1,092.1	1,100.2	1,109.2	1,184.4	1,129.5	1,148.1	1,089.9
1977	1,152.9	1,171.5	1,182.9	1,183.4	1,189.5	1,198.6	1,212.3	1,220.5	1,228.9	1,246.9	1,260.6	1,271.6	1,210.0
1978	1,281.7	1,287.8	1,312.1	1,321.8	1,330.9	1,341.0	1,352.3	1,373.4	1,382.1	1,398.1	1,415.9	1,432.1	1,350.8
Personal consumption expenditures, durable goods (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)— bil. $ [1]													
1959	39.9	41.8	42.0	42.7	42.9	43.5	43.0	43.7	44.9	42.3	42.2	40.3	42.4
1960	40.7	43.3	44.9	46.5	43.2	42.0	42.3	43.2	44.7	44.1	42.5	39.8	43.1
1961	39.1	39.4	40.6	40.2	40.8	41.2	41.5	41.9	42.3	42.9	44.0	45.0	41.6
1962	44.8	44.7	45.5	45.6	46.8	46.4	46.4	46.2	47.7	46.3	49.3	50.8	46.7
1963	50.3	49.7	49.5	50.4	50.7	52.2	52.6	51.2	51.7	51.3	52.8	54.6	51.4
1964	55.0	55.4	54.5	55.0	56.4	57.4	56.4	58.8	57.0	57.8	55.5	54.5	56.3
1965	57.5	61.9	64.9	63.8	61.6	58.5	59.9	62.4	67.0	65.7	65.2	65.1	62.8
1966	66.3	68.3	70.5	68.4	64.7	63.9	65.4	68.1	70.9	69.1	68.0	68.1	67.7
1967	68.3	65.6	66.7	70.0	69.7	70.8	70.2	69.2	71.6	69.7	70.7	73.2	69.6
1968	75.5	75.1	78.7	76.8	76.7	78.9	81.6	82.9	82.4	83.5	82.9	83.0	80.0
1969	84.4	85.7	83.9	85.3	85.4	85.3	83.6	85.7	87.2	86.6	86.4	85.7	85.5
1970	84.6	86.3	83.4	85.4	86.1	87.0	86.2	87.6	86.2	84.8	79.7	81.9	84.9
1971	91.8	92.3	94.4	95.3	94.6	97.7	95.5	96.8	100.7	102.1	101.8	101.9	97.1
1972	105.8	104.6	107.4	108.9	109.7	109.1	111.3	112.4	112.9	115.9	117.3	119.6	111.2
1973	123.1	126.4	127.7	126.2	126.4	121.2	123.1	121.4	126.0	121.8	121.6	119.8	123.7
1974	119.8	117.8	120.7	120.9	122.8	122.5	125.9	131.5	125.8	122.5	117.4	116.3	122.0
1975	119.8	125.4	122.8	124.6	129.6	130.0	134.9	135.4	138.6	138.1	143.4	149.0	132.6
1976	150.5	153.9	154.3	157.8	151.5	157.3	158.3	157.2	159.3	158.7	161.0	168.9	157.4
1977	169.4	172.2	181.3	175.4	174.4	177.2	177.2	179.8	179.9	182.8	186.5	190.0	178.8
1978	177.7	184.1	194.2	200.3	200.6	200.1	199.5	208.3	202.6	208.5	212.8	215.0	200.3
Personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods (seas. adj.,monthly totals at annual rates) —bil. $ [1]													
1959	143.3	143.9	145.8	143.7	146.4	146.8	146.0	146.7	146.6	146.8	148.0	149.3	146.4
1960	148.9	147.5	150.0	153.9	150.1	151.3	152.0	151.2	150.9	152.6	153.3	151.5	151.1
1961	152.8	153.6	155.2	154.3	154.7	155.0	154.3	155.2	156.1	156.4	157.5	158.2	155.3
1962	158.5	158.8	160.5	160.8	161.4	159.6	160.2	161.4	165.0	163.3	164.6	164.5	161.6
1963	165.4	164.6	165.7	165.5	165.3	167.0	167.8	169.7	167.4	167.4	168.3	170.8	167.1
1964	171.0	172.9	174.2	173.5	176.5	177.3	178.6	179.7	179.1	180.0	177.9	182.5	176.9
1965	182.1	183.9	181.6	185.1	186.6	188.1	189.3	188.9	190.3	196.3	195.7	197.4	188.6
1966	198.8	200.8	202.0	204.4	202.7	204.7	207.1	205.9	207.5	206.6	207.7	208.0	204.7
1967	209.2	209.6	210.0	210.7	210.6	212.3	211.2	213.4	215.6	213.1	216.1	219.4	212.6
1968	219.7	222.2	227.0	225.7	227.1	229.9	232.7	234.8	234.2	238.0	239.1	239.5	230.4
1969	239.9	241.5	241.0	244.5	245.8	244.4	248.0	249.9	249.2	251.7	254.4	254.1	247.0
1970	258.2	259.3	259.5	261.0	263.5	262.8	264.2	265.1	269.7	269.2	269.7	274.6	264.7
1971	273.3	273.0	271.0	275.2	275.5	279.4	276.9	279.8	280.1	280.2	283.0	284.9	277.7
1972	283.6	286.9	292.3	294.7	297.3	297.2	301.4	301.3	303.9	309.9	310.5	313.0	299.3
1973	317.1	322.9	324.2	324.6	327.4	330.9	337.2	334.3	343.0	343.6	348.3	352.6	333.8
1974	356.8	360.1	364.9	369.8	371.5	375.1	379.9	385.4	386.4	389.5	388.1	388.0	376.3
1975	390.0	394.4	396.7	398.6	409.2	408.8	414.3	415.4	415.4	415.5	422.7	426.1	408.9
1976	433.2	429.2	431.2	435.6	435.6	443.4	445.0	448.7	450.9	455.5	456.4	462.4	443.9
1977	460.8	471.0	471.3	473.7	477.0	475.9	481.9	482.0	486.0	494.1	502.0	501.3	481.3
1978	496.9	506.6	514.3	518.6	522.1	524.7	531.1	535.9	543.1	548.5	558.6	567.3	530.6
Personal consumption expenditures, services (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. $													
1959	117.1	117.9	118.8	119.6	120.4	121.4	122.3	123.3	124.2	125.0	125.9	126.6	121.9
1960	127.3	128.0	128.7	129.6	130.4	130.6	130.8	131.0	131.7	132.6	133.4	134.0	130.7
1961	134.3	134.8	135.7	136.9	137.9	138.2	138.2	138.3	139.2	140.4	141.5	142.2	138.1
1962	142.6	143.1	144.0	145.2	146.3	146.9	147.4	147.9	148.7	149.7	150.6	151.1	147.0
1963	151.6	152.0	152.6	153.3	154.0	155.2	156.5	157.8	158.7	159.6	160.5	161.1	156.1
1964	162.0	162.9	163.8	164.8	165.7	166.7	167.6	168.5	169.5	170.5	171.5	172.2	167.1
1965	172.9	173.6	174.7	175.8	176.9	178.0	178.9	180.0	181.4	182.9	184.5	185.4	178.7
1966	186.1	186.9	188.1	189.4	190.7	191.8	192.9	194.0	195.3	196.7	198.0	199.4	192.4
1967	200.8	202.2	203.5	204.8	206.1	207.6	209.1	210.6	211.6	212.6	213.5	215.0	208.1
1968	216.6	218.2	219.8	221.2	222.7	224.6	226.5	228.4	230.0	231.5	233.0	234.6	225.6
1969	236.3	238.1	240.1	242.0	243.9	245.9	247.8	249.8	252.1	254.5	256.9	258.9	247.2
1970	260.9	262.9	264.1	265.2	266.4	268.3	270.5	272.5	273.4	273.8	274.4	277.2	269.1
1971	280.4	283.6	286.1	288.1	290.3	292.6	295.3	297.8	299.3	300.4	301.7	305.1	293.4
1972	309.0	312.8	315.2	317.2	319.2	321.0	323.1	325.1	327.7	330.5	333.1	335.4	322.4
1973	337.6	339.9	342.8	345.9	349.0	351.6	354.1	356.6	358.9	361.2	363.5	366.8	352.3
1974	370.3	374.2	377.4	380.9	384.7	380.3	393.5	397.3	401.3	406.3	407.6	412.9	391.3
1975	415.1	419.5	423.4	428.6	430.8	434.7	438.7	443.0	446.4	451.9	455.9	462.3	437.5
1976	466.8	468.0	472.8	476.3	479.6	483.9	488.7	494.3	499.0	504.2	512.0	516.8	488.5
1977	522.6	528.3	530.3	534.3	538.1	545.5	553.3	558.7	564.0	570.0	572.2	580.2	549.8
1978	587.2	597.1	603.6	602.9	608.2	616.1	621.7	629.1	636.5	641.1	644.5	649.8	619.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Interest paid by consumers to business (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $ [1]													
1959	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.1
1960	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0
1961	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3
1962	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	7.8
1963	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	8.8
1964	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.5	9.9
1965	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.1
1966	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.0
1967	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.5
1968	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.3
1969	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.1	15.2	14.7
1970	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.5
1971	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.2
1972	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.7	19.0	17.9
1973	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.7	20.8	21.0	21.3	21.6	20.2
1974	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.5	22.9	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.2	22.5
1975	22.8	22.9	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.7	23.0
1976	23.9	24.1	24.3	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.2	25.4	25.7	26.0	26.2	26.6	25.1
1977	27.2	27.4	27.9	28.3	28.7	29.1	29.4	29.8	30.2	30.6	31.1	31.5	29.3
1978	32.0	32.3	32.9	33.3	34.0	34.6	35.1	35.6	36.1	36.6	37.1	37.6	34.8
Personal transfer payments to foreigners (net) (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $ [1]													
1959	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4
1960	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4
1961	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
1962	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1963	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
1964	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
1965	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
1966	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6
1967	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.8	.9	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9
1968	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8
1969	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9
1970	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
1971	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
1972	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
1973	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	3.4	2.3	1.3
1974	1.3	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
1975	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9
1976	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
1977	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9
1978	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	.8
Personal saving (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. $ [1]													
1959	21.2	19.6	19.0	22.2	20.5	20.7	20.9	15.6	12.1	14.1	17.6	22.3	18.8
1960	21.9	19.8	14.8	11.5	19.0	19.0	18.1	17.6	16.3	15.4	14.8	16.5	17.1
1961	18.7	19.2	16.6	17.5	18.2	21.3	23.3	21.8	20.2	21.5	22.0	22.0	20.2
1962	20.7	22.9	22.6	22.6	20.0	22.1	22.4	21.5	17.5	20.1	16.4	16.0	20.4
1963	19.2	18.1	17.8	18.3	19.2	18.1	18.2	16.6	20.1	22.6	20.3	19.2	18.8
1964	20.0	18.3	27.5	29.3	26.3	25.5	24.3	24.7	28.1	25.5	31.8	32.3	26.1
1965	30.6	23.9	23.9	22.0	28.8	34.1	33.1	32.0	38.7	29.4	32.9	33.9	30.3
1966	31.5	30.9	28.8	28.1	33.1	34.5	32.2	34.1	32.7	38.4	37.4	36.4	33.0
1967	38.6	40.6	42.0	38.4	39.5	38.1	42.5	42.5	38.4	43.5	43.7	42.6	40.9
1968	40.1	43.0	39.7	43.8	44.1	43.6	35.8	32.0	32.4	32.8	32.5	36.9	38.1
1969	30.4	27.8	31.5	26.1	31.8	38.1	40.4	38.8	39.2	39.1	37.5	40.5	35.1
1970	38.6	37.9	44.4	57.8	50.5	46.2	53.8	54.0	55.3	54.1	58.9	55.3	50.6
1971	58.6	56.4	59.8	55.4	58.1	67.0	59.5	57.2	53.4	52.7	52.9	57.1	57.3
1972	51.1	54.6	47.3	47.0	47.5	38.7	45.0	49.8	47.2	51.2	57.6	57.5	49.4
1973	54.0	59.2	65.0	69.9	66.1	71.4	67.2	77.1	70.8	81.8	80.7	80.9	70.3
1974	75.7	74.3	69.0	68.7	71.5	72.4	72.1	61.2	67.3	71.4	77.6	78.9	71.7
1975	70.2	62.9	64.9	83.8	138.7	97.3	76.8	83.5	86.3	90.4	80.2	68.7	83.6
1976	66.8	78.6	75.9	70.5	78.8	63.6	67.4	66.8	64.5	64.0	67.6	58.6	68.6
1977	60.9	39.5	57.2	64.3	64.9	68.4	71.1	71.8	72.9	68.8	69.0	70.8	65.0
1978	84.1	70.2	69.4	73.9	70.8	69.0	78.8	66.0	67.8	71.4	69.2	73.8	72.0
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income [1]													
1959	.....	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.6	4.8	4.1	4.3	5.3	6.0	5.6
1960	6.2	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.9
1961	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.6
1962	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.3
1963	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7
1964	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.0
1965	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.4
1966	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.5
1967	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.5
1968	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.5	6.5
1969	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.6
1970	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.4
1971	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.7
1972	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.2
1973	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.6	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.4	7.8
1974	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.3
1975	6.9	6.4	6.8	8.9	9.7	9.4	7.8	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.1	6.3	7.7
1976	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.8
1977	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.0
1978	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Disposable personal income in constant (1972) dollars (seas. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]													
1959	470.2	471.8	475.7	478.3	480.3	481.5	480.3	475.3	474.7	475.1	480.0	487.1	477.4
1960	487.4	485.4	483.9	486.6	489.1	489.7	489.1	487.8	487.6	488.3	486.6	484.0	487.3
1961	488.5	491.0	492.4	493.6	497.1	502.1	503.0	502.6	502.8	507.6	512.9	515.4	500.6
1962	513.6	516.2	519.3	520.9	521.0	521.7	524.0	524.0	523.2	524.8	525.9	527.7	521.6
1963	522.0	528.9	531.0	533.4	534.9	538.2	538.5	541.0	544.1	547.6	547.7	551.8	539.2
1964	553.9	555.7	569.7	573.2	576.3	578.0	579.8	583.6	585.6	585.3	588.8	595.0	577.3
1965	596.3	595.0	595.4	597.1	605.3	607.8	612.9	615.1	632.2	627.9	631.9	634.3	612.4
1966	634.1	636.6	637.8	637.1	638.2	641.8	643.9	646.1	649.1	651.1	653.4	653.3	643.6
1967	659.0	660.6	665.0	666.2	667.1	669.3	671.4	673.2	673.1	673.2	677.3	682.4	669.8
1968	680.7	686.3	691.8	692.8	696.6	700.4	697.9	697.5	695.9	698.7	700.8	702.7	695.2
1969	701.4	701.4	702.5	700.7	708.4	712.5	717.1	719.2	720.2	722.3	722.3	724.3	712.3
1970	724.8	726.4	731.0	747.3	742.2	738.2	747.5	750.3	752.5	745.7	743.7	747.4	741.6
1971	760.6	759.9	763.7	763.7	765.5	760.6	768.1	770.0	771.6	771.9	774.6	781.2	769.0
1972	778.5	785.2	787.3	791.4	795.4	795.1	800.0	805.9	806.4	819.8	828.5	833.1	801.3
1973	835.4	846.9	852.9	853.6	851.5	853.2	856.7	856.2	861.7	863.7	862.8	859.7	854.7
1974	852.6	846.0	841.6	842.8	842.8	843.7	847.9	842.8	838.3	839.0	833.5	832.9	842.0
1975	828.1	830.4	831.1	849.1	904.4	868.9	857.2	863.4	868.7	871.1	872.8	871.5	859.7
1976	876.7	886.6	887.0	888.5	888.0	886.8	892.0	893.6	894.4	896.8	904.8	908.4	891.8
1977	907.4	899.4	917.2	918.9	920.6	925.1	933.6	936.1	939.1	946.4	952.3	956.7	929.5
1978	951.4	953.6	964.9	968.1	965.4	964.7	975.0	976.3	977.3	984.5	991.1	998.9	972.6
Personal consumption expenditures in constant (1972) dollars (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]													
1959	431.0	434.9	439.6	437.5	441.9	442.8	441.4	443.8	448.1	446.5	445.6	445.7	441.5
1960	446.6	447.7	453.2	460.4	452.2	462.7	453.5	452.8	454.5	456.4	455.4	450.4	453.0
1961	451.9	453.8	458.8	458.8	461.4	462.1	460.3	462.0	464.3	467.3	471.8	474.3	462.2
1962	474.3	474.1	477.6	479.1	482.7	480.3	482.1	483.3	488.2	486.1	492.2	494.2	482.9
1963	494.3	492.5	494.9	496.5	496.8	501.6	504.2	506.0	504.3	504.5	507.7	513.1	501.4
1964	514.2	518.2	519.9	520.8	527.8	530.5	533.8	536.9	534.3	537.4	532.5	537.9	528.7
1965	541.5	549.1	549.5	553.4	552.7	548.1	554.6	558.2	566.7	574.4	573.9	575.1	558.1
1966	578.2	581.6	585.5	585.8	580.3	582.2	587.2	587.4	592.4	589.8	590.7	591.8	586.1
1967	594.9	593.9	596.5	602.1	601.7	604.9	602.8	604.8	609.9	604.0	607.9	614.6	603.2
1968	616.[illegible]	618.4	628.0	624.2	627.7	632.1	638.8	642.8	640.8	643.3	645.9	642.8	633.4
1969	649.0	652.1	648.8	653.2	654.4	651.5	653.7	657.9	658.7	661.0	663.0	661.7	655.4
1970	664.6	667.1	664.5	668.5	669.4	670.1	671.3	674.1	675.2	670.0	663.1	670.9	668.9
1971	681.0	682.8	683.1	688.0	687.3	693.4	688.9	693.3	698.7	699.7	702.3	704.8	691.9
1972	708.4	711.7	721.1	726.5	729.1	729.5	738.0	737.1	739.3	749.7	752.0	756.7	733.0
1973	762.8	769.7	770.5	766.8	768.4	765.2	772.8	763.5	775.0	767.3	766.0	764.2	767.7
1974	763.9	759.7	761.1	762.8	761.0	761.4	766.3	771.1	762.2	760.1	750.0	748.7	760.7
1975	751.7	760.2	759.7	763.1	774.8	772.9	777.9	779.0	782.2	781.8	791.7	799.6	774.6
1976	806.3	806.1	809.7	815.4	808.9	819.3	821.7	823.9	826.5	829.4	834.7	845.0	820.6
1977	842.4	850.1	855.0	851.6	852.8	855.0	861.5	863.6	865.8	876.0	881.7	884.9	861.7
1978	870.7	882.7	894.7	895.0	894.5	894.9	898.7	908.5	908.8	913.4	921.3	926.2	900.8
Personal consumption expenditures, durable goods, in constant (1972) dollars (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]													
1959	49.2	51.3	51.4	52.2	52.3	53.0	52.2	53.2	54.6	51.5	51.6	49.4	51.8
1960	49.9	52.4	54.2	56.3	52.5	51.5	51.7	52.6	54.4	53.7	51.8	49.0	52.5
1961	48.0	48.3	49.6	48.8	49.4	49.8	50.1	50.5	50.6	51.5	52.9	53.9	50.3
1962	53.7	53.5	54.4	54.5	55.8	55.3	56.3	56.0	56.6	56.2	58.7	60.2	55.7
1963	59.7	58.9	58.8	59.8	60.0	61.5	62.2	60.5	60.7	60.3	62.0	63.8	60.7
1964	64.2	64.6	63.5	64.3	65.8	66.9	67.9	66.5	66.5	67.6	64.7	63.8	65.7
1965	67.1	71.9	75.1	74.0	71.5	68.8	70.4	73.0	78.2	77.4	76.9	76.2	73.4
1966	78.2	80.3	82.8	80.2	75.7	74.9	76.4	79.3	82.3	80.2	78.8	78.5	79.0
1967	79.1	76.1	77.3	80.9	80.3	81.4	80.2	78.9	81.2	78.7	79.5	82.5	79.7
1968	84.4	83.9	87.4	85.2	87.2	87.3	90.1	91.2	90.2	91.2	90.2	90.7	88.2
1969	92.6	93.1	90.8	92.1	92.1	91.7	89.8	91.7	93.2	92.1	91.8	91.2	91.9
1970	89.7	91.3	88.1	90.1	90.7	91.4	90.4	91.7	89.9	87.8	82.0	83.8	88.9
1971	92.8	92.8	96.2	96.1	95.3	98.1	95.8	97.8	102.6	104.0	103.6	103.3	98.1
1972	106.2	105.2	107.6	108.9	109.5	109.1	111.2	112.1	112.1	116.1	117.4	119.4	111.2
1973	122.6	125.5	126.7	124.7	124.6	119.6	120.8	119.1	123.7	119.2	118.4	116.6	121.8
1974	116.3	114.0	115.9	115.1	115.6	113.6	115.2	119.1	112.6	108.2	103.1	101.6	112.5
1975	104.6	109.1	105.5	106.6	110.8	110.8	114.5	114.5	116.5	115.8	119.8	123.4	112.7
1976	124.2	126.2	126.2	128.1	123.0	128.8	127.2	125.8	126.6	125.6	127.1	132.7	126.6
1977	132.2	134.3	140.8	136.7	135.8	137.3	137.1	138.8	138.6	140.7	142.3	144.1	138.2
1978	134.2	138.7	145.1	148.7	148.0	146.7	145.4	150.9	146.4	150.5	152.5	153.5	146.7
Personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods, in constant (1972) dollars (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]													
1959	201.3	202.2	206.0	202.4	205.8	205.5	204.2	205.0	207.1	206.8	205.9	207.7	205.0
1960	207.6	205.6	208.4	212.5	207.2	208.6	209.4	207.9	207.1	209.0	209.2	206.3	208.2
1961	208.1	209.1	211.6	211.0	211.7	212.1	210.5	211.8	212.8	213.4	215.0	216.0	211.9
1962	216.2	215.8	217.5	217.5	218.4	216.1	217.7	218.9	221.4	219.6	221.3	221.4	218.5
1963	221.7	220.5	222.3	222.3	221.5	223.3	223.7	226.7	223.0	222.7	223.5	226.3	223.0
1964	226.0	228.5	230.2	229.2	233.4	234.1	235.5	237.1	235.7	236.8	233.8	239.5	233.3
1965	239.0	241.3	237.4	241.4	242.0	239.3	243.3	243.4	245.4	252.4	250.8	252.1	244.0
1966	252.7	253.6	254.2	256.1	254.0	256.1	259.0	255.8	256.7	255.1	256.2	256.4	255.5
1967	257.7	258.4	258.8	259.8	258.8	259.7	257.5	259.4	261.7	258.0	260.6	263.8	259.5
1968	262.8	265.0	270.0	267.3	267.5	270.4	272.8	274.3	272.4	273.0	275.6	271.1	270.2
1969	274.6	276.3	274.5	276.8	277.2	273.5	276.6	277.9	275.9	277.9	278.8	277.1	276.4
1970	280.3	280.1	280.4	280.3	282.1	281.2	282.0	282.5	286.1	284.4	284.4	288.7	282.7
1971	287.4	286.9	283.7	287.0	288.4	289.2	286.2	287.9	288.0	287.3	289.7	290.2	287.5
1972	288.1	289.8	295.3	297.5	290.2	298.8	302.0	300.9	301.5	306.3	305.6	307.2	299.3
1973	309.4	312.6	310.6	307.5	307.5	308.5	314.0	305.5	312.2	308.7	307.9	307.6	309.3
1974	307.2	304.3	303.6	305.2	302.6	303.6	305.9	306.4	303.6	304.1	300.6	298.8	303.9
1975	299.8	302.4	304.0	304.0	310.9	307.6	307.7	307.3	307.6	305.7	310.9	311.9	306.6
1976	316.2	314.5	316.3	319.1	317.0	322.1	322.2	323.7	324.0	326.3	326.5	329.9	321.5
1977	326.4	330.7	329.6	329.6	330.7	328.7	332.6	331.4	332.4	338.1	341.9	340.1	332.7
1978	333.5	337.4	340.9	339.9	339.3	339.1	342.6	344.6	346.8	347.4	352.5	355.7	343.3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1947-78—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal consumption expenditures, services, in constant (1972) dollars (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $ [1]													
1959	180.5	181.3	182.2	183.0	183.7	184.3	184.9	185.6	186.4	187.2	188.1	188.6	184.7
1960	180.1	189.7	190.5	191.5	192.5	192.6	192.5	192.4	193.0	193.7	194.4	195.1	192.3
1961	195.7	196.5	197.6	199.0	200.2	200.2	199.8	199.6	200.8	202.4	203.9	204.4	200.0
1962	204.5	204.7	205.7	207.1	208.5	208.9	209.1	209.4	210.2	211.2	212.2	212.6	208.7
1963	212.8	213.1	213.8	214.5	215.3	216.8	218.3	219.8	220.6	221.4	222.2	223.1	217.6
1964	224.0	225.0	226.2	227.4	228.6	229.5	230.4	231.2	232.1	233.1	234.0	234.7	229.7
1965	235.3	236.0	236.9	238.0	239.1	240.1	240.9	241.8	243.1	244.7	246.2	246.8	240.7
1966	247.2	247.7	248.6	249.6	250.6	251.2	251.7	252.3	253.3	254.5	255.7	256.9	251.6
1967	258.1	259.4	260.4	261.5	262.6	263.8	265.1	266.5	267.0	267.4	267.8	268.3	264.0
1968	268.9	269.5	270.6	271.7	273.0	274.4	275.9	277.3	278.2	279.2	280.1	281.0	275.0
1969	281.8	282.7	283.4	284.3	285.1	286.2	287.3	288.4	289.7	291.0	292.4	293.5	287.2
1970	294.6	295.7	296.0	296.2	296.5	297.5	298.8	300.0	299.2	297.9	296.7	298.5	297.3
1971	300.8	303.1	304.2	304.9	305.6	306.1	306.9	307.6	308.1	308.4	309.0	311.3	306.3
1972	314.0	316.7	318.2	319.3	320.4	321.5	322.8	324.1	325.7	327.4	329.1	330.1	322.4
1973	330.8	331.7	333.1	334.6	336.2	337.1	338.0	338.9	339.1	339.4	339.7	340.0	336.5
1974	340.4	341.4	341.5	342.5	342.8	344.2	345.2	345.6	346.0	347.8	346.3	348.3	344.3
1975	347.4	348.7	350.3	352.5	353.1	354.5	356.7	357.2	358.1	360.4	361.1	364.3	355.3
1976	365.9	365.4	367.2	368.3	368.9	370.3	372.2	374.4	375.9	377.5	381.2	382.4	372.5
1977	383.8	385.1	384.5	385.3	386.4	389.0	391.9	393.4	394.8	397.1	397.5	400.8	390.8
1978	402.9	406.7	408.7	406.4	407.2	409.1	410.8	413.0	415.3	415.6	416.4	417.1	410.8
Implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures—index numbers, 1972 = 100 [2]													
1959	69.7	69.8	69.8	69.9	70.1	70.4	70.5	70.7	70.9	71.0	71.0	70.9	70.4
1960	71.0	71.2	71.4	71.7	71.6	71.5	71.7	71.9	72.0	72.1	72.3	72.2	71.7
1961	72.2	72.2	72.3	72.2	72.3	72.4	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.8	72.5
1962	72.9	73.1	73.3	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.6	74.0	73.9	74.0	74.1	73.6
1963	74.3	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.5	74.6	74.8	74.9	74.9	75.0	75.2	75.3	74.7
1964	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	73.5	75.7	75.8	75.8	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	75.7
1965	76.2	76.4	76.7	76.8	76.9	77.1	77.2	77.3	77.4	77.5	77.6	77.9	77.1
1966	78.0	78.4	78.7	78.9	78.9	79.1	79.3	79.7	80.0	80.1	80.2	80.4	79.3
1967	80.4	80.4	80.5	80.6	80.8	81.1	81.4	81.6	81.8	82.0	82.3	82.6	81.3
1968	83.1	83.4	83.7	83.9	84.2	84.4	84.7	84.9	85.3	85.6	85.9	86.1	84.6
1969	86.4	86.7	87.1	87.5	87.9	88.3	88.7	89.0	89.4	89.7	90.2	90.5	88.5
1970	90.8	91.2	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.2	92.5	92.7	93.2	93.7	94.1	94.4	92.5
1971	94.8	95.0	95.4	95.7	96.1	96.6	96.9	97.3	97.3	97.6	97.8	98.2	96.6
1972	98.6	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	101.2	101.5	100.0
1973	102.0	102.5	103.1	103.9	104.5	105.0	105.4	106.4	106.8	107.7	108.8	109.8	105.5
1974	110.9	112.2	113.4	114.3	115.5	116.5	117.3	118.6	119.8	120.8	121.7	122.5	116.9
1975	123.0	123.6	124.1	124.7	125.1	126.0	127.0	127.6	127.9	128.6	129.1	129.7	126.4
1976	130.3	130.4	130.7	131.2	131.9	132.4	132.9	133.5	134.2	134.8	135.3	135.9	132.8
1977	136.9	137.8	138.4	139.0	139.5	140.2	140.7	141.3	141.9	142.3	143.0	143.7	140.4
1978	144.9	145.9	146.7	147.7	148.8	149.8	150.5	151.2	152.1	153.1	153.7	154.6	150.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For a description of these series, see the notes immediately following these tables.

EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR APPENDIX II

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[1] "Gross national product" is the market value of the goods and services produced by labor and property supplied by residents of the United States, before deduction of depreciation charges and other allowances for business and institutional consumption of fixed capital goods. Other products charged to expense by business are deducted. Gross national product comprises the purchases of goods and services by persons and government, gross private domestic investment (including the change in business inventories), and net exports (exports less imports). Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Personal consumption expenditures" is goods and services purchased by individuals, operating expenses of nonprofit institutions, and the value of food, fuel, clothing, rental of dwellings, and financial services received in kind by individuals. Net purchases of used goods are also included. All private purchases of dwellings are classified as gross private domestic investment.

Personal consumption expenditures for goods as well as services are estimated for benchmark years as final demand components of the Input-Output Table. For goods, the basic data are: Product shipment values reported in the census of manufacturers; nonmanufactured foods and fuels, derived from censuses of agriculture and mineral industries; imports, including transportation costs, insurance, and duties; and changes in wholesalers' and retailers' inventories. The available supply is apportioned at producers' values among intermediate uses, investment, exports, government purchases, and personal consumption expenditures. To the derived consumption expenditures at producers' value are added estimates of transportation costs, wholesale and retail margins, and sales taxes, based principally on Interstate Commerce Commission, census of business, and Internal Revenue Service data.

Estimates of consumption expenditures for goods for years between and beyond benchmarks and quarterly and monthly consumption expenditures estimates rest chiefly on the trends shown by the Census Bureau's retail sales figures by kind of store; quantity series and price information (for such items as autos, gasoline, and tobacco); and other data from government and nongovernment sources.

Periodic comprehensive sources, notably the censuses of population and housing, business, and agriculture, provide underlying data for space rental values, personal services, repair services, and other components that together constitute about half of the dollar value of consumer services. This information is supplemented by comprehensive annual reports of government agencies, such as the Office of Education for private higher education outlays, the Federal Communications Commission for telephone service, the Interstate Commerce Commission for railroad and bus travel, the Civil Aeronautics Board for air travel, and the Internal Revenue Service for data on physicians, lawyers, and services by other professionals. Important use is made also of annual data available from private sources such as the American Council of Life Insurance and Best's Fire and Casualty Yearbook for insurance items, the American Hospital Association for hospital services, the Edison Electric Institute and the American Gas Association for electric and gas utilities, the American Transit Association for outlays for local transportation, and the New York Stock Exchange for brokerage fees.

Similar source data, though much less detailed in scope, together with data from the Census Monthly Selected Services Receipts, are used to derive the quarterly and monthly estimates of consumer expenditures for services. A more detailed description of sources and methods used in estimating personal consumption expenditures appears in "Monthly Estimates of Personal Income, Taxes, and Outlays" published in the November 1979 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

"Gross private domestic investment" is fixed capital goods purchased by private business and nonprofit institutions, and the value of the change in the physical volume of inventories held by private business. The former include all private purchases of dwellings, whether purchased for tenant or owner occupancy. Net purchases of used goods are also included.

The "structures" component of fixed capital goods is derived from monthly figures for total private new construction compiled by the Bureau of the Census (see pp. 42 and 43), estimated construction and exploration expenditures for petroleum and natural-gas drilling and mine shafts, commissions on the sale of structures, and net transfers of used structures from (or to) government. The petroleum and natural-gas drilling and exploration and mine shafts series are benchmarked to data collected in the censuses of minerals industries. The annual estimates that are tied to these benchmarks are developed mainly from figures on the total drilling footage as reported in trade sources adjusted for changes in costs.

The estimate of the "producers' durable equipment" component of fixed capital is based on the input-output technique outlined in the section on personal consumption expenditures.

For benchmark years, the main source of data on the value of product shipments is the census of manufactures. Annual estimates are calculated by detailed commodities and commodity groups. For each commodity, manufacturers' shipments are adjusted for the flows that do not contribute to gross private capital formation. These include intermediate shipments of machinery components and parts, replacement parts, shipments for export, government purchases, and consumer purchases. Where appropriate, imports are added. Margins, which account for the difference between the manufacturers' price and the purchasers' price, are added. Finally, adjustments are made for transactions in used goods.

For non-Census years, the Annual Survey of Manufactures provides product shipment data at a less detailed level. For some commodities, the information on shipments is supplemented by data from the Current Industrial Reports series for specific products. Trade source data on unit sales and average prices are used in the estimates of motor vehicles purchases. For railroad equipment, Interstate Commerce Commission Transport Statistics are used. In addition, import and export data from Census Bureau Foreign Trade tabulations are utilized. These estimates are adjusted based on the year-to-year changes in a series derived from the BEA Plant and Equipment Survey. The survey results are adjusted to be comparable with estimates of producers' durable equipment, primarily by excluding expenditures on plant and adding an estimate of expenditures for business passenger cars to the extent that they are not already covered.

Quarterly interpolation and extrapolation is based on a series derived largely from the monthly Census series of manufacturers' shipments, Census foreign trade data, and motor vehicle trade association data, together with the adjusted Plant and Equipment Survey.

"Change in business inventories" measures the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices for the period. To ascertain the change in the physical quantity of stocks of nonfarm inventories, end of period non-LIFO (last-in-first-out) book values are converted to constant prices by means of selected Bureau of Labor Statistics Producer Price Indexes appropriate to each industry. The indexes are chosen to reflect the commodity composition of inventories in an industry, and are constructed to measure the "cost" or "market" valuation at the end of each period. Recent Census Bureau data on the particular accounting methods used by businesses to charge goods out of inventory allow for a determination of the period for which prices are embodied in inventories. The increments in the constant-dollar inventory series are converted to current prices by multiplying them by ratios of current prices to base-period prices. The change in farm inventories is estimated by the Department of Agriculture from quantity and price data.

The book values of nonfarm inventories are based on book value data reported to the Bureau of the Census and business income-tax return data tabulated by the Internal Revenue Service.

The annual and quarterly basic data for manufacturing and trade inventories, which comprise over nine-tenths of the nonfarm total, have been derived from the following Census publications: Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders; Monthly Wholesale Trade Report; and Annual Retail Trade Reports. The extrapolation of retail trade inventories is derived mainly from a subsample of the monthly retail trade survey. The annual inventories of all other nonfarm industries are obtained from Internal Revenue Service data; quarterly estimates of inventories in these industries are based mainly on the Federal Trade Commission report Working Capital of United States Corporations and other data obtained from the Bureau of Mines and trade associations.

"Net exports of goods and services" is exports less imports of goods and services. Exports are part of national production. Imports are not, but are included in the components of Gross National Product, and are therefore deducted. There are differences between the national income and product accounts measures of exports and imports and those in the detailed balance of payments accounts.

"Government purchases of goods and services" is the compensation of government employees and purchases from business and from abroad. It excludes transfer payments, interest paid by government, and subsidies. It includes gross investment by government enterprises, but excludes their current outlays. It includes net purchases of used goods, and excludes sales and purchases of land and financial assets.

The quarterly estimates of "Federal purchases of goods and services" are based essentially on the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government issued by the Treasury Department. However, since the total of budget outlays as reported in this publication includes amounts not representing purchases of goods or services, excludes other items that do constitute purchases according to the definition of gross national product, and reflects still others with timing different from that of the national income and product accounts, numerous adjustments must be made.

The procedure is to treat the Treasury total of budget outlays as a benchmark, adding or subtracting appropriate amounts so as to derive purchases of goods and services as a residual. The principal deductions are public debt interest, grants-in-aid to State and local governments, transfer payments, subsidies, net expenditures of government enterprises, foreign currency purchases, and loans and other capital transactions. Among the principal additions are the acquisition of fixed assets and inventories by government enterprises. It may be noted that this addition involves partial restoration of the total enterprise expenditures previously deducted. Purchases are also converted from a cash timing basis to a delivery timing basis. This is achieved by subtracting from disbursements the change in outstanding progress payments and adding back the change in corporate receivables from Government. The necessary adjustments for these general procedures are either found explicitly in the Treasury Statement or derived from annual data published in the Budget, the Treasury's Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures, and Balances, financial reports of government corporations, and a wide variety of other documents. Contacts with officials of government agencies supplement the basic source material.

"State and local purchases of goods and services" are derived primarily from annual State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, City Government Finances, Historical Statistics on Governmental Finances and Employment, and other reports of the Governments Division and the Construction Statistics Division of the Bureau of the Census.

As in the case of the Federal estimates, purchases of goods and services are derived as a residual. The estimates are obtained by subtracting from total State and local government expenditures the outlays that do not represent direct purchases of goods and services, such as transfer payments, interest, current operating expenditures of government enterprises, and purchases of land, and adding back outlays for goods and services that are netted out of total expenditures, namely, government contributions to self-administered insurance funds. The quarterly estimation of purchases is based primarily on independent State and local payroll and public-construction data.

A discussion of the latest benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Part I. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 on a more detailed basis appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and subsequent July issues of the SURVEY.) Also, more detailed discussions of underlying concepts and statistical sources and methods appear in "Readings in Concepts and Methods of National Income Statistics," available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Va. 22151. Please mention the accession number, PB 251-329 when ordering.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 245 for a general description of the gross national product. This presentation shows the portion of the gross national product accounted for by goods, services, structures, and inventory change. The durable goods component comprises producers' durable equipment, personal consumption expenditures for durable goods, government purchases of durable goods, and net exports of durable goods. The nondurable goods component comprises personal consumption expenditures for nondurable goods; government purchases of nondurable goods; and net exports of nondurable goods.

Services include personal consumption expenditures for services, government purchases of services from business, the compensation of government employees, and the net exports of services.

Data for structures represent private and public expenditures for structures, except for the compensation of government employees engaged in new force-account construction. This compensation is included in the compensation of government employees and is classified as a service.

A discussion of the latest benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Part I. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 on a more detailed basis appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and subsequent July issues of the SURVEY.)

[2] "Gross national product in constant dollars" or real GNP is derived principally by dividing components of the current-dollar gross national product by appropriate price indexes, in as fine a breakdown as practicable. A large number of product groups are deflated separately each quarter, and many additional price indexes, drawn from the sources indicated below, are combined to deflate the current-dollar series. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Personal consumption expenditures" are deflated mainly by price series that are components of the Consumer Price Index compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

The "structures" component of gross private domestic investment is deflated largely on the basis of construction price and cost indexes compiled by government and private agencies. The specific techniques used are described in the August 1974 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (see pp. 18-27). Producer's durable equipment purchases are adjusted to eliminate price changes by reference principally to the Bureau of Labor Statistics Producer Price Indexes. The techniques used are described in the July 1975 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (see pp. 20-23).

"Change in business inventories" is also deflated largely on the basis of the Producer Price Indexes.

"Net exports of goods and services" is the balance of separately deflated exports and imports. Major reliance in removing price changes is on unit-value indexes for merchandise exports and imports prepared by the Bureau of the Census.

In the deflation of government purchases, an attempt is made to approximate specification pricing for the value added by general government, which is measured by the compensation of government employees. For the Federal Government, indexes (1972=100) of employee hours in the various Civil Service and wage board grades are given weights that are proportional to 1972 payrolls in those grades. The rationale of this weighting system is that average pay by grade reflects such factors as experience and education. The procedure is modified to eliminate differences in average pay that do not reflect differences in these factors. Constant-dollar compensation for military employees is obtained by weighting indexes of employment in the various ranks of officers and enlisted men by 1972 payrolls in those ranks. For State and local noneducation government employees, unweighted man-hours are adjusted by use of information relating to Federal civilian employees. For elementary and secondary school teachers, indexes of employee hours (cross-classified by educational attainment and experience) are given weights proportional to payrolls in those cross-classifications. For teachers in higher education, the weighting system takes into account only differences in educational attainment. The weighting system for nonteaching employees takes into account occupational categories.

The methodology for obtaining constant-dollar government purchases from business incorporates information on prices and product composition of government purchases. In some cases, price information that relates directly to the kinds of goods and services purchased is obtained from government agencies. Detail on the product composition of government purchases permits a matching of current-dollar purchases with the price indexes used to convert them into constant dollars. For the Federal Government, this information is derived from the records on contracts awarded by the Department of Defense, General Services Administration, and certain other agencies. For State and local government, incorporation of information underlying the 1963, 1967, and 1972 input-output tables on the industry distribution of the several functional categories of purchases serves a similar purpose.

A discussion of the latest benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Part I. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 on a more detailed basis appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and subsequent July issues of the SURVEY.)

PAGES 252–257

[1] See note 2 for page 251.

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[1] See note 2 for page 251.

[2] See note 1 for page 259.

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[1] The implicit price deflators are current-weighted price indexes derived by dividing the current-dollar GNP (or component) by the constant-dollar GNP (or component). They are weighted averages of the detailed price indexes used in the deflation of GNP. In each period, the weights are based on the composition of constant-dollar output in that period. In other words, the price index for each item is weighted by the ratio of the quantity of the item valued in 1972 prices to the total output in 1972 prices. Changes in the implicit price deflator reflect both changes in prices and changes in the composition of output. The fixed-weighted price indexes use as weights the composition of output in 1972. Accordingly, comparisons over any timespan reflect only changes in prices. Note 2 for p. 251 discusses the derivation of the constant-dollar estimates. For more detailed discussions of these price indexes, see "Alternative Measures of Price Change for GNP" in the March 1969 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and "Reconciliation of Quarterly Changes in Measures of Prices Paid by Consumers" in the March 1978 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 for the implicit price deflators and annual and quarterly data for 1958-72 for the fixed-weighted price indexes appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT TO THE SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and subsequent July issues of the SURVEY.)

PAGES 260–261

[1] See note 1 for page 259.

PAGES 262–265

[1] "National income" is the incomes that originate in the production of goods and services attributable to the labor and property supplied by residents of the United States. Incomes are recorded in the forms in which they accrue to residents, and are measured before deduction of taxes on those incomes. They consist of compensation of employees, proprietors' income, net interest, corporate profits, and the rental income of persons. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Compensation of employees" is the income accruing to employees as remuneration for their work. It is the sum of wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries.

"Wages and salaries" consists of the monetary remuneration of employees, including the compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts in kind that represent income to the recipients.

"Supplements to wages and salaries" consists of employer contributions for social insurance and of other labor income. Employer contributions for social insurance includes employer payments under the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; State unemployment insurance. railroad retirement and unemployment insurance; government retirement; and publicly administered workmen's compensation. Other labor income includes employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds, and directors' fees. The annual figures for employer contributions for social insurance and other labor income are interpolated and extrapolated from appropriate wage and salary estimates, with adjustment for changes in contribution rates.

"Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments" (shown separately for farm and nonfarm enterprises) is the monetary income and income in kind of sole proprietorships and partnerships, including the independent professions, and of producers' cooperatives. Interest and divided income received by proprietors, and rental incomes received by persons who are not primarily engaged in the real estate business are excluded. The two valuation adjustments are designed to obtain measures of profits in which inventories and fixed capital are valued at replacement cost, the valuation concept underlying national income and product accounting, rather than historical cost, the valuation concept underlying business accounting. The capital consumption adjustment also places the using up in production of fixed capital on a consistent basis with respect to service lives (85 percent of Internal Revenue Service Bulletin F for equipment and nonresidential structures) and depreciation formulas (straight-line).

"Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment" is the monetary income of persons from the rental of real property, except the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings; and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

"Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments" is the income of corporations organized for profit and of mutual financial institutions that accrues to residents, measured before income taxes, before deduction of depletion charges, after exclusion of capital gains and losses, and net of dividends received from domestic corporations. In addition to profits earned in domestic operations, corporate profits includes net receipts of dividends and branch profits from abroad. In other major respects, profits are defined in accordance with Federal income tax regulations.

The estimate of corporate profits is prepared in four stages of decreasing reliance on data: (1) a benchmark estimate is made for the most recent year for which complete tax-return data are available from the Internal Revenue Service; (2) preliminary and incomplete tax-return data provide the basis for the annual estimate for the year following the benchmark year; (3) the annual estimates are extrapolated to more recent years by use of information from samples of stockholder reports and the Federal Trade Commission Quarterly Financial Report and regulatory agency data; and (4) quarterly estimates are interpolated within and extrapolated beyond the annual totals by use of more limited samples.

The first and second stages of the estimating process can be viewed as a series of conceptual adjustments to the statistical estimates prepared by the Internal Revenue Service of net income reported on tax returns. The major conceptual adjustments include: adding profits disclosable by complete audit, State income taxes, the income of Federal financial agencies that do not file tax returns, the bad debt adjustment, and tax-return depletion; deducting capital gains and dividends received; and substituting remittances from abroad for foreign earnings.

Having determined the annual benchmark and a preliminary benchmark approximation, the estimates are extrapolated forward for years not yet available from the Internal Revenue Service. An extrapolation is made for each of more than 70 industry cells separately by moving the BEA measure forward by the movement shown in stockholder or regulatory agency data prepared for the industry, and the results are summed to derive an all-industry total.

"Corporate profits tax liability" is Federal, State, and local taxes on corporate income.

"Inventory valuation adjustment" is the change in the business inventories (CBI) component of gross national product, which is measured as the change in the physical volume of inventories valued in prices of the current period, less the change in the value of inventories reported by business (book value). The IVA is required because, according to the inventory accounting methods used by business, the change in book values generally differs from the CBI. Measurement of inventory change as physical volume change valued in prices of the current period conforms its treatment to that of all other components of gross national product. An alternative definition of the IVA as the excess of the replacement cost of inventories used up over their historical acquisition cost is often helpful. That this definition is equivalent to the definition stated above follows from the fact that, according to all methods of inventory valuation used by business, inventory purchases in an accounting period are reflected in book values in the prices of that accounting period. To make the measurement of charges against gross national product consistent with gross national product, the IVA must be applied to reported corporate profits and proprietors' income, because these are based on the same accounting methods that underlie the book value of inventories.

"Net interest" is interest paid by domestic business less interest received by it, plus net interest received from abroad. Interest paid by consumers and by government, including government enterprises, is not added into this computation because it is not treated as a factor cost of production. In addition to monetary interest flows, net interest includes flows of interest in kind (imputed interest). The latter have their counterparts in similar service charges. The portion of the interest flows that is allocated to consumers and government is a component of net interest and the associated service charges are included in personal consumption expenditures and government purchases.

A more complete description of the methods employed in calculating the annual estimates of national income appears in "Readings in Concepts and Methods of National Income Statistics," available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Va. 22151. Please mention the accession number, PB 251-329 when ordering.

A discussion of the benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Part I. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-62 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and subsequent July issues of the SURVEY.)

[2] Data for proprietors' income include inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Farm income is measured exclusive of inventory profits; therefore no valuation adjustment is required.

[3] "Dividends" measures payments in cash or other assets, excluding stock by corporations organized for profit to stockholders who are U.S. persons.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 265.

[2] "Capital consumption adjustment" is the tax return-based capital consumption allowances less capital consumption allowances that are based on estimates of economic service lives, straight-line depreciation, and replacement cost.

[3] "Personal income" is the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from transfer payments from government and business, and from government interest, which is treated like a transfer payment. Persons consist of individuals, nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Proprietors' income is treated in its entirety as received by individuals. Life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension funds are not counted as persons, but their saving is credited to persons. Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. Beginning in 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

[4] "Personal tax and nontax payments" is tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense, and of certain other personal payments to general government that it is convenient to treat like taxes. Personal taxes includes income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes. Nontaxes includes passport fees, fines and penalties, donations, and tuitions and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by government. Nontaxes generally excludes purchases by persons from government of goods and services that are similar to goods and services purchased by persons from business.

Federal personal tax payments–individual income and estate and gift taxes–are derived from data reported by the Internal Revenue Service. Income tax withholdings are amounts withheld from employees' wages and salaries. The estimates are derived by adjusting Federal collections data to allow for the lag from the time the tax payments are withheld from the employee until the time the employer deposits the payment with the Treasury. Seasonal adjustment is accomplished by distributing the calendar year totals over four quarters in accordance with the movement of seasonally adjusted payrolls subject to withholding. Appropriate allowances are made for changes in tax rates. Other components of personal tax payments represent cash collections net of cash refunds. Nonwithheld individual income taxes (quarterly declarations, end-of-year settlements, and back payments) and income tax refunds are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment. Estate and gift taxes are seasonally adjusted separately. Federal personal nontax payments are determined principally from detailed analyses of Budget data on miscellaneous and proprietary receipts of the Treasury.

State and local personal tax payments (which consist of income, death and gift, motor vehicle, personal property, and other taxes) are based on the State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, City Government Finances, and beginning in the first quarter of 1962, Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue and other reports of the Governments Division of the Census Bureau. State and local personal nontax payments, consisting largely of fines, penalties, and charges for tuition payments, are obtained from the same sources. Income taxes are seasonally adjusted by distributing the calendar year totals in accordance with seasonally adjusted payrolls. Seasonally adjusted nontaxes are calculated by graphic interpolation or extrapolation.

"Disposable personal income" is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving.

"Personal outlays" is personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers to business, and personal transfer payments to foreigners (net). The last item is personal remittances in kind and in cash sent abroad less such remittances from abroad.

"Personal saving" is personal income less the sum of personal outlays and personal tax and nontax payments. It is the current saving of individuals (including proprietors), nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Personal saving equals the change in the net worth of persons, which may also be viewed as the sum of net acquisition of financial assets (such as cash and deposits, securities, and the net equity of individuals in life insurance and in private noninsured pension funds) and physical assets less the sum of net borrowing and of capital consumption allowances.

A discussion of the latest benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Part I. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and subsequent July issues of the SURVEY.)

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[1] See notes 3 and 4 for p. 266.

[2] Data represent Federal Government transactions as recorded in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's). The Federal sector is recorded in a manner consistent with the conceptual treatment of the personal, business, and State and local government sectors in the NIPA's. The Federal sector of the NIPA's records receipts from business on an accrual basis and receipts from individuals on a payment basis. Purchases of goods and services are recorded largely on a delivery basis; transfer payments and grants-in-aid to State and local governments are recorded on a cash basis; and net interest paid and subsidies

less the current surplus of government enterprises are recorded on an accrual basis.

Federal Government receipts cover 4 categories: (1) Personal tax and nontax receipts consisting of individual income taxes (net of refunds), estate and gift taxes, and certain nontaxes such as fines and penalties; (2) corporate profits tax accruals consisting of the Federal tax on corporate income and the return of Federal Reserve System's earnings to the Treasury; (3) indirect business tax and nontax accruals consisting of excise taxes, such as liquor, tobacco, and gasoline, customs duties, and certain nontaxes such as fees, rents and royalties, and penalties; (4) contributions for social insurance including payroll taxes for such programs as social security and unemployment, payments to retirement funds for government employees, and certain insurance premiums, such as for veterans life insurance.

Federal Government expenditures cover 5 categories: (1) Purchases of goods and services consists of the compensation of government employees, purchases from business and from abroad, and gross investment of government enterprises. (2) Transfer payments consists of transfer payments to persons and foreigners. Transfer payments to persons is income payments to persons for which they do not render current services and includes payments for programs such as social security, unemployment insurance, medicare, and Federal civilian, military, and veterans pensions. Transfer payments to foreigners consists of U.S. Government nonmilitary grants to foreign governments in cash and in kind, and of transfer payments, mainly retirement benefits, to former U.S. residents living abroad. (3) Grants-in-aid to State and local governments consists of Federal payments to State and local governments, other than for net interest payments. Major grants-in-aid are for public assistance, highways, education, and general revenue sharing. (4) Net interest paid is interest paid by the Government less interest received. (5) Subsidies less the current surplus of government enterprises consists of subsidies, such as payments to farmers, and the current surplus of government enterprises, calculated by subtracting current outlays from sales receipts.

Federal Government purchases of goods and services is the only category of Federal expenditures that enters directly into the calculation of GNP. Other expenditures enter into the income stream and have an impact on GNP when spent by the recipients.

More detailed data (annually beginning 1929; quarterly beginning 1946) appear in the NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and subsequent July issues of the SURVEY.)

PAGES 268-271

[1] See note 1 for p. 245 and notes 3 and 4 for p. 266.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 245 and note 2 for p. 251.

[2] See note 2 for p. 259.

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